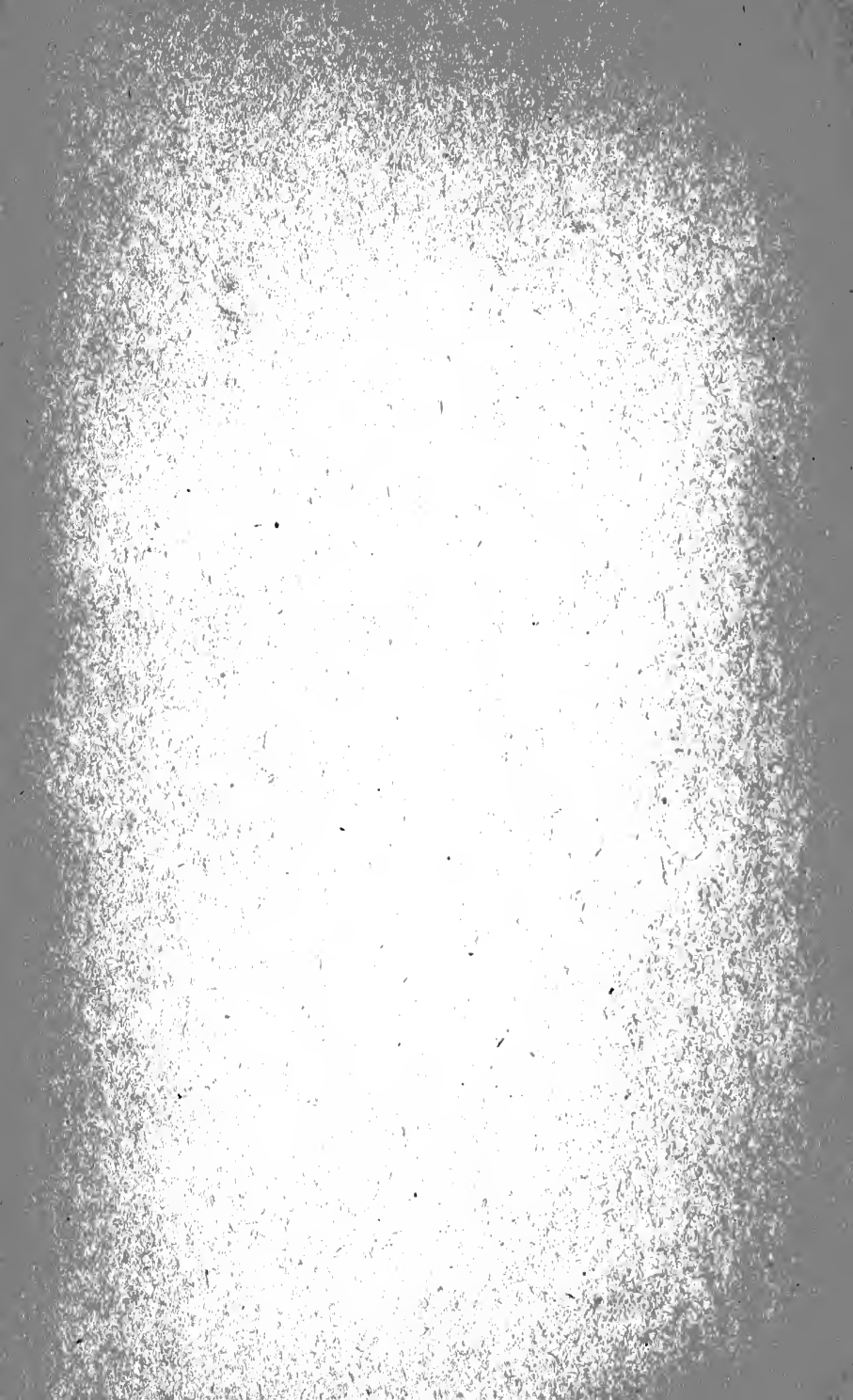


THE
CONSTITUTIONAL
YEAR BOOK.
1919.



THE
CONSTITUTIONAL YEAR BOOK,
1919.

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THE

CONSTITUTIONAL
YEAR BOOK

FOR

1919.

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P R E F A C E .

THE CONSTITUTIONAL YEAR BOOK was first issued in 1885, with the special object of supplying a demand which had often been made by Conservative speakers and writers, and by politicians generally, for a cheap and handy reference-book of political information, containing facts and statistics of public interest, such as are often only obtainable after laborious search among Parliamentary Blue Books and other official documents. The success which attended its issue has justified the continuance of the publication in an enlarged and improved form.

The Constitutional Year Book does not claim to compete in variety of general information with the numerous and valuable Year Books at present in circulation. While, however, its scope is chiefly political, there will be found in its pages much of the information usually contained in a Year Book, in addition to features which are believed to distinguish it from any existing work of the kind.

Special attention is drawn to the complete information relating to Parliamentary Constituencies, Members, Candidates, and Elections from 1885 to the present time ; to the Parliamentary Summary ; to the statistics bearing on the several General Elections ; and to the condensed Tables of Statistics on almost every subject of national importance, which have been carefully revised and brought down to the latest possible date.

The Editor will be glad to receive any suggestions or corrections from correspondents.

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ADDENDA.

36 Hon. H. P. Colebatch succeeds Hon. H. B. Lefroy as Premier of West Australia.
36 Sir Hugh C. Clifford appd. Gov. of Nigeria.
39 Rear-Adm. J. R. Fergusson appd. Fifth Sea Lord and Dep. Chief of Naval Staff in succession to V.-Adm. Sir S. Fremantle.
40 Sir Sam Fay retired from Army Council, May 1st, 1919.
76 Sir Thos. Middleton, K.B.E., C.B., appd. a Development Commissioner in place of Prof. T. B. Wood, resigned.
94 Rt. Hon. Sir R. Chalmers made a Peer (Bar. _____).
95 Sir Allan M. Smith, K.B.E., appointed member Royal Commission on Coal Industry *vice* Sir T. Royden, Bt., M.P., resigned, and Sir Adam Nimmo, K.B.E., appointed in place of J. T. Forgie, also resigned.
96 Lord Bledisloe resigned Ch. of Royal Commission on Sugar Supply and as Dir. of Sugar Distribution.
96 J. Walker Clark, J.P., appd. member of Income Tax Royal Commission.
108 Lord Burnham created a Viscount.
110 Bishop of Chester resigned as from May 1st, 1919.
111 4th Earl of Cottenham, *d*.
132 Lord Rothermere created a Viscount.
133 2nd Bar. St. Oswald, *d*.
140 21st Bar. Gray, *d*.
195, 243 A. H. H. Richardson, M.P. (Co.L.) Camberwell, Peckham, made a Knight.
206 Kesteven & Holland, Parts of (2), should read: "Kesteven & Rutland, Parts of (2)."
196, 237 D. Dalzell, M.P. (U.) Lambeth, Brixton, created a Baronet.
201, 243 Sir J. D. Rees, M.P. (U.) Nottingham, E., made a Baronet.
211, 237 J. Herbert Cory, M.P. (U.) Cardiff, S., made a Baronet.
214 Aberdeensh. & Kincardine, Central, By-Election.—Major M. M. Wood (L.) 4,950, L. F. Davidson (Co.U.) 4,764, J. F. Duncan (Lab.) 3,482. April 16th, 1919.
261, 356 Sir H. F. Hibbert, ex-M.P. (U.) Lanes, Chorley, made a Baronet.
269, 356 Sir R. T. Hermon-Hodge, Bt., ex-M.P. (U.) Oxfordshire, S., &c., raised to the Peerage.
270, 358 E. Jardine, ex-M.P. (L.U.) Somerset, E., made a Baronet.
283, 352 J. S. Fletcher, ex-M.P. (C.) Hampstead, made a Baronet.
287, 350 Sir T. R. Dewar, Bt., ex-M.P. (U.) Tower Hamlets, St. George's, raised to the Peerage.
288, 353 W. S. Glyn-Jones, ex-M.P. (L.) Tower Hamlets, Stepney, made a Knight.
290, 364 J. T. Middlemore, ex-M.P. (L.U.) Birmingham, N., made a Baronet.
302, 365 C. T. Needham, ex-M.P. (L.) Manchester, S.W., made a Knight.
304, 354 A. W. Hall, M.P. (C.) Oxford, 1885-92, *d*.
305, 374 Judge A. A. Tobin, ex-M.P. (C.) Preston, made a Knight.
313, 369 Sir J. H. Roberts, Bt., ex-M.P. (L.) Denbighshire, W., raised to the Peerage.
316, 347 Hon. T. H. A. E. Cochrane, ex-M.P. (L.U.) Ayrshire, N., raised to the Peerage.

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THE CONSTITUTIONAL YEAR BOOK, 1919.

COMMON NOTES FOR 1919.

Golden Number	I.	Dominical Letter	E
Epoct	29	Roman Indiction	2
Solar Cycle	24	Julian Period (Year of)	6632

ECLIPSES.

In the year 1919 there will be two eclipses of the Sun and one of the Moon: (1) a total eclipse of the Sun, May 29th, invisible at Greenwich; (2) a partial eclipse of the Moon, November 7th; (3) an annular eclipse of the Sun, November 22nd.

FESTIVALS, ANNIVERSARIES, &c.

Epiphany	Jan. 6	Pentecost—Whit Sunday	June 8
Accession of King Edward VII. (1901).	" 22	Victoria Day	May 24
Septuagesima Sunday	Feb. 16	Trinity Sunday	June 15
Quinquagesima—Shrove Sunday	Mar. 2	King's Birthday (1865)	" 3
Ash Wednesday	" 5	Accession of Queen Victoria (1837)	" 20
Quadragesima—1st Sunday in Lent	" 9	King George V.'s Coronation (1911)	" 22
St. David's Day	" 1	Prince of Wales' Birthday (1894)	" 23
St. Patrick's Day	" 17	St. John the Baptist	" 24
Palm Sunday	April 13	Midsummer Day	" 24
Annunciation Day	Mar. 25	King Edward VII.'s Coronation Day (1902)	Aug. 9
Good Friday	April 18	Michaelmas Day	Sept. 29
Easter Sunday	" 20	St. Andrew's Day	Nov. 30
St. George's Day	" 23	First Sunday in Advent	Nov. 30
Trigata Sunday	May 25	St. Thomas's Day	Dec. 21
King's Accession (1910)	" 6	Christmas Day	" 25
Ascension Day—Holy Thursday	" 29		

The Gregorian or New Style is 13 days in front of the Julian or Old Style. Thus in Russia, where the Julian Calendar is still in use, our 15th March is the 2nd March.

The year 5680 of the Jewish Era commences on September 7th, 1919.

The year 1338 of the Mohammedan Era commences on October 7th, 1919.

Ramadan (Month of Abstinence observed by the Turks) commences on June 10th, 1919.

BANK HOLIDAYS.

ENGLAND AND IRELAND.

Bank Holiday (Special, England and Wales)	Jan. 1
St. Patrick's Day (Ireland)	Mar. 17
Good Friday	April 18
Easter Monday	" 21
Whit Monday	June 9
First Monday in August	Aug. 4

ENGLAND AND IRELAND—continued.

Boxing Day	Dec. 26
SCOTLAND.	
New Year's Day	Jan. 1
Good Friday	April 18
First Monday in May	May 5
First Monday in August	Aug. 4
Christmas Day	Dec. 25

LAW SITTINGS.

HILARY	Begin Jan. 11	End April 16	TRINITY	Begin June 17	End July 31
EASTER	" April 29	" June 6	MICHAELMAS	" Oct. 13	" Dec. 20

UNIVERSITY TERMS.

OXFORD.			CAMBRIDGE.		
	Begins.	Ends.		Begins.	Ends.
Lent	Jan. 14	Mar. 23	Lent	Jan. 8	Mar. 27
Easter	April 3	May 17	Easter	April 18	June 24
Trinity	May 18	July 6	Michaelmas	Oct. 1	Dec. 19
Michaelmas	Oct. 10	Dec. 17			

REGISTRATION OF ELECTORS.*

(Under 8 George V. ch. 64.)

End of six months' qualifying period	Jan. 15 and July 15
Lists of New Electors published	Feb. 1 " Aug. 1
Registration Officer to specify mode and time for Claims and Objections	Feb. 1 " Aug. 1
Overseers to make inquiries as to qualified electors	"
Corrupt and Illegal Practices List (if any) published	Feb. 1 " Aug. 1
Last day for Objections to persons on New Lists	Feb. 15 " Aug. 15
Claims of Omitted or Incorrectly Entered, persons to be in by	Feb. 18 " Aug. 18
Last day for Claims as Absent Voters	Feb. 18 " Aug. 18
Notice for Omission from Absent Voters List to be in by	Feb. 18 " Aug. 18
Publication of List of Objections	Feb. 21 " Aug. 21
Publication of List of New Claimants	Feb. 24 " Aug. 24
Last day for Objections to New Claims	Mar. 7 " Sept. 4
Publication and coming into force of New Register	April 15 " Oct. 15

* Under Section 13 (2) these dates may be varied by Order in Council.

POSTAL RATES, MONEY ORDERS, TELEGRAMS, &c.

INLAND LETTERS.—Not above 4oz., 1½d.; every additional 2 oz. or part of 2 oz., ½d.

Letters posted unpaid are chargeable on delivery with double postage; if insufficiently paid, with double the deficiency. No letter, except sent to or from a Government Office, may exceed 2 ft. in length, or 1 ft. in width or depth.

IMPERIAL POSTAGE.—The rate of letter postage to the following British Possessions and Protectorates is 1½d. for the first ounce, and 1d. for each succeeding ounce.

Aden	Br. Honduras.	Cyprus.	Jamaica.	Newfoundland.	Straits Settlements.
Ascension.	Br. New Guinea.	Egypt.	Johore.	New Zealand.	Tobago.
Australia.	Br. Somaliland.	Falkland Is.	Labuan.	Nigeria, N. & S.	Transvaal.
Bahamas.	Br. N. Borneo.	Fiji.	Lagos.	Orange Riv. Col.	Trinidad.
Barbados.	Canada.	Gambia.	Leeward Islands	Rhodesia.	Turks & Caicos
Bermudas.	Cape Colony.	Gibraltar.	Malay States.	St. Helena.	Islands
Br. Cent. Africa.	Cayman Is.	Gold Coast.	Malta.	Sarawak.	Uganda.
Br. East Africa.	Ceylon.	Hong Kong.	Mauritius.	Seychelles.	Windward Is.
Br. Guiana.	China Treaty P.	India.	Natal.	Sierra Leone.	Zanzibar.

The rate is the same to the following places which have been taken possession of during the War :—Bismarck Archipelago, German East Africa, German S.W. Africa, Mesopotamia, and Togoland.

FOREIGN LETTERS.—The Postage on prepaid letters from the United Kingdom for all Foreign Countries within the Postal Union (except the United States) is 2½d. for the first oz. and 1½d. for every subsequent oz. The rate to the United States is 1½d. for the first ounce, and 1d. for each succeeding ounce.

NEWSPAPERS.—The prepaid postage on every registered newspaper, not exceeding 6 oz. in weight is ½d., with a further charge of ½d. for every additional 6 oz. or part of 6 oz. A packet containing two or more registered newspapers, however, is not chargeable at a higher rate than would be chargeable on a book-packet or letter of the same weight (but no such packet may exceed 2 lbs. in weight, 2 ft. in length, or 1 ft. in width or depth). The prepaid postage on newspapers and printed matter sent abroad is ½d. for every 2 oz.

BOOK PACKETS.—The prepaid postage of a book-packet or printed matter, Inland or Foreign, is 2½d. for the first oz., 1½d.; 2 oz., 1d.; above 2 oz., same as Inland Letter Rates; but no packet may exceed 2 ft. in length, or 1 ft. in width or depth.

PARCEL POST.—Parcels not exceeding 11 lbs. in weight are received at any Post Office for transmission between places in the United Kingdom. The rates of Postage are as follow :—

Not exceeding 3 lbs. 6d.; exceeding 3 lbs. but not exceeding 7 lbs., 9d.; exceeding 7 lbs. but not exceeding 11 lbs., 1s. Dimensions allowed for an Inland Parcel :—Greatest length, 3 ft. 6 in., greatest length and girth combined, 6 ft.

REGISTRATION FEE.—For Inland letters, parcels, and other postal packets, 2d., with compensation for loss up to £5; a fee of 3d. carries compensation up to £20, and 1d. additional is charged for every succeeding £20 up to £400.

POSTAL ORDERS.—Postal Orders, with numbered counterfoil attached, for each complete 6d. from 6d. to 20/- (and for 21/-), are issued and paid at all Money Order Offices in the United Kingdom; also in India, most of the Crown Colonies, Newfoundland, New Zealand; and China, Egypt, Morocco, and Panama. The amounts for which they are issued, and the Poundage payable in respect of each Order are :—

Amount.	Poundage.	Amount.	Poundage
6d. to 15/-	1d.	15/6 to 21/-	1½d.

Broken amounts in pence may be made up by affixing stamps not exceeding 5d. on the face of the Order. Postal Orders must be presented within three months of last day of month of issue, or a fresh Commission will be charged, and they are payable only from sender to payee.

MONEY ORDERS.—The Commission on Inland Money Orders is :—
For sums not exceeding £1 2d. For sums above £10 and not exceeding £20.. 6d.
" above £1 and not exceeding £3 .. 3d. " " £20 " " £30.. 3d.
" " £3 " " £10 .. 4d. " " £30 " " £40.. 10d.

The Commission on Foreign and Colonial Money Orders is 3d. for every £1 or fraction of £1 up to £40 for Orders payable in British Dominions, Colonies, Protectorates, &c. (including India, Aden and the Indian Postal Agencies in China, Morocco, and at Panama) or in any of the following countries—France, Italy, Japan, Portugal, and Rumania.

Money up to £40 may be transmitted by Telegraph Money Orders between all Post Offices in the United Kingdom authorised to transact Telegraph and Money Order Business. Commission at the ordinary Inland rate, in addition to a fee of 2d. and the cost of telegram.

TELEGRAMS.—The charge for Inland Telegrams is 9d. up to twelve words, and ½d. for each additional word. Addresses are charged for. The amount paid for transmission covers the cost of delivery within three miles from the terminal office; beyond that limit portage is charged at the rate of 3d. per mile or part thereof, calculated from the office door.

POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.—Any sum from one shilling upwards (excluding pence) will be received at all Money Order Offices in the United Kingdom. The rate of interest paid is 2½ per cent., or 6d. per complete pound per annum.

The Post Office also undertakes the investment of small sums in Government Stock, for depositors in the Post Office Savings Bank. A small Commission is charged for investment or sale, including receipt of Dividends.

(The Post Office Guide, 6d. quarterly, and the Supplement, 3d. quarterly, obtainable at all Post Offices, contain the regulations under which the business of the Department is conducted.)

DAY OF THE WEEK CALENDAR.

For finding the day of the week on any given date.

A	January	May	August	February	June	September	April
A	October	—	—	March	—	December	July
B	—	—	—	November	—	—	—
B	May	August	February	June	September	April	January
B	—	—	March	—	December	July	October
C	—	—	November	—	—	—	—
C	August	February	June	September	April	January	May
C	—	March	—	December	July	October	—
D	—	November	—	—	—	—	—
D	February	June	September	April	January	May	August
D	March	—	December	July	October	—	—
D	November	—	—	—	—	—	—
E	June	September	April	January	May	August	February
E	—	December	July	October	—	—	March
E	—	—	—	—	—	—	November
F	September	April	January	May	August	February	June
F	December	July	October	—	—	March	—
F	—	—	—	—	—	November	—
G	April	January	May	August	February	June	September
G	July	October	—	—	March	—	December
G	—	—	—	—	November	—	—

Sun	.. 1	Mon	.. 1	Tues	.. 1	Wed	.. 1	Thur	.. 1	Fri	.. 1	Sat	.. 1
Mon	.. 2	Tues	.. 2	Wed	.. 2	Thur	.. 2	Fri	.. 2	Sat	.. 2	Sun	.. 2
Tues	.. 3	Wed	.. 3	Thur	.. 3	Fri	.. 3	Sat	.. 3	Sun	.. 3	Mon	.. 3
Wed	.. 4	Thur	.. 4	Fri	.. 4	Sat	.. 4	Sun	.. 4	Mon	.. 4	Tues	.. 4
Thur	.. 5	Fri	.. 5	Sat	.. 5	Sun	.. 5	Mon	.. 5	Tues	.. 5	Wed	.. 5
Fri	.. 6	Sat	.. 6	Sun	.. 6	Mon	.. 6	Tues	.. 6	Wed	.. 6	Thur	.. 6
Sat	.. 7	Sun	.. 7	Mon	.. 7	Tues	.. 7	Wed	.. 7	Thur	.. 7	Fri	.. 7
Sun	.. 8	Mon	.. 8	Tues	.. 8	Wed	.. 8	Thur	.. 8	Fri	.. 8	Sat	.. 8
Mon	.. 9	Tues	.. 9	Wed	.. 9	Thur	.. 9	Fri	.. 9	Sat	.. 9	Sun	.. 9
Tues	.. 10	Wed	.. 10	Thur	.. 10	Fri	.. 10	Sat	.. 10	Sun	.. 10	Mon	.. 10
Wed	.. 11	Thur	.. 11	Fri	.. 11	Sat	.. 11	Sun	.. 11	Mon	.. 11	Tues	.. 11
Thur	.. 12	Fri	.. 12	Sat	.. 12	Sun	.. 12	Mon	.. 12	Tues	.. 12	Wed	.. 12
Fri	.. 13	Sat	.. 13	Sun	.. 13	Mon	.. 13	Tues	.. 13	Wed	.. 13	Thur	.. 13
Sat	.. 14	Sun	.. 14	Mon	.. 14	Tues	.. 14	Wed	.. 14	Thur	.. 14	Fri	.. 14
Sun	.. 15	Mon	.. 15	Tues	.. 15	Wed	.. 15	Thur	.. 15	Fri	.. 15	Sat	.. 15
Mon	.. 16	Tues	.. 16	Wed	.. 16	Thur	.. 16	Fri	.. 16	Sat	.. 16	Sun	.. 16
Tues	.. 17	Wed	.. 17	Thur	.. 17	Fri	.. 17	Sat	.. 17	Sun	.. 17	Mon	.. 17
Wed	.. 18	Thur	.. 18	Fri	.. 18	Sat	.. 18	Sun	.. 18	Mon	.. 18	Tues	.. 18
Thur	.. 19	Fri	.. 19	Sat	.. 19	Sun	.. 19	Mon	.. 19	Tues	.. 19	Wed	.. 19
Fri	.. 20	Sat	.. 20	Sun	.. 20	Mon	.. 20	Tues	.. 20	Wed	.. 20	Thur	.. 20
Sat	.. 21	Sun	.. 21	Mon	.. 21	Tues	.. 21	Wed	.. 21	Thur	.. 21	Fri	.. 21
Sun	.. 22	Mon	.. 22	Tues	.. 22	Wed	.. 22	Thur	.. 22	Fri	.. 22	Sat	.. 22
Mon	.. 23	Tues	.. 23	Wed	.. 23	Thur	.. 23	Fri	.. 23	Sat	.. 23	Sun	.. 23
Tues	.. 24	Wed	.. 24	Thur	.. 24	Fri	.. 24	Sat	.. 24	Sun	.. 24	Mon	.. 24
Wed	.. 25	Thur	.. 25	Fri	.. 25	Sat	.. 25	Sun	.. 25	Mon	.. 25	Tues	.. 25
Thur	.. 26	Fri	.. 26	Sat	.. 26	Sun	.. 26	Mon	.. 26	Tues	.. 26	Wed	.. 26
Fri	.. 27	Sat	.. 27	Sun	.. 27	Mon	.. 27	Tues	.. 27	Wed	.. 27	Thur	.. 27
Sat	.. 28	Sun	.. 28	Mon	.. 28	Tues	.. 28	Wed	.. 28	Thur	.. 28	Fri	.. 28
Sun	.. 29	Mon	.. 29	Tues	.. 29	Wed	.. 29	Thur	.. 29	Fri	.. 29	Sat	.. 29
Mon	.. 30	Tues	.. 30	Wed	.. 30	Thur	.. 30	Fri	.. 30	Sat	.. 30	Sun	.. 30
Tues	.. 31	Wed	.. 31	Thur	.. 31	Fri	.. 31	Sat	.. 31	Sun	.. 31	Mon	.. 31

RULE.—*Opposite the Dominical letter find the month and follow the column down.*

Example.—What day of the week was 25th February, 1881? The Dominical letter for 1881 is seen in the table below to be B. Finding February (in the third column) opposite to B and following the column down we see that the 25th was a Friday.

In leap year there are two Dominical letters; the first applies up to February 28th, the second from February 29th.

DOMINICAL LETTERS—FROM A.D. 1863.

1863	D	1870	B	1877	G	1884	FE	1891	D	1898	B	1905	A	1912	GF
1864	CB	1871	A	1878	F	1885	D	1892	CB	1899	A	1906	G	1913	E
1865	A	1872	GF	1879	E	1886	C	1893	A	1900	G	1907	F	1914	D
1866	G	1873	E	1880	DC	1887	B	1894	G	1901	F	1908	ED	1915	C
1867	F	1874	D	1881	B	1888	AG	1895	F	1902	E	1909	C	1916	BA
1868	ED	1875	C	1882	A	1889	F	1896	ED	1903	D	1910	B	1917	G
1869	C	1876	BA	1883	G	1890	E	1897	C	1904	CB	1911	A	1918	F

The general rules for finding the Dominical letter for any year new style (i.e., since 14th September, 1752), are given in the Book of Common Prayer.

JANUARY, 1919.

MOON'S CHANGES.

New Moon.....January 2nd.. 8.24 a.m.
 First Quarter 9th..10.55 a.m.
 Full Moon..... .. 16th.. 8.44 a.m.

Last Quarter....January 24th.. 4.22 a.m.
 New Moon..... .. 31st..11. 7 p.m.

Day of M. W.	
1 W	Union with Ireland, 1801. Australian Commonwealth [Day, 1901.
2 Th	Port Arthur surrendered to Japan, 1905. Calcutta captured,
3 F	Earl Roberts returned from S. Africa, 1901. [1751.
4 S	Sudan abandoned, 1884.
5 S	Second Sunday after Christmas. Gordon College, Khartoum, founded 1899. [Ladysmith, 1900.
6 M	Epiphany. Old Christmas Day. 12th Day. Boers attacked
7 Tu	Sale of Absinthe abolished in France, 1915.
8 W	Late Duke of Clarence b., 1864.
9 Th	Napoleon III died, 1873.
10 F	Penny Postage introduced, 1840.
11 S	Earl Curzon of Kedleston b., 1859.
12 S	First Sunday after Epiphany. Earl of Iddesleigh d.,
13 M	First Volunteers sailed for S. Africa, 1900. [1887.
14 Tu	Duke of Clarence d., 1892.
15 W	Sandwich Islands discovered, 1778.
16 Th	Battle of Coruña, 1809
17 F	Battle of Abu Klea, 1885. Col. F. Burnaby k., 1885.
18 S	German Empire proclaimed, 1871.
19 S	Second Sunday after Epiphany. Battle of Metamneh, Sudan, 1885.
20 M	Prince Henry of Battenberg d., 1896.
21 Tu	Louis XVI beheaded, 1793. Afghan boundary settled, 1886.
22 W	Accession of King Edward VII, 1901.
23 Th	William Pitt died, 1806. Battle of Spion Kop, 1900.
24 F	Lord Randolph Churchill died, 1895.
25 S	<i>Conversion of St. Paul.</i> Constitutions of Clarendon, 1164.
26 S	Third Sunday after Epiphany. Fall of Khartoum, and death of Gordon, 1885.
27 M	Salisbury Government resigned. 1886. First Military Service (Compulsion) Act passed, 1916.
28 Tu	Disaster at Laing's Nek, 1881.
29 W	First Reformed Parliament met, 1833.
30 Th	Charles I beheaded, 1649. Anglo-Japanese Treaty signed, 1902.
31 F	Corn Laws finally abolished, 1849.

MONTHLY NOTICES.

Jan. 1. King's Taxes due.
 " 1. Dog and other Licences.
 " 1. Bank Holiday in Scotland.
 " 3. Quarter Sessions held this week.
 " 5. Dividends on Consols, &c., due.
 " 8. Cambridge Lent Term begins.

Jan. 10. Fire Insurance to be paid.
 " 11. Hilary Law Sittings begin.
 " 14. Oxford Lent Term begins.
 " 15. Bankers' returns deliverable.
 " 15. Six months qualifying period for Spring Register of Electors ends.

FEBRUARY, 1919.

MOON'S CHANGES.

First Quarter ... February 7th... 6.52 p.m. Last Quarter ... February 23rd... 1.48 a.m.
Full Moon..... " 14th...11.38 p.m.

Day of M. W.	
1 S	Merv annexed by Russia, 1884. Third Gladstone Ministry, 1886.
2 S	Fourth Sunday after Epiphany. Irish Members
3 M	Third Marquess of Salisbury b., 1830. [suspended, 1881.
4 Tu	Baker Pasha's army destroyed, 1884.
5 W	Sir R. Peel born, 1788. [1886.
6 Th	1st Viscount Goschen died, 1907. London Socialist Riots,
7 F	London Socialist Riots, 1886. Charles Dickens b., 1812.
8 S	Battle at Ingogo, 1881. Sinkat massacre, 1884. War between Russia and Japan, 1904.
9 S	Fifth Sunday after Epiphany. Field Marshal Sir Evelyn
10 M	Queen Victoria married, 1840. [Wood, V.C, b. 1838.
11 Tu	Thomas Alva Edison b., 1847.
12 W	Proceedings against Bishop of Lincoln commenced 1889.
13 Th	William and Mary proclaimed, 1689. Home Rule Bill introduced, 1893.
14 F	<i>St. Valentine.</i> Battle of St. Vincent, 1797.
15 S	Sir E. Clarke b., 1841.
16 S	Septuagesima Sunday. Gen. Sir Herbert Stewart d., 1885.
17 M	Gladstone Ministry resigned, 1874.
18 Tu	Martin Luther, Reformer, d., 1546.
19 W	Bombardment of Dardanelles began, 1915.
20 Th	Princess Royal b., 1867.
21 F	Beaconsfield Ministry installed, 1874.
22 S	Surrender of Tokar (Sudan), 1884.
23 S	Seragesima Sunday. French Revolution, 1848.
24 M	Sir Christopher Wren d., 1723. Mr. Gladstone's Irish Coercion Bill passed, 1881.
25 Tu	
26 W	Peace between France and Germany, 1871.
27 Th	Battle of Majuba Hill, 1881. Capture of Cronje at Paardeberg, 1900.
28 F	Relief of Ladysmith, 1900.

MONTHLY NOTICES.

Feb. 1. New Lists of Electors to be published (Spring Register).	Feb. 15. Objections to persons on New Electors' List to be in.
" 1. Salmon and trout fishing in England begins.	" 18. Claims of omitted and incorrectly entered persons on Voters' List to be in.
" 1. Partridge and pheasant shooting ends.	" 21. List of Objections to Names on Spring Voters' List to be published.
" 1. Rod-fishing in the Tweed begins.	" 24. List of New Claims for Spring Register to be published.
" 2. Scotch Quarter Day.	" 28. Hare hunting ends.
" 8. Half-quarter Day.	
" 12. Salmon fishing in Scotland begins.	

MARCH, 1919.

MOON'S CHANGES.

New Moon.....March	2nd..11.11 a.m.	Last Quarter....March	24th.. 8.34 p.m.
First Quarter	9th.. 3.14 a.m.	New Moon	31st.. 9. 5 p.m.
Full Moon..... ..	16th.. 3.41 p.m.		

Day of M. W.	
1 S	<i>St. David.</i>
2 S	Quinquagesima Sunday. N.S. Wales contingent left for Sudan, 1885.
3 M	Earl of Rosebery Prime Minister, 1894.
4 Tu	Roman Catholic Hierarchy re-established in Scotland, 1878.
5 W	Parish Councils Act.
6 Th	Union with Scotland, 1707.
7 F	First Prayer Book issued, 1549.
8 S	William III d., 1702. Anglo-French Agreement signed, 1904.
9 S	First Sunday in Lent. Germany declared War on Portugal, 1916.
10 M	Neuve Chapelle, 1915.
11 Tu	Mr. Gladstone's Irish University Bill rejected, 1873. Bagdad [captured, 1917.
12 W	<i>St. Gregory.</i>
13 Th	Bloemfontein occupied, 1900. Black Sea Treaty abrogated [by Russia, 1871.
14 F	Karl Marx died, 1883.
15 S	Lord Melbourne born, 1779.
16 S	Second Sunday in Lent. Dynamite explosion at <i>St. Patrick.</i> Petition of Right, 1628. [Whitehall, 1883.
17 M	Communist Revolt, Paris, 1871. Peace with Transvaal, 1881.
18 Tu	Lucknow taken, 1858.
19 W	Empire War Cabinet first met, 1917.
20 Th	Arms Act (Ireland) passed, 1881.
21 F	Italy annexed to Sardinia, 1860.
22 S	
23 S	Third Sunday in Lent. Viscount Milner b., 1854.
24 M	Parliament dissolved, 1880.
25 Tu	<i>Lady Day.</i> Viscount Wolseley died, 1913.
26 W	Rt. Hon. C. J. Rhodes died, 1902.
27 Th	John Bright died, 1889.
28 F	War declared with Russia, 1854.
29 S	
30 S	Fourth Sunday in Lent. Peace with Russia, 1856. Russian
31 M	Slave Trade abolished, 1806. [attack on Afghans, 1885.

MONTHLY NOTICES.

March 1.	County Councillors elected between 1st and 8th (triennially).	March 17.	Bank Holiday in Ireland.
" 1.	Borough Auditors elected.	" 21.	Spring commences.
" 5.	Latest day for publishing notice for election of Guardians.	" 23.	Oxford Lent Term ends
" 15.	Close time for wild birds commences.	" 25.	Quarter Day.
" 16.	Election of County Aldermen and Chairmen of County Councils triennially (or within 10 days afterwards).	" 25.	Overseers appointed.
		" 25.	Fire Insurance due.
		" 27.	Cambridge Lent Term ends.
		" 30.	Annual Parish Meetings to be held between March 1st and April 1st.

APRIL, 1919.

MOON'S CHANGES.

First Quarter.....April 7th.. 9.39 p.m.

Last QuarterApril 23rd..11.21 a.m.

Full Moon.....,, 15th.. 8.25 a.m.

New Moon,, 30th.. 5.30 a.m.

Day of M. W.	
1 Tu	County Councils inaugurated. 1889.
2 W	Richard Cobden d., 1865.
3 Th	Earl Loreburn b., 1846.
4 F	Colonial Conference opened, 1887.
5 S	
6 S	Fifth Sunday in Lent. Badajos taken, 1812. U.S. dec.
7 M	Lord Chatham d., 1778. [War against Germany, 1917.
8 Tu	Home Rule Bill introduced, 1886. Mr. Asquith Prime
9 W	Arras, 1917. [Minister, 1908.
10 Th	Chartist Assembly, 1848.
11 F	American Civil War commenced, 1861.
12 S	Canning Prime Minister, 1827.
13 S	Palm Sunday. Indian Troops ordered to Malta, 1878.
14 M	Princess Henry of Battenberg b., 1857.
15 Tu	President Lincoln assassinated, 1865.
16 W	Candahar evacuated, 1881.
17 Th	Mr. Gladstone's Irish Land Purchase Bill introduced, 1886.
18 F	Good Friday. Relief of Chitral, 1895.
19 S	Primrose Day. Lord Beaconsfield d., 1881.
20 S	Easter Sunday. Long Parliament dissolved, 1658.
21 M	Easter Monday.
22 Tu	Royal Society founded, 1662.
23 W	<i>St. George's Day.</i>
24 Th	Russia declared War against Turkey, 1877.
25 F	H.R.H. Princess Mary b., 1897
26 S	Welsh Disestablishment Bill introduced, 1894.
27 S	First Sunday after Easter. Speke and Grant left Ports-
28 M	Second Gladstone Ministry installed, 1880. [mouth. 1860.
29 Tu	Easter Law Sittings begin. Lord Grenfell, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.,
	b., 1841. Fall of Kut, 1916.
30 W	Artisans' Dwellings Act passed, 1875.

MONTHLY NOTICES.

April Quarter Sessions held this month.
 „ 3. Oxford Easter Term begins.
 „ 5. Dividends due on Consols, &c.
 „ 10. Fire Insurance to be paid.
 „ 14. Precepts issued to Overseers respecting registration of voters.

April 14. Parish Councillors go out of Office,
 and new Council enters. Annual
 Meetings held (or within seven
 days afterwards).
 „ 16. Hilary Law Sittings end.
 „ 18. Cambridge Easter Term begins.
 „ 29. Easter Law Sittings begin.

MAY, 1919.

MOON'S CHANGES.

First Quarter May 6th..11.34 p.m.

Last Quarter.....May 22nd..10. 4 p.m.

Full Moon.....,, 15th.. 1. 1 a.m.

New Moon.....,, 29th.. 1.12 p.m.

Day of M. W.	
1 Th	Duke of Connaught b., 1850.
2 F	Lambert Simnel crowned at Dublin, 1487. Edict of Nantes,
3 S	Lord Anson's Victory, 1747. [1598.
4 S	Second Sunday after Easter. Battle of Tewkesbury,
5 M	Napoleon I d., 1821. [1471.
6 Tu	King Edward VII d., 1910. Accession of King George V.
7 W	<i>Lusitania</i> sunk by submarine, 1915. Earl of Rosebery b., 1847.
8 Th	John Stuart Mill d., 1873.
9 F	Proclamation of King George V, 1910.
10 S	Mr. Gladstone's apology to Austrian Ambassador, 1880.
11 S	Third Sunday after Easter. Spencer Perceval
12 M	William Pitt, Prime Minister, 1804. [assassinated, 1812.
13 Tu	Hudson's Bay Company founded, 1670.
14 W	Old May Day. Phoenix Park Murderers hanged, 1883.
15 Th	Daniel O'Connell d., 1847.
16 F	Vendôme Column thrown down, 1871.
17 S	Relief of Mafeking, 1900.
18 S	Fourth Sunday after Easter. Disruption of Church of
19 M	Rt. Hon. W. E. Gladstone d., 1898. [Scotland, 1843.
20 Tu	Match Tax proposed, 1871.
21 W	Boers Invaded Zululand 1884.
22 Th	Order of the Baronetage founded, 1611.
23 F	Battle of Ramillies, 1706.
24 S	Queen Victoria b., 1819. Indian Troops arrive at Malta, 1878.
25 S	Rogation Sunday. Bank Holidays Act passed, 1871. Second Military Service (Compulsion) Act passed, 1916. Coalition Government formed, 1915.
26 M	Queen Mary b., 1867.
27 Tu	Habeas Corpus Act passed, 1679. Russian Naval defeat at Tsushima, 1895.
28 W	Wm. Pitt b., 1759.
29 Th	Ascension Day. Charles II restored, 1660.
30 F	Viscount Cross b., 1823.
31 S	Johannesburg taken, 1900. Final surrender of the Boers, 1902.

MONTHLY NOTICES.

May 1. Stock Exchange closed.

May 15. Scotch Quarter Day.

,, 5. Bank Holiday in Scotland.

,, 17. Oxford Easter Term ends.

,, 9. Half-quarter Day.

,, 18. Oxford Trinity Term begins.

,, 14. Sale of oysters other than "deep sea" ends.

JUNE, 1919.

MOON'S CHANGES.

First Quarter June 5th.. 0.22 p.m.
Full Moon..... „ 12th.. 4.28 p.m.

Last Quarter..... June 21st.. 5.33 a.m.
New Moon..... „ 27th.. 8.53 p.m.

Day of M. W.	
1 S	Sunday after Ascension Day. Prince Imperial killed [in Zululand, 1879.]
2 M	General Buller, V.C., d., 1908.
3 Tu	King George V b., 1865.
4 W	Viscount Wolseley b., 1833.
5 Th	Pretoria captured, 1900.
6 F	Count Cavour d., 1861.
7 S	Reform Bill, 1832. Home Rule Bill defeated, 1886.
8 S	Whit Sunday. Gladstone Ministry defeated and [resigned, 1885.]
9 M	Whit Monday. Charles Dickens d., 1870.
10 Tu	Riots at Alexandria, 1882.
11 W	King and Queen of Servia assassinated, 1903.
12 Th	Lord Salisbury accepted Office, 1885.
13 F	Berlin Congress opened, 1878.
14 S	Battle of Naseby, 1645.
15 S	Trinity Sunday. German Emperor Frederick d., 1888.
16 M	Lord Canning d., 1862. Battle of Quatre Bras, 1815.
17 Tu	Derby Ministry resigned, 1859.
18 W	Battle of Waterloo, 1815.
19 Th	Magna Charta, 1215.
20 F	Accession of Queen Victoria, 1837. Kiel Canal opened, 1897.
21 S	Victoria Jubilee, 1887. Rosebery Ministry defeated, 1895.
22 S	First Sunday after Trinity. Diamond Jubilee, 1897. [H.M.S. <i>Victoria</i> sunk, 1893.]
23 M	Prince of Wales b., 1894.
24 Tu	<i>St. John Baptist. Midsummer Day.</i>
25 W	Sir L. Alma Tadema, painter, d., 1912.
26 Th	Alexandra Day. Navigation Acts repealed, 1849.
27 F	Buenos Ayres captured, 1806.
28 S	Queen Victoria's Coronation, 1838.
29 S	Second Sunday after Trinity. <i>St. Peter's Day.</i> Third [Salisbury Ministry installed 1895.]
30 M	Acquittal of the Seven Bishops, 1688.

MONTHLY NOTICES.

June 1. Friendly Societies' Returns due.
„ 6. Easter Law Sittings End.
„ 17. Trinity Law Sittings begin.

June 22. Summer Commences.
„ 24. Cambridge Easter Term ends.
„ 24. Quarter Day. Insurance due.

JULY, 1919.

MOON'S CHANGES.

First Quarter	July	5th..	3.17 a.m.	Last Quarter	July	20th..	11. 3 a.m.
Full Moon.....	"	13th..	6. 2 a.m.	New Moon.....	"	27th..	5.21 a.m.

Day of M. W.	
1 Tu	Dominion Day in Canada. Battle of the Boyne, 1690. [Rt. Hon. J. Chamberlain d., 1914.
2 W	Act of Union passed, 1800.
3 Th	Battle of Sadowa, 1866.
4 F	American Independence, 1776. Battle of Ulundi, 1879.
5 S	Star Chamber abolished, 1641.
6 S	Third Sunday after Trinity. King George V married,
7 M	Treaty of Tilsit, 1807. [1893.
8 Tu	Rt. Hon. J. Chamberlain b., 1836. Parliament dissolved, 1895.
9 W	Commonwealth of Australia Act passed, 1900.
10 Th	
11 F	Cession of Cyprus to England, 1878. Alexandria bombarded, 1882. Lord Salisbury resigned, 1902.
12 S	Employers and Workmen Act passed, 1875. Mr. Balfour Prime Minister, 1902.
13 S	Fourth Sunday after Trinity. Treaty of Berlin signed,
14 M	Bastille stormed, 1789. [1878.
15 Tu	<i>St. Swithin.</i> Mr. John Bright resigned office, 1882.
16 W	Sir Joshua Reynolds, 1st Pres, R A., b., 1723.
17 Th	Franco-Prussian War commenced, 1870. [1894.
18 F	Ballot Act passed, 1872. Welsh Disestabl. Bill withdrawn,
19 S	Duke of Albany (Saxe-Coburg) b., 1884.
20 S	Fifth Sunday after Trinity. Purchase in the Army abolished, 1871. Pope Leo XIII d., 1903. Balfour
21 M	[Government defeated, 1905.
22 Tu	Battle of Salamanca, 1812.
23 W	Jubilee Naval Review, 1887.
24 Th	Capture of Gibraltar, 1704.
25 F	<i>St. James' Day.</i> Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour b., 1848.
26 S	Irish Church Bill passed, 1869. 2nd Salisbury Ministry, 1886.
27 S	Sixth Sunday after Trinity. Bank of England founded,
28 M	[1694.
29 Tu	Aberdeen Government def., 1855. King of Italy assas., 1900.
30 W	H.R.H. Duke (Alfred) of Saxe-Coburg d., 1900.
31 Th	Trinity Law Sittings end.

MONTHLY NOTICES.

July.	Quarter Sessions held this month.	July 9	Fire Insurance to be paid.
" 5.	Appraisers' and pawnbrokers' licences to be taken out.	" 15.	Qualifying period for Electors ends.
" 5.	Dividends on Consols, &c., due.	" 31.	Trinity Law Sittings end.
" 6.	Oxford Trinity Term ends.	" 31.	Game and gun licences expire.

AUGUST, 1919.

MOON'S CHANGES.

First Quarter ... August 3rd .. 8.12 p.m.

Full Moon „ 11th .. 5.40 p.m.

Last Quarter....August 18th .. 3.56 p.m.

New Moon..... „ 25th .. 3.37 p.m.

Day of M. W.	
1 F	Battle of the Nile, 1798.
2 S	Battle of Blenheim, 1704.
3 S	Seventh Sunday after Trinity. Viscount Peel b., 1829.
4 M	War with Germany, 1914.
5 Tu	Bank Holiday. Free Education Act passed, 1891. Empress
6 W	“Ship Money” declared illegal, 1641. [Frederick d., 1901.
7 Th	George Canning died, 1827.
8 F	Victor Emmanuel entered Milan as King, 1860.
9 S	Coronation of King Edward VII, 1902.
10 S	Eighth Sunday after Trinity. St. Lawrence.
11 M	Half-Quarter Day.
12 Tu	War with Austria, 1914. Tsarevitch Alexis of Russia b., 1904.
	Anglo-Japanese Treaty, 1905.
13 W	Earl Spencer died, 1910.
14 Th	Capture of Peking, 1900.
15 F	Reform Bill passed, 1867.
16 S	“Peterloo” Meeting at Manchester, 1819.
17 S	Ninth Sunday after Trinity. Dissenters’ Marriages
	General Registration Act, 1836.
18 M	4th Gladstone Ministry instituted, 1892.
19 Tu	Strasburg bombarded, 1870.
20 W	
21 Th	Battle of Vimiera, 1808.
22 F	Marquess of Salisbury elected for Stamford, 1853; d., 1903.
23 S	Treaty of Prague, 1866.
24 S	Tenth Sunday after Trinity. St. Bartholomew.
25 M	Louvain destroyed, 1914.
26 Tu	Late Prince Consort b., 1819.
27 W	Zanzibar bombarded. 1896.
28 Th	Slavery abolished, 1833.
29 F	Viscount Selby b., 1835.
30 S	Battle of Plevna, 1877.
31 S	Eleventh Sunday after Trinity. Red River Disturbances
	suppressed, 1870.

MONTHLY NOTICES.

Aug. 1. Wild birds' close time ends.
 „ 4. Oyster season commences.
 „ 4. Bank Holiday.

Aug. 11. Half-quarter Day.
 „ 12. Grouse and ptarmigan shooting begins.
 „ 21. Blackcock shooting begins.

SEPTEMBER, 1919.

MOON'S CHANGES.

First Quarter ... Sept. 2nd .. 2.22 p.m.

Last Quarter.... Sept. 16th.. 9.32 p.m.

Full Moon..... „ 10th .. 3.54 a.m.

New Moon „ 24th.. 4.34 a.m.

Day of M. W.	
1 M	<i>St. Giles.</i>
2 Tu	Capture of Khartoum, 1898. Transvaal annexed, 1900.
3 W	Massacre of British Mission to Cabul, 1879.
4 Th	French Republic proclaimed, 1870.
5 F	Peace between Russia and Japan, 1905 (ratified, Oct. 14th).
6 S	President McKinley assassinated, 1901 (d. 14th.)
7 S	Twelfth Sunday after Trinity. Sir Robert Peel, Prime
8 M	Battle of Sebastopol, 1855. [I : ter, 1841.
9 Tu	Lords rejected Home Rule Bill, 1893. Rt. Hon. J. Chamber-
	lain resigned, 1903.
10 W	Empress of Austria assassinated, 1898.
11 Th	Battle of Malplaquet, 1709.
12 F	Rt. Hon. H. H. Asquith b., 1852.
13 S	Battle of Tel-el-Kebir, 1882.
14 S	Thirteenth Sunday after Trinity. <i>Alabama</i> Award
15 M	[(£3,219,166), 1872. D. of Wellington d., 1852.
16 Tu	George I landed 1714.
17 W	<i>St. Lambert.</i>
18 Th	
19 F	President Garfield d., 1881.
20 S	Battle of the Alma, 1854.
21 S	Fourteenth Sunday after Trinity. <i>St. Matthew.</i> Lord
22 M	Battle of Zutphen, 1586 [George Bentinck d., 1848.
23 Tu	Battle of Assaye, 1803.
24 W	
25 Th	Parliament dissolved, 1900.
26 F	Relief of Lucknow, 1857.
27 S	Battle of Busaco, 1810.
28 S	Fifteenth Sunday after Trinity. Field Marshal
29 M	<i>Michaelmas Day. St. Michael.</i> [Viscount French b., 1852.
30 Tu	Earl Roberts b., 1832. Evacuation of Uganda, 1892.

MONTHLY NOTICES.

Sept. 1. Partridge shooting begins.

Sept. 13. Salmon fishing in Scotland ends.

„ 5. Lists of jurors to be affixed to doors of churches, &c., on this and two following Sundays.

„ 23. Autumn commences.

„ 29. Quarter Day. Fire Insurance due.

OCTOBER, 1919.

MOON'S CHANGES.

First Quarter.... October 2nd.. 8.37 a.m.

Last Quarter ... October 16th.. 5. 5 a.m.

Full Moon..... „ 9th.. 1 39 p.m.

New Moon..... „ 23rd.. 8.40 p.m.

Day of		
M.	W.	
1	W	Sir W. V. Harcourt d., 1904.
2	Th	Stoppage of City of Glasgow Bank, 1878.
3	F	Treaty of Limerick, 1691.
4	S	Independence of Belgium, 1830.
S		Sixteenth Sunday after Trinity. Life Peers created, [1876.]
5	M	<i>St. Faith.</i>
6	Tu	Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1748.
7	W	
8	Th	Rome restored to Italy, 1870.
9	F	King Charles of Rumania d. 1914.
10	S	Abp. Benson d. 1896. War with S.A. Republics, 1899.
11		
S		Seventeenth Sunday after Trinity. Gen. Roberts entered Cabul, 1879.
12	M	
13	Tu	Battle of Hastings, 1066. Anglo-French Arbitration Treaty, [1903.]
14	W	Marie Antoinette beheaded, 1793.
15	Th	Houses of Parliament burned, 1834.
16	F	Austrians evacuated Lombardy, 1866.
17	S	Lord Palmerston d., 1865
18		
S		Eighteenth Sunday after Trinity. Battle of Leipzig, 1813.
19	M	Lord Palmerston b., 1784.
20	Tu	Battle of Trafalgar, 1805. Russian attack on Hull Fishing [Fleet, 1904.]
21	W	Edict of Nantes revoked, 1685.
22	Th	Earl of Derby d., 1869.
23	F	Action at Rietfontein, Natal, 1899.
24	S	Balaclava Charge, 1854.
25		
S		Nineteenth Sunday after Trinity. Battle of Agin- [court, 1415.]
26	M	Battle of Metz, 1870.
27	Tu	<i>St. Simon & St. Jude.</i>
28	W	Prince Christian Victor died at Pretoria, 1900.
29	Th	British Reverse at Nicholson's Nek, 1899.
30	F	<i>All Hallows Eve.</i>
31		

MONTHLY NOTICES.

Oct. Quarter Sessions held this month.
 „ 1. Cambridge Michaelmas Term begins.
 „ 1. Pheasant shooting begins.
 „ 6. Dividends on Consols, &c., due.
 „ 9. Publicans', &c., licences expire.
 „ 10. Bankers' licences expire.

Oct. 10. Oxford Michaelmas Term begins.
 „ 13. Michaelmas Law Sittings begin.
 „ 14. Fire Insurance to be paid.
 „ 15. New Register of Electors comes into force, and is published.
 „ 30. Hare hunting begins.

NOVEMBER, 1919.

MOON'S CHANGES.

First Quarter .. November 1st .. 1.43 a.m.	New Moon November 22nd .. 3.20 p.m.
Full Moon " 7th .. 11.35 p.m.	First Quarter 30th .. 4.47 p.m.
Last Quarter 14th .. 3.41 p.m.	

Day of M. W.	
1 S	<i>All Saints.</i>
2 S	Twentieth Sunday after Trinity. <i>All Souls' Day.</i>
3 M	Long Parliament met, 1641.
4 Tu	William III landed, 1688. [of Cyprus, 1914.
5 W	Gunpowder Plot, 1604. War with Turkey, 1914. Annexation
6 Th	Viscount Selby d., 1909.
7 F	[Party, 1911.
8 S	Mr. A. J. Balfour, M.P., resigned the leadership of the Unionist
9 S	Twenty-first Sunday after Trinity. King Edward
10 M	Duke of Fife b., 1849. [VII b., 1841.
11 Tu	<i>Martinmas.</i> James II abdicated, 1688.
12 W	
13 Th	Mr. A. Bonar Law, M.P., elected leader of Unionist Party in House of Commons, 1911.
14 F	Earl Roberts, K.G., d. 1914.
15 S	William Pitt, Earl of Chatham, b., 1708.
16 S	Twenty-second Sunday after Trinity. John Bright
17 M	Suez Canal opened, 1869. [b., 1811.
18 Tu	Parliament dissolved, 1885.
19 W	Charles I b., 1600.
20 Th	Sir Wilfrid Laurier b., 1841.
21 F	Ali Musjid captured, 1878. Emperor Francis Joseph I of
22 S	<i>St. Cecilia</i> [Austria d., 1916.
23 S	Twenty-third Sunday after Trinity. Battle at Belmont,
24 M	Suez Canal Shares purchased, 1875. [Cape Colony, 1899.
25 Tu	Battle of Enslin, 1899.
26 W	Queen Maud of Norway b., 1869.
27 Th	
28 F	Occupation of Mandalay, 1885. Battle at Modder River, 1899.
29 S	Surrender of King of Burma, 1885.
30 S	First Sunday in Advent. Finance Bill rejected by the House of Lords, 1909.

MONTHLY NOTICES

Nov. 1. Stock Exchange closed.
 " 1. Borough Councillors elected.
 " 1. Fox hunting begins.
 " 2. Salmon fishing (rod and line) ends.
 " 10. Mayors and Aldermen elected in
 boroughs.

Nov. 11. Half-quarter Day.
 " 12. Nomination of Sheriffs.
 " 15. Solicitors', &c., certificates expire.
 " 30. Tweed rod-fishing ends.

DECEMBER, 1919.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Full Moon.....Dec.	7th..10.4 a.m.	New Moon.....Dec.	22nd.. 10.55 a.m.
Last Quarter.....	14th..6. 2 a.m.	First Quarter	30th.. 5.25 a.m.

Day of M. W.	
1 M	Queen Alexandra b., 1844.
2 Tu	Mr. Disraeli resigned, 1868.
3 W	Trial of Arabi Pasha, 1882.
4 Th	Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour resigned, 1905.
5 F	Sir H. Campbell-Bannerman appointed Prime Minister, 1905.
6 S	County Franchise Act passed, 1884.
<hr/>	
7 S	Second Sunday in Advent. Mr. Disraeli's Maiden
8 M	Naval Battle off Falkland Islands, 1914. [Speech, 1837.
9 Tu	First Gladstone Ministry, 1868.
10 W	Capture of Plevna, 1877.
11 Th	British repulse at Magersfontein, 1899. Campbell-Bannerman
	Ministry installed, 1905.
12 F	Battle of Plevna, 1877.
13 S	Transvaal Insurrection, 1881.
<hr/>	
14 S	Third Sunday in Advent. Prince Consort d., 1861. Prin-
15 M	Battle of Colenso, 1899. [cess Alice of Hesse d., 1878.
16 Tu	King Leopold d., 1909. Cromwell, Protector, 1653.
17 W	Egypt constituted a British Protectorate, 1914.
18 Th	Slavery abolished in United States, 1862.
19 F	
20 S	C.I.V. formed, 1899.
<hr/>	
21 S	Fourth Sunday in Advent. St. Thomas. Earl of
	Beaconsfield b., 1805.
22 M	German Annexations in New Guinea, 1884.
23 Tu	Viscount Morley b., 1838.
24 W	Dynamite Explosion at Dublin Castle, 1892.
25 Th	Christmas Day.
26 F	St. Stephen. Bank Holiday.
27 S	St. John Evangelist.
<hr/>	
28 S	Sunday after Christmas. Innocents' Day.
29 M	Rt. Hon. W. E. Gladstone b., 1809.
30 T	Dr. Jameson's Raid in Transvaal, 1895.
31 W	Léon Gambetta d., 1882.

MONTHLY NOTICES.

Dec. 10.	Grouse and black game shooting ends.	Dec. 21.	Shortest Day.
" 15.	Last day for renewing Solicitors' and other certificates.	" 22.	Winter commences.
" 17.	Oxford Michaelmas Term ends.	" 25.	Quarter Day. Insurance due.
" 19.	Cambridge Michaelmas Term ends.	" 26.	Bank Holiday in England and Ireland.
" 21.	Election of Common Council in City of London.	" 31.	Dog, &c., licences (Inland Revenue) expire.
" 20.	Michaelmas Law Sittings end.		

TABLE OF TIDAL CONSTANTS.

Calculated from the Nautical Almanac.

By which the time of high water on any given day, at any of the places enumerated, may, for ordinary purposes, be calculated by addition to or subtraction from the time at London Bridge.

Place.	H. M.	Place.	H. M.	Place.	H. M.
Aberdeen	sub. 0 50	Cowes, West	sub. 3 8	Jersey (St. Helier)...	add 4 31
Aberystwith	add 5 55	Dieppe	sub. 2 50	Kinsale	add 2 54
Aldborough	sub. 3 19	Donegal Harbour	add 3 8	Land's End	add 2 55
Antwerp	add 2 27	Douglas Harbour	sub. 2 28	Leith	add 0 32
Arran Isle	sub. 2 23	Dover	sub. 2 52	Limerick	add 4 22
Ballyshannon Bar	add 1 20	Dublin Bar	sub. 2 52	Liverpool	sub. 2 23
Bantry Harbour	add 2 2	Dundalk	sub. 3 2	Margate	sub. 2 19
Barmouth	add 5 56	Dundee	add 0 47	Milford Haven	add 4 18
Beaumaris	sub. 3 12	Dunegness	sub. 3 16	Needles, The	sub. 4 6
Belfast	sub. 3 16	Dunkerque	sub. 1 50	Newcastle	add 1 40
Berwick	add 0 28	Eddystone	add 3 44	Nore Light	sub. 1 30
Bordeaux	add 4 52	Falmouth	add 3 19	Ostend	sub. 1 34
Boulogne	sub. 2 30	Flamboro' Head	add 2 32	Plymouth(Breakwtr)	add 3 56
Brest	add 1 49	Flushing	sub. 1 4	Portsmouth Dock Yd.	sub. 2 10
Brighton	sub. 2 42	Gibraltar	add 0 40	Ramsgate Harbour	sub. 2 21
Bristol	add 5 25	Glasgow	sub. 0 33	Scarborough	add 2 17
Caermarthen Bar	add 4 3	Greenock	sub. 1 31	Shannon Mouth	add 2 4
Calais	sub. 2 9	Hartlepool	add 1 35	Sheerness Dockyard	sub. 1 24
Calf of Man	sub. 2 41	Harwich	sub. 1 57	Southampton	sub. 3 22
Cardigan	add 5 22	Hastings	sub. 3 7	Swansea Bay	add 4 18
Chatham	sub. 0 49	Havre	sub. 4 40	Whitby	add 1 42
Cherbourg	add 6 2	Heligoland	sub. 2 10	Wick	sub. 2 24
Clear, Cape	add 2 2	Holyhead	sub. 3 29	Wicklow	sub. 3 29
Cork	add 3 8	Hull	add 4 32	Yarmouth Roads	sub. 4 50

TABLE OF THE PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COINS,

Showing their circulating value in English money when the relative values of gold and silver are as 15½ to 1 (not the exchange value, which is variable).

		s. d.			s. d.
Argentina ..	Peso (100 Cmos)	3 11½	Italy	Lira (100 Centesimi)	0 9½
Austria	Gulden or Florin	1 11½	Japan	Yen or Dollar (100 Sen) ..	2 0½
	(100 Kreutzer=1 Florin)		Mexico	Peso (100 Centavos)	4 3½
	Crown (new unit)	0 10	Norway	Krona (100 Öre)	1 1½
Belgium	Franc	0 9	Persia	Khran	0 7
Brazil	Milreis	2 3	Portugal	Milreis	4 5½
Bulgaria	Leva (100 Stotinkia)	0 9½	Roumania	Ley (100 Banis)	0 9½
Canada	Dollar	4 1½	Russia	Rouble (100 Kopecks)	2 1½
Chile, &c.	Peso (100 Centavos)	1 6	Servia	Dinar (100 Paras)	0 9½
China	Tael (1,000 Cash)	6 6½	Spain	Peseta (100 Centinos)	0 9½
Denmark	Krona (100 Öre)	1 1½		(4 Reales=1 Peseta)	
Egypt	Pound (100 Piastres)	20 3½		(Escudo=10 Reales)	
France	Franc (100 Centimes)	0 9½	Sweden	Krona (100 Öre)	1 1½
Germany	Mark (100 Pfennige)	0 11½	Switzerland	Franc (100 Centimes)	0 9½
	(1 Thaler=3 Marks)			(10 Batzen=1 Franc)	
Greece	Drachma (100 Lepta)	0 9½	Tunis	Piastre	0 6
Holland	Guilder or Florin (100 Cents) ..	1 8	Turkey	Lira or Medjidie (£1 T) ..	18 0½
India	Rupee (16 Annas)	1 10½		(100 Piastres)	
	(Lac=100,000 Rupees)		United States	Dollar (100 Cents)	4 1½
	(Crore=10 million Rupees)				

DIFFERENCES OF TIME

Between Greenwich and the principal places on the Earth.

	h. m.		h. m.		h. m.		h. m.
Alexandria ..	1 58 e	Chicago	5 50½ l	Madrid	0 14½ l	Rome	0 50 e
Amsterdam ..	0 20 e	Christiania	0 43 e	Marseilles ..	0 21½ e	St. Petersburg ..	2 1 e
Athens	1 35 e	Cologne	0 28 e	Moscow	2 30 e	San Francisco ..	8 10 l
Berlin	0 53½ e	Constantinople ..	1 56 e	Munich	0 46½ e	Smymna	1 49 e
Bombay	4 52 e	Copenhagen	0 50 e	New York	4 55 l	Stockholm	1 12 e
Bordeaux	0 2½ l	Dublin	0 25½ l	Odessa	2 11 e	Sydney	10 6 e
Brindisi	1 12 e	Edinburgh	0 12½ l	Naples	0 57 e	Toronto	5 18 l
Brussels	0 17½ e	Geneva	0 24½ e	Palermo	0 53½ e	Trieste	0 55 e
Bucharest	1 35 e	Hamburg	0 40 e	Paris	0 9½ e	Venice	0 49½ e
Buda Pesth ..	1 16 e	Helsingfors	1 40 e	Prague	0 58 e	Vienna	1 5½ e
Calcutta	5 54 e	Lisbon	0 36½ l	Quebec	4 45 l	Warsaw	1 24 e
Cape Town ..	1 14 e	Madras	5 21 e	Riode Janeiro ..	2 52½ l	Wellington N.Z. ..	11 39 e

•=earlier. l=later. Thus when it is noon at Greenwich (or London) it is 1.58 p.m. at Alexandria.

The differences are at the rate of 4 minutes for every degree of longitude.

LANDMARKS IN GENERAL HISTORY.

	B.C.		A.D.
Creation of the World (Eng. Bible date) ..	4004	Justinian began to reign	527
Call of Abraham	1921	Augustine converted the Saxons	596
Birth of Moses	1571	The Mahometan Hegira	622
Passover Instituted	1491	Saracens defeated at Tours	732
Israelites entered Canaan	1451	Charlemagne crowned Emperor at Rome ..	800
Fall of Troy	1183	Norman Conquest of England	1066
David, King of Israel	1055	First Crusade	1095
Death of Solomon	975	Marco Polo brought in the compass	1260
First Olympiad	776	Last Crusade	1270
Foundation of Rome	753	Invention of Gunpowder	1340
Byzantium built	607	Invention of Printing	1440
Nebuchadnezzar took Jerusalem	588	Constantinople taken by the Turks	1453
Battle of Marathon	490	Columbus discovered America	1492
Pericles at Athens	444	Moors expelled from Spain	1492
Alexander the Great died	323	First "Protestants" (Diet of Spire)	1529
First Punic War	264	Copernican System published	1543
Second Punic War	218	Gregory XIII reformed the Calendar	1582
Antiochus took Jerusalem	170	Destruction of the Spanish Armada	1583
Third Punic War	149	English East India Company established ..	1600
Greece made a Roman Province	147-6	Edict of Nantes revoked	1685
Julius Cæsar reformed the Calendar	45	Watt improved the Steam Engine	1764
Birth of Jesus Christ	4	American declaration of Independence ...	1776
	A.D.	French Revolution	1789
Arminius defeated the Romans	9	Battle of Waterloo	1815
Crucifixion of Jesus Christ	29	Wheatstone's Electric Telegraph	1837
Jerusalem destroyed by Titus	70	Abolition of Slavery in U.S.A.	1862
Constantine embraced Christianity	313	German Empire established	1871
Council of Nice	325	Russo-Japanese War	1904-5
Huns defeated at Chalons	451	Turco-Italian War	1911-12
		European War	1914

LANDMARKS IN ENGLISH HISTORY.

	B.C.		A.D.
Julius Cæsar invaded Britain	55	Annexation of Isle of Man	1765
Cerdic, the Saxon, settled in England ..	495	"No Popery" Riots	1780
St. Augustine arrived in England	596	Separation of America	1782
Norman Conquest	1066	Grattan's Parliament in Ireland	1782
Constitutions of Clarendon	1164	Mutiny at Spithead and the Nore	1797
Conquest of Ireland	1172	Union with Ireland	1801
Loss of Normandy	1204	Abolition of Slave Trade	1807
Magna Charta	1215	Roman Catholic Emancipation Act	1829
Earls, Barons, & Bishops met in Parliament	1244	First Railway in England	1830
Wales United to England	1283	First Reform Act Passed	1832
First complete English Parliament	1295	Factory Act Passed	1833
Order of the Garter instituted	1349	Slavery abolished in Colonies	1834
Papal demands refused by Parliament ..	1363	Income Tax re-imposed	1842
Ch. of England repudiated Papal supremacy	1533	Repeal of the Corn Laws	1846
Monasteries suppressed	1539	Navigation Laws repealed	1849
Book of Common Prayer authorised	1548	First International Exhibition	1851
The XXXIX Articles drawn up	1563	War with Russia	1854-6
Spanish Armada defeated	1588	Indian Mutiny	1857
Gunpowder Plot	1605	Disraeli's Reform Act	1867
Petition of Right	1628	Irish Church disestablished	1869
Act of Uniformity	1662	Irish Land Acts	1870, 1881, 1903 and 1909
Plague of London	1665	Artisans Dwellings Act	1875
Fire of London	1666	Treaty of Berlin	1878
Habeas Corpus Act	1679	County Franchise Act	1884
The Revolution	1688	Redistribution of Seats Act	1885
Bill of Rights: Protestant succession ..	1689	Irish Home Rule Bill rejected	1886
National Debt begins	1693	Local Government Act	1888
Act of Settlement	1701	Free Education introduced	1891
Gibraltar taken	1704	Parish Councils instituted	1894
Union with Scotland	1707	War with S. African Republics	1899-02
Treaty of Utrecht	1713	Death of Queen Victoria	1901
First Stuart rising	1715	Anglo-Japanese Alliance	1905
Septennial Act	1716	South African Federation	1909
South Sea Bubble	1720	Death of King Edward VII.	1910
Second Stuart rising	1745	Parliament Act passed	1911
Peace of Paris. Canada gained	1763	National Insurance Act passed	1911
		Irish Home Rule Bill passed	1914
		Welsh Disestablishment Bill passed	1914

SOVEREIGNS, DYNASTIES, AND GOVERNMENTS.

KINGS AND QUEENS OF ENGLAND.

A.D.		A.D.		A.D.		
Egbert	802	Harold II.	1066	Henry VII.	1485	
Ethelwulf	839	Nor-man.	William I.	1066	Henry VIII.	1509
Ethelbald	858		William II.	1087	Edward VI.	1547
Ethelbert	860		Henry I.	1100	Mary	1553
Ethelred I.	866		Stephen	1135	Elizabeth	1558
Alfred	871		Henry II.	1154	James I.	1603
Edward the Elder	901	Richard I.	1189	Charles I.		1625
Athelstan	925	John	1199	Commonwealth		1649
Edmund I.	940	Henry III.	1216		Charles II.	1660
Edred	946	Edward I.	1272		James II.	1685
Edwy	955	Edward II.	1307		William and Mary	1689
Edgar	959	Edward III.	1327		Anne	1702
Edward the Martyr	975	Richard II.	1377	George I.	1714	
Ethelred II.	979	Henry IV.	1399	George II.	1727	
Edmund II.	1016	Henry V.	1413	George III.	1760	
Canute	1017	Henry VI.	1422	George IV.	1820	
Harold I.	1035	Edward IV.	1461	William IV.	1830	
Hardicanute	1040	Edward V.	1483	Victoria	1837	
Edward the Confessor	1042	Richard III.	1483	Edward VII.	1901	
				George V.	1910	

THE KING'S DESCENT FROM EGBERT.

1. Egbert.	14. John.	27. James V. of Scotland.
2. Ethelwulf.	15. Henry III.	28. Mary Queen of Scots.
3. Alfred the Great.	16. Edward I.	29. James VI. of Scotland and
4. Edward the Elder.	17. Edward II.	I. of England.
5. Edmund the Elder.	18. Edward III.	30. Elizabeth of Bohemia.
6. Edgar.	19. Lionel, Duke of Clarence.	31. Sophia, Electress of Han-
7. Ethelred.	20. Philippa Plantagenet.	over.
8. Edmund Ironside.	21. Roger, Earl of Mortimer.	32. George I.
9. Edward the Exile.	22. Ann Mortimer.	33. George II.
10. Margaret Queen of Scot-	23. Richard, Duke of York.	34. Frederick, Prince of Wales.
land.	24. Edward IV.	35. George III.
11. Matilda, m. Henry I. of	25. Elizabeth of York, m.	36. Edward, Duke of Kent.
England.	Henry VII.	37. Victoria.
12. Matilda, Empress.	26. Margaret Tudor, m. James	38. Edward VII.
13. Henry II.	IV. of Scotland.	39. George V.

CHURCH OF ENGLAND.

ARCHBISHOPS OF CANTERBURY.

	A.D.		A.D.		A.D.
Augustine	597	Lanfranc	1070	John Morton	1486
Laurence	604	Anselm	1093	Henry Dean	1501
Mellitus	619	Ralph d'Escures	1114	Will. Warham	1503
Justus	624	William de Corbeuil	1123	Thomas Cranmer	1533
Honorius	627	Theobald	1139	Reginald Pole	1555
Deusdedit	655	Thomas Becket	1162	Matthew Parker	1559
Theodore	668	Richard	1174	Edmund Grindal	1576
Brihtwald	693	Baldwin	1185	John Whitgift	1583
Tatwin	731	Hubert Fitzwalter	1193	Richard Bancroft	1604
Nothelm	735	Stephen Langton	1207	George Abbot	1611
Cuthbert	741	Richard Grant	1229	William Laud	1633
Bregwin	759	Edmund Rich	1234	William Juxon	1660
Jaenbert	766	Boniface	1245	Gilbert Sheldon	1663
Ethelhard	793	Rob. Kilwardby	1273	William Sancroft	1678
Wulfred	805	John Peckham	1279	John Tillotson	1691
Feologild	832	Rob. Winchelsey	1294	Thomas Tenison	1694
Ceolnoth	833	Walter Reynolds	1313	William Wake	1715
Ethelred	870	Simon Mepeham	1328	John Potter	1737
Phlegmund	890	John Stratford	1333	Thomas Herring	1747
Athelm	914	Th. Bradwardine	1349	Matthew Hutton	1757
Wulfram	923	Simon Islip	1349	Thomas Secker	1758
Odo	942	Simon Langham	1366	Frederick Cornwallis	1768
Dunstan	960	Will. Whittlesey	1368	John Moore	1783
Ethelgar	988	Simon Sudbury	1375	Charles Manners-Sutton	1805
Siric	990	Will. Courtenay	1381	William Howley	1825
Elfric	995	Thos. Arundel	1397	John Bird Sumner	1848
Elphege	1005	Roger Walden	1398	Charles Thomas Longley	1862
Living	1013	Thomas Arundel	1399	Archibald Campbell Tait	1868
Ethelnoth	1020	Henry Chichele	1414	Edward White Benson	1882
Eadsige	1038	John Stafford	1443	Frederick Temple	1896
Robert	1051	John Kemp	1452	Randall T. Davidson	1903
Stigand	1052	Thos. Bouchier	1454		

FOREIGN SOVEREIGNS. PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

Gen. George Washington	1789	James Knox Polk	1845	*Gen. Chester A. Arthur	1881
John Adams	1797	General Zachary Taylor	1849	Grover Cleveland	1885
Thomas Jefferson	1801	*Millard Fillmore	1850	Gen. Benjamin Harrison	1889
James Madison	1809	General Franklin Pierce	1853	Grover Cleveland	1893
James Monroe	1817	James Buchanan	1857	William McKinley	1897
John Quincy Adams	1825	Abraham Lincoln	1861	*Theodore Roosevelt	1901
General Andrew Jackson	1829	*Andrew Johnson	1865	William H. Taft	1908
Martin Van Buren	1837	General Ulysses S. Grant	1869	T. Woodrow Wilson	1913
Gen. William H. Harrison	1841	Rutherford B. Hayes	1877		
*John Tyler	1841	General J. Abram Garfield	1881		

* Elected as Vice-Presidents.

DYNASTIES, SOVEREIGNS, AND GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE.

The Merovingians	428 to 752	The Bourbon Restoration—	
The Carolingians	752 to 987	Louis XVIII.	1814
The Capets	987 to 1328	Charles X.	1824
The House of Valois	1328 to 1589	The House of Orleans—	
The House of Bourbon—		Louis Philippe	1830
Henry IV.	1589	The Second Republic—	
Louis XIII.	1610	Louis Napoleon, President	1848
Louis XIV.	1643	The Second Empire—	
Louis XV.	1715	Napoleon III.	1852
Louis XVI.	1774	The Third Republic—	
Louis XVII. (did not reign).		Committee of National Defence	1870
The First Republic—		A. Thiers, President	1871
National Convention	1792	Marshal MacMahon, President	1873
Directory	1795	Jules Grévy, President	1879
Consulate	1799	M. F. Sadi Carnot, President	1887
The First Empire—		J. Casimir-Perier, President	1894
Napoleon I., Emperor	1804	F. Félix Faure, President	1895
Napoleon II. (did not reign)		J. Loubet, President	1899
		C. A. Fallières, President	1906
		R. Poincaré, President	1913

PRUSSIA.

Frederick I.	1701
Frederick William I.	1713
Frederick II. (the Great)	1740
Frederick William II.	1786
Frederick William III.	1797
Frederick William IV.	1840
William I.	1861

GERMAN EMPERORS.

William I (the preceding)	1871
Frederick III.	1888
William II.	1888
abdicated	1918

RUSSIA.

Peter the Great	1689
Catherine I.	1725
Peter II.	1727
Anne	1730
Ivan VI.	1740
Elizabeth	1741
Peter III.	1762
Catherine II.	1762
Paul	1796
Alexander I.	1801
Nicholas I.	1825
Alexander II.	1855
Alexander III.	1881
Nicholas II.	1894
Revolution	1917

AUSTRIA. (From 1705.)

*Joseph I.	1705
*Charles II (VI. of Germany)	1711
Maria Theresa	1740
*Joseph II.	1780
*Leopold II.	1790
*Francis I.	1792
*Also Emperors of Germany.	

EMPERORS OF AUSTRIA.

Francis I. (the preceding)	1804
Ferdinand	1835
Francis Joseph I.	1848
Charles VIII.	1916
abdicated	1918

ITALY.

Victor Emanuel II.	1861
Humbert	1878
Victor Emanuel III.	1900

SPAIN.

(From 1808.)

Ferdinand VII.	1808
Joseph Bonaparte	1808
Ferdinand VII. (restored)	1814
Isabella II.	1833
Amadeo I.	1870
The Republic	1873
Alfonso XII.	1875
Maria (Regent)	1886
Alfonso XIII.	1886

TURKEY.

(From 1807.)

Mustapha IV.	1807
Mahmoud II.	1808
Abdul Medjid	1839
Abdul Aziz	1861
Murad V.	1876
Abdul Hamid II.	1876
Mehmed V.	1909
Wahid Ed-din.	1918

DENMARK.

(From 1699.)

Frederick IV.	1699
Christian VI.	1730
Frederick V.	1746
Christian VII.	1766
Frederick VI.	1808
Christian VIII.	1839
Frederick VII.	1848
Christian IX.	1863
Frederick VIII.	1906
Christian X.	1912

THE NETHERLANDS.

William I.	1815
William II.	1840
William III.	1849
Wilhelmina (crowned 1898)	1890

GREECE.

Otho	1832
George I.	1863
Constantine I.	1913
Alexander I.	1917

BELGIUM.

Leopold I.	1831
Leopold II.	1865
Albert I.	1909

PORTUGAL. (From 1816.)

Joan VI.	1816
Pedro IV.	1826
Maria II.	1826
Miguel I.	1828
Maria II. (restored)	1834
Pedro V.	1853
Luis I.	1861
Carlos I.	1889
Manuel II.	1908

The First Republic 1910

Theophilo Braga, Pres.	1910
Manoel D'Arriaga, Pres.	1911
Bernardo Machado, Pres.	1915
Sidonio Paes, Pres.	1918
Pres.	1919

SWEDEN & NORWAY.

(1818 to 1905.)

Carl XIV.	1818
Oscar I.	1844
Carl XV.	1859
Oscar II.	1872

SWEDEN. (From 1905.)

Oscar II. (the preceding)	1905
Gustav V.	1907

NORWAY. (From 1905.)

Haakon VII.	1905
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POPES OF ROME

(From 1700.)

Clement XI.	1700
Innocent XIII.	1721
Benedict XIII.	1724
Clement XII.	1730
Benedict XIV.	1740
Clement XIII.	1758
Clement XIV.	1769
Pius VI.	1775
Pius VII.	1800
Leo XII.	1823
Pius VIII.	1829
Gregory XVI.	1831
Pius IX.	1846
Leo XIII.	1878
Pius X.	1903
Benedict XV.	1914

THE CONSTITUTION.

The term, "The English Constitution," is commonly so used as to include both the form of public Government under which we live, and the constitutional rights and privileges of private citizens. Considering the various forms of Government as either "absolute," or "pure," or "mixed," the English Constitution belongs to the latter category. By this is meant, that the voice of the ultimate sovereign power, which is the constituent body of the nation, is so obtained as to give expression to the various classes and interests of the collective community. Again, constitutions being either "written" or "unwritten," the English Constitution is "unwritten," i.e., although it results, in some measure, from the decisions of judges, and the provisions of statutes, such as Magna Charta, the Petition of Right, or the Bill of Rights, such decisions and statutes are avowedly declaratory merely of the pre-existing law. Whereas, then, in the case of written Constitutions, such as that of the United States, the question of the bearing of proposed changes upon the Constitution of the State is one of mere interpretation, and to be decided by the ordinary tribunals; in England, on the contrary, "unconstitutional" conduct on the part of a Minister can only mean a violation of the spirit of the Constitution, and can only be reached by the extraordinary proceeding of impeachment, which is defined as "a judicial trial by the House of Lords of a person accused by the House of Commons of grave offences, which the ordinary law cannot reach, through its insufficiency or uncertainty." This proceeding has, in modern times, become rare, but in extraordinary cases might still be resorted to. The Constitution of England is a

LIMITED MONARCHY,

the supreme political authority being vested in a King or Queen, and two Houses of Parliament. It being conceded that in every constitution which is the growth of ages, and which exercises sway over mixed populations, "there must be two parts, first, that which excites and preserves the reverence of the population—the dignified parts—and next, the efficient parts, those by which it in fact works and rules," the distinctive merit of the English Constitution is, that while its "efficient part" works more easily and simply and better than any instrument of government which has yet been tried, its "dignified parts" are still as capable of

exciting and sustaining enthusiasm as when the King was his own Prime Minister. The secret of the efficiency of the English Constitution lies in the close union of the executive and legislative power. The connecting link is

THE CABINET.

By that word, which is technically unknown to any Act of Parliament or in official proceedings, is meant a committee of the legislative body, selected to be the executive body; a committee, however, which has the power of advising the dissolution of the assembly which indirectly appointed it. Though appointed under one Parliament, it can, with the permission of the Sovereign appeal to the next. It is nominated by the Crown, but being also responsible to Parliament, it consists exclusively of statesmen whose opinions agree in the main with the majority of the House of Commons. Among the members of this committee are distributed the great departments of the Administration. Each Minister conducts the ordinary business of his own office without reference to his colleagues; but the most important affairs of every department, and especially such matters as are likely to be the subject of discussion in Parliament, are brought under the consideration of the whole Ministry. When Lord Salisbury's third Ministry came into office in 1895, a Cabinet Committee for National Defence was constituted, under the Chairmanship of the Prime Minister. The functions of this body, now called the

COMMITTEE OF IMPERIAL DEFENCE,

have been remodelled. It consists of the Prime Minister, the Secretaries of State for War, India, the Colonies, and Foreign Affairs, the First Lord of the Admiralty, Viscount Esher, and Lord Nicholson; the chief of the General Staff, the first Sea Lord, and the Directors of Military and Naval Intelligence; other high officials are called into council as occasion requires. Perennial records are kept of its conclusions and of the reasons on which they are based. While the Committee in no way limits the responsibility of the Cabinet as a whole, it provides a machinery by which the military policy of the country shall be, as far as possible, continuous, and shall be based upon the authority of the most competent experts. The establishment of the Committee was formally approved by the House of

Commons on March 5th, 1903. In Parliament, the

MINISTERS

are bound to act as one man in all questions relating to the Executive Government. If one of them dissents from the rest on a question too important to admit of compromise, it is his duty to retire. While the Ministry retains the confidence of the Parliamentary majority, that majority supports them against opposition, and rejects every motion which reflects on them or is likely to embarrass them. If they forfeit that confidence, or if the Parliamentary majority are dissatisfied with the way in which affairs are conducted, they have merely to declare that they have ceased to trust the Ministry, and to ask for a Ministry which they can trust. By the system of Party, an organised body of men will be always found ready to succeed them; "His Majesty's Opposition" being as much a part of the polity as the Administration itself. The Cabinet holds its deliberations in secret, and the King's permission is necessary if any Minister desires to make public what has passed thereat. Mr. Gladstone, whose experience was unrivalled, held that the Privy Councillor's oath applied to its proceedings, and that no one was entitled even to make a note of them except the Prime Minister, who reports to the Sovereign. No official record or minute of any kind is kept. The chief of the Cabinet is

THE PRIME MINISTER.

Besides being a Privy Councillor, he usually, though not necessarily, holds the office of First Lord of the Treasury. He has no legal primacy over the other members of the Cabinet: this is, indeed, necessarily the case in a body which has itself no legal status.* The official precedence of the Prime Minister was not defined until 1905, when he was declared to rank next after the Archbishop of York. The Prime Minister is selected by the Sovereign, whose choice, among natural-born subjects, is nominally unrestrained, but is, in fact, limited to the leaders of the party which can command a majority in the House of Commons. When charged by the Sovereign with the task of forming an Administration, he proceeds to the selection of occupants for the various offices, and submits their names for the approval of the Crown. The old Constitutional maxim, that "the King can do no wrong," is now literally true, for his acts are really the acts of his Ministers; and his Ministers are responsible to the

House of Commons, not merely as of old for any breach of the law, but for the general course of their policy, which must accord with the opinions of the majority of that House, or else, in conformity with Constitutional usage, practically as binding as a legal enactment, the Ministers are bound to resign office.

THE SUCCESSION.

The Succession to the Crown is regulated by an Act of Parliament passed in A.D. 1701, and usually called the "Act of Settlement." This Act limited the right of succession to the Princess Sophia of Hanover, grand-daughter of James I., and to her heirs, being Protestants.

All the property which once formed the main revenue of the Crown is now treated as furnishing part of the general State revenues, and the management of it is directly controlled by Parliament. At the commencement of every reign, Parliament fixes the yearly sum which shall be payable to the Crown for all expenses not directly of a public kind. (See under "The Civil List and Royal Grants;" *post.*)

THE

SOVEREIGN AND PARLIAMENT.

The King (acting by the advice of his Ministers) can prorogue Parliament whenever he pleases, and no Parliament can be assembled, prorogued, or dissolved without his express command. He can also dissolve Parliament at his pleasure; but, since the passing of the Parliament Act in 1911, no Parliament can last longer than five years; although under the Septennial Act passed in 1710, the maximum duration of Parliament had previously been seven years. Its annual meeting is secured by the necessity of obtaining from it a grant for the yearly supplies. The assent of the Sovereign is indispensable for any Bill (or proposed law) to become actual law. The legislative power is vested primarily in the two Houses of Parliament.

THE HOUSE OF LORDS.

The House of Lords consists of the first and second Estates of the Realm, viz.: the Lords Spiritual and the Lords Temporal. It comprises a varying number of English peers (princes of the blood, dukes, marquesses, earls, viscounts, and barons), two archbishops, 24 bishops, 16 representative peers for Scotland chosen for each Parliament, and 28 representative peers for Ireland, elected for life. The Sovereign can make as many new peers as he chooses.

* "The Treaty of Berlin (1878) is the first European instrument which formally describes the Prime Minister of England by that title."—*Times*, Nov. 11th, 1904.

His Ministers usually recommend (especially at the time of their giving up office) the grant of peerages to some of their most active and distinguished supporters. When once a person has been summoned to Parliament to sit in the House of Lords, or has actually taken his seat, or when a person has been created a peer by the King's "letters patent," his succeeding heirs inherit the right to sit, except in the case of certain law Lords created peers for life under the provisions of the Appellate Jurisdiction Act, 1876. Women cannot sit in the House of Lords, though women may be peeresses by royal grant, or in a few cases even by descent. The Lord Chancellor, who is always, though not necessarily, a peer, presides over the debates in the House of Lords. Any bills can be proposed in the House of Lords except such as affect taxation. By the Parliament Act, 1911, the absolute veto of the House of Lords was destroyed, and their powers very seriously curtailed. (See under "House of Lords," *post*.)

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

The House of Commons (the third Estate of the Realm) consists, since the Redistribution Act of 1885, of 670 members, elected by "constituencies" of counties, boroughs, or universities. The places represented have varied a great deal from time to time, according to their changing size and importance; but through all changes the principle has been maintained that every member represents the interests of some definite locality or place. The main qualification entitling a person to be registered and to vote—both in counties and boroughs—is the inhabitant occupancy of a dwelling-house, on which rates are paid, for twelve months preceding July 15. In counties, the possession of freehold property is an ancient alternative qualification. Full particulars of the qualifications for voting will be found under the article "Parliamentary Franchise."

The main function of the House of Commons is one hardly recognised by common speech, but may be sufficiently described as the maintenance of the Executive Government. Without a House of Commons divided into organised parties, the carrying on of Government by the Cabinet system would be in a free country impossible. The House of Commons has also what has been called "an informing function." Formerly it was accustomed to inform the Crown of the grievances and complaints of particular persons, and the Sovereign took action at the petition of Parliament. At the present time the

function of Parliament is rather to inform public opinion of such grievances and complaints. The practice of asking questions in the House, though often carried to extreme limits, is, it cannot be doubted, a valuable safeguard against abuses of power by the Executive. It is, further, the office of the House of Commons to give expression to the real opinion of the nation on all matters which come before it. The time spent in a debate on some question of foreign policy, apparently without result, may in reality have been employed in the manner most profitable to the general good. Lastly, the House of Commons is the most important branch of the Legislature. The principal measures are generally brought forward by the Ministers of the day, but private members are equally entitled to introduce Bills, only that it is more difficult for them to carry such through. There is one important exception, however, to the rule just stated. No private person can propose a Bill having for its object an increase of taxation. By this rule is secured the responsibility of the Cabinet for the national finance; without it, the nation might be continually enlarging its expenditure, the blame for such increase attaching to separate and irresponsible private members.

PRIVILEGES AND SAFEGUARDS.

The right of public meeting and the right to petition Parliament are important Constitutional privileges. The maintenance of what is called "The liberty of the subject" forms a valuable part of the English Constitution. Its chief safeguards, independently of the mode of making laws, are (1), the administration of justice on the trial of accused persons; (2), the general prevention of illegal imprisonment; (3), the definition and limitation of the duties of the police.

To the first category belong (a) the institution of "trial by jury," which secures a fair trial by twelve persons chosen at random from the body of the people, having nothing to hope or fear from the Executive; (b) the protection accorded to jurymen, by which they cannot be made civilly or criminally responsible for their verdicts; also the protection of their functions from possible encroachments by judges; (c) the independence of the judges, secured by the enactment which makes their commission "during good behaviour," and renders them irremovable, except upon a joint address from both Houses of Parliament.

An example of the second class of safeguards is the rule which secures that anyone whose liberty is restrained shall

have an opportunity, under the writ of *Habeas Corpus*, of having the ground of his restraint judicially investigated; of being speedily brought to trial if accused, and of suffering his imprisonment at fixed places, not at the discretion of the Executive. The right to claim damages in a civil action for illegal detention, and the rule that "excessive bail must not be required," belong to this class of safeguards.

The last class is concerned with the definition and regulation of the duties of the police, especially in respect of subjecting suspected persons to a preliminary

judicial investigation. Depending, as these safeguards do, on fine distinctions as to when a "warrant" is necessary in bringing an accused person before justices, they cannot be here discussed: though, in concluding, we may notice the Constitutional principle under which "general warrants," or warrants to apprehend all persons suspected, without naming or describing any specially, or to apprehend all persons guilty of a crime therein specified, are illegal, and will not, like legal warrants, protect the officer who executes them.

THE CROWN.

POWERS AND FUNCTION OF THE SOVEREIGN.

The durability, the regularity, and the popularity of the English Monarchy are curiously illustrated by the statement made by more than one writer on the Constitution, that from Egbert (802 A.D.) to George V., the blood of Cerdic, the first King of Wessex (519 A.D.), has run in the veins of every English Sovereign, with the exception of Sweyn, Canute, Harold, and William the Conqueror. (See p. 18.)

In Saxon times the Crown was essentially dependent upon the popular will. It was not strictly hereditary. Preference would be given *ceteris paribus* to the son of a deceased king, but the chief object was to obtain a leader capable of maintaining the defence and the order of the realm. It was held that the Witenagemot, or national council, had power to depose an unworthy sovereign, and to revoke grants of public land unwisely made by him. The privileges and the powers of the King were nevertheless considerable. He was entitled to maintenance for himself and his retinue on public journeys, and to the produce of wrecks, tolls, mines, fines, and forfeitures. He was the leader of the national forces. He was the fountain of justice, a court of appeal in the last resort, with arbitrary powers both of mercy and of punishment. The grounds upon which William and Harold respectively laid claim to the Crown of Saxon England illustrate the position of the Monarchy. Harold urged that his oath of allegiance to William had been extorted by force, that he could not promise a Crown that was not his, that he had been elected by the free will of the people. William relied on the oath of Harold, who had sworn fealty upon the sacred relics, and on the choice of Edward the Confessor.

After the Norman Conquest, the power of the Crown was greatly augmented. This arose from the stern character of William, from his authority as a military conqueror, and from the change in the tenure of land. At Salisbury, in 1085, William received the fealty of all landholders, both of those who held in chief and of their tenants. All held from the Crown. One of the peculiar attributes of the feudal compact was thus infringed and altered. The Crown became despotic for 130 years, and its exactions were tremendous. At last, in 1215, Magna Charta laid the foundations of English liberty. It appears that this great Statute was confirmed no less than thirty-two times, for whenever money was required by the King its renewal was demanded. It now stands on the Statute Book as 25 Edward I. (1297). Section 29 of this Act is the keystone of English History. "No freeman shall be taken or imprisoned, or be disseised of his freehold or liberties or free customs, or be outlawed or exiled, or any otherwise destroyed; nor will we pass upon him nor condemn him but by lawful judgment of his peers or by the law of the land. We will sell to no man, we will not deny or defer to any man either justice or right." Personal freedom, security of property, and liberty of movement, thus became the essential rights of every Englishman.

The Crown was not strictly hereditary until the time of Edward II. It was declared to be hereditary by a Statute in the 25th year of Edward III.

From the time of the confirmation of the Great Charter (1297) to the accession of the House of Tudor (1485), the prerogative of the Crown was often exercised in

an arbitrary manner, though there was a constant assertion of privilege on the part of the Commons. Parliament met irregularly, at the King's pleasure. The right of purveyance, the sale of pardons, the fines demanded on the accession or marriage of an heir, gave occasion for exactions that were heavy and uncertain. Windsor Castle was built in the reign of Edward III., under the right of purveyance, by which writs were issued to sheriffs of counties to furnish such workmen as might be required.

Under the House of Tudor, 1485—1603, the Crown had great power. The country was weary of civil war, and dreaded above all things a disputed succession; the nobles were exhausted, and had lost much of their power, and the Commons had not learned to use their strength. Henry VII., by means of the Star Chamber, treated with great rigour the nobles, the members of Parliament, and the jurors who offended him.

Henry VIII. was almost absolute, and his proclamations had the force of law. The reign of Edward VI. was marked by a milder rule, and by a repeal of the Statute giving to the King's proclamation the force of law.

Elizabeth, strong, despotic, and self-willed, yet had the wisdom so essential to a great ruler. She knew when and how to yield, without loss of dignity or of power. She was the first Sovereign under whom the constitutional right of Parliament to grant supplies was recognised; and the loans that were raised were punctually repaid.

The Stuarts were a very different race (1603—1688). Through good and through ill fortune they clung to the idea of the absolute power and privilege of the throne. They forgot the great truth of the English Constitution, that English law ought to guide and to protect the highest and the lowest in the realm alike. Yet great Constitutional progress was made during the reigns of the Stuart Kings, and the power of the Commons was asserted and established. The Petition of Right presented to Charles I. in 1628 by the Commons, prayed—(1) That no loan or tax be levied except by consent of Parliament. (2) That no man might be imprisoned but by legal process. (3) That soldiers and sailors should not be billeted in private houses. To these demands the King, after some delay, replied, "*Soit droit comme il est désiré.*" In 1641 the Star Chamber and the Courts of High Commission, the engines of arbitrary power employed by the Tudors, were abolished, and the King's Council was deprived of the power of arbitrary imprisonment. In the reign of Charles II.

(12 Car. 2, cap. 24) the old feudal rights of wardship, purveyance, and other exactions were abolished. The Act of Habeas Corpus was also passed in this reign (31 Car. 2, cap. 2), 1679.

The "Declaration of Right" drawn up by Parliament and accepted by William and Mary on their accession in 1688, may be said to have terminated the long struggle between the Crown and the people. The most essential articles of this declaration are the following:—"The King cannot dispense with laws without the consent of Parliament. He cannot erect any tribunal of his own will. He cannot levy money without a Parliamentary grant. No standing army to be kept in time of peace without consent of Parliament. Excessive fines and immoderate punishments prohibited." The Revolution of 1688 also established the important principle that the Sovereign shall profess the Protestant faith, and shall be bound to maintain the Protestant religion as by law established. In the Coronation oath he swears that he is "a faithful Protestant" and "will, according to the true intent of the enactments secure the Protestant Succession to the Throne." The Bill of Rights (1689) and the Act of Settlement (1701) further enact that no person professing the Popish religion, or who shall marry a Papist, is capable of inheriting or possessing the Crown, and the people are released from their allegiance in such case.

The Royal Prerogative in 1688 was described as follows in a pamphlet written in that year—"The King has no prerogative but what the law gives him. We must not therefore presume a prerogative, and then conclude it law, but first find the law, and by it prove the prerogative, and when we have found the prerogative it must be measured by what the public good will bear. The King is supreme in the legislative part as well as in the executive part, but has not the whole supremacy in the legislative part as in the executive."

The following portion of the Coronation oath, as settled at the Revolution, is also interesting and instructive:—

"Question—Will you solemnly promise and swear to govern the people of this United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland and the dominions thereto belonging according to the Statutes in Parliament agreed on, and the respective laws and customs of the same?

Answer—I solemnly promise so to do.

Question—Will you to your power cause law and justice, in mercy, to be executed in all your judgments?

Answer—I will."

During the reigns of the first four Georges, the respective rights and duties of the King, Lords, and Commons were gradually settled and acknowledged. The King, however, exercised a far more active and direct authority than accords with the custom of the present day. George III., indeed, at the commencement of his reign, endeavoured to assert to the utmost extent the influence of the Sovereign. He permitted Lord Bute to hold a position of confidential adviser, independently of the Ministry and of Parliament. At a later period, during the administration of Lord North, the King assumed to himself the right of interference in all the details of administration. As soon, however, as Mr. Pitt was enabled, by the assistance of the Crown, but with the support of the country, to defeat the Opposition in the House of Commons, and at the General Election of 1784 to secure a majority for himself, he became the Minister in fact as well as in name, and the relations between the Sovereign and the Minister gradually approximated to the existing system.

Although many of the powers of the Royal prerogative are dormant, the influence of the Crown is nevertheless deservedly great. And in the modified sense of the prerogative it has been said that the Crown has three rights—the right to be consulted, the right to encourage, and the right to warn.

Yet even now the power and prerogative of the Crown, and also its duties, are considerable. The King can prorogue or dissolve Parliament, even before it proceeds to business, and he can create peers without restriction as to numbers. He can veto laws, and is the irresponsible head of the Executive. The Sovereign is the "Fountain of Justice"; that is, with the advice of his responsible Ministers, he appoints directly, or by delegation, all judges and magistrates. All criminal prosecutions are conducted in his name,

and he can, with a few exceptions, pardon all offenders, either before or after conviction; though this prerogative is in practice seldom exercised. He is the head of society in the kingdom. All degrees of nobility are or have been derived by grant from the Crown. All titles of honour are in the gift of the Crown, and all corporations owe their charters, either directly or indirectly, to the same source. The Sovereign alone can coin money, impress what stamp he chooses upon it, and impart to it its legally current value. The Sovereign, being "Supreme governor as well in all spiritual or ecclesiastical things or causes temporal," appoints all archbishops and bishops of the Established Church. In respect of external affairs, the Sovereign appoints all ambassadors and diplomatic agents to foreign governments, receives foreign potentates and ambassadors, and conducts all negotiations with those States; appoints Commissions of enquiry; concludes treaties, and makes war or peace; has the supreme command of the army and navy, and appoints all the officers of those services; appoints the viceroys of Ireland and India, and the governors of Colonies and foreign possessions. In the case of certain of the Colonies he prescribes the form of government, and in all of them his assent is essential to the validity of all acts of colonial legislation.

But the old times of arbitrary power and the irresponsible use of it have passed away. The tyranny of Norman, Plantagenet, Tudor and Stuart Kings has disappeared. The power of the great nobles is only a subject for romance. The power of the Commons remains strong, rigorous, and restless: yet there is a sentiment that has controlled, and ought still to control, the dominant element in the State—an unswerving regard for British freedom and British law, the security of property, and the safety of the person.

THE CIVIL LIST AND ROYAL GRANTS.

The Civil List of King George V. is exceeded in amount by the revenue of several foreign monarchs. The income of some of the foreign sovereigns is stated to be as follows:—Russia, unknown, but generally believed to be upwards of £2,000,000; Austria-Hungary, £940,000; Prussia, £770,000; Italy, £612,000; Spain, £280,000. The King's Civil List

is also considerably less than that of previous British sovereigns. The Civil List of George II. was £800,000; that of George III. in 1815, amounted to £1,030,000; and William IV. received £510,000.

In his message to the House of Commons on June 14th, 1910, His Majesty stated that he placed the

Hereditary revenues of the Crown, as his predecessor had done, unreversedly at the disposal of the House of Commons. The Civil List Act, 1910 (10 Edw. VII. and 1 George V., cap. 28), was passed in recognition of the fact that these revenues belonged to the Crown.

It is directed, therefore, that the Hereditary Revenue specified in the Civil List Act of 1837 (which were then declared to be due and payable to Her Majesty Queen Victoria) shall be carried to the credit of the Consolidated Fund, and that the clear yearly sum of £470,000 shall be paid out of the same as a provision for the honour and dignity of the Crown.

The manner in which the Royal income is to be applied is strictly defined, as follows:—

Their Majesties' Privy Purse	£110,000
Salaries of H.M. Household and Retired Allowances ...	125,800
Expenses of H.M. Household	193,000
Works.....	20,000
Royal Bounty, Alms, and Special Services	13,200
Unappropriated Moneys	8,000
	<u>£470,000</u>

His Majesty also enjoys the revenues arising from the Duchy of Lancaster estates, amounting in 1917 to £58,000.

The above arrangement lasts during the present reign and for six months afterwards. It is not unfavourable to the nation, since the Crown estates have produced an annual rental almost equal to, and sometimes greater, than the amount of the Civil List.

The net income of the Crown Lands in 1916-17 was £680,000, and the smaller branches of the Hereditary revenue produced £39,158.

TAXES ON THE ROYAL INCOME.

Income Tax is paid upon His Majesty's private estates, but not upon the Civil List grants.

There is an exemption under the Act 5 and 6 Vict., c. 35, Section 88, in favour of Government Stock or dividends belonging to the Crown, and property belonging to and in the virtual occupation of the Crown is not assessed.

Duty is paid in respect of the Estate of a member of the Royal Family, but not upon that of the Sovereign.

The Royal Family are exempt from Legacy and Succession Duties, under the provisions of Acts of Parliament (35

George III., cap. 1, and Schedule; and 16 and 17 Vict., c. 51, Sec. 18); and also from the necessity for taking out Establishment Licences (32 and 33 Vict., c. 14, Sec. 19).

The cost of State visits will be borne entirely out of the Civil List.

GRANTS TO THE ROYAL FAMILY.

The grants made by Parliament, and now payable annually for the support of the Royal Family, in addition to the income granted to His Majesty, are as follows:—

Queen Alexandra.....	£70,000
King Edward VII.'s daughters	18,000
Duke of Connaught	25,000
Prince Albert	10,000
Princess Christian of Schleswig-Holstein.....	6,000
Princess Louise, Duchess of Argyll	6,000
Princess Henry of Battenberg	6,000
Duchess of Edinburgh	6,000
Duchess of Albany.....	6,000
Princess Mary	6,000
Total	<u>£159,000</u>

Provision is made for a contingent annuity of £70,000 for Her Majesty Queen Mary in the event of her widowhood. No provision is made for the Prince of Wales as he receives the income of the Duchy of Cornwall estates, which in 1917 amounted to £50,000; in the event of his marrying the Princess of Wales shall receive an annuity of £10,000, and in the event of the Princess of Wales surviving the Prince of Wales she shall receive an annuity of £30,000. The First Lord of the Treasury, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, and the Keeper of the Privy Purse are appointed the Royal Trustees, and there shall be paid to them an annual sum of £10,000 in respect of each of His Majesty's sons (other than the Prince of Wales) who attains the age of 21, and a further annual sum of £15,000 in respect of each son who marries, and an annual sum of £6,000 in respect of each daughter who attains the age of 21 or marries.

The principles upon which the grants to the younger children of the Sovereign have been made in the past were clearly stated by Mr. Gladstone during the debate on the annuity to the Duke of Connaught, July 31, 1871. He reminded the House that Parliament had assented to an arrangement by which, instead of attempting to make a general provision at the commencement of each reign for the

possible issue of the Sovereign, each particular case had been dealt with as it arose. That arrangement had some disadvantages, inasmuch as it was liable to be misunderstood out of doors, and that, being so misunderstood, it was apt to cause unjust remarks to be made upon the Royal Family and the Sovereign. He considered, however, that there were recommendations of a high order attaching to the present plan. In the first place, it was the one by far the most agreeable to the spirit of a free Constitution; it established a considerable degree of moral control which Parliament might otherwise lose. If the Sovereign were to be responsible for realizing out of his annual income funds sufficient to endow a family, however numerous, in a manner becoming their station, it would be necessary to enlarge the allowance at the commencement of the reign; and, further, the arrangement would lose all its elasticity, because, whether the Sovereign had issue or not, the sum at his disposal would remain the same. The present method of provision also tended greatly to promote and confirm harmony between the great powers of the State. It placed the conduct of the Sovereign and of the Royal Family, especially of its junior members, in view of the public and the Legislature, and, while preserving a salutary Parliamentary control, it likewise preserved in the hands of the Sovereign an important control over the younger branches of the Royal Family. Supposing the Sovereign were granted what was necessary for annual expenditure, but that every Royal Prince and Princess, on arriving at full age, or at marriage, should receive a fixed annuity, this moral and general control would be relaxed or destroyed. Mr. Gladstone said that, in his opinion, the nature of the provision was excellent, as long as it was worked in a spirit of liberality, of prudence, and of attachment to the Sovereign; but it undoubtedly would be grievously marred, and might become hardly practicable or secure, were it unfortunately to be dealt with in a different spirit. The arrangement between the Crown and Parliament was made by *no written covenant*, nor would it be possible to frame one without fettering the liberty of the people and Constitutional control. But there were other engagements besides written words, and it was recorded, beyond doubt, that Parliament was morally liable to deal with these cases when they arose. He referred to the terms of the Civil List Act, and the Report of the Committee of 1837, as showing that the income was bestowed upon the Sovereign after a careful investigation of details, and an exact appreciation of what each of the burdens

would require in order to maintain the dignity of the Sovereign, and with it the dignity of the nation. As showing the moral liability of Parliament to provide for the junior branches of the Royal Family as they come to mature age, there was not, either in the Report of the Committee, nor in any debates of Parliament, the slightest claim, or the faintest expectation, that out of that income savings could be made adequate to a due provision for them. There was, moreover, positive evidence that upon every previous occasion Parliament had, without question, by an overwhelming vote, admitted the virtual bond of honourable obligation to make such provision. After referring to numerous instances in previous reigns, Mr. Gladstone concluded by asserting that a long and unbroken series of practical acknowledgment by Parliament for generations, embracing every possible case to which the principle could apply, constituted a state of just expectation on the part of the Sovereign, from which it was impossible for Parliament to recede, and which it would be utterly unworthy of it to disregard.—*Hansard's Debates*, vol. 208, p. 571.

GRANTS MADE IN 1889.

In July, 1889, Queen Victoria communicated to Parliament the approaching marriage of Princess Louise of Wales to the Duke of Fife, and requested that Parliament would make provision for her, and also for (the late) Prince Albert Victor.

A Committee was thereupon appointed, with instructions to inquire into the former practice with respect to provisions for Members of the Royal Family, and to report upon the principles which it is expedient to adopt in the future. The Report of the majority of the Committee was to this effect:—

“That since the accession of the House of Hanover there is precedent for provision for every child of an Heir Apparent, and no precedent for the omission of such a provision; and there is also precedent for provision for the children of every child of every younger son of a Sovereign, and for provision for a younger son of the Heir Apparent.

“The Committee cannot find that any notice has ever been given to the Crown by any resolution of the House of Commons, or in any declaration on behalf of a Government by a Minister of the Crown, that the practice which has heretofore prevailed in reference to making provision for members of the Royal Family would be changed; or that Her Majesty has had any ground for supposing that it was necessary for her to make provision for

the members of her family. In view of these facts the Committee are of opinion that Her Majesty would have a claim on the liberality of Parliament should she think fit to apply for such grants as, in accordance with precedent, may become requisite for the support of the Royal Family. But the Committee have been informed that Her Majesty does not propose to press this claim for the children of her daughters and younger sons; and with regard to the daughters and younger sons of future Sovereigns, the Committee are of opinion that at the proper time arrangements should be made under which no future claim of a similar kind can arise.

“In order to prevent repeated applications to Parliament, and to establish the principle that the provision for children should hereafter be made out of grants adequate for that purpose which have been assigned to their parents, the Committee recommend the creation of a special fund by the quarterly payment, during the present reign, of £9,000 out of the Consolidated Fund. Out of this the Prince of Wales, with the sanction of Her Majesty, and the assent of the First Lord of the Treasury and the Chancellor of the Exchequer, would be empowered to make such assignments, and in such manner, to his children as he may think fit.”

In accordance with this Report a Bill was passed through Parliament, receiving Royal assent on August 12th, 1889, by which an annual sum of £36,000 was assigned to H. R. H. Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, for the support of his children, in the manner recommended by the Committee. This grant expired on July 22nd, 1901.

REVISED GRANTS MADE IN 1901.

On His Majesty King Edward VII's accession the question of provision for the younger children of the Sovereign and the children of the Heir Apparent was considered by the Select Committee on the Civil List, who reported as follows:—

“In the first place they recommend that an annuity of £20,000 shall be paid out of the Consolidated Fund to His Royal Highness the Duke of Cornwall and York (now Prince of Wales) who has succeeded to the Revenues of the Duchy of Cornwall. They also recommend the grant of an annuity of £10,000 to Her Royal Highness the Duchess of Cornwall and York (now Princess of Wales) during the continuance of her marriage with His Royal Highness.

“Your Committee have carefully considered whether it would be advisable that any provision, whether immediate or contingent, should be made at the present time for those children of the Heir Apparent who may reach an age at which they may require separate establishments; but in view of the youth of their Royal Highnesses and the consequent uncertainty of the future, they do not recommend that any such provision should be made on the present occasion, and content themselves by recording the fact that nothing for this purpose is included either in the Civil List or in the annuities proposed.

“Your Committee have already called attention to the fact that the annuity granted by the Prince of Wales's Children Act, 1889, ceases on 22nd July, 1901. It is, therefore, necessary to make fresh provision for their Royal Highnesses Princess Louise (Duchess of Fife), Princess Victoria and Princess Maud (Queen of Norway). Your Committee accordingly recommend that an annuity of £18,000 for their joint lives, diminishing by £6,000 with each death, should, in accordance with the precedent of the Prince of Wales's Children Act, 1889, be paid to Trustees by quarterly payments out of the Consolidated Fund. Out of this fund the Sovereign, with the assent of the First Lord of the Treasury and the Chancellor of the Exchequer, should be empowered to make such assignments and in such manner to their Royal Highnesses as in his discretion he may from time to time think fit.”

In introducing the Bill to give effect to these recommendations, Sir Michael Hicks-Beach, Chancellor of the Exchequer, explained that whatever remained from the private fortune or savings of Queen Victoria had been devoted to the benefit of her younger children, and that, therefore, the King had no personal fortune, and was dependent upon the revenues of the Duchy of Lancaster and the Parliamentary grant. Basing his calculations on the increase in the value of the surrendered hereditary revenues of the Crown, he estimated that during the next sixteen years the average annual cost of the Royal Family to the taxpayer would not be more than £33,000. The proposals of the Committee were agreed to by Parliament, and were embodied in the Civil List Act of 1901, referred to above.

REVISIONS MADE IN 1910.

On His Majesty King George V.'s accession a Select Committee was

appointed to deal with the Civil List and in its report stated that:—

“Your Committee find that the total amount of the Civil List and its distribution among the prescribed classes was carefully considered in 1901, and, after further inquiry, they see no reason for recommending any alteration. They are satisfied that the provision then made was adequate, but not more than adequate for the proper maintenance of the dignity of the Crown.

“The Committee recommended that owing to the inconvenience which arises from the present arrangement for the execution of alterations and repairs in the Palaces in the personal occupation of His Majesty, the internal works which are provided for in Class IV. of the Civil List should continue to be paid for in that way. For the external works, however, the Committee recommended that a fixed sum of £27,000 should be placed upon the Civil Service Estimates, under the head of Palaces in the personal occupation of the Sovereign, including Windsor Castle, Buckingham Palace, Frogmore and Marlborough House. Previously, the First Commissioner of Works had been compelled to estimate for these external repairs many months in advance—a matter of some difficulty.

“During the greater part of the reign of Her late Majesty Queen Victoria it was the practice to make provision for the younger children of the Sovereign as occasion arose. But in the Prince of Wales's Children Act, 1889 (52 and 53 Vict., cap. 35), it was recognised that it was desirable to prevent the necessity for repeated applications to Parliament on behalf of the Royal Family, and to establish the principle that the provision for children should hereafter be made out of grants adequate for that purpose which had been assigned to their parents.

“Your Committee concur in this view and, therefore, recommend that provision should be made in the Civil List Act of the present reign for granting an annuity of £10,000 per annum to each of His Majesty's sons on attaining

his majority, with a further annuity of £15,000 per annum on his marrying; and an annuity of £6,000 per annum to each daughter on attaining her majority or marrying. These grants should be subject to the understanding that Parliament will not be asked to make provision for the children of the younger members of the Royal Family.

“From the commencement of the present reign, His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales became entitled to the revenues of the Duchy of Cornwall, and it is not considered necessary that any further provision should be made for His Royal Highness; but your Committee recommend that, in the event of his marrying, an allowance of £10,000 per annum should be assigned to the Princess of Wales, to be increased to £30,000 should she survive His Royal Highness.”

The Bill to give effect to these proposals was introduced by the Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr. D. Lloyd George, who explained that in future the expense of State visits should be borne entirely out of the Civil List and that no income tax should be charged upon the Civil List. The income tax on the Duchy of Cornwall to be charged as usual. On the whole, undoubtedly, by comparison of the expense of State visits of the late reign, the Crown would be a slight, but not a substantial, gainer by this arrangement. The prospects are, however, that the expenditure on these State visits will rather increase than diminish. and from the point of view of the public Exchequer, the Treasury is no loser by the transaction. The amount which the House of Commons was asked to sanction appeared to be higher than that of 1901, but this was entirely due to the fact that the allowance to Queen Alexandra now came into operation, and for the first time a sum of £70,000, due under the Act of 1901, was to be charged on the Exchequer. If that were taken out, the provision now made would represent a diminution and not an increase. The proposals of the Committee were agreed to by Parliament and were embodied in the Civil List Act of 1910.

HIS MAJESTY'S HOUSEHOLD.

- LORD STEWARD.**—Rt. Hon. Viscount Farquhar, G.C.V.O.
Treasurer.—Cmdr. B. M. Eyres-Monsell, M.P.
Comptroller.—Hon. G. F. Stanley, C.M.G., M.P.
Master of the Household.—Hon. Sir D. W. G. Keppel, G.C.V.O., C.M.G., C.I.E.
Paymaster.—Col. Hon. Sir H. Legge, K.C.V.O.
LORD CHAMBERLAIN.—Viscount Sandhurst, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O.
Vice-Chamberlain.—W. Dudley Ward, M.P.
Captain of the Gentlemen at Arms.—Rt. Hon. Lord Colebrooke, C.V.O.
Captain of the Yeomen of the Guard.—Lord Hylton.
Comptroller.—Col. Sir D. F. R. Dawson, G.C.V.O., C.M.G.
Master of the Ceremonies.—Hon. Sir A. H. J. Walsh, K.C.V.O.
Poet Laureate.—R. Bridges, D.Litt., M.A.
Examiners of Plays.—E. A. Bendall, M.V.O., and G. S. Street.
MASTER OF THE HORSE.—Rt. Hon. Earl of Chesterfield, K.G., G.C.V.O.
Crown Equerry.—Capt. Hon. Sir W. C. W. Fitzwilliam, K.C.V.O.
KEPER OF H.M. PRIVY PURSE.—Lt.-Col. the Rt. Hon. Sir F. E. G. Ponsonby, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.
PRIVATE SECRETARY.—Rt. Hon. Lord Stamfordham, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., G.C.I.E., K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G., I.S.O.

THE QUEEN'S HOUSEHOLD.

- MISTRESS OF THE ROBES.**—Duchess of Sutherland.
LORD CHAMBERLAIN.—Earl of Shaftesbury, K.P., K.C.V.O.
Treasurer.—Sir E. W. Wallington, K.C.V.O., C.M.G.
Private Secretary.—H. L. Verney, C.V.O.

PRINCE OF WALES' HOUSEHOLD.

- Comptroller and Treasurer*—Hon. Sir S. R. Greville, K.C.V.O., C.B.

THE KING AND THE ROYAL FAMILY.

HIS MAJESTY, GEORGE V., by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and of the British Dominions beyond the Seas, **KING**, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India; Sovereign of the Orders of the Garter, the Thistle, St. Patrick, the Bath, the Star of India, and St. Michael and St. George; of the Order of the Indian Empire, of the Imperial Order of the Crown of India, the Royal Victorian Order, the Distinguished Service Order, the Imperial Service Order, the Order of Merit, the Order of Mercy, and the Order of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem in England. An Elder Brother of the Trinity House; Chancellor of Cape Univ., 1901, and of Welsh Univ., 1902; Lord Warden of the Cinque Ports and Constable of Dover, 1905-7; Knight of the Order of the Legion of Honour of France. St. Andrew of Russia; Annunciation of Italy, Elephant of Denmark, Golden Fleece of Spain, Seraphim of Sweden, Christ of Portugal, Maha Chakri of Siam, Collar of Carol I of Roumania, and many other foreign Orders. Hon. LL.D. Cambridge, Welsh Univ., London Univ., and Glasgow. Hon. D.C.L. Oxford, and Melbourne, Sydney, Adelaide, McGill, Laval, and Toronto Univs., and Queen's Coll., Kingston, Ontario. Hon. D.Lit. Sheffield and Hon. Fellow of Roy. Coll. of Surgs. A Naval Cadet 1877, a Midshipman 1880, Sub-Lieut. 1884, Lieut. 1885, Com. 1891, Capt. 1893, Rear-Adm. 1901, Vice-Adm. 1903, Adm. 1907, and Adm. of the Fleet 1910; gazetted a Gen. in the Army, 1902, and Field-Marshal, 1910; Col.-in-Chief 1st Life Guards, 2nd Life Guards, Royal Horse Guards, 10th Hussars, Royal Regt. of Artillery, Corps of Royal Engineers, Grenadier Guards, Coldstream Guards, Scots Guards, Irish Guards, R.M. Forces, Royal Fusiliers (City of London Regt.), Royal Welsh Fusiliers, Princess Victoria's (Royal Irish Fusiliers), Queen's Own Cameron Highlanders, King's Royal Rifle Corps, Officers' Training Corps, 1st Duke of York's Own Lancers (Skinner's Horse), King Edward's Horse (King's Overseas Dominion Regt.), Yeo., Suffolk Yeo., 11th King Edward's Own Lancers (Probyn's Horse), 102nd King Edward's Own Grenadiers, 6th King Edward's Own Cavalry, 18th Prince of

Wales's Own Tiwana Lancers, 26th Prince of Wales's Own Light Cavalry, 38th Prince of Wales's Own Central India Horse, 39th Prince of Wales's Own Central India Horse, 1st Prince of Wales's Own Sappers and Miners, 14th Prince of Wales's Own Ferozepore Sikhs, 61st Prince of Wales's Own Pioneers, 130th Prince of Wales's Own Baluchis (Jacob's Rifles), 1st Prince of Wales's Own Gurkha Rifles (Malaun Regt.), and 2nd King Edward's Own Gurkha Rifles (Sirmoor Rifles), Hon. Col. 3rd (Special Reserve) Battn. Prince of Wales's Own (W. Yorkshire Regt.), Norfolk (King's Own Royal Regt.) Yeo., 5th London Brigade Royal Field Artillery, Cape Peninsula Regt., and 18 Regts. of Australian Light Horse. Capt. Gen. and Col. Hon. Artillery Co. High Steward of Reading and Plymouth; etc.

His Majesty was born at Marlborough House, 3rd June, 1865; married 6th July, 1893, his cousin Princess VICTORIA MARY, daughter of the late Duke of Teck (b. 26th May, 1867, a Lady of the Orders of the Garter, Victoria and Albert, and the Crown of India, and a Grand Cross of the Star of India), Col.-in-Chief, 18th (Queen Mary's Own) Hussars, Comdt. Queen Mary's Army Auxiliary Corps; ascended the throne on the death of King Edward VII, May 6th, 1910, and was proclaimed King on May 9th, 1910.

His Majesty has had issue—

1. EDWARD ALBERT CHRISTIAN GEORGE ANDREW PATRICK DAVID, PRINCE OF WALES (1910), K.G., G.M.M.G., G.M.B.E., M.C., Duke of Cornwall (1337), Rothesay (1398), Earl of Carrick, Earl of Chester (1910), Baron of Renfrew, Lord of the Isles, and Great Steward of Scotland. A Major Grenadier Guards; Knight of Justice, Order of St. John of Jerusalem; Grand Master of Order of St. Michael and St. George from 1917; Order of Michael the Brave (Rumania); High Steward of Windsor; Colonel-in-Chief of Cadet Corps in Great Britain and Ireland. H.R.H. was born at White Lodge, Richmond, 23rd June, 1894.
2. ALBERT FREDERICK ARTHUR GEORGE, K.G., b. 14 December, 1895. Captain R.A.F. Has Orders of St. Vladimir, Russia, and Savoy.
3. VICTORIA ALEXANDRA ALICE MARY, Col.-in-Chief Royal Scots Regt.; b. 25 April, 1897.
4. HENRY WILLIAM FREDERICK ALBERT, b. 31 March, 1900.
5. GEORGE EDWARD ALEXANDER EDMUND, b. 20 December, 1902. A Naval Cadet.
6. JOHN CHARLES FRANCIS, b. 12 July, 1905, died Jan. 13, 1919.

HIS MAJESTY'S NEAR RELATIVES.

Mother. QUEEN ALEXANDRA CAROLINE MARY CHARLOTTE LOUISA JULIA, daughter of the King Christian IX of Denmark; b. 1 Dec., 1844; mar. 10 March, 1863 (created, 1910, Queen Mother). A Lady of the Orders of the Garter, Victoria and Albert, and Crown of India; Lady of Justice of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England, Pres. of British Red Cross Society, Col.-in-Chief, 19th (Queen Alexandra's Own Royal) Hussars, and Alexandra, Princess of Wales's Own (Yorkshire Regiment); Doctor of Music of Royal Univ. of Ireland.—*Marlborough House, S.W.; Sandringham House, Norfolk; Villa Hvidore, Denmark.*

Sisters. 1. LOUISE VICTORIA ALEXANDRA DAGMAR, C.I., b. 20 Feb., 1867; (created 1905, Princess Royal, Duchess of Fife); mar. 27 July, 1889, the 1st Duke of Fife, K.T., d. 29th Jan. 1912; Col.-in-Chief, 7th (Princess Royal's) Dragoon Guards.—15, *Portman Square, W.* H.R.H. has issue, H.H. Princess Alexandra (Princess Arthur of Connaught, Duchess of Fife), b. May 17 1891, mar. 15 Oct., 1913, H.R.H. Prince Arthur of Connaught, K.G.; Princess Maud Alexandra Victoria Georgina Bertha, b. 3 April, 1893.

2. VICTORIA ALEXANDRA OLGA MARY, C.I., b. 6 July, 1868.

3. MAUD CHARLOTTE MARY VICTORIA (Queen of Norway), C.I., b. 26 Nov., 1869; mar. 22 July, 1896, Prince Charles of Denmark, K.G., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., Hon. Admiral R.N., (elected 1905 King of Norway as Haakon VII.), and has a son, Alexander E. C. F. (Pr. Olav), b. 2 July, 1903.—*Christiania.*

Uncle. H.R.H. ARTHUR WILLIAM PATRICK ALBERT, DUKE OF CONNAUGHT AND STRATHMORE (1874), K.G., K.T., K.P., G.M.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., G.B.E., P.C., V.D., b. 1 May, 1850; mar. 13 Mar., 1879, Princess Louise Margaret (3rd dau. of Prince Frederick Charles of Prussia), d. 14 Mar., 1917; Grand Cross of the Legion of Honour; Grand Cross of Charles III of Spain, and many other foreign orders. Great Prior of Ireland. Govr. of Wellington Coll. Grand Master of the Freemasons since 1901. President of the Patriotic Fund Corporation. President British and Foreign Bible Society. Master of Trinity House. A Field-Marshal in the Army. A.D.C. to the King. Col.-in-Chief of the 6th Inniskilling Dragoons; Highland Lt. Inf.; Rifle Brigade; Royal Dublin Fusiliers; Royal Army Medical Corps; 13th and 31st D. of Connaught's Own Lancers; 7th Rajputs; and 129th Baluchis. Col. of the Grenadier Guards, and Army Service Corps. Hon. Col. of the South Irish Horse (S.R.); Royal East Kent Yeo.; 6th (T.) Battalion Hampshire Regt.; 3rd and 4th Battns. Highland Lt. Inf.; 3rd Battn. Queen's Own R. West Kent Regt.; 18th (T.) Battn. London Regt. (London Irish Rifles); Brig.-Genl. Aldershot, 1880-2 and 1883; Comd. Brigade in Egypt, 1882; Bengal, 1883-5; Major-General Cong. a Bengal army div., 1886-7; Com.-in-Chief Bombay army, 1887-90; Gen.-Comg. Southern Dist. 1890-3; Aldershot Dist. 1893-3; Commanding the Forces in Ireland, 1899-04; and the 3rd Army Corps, 1901-4; Inspector-General

of the Forces and Pres. of the Selection Board, 1904-7. F. M. Commg.-in-Chief and High Commissioner in the Mediterranean, 1907-9. Opened on behalf of the King the first Parliament of Union of South Africa, 1910. Governor-General of Canada, 1911-16. Col.-in-Chief of the Volunteer Force since 1917.—*Clarence House, S.W., and Bagshot House, Surrey.* Has issue:—

1. MARGARET V. A. C. N. C.I., b. 15 Jan. 1882; mar. 1905, Prince Gustav Adolf of Sweden, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., Duke of Skane (now Crown Prince of Sweden), and has issue, four sons and a daughter.—*Stockholm.*
2. ARTHUR F. P. A., K.G., K.T., P.C., G.C.V.O., C.B., A.D.C., Major Royal Scots Greys, b. 13 Jan., 1883; mar. 15 Oct., 1913, Princess Alexandra, Duchess of Fife, and has issue a son, Alastair Arthur (Earl of Maeduff), b. 9 Aug., 1914.—17, *Hill Street, W.*
3. VICTORIA PATRICIA H. E., C.I. (*Lady Patricia Ramsay*), b. 17 Mar., 1886; mar. 27 Feb., 1919, Hon. Alexander R. M. Ramsay, D.S.O., Cmr. R.N.

Aunts. 1. H.R.H. HELENA AUGUSTA VICTORIA, C.I., R.R.C., b. 25 May, 1846; mar. 5 July, 1866, Gen. H.R.H. Prince Christian of Schleswig-Holstein, K.G., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., P.C.—who died Oct. 28, 1917.—*Schomberg House, Pall Mall, S.W., and Cumberland Lodge, Windsor.* Has had issue:—

1. CHRISTIAN VICTOR A. L. E. A., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., b. 14 Apr., 1867; Rifle Brigade, d. in S. Africa, 29 Oct., 1900.
2. ALBERT J. C. F. A. G., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., b. 26 Feb., 1869; Major Prussian Garde du Corps.—*Potsdam.*
3. VICTORIA L. S. A. A. H. (H.H. Princess Helena Victoria), C.I., F.A., b. 3 May, 1870.
4. F. J. LOUISE A. M. C. H. (H.H. Princess Marie Louise), C.I., b. 14 Aug., 1872; mar. Pr. Arlbert of Anhalt, G.C.B., July, 1891 (marriage dissolved Dec., 1900).
5. FREDERICK C. A. L. E. H., b. 12 and d. 20 May, 1876.

2. H.R.H. LOUISE CAROLINE ALBERTA, C.I., F.A., G.B.E., R.R.C., b. 18 March, 1848; mar. 21 March, 1871, the 9th Duke of Argyll (then Marquess of Lorne), K.G., K.T., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., P.C., who d. 2 May, 1914. Col.-in-Chief, Princess Louise's (Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders).—*Kensington Palace, W.*

3. H.R.H. BEATRICE MARY VICTORIA FEODORE, C.I., R.R.C., Governor and Capt. of the Isle of Wight and Gov. of Carisbrooke Castle, b. 14 April, 1857; mar. 23 July, 1885, H.R.H. Prince Henry M. of Battenberg, P.C., K.G., who d. 20 Jan., 1896.—*Kensington Palace, W., and Osborne Cottage, Whippingham, Isle of Wight.* Issue:—

1. ALEXANDER A. MOUNTBATTEN, Marquess of Carisbrooke, G.C.V.O.; in R.N. 1904-8; Capt. Grenadier Guards; b. 23 Nov., 1886; mar. Lady Irene F. A. Denison, 1917.
2. H.R.H. VICTORIA EUGENIE J. E., b. 24 Oct., 1887; mar. 31 May 1906, to H. M. Alfonso XIII, King of Spain, K.G., G.C.V.O., and has issue, Alfonso, Prince of Asturias, b. 10 May, 1907, Jaime, b. 23 June, 1908, Beatrice, b. 22 June, 1909, Maria, b. 1911, d. 1918, Juan, b. 20 June, 1913, and Gonzalo, b. 24 Oct., 1914.—*Madrid.*
3. LORD LEOPOLD A. L. MOUNTBATTEN, G.C.V.O., A.D.C., b. 21 May, 1889, Capt. King's Royal Rifle Corps.
4. MAURICE V. D., K.C.V.O., b. 3 Oct., 1891, Lieut. King's Royal Rifle Corps. Died in France, 1914.

COUSINS.

Surviving issue of H.R.H. VICTORIA ADELAIDE MARY LOUISA, Princess Royal of England b. 21 Nov., 1840; mar. 25 Jan., 1858, the late German Emperor Frederick, and d. 2 Aug., 1901):—

1. FRIEDRICH WILHELM VICTOR A. (ex-German Emperor Wilhelm II), b. 27 Jan., 1859; mar. 27 Feb., 1881, to Princess Augusta of Schleswig-Holstein, and has with other issue, Friedrich Wilhelm V. A. E., b. 6 May, 1882; who mar. 1905, Duchess, Cecilie of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, and has issue.—*Holland.*
2. V. E. A. CHARLOTTE, C.I., b. 24 July, 1860; mar. to Bernard, Prince of Saxe-Meiningen, and has issue.—*Meiningen.*
3. A. W. HEINRICH, b. 14 Aug., 1862; mar. to Princess Irene of Hesse, and has issue.—*Kiel.*
4. F. W. A. VICTORIA, b. 12 April, 1866; mar. to Pr. Adolphe of Schaumburg-Lippe, G.C.B.—*Bonn.*
5. SOPHIA D. U. A., b. 14 June, 1870; mar. to Constantine, ex-King of the Hellenes and has issue.—*Switzerland.*
6. MARGARETE BEATRICE F., b. 22 April, 1872; mar. to Prince F.C.L.C. of Hesse, and has issue.—*Frankfurt.*

Surviving issue of H.R.H. ALICE MAUD MARY (b. 25 Apr., 1843; mar. 1 July, 1862, to the late Grand Duke of Hesse Darmstadt, and d. 14 Dec., 1878):—

1. VICTORIA A. E. M. M. L., b. 1863; mar. 1884 to Adml. Prince Louis A. of Battenberg, Marquess of Milford Haven, R.N., P.C., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., K.C.M.G., A.D.C. (Egypt, 1882), and has issue: (i.) Alice, mar. to Prince Andrew of Greece, (ii.) Lady Louise A. M. Irene, (iii.) George L. V. H. S., Earl of Medina, Lieut. R.N., mar. Countess N. de Torby, (iv.) Lord Louis F. A. Victor N., Sub-Lieut. R.N.—*Kent House, East Coates.*
2. ELIZABETH A. L. A., b. 1864; mar. 1884, to the late Grand Duke Sergius of Russia, G.C.B. (assassinated 17 Feb., 1905).—*Moscow.*
3. IRENE M. L. A., b. 1866; mar. to Prince Heinrich of Prussia.—(see above.)

4. ERNEST LOUIS C. A. W., Grand Duke of Hesse (1892-1918), b. 1868; mar. (1) Princess Victoria Melita of Saxe-Coburg : (Marriage dissolved, 1901); (2) Princess Eleonore of Solms-Hohensolms-Lich and has issue.—*Schloss Wolfgarten, Darnstadt.*

Surviving issue of H.R.H. ALFRED ERNEST ALBERT, Duke of Edinburgh, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha (b. 6 Aug., 1844; mar. 23 Jan., 1874, the Grand Duchess Marie of Russia, and d. 30 July, 1900):—

1. MARIE A. V., C.I., b. 1875; mar. to Prince (now King) Ferdinand of Roumania, G.C.B., and has issue.—*Bucharest.*
2. VICTORIA MELITA, C.I., b. 1876; mar. (1) to the Grand Duke of Hesse (*see above*); (2) the Grand Duke Cyril of Russia, and has issue.—*Paris.*
3. ALEXANDRA L. O. V., C.I., b. 1878; mar. to Prince Ernest of Hohenlöße-Langenburg, and has issue.—*Langenburg.*
4. BEATRICE L. V., b. 1884; mar. to Prince d'Orleans-Bourbon, and has issue.—*Coburg.*

Issue of H.R.H. LEOPOLD GEORGE DUNCAN ALBERT, DUKE OF ALBANY (b. 7 Apr., 1853, mar. 27 Apr., 1882, to Princess Helen of Waldeck-Pyrmont, and d. 28 Mar., 1884):—

1. ALICE M. V. A. P., b. 25 Feb., 1883 (mar. Pr. Alexander of Teck, Earl of Athlone, *see below*).—*Windsor Castle.*
2. LEOPOLD C. E. G. A., 2nd Duke of Albany, b. 19 July, 1884; succ. 1900 as reigning Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha (abdicated 1918); mar. 1905, Princess Victoria Adelheid of Glücksburg, and has issue, two sons, b. 1906 and 1909, and two daus., b. 1908 and 1912.—*Coburg.*

OTHER RELATIVES OF HIS MAJESTY.

Issue of the late Princess MARY of TECK, dau. of the 1st Duke of Cambridge, and cousin to Queen Victoria (b. 1833; mar. 1866 Francis, Duke of Teck, and d. 1897):—

1. H.M. VICTORIA MARY (*Queen Mary*), b. 26 May, 1867; mar. to H.M. King George V. (*See ante*).
2. ADOLPHUS (2nd Duke of Teck), Marquess of Cambridge, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., C.M.G., Lieut.-Col. 1st Life Guards (S. Africa); Brig.-Gen. and Mil. Sec., Gen. Hdqrs. (European War, 1914-16); b. 1868; Mil. Attache at Vienna, 1904-9; Constable and Governor of Windsor Castle since 1914; A.D.C. to the King; mar. and has issue.—4, Devonshire Place, W.
3. ALEXANDER, Earl of Athlone, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., C.M.G., D.S.O., Major Royal Horse Guards (S. Africa), Brig.-Gen. and G.S.O. (European War, 1914-17); b. 1874; mar. Feb., 1904, Princess Alice of Albany. Has issue.—*Windsor Castle.*

Surviving issue of the late King GEORGE V. of Hanover, cousin to H.M. Queen Victoria:—

1. ERNEST A. W. A. G. F., 3rd DUKE of CUMBERLAND, G.C.H., b. 21 Sept., 1845; suc. 1878; mar. Princess Thyra of Denmark, and has issue.—*Villa Cumberland, Gmünden, Austria.*
2. FREDERICA, C.I., R.R.C., b. 1848; mar. 1880 to Baron von Pawel-Rammingen, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.—*Villa Mouriscot, Biarritz.*

Descendants of H.M. Queen Victoria's mother, the DUCHESS of KENT, whose first husband was Emich, Prince of Leiningen:—

HERMANN, E., Prince of Hohenlöße-Langenburg, G.C.B., b. 1832; Gen. in the Prussian army; mar. and has issue.—*Strasburg.*

Prince CHARLES LOUIS of Hohenlöße-Langenburg, b. 1829; Major in Württemberg army.—*Salzburg.*

Prince EDWARD FREDERIC of Leiningen, b. 1833. Major (retired) Prussian army.—*Amorbach, Bavaria.*

His Majesty's Royal Palaces and private residences are Windsor Castle, Buckingham Palace, Balmoral Castle, York Cottage, Sandringham. The remaining Royal Palaces, which are inhabited by members of the Royal family, chief officials, or widows of officers formerly in Queen Victoria's, King Edward VII's or His Majesty's service, are Kensington Palace; St. James's Palace; Holyrood Palace, Edinburgh; Hampton Court Palace and Bushey House; Kew Palace; Osborne House, Isle of Wight (presented by H.M. King Edward VII to the nation in 1902); Cumberland Lodge and Frogmore House, Windsor; White Lodge, Pembroke Lodge, East Sheen Cottage and Thatched House Lodge, Richmond Park; the Tower of London; Claremont House, Esher; Blackheath House; and the Castle, Dublin.

Clubs:—Marlborough, Savage, &c

BRITISH AND FOREIGN AMBASSADORS, &c.

	BRITISH AMBASSADORS, &c., ABROAD.	FOREIGN AMBASSADORS, &c., IN ENGLAND.
EUROPE.		
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY	<i>Amb.</i> —	<i>Amb.</i> —
Belgium	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Hon. Sir F. H. Villiers, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., C.B.	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Baron Moncheur.
Bulgaria	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —	<i>Min.</i> —
Denmark	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Sir C. M. Marlinz, K.C.M.G., C.B.	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —M. de Grevenkop- Castenskjold, G.C.V.O.
FRANCE	<i>Amb.</i> —Rt. Hon. Earl of Derby, K.G., G.C.V.O., C.B.	<i>Amb.</i> —M. Paul Cambon, G.C.V.O.
GERMANY	<i>Amb.</i> —	} <i>Amb.</i> —
Bavaria	<i>Min.</i> —	
Württemberg	<i>Min.</i> —	
Saxony & Coburg	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Earl Granville, G.C.V.O.	
Greece	<i>Amb.</i> —Rt. Hon. Sir J. Rennell Rodd, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., C.B.	
ITALY	<i>Min.</i> —	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —M. D. Caciamanos.
Montenegro	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Sir Walter B. Townley, K.C.M.G.	<i>Amb.</i> —Marquis Imperiali di Francavilla.
Netherlands	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Sir M. de C. Findlay, K.C.M.G., C.B.	<i>Cons. Gen.</i> —Sir J. R. Parkington.
Norway	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Hon. Sir L. D. Carnegie, K.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Jr. R. de M. van Swinderden.
PORTUGAL	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —M. Benjamin Vogt.
Roumania	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Sen. Augusto de Vasconcellos.
RUSSIA	<i>Amb.</i> —	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —M. Misu.
Serbia	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Sir C. L. Dea Graz, K.C.M.G.	<i>Amb.</i> —
SPAIN	<i>Amb.</i> —Rt. Hon. Sir A. H. Hardinge, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., K.C.B.	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —M. Y. Yovanovitch.
Sweden	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Sir Esme W. Howard, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., C.V.O.	<i>Amb.</i> —Sen. Don Merry del Val.
Switzerland	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Sir H. G. M. Rumbold, Bt., K.C.M.G., M.V.O.	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Count H. Wrangel, G.C.V.O.
TURKEY	<i>Amb.</i> —	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —M. Gaston Carlin.
		<i>Amb.</i> —
AMERICA.		
UNITED STATES	<i>Special Amb.</i> —Earl Reading, G.C.B., K.C.V.O.	<i>Amb.</i> —John W. Davis.
Argentine Rep.	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Sir R. T. Tower, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Senor Don V. J. Dominguez.
Paraguay	<i>Amb.</i> —Sir R. S. Paget, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.	<i>Cons. Gen.</i> —A. James.
BRAZIL	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Sir F. W. Stronge, K.C.M.G.	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Sen. Antonio da F. Xavier.
Chile	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Lord H. A. R. Hervey.	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Senor Don A. Edwards.
Colombia		<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Dr. Ignacio Gutierrez Ponce.
Panama	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Sir C. C. Mallet, C.M.G.	<i>Ch. d'Aff.</i> —Don. C. R. Zachrisson V. [Guardia.
Costa Rica	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —S. Leech	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Senor Don W. de la
Cuba		<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Senor C. G. Velez.
Guatemala	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Sir C. A. Young, K.C.M.G., M.V.O.	<i>Ch. d'Aff.</i> —Senor Don. J. M. Lardizabal.
Honduras	<i>Min.</i> —S. Leech	<i>Cons. Gen.</i> —M. J. Kelly.
Nicaragua	<i>Cons. Gen.</i> —S. Leech	<i>Cons.</i> —Senor Don Francis M. Voules.
Salvador	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —E. A. Rennie, M.V.O.	<i>Ch. d'Aff.</i> —Sen. Don A. R. Avila.
Hayti	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —	<i>Min.</i> —
Dominican Rep.		<i>Cons. Gen.</i> —Sen. Don E. Cascaux.
Mexico	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —
Peru	<i>Ch. d'Aff.</i> —Senor Don Edmundo de la Fuente. [y de Alcau.	<i>Cons. Gen.</i> —Senor Don E. D.
Ecuador	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —C. W. G. Gosling	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Senor A. Ballivian.
Bolivia	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —A. Mitchell Innes	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —
Uruguay	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —F. D. Harford, C.V.O.	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Dr. Pedro C. Dominici.
Venezuela		
AFRICA.		
Abyssinia	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Hon. W. G. Thesiger, D.S.O.	<i>Cons. Gen.</i> —Represented by Belgium.
Congo Free State	<i>Cons.</i> —A. F. Wallack	<i>Ch. d'Aff.</i> —J. P. Crommelin.
Liberia	<i>Cons. Gen.</i> —R. C. F. Maugham	
Morocco	<i>Cons. Gen.</i> —H. E. White, C.M.G.	
Tripoli	<i>Cons. Gen.</i> —J. C. W. Alvarez, I.S.O.	
Tunis	<i>Cons. Gen.</i> —E. J. L. Berkeley, C.B.	Represented by France.

BRITISH AND FOREIGN AMBASSADORS, &c.—continued.

	BRITISH AMBASSADORS, &c., ABROAD.	FOREIGN AMBASSADORS, &c., IN ENGLAND.
ASIA.		
JAPAN & KOREA....	<i>Amb.</i> —Rt. Hon. Sir W. Conyngham Greene, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.	<i>Amb.</i> —Visc. Chinda.
China	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Rt. Hon. Sir J. N. Jordan, G.C.I.E., K.C.B., K.C.M.G.	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Sao Ke A. Sze.
Persia.....	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —H.H. Prince Ala-es- Saltaneh.
Siam	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Sir H. G. Dering, K.C.M.G., M.V.O.	<i>Env. Ex.</i> —Phya Sudham Maitri.
Borneo	<i>Cons. Gen.</i> —W. R. D. Beckett, C.M.G.	—
Malay Confeder'n. }	<i>High Commr.</i> —Sir A. H. Young, K.C.M.G.	—
OCEANIA.		
W. Pacific Islands..	<i>High Commr.</i> —C. H. Rodwell, C.M.G.	—

COLONIES AND DEPENDENCIES.

GOVERNORS, PRIME MINISTERS, AGENTS-GENERAL, &c.

	GOVERNORS AND PRIME MINISTERS.	AGENTS, &c., IN LONDON.
INDIAN EMPIRE—		
BOMBAY	Lord Chelmsford, G.M.S.I., G.M.I.E., G.C.M.G., <i>Viceroy and Governor-General</i>	India Office, S.W.
MADRAS	Sir G. A. Lloyd, G.C.I.E., D.S.O., <i>Govr.</i>	"
BENGAL	Lord Willingdon, G.C.I.E., G.C.S.I., G.B.E., <i>Govr.</i>	"
UNITED PROVINCES..	Earl of Ronaldshay, K.C.I.E., <i>Govr.</i>	"
PUNJAB	Sir S. Harcourt Butler, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., <i>Lt.-Govr.</i>	"
BUKMA	Sir E. D. MacLagan, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., <i>Lt.-Govr.</i>	"
BIHAR & ORISSA ..	Sir R. H. Craddock, K.C.S.I., <i>Lt.-Govr.</i>	"
CENTRAL PROVINCES	Sir E. A. Galt, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., <i>Lt.-Govr.</i>	"
N. W. FRONTIER PR.	Sir B. Robertson, K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G., C.I.E., <i>Ch. Commr.</i>	"
ASSAM	Sir A. Hamilton Grant, <i>Ch. Commr.</i>	"
COORG	Sir N. D. Beatson-Bell, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., <i>Ch. Commr.</i>	"
BALUCHISTAN	H. V. Cobb, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., <i>Ch. Commr.</i>	"
AJMER MERWARA ..	H. R. C. Dobbs, C.S.I., C.I.E., <i>Ch. Commr.</i>	"
	Lt.-Col. J. M. Smith, V.C., C.V.O., C.I.E., <i>Ch. Commr.</i>	"
ANDAMAN AND NICO- BAR ISLANDS.		
DOMINION OF CANADA—		
ONTARIO	Lt.-Col. M. W. Douglas, C.I.E., <i>Ch. Commr.</i>	Hon. Sir George H. Perley, K.C.M.G., <i>High Commr.</i>
QUEBEC	Duke of Devonshire, K.G., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., <i>Governor-Gen.</i>	
MANITOBA	Rt. Hon. Sir R. L. Borden, G.C.M.G., <i>Prime Min.</i>	Brig.-Gen. Sims, <i>Agt.-Gen.</i>
ALBERTA	Col. Sir J. S. Hendrie, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., <i>Lt.-Govr.</i>	Hon. P. Pelletier, <i>Agt.-Gen.</i>
SASKATCHEWAN ..	Sir P. E. Leblanc, K.C.M.G.	"
PR. EDWARD ISLAND	Hon. Sir J. A. M. Aikins, K.C.M.G.	J. A. Reid, <i>Agt.-Gen.</i>
NOVA SCOTIA	Hon. R. G. Brett	"
NEW BRUNSWICK ..	Hon. R. S. Lake	<i>Agt.-Gen.</i>
BRITISH COLUMBIA	Hon. A. C. MacDonald	John Howard, <i>Agt.-Gen.</i>
	Hon. J. McC. Grant	F. W. Sumner, <i>Agt.-Gen.</i>
	Hon. W. Pugsley	Hon. F. C. Wade, <i>Agt.-Gen.</i>
	Hon. Sir F. S. Barnard, K.C.M.G.	Hon. Sir E. R. Bowring, <i>High Commr.</i>
	Sir C. A. Harris, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.V.O. <i>Govr.</i>	
	Rt. Hon. Sir W. F. Lloyd, K.C.M.G., K.C., <i>Prime Min.</i>	
NEWFOUNDLAND		
WEST INDIES, &c.—		
JAMAICA	Sir Leslie Probyn, K.C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	Crown Agents, Whitehall Gdns., S.W. (See <i>infra</i>).
TURKS & CAICOS IS.	G. W. Smith, <i>Commr.</i>	"
BAHAMAS	Sir W. L. Allardyce, K.C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"
BARBADOS	Lt.-Col. C. R. M. O'Brien, C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"
BERMUDA	Gen. Sir J. Willcocks, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.S.I., D.S.O., <i>Govr.</i>	"
BRITISH GUIANA..	Sir W. Collet, K.C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"
BRITISH HONDURAS.	Eyre Hutson, C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	Major Sir J. R. Chancellor, K.C.M.G., D.S.O., <i>Govr.</i>	"
WINDWARD ISLANDS	Sir G. B. Haddon-Smith, K.C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"
ST. VINCENT	R. P. Lobb, C.M.G., <i>Admr.</i>	"
ST. LUCIA	Hon. C. G. Murray, <i>Admr.</i>	"
LEeward ISLANDS ..	Sir E. M. Merewether, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., <i>Govr.</i>	"
MONTserrat	Lt.-Col. W. B. D. Houston, C.M.G., <i>Commr.</i>	"
St. CHRISTOPHER & NEVIS	Major J. A. Burdon, C.M.G., <i>Admr.</i>	"
VIRGIN ISLANDS ..	T. L. H. Jarvis, <i>Commr.</i>	"
DOMINICA	A. W. Mahaffy, <i>Admr.</i>	"
FAKLAND ISLANDS..	W. D. Young, C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"

COLONIES AND DEPENDENCIES—continued

GOVERNORS, PRIME MINISTERS, AGENTS-GENERAL, &c.—continued.

	GOVERNORS AND PRIME MINISTERS.	AGENTS, &c., IN LONDON.
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA—	{ Sir R. C. Munro-Ferguson, G.C.M.G., <i>Govr.-Gen.</i> Rt. Hon. W. M. Hughes, <i>Prime Min.</i>	Rt. Hon. A. Fisher, <i>High Commr.</i> , 72, Victoria St., S.W.1.
NEW S. WALES....	Sir W. E. Davidson, K.C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	<i>Agents-General:</i> Hon. C. G. Wade, 123, Cannon Street, E.C.
VICTORIA	Hon. Sir A. L. Stanley, K.C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	Hon. Sir Peter McBride, Melbourne Place, Strand, W.C.
QUEENSLAND	Maj. Sir H. J. Gould-Adams, G.C.M.G., C.B., <i>Govr.</i>	Sir T. B. Robinson, K.C.M.G., 409, Strand, W.C.
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	Hon. T. J. Ryan, <i>Prime Min.</i>	Edward Lucas, 112, Strand, W.C.
TASMANIA	Lt.-Col. Sir H. L. Galway, K.C.M.G., D.S.O., <i>Govr.</i>	Hon. Sir John McCall, M.D., 5, Victoria St., S.W.1.
WEST AUSTRALIA..	Hon. A. H. Peake, <i>Prime Min.</i>	Hon. J. D. Connolly, Savoy House, Strand, W.C.
	Sir F. A. Newdigate-Newdigate, K.C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	
	Hon. J. Earle, <i>Prime Min.</i>	
	Sir W. G. E. Macartney, K.C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	
	Hon. Sir H. B. Lefroy, K.C.M.G., <i>Prime Min.</i>	
DOMINION OF NEW ZEALAND {	Earl of Liverpool, G.C.M.G., M.V.O., <i>Govr.-Gen.</i> Rt. Hon. W. F. Massey, <i>Prime Min.</i>	Hon. Sir T. W. T. Mackenzie, K.C.M.G., <i>High Cmr.</i> , 13 Victoria St., S.W.
FIJI ISLANDS	C. H. Rodwell, C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	Crown Agents.
BRITISH NEW GUINEA	J. H. P. Murray, C.M.G., <i>Lieut.-Gov.</i>	"
AFRICA—		
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA {	Viscount Buxton, G.C.M.G., <i>Govr.-Genl.</i>	Rt. Hon. W. P. Schreiner, C.M.G., <i>High Cmr.</i> , 32, Victoria St., S.W.
	Rt. Hon. Louis Botha, <i>Prime Min.</i>	"
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	Hon. Sir N. F. de Waal, K.C.M.G., <i>Admr.</i>	"
NATAL {	Hon. C. J. Smythe, <i>Admr.</i>	"
TRANSVAAL	Hon. A. G. Robertson, <i>Admr.</i>	"
ORANGE FREE STATE	Hon. C. H. Wessels, <i>Admr.</i>	"
BASUTOLAND	Lt.-Col. E. C. F. Garraway, C.M.G., <i>Res. Commr.</i>	Crown Agents.
BECHUANALAND	James C. MacGregor, <i>Res. Commr.</i>	"
S. RHODESIA	Sir F. Drummond P. Chaplin, <i>Admr.</i>	British South Africa Co.
N. RHODESIA	L. A. Wallace, C.M.G., <i>Admr.</i>	"
SWAZILAND	D. Honey, <i>Res. Commr.</i>	Crown Agents.
NYASALAND PROTECT.	Sir George Smith, K.C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"
BRIT. EAST AFRICA PROTECT.	Maj.-Gen. Sir E. Northey, K.C.M.G., C.B., <i>Govr.</i>	Colonial Office.
SOMALILAND PROTECT.	G. F. Archer, C.M.G., <i>Commr.</i>	Crown Agents.
GAMBIA	Sir E. J. Cameron, K.C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"
GOLD COAST	Sir H. C. Clifford, K.C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"
NIGERIA	<i>Govr. Gen.</i>	"
EGYPT	Gen. Sir F. R. Wingate, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., K.C.M.G., D.S.O., <i>High Commr.</i>	"
SUDAN	Major-Gen. L. O. F. Stack, <i>Act.-Govr.-Gen.</i>	Foreign Office.
ST. HELENA	Maj. H. E. S. Cordeaux, C.B., C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	Crown Agents.
SIERRA LEONE	R. J. Wilkinson, C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"
UGANDA	Sir R. T. Coryndon, K.C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"
ZANZIBAR	Maj.-Gen. Sir E. Northey, K.C.M.G., C.B., <i>Commr.</i>	"
MEDITERRANEAN—		
GIBRALTAR	Gen. Sir H. L. Smith-Dorrien, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., D.S.O., <i>Govr.</i>	"
MALTA AND GOZO	Gen. Sir H. C. O. Plumer, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., <i>Govr.</i>	"
CYPRUS	<i>High Commr.</i>	"
EASTERN—		
CEYLON	Brig.-Gen. Sir W. H. Manning, K.C.M.G., C.B., <i>Govr.</i>	"
HONG-KONG	R. E. Stubbs, C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"
WAI-HAI-WEI	Sir J. H. S. Lockhart, K.C.M.G., <i>Commr.</i>	"
MAURITIUS	Sir H. H. J. Bell, K.C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"
SEYCHELLES ISLANDS	Hon. Sir E. E. Twistleton-Wykeham-Fiennes, Bart., <i>Govr.</i>	"
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS		
LABUAN	Capt. Sir A. H. Young, G.C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"
BR. NORTH BORNEO.	A. C. Pearson, C.M.G., <i>Govr.</i>	"
OTHER DEPENDENCIES—		
ISLE OF MAN	Maj.-Gen. W. Fry, C.B., C.V.O., <i>It.-Govr.</i>	"
JERSEY	Maj.-Gen. Sir A. Wilson, K.C.B., <i>It.-Govr.</i>	"
GUERNSEY	Lt.-Gen. Sir L. E. Kiggell, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., <i>It.-Govr.</i>	"

PRIME MINISTERS SINCE 1702.

Installed.	Prime Minister.	Party.	Duration.	
			Years.	Days.
8 May.....1702	Earl of Godolphin	T.	—	92
1 June.....1711	Earl of Oxford	T.	3	59
30 July.....1714	Duke of Shrewsbury.....	W.	—	91
5 Oct.....1714	Earl of Halifax	W.	—	236
10 Oct.....1715	Robert Walpole	W.	1	144
10 April.....1717	James (Earl) Stanhope.....	W.	—	337
16 March.....1718	Earl of Sunderland	W.	3	2
20 March.....1721	Robert Walpole	W.	20	326
11 Feb.....1742	Earl of Wilmington	W.	1	9
26 July.....1743	Henry Pelham	W.	—	116
20 Nov.....1744	H. Pelham ("Broad Bottom Ministry")	W.	1	106
10 Feb.....1746	E. of Bath ("Short Lived Ministry")	—	—	2
12 Feb.....1746	Henry Pelham	W.	8	22
21 April.....1754	Duke of Newcastle	W.	2	205
16 Nov.....1756	Duke of Devonshire	W.	—	142
June.....1757	Duke of Newcastle	W.	4	335
May.....1762	Earl of Bute	—	—	319
April.....1763	George Grenville	W.	2	85
12 July.....1765	Marquess of Rockingham	W.	1	20
2 Aug.....1766	Duke of Grafton.....	W.	3	176
23 Jan.....1770	Lord North	T.	12	48
20 March.....1782	Marquess of Rockingham	W.	—	104
3 July.....1782	Earl of Shelburne	W.	—	273
2 April.....1783	Duke of Portland (Coalition)	—	—	259
23 Dec.....1783	William Pitt.....	T.	17	79
17 March.....1801	Henry Addington	T.	3	55
15 May.....1804	William Pitt.....	T.	1	253
11 Feb.....1806	Lord Grenville ("All the Talents")	W.	1	43
31 March.....1807	Duke of Portland	T.	2	243
2 Dec.....1809	Spencer Perceval.....	T.	2	161
9 June.....1812	Earl of Liverpool.....	T.	14	39
24 April.....1827	George Canning	T.	—	106
5 Sep.....1827	Viscount Goderich	T.	—	125
25 Jan.....1828	Duke of Wellington	T.	2	295
22 Nov.....1830	Earl Grey	L.	3	236
18 July.....1834	Viscount Melbourne	L.	—	123
26 Dec.....1834	Sir Robert Peel.....	C.	—	103
18 April.....1835	Viscount Melbourne	L.	6	144
6 Sep.....1841	Sir Robert Peel.....	C.	4	296
6 July.....1846	Lord John Russell	L.	5	230
27 Feb.....1852	Earl of Derby	C.	—	293
23 Dec.....1852	Earl of Aberdeen	L.	2	33
10 Feb.....1855	Viscount Palmerston	L.	3	10
25 Feb.....1858	Earl of Derby	C.	1	106
18 June.....1859	Viscount Palmerston	L.	6	122
6 Nov.....1865	Earl Russell	L.	—	232
6 July.....1866	Earl of Derby	C.	1	234
27 Feb.....1868	Benjamin Disraeli	C.	—	279
9 Dec.....1868	W. E. Gladstone	L.	5	70
21 Feb.....1874	Earl of Beaconsfield	C.	6	59
23 April.....1880	W. E. Gladstone	L.	5	56
24 June.....1885	Marquess of Salisbury	C.	—	221
1 Feb.....1886	W. E. Gladstone	L.	—	175
26 July.....1886	Marquess of Salisbury	C.	6	23
18 Aug.....1892	W. E. Gladstone	L.	1	196
3 March.....1894	Earl of Rosebery	L.	1	118
29 June.....1895	Marquess of Salisbury	U.	7	12
12 July.....1902	A. J. Balfour	U.	3	146
5 Dec.....1905	Sir H. Campbell-Bannerman	L.	2	125
8 April.....1908	H. H. Asquith.....	L.	8	243
7 Dec.....1916	D. Lloyd George	L.	—	—

T. Tory. W. Whig. L. Liberal. C. Conservative. U. Unionist.

THE EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT.

I.—MR. LLOYD GEORGE'S ADMINISTRATION, 1919.

* The asterisk denotes a Member of the Cabinet during the whole or part of his tenure of the office. The names in capitals are those of the existing Cabinet.

† The acceptance of any of these offices by a Member of the House of Commons vacates his seat, but he is eligible for re-election.

Titles in brackets were acquired subsequently to taking office.

d. Signifies decease.

For CONSERVATIVE and UNIONIST Administrations, 1885-1905, see page 56;

For LIBERAL Administrations, see page 48.

OFFICE AND SALARY.	MR. LLOYD GEORGE'S MINISTRY, JAN., 1919.
1 PRIME MINISTER	*RT. HON. D. LLOYD GEORGE, M.P. (L.)
2 †FIRST LORD OF THE TREASURY (£5,000) AND CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE OF IMPERIAL DEFENCE.	*THE PRIME MINISTER (L.)
3 LORD PRESIDENT OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL (£2,000) ..	*EARL CURZON OF KEDLESTON, K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E. (U.)
4 †CHANCELLOR OF EXCHEQUER (£5,000)	*RT. HON. J. AUSTEN CHAMBERLAIN, M.P. (U.)
5 †MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO (£5,000 each)	*RT. HON. G. N. BARNES, M.P. (Lab.) Rt. Hon. Sir E. C. Geddes, G.C.B., G.B.E., M.P. (U.)
6 LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR OF GREAT BRITAIN (£10,000).	Lord Birkenhead (U.)
7 LORD PRIVY SEAL (£5,000 from 1919)	*RT. HON. A. BONAR LAW, M.P. (U.)
8 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS (£5,000)	Rt. Hon. E. Shortt, K.C., M.P. (L.)
9 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS (£5,000).	Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour, O.M., M.P. (U.)
10 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES (£5,000) ..	*VISCOUNT MILNER, G.C.B., G.C.M.G. (U.)
11 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA (£5,000)	Rt. Hon. E. S. Montagu, M.P. (L.)
12 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR WAR AND AIR (£5,000) ..	Rt. Hon. W. S. Churchill, M.P. (L.)
13 †MINISTER OF MUNITIONS (to become SUPPLY) (£5,000).	Lord Inverforth
14 †FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY (£4,500)	Rt. Hon. W. H. Long, M.P. (U.)
15 †PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE (£5,000) ..	Rt. Hon. Sir Albert H. Stanley, M.P. (L.)
16 †PRESIDENT OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD (£5,000).	Rt. Hon. C. Addison, M.D., M.P. (L.)
17 †CHANCELLOR OF THE DUCHY OF LANCASTER (£2,000)	Earl of Crawford (U.)
18 †PRESIDENT OF BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES (£2,000).	Lord Ernle, M.V.O. (U.)
19 †FIRST COMMISSIONER OF WORKS (£2,000)	Rt. Hon. Sir A. Mond, Bt., M.P. (L.)
20 †PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION (£2,000)	Rt. Hon. H. A. L. Fisher, M.P. (L.)
21 †PAYMASTER-GENERAL (£2,000)	Rt. Hon. Sir J. Compton Rickett, M.P. (L.)
22 †POSTMASTER-GENERAL (£2,500)	Rt. Hon. A. H. Illingworth, M.P. (L.)
23 †MINISTER OF LABOUR (£2,000)	Rt. Hon. Sir R. S. Horne, M.P. (U.)
24 †MINISTER OF FOOD CONTROL (£2,000)	Rt. Hon. G. H. Roberts, M.P. (Lab.)
25 †MINISTER OF SHIPPING	Rt. Hon. Sir J. P. Maclay, Bt. (L.)

OFFICE AND SALARY.	MR. LLOYD GEORGE'S MINISTRY, JAN., 1919.
26 †MINISTER OF PENSIONS (£2,000)	Rt. Hon. Sir L. Worthington-Evans, Bart. M.P. (U.)
27 †MINISTER OF NATIONAL SERVICE AND RECON- STRUCTION (£2,000).	Rt. Hon. Sir A. C. Geddes, M.P. (U.)
28 SECRETARY FOR SCOTLAND (£2,000)	Rt. Hon. R. Munro, K.C., M.P. (L.)
29 LORD LIEUTENANT OF IRELAND (£20,000)	Field-Marshal Viscount French, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.V.O., K.C.M.G.
30 †LORD CHANCELLOR OF IRELAND (£6,000)	Rt. Hon. Sir J. H. M. Campbell, Bt., K.C. (U.)
31 †CHIEF SECRETARY TO THE LORD LIEUTENANT OF IRELAND (£4,425).	Rt. Hon. J. I. MacPherson, M.P. (L.)
32 JOINT PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES TO TREASURY (£2,000 each)	Rt. Hon. Lord E. B. Talbot, M.V.O., D.S.O., M.P. (U.) Capt. Hon. F. E. Guest, D.S.O., M.P. (L.)
33 FINANCIAL SECRETARIES TO THE TREASURY (£2,000 each).	Sir S. H. Lever, K.C.B. (unpaid). Stanley Baldwin, M.P. (U.)
34 LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF THE TREASURY (£1,000 each).	J. W. Pratt, M.P. (L.) James Parker, M.P. (Lab.) Josiah Towyn Jones, M.P. (L.) Lt.-Col. R. A. Sanders, M.P. (U.)
35 ADMIRALTY, LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF THE—	
(a) †First Lord of the Admiralty	(See page 38).
(b) First Sea Lord (£1,500)	Adm. Sir R. E. Wemyss, G.C.B., C.M.G., M.V.O.
(c) Second Sea Lord (£1,500)	Vice-Adm. Sir M. E. Browning, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., M.V.O. Vice-Adm. Sir H. L. Heath, K.C.B., M.V.O., 1919.
(d) Third Sea Lord (£1,500)	Commodore (Rear-Adm.) C.M.de Bartolomé, C.B., A.D.C.
(e) Fourth Sea Lord (£1,500)	Rear-Adm. Sir H. H. D. Tothill, K.C.M.G., C.B.
(f) Civil Lord of the Admiralty (£1,000) ...	Earl of Lytton (U.)
(g) Second Civil Lord of the Admiralty (£)	Arthur Francis Pease (U.), (unpaid).
(h) Parliamentary and Financial Secretary to the Admiralty (£2,000).	Rt. Hon. T. J. Macnamara, M.P. (L.)
36 ARMY COUNCIL ESTABLISHED 1904)—	
(a) †Secretary of State for War	(See page 38).
(b) Chief of General Staff (1st Military Member), (£3,000).	Gen. Sir H. H. Wilson, G.C.B., D.S.O.
(c) Quartermaster-General to the Forces (£2,500).	Lt.-Gen. Sir Travers E. Clarke, K.C.M.G., C.B. Gen. Sir J. S. Cowans, C.C.M.G., G.C.B., M.V.O., 1919.
(d) Adjutant-General to the Forces (2nd Military Member), (£2,500).	Lt.-Gen. Sir G. M. W. Macdonogh, K.C.M.G., C.B.
(e) Master-General of the Ordnance (£2,000)	Lt.-Gen. Sir W. T. Furse, K.C.B., D.S.O.
(f) Deputy-Chief of General Staff (£2,000) ..	Major-Gen. Sir C. H. Harington, K.C.B., D.S.O.
(g) Under-Secretary of State for War (£1,500)	Viscount Peel (U.)
(h) Financial Secretary to the War Office (£1,500).	Rt. Hon. H. W. Forster, M.P. (U.)

OFFICE AND SALARY.	MR. LLOYD GEORGE'S MINISTRY, JAN., 1919.
36 ARMY COUNCIL (ESTABLISHED 1904)—(<i>continued</i> .)	
(i) Director-General of Movements and Railways.	Sir Sam Fay.
(j) Surveyor General of Supply	Sir James Stevenson, Bt.
37 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR AIR AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE AIR COUNCIL.	Maj.-Gen. Rt. Hon. J. E. B. Seely, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., M.P. (L.)
38 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR THE HOME DEPARTMENT (£1,500).	Sir Hamar Greenwood, Bt., M.P. (L.)
39 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS (£1,500)	Cecil Harmsworth, M.P. (L.)
40 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR THE COLONIES (£1,500) ..	Lt.-Col. L. C. M. S. Amery, M.P. (U.)
41 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR INDIA (£1,500).....	Lord Sinha.
42 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE BOARD OF EDUCATION (£1,200).	Rt. Hon. J. H. Lewis, M.P. (L.)
43 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE BOARD OF TRADE (£1,500).	W. C. Bridgeman, M.P. (U.)
44 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD (£1,500).	Hon. W. Astor, M.P. (U.) <i>Stephen Walsh, M.P. (Lab.), 1919.</i>
45 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE MINISTRY OF MUNITIONS (to become SUPPLY), (£1,500).	F. Kellaway, M.P. (L.) <i>Major J. L. Baird, C.M.G., D.S.O., M.P. (U), 1919.</i>
46 PARLIAMENTARY AND FINANCIAL SECRETARY TO MINISTRY OF MUNITIONS (to become SUPPLY), (£1,500).	J. F. Hope, M.P. (U.)
47 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES (£1,200).	Sir A. Griffith Boscawen, M.P. (U.)
48 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO MINISTRY OF FOOD (£1,200).	Charles A. McCurdy, M.P. (L.)
49 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO MINISTRY OF NATIONAL SERVICE AND RECONSTRUCTION, (£1,200).	A. C. T. Beck, M.P. (L.)
50 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO MINISTRY OF LABOUR (£1,200).	G. J. Wardle, M.P. (Lab.)
51 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO MINISTRY OF SHIPPING (£1,200).	Col. Leslie O. Wilson, C.M.G., D.S.O., M.P. (U.)
52 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO MINISTRY OF PENSIONS (£1,200).	Lt.-Col. Sir James Craig, Bt., M.P. (U.)
53 DEPARTMENT OF OVERSEAS' TRADE.—ADDL. UNDER-SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AND ADDL. PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO BOARD OF TRADE (£2,000).	Sir A. H. D. R. Steel-Maitland, Bt., M.P. (U.)
54 ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL (£1,200)	Rt. Hon. H. Pike Pease, M.P. (U.)
55 †ATTORNEY-GENERAL (£6,000 and Fees).....	Rt. Hon. Sir Gordon Hewart, K.C., M.P. (L.)
56 †SOLICITOR-GENERAL (£5,000 and Fees)	Sir E. M. Pollock, K.B.E., K.C., M.P. (U.)
57 †LORD ADVOCATE FOR SCOTLAND (£5,000)	Rt. Hon. J. A. Clyde, K.C., M.P. (U.)

OFFICE AND SALARY.	MR. LLOYD GEORGE'S MINISTRY, JAN., 1919.
58 †SOLICITOR-GENERAL FOR SCOTLAND (£2,000)	T. B. Morison, K.C., M.P. (L.)
59 †ATTORNEY-GENERAL FOR IRELAND (£5,000 and Fees)	Rt. Hon. A. W. Samuels, K.C., M.P. (U.)
60 †SOLICITOR-GENERAL FOR IRELAND (£2,000 and Fees)	Denis S. Henry, K.C., M.P. (U.)
61 VICE-PRESIDENT, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNICAL INSTRUCTION FOR IRELAND (£1,350).	Hugh T. Barrie, M.P. (U.)
62 LORD STEWARD (£2,000)	Viscount Farquhar (U.)
63 †TREASURER OF THE HOUSEHOLD (£700)	Cdr. B. M. Eyres Monsell, M.P. (U.)
64 †COMPTROLLER OF THE HOUSEHOLD (£700)	Hon. G. F. Stanley, C.M.G., M.P. (U.) <i>Sir E. A. Cornwall, Bt., M.P. (L.), 1919.</i>
65 LORD CHAMBERLAIN (£2,000)	Viscount Sandhurst, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O. (L.)
66 †VICE-CHAMBERLAIN (£700)	W. Dudley Ward, M.P. (L.)
67 CAPTAIN, CORPS OF GENTLEMEN-AT-ARMS (£1,000)	Lord Colebrooke, C.V.O. (L.)
68 CAPTAIN, YEOMEN OF THE GUARD (£1,000)	Lord Hylton (U.)
69 MASTER OF THE HORSE (£2,500)	Earl of Chesterfield, K.G., G.C.V.O. (L.)
70 LORDS IN WAITING (£702 each)	Lord Stanmore (L.) Lord Ranksborough, C.V.O., C.B. (L.) Lord Annaly, K.C.V.O. (permanent), (U.) Viscount Valentia, C.B., M.V.O. (U.), (Lord Annesley). Lord Somerleyton, K.C.V.O. (U.) Earl of Jersey (U.) Earl of Bradford (U.)

THE EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT.

2.—MR. LLOYD GEORGE'S WAR ADMINISTRATION, 1916.

* The asterisk denotes a Member of the Cabinet during the whole or part of his tenure of the office. The names in capitals are those of the existing Cabinet.

† The acceptance of any of these offices by a Member of the House of Commons vacates his seat, but he is eligible for re-election.

Titles in brackets were acquired subsequently to taking office.

d. Signifies decease.

For CONSERVATIVE and UNIONIST Administrations, 1885-1905, see page 56 ;

For LIBERAL Administrations, see page 48.

OFFICE AND SALARY.	MR. LLOYD GEORGE'S MINISTRY. DEC., 1916.
1 PRIME MINISTER	*RT. HON. D. LLOYD GEORGE, M.P. (L.)
2 †FIRST LORD OF THE TREASURY (£5,000) AND CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE OF IMPERIAL DEFENCE.	*THE PRIME MINISTER (L.)
3 LORD PRESIDENT OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL (£2,000) ..	*EARL CURZON OF KEDLESTON, K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E. (U.)
4 †CHANCELLOR OF EXCHEQUER (£5,000)	*RT. HON. A. BONAR LAW, M.P. (U.)
5 †MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO (£5,000 each)	*RT. HON. G. N. BARNES, M.P. (Lab.) *LT.-GEN. RT. HON. J. C. SMUTS, M.L.A. *RT. HON. J. A. CHAMBERLAIN, M.P. (U.) *Rt. Hon. A. Henderson, M.P. (Lab.), 1916-7. *Rt. Hon. Sir E. H. Carson, K.C., M.P. (U.), 1917-8. *Viscount Milner, G.C.B., G.C.M.G. (U.), 1916-8.
6 LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR OF GREAT BRITAIN (£10,000).	Lord (Visc.) Finlay, G.C.M.G. (U.)
7 LORD PRIVY SEAL (£2,000)	Earl of Crawford (U.) (unpaid)
8 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS (£5,000)	Rt. Hon. Sir G. (Visc.) Cave, K.C., M.P. (U.),
9 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS (£5,000).	Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour, O.M., M.P. (U.)
10 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES (£5,000) ..	Rt. Hon. W. H. Long, M.P. (U.)
11 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA (£5,000)	Rt. Hon. E. S. Montagu, M.P. (L.) Rt. Hon. J. A. Chamberlain, M.P. (U.), 1916-7.
12 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR WAR (£5,000)	*VISCOUNT MILNER, G.C.B., G.C.M.G. (U.) Earl of Derby, K.G., G.C.V.O., C.B. (U.), 1916-8.
13 †MINISTER OF MUNITIONS (£5,000)	Rt. Hon. W. S. Churchill, M.P. (L.) Rt. Hon. C. Addison, M.P. (L.), 1916-7.
14 †FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY (£4,500)	Rt. Hon. Sir E. C. Goddes, G.B.E., G.C.B., M.P. (U.) (unpaid). Rt. Hon. Sir E. H. Carson, K.C., M.P. (U.), 1916-7.
15 †PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE (£5,000) ..	Rt. Hon. Sir Albert H. Stanley, M.P. (L.)
16 †PRESIDENT OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD (£5,000).	Rt. Hon. Sir A. C. Geddes, M.P. Rt. Hon. W. Hayes Fisher, M.P. (U.) (Lord Downham) 1917-8.
17 †CHANCELLOR OF THE DUCHY OF LANCASTER (£2,000)	Lord (Viscount) Rhondda (L.), 1916-7, d. Lord Beaverbrook (U.) Rt. Hon. Sir E. (Lord) Caveley, Bt., M.P. (L.), 1916-8.
18 †PRESIDENT OF THE AIR MINISTRY (£5,000 from 1918, previously £2,000).	Rt. Hon. Sir William (Lord) Weir (L.) Lord Rothermere (L.), 1917-8.
19 †PRESIDENT OF BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES (£2,000).	Viscount Cowdray (L.), 1916-7 (unpaid). Rt. Hon. R. E. Prothero, M.V.O., M.P. (Lord Ernle) (U.)
20 †FIRST COMMISSIONER OF WORKS (£2,000)	Rt. Hon. Sir A. Mond, Bt., M.P. (L.)
21 †PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION (£2,000)	Rt. Hon. H. A. L. Fisher, M.P. (L.)
22 MINISTER OF BLOCKADE (£2,000)	(Rt. Hon.) Sir L. W. Evans, Bart., M.P. Rt. Hon. Lord R. Cecil, K.C., M.P. (U.), 1916-8.
23 †PAYMASTER-GENERAL (£2,000)	Rt. Hon. Sir J. Compton Rickett, M.P. (L.)
24 †POSTMASTER-GENERAL (£2,500)	Rt. Hon. A. H. Illingworth, M.P. (L.)

OFFICE AND SALARY ¹	MR. LLOYD GEORGE'S MINISTRY, DEC., 1916.
25 †MINISTER OF LABOUR (£2,000)	Rt. Hon. G. H. Roberts, M.P. (Lab.) <i>Rt. Hon. John Hodge, M.P. (Lab.), 1916-7.</i> Rt. Hon. J. R. Clynes, M.P. (Lab.) <i>Viscount Rhondda (L.), 1917-8, d.</i> <i>Viscount Devonport (L.), 1916-7 (unpaid)</i> Rt. Hon. Sir J. P. Maclay, Bt. (L.), (unpaid)
26 †MINISTER OF FOOD CONTROL (£2,000)	Rt. Hon. John Hodge, M.P. (Lab.) <i>"Rt. Hon. G. N. Barnes, M.P. (Lab.), 1916-7</i> Rt. Hon. Sir A. C. Geddes, M.P. (U.) <i>A. Neville Chamberlain (U.), 1916-7</i> Rt. Hon. C. Addison, M.D., M.P. (L.)
27 †SHIPPING CONTROLLER	Rt. Hon. R. Munro, K.C., M.P. (L.)
23 †MINISTER OF PENSIONS (£2,000)	Field-Marshal Viscount French, O.M., K.P. <i>Lord (Viscount) Wimborne (L.), 1916-8</i> Rt. Hon. Sir J. H. Campbell, Bt., K.C. (U.) <i>Rt. Hon. Sir I. J. O'Brien, Bt., K.C. (L.),</i> <i>(Ld. Shandon) 1913-8.</i>
29 †MINISTER OF NATIONAL SERVICE (£2,000)	Rt. Hon. E. Shortt, K.C., M.P., (L.) <i>Rt. Hon. (Sir) H. E. Duke, K.C., M.P. (U.),</i> <i>1916-8.</i> (Rt. Hon.) Lord E. B. Talbot, M.V.O., D.S.O., M.P. (U.) Hon. F. E. Guest, M.P. (L.) <i>Hon. Neil J. A. Primrose, M.P. (L.), 1916-7, d.</i> Sir S. H. Lever, K.C.B. (unpaid). Stanley Baldwin, M.P. (U.)
30 †MINISTER OF RECONSTRUCTION (WITHOUT PORTFOLIO), (£2,000).	J. F. Hope, M.P. (U.) J. W. Pratt, M.P. (L.) James Parker, M.P. (Lab.) Josiah Towyn Jones, M.P. (L.) <i>Stanley Baldwin, M.P. (U.), 1917.</i>
31 †SECRETARY FOR SCOTLAND (£2,000)	(See page 42.)
32 LORD LIEUTENANT OF IRELAND (£20,000)	Vice-Adm. Sir R. E. Wemyss, G.C.B., C.M.G., M.V.O. <i>Adm. Sir J. R. (Vice.) Jellicoe, G.C.B., O.M.,</i> <i>G.C.V.O., 1916-8.</i>
33 †LORD CHANCELLOR OF IRELAND (£6,000)	Vice-Adm. Sir H. L. Heath, K.C.B., M.V.O. <i>Vice-Adm. Sir R. E. Wemyss, K.C.B.,</i> <i>C.M.G., M.V.O., 1917-8.</i> <i>Adm. Sir C. Burney, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.,</i> <i>1916-7.</i>
34 †CHIEF SECRETARY TO THE LORD LIEUTENANT OF IRELAND (£4,425).	Capt. (Rear-Adm.) C. M. de Bartolomé, C.B., A.D.C. <i>Rear-Adm. (Sir) L. Halsey (K.C.M.G.),</i> <i>C.B., 1918</i> <i>Rear-Adm. (Sir) F. C. T. Tudor, K.C.M.G.,</i> <i>C.B., 1916-8.</i> R.-Adm. (Sir) H. H. D. Tothill, K.C.M.G., C.B. <i>Capt. (Rear-Adm.) (Sir) L. Halsey, (K.C.M.G.)</i> <i>C.B., 1916-8.</i>
35 JOINT PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES TO TREASURY (£2,000 each).	<i>Commodore (Sir) G. M. Paine (K.C.B.,</i> <i>M.V.O., 1917-8.</i> (Rt. Hon.) E. G. Pretymann, M.P. (U.)
36 FINANCIAL SECRETARIES TO THE TREASURY (£2,000 each).	Arthur Francis Pease (U.), (unpaid).
37 LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF THE TREASURY (£1,000 each).	Rt. Hon. T. J. Macnamara, M.P. (L.)
: 8 ADMIRALTY, LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF THE—	Earl of Lytton (U.) (unpaid).
(a) †First Lord of the Admiralty	(See page 42).
(b) First Sea Lord (£1,500)	Gen. Sir H. H. Wilson, G.C.B., D.S.O. <i>Gen. Sir W. R. Robertson, G.C.B., K.C.V.O.,</i> <i>D.S.O., 1916-8.</i> Lt.-Gen. Sir J. S. Cowans, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., M.V.O.
(c) Second Sea Lord (£1,500)	
(d) Third Sea Lord (£1,500)	
(e) Fourth Sea Lord (£1,500)	
(f) Fifth Sea Lord (£1,500)	
(g) Civil Lord of the Admiralty (£1,000) ..	
39 SECOND CIVIL LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY (£) ..	
40 PARLIAMENTARY AND FINANCIAL SECRETARY TO THE ADMIRALTY (£2,000).	
41 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY (ADDITIONAL) TO THE ADMIRALTY (£) ..	
42 ARMY COUNCIL (ESTABLISHED 1904)—	
(a) †Secretary of State for War	
(b) Chief of General Staff (1st Military Member), (£3,000).	
(c) Quartermaster-General to the Forces (£2,500).	

OFFICE AND SALARY.	MR. LLOYD GEORGE'S MINISTRY, DEC., 1916.
42 ARMY COUNCIL (ESTABLISHED 1904)—(<i>continued.</i>)	
(d) Adjutant-General to the Forces (£2,500) ..	Lt.-Gen. Sir G. M. W. Macdonogh, K.C.M.G. C.B.
(e) Master-General of the Ordnance (£2,000) ..	Lt.-Gen. Sir C. F. N. Macready, G.C.M.G. K.C.B.
(f) Deputy-Chief of General Staff (£2,000)	Major-Gen. Sir W. T. Furse, K.C.B., D.S.O.
(g) Under-Secretary of State for War (£1,500)	Major-Gen. (Sir) C. H. Harington, K.C.B., D.S.O.
(h) Financial Secretary to the War Office (£1,500).	Major-Gen. Sir R. D. Whigham, K.C.B., D.S.O., 1916-8.
(i) Director-General of Movements and Railways.	J. I. Macpherson, M.P. (L.)
(j) Surveyor-General of Supply	(Rt. Hon.) H. W. Forster, M.P. (U.)
43 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE WAR OFFICE (£)	Sir Sam Fay.
44 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR THE HOME DEPARTMENT (£1,500).	Sir W. G. Grand, 1917-8 (unpaid). Andrew Weir (unpaid) (Lord Inverforth).
45 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS (£1,500) (ASSISTANT SECRETARY FROM 1918).	Lieut.-Col. Earl Stanhope, D.S.O., M.C. (U.)
46 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR THE COLONIES (£1,500) ..	Rt. Hon. W. Brace (Lab.)
47 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR INDIA (£1,500)	Rt. Hon. Lord R. Cecil, K.C., M.P. (U.)
48 ASSISTANT UNDER-SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS (£)	W. A. S. Hewins, M.P. (U.)
49 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE BOARD OF EDUCATION (£1,200).	(Sir) A. H. D. R. Steel-Maitland (Bt.), M.P. (U.), 1916-7.
50 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE BOARD OF TRADE (£1,500).	Lord Islington, G.C.M.G., D.S.O. (L.)
51 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD (£1,500).	Lord Newton (U.)
52 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES TO THE MINISTRY OF MUNITIONS (£1,500 each).	Rt. Hon. J. H. Lewis, M.P. (L.)
53 PARLIAMENTARY AND FINANCIAL SECRETARY TO MINISTRY OF MUNITIONS (£1,500).	G. J. Wardle, M.P. (Lab.)
54 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES TO BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES (£1,200).	(Rt. Hon.) G. H. Roberts, M.P. (Lab.), 1916-7.
55 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO MINISTRY OF FOOD (£1,200).	Stephen Walsh, M.P. (Lab.)
56 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES TO MINISTRY OF NATIONAL SERVICE (£1,200).	Rt. Hon. W. Hayes Fisher, M.P. (U.), 1916-7. (Ld. Downham).
57 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO MINISTRY OF LABOUR (£1,200).	F. Kellaway, M.P. (L.)
58 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO MINISTRY OF SHIPPING CONTROL (£1,200).	Rt. Hon. J. E. B. Seely, C.B., D.S.O., M.P. (L.)
59 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO MINISTRY OF AIR (£1,200).	Sir L. W. Evans, Bt., M.P. (U.), 1916-8.
60 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO MINISTRY OF PENSIONS (£1,200).	Sir L. W. Evans, Bart., M.P. (U.), 1918.
61 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO MINISTRY OF BLOCKADE (£1,200).	Sir R. Winfrey, M.P. (L.)
	Lord Clinton (U.)
	Viscount Goschen, C.B.E. (U.), 1918.
	Duke of Marlborough, K.G. (U.), 1917-8 (unpaid).
	Hon. W. Astor, M.P. (U.)
	J. R. Clynes, M.P. (Lab.), 1917-8.
	(Sir) C. Bathurst (K.B.E.), M.P. (U.), 1916-7 (unpaid). (Lord Bledisloe)
	A. C. T. Beck, M.P. (L.)
	Stephen Walsh, M.P. (Lab.), 1916-7
	Viscount Peel (U.), (unpaid).
	W. C. Bridgeman, M.P. (U.)
	Sir L. G. Chiozza Money, M.P. (L.)
	J. L. Baird, C.M.G., D.S.O., M.P. (U.)
	Lt.-Col. Sir A. G. Boscawen, M.P. (U.)
	Rt. Hon. F. Leverton Harris, M.P. (U.)

OFFICE AND SALARY.	MR. LLOYD GEORGE'S MINISTRY, DEC., 1916.
62 JOINT UNDER-SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AND JOINT PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO BOARD OF TRADE (£2,000).	Sir A. H. D. R. Steel-Maitland, Bt., M.P. (U.)
63 ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL (2,000)	(Rt. Hon.) H. Pike Pease, M.P. (U.)
64 †ATTORNEY-GENERAL (£6,000 and Fees)	Rt. Hon. Sir F. E. Smith, Bt., K.C., M.P. (U.) (Ld. Birkenhead.)
65 †SOLICITOR-GENERAL (£5,000 and Fees)	Sir G. Hewart, K.C., M.P. (L.)
66 †LORD-ADVOCATE FOR SCOTLAND (£5,000).....	Rt. Hon. J. A. Clyde, K.C., M.P. (U.)
67 †SOLICITOR-GENERAL FOR SCOTLAND (£2,000)	T. B. Morison, K.C. (M.P.), (L.)
68 †ATTORNEY-GENERAL FOR IRELAND (£5,000 and Fees)	(Rt. Hon.) A. W. Samuels, K.C., M.P. (U.) <i>James O'Connor, K.C. (N.), 1916-8.</i>
69 †SOLICITOR-GENERAL FOR IRELAND (£2,000 and Fees)	J. B. Powell, K.C. (U.) <i>A. W. Samuels, K.C., M.P. (U.), 1917-8.</i> <i>James Chambers, K.C., M.P. (U.), 1916-7.</i>
70 VICE PRESIDENT, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNICAL INSTRUCTION FOR IRELAND (£1,350).	Rt. Hon. (Sir) T. W. Russell (Bt.), M.P. (L.)
71 LORD STEWARD (£2,000)	Lord (Viscount) Farquhar (U.)
72 †TREASURER OF THE HOUSEHOLD (£700)	Lt.-Col. R. A. Sanders, M.P. (U.) <i>Lt.-Col. James Craig, M.P. (U.), 1916-8.</i>
73 †COMPTROLLER OF THE HOUSEHOLD (£700)	Sir E. A. Cornwall, M.P. (L.)
74 LORD CHAMBERLAIN (£2,000)	Viscount Sandhurst, G.C.V.O., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E. (L.)
75 †VICE-CHAMBERLAIN (£700)	W. Dudley Ward, M.P. (L.) <i>A. C. T. Beck, M.P. (L.), 1916-7.</i>
76 CAPTAIN, CORPS OF GENTLEMEN-AT-ARMS (£1,000)	Lord Colebrooke, C.V.O. (L.)
77 CAPTAIN, YEOMEN OF THE GUARD (£1,000)	Lord Hylton (U.) <i>Lord Suffield, C.B., M.V.O. (U.), 1916-8.</i>
78 MASTER OF THE HORSE (£2,500)	Earl of Chesterfield, K.G., K.C.V.O. (L.)
79 LORDS IN WAITING (£702 each)	Lord Herschell, G.C.V.O. (L.) Lord Stanmore (L.) Lord Ranksborough, C.V.O., C.B. (L.) Lord Annaly, K.C.V.O. (permanent), (U.) Viscount Valentia, C.B., M.V.O. (U.), (Lord Annesley). Lord Somerleyton, K.C.V.O. (U.) Lord Elphinstone (U.) <i>Lord Hylton (U.), 1916-8.</i> <i>Lord Kenyon, K.C.V.O. (U.).</i>

THE EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT.

3.—COALITION ADMINISTRATION, 1915-1916.

* The asterisk denotes a Member of the Cabinet during the whole or part of his tenure of the office.

† The acceptance of any of these offices by a Member of the House of Commons vacates his seat, but he is eligible for re-election.

Titles in brackets were acquired subsequently to taking office.

d. Signifies decease.

For CONSERVATIVE and UNIONIST Administrations, 1885-1905, see page 56; for LIBERAL Administrations, see page 48.

OFFICE AND SALARY.	ASQUITH COALITION MINISTRY. MAY, 1915—DEC, 1916.
1 PRIME MINISTER	*RT. HON. H. H. ASQUITH, K.C., M.P. (L.)
2 †FIRST LORD OF THE TREASURY (£5,000) AND CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE OF IMPERIAL DEFENCE.	*THE PRIME MINISTER (L.)
3 LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR OF GREAT BRITAIN (£10,000).	*LORD BUCKMASTER (L.)
4 MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO (unpaid)	*MARQUESS OF LANSDOWNE, K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E. (U.)
5 †LORD CHANCELLOR OF IRELAND (£8,000)	Rt. Hon. (Sir) J. J. O'Brien (Bt.), K.C. (L.) (Lord Shandon).
6 LORD PRESIDENT OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL (£2,000) ..	*MARQUESS OF CREWE, K.G. (L.)
7 LORD PRIVY SEAL (unpaid)	*EARL CURZON OF KEDLESTON (K.G.), G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E. (U.)
8 †CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER (£5,000)	*RT. HON. R. M'KENNA, M.P. (L.)
9 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE HOME DEPARTMENT (£5,000).	*RT. HON. H. L. SAMUEL, M.P. (L.)
10 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS (£5,000)	*Rt. Hon. (Sir) J. A. Simon, K.C.V.O., K.C., M.P. (L.) 1915-16.
11 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES (£5,000) ..	*RT. HON. SIR E. (VISC.) GREY, BT., K.G., M.P. (L.)
12 MINISTER OF MUNITIONS	*RT. HON. A. BONAR LAW, M.P. (U.)
13 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR WAR (£5,000)	*RT. HON. E. S. MONTAGU, M.P. (L.)
14 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA (£5,000)	*Rt. Hon. D. Lloyd George, M.P. (L.) 1915-16.
15 †FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY (£4,500)	*RT. HON. D. LLOYD GEORGE, M.P. (L.)
16 LORD-LIEUTENANT OF IRELAND (£20,000)	*Earl Kitchener, K.G., K.P., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E. (d.), 1915-16.
17 †CHIEF SECRETARY TO THE LORD-LIEUTENANT OF IRELAND (£4,425).	*RT. HON. J. A. CHAMBERLAIN, M.P. (U.)
18 †SECRETARY FOR SCOTLAND (£2,000)	*RT. HON. A. J. BALFOUR (O.M.), M.P. (U.)
19 †CHANCELLOR OF THE DUCHY OF LANCASTER (£2,000)	Lord (V.) Wimborne (L.) from Aug., 1916. Lord (V.) Wimborne (L.) 1915—May, 1916.
20 †PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE (£5,000 since 1910, previously £2,000).	*RT. HON. (Sir) H. E. DUKE, K.C., M.P. (U.)
21 †PRESIDENT OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD (£5,000 since 1910, previously £2,000).	*Rt. Hon. A. Birrell, K.C., M.P. (L.) 1907-16.
22 †PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES (£2,000).	*RT. HON. H. J. TENNANT, M.P. (L.)
23 †PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION (£2,000)	*Rt. Hon. T. McKinnon Wood, M.P. (L.), 1915-16
24 †FIRST COMMISSIONER OF WORKS (£2,000)	*RT. HON. T. MCKINNON WOOD, M.P. (L.)
25 †POSTMASTER-GENERAL (£2,500)	*Rt. Hon. E. S. Montagu, M.P. (L.) 1916.
26 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES TO THE TREASURY (£2,000).	*Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel (L.) 1915-16.
27 FINANCIAL SECRETARY TO THE TREASURY (£2,000)	*Rt. Hon. W. S. Churchill, M.P. (L.) 1915.
23 †LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF THE TREASURY (£1,000)	*RT. HON. W. RUNCIMAN, M.P. (L.)
29 PAYMASTER-GENERAL (unpaid)	*RT. HON. W. H. LONG, M.P. (U.)
	*EARL OF CRAWFORD (U.)
	*Earl of Selborne, K.G., G.C.M.G. (U.), 1915-16.
	*MARQUESS OF CREWE, K.G. (L.)
	*Rt. Hon. A. Henderson, M.P. (Lab.)
	*RT. HON. L. (VISC.) HARCOURT, M.P. (L.) (Gainford).
	Rt. Hon. J. A. Pease, M.P. (L.) (Ld.)
	Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel, M.P. (L.) 1915-16.
	(Rt. Hon.) J. W. Gulland, M.P. (L.)
	(Rt. Hon.) Lord E. B. Talbot, M.V.O., D.S.O., M.P. (U.)
	Rt. Hon. T. McKinnon Wood, M.P. (L.)
	Rt. Hon. E. S. Montagu, M.P. (L.) 1915-16.
	Hon. G. W. A. Howard, M.P. (L.)
	(Rt. Hon.) G. H. Roberts M.P., (Lab.)
	W. C. Bridgeman, M.P. (U.)
	W. R. Rea, M.P. (unpaid) (L.)
	*RT. HON. A. HENDERSON, M.P. (Lab.)
	Lord Newton (U.), 1915-16.

OFFICE AND SALARY.

ASQUITH COALITION MINISTRY,
MAY, 1915—DEC. 1916.

1	†ADMIRALTY, LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF THE TREASURY— (a) First Lord of the Admiralty (b) First Sea Lord (£1,500) (c) Second Sea Lord (£1,200) (d) Third Sea Lord (£1,700) (e) Fourth Sea Lord (£1,200) (f) Civil Lord (£1,000) (g) Parliamentary and Financial Secretary (£2,000).	(See page 46.) Adm. Sir J. R. (Visc.) Jellicoe, O.M. <i>Adm. Sir H. B. Jackson, G.C.B., G.C.V.O.</i> (A.D.C.), 1915-16 Adm. Sir C. Burney, G.C.M.G., K.C.B. <i>V.-Adm. Hon. Sir S. A. Gough Calthorpe, K.C.B., C.V.O.</i> <i>V.-Adm. Sir F. T. Hamilton, K.C.B., C.V.O., d.</i> R.-Adm. (Sir) F. C. T. Tudor (K.C.M.G.) C.B. Capt. (Sir) L. Halsey (K.C.M.G.), C.B. <i>Capt. (R.-Adm.) C. F. Lambert.</i> Earl of Lytton (U.) <i>Duke of Devonshire (K.G.) (G.C.M.G.), G.C.V.O. (U.) 1915-16.</i> Rt. Hon. T. J. Macnamara, M.P. (L.)
2	ARMY COUNCIL (established 1904)— (a) Secretary of State for War (b) Chief of General Staff (First Military Member) (£2,500). (c) Adjutant-General to the Forces (Second Military Member) (£2,500). (d) Quartermaster-General to the Forces (Third Military Member) (£2,500). (e) Master-General of the Ordnance (Fourth Military Member) (£2,000). (f) Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State (Civil Member) (£1,500). (g) Financial Secretary (Finance Member) (£1,500).	(See page 46.) Gen. Sir W. Robertson. <i>Lieut.-Gen. Sir A. J. Murray, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., C.V.O., D.S.O., 1915.</i> Lieut.-Gen. Sir C. F. N. Maccready, K.C.B., K.C.M.G. <i>Lieut.-Gen. Sir H. C. Sclater, G.C.B., 1915-16.</i> Lieut.-Gen. Sir J. S. Cowans, K.C.B., M.V.O. Maj.-Gen. Sir S. B. Von Donop, K.C.B., (K.C.M.G.) Earl of Derby, K.G., G.C.V.O., C.B. (U.) <i>Rt. Hon. H. J. Tennant, M.P. (L.), 1915-16.</i> (Rt. Hon.) H. W. Forster, M.P. (U.) (Rt. Hon.) E. G. Pretymann, M.P. (U.)
3	PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE BOARD OF TRADE (£1,500 since 1910, previously £1,200).	Rt. Hon. W. Hayes Fisher, M.P. (U.) Lord Downham.
4	PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD (£1,500 since 1910, previously £1,200).	(Rt. Hon.) Dr. C. Addison, M.P. (L.)
5	PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY, MUNITIONS	Rt. Hon. F. D. Acland, M.P. (L.)
6	PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES (£1,200).	(Rt. Hon.) W. Brace, M.P. (Lab.)
7	UNDER-SECRETARY FOR THE HOME DEPARTMENT (£1,500).	Rt. Hon. Lord R. Cecil, K.C., M.P. (U.).
8	UNDER-SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS (£1,500)	(Sir) A. H. D. R. Steel-Maitland (Bart.), M.P. (U.)
9	UNDER-SECRETARY FOR THE COLONIES (£1,500) ...	Rtd. Islington, G.C.M.G., D.S.O. (L.)
10	UNDER-SECRETARY FOR INDIA (£1,500)	Rt. Hon. J. H. Lewis, M.P. (L.).
11	PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE BOARD OF EDUCATION (£1,200).	(Rt. Hon.) H. Pike Pease, M.P. (U.)
12	ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL (£1,200)	*Rt. Hon. Sir F. E. Smith (Bart.), K.C., M.P. (U.) (Lord Birkenhead).
13	†ATTORNEY-GENERAL (£7,000 and fees)	*Rt. Hon. Sir E. H. Carson, K.C., M.P. (U.), 1915.
14	†SOLICITOR-GENERAL (£6,000 and fees)	Rt. Hon. (Sir) G. (Visc.) Cave, K.C., M.P. (U.) <i>Rt. Hon. Sir F. E. Smith, K.C., M.P. (U.), 1915 (Lord Birkenhead).</i>
15	†LORD ADVOCATE OF SCOTLAND (£5,000)	Rt. Hon. R. Munro, K.C., M.P. (L.)
16	†SOLICITOR-GENERAL FOR SCOTLAND (£2,000)	T. B. Morison, K.C. (L.)
17	†ATTORNEY-GENERAL FOR IRELAND (£5,000 and fees)	Rt. Hon. (Sir) J. H. M. Campbell (Bart.), K.C., M.P. (U.) <i>Rt. Hon. J. Gordon, K.C., M.P. (U.) 1915-16.</i>
18	†SOLICITOR-GENERAL FOR IRELAND (£2,000 and fees)	James O'Connor, K.C. (N.)
19	VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE IN IRELAND (£1,350).	Rt. Hon. (Sir) T. W. Russell (Bart.), M.P. (L.)
20	LORD STEWARD (£2,000)	Lord (Visc.) Farquhar, G.C.V.O. (U.)
21	†TREASURER OF THE HOUSEHOLD (£700)	J. F. Hope, M.P. (U.)
22	†COMPTROLLER OF THE HOUSEHOLD (£700)	C. H. Roberts, M.P. (L.)
23	LORD CHAMBERLAIN (£2,000)	Lord (Visc.) Sandhurst, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O. (L.)
24	†VICE-CHAMBERLAIN (£700)	A. C. T. Beck, M.P. (L.)
25	CAPTAIN OF THE CORPS OF GENTLEMEN-AT-ARMS (£1,000).	Lord Colebrooke, C.V.O. (L.)
26	CAPTAIN OF THE YEOMEN OF THE GUARD (£1,000) ..	Lord Suffield, C.B., M.V.O. (U.)
27	MASTER OF THE HORSE (£2,500)	Earl of Chesterfield, K.G., G.C.V.O. (L.)
28	LORDS IN WAITING (£702)	Lord Herschell, M.V.O. (L.) Viscount Allendale (L.) Lord Stanmore (L.) Lord Annaly, K.C.V.O. (permanent), (L.) Lord Ranksborough, C.V.O., C.B. (L.) Viscount Valentia (Id. Annesley), C.B., M.V.O., M.P. (U.) Lord Hylton (U.)

THE EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT.

4.—LIBERAL ADMINISTRATIONS, 1894—MAY, 1915.

* The asterisk denotes a Member of the Cabinet during the whole or part of his tenure of the office.

† The acceptance of any of these offices by a Member of the House of Commons vacates his seat, but he is eligible for re-election.

Titles in brackets were acquired subsequently to taking office.

d. signifies decease.

For CONSERVATIVE and UNIONIST Administrations, 1885-1905, see page 56.

OFFICE AND SALARY.	ASQUITH MINISTRY, JANUARY, 1910—MAY, 1915.
1 PRIME MINISTER	*RT. HON. H. H. ASQUITH, K.C., M.P.
2 †FIRST LORD OF THE TREASURY (£5,000) AND CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE OF IMPERIAL DEFENCE.	*THE PRIME MINISTER.
3 LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR OF GREAT BRITAIN (£10,000).	*VISCOUNT HALDANE (K.T.), O.M. *Lord (Earl) Loreburn, G.C.M.G., 1905-1912.
4 †LORD CHANCELLOR OF IRELAND (£6,000)	Rt. Hon. (Sir) I. J. O'Brien (Bt.), K.C. (Lord Shandon) Rt. Hon. R. Barry, K.C., d., 1911-13. Rt. Hon. Sir S. Walker, Bt., d., 1905-11.
5 LORD PRESIDENT OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL (£2,000)	*EARL BEAUCHAMP, K.G., K.C.M.G. *Viscount Morley of Blackburn, O.M., 1910-14. *Viscount Wolverhampton, d., 1908-10.
6 LORD PRIVY SEAL (Unpaid)	*MARQUESS OF CREWE, K.G. *Earl Carrington (Marquess of Lincolnshire), K.G., 1911.
7 †CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER (£5,000)	*Earl (Marquess) of Crewe, K.G., 1908-11. *RT. HON. D. LLOYD GEORGE, M.P.
8 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE HOME DEPARTMENT (£5,000).	*RT. HON. R. M'KENNA, M.P. *Rt. Hon. W. S. Churchill, M.P., 1910-11.
9 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS (£5,000)	*RT. HON. SIR EDWARD (VISC.) GREY, BT. (K.G.), M.P.
10 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES (£5,000) ..	*RT. HON. L. (VISC.) HARCOURT, M.P. *Earl (Marquess) of Crewe, K.G., 1908-10.
11 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR WAR (£5,000)	*EARL KITCHENER, K.G., K.P., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., d. *Rt. Hon. H. H. Asquith, K.C., M.P., 1914. *Col. Rt. Hon. J. E. B. Seely (C.B.), D.S.O., M.P., 1912-14. *Rt. Hon. R. B. Haldane, K.C., M.P. (Viscount Haldane), (K.T.), 1905-1912.
12 †SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA (£5,000)	*EARL (MARQUESS) OF CREWE, K.G. *Viscount Morley of Blackburn, 1905-10. *Earl (Marquess) of Crewe, K.G., Nov., 1910-March, 1911. *Viscount Morley of Blackburn, March-May, 1911.
13 †FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY (£4,500)	*RT. HON. W. S. CHURCHILL, M.P. *Rt. Hon. R. M'Kenna, M.P., 1908-11.
14 LORD-LIEUTENANT OF IRELAND (£20,000)	Lord (VISC.) WIMBORNE. Earl (Marquess) of Aberdeen K.T., G.C.M.G. (G.C.V.O.), 1905-15.
15 †CHIEF SECRETARY TO THE LORD-LIEUTENANT OF IRELAND (£4,425).	*RT. HON. A. BIRRELL, K.C., M.P.
16 †SECRETARY FOR SCOTLAND (£2,000)	*RT. HON. T. MCKINNON WOOD, M.P. *Lord Penland (G.C.I.E.), 1905-11.
17 †CHANCELLOR OF THE DUCHY OF LANCASTER (£2,000)	*RT. HON. E. S. MONTAGU. *Rt. Hon. C. F. G. Masterman, 1914-15. *Rt. Hon. (Sir) C. E. H. Hobhouse (Bt.), M.P., 1911-14. *Rt. Hon. J. A. Pease, M.P. (Ld. Gainford), 1910-11.

THE EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT.

4.—LIBERAL ADMINISTRATIONS, 1894—MAY, 1915.

* The asterisk denotes a Member of the Cabinet during the whole or part of his tenure of the office.

† The acceptance of any of these offices by a Member of the House of Commons vacates his seat, but he is eligible for re-election.

Titles in brackets were acquired subsequently to taking office.

d. signifies decease.

For CONSERVATIVE and UNIONIST Administrations, 1885–1905, see page 56.

ASQUITH MINISTRY, APRIL, 1908—JAN., 1910.	CAMPBELL-BANNERMAN MINISTRY, DEC., 1905—APRIL, 1908.	ROSEBERY MINISTRY, MARCH, 1894—JUNE, 1895.
1 *Rt. Hon. H. H. Asquith, K.C. M.P.	*Rt. Hon. Sir H. Campbell- Bannerman, G.C.B., M.P., d.	*Earl of Rosebery, K.G.
2 *The Prime Minister	*The Prime Minister, d.	
3 *Lord (Earl) Loreburn, G.C.M.G. ...	*Rt. Hon. Sir R. T. Reid, G.C.M.G. (Earl Loreburn)	*Lord Herschell, G.C.B., d.
4 Rt. Hon. Sir S. Walker, Bt., d. ...	Rt. Hon. Sir S. Walker, Bt. d.	Rt. Hon. (Lord Justice Sir) S. Walker, d.
5 *Viscount Wolverhampton, d. *Lord Tweedmouth, K.T., 1908, d.	*Earl (Marquess) of Crewe ..	*The Prime Minister (unpaid).
6 *Earl (Marquess) of Crewe, K.G. ... *Marquess of Ripon, K.G., 1905–8, d.	*Marquess of Ripon, K.G., d.	*Lord Tweedmouth (unpaid), d.
7 *Rt. Hon. D. Lloyd George, M.P. ...	*Rt. Hon. H. H. Asquith, K.C., M.P.	*Rt. Hon. Sir W. Vernon Har- court, M.P., d.
8 *Rt. Hon. H. J. Gladstone, M.P. (Viscount Gladstone)	*Rt. Hon. H. J. Gladstone, M.P. (Viscount Gladstone).	*Rt. Hon. H. H. Asquith, K.C., M.P.
9 *Rt. Hon. Sir E. (Visc.) Grey, Bt., M.P.	*Rt. Hon. Sir E. (Visc.) Grey, Bt., M.P.	*Earl of Kimberley, K.G., d.
10 *Earl (Marquess) of Crewe, K.G. ...	*Earl of Elgin and Kincardine K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., d.	*Marquess of Ripon, K.G., d.
11 *Rt. Hon. R. B. Haldane, K.C., M.P. (Viscount Haldane) (K.T.)	*Rt. Hon. R. B. Haldane, K.C., M.P. (Viscount Haldane) (K.T.)	*Rt. Hon. Sir H. Campbell- Bannerman, G.C.B., M.P., d.
12 *Rt. Hon. J. Morley, M.P. (Visc. Morley of Blackburn)	*Rt. Hon. John Morley, M.P. (Visc. Morley of Blackburn)	*Rt. Hon. Sir H. H. Fowler, G.C.S.I., M.P. (Visc. Wolver- hampton), d.
13 *Rt. Hon. R. M'Kenna, M.P.	*Lord Tweedmouth, K.T., d. ...	*Earl Spencer, K.G., d.
14 Earl (Marquess) of Aberdeen, K.T., G.C.M.G.	Earl (Marquess) of Aberdeen, K.T., G.C.M.G.	Lord Houghton (Marquess of Crewe).
15 *Rt. Hon. A. Birrell, K.C., M.P. ...	*Rt. Hon. A. Birrell, K.C., M.P.	*Rt. Hon. John Morley, M.P. (Visc. Morley of Blackburn).
16 *Rt. Hon. J. Sinclair, M.P. (Lord Pentland)	*Rt. Hon. J. Bryce, M.P., 1906–7 *Rt. Hon. John Sinclair, M.P. (Lord Pentland)	*Rt. Hon. Sir G. O. Trevelyan. Bart., M.P.
17 *Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel, M.P. *Rt. Hon. Sir H. Fowler, G.C.S.I., M.P. (Viscount Wolverhampton), 1905–8, d. *Lord Fitzmaurice, 1909–10	*Rt. Hon. Sir Henry H. Fowler, G.C.S.I., M.P. (Viscount Wolverhampton), d.	*Rt. Hon. J. (Visc.) Bryce, M.P., March–May, 1894. *Lord Tweedmouth, May, 1894– June, 1895, d.

OFFICE AND SALARY.	ASQUITH MINISTRY, JANUARY, 1910—MAY, 1915.
1 †PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE (£5,000 since 1910, previously £2,000)	*RT. HON. W. RUNCIMAN, M.P. *Rt. Hon. John Burns, M.P., 1914. *Rt. Hon. Sydney C. (Visc.) Buxton (G.C.M.G.), M.P., 1910-14.
2 †PRESIDENT OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD (£5,000 since 1910, previously £2,000).	*RT. HON. H. L. SAMUEL, M.P. *Rt. Hon. John Burns, M.P., 1905-14.
3 †PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES (£2,000).	*LORD LUCAS, d. *Rt. Hon. W. Runciman, M.P., 1911-14. *Earl Carrington (Marquess of Lincolnshire), K.G., G.C.M.G., 1905-11.
4 †PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION (£2,000)	*RT. HON. J. A. PEASE, M.P. (LD. GAINFORD) *Rt. Hon. W. Runciman, M.P., 1908-11.
5 †FIRST COMMISSIONER OF WORKS (£2,000)	*LORD EMMOTT (G.C.M.G., G.B.E.) *Earl Beauchamp (K.G.), K.C.M.G., 1910-14. *Rt. Hon. L. V. (Visc.) Harcourt, M.P., 1905-10.
6 †POSTMASTER-GENERAL (£2,500)	*RT. HON. (SIR) C. E. H. HOBHOUSE (BT.), M.P. *Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel, M.P., 1910-14.
7 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE TREASURY (£2,000).	(Rt. Hon.) J. W. GULLAND, M.P. (Rt. Hon.) P. H. Illingworth, M.P., 1912-15, d. (Rt.) Hon. A. W. C. O. (Lord) Murray, M.P., 1910-12.
8 † FINANCIAL SECRETARY TO THE TREASURY (£2,000)	Rt. Hon. F. D. Acland, M.P. Hon. (Rt. Hon.) E. S. Montagu, M.P., 1914-15. Rt. Hon. C. F. G. Masterman, M.P., 1912-14. Rt. Hon. T. McKinnon Wood, M.P., 1911-12. Rt. Hon. (Sir) C. E. H. Hobhouse (Bt.), M.P., 1908-11.
9 †LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF THE TREASURY (£1,000)	A. C. T. Beck, M.P. (Capt.) W. W. Benn (D.S.O.), M.P. (Sir) H. Webb (Bt.), M.P. (unpaid) Walter R. Rea, M.P. (unpaid). (Rt. Hon.) J. W. Gulland, M.P., 1909-15. Hon. O. Partington (unpaid), 1909-10. (Sir) E. J. Soares (unpaid) 1910-11. Capt. the Hon. F. E. Guest (D.S.O.), M.P., 1911-12.
10 PAYMASTER-GENERAL (unpaid)	Sir A. A. Haworth, Bt., 1912 P. H. Illingworth, M.P., 1910-12, d. W. Jones, M.P., 1911-15, d. Lord Strachle Ld. Ashby St. Ledgers (V. Wimborne), 1910-12.
11 ADMIRALTY, LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF THE:—	(See page 48).
(a) First Lord of the Admiralty	Adm. Lord Fisher, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.V.O., 1914-15.
(b) First Sea Lord (£1,500)	Adm. H. S. H. Prince Louis of Battenberg, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., K.C.M.G. (P.C.), 1912-14. Adm. Sir Francis Bridgeman, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., 1911-12. Adm. Sir Arthur K. Wilson, O.M., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., V.C., 1909-11.
(c) Second Sea Lord (£1,200)	V.-Adm. Sir F. T. Hamilton, K.C.B., C.V.O., d. V.-Adm. Sir J. R. (Visc.) Jellicoe, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., 1912-14. Adm. H. S. H. Prince Louis of Battenberg, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., K.C.M.G., 1911-12. V.-Adm. Sir G. Le C. Egerton (K.C.B.) 1911 V.-Adm. Sir F. C. B. Bridgeman, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., 1909-11.
d) Third Sea Lord and Controller of the Navy (£1,700).	R.-Adm. (Sir) F. C. T. Tudor (K.C.M.G.), C.B. R.-Adm. (Sir) A. G. H. W. Moore, C.V.O., (K.C.B.), 1910-14. R.-Adm. Sir J. R. (Visc.) Jellicoe, K.C.V.O., K.C.B., 1908-10. R.-Adm. (Sir) Chas. J. Briggs, (K.C.B.), 1910-12.
(e) Fourth Sea Lord (£1,200)	Capt. (R.-Adm.) C. F. Lambert R.-Adm. (Sir) W. C. Pakenham, (K.) C.B., (K.C.) V.O., 1911-13. R.-Adm. (Sir) C. E. Madden, (G.C.B., K.C.M.G.), C.V.O., 1910-11.
(f) Civil Lord (£1,000)	(Rt. Hon.) G. Lambert, M.P.
(g) Parliamentary and Financial Secretary (£2,000).	(Rt. Hon.) T. J. Maenamar, M.P.

ASQUITH MINISTRY, APRIL, 1908—JAN., 1910.	CAMPBELL-BANNERMAN MINISTRY, DEC., 1905—APRIL, 1908.	ROSEBERY MINISTRY, MARCH, 1894—JUNE, 1895.
1 *Rt. Hon. W. S. Churchill, M.P.	*Rt. Hon. D. Lloyd George, M.P.	*Rt. Hon. A. J. Mundella, M.P., March-May, 1894, <i>d.</i>
2 *Rt. Hon. John Burns, M.P.	*Rt. Hon. John Burns, M.P.	*Rt. Hon. J. Bryce, M.P., May, 1894—June, 1895.
3 *Earl Carrington (Marquess of Lin- colnshire), K.G., G.C.M.G.	*Earl Carrington (Marquess of Lincolnshire), K.G., G.C.M.G.	Rt. Hon. G. J. Shaw-Lefevre, M.P. (Lord Eversley).
4 *Rt. Hon. W. Runciman, M.P.	*Rt. Hon. A. Birrell, K.C., M.P., 1905-7. *Rt. Hon. R. M'Kenna, M.P., 1907-8.	Rt. Hon. Herbert Gardner, M.P. (Lord Burghclere).
5 *Rt. Hon. L. V. (Visc.) Harcourt, M.P.	*Rt. Hon. L. V. (Visc.) Harcourt, M.P.	(Office not established.)
6 *Rt. Hon. Sydney C. (Visc.) Buxton, M.P.	*Rt. Hon. Sydney C. (Visc.) Buxton, M.P.	Rt. Hon. H. J. Gladstone, M.P. (Viscount Gladstone).
7 *Rt. Hon. J. A. Pease, M.P. (Lord Gainford)	Rt. Hon. G. Whiteley, M.P. (Lord Marchamley)	Rt. Hon. Arnold Morley, M.P., <i>d.</i>
8 (Rt. Hon.) (Sir) C. E. H. Hob- house (Bart.), M.P.	Rt. Hon. G. Whiteley, M.P. (Lord Marchamley)	Thomas E. Ellis, M.P., <i>d.</i>
9 (Rt. Hon.) J. W. Gulland, M.P.	(Rt. Hn.) Reginald M'Kenna, M.P., 1905-7. (Rt. Hon.) W. Runciman, M.P., 1907-8.	Rt. Hon. Sir J. T. Hibbert, K.C.B., M.P., <i>d.</i>
Capt. C. W. Norton, M.P. (Lord Rathcreedan).	(Rt. Hon.) J. A. Pease, M.P. (Lord Gainford).	W. A. McArthur, M.P.
(Rt. Hon.) J. H. Whitley, M.P.	(Rt. Hon.) J. H. Lewis, M.P.	(Rt. Hon.) R. K. Causton, M.P. (Lord Southwark).
(Hon.) O. Partington, M.P. (unpaid)	Capt. C. W. Norton, M.P. (Lord Rathcreedan)	(Rt. Hon.) (Sir) R. C. Munro- Ferguson, M.P.
(Rt. Hon.) J. A. Pease, M.P. (Ld. Gainford), April-July, 1908	(Rt. Hon.) J. H. Whitley, M.P. (unpaid).	(Rt. Hon.) R. K. Causton, M.P. (Lord Southwark).
(Rt. Hon.) J. H. Lewis, M.P., 1905-9	F. Freeman-Thomas, M.P., 1905-6. (Lord Willingdon).	(Rt. Hon.) (Sir) R. C. Munro- Ferguson, M.P.
10 Rt. Hon. R. K. Causton, M.P.	(Sir) J. M. F. Fuller (Bt.), M.P., 1906-7, <i>d.</i>	Rt. Hn. C. Seale-Hayne, M.P., <i>d.</i>
(Lord Southwark).	Rt. Hon. R. K. Causton, M.P. (Lord Southwark).	Rt. Hn. C. Seale-Hayne, M.P., <i>d.</i>
11 (a) (See page 49.)	(See page 49.)	(See page 49.)
(b) Admiral Sir A. K. Wilson, O.M., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., V.C.	Admiral of the Fleet Sir John A. Fisher, G.C.B. (Lord Fisher)	Adm. Sir F. W. Richards, G.C.B., <i>d.</i>
Admiral of the Fleet Sir J. A. Fisher, G.C.B., G.C.V.O. (Lord Fisher), 1904-9.	Vice-Admiral Sir W. H. May, G.C.B., G.C.V.O.	Adm. Lord W. T. Kerr, G.C.B.
(c) Vice-Admiral Sir W. H. May, G.C.B., G.C.V.O.	Admiral Sir C. C. Drury, G.C.B., <i>d.</i> , 1905-7.	
(d) Rear-Admiral Sir J. B. (Visc.) Jellicoe, K.C.V.O., K.C.B.	Rear-Admiral Sir H. B. Jackson, G.C.B., K.C.V.O., F.R.S.	V.-Adm Sir J. A. Fisher, G.C.B., G.C.V.O. (Lord Fisher).
Rear-Admiral Sir H. B. Jackson, G.C.B., K.C.V.O., F.R.S., 1905-8.		
(e) Rear-Admiral Sir A. L. Winsloe, K.C.B., C.V.O., O.M.G.	Rear-Admiral (Sir) A. L. Winsloe, C.V.O., C.M.G.	Capt. Sir G. H. U. Noel, G.C.B., K.C.M.G., <i>d.</i>
(f) (Rt. Hon.) G. Lambert, M.P.	Rear-Admiral (Sir) F. S. Inglefield (K.C.B.), 1905-6.	Rt. Hon. Sir U. Kay-Shuttle- worth, Bt. (Ld. Shuttleworth)
(g) (Rt. Hon.) T. J. Macnamara, M.P.	(Rt. Hon.) G. Lambert, M.P.	Rt. Hon. E. Robertson, K.C., M.P. (Lord Lochee), <i>d.</i>
	Rt. Hon. E. Robertson, K.C., M.P. (Lord Lochee), <i>d.</i>	

OFFICE AND SALARY.	ASQUITH MINISTRY, JANUARY, 1910—MAY, 1915.
<p>1 ARMY COUNCIL (established 1904)— (a) Secretary of State for War (b) Chief of General Staff (First Military Member, £2,500) (c) Adjutant-General to the Forces (Second Military Member, £2,500). (d) Quartermaster-General to the Forces (Third Military Member, £2,500). (e) Master-General of the Ordnance (Fourth Military Member, £2,000). (f) Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State (Civil Member, £1,500). (g) Financial Secretary (Finance Member, £1,500)</p> <p>2 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE BOARD OF TRADE (£1,200).</p> <p>3 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD (£1,200).</p> <p>4 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES (£1,200).</p> <p>5 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR THE HOME DEPARTMENT (£1,500).</p> <p>6 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS (£1,500).</p> <p>7 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR THE COLONIES (£1,500)</p> <p>8 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR INDIA (£1,500)</p> <p>9 SECRETARY TO THE BOARD OF EDUCATION (£1,200) ..</p> <p>10 ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL (£1,200)</p> <p>11 ATTORNEY-GENERAL (£7,000 and fees)</p> <p>12 SOLICITOR-GENERAL (£6,000 and fees)</p>	<p>(See p. 48.)</p> <p>(Lieut.-Gen.) Sir J. W. Murray (K.C.B.) .. <i>Gen. Sir C. W. H. Douglas, G.C.B., A.D.C., 1914-15, d.</i> <i>Field-Marshal Sir J. D. P. (Visc.) French, K.P. (O.M.), G.C.V.O., G.C.B., K.C.M.G., 1912-14.</i> <i>Gen. Sir W. G. (Lord) Nicholson, G.C.B., 1908-12, d.</i> Lieut.-Gen. Sir H. C. Sclater, K.C.B. <i>Lieut.-Gen. Sir J. S. Ewart, K.C.B., 1910-14.</i> <i>Gen. Sir I. S. M. Hamilton, K.C.B., D.S.O., 1909-10.</i> Lieut.-Gen. Sir J. S. Cowans, K.C.B., M.V.O. <i>Maj.-Gen. Sir H. S. G. Miles, K.C.B., C.V.O., 1908-12.</i></p> <p>Maj.-Gen. Sir S. B. Von Donop, K.C.B. (K.C.M.G.). <i>Maj.-Gen. Sir C. F. Hadden, K.C.H., 1907-12.</i> (Rt. Hon.) H. J. Tennant, M.P. <i>Col. (Rt. Hon.) J. E. B. Seely, M.P. (C.B.), D.S.O., 1911-12.</i> <i>Lord Lucas, 1908-11, d.</i> (Rt. Hon.) Harold T. Baker, M.P. (Rt. Hon.) H. J. Tennant, M.P., 1911-12, (Rt. Hon.) F. Dyke Acland, M.P., 1911. (Sir) C. E. Mallet, 1910. (Rt. Hon.) J. M. Robertson, M.P. (Rt. Hon.) H. J. Tennant, M.P. 1909-11.</p> <p>(Rt. Hon.) J. H. Lewis, M.P.</p> <p>Sir H. C. W. Verney, Bt., M.P. <i>Lord Lucas, 1911-14, d.</i> <i>Sir E. Strachey, Bt., M.P. (Lord Strachie), 1910-11.</i> C. B. Harmsworth, M.P. (Rt. Hon.) (Sir) E. J. Griffith (Bart.), K.C., M.P., 1912-15. (Rt. Hon.) C. F. G. Masterman, M.P., 1909-12. Hon. N. J. A. Primrose, M.P., d. (Rt. Hon.) F. Dyke Acland, M.P., 1911-15. Rt. Hon. T. McKinnon Wood, 1908-11. Lord Islington, G.C.M.G., D.S.O. Lord Emmott (G.C.M.G.) (G.B.E.), 1911-14. Lord Lucas, 1911, d. Col. (Rt. Hon.) J. E. B. Seely, M.P. (C.B.), D.S.O., 1908-11. C. H. Roberts, M.P. (Rt. Hon.) E. S. Montagu, M.P., 1910-14 ..</p> <p>(Rt. Hon.) Dr. C. Addison, M.P. C. P. Trevelyan, M.P., 1910-14.</p> <p>Capt. C. W. Norton, M.P. (Lord Rathcreedan). (Rt. Hon.) Sir H. Norman (Bt.), M.P., 1910</p> <p>* Rt. Hon. Sir J. A. SIMON, K.C.V.O., K.C., M.P. * (Rt. Hon.) Sir Rufus D. Isaacs, K.C., M.P. (Earl Reading) (G.C.B.) (K.C.V.O.), 1910-13. (Rt. Hon.) Sir W. S. Robson, K.C., M.P., 1908-10. (Lord Robson), d.</p> <p>(Rt. Hon.) Sir S. O. (Lord) Buckmaster, K.C., M.P. (Rt. Hon.) Sir J. A. Simon, K.C., M.P. (K.C.V.O.), 1910-13. (Rt. Hon.) Sir Rufus D. Isaacs, K.C., M.P. (G.C.B.) (K.C.V.O.) (Earl Reading), 1910.</p>

ASQUITH MINISTRY, APRIL, 1908—JAN., 1910.	CAMPBELL-BANNERMAN MINISTRY, DEC., 1905—APRIL, 1908.	ROSEBERRY MINISTRY, MARCH, 1894—JUNE, 1895.
1 (a) (See p. 49.)	(See p. 49.)	(Council not established). (See p. 49.)
(b) Gen. Sir W. G. (Lord) Nicholson, G.C.B.	Gen. Hon. Sir N. G. Lyttelton, G.C.B., 1905-7. Gen. Sir W. G. (Lord) Nicholson, K.C.B., 1907-8.	—
(c) Lt.-Gen. Sir C. W. H. Douglas, K.C.B., A.D.C., <i>d.</i>	Lt.-Gen. Sir C. W. H. Douglas, G.C.B., A.D.C., <i>d.</i>	—
(d) Maj.-Gen. Sir H. S. G. Miles, K.C.B., C.V.O.	Lt.-Gen. Sir W. G. (Lord) Nicholson, K.C.B., 1905-7. Major-Gen. Sir H. S. G. Miles, C.V.O., C.B., 1907-8.	—
(e) Maj.-Gen. Sir C. F. Hadden, K.C.B.	Maj.-Gen. Sir J. Wolfe Murray, K.C.B., 1905-7. Major-Gen. Sir C. F. Hadden, C.B., 1907-8.	—
(f) Lord Lucas, <i>d.</i>	Earl of Portsmouth, <i>d.</i> ...	Lord (Visc.) Sandhurst, 1894-5. Lord Monkswell, <i>d.</i> , 1895.
(g) (Rt. Hon.) F. D. Acland, M.P.	(Rt. Hon.) T. R. Buchanan, M.P., <i>d.</i>	W. Woodall, M.P., <i>d.</i>
2 (Rt. Hon.) H. J. Tennant, M.P... (Rt. Hon.) Sir H. E. Kearley, Bt., M.P., 1905-9. (Lord Devonport).	(Rt. Hon.) (Sir) H. E. Kearley, (Bt.), M.P. (Lord Devonport).	(Rt. Hon.) T. Burt, M.P.
3 (Rt. Hon.) J. H. Lewis, M.P..... (Rt. Hon.) C. F. G. Masterman, M.P., 1908-9	(Rt. Hon.) W. Runciman, M.P., 1905-7. (Rt. Hon.) T. J. Macnamara, M.P., 1907-8.	(Rt. Hon.) Sir B. W. Foster, M.P. (Lord Ilkeston), <i>d.</i>
4 (Office not established)	(Office not established)	(Office not established).
5 (Rt. Hon.) C. F. G. Masterman, M.P. (Rt. Hon.) H. L. Samuel, M.P., 1905-9	(Rt. Hon.) H. L. Samuel, M.P.	(Rt. Hon.) G. W. E. Russell, M.P.
6 (Rt. Hon.) T. McKinnon Wood, M.P. Lord Fitzmaurice, 1905-8	Lord E. Fitzmaurice, M.P. (Ld. Fitzmaurice).	(Rt. Hon.) Sir Edward (Visc.) Grey, Bt., M.P.
7 Col. (Rt. Hon.) J. E. B. Seely, M.P., (C.B.), D.S.O.	Rt. Hon. W. L. S. Churchill, M.P.	(Rt. Hon.) S. C. (Visc.) Buxton, (G.C.M.G.), M.P.
8 (Rt.) Hon. A. W. C. O. (Lord) Murray Rt. Hon. T. R. Buchanan, M.P., 1908-9, <i>d.</i>	Rt. Hon. J. E. Ellis, M.P., 1905-6, <i>d.</i> (Rt. Hon.) (Sir) C. E. H. Hobhouse (Bt.), M.P., 1907-8.	Lord Reay (K.T.), G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.
9 C. P. Trevelyan, M.P. (Rt. Hon.) T. McKinnon Wood, M.P., 1908	(Rt. Hon.) T. Lough, M.P...	(Office not established).
10 (Office not established)	(Office not established)	(Office not established).
11 (Rt. Hon.) Sir W. S. Robson, K.C., (G.C.M.G.), M.P. (Lord Robson), <i>d.</i>	Sir J. Lawson Walton, K.C., M.P., <i>d.</i> , 1905-8. (Rt. Hon.) Sir W. S. Robson, K.C., M.P., 1908 (Lord Robson), <i>d.</i>	Sir C. Russell, G.C.M.G., Q.C., M.P. (Ld. Russell of Kill- owen), March-May, 1894, <i>d.</i> Sir J. (Ld. Justice) Rigby, Q.C., M.P., May-Oct., 1894, <i>d.</i> Sir R. T. Reid, G.C.M.G., Q.C., M.P. (Earl Loreburn), Oct., 1894—July, 1895. Sir J. (Ld. Justice) Rigby, Q.C., M.P., March-May, 1894, <i>d.</i> Sir R. T. Reid, G.C.M.G., Q.C., M.P. (Earl Loreburn), May- October, 1894. Sir F. Lockwood, Q.C., M.P., Oct., 1894—July, 1895, <i>d.</i>
12 (Rt. Hon.) Sir S. T. Evans, K.C., M.P., <i>d.</i>	(Rt. Hon.) Sir W. S. Rob- son, K.O., M.P., 1905-8. (Lord Robson), <i>d.</i> (Rt. Hon.) Sir S. T. Evans, K.C., M.P., 1908, <i>d.</i>	

OFFICE AND SALARY.	ASQUITH MINISTRY, JANUARY, 1910—MAY, 1915.
1 †LORD ADVOCATE OF SCOTLAND (£5,000)	(Rt. Hon.) R. Munro, K.C., M.P. Rt. Hon. A. Ure (G.B.E.), K.C., M.P. (Lord Strathclyde), 1909-13.
2 †SOLICITOR-GENERAL FOR SCOTLAND (£2,000)	T. B. Morison, K.C. A. M. (Lord) Anderson, K.C., 1911-13. W. Hunter, K.C., M.P., 1910-11. A. (Lord) Dewar, K.C., M.P., 1909-10, d.
3 †ATTORNEY-GENERAL FOR IRELAND (£5,000 and fees)	J. Pim, K.C. (Rt.-Hon.) J. F. Moriarty, K.C., 1913-14, d. (Rt. Hon. Lord Justice) T. F. Molony, K.C., 1913. (Rt. Hon.) (Sir) I. J. O'Brien (Bt.), K.C., 1912-13. (Lord Shandon). (Rt. Hon.) C. A. O'Connor, K.C., 1911-12 Rt. Hon. R. Barry, K.C., M.P., 1905-11, d. J. O'Connor, K.C. J. Pim, K.C., 1913 Serjeant J. F. Moriarty, K.C. 1913, d. (Rt. Hon. Lord Justice) T. F. Molony, K.C., 1912-13. Serjeant O'Brien, K.C., 1911-12. (Rt. Hon.) C. A. O'Connor, K.C., 1909-11. Rt. Hon. (Sir) T. W. Russell (Bart.), M.P.
4 †SOLICITOR-GENERAL FOR IRELAND (£2,000 and fees)	
5 VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE IN IRELAND (£1,350).	
6 LORD STEWARD (£2,000)	Earl of Chesterfield (K.G.), G.C.V.O. Earl Beauchamp, K.C.M.G., 1907-10.
7 †TREASURER OF THE HOUSEHOLD (£700)	Capt. the Hon. F. E. Guest (D.S.O.), M.P. W. Dudley Ward, M.P., 1910-12.
8 †COMPTROLLER OF THE HOUSEHOLD (£700)	Lord Saye and Sele Earl of Liverpool (K.C.M.G.), M.V.O., 1909-12.
9 LORD CHAMBERLAIN (£2,000)	Lord (Vise.) Sandhurst, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O. Viscount Althorp (Earl Spencer), (K.G.), G.C.V.O., 1905-12.
10 †VICE-CHAMBERLAIN (£700)	Hon. G. W. A. Howard, M.P. (Sir) J. M. F. Fuller (Bt.), 1907-11, d.
11 CAPTAIN OF THE GENTLEMEN-AT-ARMS (£1,000)....	Lord Colebrooke, C.V.O. Lord Denman, K.C.V.O. (G.C.M.G.), 1907-11
12 CAPTAIN OF THE YEOMEN OF THE GUARD (£1,000)	Earl of Craven Lord Allendale, 1907-11.
13 MASTER OF THE HORSE (£2,000)	Earl of Granard, K.P. (G.C.V.O.)
14 LORDS IN WAITING (£500)	Earl Granville, G.C.V.O. Lord Acton, M.(K.C.) V.O. Lord Herschell, M.(K.C.) V.O. Viscount Allendale. Lord Stanmore. Lord Farquhar, G.C.V.O. (extra). Lord Annaly, K.C.V.O. (permanent). Lord Ranksborough, C.V.O., C.B. Lord Colebrooke, 1906-11. Lord O'Hagan, 1907-10. Lord Hamilton of Dalzell, K.T., C.V.O., M.C., 1905-11. Lord Tweedmouth, M.V.O. (C.M.G., D.S.O.), 1911. Lord Willington, (G.C.I.E., G.B.E.), 1911-13. Lord Ashby St. Ledgers (Wimborne), 1913-5.

*Political Offices which have been abolished,
or discontinued as such.*

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| 15 †VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE COMMITTEE OF COUNCIL
ON EDUCATION (£2,000; office abolished, 1902). | — |
| 16 †JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL (£2,000; office non-
political and salary abolished, 1892-1905). | — |
| 17 †SURVEYOR-GENERAL OF ORDNANCE (£1,500; office
abolished, 1887). | — |
| 18 MASTER OF THE BUCKHOUNDS (£1,700; office
abolished, 1901). | — |
| 19 †PARLIAMENTARY GROOM-IN-WAITING (£334; office
abolished, 1892). | — |

ASQUITH MINISTRY, APRIL, 1908—JAN., 1910.	CAMPBELL-BANNERMAN MINISTRY, DEC., 1905—APRIL, 1908.	ROSEBERRY MINISTRY, MARCH, 1894—JUNE, 1895.
1 Rt. Hon. A. Ure, K.C., M.P. (Lord Strathclyde) (G.B.E.) <i>Rt. Hon. T. Shaw, K.C., M.P., 1905-9 (Lord Shaw)</i>	Rt. Hon. T. Shaw, K.C., M.P. (Lord Shaw).	Rt. Hon. J. B. Balfour, Q.C., M.P. (Ld. Justice Genl. Ld. Kinross), <i>d.</i>
2 A. Dewar, K.C., M.P. (Lord Dewar) (<i>Rt. Hon. A. Ure, K.C., M.P. (Lord Strathclyde) (G.B.E.), 1905-9</i>)	(Rt. Hon.) A. Ure, K.C., M.P. (Lord Strathclyde) (G.B.E.)	(Rt. Hon.) T. Shaw, Q.C., M.P. (Lord Shaw).
3 Rt. Hon. R. R. Cherry, K.C., M.P.	Rt. Hon. R. R. Cherry, K.C., M.P.	Rt. Hn. The MacDermot, Q.C., <i>d.</i>
4 (Rt. Hon.) R. Barry, K.C., M.P., <i>d.</i>	(Rt. Hon.) R. Barry K.C. M.P., <i>d.</i>	Rt. Hon. C. H. Hemphill, Q.C., M.P. (Lord Hemphill), <i>d.</i>
5 Rt. Hon. (Sir) T. W. Russell (Bart.) (M.P.)	Rt. Hon. Sir H. C. Plunkett, K.C.V.O., 1905-7. (<i>Rt. Hon. (Sir) T. W. Russell (Bart.), M.P., 1907-8.</i>)	(Office not established).
6 Earl Beauchamp, K.C.M.G.	Lord Hawkesbury (Earl of Liverpool), 1905-7, <i>d.</i> <i>Earl Beauchamp, K.C.M.G., 1907-8.</i>	Marquess of Breadalbane, K.G.
7 W. Dudley Ward, M.P. <i>Sir Edward Strachey, Bt., M.P., (Lord Strachie) 1905-9</i>	Sir Edward Strachey, Bt., M.P. (Lord Strachie).	Hon. A. G. Brand, M.P., <i>d.</i>
8 Earl of Liverpool (G.C.M.G.), M.V.O. (<i>Rt. Hon. A. W. C. O. (Lord) Murray, M.P., 1905-9</i>)	(Rt.) Hon. A. W. C. O. (Lord) Murray, M.P.	G. G. Leveson-Gower, M.P.
9 Viscount Althorp (Earl Spencer) (K.G., G.C.V.O.)	Rt. Hon. C. R. Spencer, M.P. (Earl) Spencer (K.G., G.C.V.O.)	Lord (Earl) Carrington (Marquess of Lincolnshire), G.C.M.G.
10 (Sir) J. M. F. Fuller, (Bt.) M.P., <i>d.</i>	Hon. W. C. B. Beaumont, M.P. (Lord Allendale), 1905-7. (<i>Sir J. M. F. Fuller (Bt.), M.P., 1907-8, d.</i>)	Rt. Hon. C. R. Spencer, M.P. (Earl Spencer) (K.G., G.C.V.O.)
11 Lord Denman, M.(K.C.) V.O., (G.C.M.G.)	Earl Beauchamp, K.C.M.G., 1906-7. <i>Ld. Denman, M.(K.C.) V.O. (G.C.M.G.), 1907-8</i>	Earl of Chesterfield (G.C.V.O.).
12 Lord Allendale	Duke of Manchester, 1905-7. <i>Lord Allendale, 1907-8.</i>	Lord Kensington, <i>d.</i>
13 Earl of Granard (K.P.) (G.C.V.O.)	Earl of Sefton, 1905-7 <i>Earl of Granard (K.P.) (G.C.V.O.), 1907-1908.</i>	Earl of Cork and Orrery, K.P., <i>d.</i>
14 Earl Granville, M.V.O. Lord Acton, M.V.O. Lord Colebrooke, C.V.O. Lord Hamilton of Dalzell, C.V.O., (K.T., M.C.) Lord Herschell, M.(K.C.) V.O. Lord O'Hagan. Lord Farquhar, G.C.V.O. (extra).	Earl Granville, M.V.O. Earl of Granard, 1905-7. Lord Hamilton of Dalzell. Lord Acton, M.V.O. Lord Colebrooke, C.V.O., 1906-8. Lord Denman, 1905-7. Lord Herschell, M.V.O., 1907-8. Lord O'Hagan, 1907-8. Lord Farquhar, G.C.V.O. (extra), 1907-8.	Earl of Buckinghamshire. Earl Granville, M.V.O. Lord Acton, K.C.V.O., <i>d.</i> Viscount Bridport, <i>d.</i> Viscount Drumlanrig (Lord Kelhead), <i>d.</i> Lord Camoys, <i>d.</i> Lord Hawkesbury (Earl of Liverpool), <i>d.</i> Lord Playfair, G.C.B., <i>d.</i> Lord Hamilton of Dalzell, 1894, <i>d.</i> Lord Brassey, K.C.B., <i>d.</i> Lord Monkswell, <i>d.</i>
15 -----	-----	Rt. Hon. A. H. D. Acland, M.P.
16 Sir T. Milvain, K.C., <i>d.</i>	(Sir) T. Milvain, K.C., <i>d.</i> , 1905-8.	Rt. Hon. Sir F. H. Jeune, K.C.B. (Ld. St. Helier), <i>d.</i>
17 -----	-----	-----
18 -----	-----	Lord Ribblesdale.
19 -----	-----	-----

THE EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT.

5.—CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST ADMINISTRATIONS, 1885-1905.

* The asterisks denote members of the Cabinet during the whole or part of their tenure of the office. Titles, &c., in brackets were acquired subsequently to taking office. *d.* signifies decease.

For Liberal Administrations, 1894-May, 1915, see page 48.

OFFICE AND SALARY.	BALFOUR MINISTRY, JULY, 1902—DEC., 1905.
1 PRIME MINISTER	*Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour (O.M.), M.P.
2 FIRST LORD OF THE TREASURY (£5,000) AND CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF IMPERIAL DEFENCE	*The Prime Minister
3 LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR OF GREAT BRITAIN (£10,000)	*Earl of Halsbury
4 LORD CHANCELLOR OF IRELAND (£8,000)	*Lord Ashbourne, <i>d.</i>
5 LORD PRESIDENT OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL (£2,000)	*Duke of Devonshire, K.G., 1902-3, <i>d.</i>
6 LORD PRIVY SEAL (Unpaid)	*Marquess of Londonderry, K.G., 1903-5, <i>d.</i>
7 CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER (£5,000)	*The Prime Minister, 1902-3.
8 SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE HOME DEPARTMENT (£5,000).	*Marquess of Salisbury (K.G.), C.B., A.D.C., 1903-5.
9 SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS (£5,000)	*Rt. Hon. Sir M. Hicks-Beach, Bt., M.P. (Earl St. Aldwyn), 1902, <i>d.</i>
10 SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES (£5,000) ..	*Rt. Hon. C. T. (Ld.) Ritchie, M.P., 1902-3. <i>d.</i>
11 SECRETARY OF STATE FOR WAR (£5,000)	*Rt. Hon. J. Austen Chamberlain, M.P., 1902-5.
12 SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA (£5,000)	*Rt. Hon. O. T. Ritchie, M.P. (Ld. Ritchie), 1902, <i>d.</i>
13 FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY (£4,500)	*Rt. Hon. A. Akers-Douglas, M.P. (Viscount Chilton), 1902-5.
14 LORD-LIEUTENANT OF IRELAND (£20,000)	*Marquess of Lansdowne, K.G. (G.C.S.I.)...
15 CHIEF SECRETARY TO THE LORD-LIEUTENANT OF IRELAND (£4,425).	*Rt. Hon. J. Chamberlain, M.P., 1902-3, <i>d.</i> ..
16 SECRETARY FOR SCOTLAND (£2,000)	*Rt. Hon. Alfred Lyttelton, K.C., M.P., 1903-5, <i>d.</i>
17 CHANCELLOR OF THE DUCHY OF LANCASTER (£2,000)	*Rt. Hon. W. St. J. Brodrick (K.P.), M.P., 1902-3 (Visc. Middleton).
	*Rt. Hon. H. O. Arnold-Forster, M.P., 1903-5, <i>d.</i>
	*Rt. Hon. Lord George Hamilton, M.P., G.C.S.I., 1902-3.
	*Rt. Hon. W. St. J. Brodrick (K.P.), M.P., 1903-5 (Visc. Middleton).
	*Earl of Selborne (K.G.), G.C.M.G., 1901-5..
	*Earl Cawdor, 1905, <i>d.</i>
	Earl of Dudley (G.C.B., G.C.M.G.), G.C.V.O.
	*Rt. Hon. G. Wyndham, M.P., 1902-5, <i>d.</i> ..
	*Rt. Hon. W. H. Long, M.P., 1905.
	*Lord Balfour of Burleigh, K.T. (G.C.M.G.) (G.C.V.O.), 1902-3.
	*Rt. Hon. A. Graham Murray, K.C. (K.C.V.O.), M.P. (Ld. Dunedin), 1903-5.
	*Marquess of Linlithgow, K.T., G.C.M.G., 1905, <i>d.</i>
	*Lord James of Hereford, G.C.V.O., 1902, <i>d.</i>
	*Rt. Hon. Sir W. H. Walrond, Bt., M.P. (Ld. Waleran), 1903-5.

THE EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT.

5.—CONSERVATIVE AND UNIONIST ADMINISTRATIONS, 1885-1905.

* The asterisks denote members of the Cabinet, during the whole or part of their tenure of the office. Titles, &c., in brackets were acquired subsequently to taking office. *d.* signifies decease.

For Liberal Administrations, 1894-May, 1915, see page 48.

1ST SALISBURY MINISTRY, JUNE, 1885—JANUARY, 1886.	2ND SALISBURY MINISTRY, JULY, 1886—AUGUST, 1892.	3RD SALISBURY MINISTRY, JUNE, 1895—JULY, 1902.
1 *Marquess of Salisbury, K.G., <i>d.</i>	*Marquess of Salisbury, K.G., <i>d.</i>	*Marquess of Salisbury, K.G., <i>d.</i>
2 *Earl of Iddesleigh, G.C.B., <i>d.</i>	*The Prime Minister, 1886-7, <i>d.</i> *Rt. Hon. W. H. Smith, M.P., <i>d.</i> , 1887-91. *Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour (O.M.), M.P., 1891-2.	*Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour (O.M.), M.P.
3 *Lord (Earl of) Halsbury	*Lord (Earl of) Halsbury	*Earl of Halsbury.
4 *Lord Ashbourne, <i>d.</i>	*Lord Ashbourne, <i>d.</i>	*Lord Ashbourne, <i>d.</i>
5 *Viscount (Earl of) Cranbrook, G.C.S.I., <i>d.</i>	*Viscount (Earl of) Cranbrook, G.C.S.I., <i>d.</i>	*Duke of Devonshire, K.G., <i>d.</i>
6 *Earl of Harrowby (unpaid), <i>d.</i>	*Earl Cadogan, K.G. (unpaid), <i>d.</i>	*Viscount Cross, G.C.B., G.C.S.I., 1895-00, <i>d.</i> (unpaid). *The Prime Minister (£2,000) 1900-2, <i>d.</i> *Rt. Hon. Sir M. Hicks-Beach, Bt., M.P. (Earl St. Aldwyn), <i>d.</i>
7 *Rt. Hon. Sir M. Hicks-Beach, Bart., M.P. (Earl St. Aldwyn), <i>d.</i>	*Rt. Hon. Lord R. Churchill, <i>d.</i> , 1886-7. *Rt. Hon. G. J. (Visc.) Goschen, M.P., 1887-92, <i>d.</i>	*Rt. Hon. Sir M. White-Ridley, Bt., M.P. (Visc. Ridley), 1895-00, <i>d.</i> *Rt. Hon. C. T. (Lord) Ritchie, M.P., 1900-2, <i>d.</i>
8 *Rt. Hon. Sir R. A. (Viscount) Cross, <i>d.</i>	*Rt. Hon. H. Matthews, M.P. (Viscount Llandaff), <i>d.</i>	*Rt. Hon. Sir M. White-Ridley, Bt., M.P. (Visc. Ridley), 1895-00, <i>d.</i> *Rt. Hon. C. T. (Lord) Ritchie, M.P., 1900-2, <i>d.</i>
9 *The Prime Minister, <i>d.</i>	*Earl of Iddesleigh, <i>d.</i> , 1886-7. *The Prime Minister, <i>d.</i> , 1887-92	*The Prime Minister, 1895-00, <i>d.</i> *Marquess of Lansdowne, K.G. (G.C.S.I.), 1900-2.
10 *Col. Rt. Hon. Sir F. A. Stanley, G.C.B. (Earl of Derby), <i>d.</i>	*Rt. Hon. E. Stanhope, M.P., 1886-7, <i>d.</i> *Lord (Viscount) Knutsford, 1887-92, <i>d.</i>	*Rt. Hon. J. Chamberlain, M.P., <i>d.</i>
11 *Rt. Hon. W. H. Smith, M.P., <i>d.</i> , July, 1885—Jan., 1886. *Viscount (Earl of) Cranbrook, Jan., 1886, <i>d.</i>	*Rt. Hon. W. H. Smith, M.P., 1886-7, <i>d.</i> *Rt. Hon. E. Stanhope, M.P., 1887-92, <i>d.</i>	*Marquess of Lansdowne, K.G. (G.C.S.I.), 1895-00. *Rt. Hon. W. St. J. Brodrick (K.P.), M.P., 1900-2 (Visc. Middleton).
12 *Rt. Hon. Lord R. Churchill, M.P., <i>d.</i>	*Viscount Cross, G.C.B., G.C.S.I., <i>d.</i>	*Rt. Hon. Lord G. Hamilton, M.P.
13 *Rt. Hon. Lord G. Hamilton, M.P.	*Rt. Hon. Lord G. Hamilton, M.P.	*Rt. Hon. G. J. Goschen, M.P. (Visc. Goschen), 1895-00, <i>d.</i> *Earl of Selborne (K.G.) (G.C.M.G.), 1900-2.
14 *Earl of Carnarvon, <i>d.</i>	Marquess of Londonderry, K.G., 1886-9, <i>d.</i> Earl (Marquess) of Zetland (K.T.), 1889-92.	*Earl Cadogan, K.G., <i>d.</i>
15 *Rt. Hon. Sir W. H. Dyke, Bart., M.P., June, 1885— Jan., 1886. *Rt. Hon. W. H. Smith, M.P., Jan., 1886, <i>d.</i>	*Rt. Hon. Sir M. Hicks-Beach, (Earl St. Aldwyn), 1886-7, <i>d.</i> *Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour (O.M.), M.P., 1887-91. *Rt. Hon. W. L. Jackson (Lord Allerton), M.P., 1891-92, <i>d.</i> Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour (O.M.), M.P., 1886-7. Marquess of Lothian, K.T., 1887-92, <i>d.</i>	Rt. Hon. G. W. Balfour, M.P., 1895-00. Rt. Hon. G. Wyndham, M.P., 1900-2, <i>d.</i>
16 *Duke of Richmond & Gordon, Aug., 1885—Jan., 1886, <i>d.</i>		*Lord Balfour of Burleigh, K.T. (G.C.M.G.) (G.C.V.O.)
17 Rt. Hon. H. (Visc.) Chaplin, M.P.	*Rt. Hon. Ld. John Manners, M.P., G.C.B. (Duke of Rutland), <i>d.</i>	*Lord James of Hereford, G.C.V.O., <i>d.</i>

OFFICE AND SALARY.	BALFOUR MINISTRY, JULY, 1902—DEC., 1905
1 PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE (£2,000)	*Rt. Hon. G. W. Balfour, M.P., 1902-5. *Marquess of Salisbury (K.G.) (G.C.V.O.), C.B., A.D.C., 1905.
2 PRESIDENT OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD (£2,000).	*Rt. Hon. Walter H. Long, M.P., 1902-5... *Rt. Hon. G. W. Balfour, M.P., 1905.
3 PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES (£2,000)	*Rt. Hon. R. W. Hanbury, M.P., 1902-3, <i>d.</i> *Earl of Onslow, G.C.M.G., 1903-5, <i>d.</i> *Rt. Hon. (Sir) A. E. Fellowes (K.C.V.O.), M.P., 1905.
4 PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION (£2,000).	*Marquess of Londonderry, K.G., <i>d.</i>
5 FIRST COMMISSIONER OF WORKS (£2,000).....	*Rt. Hon. A. Akers-Douglas, M.P. (Viscount Chilston), 1902. Lord Windsor (Earl of Plymouth) (C.B.), 1902-5.
6 POSTMASTER-GENERAL (£2,500)	*Marquess of Londonderry, K.G., 1902, <i>d.</i> .. *Rt. Hon. J. Austen Chamberlain, M.P., 1902-3.
7 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE TREASURY (£2,000).	*Rt. Hon. Lord Stanley (K.G.), K.(G.)C.V.O., C.B., M.P. (Earl of Derby), 1903-5. Rt. Hon. Sir W. H. Walrond, Bt., M.P., (Lt. Waleran), 1902. Rt. Hon. Sir A. Acland-Hood, Bt., M.P., (Lord St. Audries), 1902-5, <i>d.</i> (Rt. Hon.) J. Austen Chamberlain, M.P., 1902. (Rt. Hon.) W. Hayes Fisher, M.P., 1902-3. Hon. A. R. D. Elliot, M.P., 1903. (Rt. Hon.) V. C. W. Cavendish, M.P. (Duke of Devonshire) (K.G.) (G.C.V.O.), 1903-5.
9 LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF THE TREASURY (£1,000)	(Rt. Hon.) W. Hayes Fisher, M.P., 1902 .. H. T. Anstruther, M.P., 1902-3. Rt. Hon. (Sir) A. E. Fellowes (K.C.V.O.) M.P., 1902-5. (Rt. Hon.) H. W. Forster, M.P., 1902-5. Lord Balcarras, M.P. (Earl of Crawford), 1903-5. (Rt. Hon.) Lord E. B. Talbot, M.V.O., D.S.O., M.P., 1905. Duke of Marlborough, K.G., 1902
10 PAYMASTER-GENERAL (unpaid)	Rt. Hon. Sir S. B. Crossley, Bt., M.P. (K.C.V.O.) (Lord Somerleyton), 1902-5.
11 ADMIRALTY, LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF THE—	(See p. 56.)
(a) †First Lord of the Admiralty.....	Adm. of the Fleet Sir J. A. (Lt.) Fisher, O.M., G.C.B. (G.C.V.O.), A.D.C., 1902-3 and 1903-5.
(b) †First Sea Lord (£1,500)	Adm. Sir C. C. Drury, K.C.B., 1904-5, <i>d.</i> Capt. (Vice-Admiral) (Sir) H. B. Jackson (K.C.B., K.C.V.O.), F.R.S., 1904-5. Capt. (R.-Adm.) H. F. S. Inglefield (C.B., D.S.O.), 1904-5.
(c) †Second Sea Lord (£1,200)	<i>Previous Naval Lords—</i> Adm. Lord W. Kerr, G.C.B., 1902-4. R.-Adm. (Sir) J. Durnford, K.C.B., 1902-3, <i>d.</i> R.-Adm. Sir W. H. May, G.C.B. (G.C.V.O.), 1902-4.
(d) †Third Sea Lord and Controller of the Navy (£1,700).	(Rt. Hon.) E. G. Pretymann, M.P., 1902-3 .. (Sir) A. H. (Lord) Lee (K.C.B.) (G.B.E.), M.P., 1903-5.
(e) †Fourth Sea Lord (£1,200)	(Rt. Hon.) H. O. Arnold-Forster, M.P., 1902-3, <i>d.</i> (Rt. Hon.) E. G. Pretymann, M.P., 1903
(f) †Civil Lord (£1,000).....	
(g) Parliamentary and Financial Secretary (£2,000)	

1ST SALISBURY MINISTRY, JUNE, 1885—JAN., 1886.	2ND SALISBURY MINISTRY, JULY, 1886—AUG., 1892.	3RD SALISBURY MINISTRY, JUNE, 1895—JULY, 1902.
1 *Duke of Richmond & Gordon, June-Aug., 1885, <i>d.</i> *Rt. Hon. E. Stanhope, M.P., Aug., 1885—Jan. 1886, <i>d.</i>	*Lord Stanley of Preston (Earl of Derby), 1886-8, <i>d.</i> *Rt. Hon. Sir M. Hicks-Beach, Bart., M.P., 1888-92 (Earl St. Aldwyn), <i>d.</i> *Rt. Hon. C. T. Ritchie, M.P. (Lord Ritchie), <i>d.</i>	*Rt. Hon. C. T. Ritchie, M.P. (Ld. Ritchie), 1895-00, <i>d.</i> *Rt. Hon. G. W. Balfour, M.P., 1900-2. *Rt. Hon. H. (Visc.) Chaplin, M.P., 1895-00. *Rt. Hon. W. H. Long, M.P., 1900-2. *Rt. Hon. W. H. Long, M.P., 1895-00. *Rt. Hon. R. W. Hanbury, M.P. 1900-2, <i>d.</i> *Duke of Devonshire, K.G., 1900-2, <i>d.</i>
2 Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour (O.M.) M.P.	*Rt. Hon. C. T. Ritchie, M.P. (Lord Ritchie), <i>d.</i>	*Rt. Hon. H. (Visc.) Chaplin, M.P., 1895-00. *Rt. Hon. W. H. Long, M.P., 1900-2. *Rt. Hon. R. W. Hanbury, M.P. 1900-2, <i>d.</i> *Duke of Devonshire, K.G., 1900-2, <i>d.</i>
3 (Office not established)	*Rt. Hon. H. (Visc.) Chaplin, M.P., 1889-92.	*Rt. Hon. W. H. Long, M.P., 1895-00. *Rt. Hon. R. W. Hanbury, M.P. 1900-2, <i>d.</i> *Duke of Devonshire, K.G., 1900-2, <i>d.</i>
4 (Office not established)	(Office not established)	*Duke of Devonshire, K.G., 1900-2, <i>d.</i>
5 Rt. Hon. D. R. Plunket, M.P. (Lord Rathmore).	Rt. Hon. D. R. Plunket, M.P. (Lord Rathmore).	*Rt. Hon. A. Akers-Douglas, M.P. (Viscount Chilston)
6 *Rt. Hon. Lord J. Manners, M.P. (Duke of Rutland), <i>d.</i>	Rt. Hon. H. C. Raikes, M.P., 1886-91, <i>d.</i> Rt. Hon. Sir J. Fergusson, Bt., M.P., 1891-2, <i>d.</i>	Duke of Norfolk, K.G., 1895-00, <i>d.</i> *Marquess of Londonderry, K.G., 1900-2, <i>d.</i>
7 Rt. Hon. A. Akers-Douglas, M.P. (Viscount Chilston)	(Rt. Hon.) A. Akers-Douglas, M.P. (Viscount Chilston)	Rt. Hon. Sir W. H. Walrond, Bart., M.P. (Lord Waleran).
8 Sir H. T. Holland, Bt., M.P. (Visc. Knutsford), June- Aug., 1885, <i>d.</i> (Rt. Hon.) Sir M. White-Ridley, Bt., M.P. (Visc. Ridley), Aug., 1885—Jan., 1886, <i>d.</i> (Rt. Hon.) W. L. Jackson, M.P. (Lord Allerton), Jan., 1886, <i>d.</i>	Rt. Hon. W. L. Jackson, M.P. (Lord Allerton), 1886-91, <i>d.</i> Rt. Hon. Sir J. E. Gorst, M.P., 1891-2, <i>d.</i>	Rt. Hon. R. W. Hanbury, M.P., 1895-00, <i>d.</i> (Rt. Hon.) J. Austen Chamberlain, M.P., 1900-02.
9 (Rt. Hon.) Sir W. H. Walrond, Bt., M.P. (Ld. Waleran) Hon. S. Herbert, M.P. (Earl of Pembroke), <i>d.</i> (Rt. Hon. Sir) Charles Dal- rymple, M.P., <i>d.</i>	(Rt. Hon.) Sir W. H. Walrond, Bt., M.P. (Ld. Waleran) Hon. S. Herbert, M.P. (Earl of Pembroke), <i>d.</i> (Rt. Hon.) Sir Herbert Maxwell, Bt., M.P.	(Rt. Hon.) W. Hayes Fisher, M.P. H. T. Anstruther, M.P. Lord Stanley (G.C.V.O.), C.B., M.P. (Earl of Derby), 1895-00. (Rt.) Hon. (Sir) A. E. Fellowes, (K.C.V.O.), M.P., 1900-02.
10 Earl Beauchamp, <i>d.</i>	Earl Beauchamp, 1886-7, <i>d.</i> Earl Brownlow 1887-90. Earl of Jersey, 1890-1, <i>d.</i> Ld. Windsor (E. of Plymouth) 91-2 (See p. 57.) <i>Naval Lords—</i> Adm. Sir A. H. Hoskins, G.C.B., 1886-8 and 1891-2, <i>d.</i> V.-Ad. Fairfax, C.B., 1889-92, <i>d.</i> V.-Ad. Sir J. O. Hopkins, G.C.B., 1888-92. Capt. F. Bedford, C.B., 1889-92, <i>d.</i> Lord C. (Lord) Beresford, M.P., 1886-8. Adm. Sir W. Graham, 1886-8, <i>d.</i> Adm. Sir R. V. Hamilton, G.C.B., 1888-91. Adm. Sir A. (Lord) Hood, 1886-9, <i>d.</i> V.-Adm. (Sir) C. Hotham (G.C.B., G.C.V.O.), 1888-9.	Earl of Hopetoun (Marquess of Linlithgow), K.T., G.C.M.G., 1895-98, <i>d.</i> Duke of Marlborough, K.G., 1898-02. (See p. 57.) <i>Naval Lords—</i> Adm. Lord W. Kerr, G.C.B., 1899-02. Adm. Sir J. A. (Lord) Fisher, G.C.B. (G.C.V.O., O.M.), 1895-7 and 1902. R.-Adm. (Sir) W. H. May, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., 1901-2. R.-Adm. (Sir) J. Durnford (G.C.B. (G.C.V.O.), D.S.O., 1901-2, <i>d.</i> V.-Adm. Sir G. H. U. Noel, G.C.B., 1895-8, <i>d.</i> Adm. Sir F. W. Richards, G.C.B., K.C.M.G., 1895-9. Adm. Sir F. C. Bedford, G.C.B., 1895-9, <i>d.</i> R.-Adm. Sir A. K. Wilson, V.C., G.C.B., K.C.V.O., 1897-01. R.-Adm. Sir A. W. Moore, K.C.B., C.M.G. (K.C.V.O.), 1898-01. V.-Adm. Sir A. L. Douglas, K.C.B., 1899-02, <i>d.</i> (Rt. Hon.) J. A. Chamberlain, M.P., 1895-00.
11 (a) (See p. 57.) <i>Naval Lords—</i> V.-Ad. Sir A. Hoskins, K.C.B. <i>d.</i> V.-Adm. (Ld.) Hood, C.B., <i>d.</i> Vice-Admiral Brandreth, <i>d.</i> Capt. Codrington, C.B., <i>d.</i>	(Rt. Hon.) Sir W. H. Walrond, Bt., M.P. (Ld. Waleran) Hon. S. Herbert, M.P. (Earl of Pembroke), <i>d.</i> (Rt. Hon.) Sir Herbert Maxwell, Bt., M.P.	(Rt. Hon.) J. A. Chamberlain, M.P., 1895-00.
(f) (Sir) E. Ashmead-Bartlett, M.P., <i>d.</i>	(Sir) E. Ashmead-Bartlett, M.P. <i>d.</i>	(Rt. Hon.) J. A. Chamberlain, M.P., 1895-00.
(g) Rt. Hon. C. T. Ritchie, M.P. (Ld. Ritchie), <i>d.</i>	Rt. Hon. (Sir) A. B. Forwood, Bart., M.P., <i>d.</i>	(Rt. Hon.) E. G. Pretymann, M.P., 1900 (Rt. Hon.) Sir W. G. E. Macartney, (K.C.M.G.), M.P., 1895-00. (Rt. Hon.) H. O. Arnold-Forster, M.P., 1900-02, <i>d.</i>

OFFICE AND SALARY.	BALFOUR MINISTRY, JULY, 1902—DEC., 1905.
<p>1 ARMY COUNCIL (established 1904)— (a) Secretary of State for War (b) Chief of General Staff (First Military Member, £2,500). (c) Adjutant-General to the Forces (Second Military Member, £2,000). (d) Quartermaster-General to the Forces (Third Military Member, £2,000). (e) Master-General of the Ordnance (Fourth Military Member, £2,000). (f) Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State (Civil Member, £1,500).</p>	<p>(See p. 56.) Lt.-Gen. Hon. Sir N. G. Lyttelton, (K.(G.)C.B.) Maj.-Gen. (Sir) C. W. H. Douglas, C.B., <i>d.</i> Maj.-Gen. H.C. O. Plumer (G.C.M.G., K.C.B.) Maj.-Gen. Sir J. W. Murray, K.C.B. Lord Raglan, 1902 Earl of Hardwicke, 1902-3, <i>d.</i> Earl of Donoughmore (K.P.), 1903-5.</p>
(g) Financial Secretary (Finance Member, £1,500) ..	<p>Lord Stanley, C.B., M.P. (Earl of Derby), 1902-3. W. Bromley-Davenport, D.S.O., M.P., 1903-5.</p>
2 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE BOARD OF TRADE (£1,200).	<p>Earl of Dudley, 1902 (G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.) (Rt. Hon.) A. Bonar Law, M.P., 1902-5.</p>
3 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD (£1,200).	<p>(Sir) J. Grant Lawson, M.P., 1900-5 Rt. Hon. A. F. Jeffreys, M.P., 1905, <i>d.</i></p>
4 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR THE HOME DEPARTMENT (£1,500).	<p>Rt. Hon. Jesse Collings, M.P., 1902 Hon. T. H. A. E. Cochrane, M.P., 1902-5.</p>
5 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS (£1,500).	<p>Col. Visc. Cranborne (K.G.), C.B., A.D.C., M.P. (Marquess of Salisbury), 1902-3. Earl Percy, M.P., 1903-5, <i>d.</i></p>
6 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR THE COLONIES (£1,500)....	<p>Earl of Onslow, G.C.M.G., 1902-3, <i>d.</i> Duke of Marlborough, K.G., 1903-5.</p>
7 UNDER-SECRETARY FOR INDIA (£1,500)	<p>Earl Percy, M.P., 1902-3, <i>d.</i> Earl of Hardwicke, 1902; and 1903-4, <i>d.</i> Marquess of Bath (K.G.), 1904-5.</p>
8 SECRETARY TO THE BOARD OF EDUCATION (£1,200)	<p>(Rt. Hon.) Sir William R. Anson, Bt., M.P., <i>d.</i></p>
9 ATTORNEY-GENERAL (£7,000 and fees)	<p>Rt. Hon. Sir R. B. (Lord) Finlay, G.C.M.G., K.C., M.P.</p>
10 SOLICITOR-GENERAL (£6,000 and fees)	<p>Rt. Hon. Sir E. H. Carson, K.C., M.P.</p>
11 LORD ADVOCATE OF SCOTLAND (£5,000)	<p>Rt. Hon. A. G. Murray, K.C. (K.C.V.O.), M.P. (Ld. Dunedin), 1902-3. Rt. Hon. C. Scott (Lord) Dickson, K.C. M.P., 1903-5.</p>

1ST SALISBURY MINISTRY, JUNE, 1885—JAN., 1886.	2ND SALISBURY MINISTRY, JULY, 1886—AUG., 1892.	3RD SALISBURY MINISTRY, JUNE, 1895—JULY, 1902.
1 (a) (See p 57.) (Council not established).... Do. do. Do. do. Do. do. (f) Visc. Bury, K.C.M.G. (Earl of Albemarle), <i>d.</i> (g) Hon. H. S. Northcote, C.B., M.P. (Ld. North- cote), <i>d.</i>	(Council not established) Do. do. Do. do. Do. do. Lord Harris, 1886-9, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E. Earl Brownlow, 1889-92. (Rt.) Hon. W. St. J. Brodrick, (K.P.), M.P. (Visc. Midleton). Baron H. de Worms, M.P. (Lord Pirbright) <i>d.</i> , 1886-8. Earl of Onslow, G.C.M.G., 1888, <i>d.</i> Lord Balfour of Burleigh (K.T., C.M.G., G.C.V.O.), 1888-92. (Rt. Hon.) W. H. Long, M.P. ... (Rt. Hon.) C. B. Stuart-Wortley, Q.C., M.P. (Ld. Stuart of Wortley). Rt. Hon. Sir J. Fergusson, Bt., M.P., <i>d.</i> , 1886-91. (Rt. Hon.) J. W. Lowther, M.P., 1891-2. E. of Dunraven, K.P. (C.M.G.), 1886-7. Earl of Onslow, G.C.M.G., 1887-8, <i>d.</i> Rt. Hon. Baron H. de Worms, M.P. (Ld. Pirbright) <i>d.</i> , 88-92. Rt. Hon. Sir J. E. Gorst, M.P., 1886-91, <i>d.</i> (Rt.) Hon. G. Curzon (K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.), M.P., (E. Curzon of K.), 1891-2. (Office not established) Sir R. E. Webster, Q.C., G.C.M.G., M.P. (Lord Alver- stone), <i>d.</i> (Rt. Hon.) Sir E. Clarke, Q.C., M.P. Rt. Hon. (Sir) J. H. A. Macdonald, Q.C., C.B., M.P. (Lord Kingsburgh). Rt. Hon. J. P. B. (Lord) Robert- son, Q.C., M.P., <i>d.</i> , 1888-91. Rt. Hon. Sir C. (Ld.) Pearson, Bt., Q.C., M.P., 1891-2.	(Council not established). Do. do. Do. do. Do. do. Rt. Hon. W. St. J. Brodrick (K.P.), M.P. (Visc. Midleton), 1895-8. Rt. Hon. G. Wyndham, M.P., <i>d.</i> , 1898-00. Lord Raglan (C.B.), 1900-2. Rt. Hon. J. Powell Williams, M.P., <i>d.</i> , 1895-00. Lord Stanley (G.C.V.O.), C.B., M.P. (Earl of Derby), 1900-2. Earl of Dudley (K.C.B.) (Rt. Hon.) (Sir) T. W. Russell (Bart.), M.P., 1895-00. (Sir) J. Grant Lawson, M.P., 1900-2. Rt. Hon. Jesse Collings, M.P. Rt. Hon. G. N. Curzon (K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.), M.P. (E. Curzon of K.), 1895-8. Rt. Hon. W. St. John Brodrick (K.P.), M.P. (Visc. Midleton), 1898-00. Visc. Cranborne (K.G., G.C.V.O.), C.B., M.P. (M. of Salisbury), 1898-02. Earl of Selborne (K.G.), 1895-00. Earl of Onslow, G.C.M.G., 1900-2, <i>d.</i> Earl of Onslow, G.C.M.G., 1895-00, <i>d.</i> Earl of Hardwicke, <i>d.</i> , 1900-2. (Office not established). (Rt. Hon.) Sir R. E. Webster, Bt., Q.C., G.C.M.G., M.P. (Ld. (Visc.) Alverstone), 1895-00, <i>d.</i> Sir R. B. (Lord) Finlay, K.C., M.P., 1900-2. (Rt. Hon.) Sir R. B. (Lord) Finlay, Q.C., M.P., 1895-00. Rt. Hon. Sir E. H. Carson, K.C., M.P., 1900-2. Rt. Hon. Sir C. (Lord) Pearson, Bt., Q.C., M.P., 1895-6. Rt. Hon. A. G. Murray, K.C. (K.C.V.O.), M.P. (Ld. Dunedin), 1896-02.

OFFICE AND SALARY.	BALFOUR MINISTRY, JULY, 1902—DEC., 1905.
1 SOLICITOR-GENERAL FOR SCOTLAND (£2,000)	(Rt. Hon.) C. Scott (Lord) Dickson, K.O., M.P., 1902-3. D. (Lord) Dundas, K.C., 1903-5. E. T. (Lord) Salvesen, K.C., 1905. (Rt. Hon.) J. A. Clyde, K.C., 1905.
2 ATTORNEY-GENERAL FOR IRELAND (£5,000 and fees)	Rt. Hon. J. Atkinson, K.C., M.P. (Ld. Atkinson).
3 SOLICITOR-GENERAL FOR IRELAND (£2,000 and fees)	(Rt. Hon.) (Sir) J. H. M. Campbell (Bart.), K.C., M.P.
4 VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE DEPARTMENT FOR AGRICULTURE, &c., IRELAND (£1,350)	Rt. Hon. Sir H. C. Plunkett, K.C.V.O.
5 LORD STEWARD (£2,000)	Earl of Pembroke and Montgomery, G.C.V.O., <i>d.</i>
6 TREASURER OF THE HOUSEHOLD (£700)	(Rt. Hon.) V. C. W. Cavendish, M.P. (Duke of Devonshire) (K.G.), (G.C.V.O.), 1902-3. Marquess of Hamilton, M.P. (Duke of Abercorn), 1903-5.
7 COMPTROLLER OF THE HOUSEHOLD (£700)	Col. Viscount Valentia (Lord Annesley), C.B., M.V.O., M.P.
8 LORD CHAMBERLAIN (£2,000)	Earl of Clarendon, G.C.B., <i>d.</i>
9 VICE-CHAMBERLAIN (£700)	(Rt. Hon.) Sir A. Acland-Hood, Bt., M.P. (Lord St. Andries), 1902, <i>d.</i> Lord Wolverton, 1902-5.
10 CAPTAIN OF THE GENTLEMEN-AT-ARMS (£1,000) ..	Lord Belper, <i>d.</i>
11 CAPTAIN OF THE YEOMEN OF THE GUARD (£1,000)	Earl Waldegrave
12 MASTER OF THE HORSE (£2,000)	Duke of Portland, K.G., G.C.V.O.

1ST SALISBURY MINISTRY, JUNE, 1885—JAN., 1886.	2ND SALISBURY MINISTRY, JULY, 1886—AUG., 1892.	3RD SALISBURY MINISTRY, JUNE, 1895—JULY, 1902.
1 J. P. B. (Lord) Robertson, Q.C., <i>d.</i>	J. P. B. (Lord) Robertson, Q.C., M.P., <i>d.</i> , 1886-8. M. T. S. (Lord) Darling, Q.C., M.P., 1888-90, <i>d.</i> Sir Charles (Ld.) Pearson, Q.C., M.P., 1890-1. A. G. Murray, Q.C. (K.C.V.O.), M.P. (Ld. Dunedin), 1891-2.	A. Graham Murray, Q.C. (K.C.V.O.), M.P., (Ld. Dunedin), 1895-6. (Rt. Hon.) C. Scott (Lord) Dickson, K.C., M.P., 1896-02.
2 Rt. Hon. (Lord Justice) H. Holmes, Q.C., M.P., <i>d.</i>	Rt. Hon. (Lord Justice) H. Holmes, Q.C., M.P., <i>d.</i> , 1886-7. Rt. Hon. (Justice) J. G. Gibson, Q.C., M.P., 1887-8. Rt. Hon. P. O'Brien, Q.C. (Ld. O'Brien), 1888-9, <i>d.</i> Rt. Hon. (Justice) D. H. Madden, Q.C., M.P., 1889-92. Rt. Hn. J. Atkinson, Q.C. (Ld. Atkinson), 1892.	Rt. Hon. J. Atkinson, K.C., M.P. (Ld. Atkinson).
3 Rt. Hon. (Justice) J. Monroe, Q.C., 1885, <i>d.</i> Rt. Hon. (Justice) J. G. Gib- son, Q.C., M.P., 1885-6.	Rt. Hon. (Justice) J. G. Gibson, Q.C., M.P., 1886-7. Rt. Hon. P. O'Brien, Q.C. (Ld. O'Brien), 1887-8, <i>d.</i> Rt. Hon. (Justice) D. H. Madden, Q.C., M.P., 1888-9. (Rt. Hon.) J. Atkinson, Q.C. (Ld. Atkinson), 1889-92. (Rt. Hon. Sir) E. H. Carson, Q.C., M.P., 1892.	Rt. Hon. (Justice) W. Kenny, Q.C., M.P., 1895-8. (Justice) D. P. Barton, Q.C., M.P., 1898-00. (Justice) G. Wright, K.C., 1900-1, <i>d.</i> (Rt. Hon.) (Sir) J. H. M. Campbell (Bart.), K.C., 1901-2.
4 (Office not established).....	(Office not established)	Rt. Hon. (Sir) H. C. Plunkett (K.C.V.O.), 1899-02.
5 Earl of Mount Edgecumbe, <i>d.</i>	Earl of Mount Edgecumbe, <i>d.</i> ..	Earl of Pembroke and Mont- gomery, G.C.V.O., <i>d.</i>
6 Visc. Folkestone, M.P. (Earl of Radnor), <i>d.</i>	Viscount Folkestone (Earl of Radnor), 1886-91, <i>d.</i> Lord W. Lennox, M.P., 1892.	M. of Carmarthen, M.P. (D. of Leeds), 1895-6. Viscount Curzon, M.P. (Earl Howe), 1896-00. (Rt. Hon.) V. C. W. Cavendish, M.P. (D. of Devonshire), (K.G.), (G.C.V.O.), 1900-2. Rt. Hn. Ld. A. Hill, M.P., 1895-8. Col. Visc. Valentia (Ld. Annesley), C.B., M.V.O., M.P., 1898-02.
7 Rt. Hon. Lord A. W. Hill, M.P.	Right Hon. Lord A. W. Hill, M.P.	Rt. Hn. Ld. A. Hill, M.P., 1895-8. Col. Visc. Valentia (Ld. Annesley), C.B., M.V.O., M.P., 1898-02.
8 Earl of Lathom, <i>d.</i>	Earl of Lathom, G.C.B., <i>d.</i>	Earl of Lathom, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., 1895-8, <i>d.</i> Earl of Hopetoun (M. of Linlith- gow), K.T., G.C.M.G., 1898-00, <i>d.</i> Earl of Clarendon, G.C.B., 1900-2, <i>d.</i>
9 Rt. Hon. Visc. Lewisham, M.P. (Earl of Dartmouth).	Viscount Lewisham, M.P. (Earl of Dartmouth), 1886-91. Rt. Hon. Lord Burghley, M.P. (Marquess of Exeter), 1891-2, <i>d.</i>	(Rt.) Hon. (Sir) A. E. Fellowes (K.C.V.O.), M.P., 1895-00. (Rt. Hon.) Sir A. Acland-Hood, Bt., M.P. (Ld. St. Audries), 1900-2, <i>d.</i>
10 Earl of Coventry	Viscount Barrington, 1886-7, <i>d.</i> Earl of Rosslyn, 1887-90, <i>d.</i> Earl of Yarborough, 1890-2.	Lord Belper, <i>d.</i>
11 Viscount Barrington, <i>d.</i>	Earl of Kintore (G.C.M.G.), 1886-9. Earl of Limerick, 1889-92, <i>d.</i>	Earl of Limerick, K.P., 1895-6, <i>d.</i> Earl Waldegrave, 1896-02.
12 Earl of Bradford, <i>d.</i>	Duke of Portland, K.G.	Duke of Portland, K.G., G.C.V.O.

OFFICE AND SALARY.	BALFOUR MINISTRY, JULY, 1902—DEC., 1905.
1 LORDS IN WAITING (£500)	Earl Howe, G.C.V.O., 1902-3. Earl of Denbigh and Desmond (C.V.O.). Earl of Erroll, K.T., C.B. Earl of Kintore, G.C.M.G. Viscount Churchill, G.C.V.O. Lord Kenyon (K.C.V.O.) Lord Lawrence, <i>d.</i> Lord Suffield, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., <i>d.</i>
2 MISTRESS OF THE ROBES (£500)	Duchess of Buccleuch and Queensberry, <i>d.</i> .
3 VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE COMMITTEE OF COUNCIL ON EDUCATION (£2,000; office abolished, 1902).	Rt. Hon. Sir J. E. Gorst, M.P., 1902, <i>d.</i>
4 JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL (formerly £2,000; office made non-political and salary abolished, 1892-05).	Lord St. Helier, G.C.B., 1902-5, <i>d.</i> (Sir) T. Milvain, K.C., 1905, <i>d.</i>
5 SURVEYOR-GENERAL OF ORDNANCE (£1,500; office abolished, 1887).	_____
6 MASTER OF THE BUCKHOUNDS (£1,700; office abolished, 1901).	_____
7 †PARLIAMENTARY GROOM-IN-WAITING (£334; office abolished, 1891).	_____

THE BEACONSFIELD CABINET, 1874-1880.

PRIME MINISTER AND FIRST LORD OF TREASURY	Rt. Hon. B. Disraeli (E. of Beaconsfield), <i>d.</i>
LORD CHANCELLOR	Lord (Earl) Cairns, <i>d.</i>
LORD CHANCELLOR OF IRELAND	In Commission, 1874. Rt. Hon. J. T. Ball, 1875-80, <i>d.</i>
LORD PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL	Duke of Richmond and Gordon, K.G., <i>d.</i>
LORD PRIVY SEAL	Earl of Malmesbury, 1874-6, <i>d.</i> The Prime Minister, 1876-8, <i>d.</i> Duke of Northumberland, 1878-80, <i>d.</i>
CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER	Rt. Hon. Sir S. H. Northcote (E. of Iddes- leigh), <i>d.</i>
HOME SECRETARY	Rt. Hon. R.A. (Visc.) Cross, <i>d.</i>
FOREIGN SECRETARY	Earl of Derby, K.G., 1874-8, <i>d.</i> Marquess of Salisbury, K.G., 1878-80, <i>d.</i>
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES	Earl of Carnarvon, 1874-8, <i>d.</i> Rt. Hon. Sir Michael Hicks-Beach (Earl St. Aldwyn), 1878-80, <i>d.</i>
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR WAR	Rt. Hon. G. Hardy (E. of Cranbrook), 1874-8, <i>d.</i> Col. Rt. Hon. F. A. Stanley (E. of Derby), 1878-80, <i>d.</i>
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA	Marquess of Salisbury, 1874-8, <i>d.</i> Visc. (E. of) Cranbrook, 1878-80, <i>d.</i>
FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY	Rt. Hon. G. W. Hunt, 1874-7, <i>d.</i> Rt. Hon. W. H. Smith, 1877-80, <i>d.</i>
CHIEF SECRETARY FOR IRELAND	Rt. Hon. Sir Michael Hicks-Beach (Earl St. Aldwyn), 1874-8, <i>d.</i>
PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE	Rt. Hon. J. Lowther, 1878-80, <i>d.</i> Visc. Sandon (E. of Harrowby), 1878-80, <i>d.</i>
POSTMASTER-GENERAL	Rt. Hon. Lord J. Manners (D. of Rutland), <i>d.</i>

1ST SALISBURY MINISTRY, JUNE, 1885—JAN., 1886.	2ND SALISBURY MINISTRY, JULY, 1886—AUG., 1892.	3RD SALISBURY MINISTRY, JUNE, 1895—JULY, 1902.
1 Marquess of Ormonde, K.P. Earl of Kintore (G.C.M.G.). E. of Hopetoun (Marq. of Linthgow), <i>d.</i> Earl de Montalt, <i>d.</i> Viscount Bridport, G.C.B., <i>d.</i> Lord Henniker, <i>d.</i> Lord Boston. Lord Elphinstone, <i>d.</i> Lord de Ros, K.P. Lord Sackville (extra), <i>d.</i> Duchess of Buccleuch and Queensberry, <i>d.</i>	Earl Waldegrave. Lord de Ros, K.P. Lord Elphinstone, <i>d.</i> Lord Henniker, <i>d.</i> Viscount Bridport, G.C.B., <i>d.</i> Earl of Onslow, 1886-7, <i>d.</i> Earl of Hopetoun (Marq. of Linthgow), 1886-9, <i>d.</i> Earl of Limerick, 1886-9, <i>d.</i> Ld. Balfour of Burleigh, 1886-9. Viscount Torrington, 1889, <i>d.</i> Earl of Romney, 1889-92, <i>d.</i> Lord (Visc.) Churchill, 1889-92. Lord de Ramsey, 1890-2. Duchess of Buccleuch and Queensberry, <i>d.</i>	Earl of Denbigh (C.V.O.), 1897-02. Earl Howe (G.C.V.O.), 1900-2. Earl of Kintore, G.C.M.G., 1895-02. Lord (Visct.) Churchill, 1895-02. Lord Bagot, 1896-01. Lord Kenyon (K.C.V.O.), 1900-2. Lord Lawrence, 1895-02, <i>d.</i> Lord Suffield, K.C.B., 1901-2, <i>d.</i> Earl of Clarendon, G.C.B., 1895-00, <i>d.</i> Lord Henniker, 1895, <i>d.</i> Earl Waldegrave, 1895-6. Earl of Ranfurly, 1895-97. Lord Harris, G.C.S.I., 1895-00. Visc. Bridport, G.C.B., 1895-01, <i>d.</i> Duchess of Buccleuch and Queens- berry, <i>d.</i>
3 Rt. Hon. E. Stanhope, M.P. 1885, <i>d.</i> Rt. Hon. Sir H. T. Holland (Visc. Knutsford), 1885-6, <i>d.</i>	Rt. Hon. Sir H. T. Holland (Visc. Knutsford), 1886-7, <i>d.</i> Rt. Hon. Sir W. H. Dyke, Bt., M.P., 1887-92.	Rt. Hon. Sir J. E. Gorst, M.P., <i>d.</i>
4 Rt. Hon. Sir W. T. Marriott, Q.C., M.P., <i>d.</i>	Rt. Hon. Sir W. T. Marriott, Q.C., M.P., <i>d.</i>	Rt. Hon. Sir F. H. Jeune, G.C.B. (Ld. St. Hélier), <i>d.</i>
5 Hon. Guy Dawnay, <i>d.</i>	Hon. H. S. Northcote, C.B., M.P. (Ld. Northcote), 1886-7, <i>d.</i>	—
6 Marq. of Waterford, K.P., <i>d.</i>	Earl of Coventry	Earl of Coventry, 1895-00. Lord Chesham, K.C.B., 1900-01, <i>d.</i>
7 (Rt. Hon.) Sir Henry Fletcher, Bt., M.P., <i>d.</i>	Lord Burghley, M.P. (Marq. of Exeter), 1886-91, <i>d.</i>	—

CHANGES IN MR. BALFOUR'S MINISTRY, SEPT.-OCT., 1903.

OFFICE.	BEFORE RECONSTRUCTION.	AFTER RECONSTRUCTION.
LORD PRESIDENT OF COUNCIL	*DUKE OF DEVONSHIRE, K.G., <i>d.</i>	*MAR. OF LONDONDERRY, K.G., <i>d.</i>
LORD PRIVY SEAL	*THE PRIME MINISTER	*MARQUESS OF SALISBURY, C.B.
CHANCELLOR OF THE EX- CHEQUER	*RT. HON. C. T. RITCHIE, M.P. (Ld. Ritchie), <i>d.</i>	*RT. HON. J. A. CHAMBERLAIN, [M.P., <i>d.</i>
COLONIAL SECRETARY	*RT. HON. J. CHAMBERLAIN, M.P., <i>d.</i>	*RT. HON. A. LYTTLETON, K.C., [M.P., <i>d.</i>
INDIAN SECRETARY	*RT. HON. LORD G. HAMILTON, M.P.	*RT. HON. W. ST. J. BRODRICK, (K.P.), M.P. (Visc. Midleton).
SECRETARY FOR WAR	*RT. HON. W. ST. J. BRODRICK, M.P. (Visc. Midleton).	*RT. HON. H. O. ARNOLD-FORSTER, [M.P., <i>d.</i>
SECRETARY FOR SCOTLAND	*LORD BALFOUR OF BURLEIGH ...	*RT. HON. A. G. MURRAY, K.C., M.P. (Ld. Dunedin).
POSTMASTER-GENERAL	*RT. HON. J. A. CHAMBERLAIN, [M.P.	*RT. HON. LORD STANLEY, M.P. (E. of Derby).
Lord Advocate of Scotland	Rt. Hon. A. G. Murray, K.C., M.P. (Ld. Dunedin).	Rt. Hon. C. Scott (Lord) Dickson (K.C.), M.P.
Solicitor-General for Scotland ..	(Rt. Hon.) C. Scott (Lord) Dickson, K.C., M.P.	D. (Lord) Dundas, K.C.
Financial Secretary to Treasury	Hon. A. R. D. Elliot, M.P.	(Rt. Hon.) V. C. W. Cavendish, M.P. (D. of Devonshire).
Secretary to the Admiralty	(Rt. Hon.) H. O. Arnold-Forster, [M.P., <i>d.</i>	(Rt. Hon.) E. G. Pretyma, M.P.
Under Secretary Foreign Office..	Visc. Cranborne, M.P. (M. of Salis- bury), M.P., <i>d.</i> [bury]	Earl Percy, M.P., <i>d.</i>
Under Secretary for India	Earl of Hardwicke, <i>d.</i>	Earl of Donoughmore.
Under Secretary for War	Lord Stanley, C.B., M.P. (E. of Derby).	W. Bromley-Davenport, M.P.
Financial Secretary War Office..		
Civil Lord of Admiralty	(Rt. Hon.) E. G. Pretyma, M.P.	(Sir) A. H. (Lord) Lee (K.C.B.), (G.B.E.), M.P.
Junior Lord of the Treasury	H. T. Anstruther, M.P.	Lord Balcarras, M.P. (Earl of Crawford).
Treasurer of the Household	(Rt. Hon.) V. C. W. Cavendish, M.P. (D. of Devonshire).	Marquess of Hamilton, M.P. (Duke of Abercorn).

TABLE OF ADMINISTRATIONS
OF THE LAST HUNDRED YEARS.

Year.	PRIME MINISTER.	PARTY.	LORD CHANCELLOR.	CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER.	HOME SECRETARY.	FOREIGN SECRETARY.	COLONIAL AND WAR SECRETARY.	SECRETARY AT WAR.	PRESIDENT OF BOARD OF CONTROL. (INDIA.)	WAR OR PEACE.	INCOME TAX.
1820	E. of Liver- pool	T.	L. Eldon.....	N. Vansittart ..	Vicount Sidmouth	V. Castlereagh	Earl Bathurst ..	V. Palmerston ..	G. Canning	P.	
1821	"	"	"	"	R. Peel"	G. Canning	"	"	Earl Bathurst	P.	
1822	"	"	"	J. Robinson	"	"	"	"	Chas. Wynn	P.	
1823	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	P.	
1824-6	G. Canning ..	"	"	G. Canning	Sturges Bourne....	Visc. Dudley	Visc. Goderich ..	"	"	P.	
1827	V. Goderich ..	"	Ld. Lyndhurst	J. C. Herries	Lord Lansdowne ..	Visc. Dudley	W. Huskisson ..	"	"	P.	
1828	D. of Welling-	"	"	H. Goulburn	Sir R. Peel	Earl of Aberdeen ..	Sir G. Murray ..	Sir H. Hardinge	Viscount Melville..	P.	
1829	Earl Grey ..	"	"	Lord Althorp....	Visc. Melbourne ..	V. Palmerston	Visc. Goderich ..	Leveson-Gower ..	E. of Ellenborough.	P.	
1830	"	L.	Ld. Brougham	"	"	"	"	Chas. Wynn.	C. Grant	P.	
1831	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	H. Parnell	"	P.	
1832	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	J. C. Hobhouse..	"	P.	
1833	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	E. Ellice	"	P.	
1834	V. Melbourne	"	"	"	V. Duncannon	"	Lord Stanley	Herries	E. of Ellenborough	P.	
1835	Sir R. Peel ..	"	Ld. Lyndhurst	Sir R. Peel	H. Goulburn	D. of Wellington ..	T. Spring Rice ..	"	"	P.	
1836	V. Melbourne	L.	[In Comm.]	Spring Rice	Lord J. Russell	V. Palmerston	Lord Glenelg	Visc. Howick ..	C. P. Thomson	P.	
1837	"	"	L. Cottenham	"	"	"	"	"	Sir J. C. Hobhouse	P.	
1838	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	P.	
1839	"	"	"	F. T. Baring	Marq. of Normanby	"	Mq. of Normanby	T. B. Macaulay..	"	w.	
1840	"	"	"	"	"	"	Lord J. Russell	"	"	w.	
1841	Sir R. Peel ..	C.	Ld. Lyndhurst	H. Goulburn	Sir J. Graham	E. of Aberdeen	Ld. Stanley	Sir H. Hardinge	E. of Ellenborough	w.	
1842	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	Lord Fitzgerald.	w.	7d.
1843	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	Earl of Ripon	w.	7d.
1844	"	C.	"	"	"	"	"	T. F. Freemantle.	"	w.	7d.
1845	"	"	"	"	"	"	W. E. Gladstone	Sidney Herbert..	"	w.	7d.
1846	Ld. J. Russell	L.	L. Cottenham	Sir C. Wood	Sir Geo. Grey.	V. Palmerston	Earl Grey	Fox Maule	Sir J. C. Hobhouse	P.	7d.
1847	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	w.	7d.
1848	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	w.	7d.
1849	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	P.	7d.
1850	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	P.	7d.
1851	"	"	"	"	"	Earl Granville.....	"	"	"	w.	7d.

Note.—(W) denotes a war with a European power; (w) an Indian, Colonial or minor war; (P) peace.

ADMINISTRATIONS, 1820-1919—continued.

YEAR.	PRIME MINISTER.	PARTY.	LORD CHANCELLOR.	CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER.	HOME SECRETARY.	FOREIGN SECRETARY.	COLONIAL AND WAR SECRETARY.	SECRETARY AT WAR.	PRESIDENT OF BOARD OF CONTROL. (INDIA.)	WAR OR PEACE.	INCOME TAX.
1822	Earl of Derby	C.	L. St. Leonards	B. Disraeli	S. H. Walpole	Earl of Malmesbury	Sir J. Pakington	W. Beresford	J. C. Herries	w.	7d.
"	E. of Aberdeen	L.	L. Cranworth..	W. E. Gladstone	V. Palmerston	Lord J. Russell	D. of Newcastle	Sidney Herbert..	Sir C. Wood.	"	"
1853	"	"	"	"	"	Earl of Clarendon ..	Sir Geo. Grey....	"	"	"	7d.
1854	"	"	"	"	"	"	COLONIAL SECRETARY.	"	"	"	7d.
1855	V. Palmerston	"	"	Sir G. C. Lewis.	Sir Geo. Grey.....	"	Sidney Herbert..	Lord Panmure ..	R. Vernon Smith.	W.	14d.
1856	"	"	"	"	"	"	Sir W. Molesworth	"	"	"	"
1857	"	"	"	"	"	"	H. Labouchere.	"	"	"	"
1858	Earl of Derby	C.	L. Chelmsford	B. Disraeli	S. H. Walpole	Earl of Malmesbury	Lord Stanley	General J. Peel..	E. of Ellenborough	W.w.w.	10d.
1859	V. Palmerston	L.	L. Campbell ..	W. E. Gladstone	T. H. S. Estcourt.	Lord J. Russell	Sir E. Lytton.	"	Lord Stanley.	w.w.	7d.
1860	"	"	"	"	Sir G. C. Lewis....	Lord J. Russell	D. of Newcastle	Sidney Herbert..	Sir C. Wood	P.	5d.
1861	"	"	"	"	"	Earl Russell.....	"	"	"	"	9d.
1862	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	10d.
1863	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	9d.
1864	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1865	Earl Russell	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1866	Earl of Derby	C.	L. Chelmsford	B. Disraeli	S. H. Walpole	Earl of Clarendon ..	E. of Carnarvon	M. of Hartington	Earl de Grey	w.	"
1867	B. Disraeli ..	"	L. Cairns.....	G. W. Hunt	Gathorne Hardy ..	Lord Stanley	D. of Buckingham	General J. Peel..	Visct. Cranborne ..	w.	"
1868	W. E. Gladstone	L.	L. Hatherley ..	R. Lowe	H. A. Bruce	"	Earl Granville ..	Sir J. Pakington	Sir S. Northcote ..	w.	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	Earl of Clarendon ..	"	Ed. Cardwell ..	Duke of Argyll ..	w.	"
1869	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1870-1	"	"	"	"	"	Earl Granville	E. of Kimberley	"	"	P.	"
1872	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	P.	"
1873	"	"	L. Selborne ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	P.	"
1874	B. Disraeli ..	C.	E. Cairns.....	W. E. Gladstone	R. Lowe	Earl of Derby	E. of Carnarvon	Gathorne Hardy	Mq. of Salisbury ..	w.	"
1875	"	"	"	Sir S. Northcote	R. A. Cross	"	"	"	"	w.	"
1876-7	E. Beaconsfield	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	P.	"
1878	"	"	"	"	"	Marq. of Salisbury	"	"	"	P.	"
1879	"	"	"	"	"	"	Sir M. H. Beach	Col. F. A. Stanley	Visct. Cranbrook ..	w.	"

(W) denotes a war with a European power; (w) an Indian, Colonial or minor war; (P) peace.

(*) For rates of Income Tax since 1863 see Statistical Tables.

DEPARTMENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT.

[The following pages describe the main functions exercised by the principal Departments and Officers of the Executive Government. Several Offices are included which, though not, strictly speaking, Government Departments, are intimately connected with them. In modern times, if a Department is represented in Parliament by two officials, one, as a rule, is in each House. The Home Office is generally an exception (both Secretary of State and Under Secretary being in the House of Commons), and occasionally the Board of Trade and the Local Government Board. The Chancellor of the Exchequer, and usually the heads of the great spending Departments, are in the House of Commons. The Lord Chancellor, the Lord President of the Council, and the great Officers of the Household, are always Peers.]

ADMIRALTY (Whitehall, S.W.), is under a Board, who, since the reign of Queen Anne, have been appointed as "Commissioners for executing the office of Lord High Admiral of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland." The Board, before the outbreak of War in 1914, consisted of eight members, viz.: the First Lord of the Admiralty, the First and Second Sea Lords, the Third Sea Lord, the Fourth Sea Lord, the two Civil Lords, the Parliamentary Secretary, and the Permanent Secretary.

The duties of the respective members of the pre-war Board are set out at length in the CONSTITUTIONAL YEAR BOOK of 1916.

Changes have been made in recent times; the Board on January 10th, 1918, was reconstituted, and consisted of 11 members, viz.: The First Lord of the Admiralty, the First Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Staff, the Second, Third, and Fourth Sea Lords, the Deputy Chief of Naval Staff, the Assistant Chief of Naval Staff, the Deputy First Sea Lord, the Civil Lord, the Controller, and the Second Civil Lord.

The First Lord of the Admiralty is responsible for the general direction and supervision of all business relating to the Navy. He also deals personally with all matters relating to promotions and removals from the Service of naval and marine officers; honours and rewards; Royal Yachts, and Admiralty Yacht, including appointment of all officers; appointment of Admirals and officers in command, including Engineer Rear Admirals, Surgeons-General and Deputy Surgeons-General, and Staff Appointments of Royal Marines; Chaplain of the Fleet, appointment of, and entry of naval chaplains and instructors; Civil appointments and promotions (higher posts); nomination to Naval Cadetships and to Assistant Clerkships, R.N.

The First Sea Lord advises the First Lord on preparation for War, and on all large questions of naval policy and maritime warfare.

The Second Sea Lord is similarly responsible for the manning and training of the Fleet, which includes complements, barracks, training and educational establishments, also all mobilisation regulations for the *Personnel*; service and appointments of officers of all branches (except as reserved to First Lord); Royal Marines; Coastguard and Reserve Forces; hospitals; discipline and signals.

The Third Sea Lord is responsible for the design of *Matériel* for the Fleet, including ships and their machinery, armour, naval ordnance and gun mountings, aeroplanes and airships, and docking facilities; also alterations and additions to ships which affect design or fighting efficiency; preparation of estimates of cost of all new construction falling due in any year under current and prospective programmes, &c.

The Fourth Sea Lord is responsible for matters connected with the transport service, including hired auxiliary vessels other than armed merchant cruisers; passages; the superintendence of naval store, Fleet coaling and victualling services; ordnance and medical stores, &c., and all questions relating thereto; full and half pay; allowances and compensations, including table money; prize questions; pilotage and surveying; pay and freight of treasure and all extra payments; debts of officers and men, naval and marine pensions and widows' pensions; character, conduct and badge questions; naval savings banks; medals; uniform regulations; naval prisons; deserters—rewards for apprehension; removals of "R."; general salvage money questions and money demands for salvage of naval stores; collisions.

The Deputy Chief of Naval Staff is responsible for war operations in home waters.

The Assistant Chief of Naval Staff is responsible for trade protection and anti-submarine operations.

The Deputy First Sea Lord is responsible for general policy questions and operations outside home waters.

ADMIRALTY—*continued.*

The Civil Lord has charge of works and buildings, including purchases of land; coast guard buildings, sites and leases; staff of civil (except as reserved to First Lord) establishments, including classification, appointment, promotion, pay, allowances and pension; dockyard police; Greenwich Hospital business, including appointments (except of naval chaplains to livings, superintendent of the Royal Hospital school, curator of the Painted Hall, and appointments to Greenwich Hospital pensions); charitable fund, compassionate allowances, subscriptions, &c., and allowances to ministers of religion and grants in aid of churches and schools; marine and dockyard schools; special questions affecting retirement and pay of naval and marine officers and men, when discretionary power is specifically provided for by Order in Council; works questions of an important character are marked to him also.

The Controller is responsible for the production of *matériel*.

The Additional Civil Lord is responsible for contracts for *Matériel* for the Fleet (including ships and their machinery, armour, naval ordnance and gun mountings, aeroplanes and airships), works, yard machinery, and stores of all descriptions. Contract arrangements in connection with the disposal, salvage, or loan of vessels or stores. Superintendence of the Contract and Purchase Department; general organisation of dockyards including provision of labour and plant, and all business questions in connection with the building and repair of ships and their machinery, whether in the dockyards or in private yards.

The Parliamentary Secretary deals with finance, estimates and expenditure generally; and all proposals for new and unusual expenditure; accounts—cash, store and dockyard expense; purchase and sale of ships and of stores generally; payment of hire of ships as armed merchant cruisers, troop ships, colliers, freight ships, &c.; questions involving reference to the Treasury financially, except as provided for under Civil Lord; questions connected with exchequer and audit department; general labour questions, including annual petitions.

The Permanent Secretary has control of the discipline of the various Departments of the Admiralty; recommendations for appointments and promotions in the Admiralty office; correspondence; communications with foreign naval *attachés*; communications with ministers of religion (other than Church of England); appointment of messengers.

All members of the Board communicate

direct with the First Lord, in accordance with immemorial custom, whenever they wish to do so.

FIRST LORDS SINCE 1867.

Rt. Hon. H. T. Lowry-Corry, <i>d.</i>	1867
Rt. Hon. H. C. E. Childers, <i>d.</i>	1868
Rt. Hon. G. J. (Visc.) Goschen, <i>d.</i>	1871
Rt. Hon. George Ward Hunt, <i>d.</i>	1874
Rt. Hon. W. H. Smith, <i>d.</i>	1877
Earl of Northbrook, <i>d.</i>	1880
Rt. Hon. Lord G. Hamilton	1885
Marquess of Ripon, K.G., <i>d.</i>	1886
Rt. Hon. Lord G. Hamilton	1886
Earl Spencer, K.G., <i>d.</i>	1892
Rt. Hon. G. J. (Visc.) Goschen, <i>d.</i>	1895
Earl of Selborne	1900
Earl Cawdor, <i>d.</i>	1905
Lord Tweedmouth, K.T., <i>d.</i>	1905
Rt. Hon. R. M'Kenna	1908
Rt. Hon. W. S. Churchill	1911
Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour, O.M.	1915
Rt. Hon. Sir E. H. Carson	1916
Rt. Hon. Sir Eric Geddes, G.B.E., K.C.B.	1917
Rt. Hon. W. H. Long	1919

PARL. AND FINANCIAL SECRETARY—
Rt. Hon. T. J. Macnamara, M.P.

CIVIL LORD—Earl of Lytton.

ADDITIONAL CIVIL LORD—

PERMANENT SECRETARY—Sir Oswyn
A. R. Murray, K.C.B.

For names of Parliamentary Secretaries and Lords of the Admiralty, see under Executive Government, *ante*.

ADVOCATE, THE LORD.—See under Scotland, *post*.

AGRICULTURE & FISHERIES, BOARD OF (4-7, Whitehall Place, S.W.; 21, St. James's Square, S.W.; 17 and 19, Newington Causeway, S.E.; 43 and 54, Parliament Street, S.W.1; Craven House, Northumberland Avenue, W.C.2; 2, 3, 4, The Sanctuary, S.W.1; and 80, Pall Mall, S.W.1). This Department, established by an Act of 1889, consists nominally of the Lord President of the Council, the principal Secretaries of State, the First Lord of the Treasury, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, the Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, the Secretary for Scotland, and such other persons as His Majesty may appoint. The President is a Privy Councillor, and a member of the Ministry for the time being; and if a member of the House of Commons, has to undergo re-election on appointment. The Board has control over the administration of the Contagious Diseases

**AGRICULTURE & FISHERIES,
BOARD OF—continued.**

(Animals) Acts, and the Destructive Insects Acts, formerly exercised by the Privy Council. It superseded the Land Commission, taking over their functions in regard to the Tithe Rent-charge, Copyhold, Inclosure of Commons, and Allotment Acts, as well as their general duties connected with the drainage and improvement of land, agricultural holdings, glebe and settled lands. It also now administers the Small Holdings and Allotments Act of 1907 and Acts of previous years. The powers and duties of the Commissioners of Works under the Survey Act, 1870, were vested in the Board of Agriculture; and the collection and preparation of agricultural and forest statistics, as well as the inspection and assistance of technical agricultural schools, were also transferred to it. It has power to make, and assist, enquiries and experiments for the promotion of agriculture and forestry; to prescribe rules for preventing rabies in dogs, and to regulate the seizure, detention, and disposal of stray dogs.

The control of the Fisheries was transferred from the Board of Trade, and that of the Royal Botanic Gardens at Kew from the Office of Works, in 1903. The administration of a large part of the Crown Lands was transferred to the Board in 1907.

PRESIDENTS SINCE 1889.

Rt. Hon. H. (Visc.) Chaplin	1889
Rt. Hn. H. Gardner (Ld. Burghclere)	1892
Rt. Hon. W. H. Long	1895
Rt. Hon. R. W. Hanbury, <i>d.</i>	1900
Earl of Onslow, G.C.M.G., <i>d.</i>	1903
Rt. Hon. (Sir) A. E. Fellowes	1905
Earl Carrington (Marquess of Lincolnshire). K.G.	1905
Rt. Hon. W. Runciman	1911
Lord Lucas, <i>d.</i>	1914
Earl of Selborne, K.G., G.C.M.G.	1915
Earl of Crawford	1916
Rt. Hon. R. E. Prothero (Lord Ernle), M.V.O.	1916

PARL. SECRETARY.—Sir A. Griffith Boscawen, M.P.

SECRETARY.—Sir Alfred D. Hall, K.C.B., F.R.S.

AGRICULTURE.—See also under Ireland.

AIR COUNCIL (Hotel Cecil, Strand, W.C.2).—The Air Council, the successor to the Air Board, was constituted by an Order in Council of Dec. 21, 1917, as amended on May 14, 1918. It consists of a President, Chief of the Air Staff, a Master General of Personnel, a Controller

General of Equipment, a Director General of Aircraft Production in the Ministry of Munitions, an Administrator of Works and Buildings, and a Parliamentary Under Secretary, who is also Vice-President of the Council. Two additional members *may* be appointed by the Secretary of State. The Council is responsible for the organisation, disposition, personnel, equipment, armament, and maintenance of the Air Force.

PRESIDENT (AIR BOARD).

Visc. Cowdray 1917

PRESIDENT (AIR COUNCIL).

Lord Rothermere 1917
(Rt. Hon.) Sir William (Lord) Weir 1918

SECRETARY.—Sir W. A. Robinson, K.C.B., C.B.E.

(Duties transferred (see under Army Council (*infra*)).

ARMY COUNCIL (Whitehall, S.W.).

—The Army Council was constituted in 1904 under His Majesty's Letters Patent. It is composed of seven members, whose functions were defined by Order in Council of August 10th, 1904, as follows:

The Secretary of State is to be responsible to His Majesty and Parliament for all the business of the Army Council.

All business, other than business which the Secretary of State specially reserves to himself, is to be transacted in the following principal divisions:—

(a.) The First Military Member of the Army Council (the Chief of the General Staff), the Second Military Member of the Army Council (The Adjutant-General), the Third Military Member of the Army Council (the Quartermaster-General), and the Fourth Military Member of the Army Council (the Master-General of Ordnance), to be responsible to the Secretary of State for the administration of so much of the business relating to the organisation, disposition, personnel, armament and maintenance of the Army as shall be assigned to them or each of them from time to time by the Secretary of State.

(b.) The Finance Member of the Army Council to be responsible to the Secretary of State for the finance of the Army, and for so much of the other business of the Army Council as may be assigned to him from time to time by the Secretary of State.

(c.) The Civil Member of the Army Council to be responsible to the Secretary of State for the non-effective votes, and for so much of the other business of the Army Council as may be assigned to him from time to time by the Secretary of State.

The Secretary of the War Office will act as Secretary of the Army Council,

ARMY COUNCIL.—*continued.*

and will be charged with the interior economy of the War Office, and the preparation of all official communications of the Council, and with such other duties as the Secretary of State may from time to time assign to him.

SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR WAR SINCE 1867.

Sir J. Pakington (Ld. Hampton), <i>d.</i>	1867
E. (Viscount) Cardwell, <i>d.</i>	1868
G. Hardy (Earl of Cranbrook), <i>d.</i>	1874
Col. F. A. Stanley (E. of Derby), <i>d.</i>	1878
Right Hon. H. C. E. Childers, <i>d.</i>	1880
M. of Hartington (D. Devonshire), <i>d.</i>	1882
Right Hon. W. H. Smith, <i>d.</i>	1885
(Sir) H. Campbell-Bannerman, <i>d.</i>	1886
Right Hon. W. H. Smith, <i>d.</i>	1886
Right Hon. E. Stanhope, <i>d.</i>	1887
Sir H. Campbell-Bannerman, <i>d.</i>	1892
Marquess of Lansdowne	1895
Rt. Hon. St. J. Brodrick (V. Middleton),	1900
Rt. Hon. H. O. Arnold-Forster, <i>d.</i>	1903
Rt. Hon. R. B. (Visct.) Haldane	1905
Col. Rt. Hon. J. E. B. Seely	1912
Rt. Hon. H. H. Asquith, K.C.	1914
Earl Kitchener, <i>d.</i>	1914
Rt. Hon. D. Lloyd George	1916
Earl of Derby, K.G., G.C.V.O., C.B.	1916
Viscount Milner, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	1918

***SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR WAR AND AIR SINCE 1919.**

Rt. Hon. W. L. S. Churchill	1919
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At the same time the office of Commander-in-Chief was abolished, and an Inspector-General of the Forces appointed, whose duties were thus defined:—

The duties of the Inspector-General of the Forces are, under the orders and direction of the Army Council, to review generally, and to report to the Army Council on, the practical results of the policy of that Council, and for that purpose to inspect and report upon the training and efficiency of all troops under the control of the Home Government, on the suitability of their armament and equipment, on the condition of fortifications and defences, and generally on the readiness and fitness of the Army for war.

COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF.

Duke of Wellington, K.G., <i>d.</i>	1827
Viscount Hill, <i>d.</i>	1828
Duke of Wellington, K.G., <i>d.</i>	1842
Viscount Hardinge, <i>d.</i>	1852
H. R. H. Duke of Cambridge, K.G., <i>d.</i>	1856
Viscount Wolseley, K.P., <i>d.</i>	1895
Earl Roberts, K.G., <i>d.</i>	1900

INSPECTORS-GENERAL OF THE FORCES.

Field Marshal H. R. H. the Duke of Connaught, K.G.	1904
Field-Marshal Sir John D. P. (Visc.) French, G.C.V.O., G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	1907-11, 1914. (Vacant 1911-14.)

SECRETARY OF THE WAR OFFICE.

Sir R. H. Brade, K.C.B.

* The duties of the Air Council (*supra*) were transferred in 1919.

UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR AIR AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE AIR COUNCIL.

Maj.-Gen. Rt. Hon. J. E. B. Seely,

C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O. 1919

(For names of the Army Council, see under Executive Government, *ante*.)

ATTORNEY-GENERAL, THE

(543, Royal Courts, W.C.), is the chief Law Officer of the Crown, and is appointed by letters patent under the Great Seal. He is a member of the Government, and almost necessarily must be in the House of Commons. He represents the Crown in the courts of law, prosecutes by himself or by his nominee in criminal cases, exhibits informations in revenue cases in the Exchequer, and takes proceedings on behalf of those who come under the protection of the Crown as *parens patrie*, such as lunatics, or the objects of a charitable trust. Legal questions are constantly referred for his opinion by the different Government offices. When the House of Lords is sitting as a Committee of privileges in peerage cases, he is present in a judicial capacity to express the views of the Crown on any point which may arise. Letters patent for inventions are considered to be issued under his general superintendence, and under the patent laws appeals from the Comptroller may in certain cases be brought to him. He is the official head of the Bar, and to him all questions of professional etiquette are referred.

Under an arrangement made in 1895, the Law Officers are precluded from appearing on behalf of private clients, a clerical staff is assigned to them.

ATTORNEYS-GENERAL SINCE 1867.

Sir J. B. Karslake, <i>d.</i>	1867
Sir R. P. Collier (Ld. Monkswell), <i>d.</i>	1868
Sir J. D. (Lord) Coleridge, <i>d.</i>	1871
Sir Henry (Lord) James, <i>d.</i>	1873
Sir J. B. Karslake, <i>d.</i>	1874
Sir R. (Ld. Justice) Bagge, <i>d.</i>	1874
Sir J. (Ld. Justice) Holker, <i>d.</i>	1875
Right Hon. Sir H. (Lord) James	1880
Sir R. E. Webster (Lord Alverstone), <i>d.</i>	1885
Sir Charles (Lord) Russell, <i>d.</i>	1886
Sir R. E. Webster (Lord Alverstone), <i>d.</i>	1886
Sir C. (Ld.) Russell, G.C.M.G., <i>d.</i>	1892
Sir John (Ld. Justice) Rigby, <i>d.</i>	1894
Sir R. T. Reid (Earl Loreburn)	1894
G.C.M.G.	1894
Sir R. E. Webster (Visc. Alverstone), <i>d.</i>	1895

ATTORNEY-GENERAL, THE*—continued.*ATTORNEYS-GENERAL SINCE 1867—*cont.*

Rt. Hon. Sir R. B. (Visc.) Finlay,	
G.C.M.G.	1900
Sir J. Lawson Walton, <i>d.</i>	1905
(Rt. Hon.) Sir W. S. (Lord)	
Robson, <i>d.</i>	1908
(Rt. Hon.) Sir Rufus D. Isaacs,	
(K.C.V.O.) (Earl Reading)	1910
Rt. Hon. Sir J.A. Simon, K.C.V.O.	1913
Rt. Hon. Sir E. H. Carson	1915
Rt. Hon. Sir F. E. Smith (Bart.)	
(Ld. Birkenhead)	1915
Rt. Hon. Sir G. Hewart	1919

AUDIT OFFICE.—See Exchequer and Audit Department.

BOUNDARY SURVEY.—See under Ireland.

BRITISH MUSEUM.—See under Museums.

CHAMBERLAIN, LORD.—The office of the Lord Chamberlain (St. James' Palace, S.W.), is a department of His Majesty's Household, and its head, who is always a Peer of high rank and a Privy Councillor, is a member of the Ministry for the time being. He superintends all the officers and servants of the Household *above* stairs (see Lord Steward for *below*), the department of the Wardrobe, the Jewel House at the Tower of London, and the licensing of plays in the metropolis north of the Thames. He has the direction of the details of State functions such as coronations, Royal marriages, public entries, and funerals. In his department are the Royal Physicians, the Chaplains, the Chapels Royal, the Sergeants-at-Arms in Parliament, and the care of the Royal swans on the Thames. His Deputy, the Vice-Chamberlain, is usually a member of the House of Commons, and until recently has also been a Privy Councillor.

LORD CHAMBERLAINS SINCE 1867.

Earl of Bradford, <i>d.</i>	1867
Visct. (Earl) Sydney, G.C.B., <i>d.</i> ..	1868
Marquess of Hertford, K.G., <i>d.</i> ..	1874
Earl of Mount Edgumbe,	
G.C.V.O., <i>d.</i>	1879
Earl of Kenmare, K.P., <i>d.</i>	1880
Earl of Lathom, G.C.B., <i>d.</i>	1885
Earl of Kenmare, K.P., <i>d.</i>	1886
Earl of Lathom, G.C.B., <i>d.</i>	1886
Lord (Earl) Carrington (Marquess	
of Lincolnshire), K.G.	1892
Earl of Lathom, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., <i>d.</i>	1895
E. of Hopetoun (M. of Linlithgow), <i>d.</i>	1898
Earl of Clarendon, G.C.B., <i>d.</i>	1900
Visct. Althorp (Earl Spencer),	
(K.G.), G.C.V.O.	1905
Lord (Visc.) Sandhurst, G.C.V.O.,	
G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.	1912
COMPTROLLER —Col. Sir D. F. R.	
Dawson, G.C.V.O., C.M.G.	

CHAMBERLAIN, THE LORD GREAT

(House of Lords, S.W.).—This is an hereditary office, at present held by the Marquess of Lincolnshire, K.G., G.C.M.G., as the delegate of the joint heirs, who were declared in 1902 to be the Earl of Ancaster, the Marquess of Cholmondeley, and himself. Admission to the House of Lords when Parliament is not sitting is granted to strangers under regulations made by the Lord Great Chamberlain. On all State occasions he has the charge of Westminster Hall, as when it is used for a trial or a coronation. At a coronation he has functions of a numerous and varied character. When the Sovereign goes to Parliament, this officer walks on the right of the Sword of State, next to the Royal Person.

CHANCELLOR—THE LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR OF GREAT BRITAIN

is the highest judicial officer in the Kingdom, and ranks next to the Sovereign. He is ordinarily appointed by the delivery of the Great Seal into his custody. He is keeper of the Royal conscience, custodian of the Great Seal, visitor in right of the Crown of all hospitals and colleges of Royal foundation, and patron of between 600 and 700 Crown livings and twelve canonries. Representing the Sovereign as *parens patriæ*, he has the general superintendence of all charitable trusts, and he is the general guardian of all infants, idiots, and lunatics. As a judge, he is president of the High Court of Justice, and of the Court of Appeal, besides presiding, if present, when the House of Lords is exercising its appellate jurisdiction. He is a Cabinet Minister and a Privy Councillor, and is usually, though not necessarily, a Peer. He presides on the woolsack as Speaker (or Prolocutor) of the House of Lords, and when in office takes precedence of every temporal lord. When Royal Commissions are issued for opening the Session, for giving the Royal Assent to Bills, or for proroguing Parliament, the Lord Chancellor is always a Commissioner, and reads the King's Speech. He appoints the justices of the peace in every county, usually, though not necessarily, on the recommendation of the Lord Lieutenant, acting on the advice of an advisory committee; and directly in every Borough (except in Lancashire, where the Chancellor of the Duchy exercises the patronage). The Lord Chancellor nominates to many important offices connected with the administration of justice. Letters Patent under the Great Seal are passed by him, and all writs for the commencement of civil proceedings in the courts of law are "tested" or witnessed in his name. The Lord Chancellor's jurisdiction is confined to Great Britain.

CHANCELLOR—THE LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR of GREAT BRITAIN—*continued.*

LORD CHANCELLORS SINCE 1867.

Lord Chelmsford, <i>d.</i>	1867
Lord (Earl) Cairns, <i>d.</i>	1868
Lord Hatherley, <i>d.</i>	1868
Lord (Earl of) Selborne, <i>d.</i>	1872
Lord (Earl) Cairns, <i>d.</i>	1874
Lord (Earl of) Selborne, <i>d.</i>	1880
Lord (Earl of) Halsbury	1885
Lord Herschell, <i>d.</i>	1886
Lord (Earl of) Halsbury	1886
Lord Herschell, G.C.B., <i>d.</i>	1892
Lord (Earl of) Halsbury	1895
Lord (Earl) Loreburn, G.C.M.G. 1905	
Viscount Haldane (K.T.) (O.M.) 1912	
Lord Buckmaster	1915
Lord (Visc.) Finlay, G.C.M.G. .	1916
Lord Birkenhead	1919

PERMANENT SECRETARY — Sir C. Schuster, C.V.O.

CHARITY COMMISSION

(Ryder Street, St. James', S.W.) is superintended by a Chief Commissioner, a permanent official appointed by the First Lord of the Treasury, assisted by three other commissioners, one of whom is a member of the House of Commons, and represents the Commission in Parliament. Their duties are to superintend the preparation of schemes for the general administration of charities, and also of Endowed Schools and the City of London Charities, under special Acts of Parliament. Under the Board of Education Act, 1899, some of the duties of the Commission in regard to educational charities have been transferred to that Board.

COMMISSIONERS—H. W. T. Bowyer, C.B. (Chief); H. P. Morris (Second); Rt. Hon. Sir J. Compton-Rickett, M.P. (Third, unpaid).

SECRETARY—G. C. Bower.

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

(Burlington Gardens, W.) is administered by two permanent Commissioners, appointed by the First Lord of the Treasury. Their duty is to examine all candidates for the Civil Service in respect of age, health and character; they also make arrangements for all literary examinations for the Home Civil Service, for the Indian Civil Service, and for the admission of candidates to the Royal Military Academy at Woolwich and the Royal Military College at Sandhurst.

COMMISSIONERS. — S. M. Leathes, C.B. (First); D. B. Mair and L. C. H. Weekes (Asst. Commrs.).

SECRETARY—G. G. Mennell.

COLLEGE OF ARMS, OR HERALDS' COLLEGE (Queen Victoria

Street, E.C.), not strictly a Government Department, is presided over by the Hereditary Earl Marshal. Its officers carry out Royal proclamations, grant coats of arms, direct public funerals, and transact genealogical and similar business. Attached to the Department are three Kings of Arms, bearing respectively the titles of Garter, Clarenceux, and Norroy; six Heralds (Chester, York, Windsor, Somerset, Lancaster, and Richmond), four Pursuivants, and a Registrar.

Following the death of the 15th D. of Norfolk in 1917, Lord Edmund B. Talbot, M.P., was appointed Deputy Earl Marshal.

GARTER KING OF ARMS—Sir H. F. Burke, K.C.B., C.V.O.

COLONIAL OFFICE (Downing

Street, S.W.) is presided over by a Secretary of State (changing with the Ministry), assisted by one Permanent, one Parliamentary, and four Assistant Under-Secretaries. In the Colonies having responsible Government, the Colonial Secretary recommends the Governors to the Crown for appointment, and has power to advise the disallowance of laws passed by Colonial Legislatures, where they conflict with Imperial legislation or touch on Imperial interests, but otherwise exercises little interference. In the Crown Colonies, on the other hand, he exercises direct executive action, and all important officers are appointed by the Crown on his recommendation. Their legislation is subject to revision, and the Colonial Secretary exercises considerable control over their expenditure.

COLONIAL SECRETARIES SINCE 1867.

Duke of Buckingham, <i>d.</i>	1867
Earl of Granville, <i>d.</i>	1868
Earl of Kimberley, <i>d.</i>	1870
Earl of Carnarvon, <i>d.</i>	1874
Sir M. H. Beach (E. St. Aldwyn) <i>d.</i>	1878
Earl of Kimberley, <i>d.</i>	1880
Earl of Derby, <i>d.</i>	1882
Col. F. Stanley (E. of Derby) <i>d.</i> ..	1885
Earl Granville, <i>d.</i>	1886
Rt. Hon. E. Stanhope, <i>d.</i>	1886
Sir H. Holland (V Knutsford) <i>d.</i>	1887
Marquess of Ripon, <i>d.</i>	1892
Rt. Hon. J. Chamberlain, <i>d.</i>	1895
Rt. Hon. A. Lyttelton, <i>d.</i>	1903
Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, <i>d.</i>	1905
Earl (Marquess) of Crewe, K.G. 1908	
Rt. Hon. L. (Visc.) Harcourt ..	1910
Rt. Hon. A. Bonar Law	1915
Rt. Hon. W. H. Long	1916
Visc. Milner, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	1919

PARL. UNDER-SECRETARY. — Lt.-Col. L. C. M. S. Amery, M.P.

PERM. UNDER-SECRETARY.—Sir G. V. Fiddes, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.

COLONIAL OFFICE—*continued.*

CROWN AGENTS FOR THE COLONIES (4, Millbank, Westminster, S.W.1, 13, Gt. St. Helen's, E.C.3, and 1, Tokenhouse Buildings, E.C.2).—These officials, three in number, are appointed by the Secretary of State, and transact under his supervision all the financial, commercial, emigration, and other business in this country on behalf of such of the Colonial Governments as are not represented by Agents-General, together with that of certain Protectorates under the Foreign Office. In the case of the Colonies having responsible Government this work is done by the Agents-General, who are appointed by the several Colonial Governments (see page 35). The Crown Agents' salaries and expenses are defrayed from a fund derived from the Governments for whom they act, the scale of charges being fixed by the Colonial Secretary. The office is thus self-supporting.

CROWN AGENTS.—Major Sir M. A. Cameron, K.C.M.G.; Sir W. H. Mercer, K.C.M.G.

AN EMIGRANTS' INFORMATION OFFICE (34, Broadway, Westminster, S.W.1) was organized by the late Mr. E. Stanhope when Colonial Secretary in 1886. Its duty is to collect and circulate the latest and most useful and accurate information respecting the Colonies, for the guidance of intending emigrants, and to answer personal inquiries (which average about 6,000 per annum), but it does not promote or discourage emigration, nor is it responsible for advising emigrants in the selection of their destination.

COMPANIES, REGISTRATION OF.—See under Inland Revenue.

CONGESTED DISTRICTS BOARDS.—See under Ireland and Scotland.

CORNWALL (DUCHY OF) OFFICE (Buckingham Gate, S.W.) is presided over by the Lord Warden of the Stannaries and a Council; it is charged with the management of the estates belonging to the Prince of Wales as Duke of Cornwall. The jurisdiction and powers of the Stannaries Court were transferred to the County Courts of Cornwall in 1896.

LORD WARDEN.—Lord Balfour of Burleigh, K.T., G.C.M.G.

SEC.—W. Peacock, C.V.O.

COURTS OF JUSTICE, THE ROYAL (Strand, W.C.)—The Courts of Justice, though not, strictly speaking, part of the Executive Government, are now maintained out of the Imperial funds, and may properly be noticed here.

The Supreme Court of Judicature for England was constituted by the Act 37 and 38 Vict., cap. 66, and an Act of 1910, 1 George V., cap. 12. It consists of two permanent divisions, "His Majesty's High Court of Justice," with both original and appellate jurisdiction, and "His Majesty's Court of Appeal," mainly exercising appellate jurisdiction. The High Court of Justice is divided into three divisions, and now consists of (1) The Lord Chancellor and six Justices of the **Chancery** Division, (2) The Lord Chief Justice of England, and seventeen Justices of the **King's Bench** Division, and (3) the President and one Justice of the **Probate, Divorce, and Admiralty** Division. The Court of Appeal consists of four *ex-officio* Judges, viz., the Lord Chancellor, the Lord Chief Justice of England, the Master of the Rolls, the President of the Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division; and five Lords Justices of Appeal, who are all Privy Councillors. The various offices of the Courts were amalgamated in 1879 and a "Central Office" was constituted, under the superintendence of the Masters of the Supreme Court, now seven in number. In its various departments is transacted the general business of litigation leading up to the hearing of cases in Court, including the machinery for recording the Orders of the Courts. The six Chancery Judges, working in pairs, have, in addition, sets of Chambers, and four Chancery Masters are assigned to each pair for dealing with questions affecting property, &c., over which the Chancery Division has jurisdiction. There are also eleven Taxing Masters, whose duties are to tax the costs of solicitors. The salaries of all the officers of the Courts are defrayed from moneys voted by Parliament, with the exception of the Judges, whose salaries are charged upon the Consolidated Fund. (See under Paymaster-General, *post*.)

The following is a list of H.M. Judges in England, and the dates of appointment.

H.M. COURT OF APPEAL.

The Lord Chancellor (President)... 1916
 Earl Reading, G.C.B., K.C.V.O.
 (Lord Chief Justice of England) 1913
 Rt. Hon. Sir C. S. Eady (Master
 of the Rolls)..... 1918
 Rt. Hon. Ld. Sterndale (President
 of Probate, &c., Division)..... 1918

Lords Justices.

Rt. Hon. Sir J. E. Banks..... 1915
 Rt. Hon. Sir T. R. Warrington... 1915
 Rt. Hon. Sir T. E. Scrutton 1916
 Rt. Hon. Sir H. E. Duke 1918
 Rt. Hon. Sir J. R. Atkin 1919

COURTS OF JUSTICE, THE ROYAL—continued.**H.M. HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE.***Chancery Division.*

The Lord Chancellor (President)	
Hon. Sir H. T. Eve	1907
Hon. Sir C. H. Sargant.....	1913
Hon. Sir J. M. Astbury	1913
Hon. Sir R. Younger, G.B.E.	1915
Hon. Sir A. F. Peterson	1915
Hon. Sir P. O. Lawrence	1918

King's Bench Division.

The Lord Chief Justice of England (Pres.)	
Rt. Hon. Sir C. J. Darling.....	1897
Hon. Sir R. M. Bray.....	1904
Hon. Sir A. T. Lawrence	1904
Rt. Hon. Lord Coleridge.....	1907
Hon. Sir C. Montague Lush.....	1910
Hon. Sir T. G. Horridge	1910
Hon. Sir H. E. Avory.....	1910
Hon. Sir S. A. T. Rowlatt, K.C.S.I.	1912
Hon. Sir C. M. Bailhache.....	1912
Hon. Sir M. Shearman	1914
Hon. Sir J. Sankey, G.B.E.	1914
Hon. Sir H. A. McCardie	1916
Hon. Sir A. Clavell Salter.....	1917
Hon. Sir A. A. Roche	1917
Hon. Sir F. A. Greer	1919

Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Div.

Rt. Hon. Lord Sterndale (Pres.)...	1918
Hon. Sir E. M. Hill.....	1917

(Other departments of the Judiciary are referred to under House of Lords, Lord Chancellor, Privy Council, Railway Commission, &c. See also under Paymaster-General.)

CROFTERS COMMISSION.—See under Scotland.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE (Lower Thames Street, E.C.) The Customs and Excise Establishment is administered under the Finance Act, 1911, by three permanent Commissioners, appointed by the First Lord of the Treasury. It has charge of the collection of all customs and excise duties at the ports of the United Kingdom. For this department the Treasury is responsible in Parliament.

COMMISSIONERS.—Sir L. N. Guille-mard, K.C.B. (Chairman), F. S. Parry, C.B. (Deputy Chairman), Sir R. F. Crawford, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., Noel E. Behrens, and Sir W. Gallagher, I.S.O.

SECRETARIES.—J. P. Byrne, C.B., I.S.O., E. C. Cunningham, C.B.

DEFENCE, COMMITTEE OF IMPERIAL (Whitehall Gardens, S.W.).

—This body was organized on its present basis in 1904, and consists of the

Prime Minister (who is the Chairman), the Secretaries of State for War, Foreign Affairs, Colonies, and India, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, the First Lord of the Admiralty, the Chief of the General Staff, the First Sea Lord, the Directors respectively of Naval and Military Intelligence, (together with Viscount Esher and Lord Nicholson). Other high Imperial and Colonial officials are invited to attend as members when occasion requires. (See also page 20.)

SECRETARY.—Lieut.-Col. Sir M. P. A. Hankey, K.C.B.

DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION

(6a, Dean's Yard, Westminster, S.W.1.) This Commission was constituted in 1910 under the Development and Road Improvement Acts of 1909 and 1910. It consists of Eight Commissioners, six of whom are unpaid. Their duties are to consider applications for advances for the purposes of aiding and developing agriculture and rural industries; and forestry; the reclamation and drainage of land; the improvement of rural transport; the construction and improvement of harbours and of inland navigations; the development and improvement of fisheries; and for other purposes; and to frame schemes with respect to any of these matters.

COMMISSIONERS.—Lord Richard Caven-dish, C.M.G. (Chairman), H. Jones-Davies, Sir W. Stowell Haldane, Sidney Webb, W. W. Berry, John Pius Boland, (all unpaid), Vaughan Nash, C.V.O., C.B. (Vice-Chairman, £1,500), Prof. T. B. Wood C.B.E. (*part time*, £700).

SECRETARY.—R. T. Warner (acting).

ECCLESIASTICAL AND CHURCH ESTATES COMMISSION

(Millbank, S.W.) This Office, not strictly a Government Department, is administered by a body consisting of the archbishops, bishops, three deans, and twenty eminent laymen. The principal duties are discharged by the Church Estates Commissioners, the chief of whom, often a Peer, is nominated by the First Lord of the Treasury, one other is commissioned by the Archbishop of Canterbury, and one is ordinarily a member or supporter of the Government for the time being. They administer the large estates vested in them, and apply the proceeds in promoting the work and efficiency of the Church of England, and increasing its endowments. They have also power, under Acts of Parliament, to create new ecclesiastical districts. An annual report is made to the Home Secretary. It has been proposed to unite

ECCLESIASTICAL & CHURCH ESTATES COMMISSION—cont.

Queen Anne's Bounty Board (q.v.) with this Commission.

CHURCH ESTATES COMMISSIONERS.—Sir L. T. Dibdin, K.C. (Chairman); Rt. Hon. Lord Stuart of Wortley, K.C., W. A. Mount, C.B.E., M.P.

SECRETARY.—S. E. Downing.

EDUCATION, BOARD OF (Whitehall, S.W.).—The Board of Education was established in 1899, and is charged with the superintendence of all matters relating to Public Education. The Board consists of a President, and of the Lord President of the Council (unless he shall be appointed President), the Principal Secretaries of State, the First Lord of the Treasury, and the Chancellor of the Exchequer. The Vice-President of the Committee of Council on Education was, up to 1902, a member of the Board, and responsible for the Department in the House of Commons, but in that year the office was abolished and a Parliamentary Secretary substituted. The Board takes the place of the Committee of the Privy Council on Education (including the Department of Science and Art) and also under Order in Council has taken over some of the powers of the Charity Commissioners and the Board of Agriculture in relation to education. It may also inspect or superintend the inspection of secondary schools in England, desiring to be inspected. The Act also created a Consultative Committee, upon which sit representatives of the Universities and other bodies interested in education, and questions may be referred to them by the Board. The Rt. Hon. A. H. D. Acland is the Chairman of this Committee. The supervision of the Royal College of Science and Art, of the Victoria and Albert Museum, the Bethnal Green Museum, of the Geological Museum in Jermyn St., and of the Geological Survey, rests with the Board. An Educational Library open to the public, is established at Charles St., Whitehall, S.W.

PRESIDENTS OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Duke of Devonshire, K.G., <i>d.</i> ...	1900
Marquess of Londonderry, K.G., <i>d.</i> ...	1902
Rt. Hon. A. Birrell, K.C.	1905
Rt. Hon. R. M'Kenna	1907
Rt. Hon. W. Runciman	1908
Rt. Hon. J. A. Pease (Ld. Gainford) ..	1911
Rt. Hon. A. Henderson	1915
Marquess of Crewe, K.G.	1916
Rt. Hon. H. A. L. Fisher	1916

PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY.—

(Rt. Hon.) Sir W. R. Anson, Bt., <i>d.</i> ...	1902
(Rt. Hon.) T. Lough	1905
(Rt. Hon.) T. McKinnon Wood... ..	1908
C. P. Trevelyan	1908
(Rt. Hon.) Dr. C. Addison	1914
Rt. Hon. J. H. Lewis	1915

SECRETARY.—Sir L. A. Selby-Bigge, Bart., K.C.B.

VICE-PRESIDENTS OF THE COMMITTEE OF COUNCIL, 1867-1902.

Lord Robert Montagu, <i>d.</i>	1867
Right Hon. W. E. Forster, <i>d.</i> ...	1868
Visc. Sandon (E. of Harrowby), <i>d.</i> ...	1874
Rt. Hon. Lord George Hamilton ..	1878
Right Hon. A. J. Mundella, <i>d.</i> ...	1880
Right Hon. E. Stanhope, <i>d.</i>	1885
Sir H. T. Holland (V. Knutsford), <i>d.</i> ..	1885
Rt. Hon. Sir L. (Ld.) Playfair, <i>d.</i> ...	1886
Sir H. T. Holland (V. Knutsford), <i>d.</i> ..	1886
Rt. Hon. Sir W. Hart Dyke, Bt., ...	1887
Right Hon. A. H. Dyke Acland	1892
Right Hon. Sir J. E. Gorst, <i>d.</i> ...	1895

See also under Scotland and Ireland.

EMIGRATION.—See Colonial Office and Board of Trade.

EXCHEQUER, CHANCELLOR OF.—See under Treasury.

EXCHEQUER AND AUDIT DEPARTMENT (Victoria Embankment, E.C.4), under the Comptroller and Auditor-General, has the duty of auditing all public accounts. He reports to the Public Accounts Committee of the House of Commons, a body of fifteen members, nominated at the commencement of every Session "for examination of the accounts showing the expenditure of the sums granted by Parliament to meet the public expenditure," and any matters so reported are investigated by them. The Comptroller and Auditor-General has a high degree of independence in relation to other Government Departments, and his salary is, like those of the Judges, charged upon the Consolidated Fund.

COMPTROLLER AND AUDITOR-GENERAL.—Sir H. J. Gibson, K.C.B.

FOOD, MINISTRY OF (St. Stephen's House, Westminster, S.W.1).—Established under the New Ministries and Secretaries Act, 1916.

FOOD CONTROLLERS.

Lord (Visc.) Devonport	1916
Viscount Rhondda, <i>d.</i>	1917
Rt. Hon. J. R. Clynes	1918
Rt. Hon. G. H. Roberts	1919

PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY.—C. A. McCurdy, M.P.

SECRETARY.—Sir W. H. Beveridge, K.C.B.

FOREIGN OFFICE (Downing Street, S.W.) is presided over by the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, who changes with the Government, assisted by a Parliamentary and a Permanent Under-Secretary of State, with three Assistant Under-Secretaries. All negotiations with and despatches to and from foreign Powers pass through this Office; and all diplomatic and consular representatives abroad are appointed by, and report to, the Foreign Secretary. A very important branch of work is transacted in the Commercial Department, which collects, through our Consuls abroad, information likely to be of use to the commercial community in this country, and circulates it among Chambers of Commerce, &c. Commercial agents, distinct from Consuls, have been appointed in some few countries for the purpose of promoting British trade interests.

FOREIGN SECRETARIES SINCE 1868.

Earl of Clarendon, <i>d.</i>	1868
Earl Granville, <i>d.</i>	1870
Earl of Derby, <i>d.</i>	1874
Marquess of Salisbury, <i>d.</i>	1878
Earl Granville, <i>d.</i>	1880
Marquess of Salisbury, <i>d.</i>	1885
Earl of Rosebery (Earl of Midlothian)	1886
Earl of Idlesleigh, <i>d.</i>	1886
Marquess of Salisbury, <i>d.</i>	1887
Earl of Rosebery (Earl of Midlothian)	1892
Earl of Kimberley, <i>d.</i>	1894
Marquess of Salisbury, <i>d.</i>	1895
Marquess of Lansdowne.....	1900
Rt. Hon. Sir E. (Visc.) Grey, Bt. (K.G.)	1905
Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour, O.M. ...	1916

PARLIAMENTARY UNDER-SECRETARY.—C. B. Harmsworth, M.P.

PERM. UNDER-SEC.—Rt. Hon. Lord Hardinge of Penshurst, K.G., G.C.B., G.M.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.M.I.E., G.C.V.O., I.S.O.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES REGISTRY (*temp.*, British Museum, Montague Place, W.C.1) is managed by a permanent Chief Registrar, appointed by the First Lord of the Treasury. This officer, who is an *ex-officio* Commissioner under the National Insurance Act, 1911, exercises all the statutory powers of supervision over the Friendly and Building Societies of the country. These powers, however, are very limited and do not make him in any way responsible for the management or solvency of any society.

The Friendly Societies Acts were consolidated in 1896.

Under the Workmen's Compensation Act of 1897, the Registrar has the duty of

certifying the soundness of societies for mutual insurance against accidents.

CHIEF REGISTRAR—G. S. Robertson.

HERALDS' COLLEGE.—See College of Arms.

HOME OFFICE (Whitehall, S.W.) is presided over by the Secretary of State for the Home Department (changing with the Ministry, but always in the House of Commons), assisted by one Permanent and one Assistant Under-Secretary, and one Parliamentary Under-Secretary. This department is charged generally with the maintenance of order and the repression of crime in Great Britain. It has complete control over the Metropolitan Police (outside the City), but only certain statutory financial powers over the provincial police. It controls all prisons, whether convict prisons or those transferred from local authorities under the Prisons Act, 1877, and is in this work assisted by Boards of Visitors appointed locally. The prerogative of mercy vested in the Crown is exercised upon the advice of the Home Secretary, except as to Ireland and Scotland, where it is exercised by the Lord Lieutenant and the Secretary for Scotland respectively. The direction of Public Prosecutions is an important branch of the Home Office work, but is transacted at the Treasury by the Solicitor to that Department. Amongst other duties of the Home Office are the inspection of reformatory and industrial schools, of coal and metalliferous mines, of quarries, of explosives, and of factories and workshops. It administers the Aliens Act, the Burial Acts, the Inebriates Acts, the Vivisection Act, the Cruelty to Animals Act, the Housing Acts (in London), and other statutes. The Home Office also prepares the Criminal and Judicial Statistics for England and Wales, and the Mineral Statistics for the United Kingdom.

HOME SECRETARIES SINCE 1867.

G. Hardy (E. of Cranbrook), <i>d.</i> ..	1867
H. A. Bruce (Lord Aberdare), <i>d.</i> ..	1868
R. Lowe (Visc. Sherbrooke), <i>d.</i> ..	1873
Rt. Hon. R. A. Cross (Visc. Cross), <i>d.</i> ..	1874
Rt. Hon. Sir W. V. Harcourt, <i>d.</i> ..	1880
Rt. Hon. R. A. Cross (Visc. Cross), <i>d.</i> ..	1885
Rt. Hon. H. C. E. Childers, <i>d.</i> ...	1886
H. Matthews (Visc. Llandaff), <i>d.</i> ..	1886
Rt. Hon. H. H. Asquith	1892
Sir M. W. Ridley (Visc. Ridley), <i>d.</i> ..	1895
C. T. Ritchie (Ld. Ritchie), <i>d.</i> ..	1900
Rt. Hon. A. Akers-Douglas (Viscount Chilston)	1902
Rt. Hon. H. J. (Viscount) Gladstone	1905
Rt. Hon. W. S. Churchill	1910
Rt. Hon. R. McKenna.	1911
Rt. Hon. Sir J. A. Simon, K.C.V.O.	1915
Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel	1916
Rt. Hon. Sir G. (Viscount) Cave...	1916
Rt. Hon. E. Shortt	1919

HOME OFFICE—*continued.*

PARL. UNDER-SECRETARY.—Sir H. Greenwood, Bart., M.P.

PERM. UNDER-SECRETARY.—Sir C. E. Troup, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.

HORSE, MASTER OF THE.—(Royal Mews, Buckingham Palace, S.W.) This official, who is a peer, and changes with the Government, has charge of all His Majesty's stables and horses. In his department are the Royal equerries, pages of honour, footmen, &c., and tradesmen supplying the stables. He has the privilege of applying to his own use one coachman, four footmen, and six grooms, in the King's pay, and wearing the King's livery. In any public procession he rides next behind the King.

MASTER OF THE HORSE.—Earl of Chesterfield, K.G., G.C.V.O.

IMPERIAL INSTITUTE.—See under Museums.

INDIA OFFICE (Whitehall, S.W.) is presided over by a Secretary of State (changing with the Ministry), assisted by one Permanent and one Parliamentary Under-Secretary, and by a Council composed of not more than fourteen members, having Indian experience. The members of Council are appointed by the Secretary of State, are ineligible to be elected to Parliament, and hold office for ten years, but a member may for special reasons be continued in office for a further period of five years. The major part of them must consist of persons who have resided in India at least ten years, and who have not left India more than ten years previously to their appointment. The "Secretary of State in Council" is charged with such superintendence of the Government of India as is entrusted to him by the Government of India Act of 1858. The precise relations between the India Office and the Governor-General of India, and between the Secretary of State and his Council, are somewhat difficult to explain, being regulated by the Act of 1858 before-mentioned, which transferred the Government of India to the Crown, and vested the powers of the old Court of Directors of the East India Company in the Secretary of State for India in Council.

GOVERNORS GENERAL OF INDIA SINCE 1856.

Viscount (Earl) Canning, <i>d.</i>	1856
Earl of Elgin, <i>d.</i>	1862
Sir John (Lord) Lawrence, <i>d.</i>	1864
Earl of Mayo, <i>d.</i>	1869
Lord (Earl of) Northbrook, <i>d.</i>	1872
Lord (Earl of) Lytton, <i>d.</i>	1876
Marquess of Ripon, <i>d.</i>	1880
Marquess of Dufferin and Ava, <i>d.</i> ...	1881
Marquess of Lansdowne	1888

GOVERNORS GENERAL OF INDIA SINCE 1856—*continued.*

Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, <i>d.</i> ...	1898
Lord Curzon of Kedleston	1898
Lord Amphil (Acting)	1904
Lord (Earl) Curzon of Kedleston ...	1904
Earl of Minto, <i>d.</i>	1905
Lord Hardinge	1910
Lord Chelmsford	1916

SECRETARIES OF STATE SINCE 1867.

Sir S. Northcote (E. of Iddesleigh), <i>d.</i>	1867
Duke of Argyll, <i>d.</i>	1868
Marquess of Salisbury, <i>d.</i>	1874
Viscount (Earl of) Cranbrook, <i>d.</i> ...	1878
M. of Hartington (D. of Devonshire), <i>d.</i>	1880
Earl of Kimberley, <i>d.</i>	1882
Lord R. Churchill, <i>d.</i>	1885
Earl of Kimberley, <i>d.</i>	1886
Viscount Cross, G.C.B. <i>d.</i>	1886
Earl of Kimberley, <i>d.</i>	1892
Sir H. H. Fowler (V. Wolver-	
hampton), <i>d.</i>	1894
Lord George Hamilton, G.C.S.I. ...	1895
Rt. Hn. W. St. J. Brodrick	
(V. Middleton)	1903
Rt. Hn. J. Morley (V. Morley of B.)	1905
Earl of Crewe, K.G.	1910
Viscount Morley of Blackburn ...	1911
Earl (Marquess) of Crewe, K.G. ...	1911
Rt. Hon. J. A. Chamberlain	1915
Rt. Hon. E. S. Montagu	1918

PARL. UNDER-SECRETARY.—Lord Sinha.

PERM. UNDER-SECRETARY.—Sir T. W. Holderness, G.C.B., K.C.S.I.

INLAND REVENUE OFFICE

(Somerset House) is administered by a Chairman, Deputy-Chairman, and two Commissioners, all permanent, and appointed by the First Lord of the Treasury. This Office is charged with the collection of the Imperial Taxes and of the Estate and the Stamp Duties. It also has many important duties in connection with the Registration of Joint Stock Companies and Newspapers, the collection of Bank Returns and the redemption of Land Tax. The Treasury is responsible for it in Parliament. A Government Laboratory is attached to the Department.

COMMISSIONERS.—N. F. W. Fisher, C.B. (Chairman), H. P. Hamilton, C.B. (Deputy-Chairman), P. Thompson, C.B., and R. V. N. Hopkins, C.B.

JOINT SECRETARIES.—P. Thompson, C.B., and R. V. N. Hopkins, C.B.

IRELAND:—

IRISH OFFICE (36, Old Queen Street, Westminster, S.W.).—This is a branch of the office of the Lord Lieutenant in Ireland. It is presided over by the Chief Secretary to the Lord Lieutenant

IRELAND—continued.**IRISH OFFICE—continued.**

(a member of the House of Commons, changing with the Ministry), and assists him in carrying on the Parliamentary business of the department, for which he is the responsible Minister.

LORDS LIEUTENANT SINCE 1866.

Marquess (Duke) of Abercorn, <i>d.</i>	1866
Earl Spencer, <i>d.</i>	1868
Duke of Abercorn, <i>d.</i>	1874
Duke of Marlborough, <i>d.</i>	1876
Earl Cowper, <i>d.</i>	1880
Earl Spencer, <i>d.</i>	1882
Earl of Carnarvon, <i>d.</i>	1885
Earl of Aberdeen	1886
Marquess of Londonderry, <i>d.</i>	1886
Earl (Marquess) of Zetland.....	1889
Lord Houghton (Marquess of Crewe)	1892
Earl Cadogan, K.G., <i>d.</i>	1895
Earl of Dudley	1902
Earl (Marq.) of Aberdeen, K.T., G.C.M.G.	1905
Lord (Visc.) Wimborne	1915
Visc. French	1918

CHIEF SECRETARIES SINCE 1866.

Lord Naas (Earl of Mayo), <i>d.</i>	1866
Col. Patten (Id. Winmarleigh), <i>d.</i>	1868
C. Fortescue (Lord Carlingford), <i>d.</i>	1868
M. of Hartington (D. of Devonshire) <i>d.</i>	1870
Sir M. H. Beach (E. St. Aldwyn) <i>d.</i>	1874
Right Hon. J. Lowther, <i>d.</i>	1878
Right Hon. W. E. Forster, <i>d.</i>	1880
Lord F. Cavendish, <i>d.</i>	1882
Rt. Hn. (Sir) G. O. Trevelyan (O.M.)	1882
Rt. H. (Sir) H. Campbell-Bannerman <i>d.</i>	1884
Right Hon. Sir W. Hart Dyke, Bt....	1885
Right Hon. W. H. Smith, <i>d.</i>	1886
Rt. Hn. J. Morley (V. Morley of B.)	1886
Sir M. H. Beach (Earl St. Aldwyn) <i>d.</i>	1886
Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour (O.M.).....	1887
Rt. Hn. W. L. Jackson (Id. Allerton) <i>d.</i>	1891
Rt. Hn. J. Morley (V. Morley of B.)	1892
Right Hon. G. W. Balfour	1895
Right Hon. G. Wyndham, <i>d.</i>	1900
Right Hon. W. H. Long	1905
Rt. Hon. J. (Visc.) Bryce	1905
Rt. Hon. A. Birrell	1907
Rt. Hon. (Sir) H. E. Duke	1916
Rt. Hon. E. Shortt	1918
Rt. Hon. J. I. Macpherson	1919

UNDER - SECRETARY. — James Mac Mahon.

AGRICULTURE and TECHNICAL INSTRUCTION, DEPARTMENT OF (Upper Merrion Street, Dublin).—Under an Act of 1899, a Department with this title was created for Ireland, having as President the Chief Secretary, and a Parliamentary Vice-President. Its powers and duties include all matters relating to Agriculture and Fisheries in Ireland, as well as the administration of the grants for Science, Art, and Technical Instruction. It is

assisted by a Council of Agriculture, a consultative body formed of local representatives; an Agricultural Board, and a Board of Technical Instruction, who advise on matters submitted to them by the Department. Funds are placed at the disposal of the Department to be applied in promoting various objects of national interest defined in the Act, which include the aiding, improving, and developing of Agriculture, Horticulture, Forestry, Dairying, Cattle-Breeding, Flax-growing, Sea and Inland Fisheries, &c.

VICE-PRESIDENT.—H. T. Barrie, M.P.

SECRETARY.—T. P. Gill.

EDUCATION IN IRELAND, COMMISSIONERS OF (Marlborough Street, Dublin).—The Board consists, when complete, of twenty unpaid Commissioners (ten Protestant and ten Roman Catholic), one of whom is a paid Resident Commissioner, and all are appointed by the Lord Lieutenant. It was incorporated by Royal Charter in 1845, for administering the funds placed at its disposal by Parliament for the purposes of National Education.

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER.—Rt. Hon. W. J. M. Starkie, Litt.D., LL.D.

IRISH LAND COMMISSION (24, Upper Merrion Street, Dublin) is appointed to administer the Irish Land Acts and the Land Purchase Acts 1885 to 1909. The Commissioners are aided in the work of fixing judicial rents by Assistant Commissioners and skilled valuers, and the hearing of appeals from the decisions of these officers is the principal duty of the Judicial Commissioners. The Church Temporalities Commission, appointed under the Irish Church Act, 1869, is merged in the Land Commission.

JUDICIAL COMMISSIONERS.—Rt. Hon. Justice Wylie, and Hon. Justice Fitzgerald.

ESTATES COMMISSIONERS.—Rt. Hon. F. S. Wrench, W. H. Stuart, and Sir E. O'Farrell, K.C.B.

SECRETARY.—T. George H. Green.

EDUCATION, BOARD OF INTERMEDIATE (1, Hume Street, Dublin), was established under the Act 41 and 42 Vict., c. 66, and consists of twelve unpaid Commissioners, and two paid Assistant Commissioners (one Protestant and one Roman Catholic) appointed by the Lord Lieutenant.

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS.—W. F. Butler, M.A., I.S.O. and W. A. Houston, M.A.

IRELAND—continued.

ENDOWED SCHOOLS COMMISSION, IRELAND (23, Nassau Street, Dublin), for the regulation of certain Endowed Schools, consists of ten *ex-officio* Commissioners, and ten appointed by the Government.

SECRETARY.—S. Murphy, LL.B., B.L.

IRISH CONGESTED DISTRICTS BOARD (23, Rutland Square, Dublin).—Established by the Irish Land Purchase Act of 1891, for the purpose of developing the resources of the poorer districts of the West of Ireland. It consists of the Chief Secretary, the Vice-President of the Department of Agriculture, one Land Commissioner, and five members nominated by the Lord Lieutenant. With funds provided out of the Church Surplus and from other sources, the Board is enabled to aid the migration or emigration of occupiers of small holdings, or to amalgamate such holdings; also to encourage suitable industries in the congested districts. An Annual Report is presented to Parliament.

SECRETARY.—J. R. O'Brien.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD FOR IRELAND (Custom House, Dublin), established under 35 and 36 Vict., c. 69, for administering the Poor Law and Medical Charities Acts. Its President is the Chief Secretary for the time being, and the permanent Under-Secretary is an *ex-officio* member. It consists, in addition, of a Vice-President and three Commissioners, one of whom belongs to the medical profession.

VICE-PRESIDENT.—Rt. Hon. Sir H. A. Robinson, K.C.B.

SECRETARY.—A. R. Barlas, M.A.

IRISH PUBLIC WORKS, BOARD OF (51, St. Stephen's Green, East Dublin). This Department, under three Commissioners, is controlled by the Treasury in London, and is not under the Irish Government. It has extensive functions relating to the administration of public loans for various purposes, such as the drainage of rivers, reclamation of land, construction of railways, control of Harbour Works, &c.

CHAIRMAN.—Sir G. A. Stevenson, K.C.B., C.V.O.

VALUATION OF IRELAND (General) AND BOUNDARY SURVEY (6, Ely Place, Dublin).—This Department, established by 17 Vict., c. 17, under a Commissioner, deals with the valuation, for rating purposes, of lands and premises throughout Ireland, and has extensive duties relating to the registration of voters, the fixing of polling places, and

kindred subjects. A large staff of professional valuers is attached to the office.

ACTING COMMISSIONER.—James Carroll.

JUDGE ADVOCATE-GENERAL

(68, Victoria Street, S.W.).—The "Advocate-General, or Judge-Martial of his Majesty's Forces," as he was officially designated, was usually, up to 1892, a member of the House of Commons, changing with the Ministry. He submitted the proceedings of General Courts-Martial at home directly to the Sovereign (being for that purpose always a Privy Councillor), and was the legal adviser of the War Office and the military authorities in all matters not falling within the province of their solicitor. The salary of the office, formerly £2,000 a year, was reduced in 1888 and subsequently abolished, the office being made non-political and conferred upon one of H.M. Judges. It was decided in 1905 to appoint to the post, by Letters Patent, a legal officer, who is a salaried Civil servant at £2,000 a year, and gives his whole time to the work of the Department. The principal duty consists in revising the judgments of Army Courts-Martial and advising the Secretary of State as to their legality. He is assisted by a permanent Legal Deputy and two Military Deputy Judge-Advocates.

JUDGE ADVOCATE-GENERAL.—Felix Cassel, K.C.

LABOUR, MINISTRY OF

(Montagu House, Whitehall, S.W.1).—Established under the New Ministries and Secretaries Act, 1916.

MINISTERS OF LABOUR.

Rt. Hon. J. Hodge	1916
Rt. Hon. G. H. Roberts	1917
Rt. Hon. Sir R. S. Horne	1919

PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY.—G. J. Wardle, M.P.

PERMANENT SECRETARY.—Sir D. J. Shackleton, K.C.B.

CHIEF INDUSTRIAL COMMISSIONER'S DEPARTMENT.—Established in 1911 under the Board of Trade as the "Industrial Council to consider and inquire into matters referred to them affecting trade disputes, and especially of taking suitable action in regard to any dispute referred to them affecting the principal trades of the country upon which the parties before or after the breaking out of a dispute are themselves unable to arrive at a settlement."

CHIEF INDUSTRIAL COMMISSIONER.—

LANCASTER, OFFICE OF THE DUCHY OF (Lancaster Place, Strand, W.C.), is presided over by a Chancellor (changing with the Ministry) and a Council, whose duties are nominal. The Office manages all the estates of the

LANCASTER, OFFICE OF THE DUCHY OF—*continued.*

Duchy. The Chancellor has the appointment to forty-one livings in various parts of the country, and of all borough magistrates in the county of Lancashire.

CHANCELLORS OF THE DUCHY SINCE 1867.

Col. Patten (L. Winmarleigh), <i>d.</i>	1867
Col. Right Hon. T. E. Taylor, <i>d.</i>	1868
Earl (Marquess) of Dufferin, <i>d.</i>	1868
Right Hon. H. C. E. Childers, <i>d.</i>	1872
Right Hon. J. Bright, <i>d.</i>	1873
Col. Right Hon. T. E. Taylor, <i>d.</i>	1874
Right Hon. J. Bright, <i>d.</i>	1880
J. G. Dodson (Ld. Monk Bretton) <i>d.</i>	1883
Right Hon. H. (Visc.) Chaplin...	1885
Right Hon. E. (Lord) Henegave ...	1886
Rt. Hn. Sir U.K. (Ld.) Shuttleworth	1886
Ld. J. Manners (D. of Rutland), <i>d.</i>	1886
Right Hon. J. (Visc.) Bryce	1892
Lord Tweedmouth, K.T., <i>d.</i>	1894
Ld. James of Hereford, G.C.V.O., <i>d.</i>	1895
Sir W. H. Walrond (Ld. Waleran)	1902
Rt. Hon. Sir H. H. Fowler (V. Wolverhampton), <i>d.</i>	1905
Lord Fitzmaurice	1908
Rt. Hon. J. A. Pease (Lord Gainford)	1910
Rt. Hon. (Sir) C. E. H. Hobhouse (Bt.)	1911
Rt. Hon. C. F. G. Masterman	1914
Rt. Hon. E. S. Montagu	1915
Rt. Hon. W. S. Churchill	1915
Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel	1915
Rt. Hon. E. S. Montagu	1916
Rt. Hon. T. McKinnon Wood	1916
Rt. Hon. Sir F. (Lord) Cawley, Bt.	1916
Lord Beaverbrook	1918
Rt. Hon. W. Hayes Fisher (Ld. Downham)	1918
Earl of Crawford and Balcarres	1919

CLERK OF THE COUNCIL.—W. Rose Smith, C.B., C.V.O.

LAND REGISTRY OFFICE

(Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C., and 18, Portugal Street, W.C.), established under the Act 25 and 26 Vict., c. 53, and subsequent Land Transfer Acts, for registering freehold and leasehold estates, with the object of facilitating proof of title, and rendering the dealing with land more safe, simple, and economical.

REGISTRAR.—Sir C. Fortescue Brickdale.

LIGHT RAILWAYS COMMISSION.—See under Railways (*post*).

LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD

(Parliament Street, S.W.), formerly the Poor Law Board, is administered by a President (who is always a member of the Legislature, and changes with the Ministry) assisted by one Permanent and one Parliamentary Secretary. It is charged with multifarious duties, of which

the chief relate to the Poor Law and Public Health. Among questions under the former head are the inspection of workhouses, pauper schools, boarded-out children, pauper lunatic asylums, the administration of the Unemployed Workmen Act, 1905, and various duties as to vagrancy, &c. Besides carrying out the Local Government and Public Health Acts, the Board has to administer the Baths and Washhouses Acts, the Housing Acts (except in London), and other legislation for local improvements, the Canal Boats Act, the Alkali Acts, the Metropolis Water Act, the Motor Car Act, and to sanction the grant of borrowing powers to local authorities. In addition, functions of great importance and of vast detail arise in connection with the Turnpike and Highway Acts, the Vaccination Acts, local taxation, the division of parishes, and the audit of local accounts. A Government Bill was introduced in 1905 to raise the status of the President to that of a Secretary of State.

PRESIDENTS SINCE 1867.

Earl of Devon, <i>d.</i>	1867
Right Hon. G. J. (Visc.) Goschen, <i>d.</i>	1868
Right Hon. (Sir) J. Stansfeld, <i>d.</i>	1871
G. Selater-Booth (Ld. Basing), <i>d.</i>	1874
J. G. Dodson (Ld. Monk Bretton) <i>d.</i>	1880
Right Hon. Sir C. W. Dilke, Bt., <i>d.</i>	1882
Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour (O.M.)	1883
Right Hon. J. Chamberlain, <i>d.</i>	1886
Right Hon. (Sir) J. Stansfeld, <i>d.</i>	1886
Rt. Hn. C. T. Ritchie (Ld. Ritchie) <i>d.</i>	1886
Rt. Hon. H. H. Fowler (Visc. Wolverhampton), <i>d.</i>	1892
G. Shaw-Lefevre (Ld. Eversley)...	1894
Rt. Hon. Henry (Visc.) Chaplin	1895
Right Hon. W. H. Long	1900
Right Hon. G. W. Balfour	1905
Right Hon. John Burns	1905
Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel	1914
Rt. Hon. W. H. Long	1915
Lord (Visc.) Rhondda, <i>d.</i>	1916
Rt. Hn. W. H. Fisher (Ld. Downham)	1917
Rt. Hon. Sir A. C. Geddes	1918
Rt. Hon. C. Addison, M.D.	1919

PARL. SECRETARY.—Hon. Waldorf Astor, M.P.

SECRETARY.—Sir H. C. Monro, K.C.B.
See also under Ireland and Scotland.

LORD ADVOCATE.—See under Scotland.

LUNACY COMMISSION (66, Victoria Street, S.W.) consists of an unpaid Chairman and six Commissioners in Lunacy (three of whom are honorary), appointed under 53 and 54 Vict., c. 5, for the regulation and care of lunatics and idiots. They have extensive powers of inspection of public or private asylums,

LUNACY COMMISSION—cont.

gaols, and workhouses, and for the prosecution of offences. Licences are granted by them to keepers of private asylums. Periodical reports are made to the Lord Chancellor and are laid before Parliament.

The Royal Commission on the care of the Feeble Minded recommended, in 1908, a large development of this Commission and its constitution as a "Board of Control."

CHAIRMAN.—Rt. Hon. Sir W. P. Byrne, K.C.V.O., C.B.

SECRETARY.—O. E. Dickinson.

MINT, THE ROYAL (Little Tower Hill, E.C.), is nominally presided over by the Chancellor of the Exchequer, as "Master and Worker of the Mint," but is actually managed by the Deputy Master, a permanent official, appointed by the First Lord of the Treasury. It manufactures the coinage and medals of the country, and also supplies silver and bronze coin to certain colonies. The work of this Department, according to ancient custom, is annually tested by the "trial of the pyx," when specimens of the coinage of the year are carefully examined by a jury of experts, presided over by the King's Remembrancer, with the assistance of the officers of the Standards Department of the Board of Trade.

DEP.-MASTER.—Sir John Westerman Cawston, K.C.B.

MUNITIONS OF WAR, MINISTRY OF (6, Whitehall Gardens, S.W.), (to become Ministry of Supply).

MINISTERS OF MUNITIONS.

Rt. Hon. D. Lloyd George	1915
Rt. Hon. E. S. Montagu	1916
Rt. Hon. C. Addison	1916
Rt. Hon. W. S. Churchill	1917
Lord Inverforth	1919

PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY AND DEPUTY MINISTER.

F. G. Kellaway	1919
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FINANCIAL SECRETARY.

J. F. Hope	1919
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SECRETARY.—Sir W. Graham Greene K.C.B.

MUSEUMS AND GALLERIES.

***BRITISH MUSEUM** (Great Russell Street, W.C.).—Is managed by a Board of Trustees, some of whom are official, some serve in right of their relationship to families who have made large bequests to the Museum, and the rest are nominated by the First Lord of the Treasury. They elect from themselves a Standing Committee, in whom the real power is vested. The chief management under them is entrusted to the Director and

Principal Librarian. Under the charge of this body are placed all the collections in the British Museum itself, and in the Natural History Museum at South Kensington. An annual grant is made for the purchase and acquisition of new objects of interest, besides which special purchases are occasionally authorised.

The British Museum is open to the public from 10 a.m. till dusk, Sundays 2 p.m. till dusk. The British and Mediæval antiquities are closed on Tuesday and Thursday. The Reading Room is open daily to readers from 9 a.m. to 7 p.m. throughout the year. Reading tickets are granted on application, stating age (not under 21), abode, business or profession, and object of application; and a recommendation from a householder of recognised position, or some well-known person, must accompany it.

DIRECTOR AND PRINCIPAL LIBRARIAN.—Sir F. G. Kenyon, K.C.B., D.Litt.

***BETHNAL GREEN MUSEUM**.—A branch of the Victoria and Albert Museum. Open free on Monday, Thursday, and Saturday from 10 a.m. to 10 p.m. Tuesday and Friday from 10 a.m. to 4, 5, or 6 p.m.; on Wednesdays at similar hours, admission 6d. Sundays, 2 p.m. till dusk.

***GEOLOGICAL MUSEUM**, Jermyn Street (under the Board of Education), open every week-day, free, from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. in the winter months, and 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. at other times. Monday and Saturday, 10 a.m. to 10 p.m. On Sundays from 2 till 7 in summer; rest of year from 2 till dusk. Closed August 10th to September 10th.

DIRECTOR.—F. G. Ogilvie, C.B., LL.D.

***IMPERIAL INSTITUTE** (South Kensington). This Institute, erected as a memorial of Queen Victoria's Jubilee, is under the management of the Colonial Office. It is open to the public at the same hours as the other Museums.

INDIAN MUSEUM, South Kensington (under the Board of Education). It is open on every week-day, free, from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Sundays, 2 p.m. till dusk.

***NATIONAL GALLERY** (Trafalgar Square) is managed by a Board of unpaid trustees appointed by the Prime Minister, and a responsible Director. The national collection of pictures, established by Lord Liverpool's administration in 1824, is entrusted to them, as well as the purchase of additions (subject to the sanction of the Treasury). Open to the public free from 10 a.m. on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, and Saturday; on Sundays, April to September, from 2 p.m. till dusk; and on Thursday and Friday after 11 a.m., admission 6d.

DIRECTOR.—C. J. Holmes.

MUSEUMS & GALLERIES—cont.

***NATIONAL GALLERY OF BRITISH ART** (Tate Gallery, Millbank, S.W.), a gift to the nation by the late Sir Henry Tate, who also presented many valuable pictures, was opened in 1897. Since 1917 it is managed by a Board of Unpaid Trustees and a Keeper appointed by the Lords Commissioners of the Treasury. Open free on Monday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday; and Sunday afternoon. Tuesday and Wednesday, 6d.

DIRECTOR.—C. Aitken.

***NATIONAL PORTRAIT GALLERY** (St. Martin's Place, W.C.), founded at the instance of the late Earl Stanhope in 1859, is vested in a Board of unpaid trustees appointed by the Prime Minister. The national collection of portraits is under their charge, and they are responsible for all fresh purchases, a small grant being annually made by Parliament. The chief executive duties are vested in the director. The present building, adjoining the National Gallery, was erected under an Act passed in 1889, at the cost of the late Mr. W. L. Alexander. Open on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Saturday, 10 a.m. to 4, 5, or 6 p.m., free; Thursday and Friday, 6d.; Sunday, 2.30 to 5.30 p.m., April to October.

DIRECTOR.—J. D. Milner.

IMPERIAL WAR MUSEUM (Office of Works, Storey's Gate S.W.), founded in 1917 upon the suggestion of the Rt. Hon. Sir Alfred Mond, Bt., M.P., who acts as Chairman of the First Committee, constituted, with himself, as follows: B. B. Cubitt, C.B., C. J. Ffoulkes (Curator and Secretary), Ian Z. Malcolm, M.P., Prof. C. W. C. Oman, Col. J. R. Stansfield, C.B., Cdr. C. C. Walcott, and the Director-General. The object is to collect and preserve for public inspection objects illustrating the British share in the European War.

DIRECTOR-GENERAL.—Sir W. Martin Conway.

***NATURAL HISTORY MUSEUM** (South Kensington).—A branch of the British Museum. It is open daily from 10 a.m. till dusk; Monday and Saturday, from May 1st till July 15th, till 8 p.m., and thence till August 31st, till 7 p.m. Sundays, 2 p.m. till dusk.

DIRECTOR.—Dr. S. F. Harmer, F.R.S.

PATENT MUSEUM AND LIBRARY (South Kensington), under the direction of the Patent Office. Open daily free from 10 a.m. to 4, 5, or 6 p.m., according to the season.

LIBRARIAN.—E. W. Hulme.

VICTORIA AND ALBERT MUSEUM (South Kensington) is under the control of the Board of Education. It is open daily. Free from 10 a.m. to 10 p.m. on Monday, Tuesday, and Saturday; Sundays 2 p.m. till dusk; on other days from 10 a.m. to 4, 5, or 6 p.m., admission 6d.

DIRECTOR.—Sir C. H. Smith, LL.D.

***WALLACE COLLECTION** (Hertford House, Manchester Square), a gift to the nation of the art treasures of the late Sir Richard Wallace. Open daily, free, except Tuesday and Friday, 6d.; Sunday, 2 p.m. till dusk.

KEEPER.—D. S. MacColl, LL.D.

NATIONAL DEBT AND LIFE ANNUITY OFFICE (19, Old Jewry, E.C.), presided over by Commissioners *ex-officio*, viz., the Speaker, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, the Master of the Rolls, the Lord Chief Justice of England, the Paymaster-General, and the Governor and Deputy-Governor of the Bank of England. The duties of the department include all the transactions for carrying out the Acts of Parliament which regulate the reduction of the National Debt, the creation and cancellation of Terminable Annuities, the investment of Government funds, &c.

SECRETARY AND COMPTROLLER-GENERAL.—Sir W. G. Turpin, K.C.B.

NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE COMMISSIONS.—Established for administering Part I. of the National Insurance Act, 1911. The duties are carried out by four Commissions, one each for England, Wales, Scotland and Ireland, and by a Joint Committee for the United Kingdom as a whole.

JOINT COMMITTEE (Buckingham Gate, S.W.).—Sir Edwin Cornwall, Bt., M.P. (Chairman); Sir R. L. Morant, K.C.B. (Vice-Chairman); Sir J. Struthers, K.C.B.; J. Smith Whittaker, M.R.C.S.; the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies; H. N. Bunbury, C.B. (Financial Member); Sir A. W. Watson (Chief Actuary); and the Chairmen of the four Commissions (*ex-officio*).

ENGLISH COMMISSION (Buckingham Gate, S.W.).—Sir R. L. Morant, K.C.B. (Chairman); J. Smith Whittaker, M.R.C.S. (Deputy Chairman); Sir D. J. Shackleton, K.C.B.; Miss Mona Wilson; and the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.

SECRETARY.—L. G. Brock, C.B. (acting).

NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE COMMISSIONS—*continued.*

WELSH COMMISSION (City Hall, Cardiff).—Sir T. J. Hughes (Chairman); H. M. Richards, M.D. (Deputy Chairman); J. Rowland, M.V.O., J.P.; the Hon. Violet Douglas-Pennant; and the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.

SECRETARY.—T. Jones, M.A.

SCOTTISH COMMISSION (Princes Street, Edinburgh).—Sir J. Leishman (Chairman); J. C. McVail, M.D. (Deputy Chairman); J. McNicol; Miss M. M. Paterson; and the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.

SECRETARY.—J. Jeffrey.

IRISH COMMISSION (Upper Mount Street, Dublin).—Sir J. A. Glynn (Chairman); W. S. Kinnear (Deputy Chairman); W. J. Maguire, M.D.; Mrs. M. L. Dickie; and the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.

SECRETARY.—J. Houlihan.

RECONSTRUCTION AND NATIONAL SERVICE, MINISTRY OF (Victoria Street, S.W.1.).—Established under the Ministry of National Service Act, 1917, for the period of the War and 12 months after, for the purpose of making the best use of all persons, men or women, able to work in any industry, occupation or service.

MINISTERS OF NATIONAL SERVICE.

A. Neville Chamberlain 1916
Sir Auckland Geddes, K.C.B. ... 1917

PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY.—A. C. T. Beck, M.P.

SECRETARY.—G. Chrystal.

ORDNANCE SURVEY OFFICE (Southampton), presided over by a Director-General, carries on the survey of the United Kingdom. Reports are made to the President of the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries.

DIRECTOR-GEN.—Col. Sir C. F. Close, K.B.E., C.B., C.M.G., R.E.

PATENT OFFICE (25, Southampton Buildings, W.C.).—The Patent Office, under the superintendence and direction of the Board of Trade, is charged with the duty of granting and registering patents, and registering designs and trade marks, subject to appeal to the Law Officers of the Crown. Its functions are prescribed by the Patents and Designs Act, 1907. It publishes a periodical journal, containing information as to the various inventions which are brought under its jurisdiction. The Patent

Museum at South Kensington is under the control of this office.

COMPTROLLER-GEN.—W. T. Franks, C.B.

PAYMASTER-GENERAL (Whitehall, S.W.) is an unpaid official, a Privy Councillor, and a member of the Government of the day. The post has sometimes been held together with that of Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, or of Judge Advocate-General. The duties of the Paymaster-General consist in the payment of all salaries, wages, and pensions in the public service, and are performed under delegation by an Assistant Paymaster-General (appointed by the First Lord of the Treasury).

ASST. PAYMASTER-GENERAL.—C. Llewelyn Davies, C.B.E.

THE SUPREME COURT PAY OFFICE (45, Royal Courts, W.C.), a separate Department, is also under the Paymaster-General, the duties being delegated to the "Assistant Paymaster-General for Supreme Court business," who is appointed by the First Lord of the Treasury. This officer has charge, under the directions of the Court, of the receipt and payment of all funds in the Chancery and other Divisions of the High Court. The Parliamentary vote for the Supreme Court of Judicature is also accounted for by him. The amount of cash and securities in Court, 1917, was nearly £45,000,000.

ASST. PAYMASTER-GENL.—J. M. Paulton.

PAYMASTERS-GENERAL SINCE 1867.

Rt. Hon. S. Cave, <i>d.</i>	1867
Earl (Marq.) of Dufferin, K.P., <i>d.</i> ..	1868
Rt. Hon. H. C. E. Childers, <i>d.</i> ...	1872
Rt. Hon. Sir W. P. Adam, <i>d.</i> ...	1873
Rt. Hon. S. Cave, <i>d.</i>	1874
Rt. Hon. D. Plunket (Ld. Rathmore)	1880
Lord Wolverton, <i>d.</i>	1880
Earl Beauchamp, <i>d.</i>	1885
Lord Thurlow, <i>d.</i>	1886
Earl Beauchamp, <i>d.</i>	1886
Earl Brownlow	1887
Earl of Jersey, G.C.B., <i>d.</i>	1890
Lord Windsor (E. of Plymouth) ..	1891
Rt. Hon. C. Seale-Hayne, <i>d.</i>	1892
E. of Hopetoun (M. of Linlithgow) <i>d.</i>	1895
Duke of Marlborough, K.G.	1899
Rt. Hon. Sir S. B. Crossley, Bt. (Ld. Somerleyton)	1902
Rt. Hon. R. K. Causton (Lord Southwark)	1905
Ld. Ashby St. Ledgers (Visc. Wimborne)	1910
Lord Strachie	1912
Lord Newton	1915
Rt. Hon. A. Henderson	1916
Rt. Hon. Sir J. C. Rickett	1916

PENSIONS, MINISTRY OF (Westminster House, Millbank, Westminster, S. W. 1.).—Established under the Ministry of Pensions Act, 1916, to unify the administration of certain pensions previously dealt with by the Admiralty, the Commissioners of Chelsea Hospital, the Army Council, or the War Office.

MINISTERS OF PENSIONS.

Rt. Hon. G. N. Barnes 1916
Rt. Hon. John Hodge 1917

Rt. Hon. Sir L. W. Evans, Bt. ... 1919

PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY.—Sir James Craig, Bt., M.P.

PERMANENT SECRETARY.—Rt. Hon. Sir M. Nathan, G.C.M.G.

POST OFFICE (St. Martin's-le-Grand).—The General Post Office is presided over by the Postmaster-General (who changes with the Government), assisted by three permanent secretaries, and, since 1909, by an Assistant Postmaster-General. It has charge of the Postal system of the United Kingdom, of all the Post Office telegraphs, and since 1912 of all telephones, and manages the Post Office Savings Banks, Old Age Pensions, Money Order and Postal Order Offices, besides being a medium for the issue of Inland Revenue licences and stamps to the public. The number of letters and other postal missives dealt with in 1915–16 is not recorded; the number of telegrams dealt with was 84 millions. In the Post Office Savings Bank there were 23,440,000 depositors' accounts, and £186,000,000 stood on deposit.

POSTMASTERS-GENERAL SINCE 1866.

Duke of Montrose, *d.* 1866
M. of Hartington (D. of Devon-

shire) *d.* 1868

Rt. Hon. W. Monsell (L. Emly), *d.* 1871

Rt. Hon. Sir L. (Ld.) Playfair, *d.* 1873

Ld. J. Manners (D. of Rutland), *d.* 1874

Right Hon. Henry Fawcett, *d.* ... 1880

G. Shaw-Lefevre (Ld. Eversley) 1884

Ld. J. Manners (D. of Rutland), *d.* 1885

Lord Wolverton, *d.* 1886

Right Hon. H. C. Raikes, *d.* 1886

Right Hon. Sir J. Fergusson, Bt., *d.* 1891

Right Hon. Arnold Morley, *d.* ... 1892

Duke of Norfolk, K.G., *d.* 1895

Marquess of Londonderry, K.G., *d.* 1900

Rt. Hon. J. Austen Chamberlain. 1902

Lord Stanley (E. of Derby) 1903

Rt. Hon. S. C. (Visc.) Buxton ... 1905

Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel 1910

Rt. Hon. (Sir) C. E. H. Hobhouse

(Bt.) 1914

Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel 1915

Rt. Hon. J. A. Pease (Ld. Gain-

ford) 1916

Rt. Hon. A. H. Illingworth 1916

ASST. POSTMASTER-GENERAL.—Rt.

Hon. H. Pike Pease, M.P.

SECRETARY.—G. E. P. Murray, C.B.

PRIVY COUNCIL OFFICE (Whitehall, S.W.) is presided over by the Lord President, who changes with the Ministry. There are nominally two Parliamentary Vice-Presidents, one of whom is the Secretary for Scotland, and one is President of the Board of Agriculture.

The granting of Charters, and the promulgation of Orders in Council, on the recommendation of other Departments are among the duties of the Privy Council Office.

LORD PRESIDENTS SINCE 1867.

Duke of Marlborough, *d.* 1867

Earl (Marquess) of Ripon, *d.* ... 1868

Lord Aberdare, *d.* 1873

Duke of Richmond & Gordon, *d.* 1874

Earl Spencer, *d.* 1880

Lord Carlingford, *d.* 1883

Visc. (Earl of) Cranbrook, *d.* ... 1885

Earl Spencer, *d.* 1886

Visc. (Earl of) Cranbrook, *d.* ... 1886

Earl of Kimberley, *d.* 1892

Earl of Rosebery (Earl of Mid-

lothian) 1894

Duke of Devonshire, *d.* 1895

Marquess of Londonderry, *d.* ... 1903

Earl (Marquess) of Crewe, K.G. 1905

Lord Tweedmouth, K.T., *d.* 1908

Visc. Wolverhampton, *d.* 1908

Earl Beauchamp, K.C.M.G. ... 1910

Visc. Morley of Blackburn, O.M. 1910

Earl Beauchamp, K.G., K.C.M.G. 1914

Marquess of Crewe, K.G. 1915

Earl Curzon of Kedleston, K.G.,

G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E. 1916

CLERK OF THE COUNCIL.—Sir Almeric W. FitzRoy, K.C.B., K.C.V.O.

The Committees of Privy Council are:—

THE JUDICIAL COMMITTEE OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL consists mainly of legal peers and ex-judges, three of whom are paid. They hear judicial appeals from India and the Colonies, from the Admiralty Division of the High Court, and also, when sitting with certain ecclesiastical assessors, appeals in ecclesiastical causes. Appeals against the decision of the Charity Commissioners under the Endowed Schools Acts, and for prolongation of patents, are also heard by this Committee.

The members attending the Judicial Committee, other than legal peers and ex-judges of the High Court, are—

Rt. Hon. Sir J. Rose Innes, K.C.M.G.

„ Sir E. Barton, G.C.M.G.

„ Sir John Edge.

„ Syed Ameer Ali, C.I.E.

„ Sir S. W. Griffith, G.C.M.G.

„ Sir C. Fitzpatrick, G.C.M.G.

„ L. H. Jenkins, K.C.I.E.

REGISTRAR.—C. H. L. Neish, C.B.

PRIVY COUNCIL OFFICE—cont.

THE UNIVERSITIES COMMITTEE OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL, appointed under the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge Act, 1877, has power to review the Statutes made for either University.

THE COMMITTEE OF COUNCIL FOR EDUCATION IN SCOTLAND. (See under SCOTLAND, *post.*)

THE COMMITTEES OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL FOR TRADE, AND ON AGRICULTURE, AND EDUCATION (England), have been merged in the BOARDS OF TRADE, AGRICULTURE, AND EDUCATION, respectively.

PRIVY SEAL, LORD (9, Chelsea Embankment, S.W.).—The post of Lord Privy Seal is an ancient office conferring high precedence, but having merely nominal functions, and is vacated on a change of Ministry. The duties formerly assigned to this department were abolished by the Act 47 and 48 Vict., c. 30, but the Lord Privy Seal has often been entrusted with the discharge of important work which for any special reason requires the attention of a minister in Parliament. The office, which is often an honorary one, has usually carried with it a seat in the Cabinet, and is so held at present.

LORDS PRIVY SEAL SINCE 1867.

Earl of Malmesbury, <i>d.</i>	1867
Earl of Kimberley, <i>d.</i>	1868
Viscount Halifax, <i>d.</i>	1870
Earl of Malmesbury, <i>d.</i>	1874
*Earl of Beaconsfield, <i>d.</i>	1876
Duke of Northumberland, <i>d.</i> ...	1878
Duke of Argyll, <i>d.</i>	1880
Lord Carlingford, <i>d.</i>	1881
Earl of Rosebery (Earl of Midlothian)	1884
Earl of Harrowby, <i>d.</i>	1885
*Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone, <i>d.</i>	1886
Earl Cadogan, <i>d.</i>	1886
*Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone, <i>d.</i>	1892
Lord Tweedmouth, K.T., <i>d.</i>	1894
Viscount Cross, <i>d.</i>	1895
*Marquess of Salisbury, <i>d.</i>	1900
*Right Hon. A. J. Balfour (O.M.)	1902
Marquess of Salisbury, C.B. (K.G.)	1903
Marquess of Ripon, <i>d.</i>	1905
Earl (Marquess) of Crewe, K.G.	1908
Earl Carrington (Marquess of Lincolnshire), K.G., G.C.M.G.	1911
Marquess of Crewe, K.G.	1912
Earl Curzon of Kedleston, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.	1915
Earl of Crawford	1916
Rt. Hon. A. Bonar Law	1919

PUBLIC TRUSTEE OFFICE

(Kingsway, W.C.).—Established under the Public Trustee Act, 1907, for the purpose of providing a public officer

who should act as executor or trustee in certain cases. The office was opened in October, 1907.

PUBLIC TRUSTEE.—O. R. A. Simpkin.

PUBLIC WORKS LOAN COMMISSION

(Old Jewry, E.C.)., appointed under 38 and 39 Vict., c. 89, and 63 and 64 Vict., c. 36, consists of a body of eighteen unpaid Commissioners, chiefly eminent merchants and bankers, appointed every five years, who are empowered to authorise loans out of public funds for harbours, docks, artisans' dwellings, waterworks, school buildings and other public works.

CHAIRMAN.—E. Norman.

SECRETARY.—G. A. Calder.

See also under Ireland.

QUEEN ANNE'S BOUNTY

(3. Dean's Yard, S.W.).—A Board of "Governors," instituted in 1704, and regulated by Royal Charter and Acts of Parliament. It receives the revenue of first-fruits and tenths of benefices, which are invested to form a perpetual fund, called Queen Anne's Bounty, for the augmentation of poor livings. It has been proposed to amalgamate this Board with the Ecclesiastical Commission.

SECRETARY AND TREASURER.—W. R. Le Fanu.

RAILWAYS.—RAILWAY AND CANAL TRAFFIC COMMISSION

(108, Royal Courts, W.C.). appointed, under the Railways and Canal Traffic Act, 1888. It consists of two permanent commissioners, appointed on the recommendation of the President of the Board of Trade (one being skilled in Railway management), and three *ex-officio* Commissioners, the latter being judges of the superior Courts in England, Ireland and Scotland respectively, holding office for five years. They are a judicial body, constituted with the powers of a Court of Record to hear complaints from traders and others as to unfair rates, undue preference, illegal charges, &c. They also have power to decide disputes referred to them by railway companies, to confirm working agreements, order traffic facilities, prescribe hours of labour under the Act of 1893, to review rules for the prevention of accidents under the Act of 1900, and to deal with other matters.

Under the Metropolis Water Act, 1897, the Commissioners were given certain powers to hear complaints and order remedies in regard to the water supply of London.

RAILWAYS.—RAILWAY AND CANAL TRAFFIC COMMISSION—continued.

COMMISSIONERS.—Hon. Justice Lush (England), Hon. Lord C. Kincaid MacKenzie (Scotland), Rt. Hon. Justice Kenny (Ireland), Hon. A. E. Gathorne-Hardy, K.C., Lord Terrington.

REGISTRAR.—Master W. H. Macnamara.

LIGHT RAILWAY COMMISSION (49, Wellington Street, Strand, W.C.).—This Commission was constituted under the Light Railways Act of 1896, and consists of three members, the Chairman being honorary. They are appointed by the President of the Board of Trade, to consider and sanction schemes for the establishment of Light Railways under the Act.

COMMISSIONERS.—Hon. A. E. Gathorne-Hardy, K.C. (Chairman), and H. A. H. Steward.

SECRETARY.—A. D. Erskine.

RECONSTRUCTION, MINISTRY OF (3, Queen Anne's Gate, Westminster, S.W.1.).—Established under the New Ministries Act, 1917.

MINISTER OF RECONSTRUCTION.

Rt. Hon. C. Addison 1917

JOINT SECRETARIES.—Vaughan Nash, C.B., C.V.O.; G. M. Young, C.B.

(Now joined with Ministry of National Service.—*q.v.*)

RECORD OFFICE (Chancery Lane, W.C.) is presided over by the Master of the Rolls, assisted by a permanent Deputy Keeper, and has charge of all the public records of the country. Under its direction are prepared the Calendars of State Papers, and publications connected with the history of England are issued under its supervision. Investigations are also occasionally made in foreign countries. The work of the Historical Manuscripts Commission is carried on in this Department.

DEPUTY KEEPER.—Sir H. C. Maxwell-Lyte, K.C.B.

REGISTER OFFICE (General), (Somerset House, W.C.), presided over by a permanent Registrar-General, appointed by the First Lord of the Treasury. It has charge of the registration of births, marriages, and deaths, and its functions include the taking of the general decennial Census, and the quinquennial Census of London.

REGISTRAR-GEN.—Sir Bernard Mallet, K.C.B.

REGISTER OFFICE (for Seamen, &c.).—See Board of Trade.

ROAD BOARD, THE (35, Cromwell Road, S.W.7.).—Established under the

Development and Road Improvement Funds Act, 1909, and given power (a) to make advances to Local Authorities for the construction of new roads and the improvement of existing roads; and (b) to construct and maintain new roads. The Board consists of five persons with power to pay the Chairman or Vice-Chairman.

MEMBERS.—Sir George S. Gibb (Chairman, £3,000), Lord Pirrie, K.P., Rt. Hon. Sir J. H. A. Macdonald, G.C.B., Lord St. Davids, Lord Montagu of Beaulieu.

SECRETARY.—Major H. R. Watling.

SCOTLAND:

SECRETARY FOR SCOTLAND

(Dover House, Whitehall, and 6, Parliament Sq., Edinburgh).—The Office of Secretary for Scotland was created by Act of Parliament in 1885.† It is a political appointment, the holder changing with the Government, and may be held by a member of either House of Parliament. The powers formerly vested in the Home Office (except such as relate to Factories and Workshops, Mines, Explosives and Vivisection); the Privy Council (except the Science and Art Department of the Board of Education); the Local Government Board; the Board of Trade; and the Treasury, are transferred, so far as regards Scotland, to the Secretary for Scotland. They include practically most of the administrative branches of the Government in Scotland, embracing Law and Justice, Education, the Poor Law, Public Health, Prisons, Police, Reformatories, Fisheries, Valuation, Artisans' Dwellings, Loans for Public Works, and many other Departments.

SECRETARIES FOR SCOTLAND.

Duke of Richmond and Gordon, *d.* 1885
Right Hon. (Sir) G. O. Trevelyan

(O.M.)..... 1886

Earl of Dalhousie, K.T., *d.* 1886

Right Hon. A. J. Balfour (O.M.) 1886

Marquess of Lothian, K.T., *d.* ... 1887

Rt. Hon. Sir G. O. Trevelyan, Bt.

(O.M.)..... 1892

Lord Balfour of Burleigh, K.T. ... 1895

Rt. Hon. A. G. Murray (Lord

Dunedin) 1903

Marquess of Linlithgow, K.T., *d.* 1905

Right Hon. J. Sinclair (Lord

Pentland) 1905

Rt. Hon. T. McKinnon Wood ... 1912

Rt. Hon. H. J. Tennant 1916

Rt. Hon. R. Munro 1916

UNDER SECRETARY.—Sir J. Miller Dodds, K.C.B.

EDUCATION, SCOTLAND.—The Committee of the Privy Council for Education in Scotland (Dover House, Whitehall, S.W., and 14, Queen Street,

† There was a Secretary of State for Scottish affairs from 1708 to 1746.

SCOTLAND—continued.**EDUCATION, SCOTLAND—cont.**

Edinburgh) has generally consisted of six to nine members, and is presided over by the Secretary for Scotland, as Scotch Vice-President of the Council. It exercises in regard to Scotland control over the public elementary education of the country.

SECRETARY.—Sir J. Struthers, K.C.B.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD

FOR SCOTLAND (125, George Street, Edinburgh).—Established by the Scotch Local Government Act of 1894 to take over all the powers and duties formerly exercised by the Board of Supervision, in relation to the Poor Law and Public Health, and to perform duties in relation to Local Government analogous to those of the Local Government Board in England. The Board consists of the Secretary for Scotland (President), the Solicitor-General for Scotland, and the Under Secretary for Scotland, together with three members (appointed on the recommendation of the Secretary for Scotland), one of whom is Vice-President and Chairman, the second and third being legal and medical members respectively.

VICE-PRESIDENT.—Sir G. M'Crae.

LORD-ADVOCATE OF SCOTLAND (Dover House, Whitehall).—The Lord-Advocateship of Scotland is an ancient Office of State which is held direct from the Crown, and the holder changes with the Government. He is Public Prosecutor for Scotland, and in his duties as such is assisted by the Solicitor-General for Scotland, four principal Advocates Depute, and one Assistant Depute. His political functions in the management of Scottish affairs are of importance, many discretionary powers and a considerable amount of patronage being entrusted to him. Prior to the Union, he held a seat *ex-officio* in the Parliament of Scotland, and the Office has still the title of Right Honourable attached to it, in respect of its holder being *ex-officio* a member of the ancient Scottish Privy Council. Since the Union he has almost invariably had a seat in the House of Commons, where he answers questions relating to the legal business of Scotland, and assists in conducting Scotch legislation, the Government Bills being drafted under his superintendence. The Lord-Advocate is counsel for the Crown in all Crown civil cases, and also practises ordinarily in the Scottish Courts, having the privilege of sitting on the right of the table within the bar. He is usually appointed a Privy Councillor and a King's Counsel. The Lord-Advocate's Office was formerly intimately connected with the Home Office, but it is now limited in that respect to matters relating to law and justice.

LORD-ADVOCATES SINCE 1867.

Right Hon. E. S. (Lord) Gordon, <i>d.</i>	1867
Right Hon. J. (Lord) Moncrieff, <i>d.</i>	1868
Right Hon. G. (Lord) Young, <i>d.</i>	1869
Rt. Hon. E. S. (Lord) Gordon, <i>d.</i>	1874
Right Hon. W. (Lord) Watson, <i>d.</i>	1876
Right Hon. J. (Lord) M'Laren, <i>d.</i>	1880
Right Hon. J. B. Balfour (Lord Justice General Ld. Kinross), <i>d.</i>	1881
Rt. Hon. Sir J. H. A. Macdonald, K.C.B. (Lord Kingsburgh) ...	1885
Right Hon. J. B. Balfour (Lord Justice General Ld. Kinross), <i>d.</i>	1886
Rt. Hon. Sir J. H. A. Macdonald, K.C.B. (Lord Kingsburgh) ...	1886
Rt. Hon. J. P. B. (Ld.) Robertson, <i>d.</i>	1888
Rt. Hon. Sir C. (Lord) Pearson, <i>d.</i>	1891
Right Hon. J. B. Balfour (Lord Justice General Ld. Kinross), <i>d.</i>	1892
Rt. Hon. Sir C. (Lord) Pearson, <i>d.</i>	1895
Rt. Hon. A. G. Murray (Lord Dunedin)	1896
Rt. Hon. C. (Lord) Scott Dickson	1903
Rt. Hon. T. (Lord) Shaw	1905
Rt. Hon. A. Ure, K.C. (Lord Strathclyde)	1909
(Rt. Hon.) R. Munro	1913
Rt. Hon. J. A. Clyde	1916

BOARD OF AGRICULTURE FOR SCOTLAND.

(Office: 29, St. Andrew Square, Edinburgh).—This department, consisting of two Chief and four Sub-Commissioners, was created in 1912 to carry out the provisions of the Small Landholders (Scotland) Act, 1911. The powers and duties of the Crofters Commission and the Congested Districts Board were vested in the new Board. The administration of the Improvement of Land Acts (so far as applying to Scotland), the Sale of Food and Drugs Acts, the Destructive Insects and Pests Acts, the Fertilisers and Feeding Stuffs Act and the Agricultural Holdings (Scotland) Acts, and any other powers and duties previously exercised in Scotland by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries (except those under the Survey Act, 1870, and the Diseases of Animals Acts), were transferred to the Board; the collection and preparation of agricultural and forestry statistics, the administration of grants from public funds devoted to the maintenance of agricultural and veterinary colleges in Scotland, and grants from the Development Fund for agricultural and forestry development, education and research was also transferred to it. The Board has power to make, and assist, inquiries and experiments for the promotion of agriculture and forestry, and for the formation and enlargement of small agricultural holdings and the preservation of existing small holdings.

CHAIRMAN.—Sir R. P. Wright.

SECRETARY.—C. Weatherill.

SCOTLAND—continued.

NATIONAL GALLERY OF SCOTLAND, Board of Trustees (Office: Portrait Gallery Buildings, Queen Street, Edinburgh).—The Board, consisting of seven members, controls the National Gallery of Scotland, the National Portrait Gallery, and the National Museum of Antiquities. The members are appointed by the Secretary for Scotland for a term of five years, the present members' term expiring on March 31st, 1922.

SECRETARY.—Richard Wood.

NATIONAL GALLERY OF SCOTLAND.—Is open free from 10 to 4 on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Saturday, except during the period from 1st February to 30th September, when it is open from 10 to 5. On Thursday and Friday it is open from 10 to 4, admission 6d.

DIRECTOR.—James L. Caw.

NATIONAL PORTRAIT GALLERY.—Open every day free during same hours as National Gallery.

NATIONAL MUSEUM OF ANTIQUITIES.—Open free, same hours as above, on Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday only.

DIRECTOR.—Alexander O. Curle.

SHIPPING, MINISTRY OF (Office: St. James's Park, London, S.W.).—Established under the New Ministries and Secretaries Act, 1916, for the period of the War and 12 months afterwards, for the purpose of organising and maintaining the supply of shipping in the national interests.

SHIPPING CONTROLLER.—Rt. Hon. Sir J. P. Maclay, Bt.

PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY.—Col. L. O. Wilson, C.M.G., D.S.O., M.P.

SECRETARY.—John Anderson, C.B.

SOLICITOR-GENERAL, THE (Royal Courts, W.C.), is the second law officer of the Crown in England, and is appointed by letters patent under the Great Seal. He is a member of the Government, and usually has a seat in the House of Commons. He is the Deputy of the Attorney-General, and appears with him in court to represent the Crown in all cases of importance. He also in many cases advises the public officers jointly with the Attorney-General (*q.v. ante*).

SOLICITORS-GENERAL SINCE 1867.

Sir C. J. (Ld. Justice) Selwyn, *d.* 1867
Sir W. B. Brett (Visc. Esher), *d.* 1868
Sir R. (Ld. Justice) Bagge, *d.* 1868

SOLICITORS-GENERAL SINCE 1867—*cont.*

Sir J. D. (Lord) Coleridge, *d.* ... 1868
Sir G. Jessel (M. of Rolls), *d.* ... 1871
Sir Henry (Lord) James, *d.* ... 1873
Sir W. V. Harcourt, *d.* ... 1873
Sir R. (Lord Justice) Bagge, *d.* 1874
Sir J. (Ld. Justice) Holker, *d.* ... 1874
Sir H. S. Giffard (E. of Halsbury) 1875
Sir F. (Lord) Herschell, *d.* ... 1880
(Rt. Hon.) Sir J. E. Gorst, *d.* ... 1885
Sir Horace (Lord) Davey, *d.* ... 1886
(Rt. Hon.) Sir Edward Clarke ... 1886
Sir John (Ld. Justice) Rigby, *d.* 1892
Sir R. T. Reid (Earl Loreburn) 1894
Sir Frank Lockwood, *d.* ... 1894
(Rt. Hon.) Sir R. B. (Visc.) Finlay 1895
Rt. Hon. Sir E. H. Carson ... 1900
(Rt. Hon.) Sir W. S. (Lord) Robson, *d.* 1905
(Rt. Hon.) Sir S. T. Evans, *d.* ... 1908
(Rt. Hon.) Sir R. D. Isaacs
(K.C.V.O.) (Earl Reading) ... 1910
(Rt. Hon.) Sir J. A. Simon
(K.C.V.O.) ... 1910
Sir S. O. (Lord) Buckmaster ... 1913
Rt. Hon. Sir F. E. Smith (Bart.)
(Ld. Birkenhead) ... 1915
Rt. Hon. (Sir) (Visc.) G. Cave ... 1915
Rt. Hon. Sir G. Hewart ... 1916
Sir E. M. Pollock ... 1919

STATIONERY OFFICE (Princes Street, Westminster, S.W.) is administered by a permanent Controller, appointed by the First Lord of the Treasury. It has charge of the supply of printing, stationery, and books for the home and foreign departments of the Government, and of the printing for the Houses of Parliament. The Controller is the "King's Printer," and the copyright of Government publications is vested in him.

CONTROLLER.—W. R. Codling, C.B.E., M.V.O.

STEWARD, LORD, always a Peer of high rank and a Privy Councillor, changing with the Government, is head of the Board of Green Cloth, and has precedence of all dukes not of the blood Royal. He has the sole direction of the Royal Household *below* stairs (see Lord Chamberlain for *above*), his authority extending over all the officers and servants of the Household, except those of the King's chapel, chambers, and stable. He usually bears a white staff on State occasions, and at the funeral of a Sovereign breaks it over the Royal coffin. The Treasurer and Comptroller of the Household (until of late years usually Privy Councillors) are subordinate political officers in this department. (Office—Buckingham Palace, S.W.)

STEWARD, LORD—*continued.***LORD STEWARDS SINCE 1867.**

Earl of Tankerville, <i>d.</i>	1867
Earl of Bessborough, <i>d.</i>	1868
Earl Beauchamp, <i>d.</i>	1874
Earl Sydney, G.C.B., <i>d.</i>	1880
Earl of Mount Edgcumbe, <i>d.</i>	1885
Earl Sydney, G.C.B., <i>d.</i>	1886
Earl of Mount Edgcumbe, <i>d.</i>	1886
Marquess of Breadalbane, K.G.	1892
Earl of Pembroke & Montgomery, <i>d.</i> ..	1895
Earl of Liverpool, <i>d.</i>	1905
Earl Beauchamp, K.C.M.G.	1907
Earl of Chesterfield, (K.G.), G.C.V.O.	1910
(Visc.) Farquhar, G.C.V.O.	1915

STEWARD, LORD HIGH, is an officer appointed only for a specific purpose, as for a coronation, when he walks next before the Sovereign, bearing the crown of St. Edward, or at the trial of a peer for high treason or felony, when he presides. In the latter case modern custom usually assigns this office to the Lord Chancellor.

SUPREME COURT PAY OFFICE.

See under Paymaster-General.

TRADE, THE BOARD OF (Whitehall Gardens, and Gwydyr House, S.W.).—The Board is merely a nominal body, entitled, "The Committee of Council appointed for the consideration of all matters relating to Trade and Foreign Plantations." It is administered by a President, who changes with the Government, and is assisted by a Parliamentary and a Permanent Secretary. All matters relating to trade and commerce fall to its charge, except certain functions exercised by the Home Office and the Commercial Department of the Foreign Office.

Under the Conciliation Act of 1896 the Board has powers of intervention, inquiry, and arbitration in trade disputes, which have been frequently exercised with great benefit.

The powers of the former Commissioners of Emigration are now vested in the Board of Trade. (See also under Colonial Office.)

The administration of the Trade Boards Act, 1909, the Labour Exchanges Act, 1909, and Part II. of the National Insurance Act, 1911 (Unemployment Insurance), lies with the Board of Trade.

The various departments of the Board of Trade are:—

MARINE (54, Victoria Street, S.W.).—Under the Merchant Shipping Acts the powers of the Board include the survey and detention of unseaworthy or over-laden ships, the provision of local Mercantile Marine offices for the engage-

ment and discharge of seamen, the inspection of boilers, the conduct of inquiries into shipping disasters, and the supervision of expenditure out of the Lighthouse Fund.

The General Register and Record Office of Shipping and Seamen (Tower Hill, E.) is also a branch of the Board of Trade.

RAILWAYS.—With regard to Railways, many duties are imposed upon the Board by the Railway and Canal Traffic Act of 1888, and subsequent statutes, such as the Hours of Railway Workmen Act, 1894, the Light Railways Act of 1896, and the Prevention of Accidents Act, 1900. Its powers of inspection are also in all respects very wide. No line can be opened without a certificate from the Board, cases of accident are investigated, and all by-laws are submitted for the Board's approval. A special temporary branch for dealing with questions of traffic in London was organized in 1907.

HARBOURS.—The control and supervision of Harbours, and the protection of the rights of the Crown in foreshores, are under the Board of Trade.

ELECTRIC LIGHTING.—The Electric Lighting Acts give great powers to the Board as to granting licences and provisional orders for the supply of electricity, and as to inserting conditions for the public safety.

BANKRUPTCY (1, Horse Guards' Avenue, S.W.) and **COMPANIES** (33, Carey Street, W.C.).—The Bankruptcy and Companies' Winding-up Acts also give large powers to the Board, involving practically the supervision of every bankrupt estate or company in England and Wales, and the appointment of all the official receivers.

COMMERCIAL, LABOUR & STATISTICAL (Commercial Department, 7, Whitehall Gardens, S.W.; Commercial Intelligence Branch, 73, Basinghall Street, E.C.; Labour Department, Gwydyr House, Whitehall, S.W.; Statistical Department, 1, Whitehall, S.W.).—A "Labour Bureau" was organized by the late Mr. Mundella in 1885, the object being the collection and dissemination of statistical and other information as to the rate of wages, the cost of manufacture, and the selling prices of produce at home and abroad. This work was further developed in 1893, when a separate department was organised, entitled the "Labour Department," having distinct offices and a special staff. The Labour Department has a staff of correspondents in the larger towns, whose duty it is to inform the central office of important events affecting labour in their districts, and to conduct local investigations. The *Labour Gazette* (monthly, 1d.) is issued by this Department for supplying information on subjects of

TRADE, THE BOARD OF—*contd.*

special interest to workmen and workwomen, such as trade disputes, important industrial negotiations, sliding scales, &c. The Department also publishes digests of reports of the inspectors of mines and factories, of proceedings under the Employers' Liability and Workmen's Compensation Acts, of action taken by local authorities with regard to the sanitary condition of workshops, the housing of the poor, the provision of allotments, &c. Important meetings and conferences are noticed, and statistics are given of pauperism, immigration, savings banks, education (especially in its industrial aspects), exports and imports, and the prices of the chief articles of consumption by workmen, as well as comparative tables of wholesale prices of leading articles in the chief markets of the world. A large number of copies is gratuitously distributed to Free Libraries, workmen's organizations, Mechanics' Institutes, Chambers of Commerce, and other institutions. An annual report is issued. The *Board of Trade Journal* (weekly, 3d.) is issued by the Commercial Department, and sets forth tariff changes, movements in foreign markets, foreign commercial legislation, port and harbour regulations, &c.

STANDARDS (7, Old Palace Yard, S.W.).—The custody of the primary standards of length and weight, and the duty of verifying local standards, devolve upon the Board of Trade. The Permanent Secretary is the "Warden of the Standards."

MISCELLANEOUS.--Important functions relating to gas and water companies, tramways, assurance and other companies, also devolve upon the Board; and it has the main charge of the collection of our national statistics, the management of the Imperial Institute (*q.v.*), the superintendence of the Patent Office (*q.v.*), and the financial control of Trinity House (*q.v.*)

PRESIDENTS SINCE 1867.

Duke of Richmond, <i>d.</i>	1867
Right Hon. John Bright, <i>d.</i>	1868
C. Fortescue (Ld. Carlingford) <i>d.</i> ..	1870
Rt. Hon. Sir C. Adderley (L. Norton), <i>d.</i> ..	1874
Visc. Sandon (E. of Harrowby) <i>d.</i> ..	1878
Right Hon. J. Chamberlain, <i>d.</i> ...	1880
Duke of Richmond and Gordon, <i>d.</i> ..	1885
Right Hon. E. Stanhope, <i>d.</i>	1885
Right Hon. A. J. Mundella, <i>d.</i> ...	1886
Ld. Stanley of Preston (E. of Derby) <i>d.</i>	1886
Sir M. Hicks-Beach (E. St. Aldwyn), <i>d.</i>	1888
Right Hon. A. J. Mundella, <i>d.</i> ...	1892
Right Hon. J. (Visc.) Bryce	1894
C. T. (Lord) Ritchie, <i>d.</i>	1895
Rt. Hon. G. W. Balfour	1900
Marquess of Salisbury, C.B.(K.G.) ..	1905
Right Hon. D. L. George	1905

PRESIDENTS SINCE 1867—*continued.*

Right Hon. W. S. Churchill	1908
Rt. Hon. S. C. (Visc.) Buxton	1910
Right Hon. John Burns	1914
Right Hon. W. Runciman	1914
Rt. Hon. Sir A. H. Stanley	1916

PARL. SEC.—W. C. Bridgeman, M.P.

JOINT PERM. SECS.—Sir H. Llewellyn Smith, K.C.B., and Sir W. F. Marwood, K.C.B.

TREASURY, THE (Whitehall).

"The Commissioners for executing the offices of Treasurer of the Exchequer of Great Britain and Lord High Treasurer of Ireland" are a body comprising the First Lord of the Treasury, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, and three members of the Government, usually called Lords of the Treasury, all changing with the Ministry. The Treasury is the highest financial Department of the State. It is charged with the preparation of all financial measures, and the provision of money to meet the requirements of the Imperial service throughout the world. It is entrusted, in the interest of sound finance, with a power of check over the public expenditure, and its assent is, for that object, required for all measures increasing, or tending to increase, the public expenditure. This power of check has from time immemorial been given to the Treasury, and it is in the possession of this power that the Chancellor of the Exchequer differs generally from foreign Ministers of Finance. The Board very seldom meets, and the real work of the Treasury is done by the Chancellor of the Exchequer, who introduces the Budget, and exercises a supreme supervision over questions affecting the public Revenue and Expenditure; but for the details the Financial Secretary to the Treasury, with his colleagues, the Permanent Secretaries, are responsible. These officers practically control the financial affairs of the country, with the occasional assistance of one or other of the Lords. The First Lord is usually the Prime Minister, but in recent years the custom has been frequently departed from. Unless he is also Chancellor of the Exchequer he does not ordinarily take much part in the management of the department, of which, however, he is the supreme head. He acts rather as final arbiter between the different Departments of the Government, and is occupied chiefly in the direction of the general policy of the Government, and in exercising the large and varied powers of patronage which are vested in the office. The Parliamentary or Patronage Secretary to the Treasury, with two of the Lords, and sometimes the Paymaster-General,

TREASURY, THE—*continued.*

Vice-Chamberlain, Treasurer, or Comptroller of the Household, act as "whips" of the Party in office, and manage its affairs in and out of Parliament.

The Financial Secretary, besides his business at the office, is also responsible for the arrangement of the business of the House of Commons. The Treasury controls the Revenue departments, and is responsible for them to Parliament (the Post Office excepted, when represented by a Minister in the House of Commons). The control of the Treasury over expenditure in Ireland is represented by the Treasury Remembrancer at Dublin Castle, and in Scotland by the King's and Lord Treasurer's Remembrancer (Exchequer Office, Edinburgh).

The Solicitor to the Treasury acts as Crown Nominee for intestates' estates, as King's Proctor in the Divorce Court, and legal adviser to the Treasury and other Departments. From 1884 to 1908 he was also Director of Public Prosecutions, but the Prosecution of Offences' Act of 1908 severed the two offices, and established a separate Director of Public Prosecutions.

DIRECTOR.—Sir C. W. Mathews, Bt., K.C.B.

**FIRST LORDS OF THE TREASURY
SINCE 1868.**

*Right Hon. B. Disraeli (Earl of Beaconsfield), <i>d.</i>	1868
*Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone, <i>d.</i>	1868
*Right Hon. B. Disraeli (Earl of Beaconsfield), <i>d.</i>	1874
*Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone, <i>d.</i>	1880
Earl of Iddesleigh, <i>d.</i>	1885
*Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone, <i>d.</i>	1886
*Marquess of Salisbury, <i>d.</i>	1886
Right Hon. W. H. Smith, <i>d.</i>	1887
Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour (O.M.),	1891
*Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone, <i>d.</i>	1892
*E. of Rosebery (E. of Midlothian) ..	1894
†Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour (O.M.),	1895
*Right Hon. Sir H. Campbell-Bannerman, <i>d.</i>	1905
*Right Hon. H. H. Asquith	1908
*Rt. Hon. D. Lloyd George	1916

CHANCELLORS OF THE EXCHEQUER.

Right Hon. G. Ward Hunt, <i>d.</i>	1868
R. Lowe (Viscount Sherbrooke), <i>d.</i> ..	1868
*Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone, <i>d.</i>	1873
Sir S. Northcote (E. of Iddesleigh), <i>d.</i> ..	1874
*Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone, <i>d.</i>	1880
Right Hon. H. C. E. Childers, <i>d.</i>	1882
Sir M. H. Beach (E. St. Aldwyn), <i>d.</i> ..	1885
Right Hon. Sir W. V. Harcourt, <i>d.</i>	1886
Lord R. Churchill, <i>d.</i>	1886
Rt. Hon. G. J. (Viscount) Goschen, <i>d.</i> ..	1887
Right Hon. Sir W. V. Harcourt, <i>d.</i>	1892
Sir M. H. Beach (E. St. Aldwyn), <i>d.</i> ..	1895

CHANCELLORS OF THE EXCHEQUER—*cont.*

C. T. Ritchie (Ld. Ritchie), <i>d.</i> ...	1902
Rt. Hon. J. Austen Chamberlain..	1903
Right Hon. H. H. Asquith	1905
Right Hon. D. L. George.....	1908
Right Hon. R. M'Kenna	1915
Rt. Hon. A. Bonar Law	1916
Rt. Hon. J. Austen Chamberlain ..	1919

FINANCIAL SECRETARIES.

Right Hon. G. Ward Hunt, <i>d.</i>	1867
Right Hon. A. S. Ayrton, <i>d.</i>	1868
Right Hon. (Sir) J. Stansfeld, <i>d.</i>	1869
Right Hon. W. E. Baxter, <i>d.</i>	1871
J. G. Dodson (Ld. Monk Bretton), <i>d.</i> ..	1873
Right Hon. W. H. Smith, <i>d.</i>	1874
Rt. Hon. F. Stanley (E. of Derby), <i>d.</i> ..	1877
Sir H. Ibbetson (Ld. Rookwood), <i>d.</i> ..	1878
Right Hon. Lord F. Cavendish, <i>d.</i>	1880
Right Hon. L. H. (Lord) Courtney, <i>d.</i> ..	1882
Right Hon. (Sir) J. T. Hibbert, <i>d.</i>	1884
Sir H. T. Holland (V. Knutsford), <i>d.</i> ..	1885
Rt. Hn. Sir M. W. (Visc.) Ridley, <i>d.</i> ..	1885
Rt. Hn. W. L. Jackson (Ld. Allerton) <i>d.</i> ..	1886
H. H. Fowler (V. Wolverhampton) <i>d.</i> ..	1886
Rt. Hn. W. L. Jackson (Ld. Allerton) <i>d.</i> ..	1886
Right Hon. Sir J. E. Gorst, <i>d.</i> ...	1891
Right Hon. Sir J. T. Hibbert, <i>d.</i>	1892
Right Hon. R. W. Hanbury, <i>d.</i> ...	1895
Rt. Hon. J. Austen Chamberlain... ..	1900
(Rt. Hon.) W. Hayes Fisher (Ld. Downham).	1902

Hon. A. R. D. Elliot	1903
V. C. W. Cavendish (Duke of Devonshire)	1903
(Rt. Hon.) R. M'Kenna.....	1905
(Rt. Hon.) W. Runciman.....	1907
(Rt. Hon.) (Sir) C. E. H. Hobhouse (Bt.)	1908
Rt. Hon. T. McKinnon Wood	1911
(Rt. Hon.) C. F. G. Masterman ...	1912
Hon. (Rt. Hon.) E. S. Montagu... ..	1914
(Rt. Hon.) F. D. Acland	1915
Rt. Hon. E. S. Montagu	1915
Rt. Hon. T. McKinnon Wood	1916
Joint	
(Sir) S. H. Lever, K.C.B.	1916
Stanley Baldwin	1917

PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES.

Col. Right Hon. T. E. Taylor, <i>d.</i>	1867
Right Hon. G. J. Noel, <i>d.</i>	1868
Hon. G. Glyn (Ld. Wolverton), <i>d.</i>	1868
Right Hon. A. W. (Visct.) Peel, <i>d.</i>	1873
Right Hon. Sir W. Hart Dyke, Bt. ..	1874
Ld. R. Grosvenor (Ld. Stalbridge), <i>d.</i> ..	1880
Right Hon. A. Akers-Douglas (Viscount Chilston)	1885
Right Hon. Arnold Morley, <i>d.</i>	1886
Right Hon. A. Akers-Douglas (Viscount Chilston)	1886
E. Marjoribanks (Ld. Tweedmouth) <i>d.</i> ..	1892
T. E. Ellis, <i>d.</i>	1894
Sir W. H. Walrond (Ld. Waleran) ..	1895
Rt. Hon. Sir A. Acland-Hood, Bt. (Lord St. Audries), <i>d.</i>	1902

TREASURY, THE—*continued.*PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES—*cont.*

Right Hon. G. Whiteley (L. Marchamley).....	1905
(Rt. Hon.) J. A. Pease (Ld. Gainford)	1908
(Rt. Hon.) Master of Elibank (Lord Murray).....	1910
(Rt. Hon.) P. H. Illingworth, <i>d.</i> ...	1912
(Rt. Hon.) J. W. Gulland	Joint
Lord E. B. Talbot, M.V.O., D.S.O. }	
Hon. N. J. A. Primrose	Joint
Lord E. B. Talbot, M.V.O., D.S.O. }	
Lord E. B. Talbot, M.V.O., D.S.O. }	Joint
Hon. F. E. Guest, D.S.O.	

JOINT PERMANENT SECRETARIES.—

Rt. Hon. Sir R. Chalmers, G.C.B., Sir T. L. Heath, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., and Sir J. S. Bradbury, K.C.B.

TRINITY HOUSE, THE (Trinity Square, E.C.).—This ancient Corporation, which is self-elected, consists of a Master (unpaid), a Deputy-Master, twenty-six Elder Brethren (thirteen of whom are honorary, two being Royal Naval, and eleven Merchant Service officers), and some Junior Brethren. It is entrusted with the control of all lighthouses, buoys, and beacons, and the examination of masters and pilots. In Scotland and Ireland other bodies of Commissioners work under the supervision of the Trinity House for this purpose. Financial control is vested in the Board of Trade, the funds being mainly derived from tolls. By Royal Warrant, issued in December, 1912, the title of "Captain" was conferred on Elder Brethren.

MASTER.—H.R.H. the Duke of Connaught, K.G., K.P., K.T.

DEPUTY.—Capt. Sir H. A. Blake, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.

VALUATION BOARD.—See under Ireland.

WAR OFFICE.—See under Army Council.

WOODS, FORESTS, AND LAND REVENUES COMMISSION

(23, Park Crescent, Portland Place, W.1), consists of two permanent members, appointed by the First Lord of the Treasury. They administer the hereditary landed property of His Majesty, which was at his accession assigned to the nation in exchange for the fixed Civil List then guaranteed to him during his reign. (See under "The Crown.")

COMMISSIONERS.—Rt. Hon. Lord Ernle M.V.O. (unp.). G. G. Leveson-Gower.

WORKS AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS COMMISSION (Storey's Gate, S.W.), presided over by a Parliamentary

First Commissioner, changing with the Government, and nominally composed, in addition, of the Principal Secretaries of State and the President of the Board of Trade. It has charge of all Government works and public buildings occupied by the Civil Departments in Great Britain; and the "Royal" parks in and near London are also under its charge.

FIRST COMMISSIONERS SINCE 1868.

Right Hon. Sir A. H. Layard, <i>d.</i>	1868
Right Hon. A. S. Ayrton, <i>d.</i>	.....1869
Right Hon. Sir W. P. Adam, <i>d.</i>	.....1873
Lord H. Lennox, <i>d.</i>	.....1874
Right Hon. G. J. Noel, <i>d.</i>	.....1876
G. Shaw-Lefevre (Lord Eversley)	1880
Earl of Rosebery (E. of Midlothian)	1884
Right Hon. D. Plunket (Lord Rathmore).....	1885
Earl of Morley, <i>d.</i>	.....1886
Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, <i>d.</i>	.....1886
Rt. Hon. D. Plunket (Ld Rathmore)	1886
G. Shaw-Lefevre (Lord Eversley)	1892
Right Hon. H. J. (Visc.) Gladstone	1894
Right Hon. A. Akers - Douglas (Viscount Chilston)	1895
Lord Windsor (E. of Plymouth)...	1902
Right Hon. L. (Visc.) Harcourt...	1905
Earl Beauchamp, K.G., K.C.M.G.	1910
Lord Emmott, G.C.M.G.	.....1914
Rt Hon. L. (Visc.) Harcourt	1915
Rt. Hon. Sir A. M. Mond, Bt.	1916

SECRETARY.—Sir Lionel Earle, K.C.B., C.M.G.

ROYAL COMMISSIONS.

ROYAL Commissions, as the Commissions of Inquiry instituted under the authority of the Crown are commonly designated, are constituted either by Special Act of Parliament, by an instrument under the Great Seal, or by Warrant under the Sign Manual. They have power to examine witnesses, and to send for persons, papers, and records, but in ordinary cases have not powers of commitment or indemnity. A Special Act of Parliament is necessary if it is desired to confer unusual powers. Ordinary Commissions now almost invariably issue under the Sign Manual. In Ireland, Commissions are appointed by the Lord Lieutenant, on behalf of His Majesty.

The Reports of Royal Commissions are forwarded to the Secretary of State to be laid before the Sovereign, by whose command they are subsequently presented to Parliament.

The powers of Commissions expire with the presentation of their Final Report, unless subsequently continued by authority. In addition to Commissions of Inquiry there are others of a more or less permanent nature, such as the Royal Commissions for the Exhibition of 1851, Army Purchase, Horse Breeding, Historical Manuscripts, the Universities, and for various home, foreign, and colonial Exhibitions. Others again, such as those for the Irish Land Acts, Lunacy, National Insurance, Public Works Loans, Railway and Canal Traffic, Light Railways, &c., &c., are virtually Departments of the Government or of the Judicature, and are noticed *ante*.

A Departmental Committee to consider the procedure of Royal Commissions was appointed in 1909; its Report was issued in 1910 (Cd. 5235).

The following Temporary Commissions are at present in existence:—

ANCIENT AND HISTORICAL MONUMENTS, ENGLAND.

Lord Burghclere (Chairman).

Viscount Dillon, F.S.A.

Earl of Plymouth, F.S.A.

Earl of Crawford.

Sir John Horner, K.C.V.O.

Prof. F. J. Haverfield.

E. J. Horniman.

L. Stokes.

J. G. N. Clift.

Sir H. Howorth, K.C.I.E.

Asst. Commissioners:

W. Page, F.S.A.

D. H. Montgomerie, F.S.A.

Sir W. H. St. John Hope, F.S.A.

Secretary—G. H. Duckworth, Ministry of Munitions, Whitehall Place, S.W.1.

ANCIENT MONUMENTS IN WALES AND MONMOUTHSHIRE.

Sir E. Vincent Evans, J.P. (Chairman).

Prof. H. Owen.

Prof. R. C. Bosanquet, M.A., F.S.A.

Lt.-Col. W. E. L. Morgan.

Ald. R. Hughes, J.P.

Rev. G. H. Jones, D.D.

Col. J. A. Bradney, C.B.

Secretary—E. Owen, F.S.A., Ryder Street, S.W.1.

ANCIENT AND HISTORICAL MONUMENTS, SCOTLAND.

Rt. Hon. Sir H. E. Maxwell, Bt. (Chairman)

Charles J. (Lord) Guthrie.

Prof. G. Baldwin Brown.

Prof. Thomas H. Bryce.

Francis C. Buchanan.

W. T. Oldrieve.

Thomas Ross.

Alexander O. Curle.

Secretary—W. M. Mackenzie.

PUBLIC RECORDS.

Rt. Hon. Sir Frederick Pollock, Bt.
(Chairman).

Sir E. Vincent Evans, J.P.

Professor C. H. Firth.

M. R. James.

Sir F. G. Kenyon, K.C.B.

Sir Sidney Lee.

Henry Owen, D.L., J.P.

H. R. Tedder.

W. Llewelyn Williams, K.C.

Secretary—Hubert Hall, F.S.A.

COAL INDUSTRY.

Hon. Sir John Sankey, G.B.E. (Chairman).

Arthur Balfour, J.P.

R. W. Cooper.

Sir A. M. Duckham, K.C.B.

J. T. Forgie.

Frank Hodges.

Sir L. G. Chiozza Money

Sir T. Royden, Bt.

Robert Smillie, J.P.

Herbert Smith.

R. H. Tawney.

Sidney Webb.

Evan Williams.

Secretary—A. D. McNair, C.B.E.

PAPER AND PAPER-MAKING MATERIALS.

Sir H. Birchenough, K.C.M.G. (Chairman).
 Sir R. Bailey, C.B., I.S.O., M.V.O.
 George Brown.
 W. Howard Hazell.
 James Jeremiah.
 Sir Frederick Macmillan.

Sir W. R. Nugent, Bt., M.P.
 Ernest Parke.
 Lewis Evans.
 Albert Reed.
 Rt. Hon. Sir A. Spicer, Bt., M.P.
 Sir Arthur Spurgeon, J.P.

Secretary—Hon. J. S. Clemons, Central House, Kingsway, W.C.

RAILWAYS.

Earl Loreburn, G.C.M.G. (Chairman).
 Earl of Derby, K.G., G.C.V.O., C.B.
 Lord Ernle, M.V.O.
 Rt. Hon. F. H. Jackson.
 Rt. Hon. Sir H. W. Primrose, K.C.B.,
 C.S.I., I.S.O.

Sir F. R. Upcott, K.C.V.O., C.S.I.
 Sir William Plender.
 Arthur Balfour, J.P.
 Sir D. J. Shackleton, K.C.B.

Secretary—E. W. Rowntree, Board of Trade, S.W.

SUGAR SUPPLY.

Lord Bledisloe (Chairman).
 Sir George E. May, K.B.E.
 Rt. Hon. Sir H. W. Primrose, K.C.B.,
 C.S.I., I.S.O.
 Sir A. G. Anderson, K.B.E.

C. H. Liddell.
 B. Tillett, M.P.
 Sir R. P. Lyle, Bt.
 Sir Joseph White-Todd, Bt.

Secretary—F. W. Chambers, 14, Great Smith Street, S.W.1.

WHEAT SUPPLIES.

Earl of Crawford (Chairman).
 Sir A. G. Anderson, K.B.E.
 Sir E. G. Saltmarsh.
 H. W. Patrick.

H. Rathbone.
 O. Robinson.
 Sir J. F. Beale, K.B.E.
 Sir T. Royden, Bt.

Secretary—

Trafalgar House, W.C.

DEFENCE OF THE REALM LOSSES.

Lord Terrington (Chairman).
 Sir Matthew G. Wallace.
 Rt. Hon. L. Hardy.

W. F. Hamilton, LL.D., K.C.
 Hon. Wm. Watson, K.C.

Secretary—D. du B. Davidson, Crewe House, Curzon Street, Mayfair, W.1.

WAR INVENTIONS.

Hon. Sir C. H. Sargant (Chairman).
 G. L. Barstow, C.B.
 A. C. Cole.
 Sir J. J. Dobbie, F.R.S.

W. T. Franks, C.B.
 H. J. Mackinder, M.P.
 Prof. Hon. R. J. Strutt.
 R. Young, M.P.

Secretary—

INCOME TAX.

Lord Colwyn (Chairman).
 Philip Birley.
 Rt. Hon. C. W. Bowerman, M.P.
 Rt. Hon. W. Brace, M.P.
 N. F. Warren Fisher, C.B.
 W. Graham, M.P.
 Sir J. S. Harwood-Banner, M.P.
 Arthur Hill.
 D. M. Kerley, K.C.
 Mrs. Lilian Knowles.
 H. J. Mackinder, M.P.
 W. McLintock.

E. Manville, M.P.
 Henry J. May.
 Geoffrey Marks.
 R. Holland Martin, C.B.
 Sir E. Nott-Bower, K.C.B.
 Professor A. C. Pigou.
 Rt. Hon. E. G. Pretyman, M.P.
 S. Armitage Smith, C.B.
 N. J. Synnott.
 Sir Walter Trower.
 Rt. Hon. Sir T. P. Whittaker, M.P.

Secretary—Ernest Clark, Somerset House, W.C.2.

THE IMPERIAL PARLIAMENT.

THE PARLIAMENTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

	Met.	Dissolved.	Durat'n			Met.	Dissolved.	Durat'n.	
			Y.	D.				Y.	D.
1st	*22 Jan., 1801	29 June, 1802	1	158	17th	1 April, 1857	23 April, 1859	2	22
2nd	16 Nov., 1802	24 Oct., 1806	3	342	18th	31 May, 1859	6 July, 1865	6	36
3rd	15 Dec., 1806	29 April, 1807	—	135	19th	1 Feb., 1866	11 Nov., 1868	2	284
4th	22 June, 1807	29 Sept., 1812	4	99	20th	10 Dec., 1868	26 Jan., 1874	5	47
5th	24 Nov., 1812	10 June, 1818	5	198	21st	5 Mar., 1874	24 March, 1880	6	19
6th	14 Jan., 1819	29 Feb., 1820	1	46	22nd	29 April, 1880	18 Nov., 1885	5	202
7th	21 April, 1820	2 June, 1826	6	42	23rd	12 Jan., 1886	26 June, 1886	—	164
8th	14 Nov., 1826	24 July, 1830	3	252	24th	5 Aug., 1886	28 June, 1892	5	328
9th	26 Oct., 1830	23 April, 1831	—	179	25th	4 Aug., 1892	8 July, 1895	2	337
10th	14 June, 1831	3 Dec., 1832	1	172	26th	12 Aug., 1895	25 Sept., 1900	5	44
11th	29 Jan., 1833	30 Dec., 1834	1	334	27th	3 Dec., 1900	8 Jan., 1906	5	36
12th	19 Feb., 1835	17 July, 1837	2	148	28th	13 Feb., 1906	10 Jan., 1910	3	332
13th	15 Nov., 1837	23 June, 1841	3	189	29th	21 Feb., 1910	28 Nov., 1910	—	281
14th	19 Aug., 1841	23 July, 1847	5	337	30th	31 Jan., 1911	25 Nov., 1918	7	299
15th	18 Nov., 1847	1 July, 1852	4	226	31st	4 Feb., 1919			
16th	4 Nov., 1852	21 March, 1857	4	137					

* By proclamation, dated 5th November, 1800, the Members of the Parliament then sitting on the part of Great Britain (which had met in July, 1796), were declared to be Members of the First Parliament of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland to meet on 22nd January, 1801.

RULES FOR PETITIONS TO PARLIAMENT.

Every Member presenting a Petition to the House must affix his name at the beginning thereof.

Every Petition presented to the House of Commons must be written, and not printed or lithographed; this does not apply to Petitions presented to the House of Lords.

Every Petition must contain a Prayer.

Every Petition must be signed by at least one person on the skin or sheet on which the Petitioner is written.

A Petition to either House of Parliament may be presented either flat or in the form of a roll; but where the Petition and signatures occupy more than one sheet, all the sheets must be securely fastened together. It is preferable that a Petition should be presented flat, with the sheets stitched together. A Petition presented in the form of a roll must be so rolled that the Petition comes first as the roll is unrolled.

In the case of a Petition presented to the House of Commons, if signatures are affixed to more than one sheet, the Prayer of the Petition must be repeated at the head of each sheet; but on every sheet after the first the Prayer may be reproduced in print or by other mechanical process. Signatures upon sheets not so headed will not be counted. The "Prayer" signifies that part of the Petition which expresses the object of the Petitioners, as distinguished from formal parts.

In the case of a Petition presented to the House of Lords, if signatures are affixed to more than one sheet, the Prayer of the Petition should not be repeated at the head of each sheet.

Every person signing a Petition must write his address after his signature, or his signature will not be counted; nor will signatures which appear in the same handwriting.

Every Petition must be written in the English language, or be accompanied by a translation certified by the Member who shall present it.

Every Petition must be signed by the parties whose names are appended thereto by their names or marks, and by no one else except in case of incapacity by sickness.

No letters, affidavits, or other documents may be attached to any Petition.

No erasures or interlineations may be made in any Petition.

No reference may be made to any debate in Parliament.

No application may be made for any grant of public money, except with the consent of the Crown.

No application may be made for a charge upon the revenues of India, except with the consent of the Crown.

All Petitions, after they have been ordered to lie upon the Table, are referred to the Committee on Public Petitions, without any question being put; but if any such Petition relate to any matter or subject with respect to which the Member presenting it has given notice of a Motion, and the said Petition has not been ordered to be printed by the Committee, such Member may, after notice given, move that such Petition be printed with the Votes.

A Member cannot present a Petition from himself. It is quite competent to any hon. Member to petition the House, but then his Petition ought to be presented by another Member.

The Rule which prohibits a Member from presenting a Petition from himself is not to be understood to extend to cases in which a Member shall present a Petition signed by him in his representative capacity as Chairman of a County Council or of any public incorporated body.

Petitions to the House of Lords should be headed—

"To the Right Honourable the Lords Spiritual and Temporal in Parliament assembled."

Those to the House of Commons should be headed—

"To the Honourable the Commons of The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland in Parliament assembled."

A Petition should run as follows:—

"The humble Petition of" (the undersigned, or describe the body presenting it) sheweth: (Here set out the facts.)

"Your Petitioners therefore pray that (your Lordships, or your Honourable House) will be pleased to": (Here state the prayer.)

"And your Petitioners as in duty bound will ever pray.

"Signed..... Address"

A Petition to the House of Commons should be forwarded to a Member of the House of Commons, with a request that he will present it to the House; if the Petition affects especially, or emanates especially from a particular constituency, it should be forwarded to the Member for that constituency, irrespective of his political opinions.

A Petition to the House of Lords should be sent to some Peer or Peers.

A Petition, addressed to a Peer or a Member of Parliament at the Houses of Parliament, passes free through the Post. It should be enclosed in a cover open at the ends, and marked outside "Parliamentary Petition." If sent through the Letter Post it must not exceed 32 ounces in weight.

THE HOUSE OF LORDS.

ORIGIN.

The House of Lords is by far the more ancient of the two Houses of Parliament, being derived from the King's Great Council as it existed in the reigns immediately following the Conquest. Of this Council the constitution and powers seem not to have been precisely defined, and there is some difference of opinion as to what they really were in practice. It included magnates ecclesiastical and temporal, bishops, abbots, earls, barons, and apparently other persons of distinction, summoned by the king. In early times it seems likely that all tenants-in-chief of the king received the summons, which later was only issued directly to the greater tenants holding baronies, while the lesser, summoned through the sheriff of the county, and appearing by representation, were the germ of the knights of the shires in the Lower House. The creation of baronies by patent, apart from tenure, dates from the latter part of the fourteenth century. The effect of a summons by writ in creating a peerage in early times has been a matter of some question. It seems that some persons were summoned by writ for one parliament, and not again, others were summoned individually, but not their descendants. The same irregularity, however, is found in the issue of writs to boroughs for the election of members of the House of Commons for some time after the commencement of its existence, so that it is difficult to draw the line in this matter between constitutional and arbitrary exercises of prerogative. It was held in the reign of Queen Elizabeth, in accordance with what had gradually become an established custom, that a writ of summons conveyed a hereditary peerage. Such a peerage is considered to descend to heirs general; it goes into abeyance in the case of a peer so created having several daughters, until it is called out of abeyance by the Crown as the descendants of all but one co-heiress are extinct. It thus differs from the usual rule of English patents descending to heirs male only, and from that of some Scotch peerages descending to an elder daughter. In the case of the Earl of Arundel, in 1626, it was decided by the House that every peer of full age is entitled to his summons, and that the House should refuse to proceed to business in case such summons to any peer is omitted. That the Crown no longer possesses the right of creating a life peerage, conferring a seat and vote in the

House, was decided in the well-known case of Lord Wensleydale in 1856. The only temporal lords sitting without hereditary peerages are the past and present Lords of Appeal created under the Acts regulating the appellate jurisdiction of the House, passed in 1876 and 1887. These lords hold the rank of Barons for life, and may sit and vote after resignation of their offices.

APPELLATE JURISDICTION.

The Appellate jurisdiction of the House has its origin in the practice of appealing for justice to the King in Parliament. Petitions of this kind were addressed to the King in the Great Council, but after the establishment of the Courts at Westminster such petitions were ordinarily referred to the proper Court. The Lords and the Privy Council appear to have exercised certain judicial powers jointly. The Lords exercised a right of appellate jurisdiction down to the reign of Henry IV, and after some disuse, it was resumed in that of Elizabeth. In 1585, the establishment of the Court of Exchequer Chamber, as intermediate between the Common Law Courts and the House of Lords, definitely recognized its right to hear appeals from those Courts. The House of Lords in the following century claimed in some cases even an original jurisdiction. But two cases in the reign of Charles II, which created for the time a violent conflict between the Houses—those of *Skinner v. the East India Company* and *Shirley v. Sir John Fagg*—ended by the defeat in the first case of the claim to original jurisdiction, and the establishment in the second of the right to entertain appeals from Courts of Equity as well as of Common Law.

This jurisdiction, originally exercised by the whole House, or any members who chose to attend, has, since the case of *O'Connell's appeal* (1844), been left to the Law Lords—that is, the Chancellor and other peers holding, or having held, high legal positions. By the more recent Acts, as before mentioned, the Lords of Appeal are especially appointed to exercise this jurisdiction, under the presidency of the Lord Chancellor. But any other legal peer, and, theoretically, any peer whatever, retains the right to attend and deliver judgment.

THE LORDS SPIRITUAL.

Before the Reformation the Lords Spiritual formed the larger part of the House. By the disappearance of the

mitred abbots under Henry VIII they were reduced to the twenty-six bishops—being then a minority of the House, which about that time included fifty-nine temporal peers. Their number in the first Parliament of his predecessor had been only twenty-nine.

Under the Union with Ireland the Irish bishops sat by rotation in the House, but they were excluded by the Irish Church Act of 1869. At present twenty-four English bishops sit as barons, the junior bishops above that number for the time being having no seats. The Archbishops of Canterbury and York, and the Bishops of London, Durham, and Winchester are always members of the House. It has been supposed that the bishops' baronies arise from the tenure of their lands; the analogy, however, of other European kingdoms in early times favours the idea that the magnates of the Church were admitted to the national councils in virtue of their ecclesiastical dignities.

THE LORDS TEMPORAL.

The Lords Temporal comprise the dignities of duke, marquess, earl, viscount, and baron. The ducal title, although one of great importance in earlier times, was first recognized in England by the creation of the Black Prince as Duke of Cornwall by Edward III. The rank of marquess is originally derived from the office of governor and custodian of the *marches* or borders, and bears date as a title from the reign of Richard II. The earls derive their name from the Danish *eorle*, signifying "noble by birth" (*May*), which was used as a title of dignity prior to the Norman Conquest. After that date the alternative title of count came into use until the revival of the original title. The rank of viscount also dates back to remote times, and was used to distinguish the degree next subordinate to count. The title, however, was not conferred in England until the reign of Henry VI. The rank of baron is the oldest dignity in the peerage, as the title is to be found in the records of the Saxon dynasties. Under the feudal system following the Conquest the barons became the tenants *in capite* of the King, and were so summoned, as before stated, to Parliament. The oldest English baronies now existent are those of de Ros and Le Despencer, both dating from December 24th, 1264; but an Irish barony, Kingsale, was conferred by Henry II in 1181, and confirmed by subsequent kings in 1223 and 1397.

THE HEREDITARY SYSTEM.

The unlimited power of the Crown to add to the House of Lords has at times

been looked upon as dangerous to its independence. As long, however, as a peerage is necessarily hereditary the permanence of the creation and the necessary succession of an heir who will be wholly independent would restrain a Sovereign or Minister, save in the most exceptional cases, from any very lavish exercise of this power. In the reign of Queen Anne, the Ministry of Harley and Bolingbroke created twelve peers at once, to overcome the opposition to the Government in the House of Lords. After the accession of the House of Hanover this opposition became the dominant party, and proposed, by the Peerage Bill of 1719, to make such abuse of power impossible for the future, by prohibiting all future creations except on the extinction of existing peerages. This Bill was rejected by the House of Commons, as calculated to convert the House of Lords into a clan oligarchy, severed from the rest of the nation, and no similar proposal has ever been renewed. The action, however, against which it was directed has never been repeated, though strong threats of the kind were thrown out at the time of the Reform struggle of 1832, and of the Constitutional struggle of 1911.

The House of Lords is sometimes rather invidiously referred to as consisting wholly of great landowners. They necessarily form its majority, and it is well that they should thus be secured an organ in the State. But among its most prominent and active members are many who have been themselves raised to the peerage for public services or professional eminence. Of its present members about one-fourth have had experience as members of the House of Commons. It is constantly recruited from the ablest men of the time (as is shown by the fact that only about one-fourth of the existing peers sit by virtue of peerages dating before 1800), from the law, the army, the navy, and the professional and commercial classes; so that a seat in the House is a possible inheritance for the descendant of any English family.

PROCEDURE.

The House usually meets on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, at a quarter past four o'clock. It does not as a rule sit on Friday or Saturday. It may proceed to business if at least three peers are present; but no question can be decided on a division unless thirty peers at least take part in the vote.

The stages through which a Bill has to pass in the House of Lords correspond with those in the House of Commons. But in the Upper House the first reading of a Bill is usually a matter of course; discussion is reserved for the second

reading, when the principle of the Bill is decided upon. If the second reading be carried, it is not usual to raise the question again on going into Committee, or by any amendment going to the root of the matter. But a Bill which has passed the House of Commons is often read a second time with the understanding that large alterations are to be made in Committee, limiting the scope of the Bill, though not defeating its object. A Bill after passing the second reading, or after passing through Committee of the whole House, may be referred to a Standing Committee, as in the House of Commons. These Committees are composed of not more than 40 nor less than 20 peers, and all are nominated by the Committee of Selection. The quorum is twelve, and the procedure is the same as in a Select Committee. When a decisive majority has declared in favour of a Bill the third reading is not often opposed, unless in consequence of something that has occurred in Committee or on the report of amendments. But if the majority has been so small as to leave the real opinion of the House uncertain, there is nothing irregular in a fresh trial of strength on the third reading, which sometimes results in the loss of the Bill.

The Lords' amendments on a House of Commons Bill, and *vice versa*, may be accepted, rejected, or modified by the other House. If the two Houses cannot agree a Conference may be held between members on both sides. For many years, however, such Conferences have been wholly formal, no discussion taking place. Written reasons are delivered for the course adopted. Should the disagreement between the two Houses remain unadjusted the Government of the day can, at their discretion, pass the measure in dispute after the lapse of a certain period, which varies according to whether the Bill is, or is not, a Money Bill, without the consent of the House of Lords, under the provisions of the Parliament Act, 1911. See as to this next page.

The Lord Chancellor (who is usually, but not of necessity, a peer) presides in debates as Speaker, but without the authority of the Speaker of the House of Commons as guardian of order. His position as a member of the Ministry of the day would be incompatible with that of an arbiter between parties, and as he is frequently a new member of the House, he would not necessarily have the experience of a Speaker of the House of Commons. Order is maintained by the House at large, which decides by acclamation, or, in extreme cases, by vote, as to which of two speakers be heard. A motion to cast the duty of deciding on points of order upon the Lord Chancellor and the Lord Chairman was rejected,

June 22, 1908. Since 1889 peers have been at liberty to refer to each other in debate by name.

The Chairman of Committees, who is elected for each Parliament, exercises full authority on points of order in Committee. The Lord Chancellor has not a casting vote when the House is equally divided. His vote is taken first on every division, but if the numbers be equal, he declares that the "Not Contents" have it, the rule being "*Semper præsuntur pro negante*."

Though Bills granting money to the Crown, or imposing pecuniary liabilities, pass through the same stages as others, the privileges of the House of Commons have been, since 1768, held to preclude their origination or amendment by the Lords. The restriction was so fully established that in 1865 a proposed alteration by the House of Lords in the local authority which under the Cattle Plague Bill was to have power to assign pecuniary compensation for Cattle slaughtered was withdrawn on the ground of privilege. In 1891, also, an amendment to the Education Bill, which might indirectly have increased the rates, and in 1904 an amendment to the Licensing Bill, were objected to in the House of Commons. Until 1911 the abstract right of rejecting a Money Bill was admitted; but the rejection, in 1860, of the Paper Duty Repeal Bill by the House of Lords led next year to the inclusion of all the financial measures of the year in a single Bill, which could only be accepted or rejected *en bloc*. This practice has since prevailed.

The House of Commons has sometimes endeavoured to force measures upon the House of Lords by "tacking" extraneous matters upon a Bill of Supply, which, if rejected, would cause public inconvenience. This practice is admitted to be unconstitutional, but was successfully resorted to under William III, and was also attempted later with regard to an "Occasional Conformity Bill." To mitigate some practical inconveniences Bills of a partly financial character are occasionally passed through the House of Lords with words marked by underlines and brackets (formerly done in red ink), explaining the money provisions intended. These are struck out before the Bill leaves the House, and are re-inserted in the Commons.

As bearing on this point debates in the House of Lords on the Finance Bill, July 26, 1894, and on the Old Age Pensions Bill, on July 31, 1908, may be referred to. "The legal right of the Lords, as a co-ordinate branch of the Legislature, to withhold their assent from any Bill whatever to which their concurrence is desired, is unquestionable."—*May's Parl. Practice*, p. 516.

By the passage of the Parliament Act, 1911, the relations between the House of Commons and the House of Lords in regard to legislation were entirely changed. The following are the operative clauses of the Bill :—

1.—(1) If a Money Bill, having been passed by the House of Commons, and sent up to the House of Lords at least one month before the end of the session, is not passed by the House of Lords without amendment within one month after it is so sent up to that House, the Bill shall, unless the House of Commons direct to the contrary, be presented to His Majesty and become an Act of Parliament on the Royal Assent being signified, notwithstanding that the House of Lords have not consented to the Bill.

(2) A Money Bill means a Public Bill which in the opinion of the Speaker of the House of Commons contains only provisions dealing with all or any of the following subjects, namely, the imposition, repeal, remission, alteration, or regulation of taxation; the imposition for the payment of debt or other financial purposes of charges on the Consolidated Fund, or on money provided by Parliament, or the variation or repeal of any such charges; supply; the appropriation, receipt, custody, issue or audit of accounts of public money; the raising or guarantee of any loan or the repayment thereof; or subordinate matters incidental to those subjects or any of them. In this subsection the expressions "taxation," "public money," and "loan" respectively do not include any taxation, money, or loan raised by local authorities or bodies for local purposes.

(3) There shall be endorsed on every Money Bill when it is sent up to the House of Lords and when it is presented to His Majesty for assent the certificate of the Speaker of the House of Commons signed by him that it is a Money Bill. Before giving his certificate, the Speaker shall consult, if practicable, two members to be appointed from the Chairmen's Panel at the beginning of each Session by the Committee of Selection.

2.—(1) If any Public Bill (other than a Money Bill or a Bill containing any provision to extend the maximum duration of Parliament beyond five years) is passed by the House of Commons in three successive sessions (whether of the same Parliament or not), and, having been sent up to the House of Lords at least one month before the end of the session, is

rejected by the House of Lords in each of those sessions, that Bill shall, on its rejection for the third time by the House of Lords, unless the House of Commons direct to the contrary, be presented to His Majesty and become an Act of Parliament on the Royal Assent being signified thereto, notwithstanding that the House of Lords have not consented to the Bill: Provided that this provision shall not take effect unless two years have elapsed between the date of the second reading in the first of those sessions of the Bill in the House of Commons and the date on which it passes the House of Commons in the third of those sessions.

(2) When a Bill is presented to His Majesty for assent in pursuance of the provisions of this section, there shall be endorsed on the Bill the certificate of the Speaker of the House of Commons signed by him that the provisions of this section have been duly complied with.

(3) A Bill shall be deemed to be rejected by the House of Lords if it is not passed by the House of Lords either without amendment or with such amendments only as may be agreed to by both Houses.

(4) A Bill shall be deemed to be the same Bill as a former Bill sent up to the House of Lords in the preceding session if, when it is sent up to the House of Lords, it is identical with the former Bill or contains only such alterations as are certified by the Speaker of the House of Commons to be necessary owing to the time which has elapsed since the date of the former Bill, or to represent any amendments which have been made by the House of Lords in the former Bill in the preceding session, and any amendments which are certified by the Speaker to have been made by the House of Lords in the third session and agreed to by the House of Commons shall be inserted in the Bill as presented for Royal Assent in pursuance of this section:

Provided that the House of Commons may, if they think fit, on the passage of such a Bill through the House in the second or third session, suggest any further amendments without inserting the amendments in the Bill, and any such suggested amendments shall be considered by the House of Lords, and, if agreed to by that House, shall be treated as amendments made by the House of Lords and agreed to by the House of Commons; but the exercise

of this power by the House of Commons shall not affect the operation of this section in the event of the Bill being rejected by the House of Lords.

3.—Any certificate of the Speaker of the House of Commons given under this Act shall be conclusive for all purposes, and shall not be questioned in any court of law.

4.—(1) In every Bill presented to His Majesty under the preceding provisions of this Act, the words of enactment shall be as follows, that is to say:—

“Be it enacted by the King’s most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Commons in this present Parliament assembled, in accordance with the provisions of the Parliament Act, 1911, and by authority of the same, as follows.”

(2) Any alteration of a Bill necessary to give effect to this section shall not be deemed to be an amendment of the Bill.

5.—In this Act the expression “Public Bill” does not include any Bill for confirming a Provisional Order.

6.—Nothing in this Act shall diminish or qualify the existing rights and privileges of the House of Commons.

7.—Five years shall be substituted for seven years as the time fixed for the maximum duration of Parliament under the Septennial Act, 1715.

Private Bills, if opposed, are referred to committees of five members, nominated by a Committee of Selection, over which the Chairman of Committees presides. No peer is compelled to serve on such a committee, but if he consents to serve he must attend during the hearing of the whole case.

The House of Lords possesses, like the Lower House, power to commit for contempt of its authority, and to protect its officers from molestation in the execution of its orders. It has also power to punish by fine and imprisonment persons guilty of breach of privilege, or of libels upon the House or its members. In the exercise of these powers it claims all the authority of a Court of Record.

It exercises the right of deciding, by a Report to the Crown, on claims to sit or vote in the House, or to vote at the election of Scotch or Irish representative

peers. The case, if disputed, is heard before a Committee of Privileges, at which any peer may attend, and on which some non-legal peers have often sat. The judgment is usually delivered by the Law Lords and the Chairman of Committees alone, though sometimes a lay peer who has heard the whole case has also delivered his opinion. A Select Committee of the House of Commons, to whom the question of the succession of Visct. Wolmer, M.P., to the Earldom of Selborne was referred in 1895, reported as follows:—

1st.—That the succession to a peerage of England, Great Britain, or the United Kingdom, disables the person so succeeding from sitting or voting in the House of Commons.

2nd.—That as the calling up to the House of Lords by writ of summons is the best and safest proof of his succession, the general practice of the House of Commons has been to abstain from declaring the seat of the new peer vacant. But as, in the case of a Scotch Peerage, the succession does not entitle the holder to a seat in the House of Lords, and there is, therefore, no writ of summons, the House of Commons has been in the habit, in such a case, of declaring the seat vacant, upon good and satisfactory evidence of the death of the predecessor and succession of the member affected.

3rd.—That when a member who has succeeded to a peerage entitling him to a seat in the House of Lords refuses or delays to apply for a writ of summons the House of Commons may ascertain the fact of the succession by such inquiry or evidence as it considers necessary.

The peers of Scotland and Ireland, since the unions with the two kingdoms, sit only by representation, the Scotch having sixteen, the Irish twenty-eight representatives. The Scotch representative peers are chosen at the commencement of every new Parliament. The Irish representative peers are elected for life on the occurrence of vacancies. Many Scotch and Irish peers, however, sit by English titles. A Scotch peer, not a representative, cannot be elected to the House of Commons. An Irish peer may be elected for any constituency not in Ireland, but, like all other peers, is not entitled to be placed on the register of Parliamentary electors, or to vote at a Parliamentary election.

THE HOUSE OF LORDS.

The following list contains, as regards all Peers entitled to sit in the House of Lords, their names; date of creation of the title; dates of birth and succession to the peerage; naval, military, and other public services; names of heirs; principal residences; and politics; in the order stated.

ABBREVIATIONS, ORDERS, &c.

D., Duke; M., Marquess; E., Earl; Visc., Viscount; Bp., Bishop; Bar., Baron; Ld., Lord; U.K., United Kingdom; Ir., Ireland; Sco., Scotland; cr., created; suc., succeeded; H., Heir; b., born; s., son; br., brother; sis., sister; u., uncle; n., nephew; c., cousin; dau., daughter; gr.-s., grandson; Ld.-Lt., Lord Lieutenant; Dipl., Diplomatic; Bd., Board; R.N., Royal Navy; R.N.R., Royal Naval Reserve; R.N.V.R., Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve; Mil., Militia; Impl. Yeo., Imperial Yeomanry; Vol., Volunteers; T.F., Territorial Force; S.R., Special Reserve of Officers; G.R., General Reserve of Officers.

U., Unionist; L., Liberal; N., Irish Nationalist; * Minors.

K.G.	- Knight of the Garter.	G.B.E.	- Knight Grand Cross	-	of the
K.T.	- Knight of the Thistle.	K.B.E.	- Knight Commander	-	Order
K.P.	- Knight of St. Patrick.	C.B.E.	- Commander	-	of the
P.C.	- Privy Councillor.	O.B.E.	- Officer	-	British
G.C.B.	- Knight Grand Cross	M.B.E.	- Member	-	Empire.
K.C.B.	- Knight Commander	V.C.	- Victoria Cross.		
C.B.	- Companion	D.S.O.	- Companion of the Distinguished Service Order.		
O.M.	- The Order of Merit.	D.S.C.	- Distinguished Service Cross.		
G.C.S.I.	- Knight Grand Commander	M.C.	- Military Cross.		
K.C.S.I.	- Knight Commander	I.S.O.	- Imperial Service Order.		
C.S.I.	- Companion	A.D.C.	- Aide-de-Camp to H.M.		
G.C.M.G.	- Knight Grand Cross	V.D.	- Volunteer Decoration.		
K.C.M.G.	- Knight Commander	T.D.	- Territorial Decoration.		
C.M.G.	- Companion	R.R.C.	- Royal Red Cross.		
G.C.I.E.	- Knight Grand Commander				
K.C.I.E.	- Knight Commander				
C.I.E.	- Companion				
G.C.V.O.	- Knight Grand Cross				
K.C.V.O.	- Knight Commander				
C.V.O.	- Commander				
M.V.O.	- Member of the 4th or 5th Class				

Aberconway, 1st Bar. (cr. 1911). Sir Chas. B. B. McLaren, Bt., K.C., P.C.; b. 1850; M.P. W. Leicestershire 1892-1910, Stafford 1880-6; Company Director; H. Hon. H. D. McLaren, M.P., s.—43, Belgrave Sq., S.W. **L.**

Abercorn, 3rd D. of (cr. 1868, Ir.). Major J. A. E. Hamilton; b. 1869; suc. 1913; sits as M. of Abercorn (1790); Lt. for County Tyrone; Army; S.R.; Treas. of H.M. Household, 1903-5; M.P. Londonderry, 1900-13; H. *Marq. of Hamilton, s.—Baron's Court, Newtown Stewart, Co. Tyrone. **U.**

Abercromby, 5th Bar. (cr. 1801). John Abercromby; b. 1841; suc. 1917; Army; Militia.—Tullibody, Clackmannan, N.B. **U.**

Aberdare, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1873). Hon. Col. H. C. Bruce, V.D., J.P., D.L.; b. 1851; suc. 1895; Vol.; Impl. Yeo.; H. Hon. C. N. Bruce, s.—Duffryn, Mountain Ash, S. Wales. **U.**

Aberdeen, 1st M. of (cr. 1915). Hon. Col. J. C. Hamilton-Gordon, P.C., K.T., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.; b. 1847; suc. to Earldom 1870; sits as Visc. Gordon (1814); Vol.; Ld.-Lt. of Aberdeenshire; Governor Genl. of Canada 1893-8; Ld.-Lt. of Ireland, 1886, and 1905-15; Ld. High Commr. of Genl. Assembly of Ch. of Scotland, 1915-16; Capt. Royal Company of Archers (Scotland) from 1918; H. Earl of Haddo, s.—Haddo House, Aberdeen. **L.**

Abergavenny, 2nd M. of (cr. 1876). R. W. B. Nevill, J.P.; b. 1853; suc. 1915; Yeo.; H. Lord H. G. R. Nevill, br.—Eridge Castle, Sussex. **U.**

Abingdon, 7th Earl of (cr. 1682). Hon. Col. M. A. Bertie, J.P., D.L.; b. 1836; suc. 1884; Mil.; S.R.; H. Lord Norreys, s.—Rycote, Wheatly, Oxon. **U.**

Abinger, 6th Bar. (cr. 1835). R. B. C. Scarlett; b. 1876; suc. 1917; Bar.; Navy; H. Hon. H. R. Scarlett, br.—Rownhams House, Rownhams. **U.**

Acton, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1869). R. M. Dalberg-Acton, K.C.V.O.; b. 1870; suc. 1902; *Dipl. Serv.*; *Ld.-in-Waiting* since 1905; *H. *Hon. J. E. H. Dalberg-Acton, s.—Aldenham Park, Bridgnorth.* **L.**

Addington, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1887). J. G. Hubbard; b. 1883; suc. 1915; *T.F.*; *H. Hon. R. E. Hubbard, br.—Addington Manor, Winslow, Bucks.* **U.**

Ailesbury, 6th M. of (cr. 1821), Major G. W. J. C. Brudenell-Bruce, D.S.O., J.P.; b. 1873; suc. 1911; *Army (S. Africa)*; *Imp. Yeo.*; *C.C. for Wilts*; *H. *E. of Cardigan, s.—Savernake Forest, Marlborough, Wilts.* **U.**

Ailsa, 3rd M. of (cr. 1831). A. Kennedy, D.L.; b. 1847; suc. 1870; *Army*; *R.N. Art. Vol.*; *Hon. Lt. R.N. Reserve*; *H. Capt. E. of Cassillis, s.—Culzean Castle, Maybole, N.B.* **U.**

Airedale, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1907). A. E. Kitson, Bart., J.P.; b. 1863; suc. 1911; *H. Hon. J. C. Kitson, br.—Gledhow Hall, Leeds.* **L.**

Albemarle, 8th E. of (cr. 1696). Lt.-Col. A. A. C. Keppel, K.C.V.O., C.B., A.D.C.; b. 1858; suc. 1894; *Army*; *Mil.*; *Vol. (S. Africa)*; *M.P. Birkenhead, 1892-4*; *H. Capt. Visc. Bury, s.—Quidenham Park, Attleborough, Norfolk.* **U.**

Aldenham, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1896). A. G. H. Gibbs; b. 1846; suc. 1907; *Banker and Merchant*; *M.P. City of London, 1892-06*; *H. Hon. G. H. B. Gibbs, s.—Aldenham, Herts.* **U.**

Alington, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1876). H. N. Sturt, K.C.V.O.; D.L.; b. 1859; suc. 1904; *Yeo.*; *M.P. E. Dorset, 1891-04*; *H. Lieut. Hon. G. N. G. H. Sturt, s.—Crichel, Wimborne, Dorset.* **U.**

Allendale, 1st Visc. (cr. 1911). W. C. B. Beaumont, P.C., D.L.; b. 1860; suc. 1907; *Mil.*; *Impl. Yeo.*; *M.P. Hexham Div., Northumberland, 1895-07*; *Vice-Chamberlain, 1905-7*; *Capt. of Yeomen of the Guard, 1907-11*; *Ld.-in-Waiting, 1911-16*; *H. Capt. Hon. W. H. C. Beaumont, s.—Bywell Hall, Stocksfield-on-Tyne.* **L.**

Allerton, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1902). G. H. Jackson; b. 1867; suc. 1917; *Army*; *H. *Hon. G. W. L. Jackson, s.—Allerton Hall, Chapel Allerton, Leeds.* **U.**

Amherst, 4th E. (cr. 1826). H. Amherst; b. 1856; suc. 1910; *Army (Sudan)*; *H. Visc. Holmesdale, s.—Montreal, Sevenoaks* **U.**

Ampthill, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1881). O. A. V. Russell, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., J.P., D.L.; b. 1869; suc. 1884; *Mil.*; *Yeo.*; *S.R.*; *Govr. of Madras, 1900-6*; *Actg. Viceroy of India, 1904*; *H. Hon. J. H. Russell, s.—65, Ennismore Gardens, S.W.* **—**

Ancaster, 2nd E. of (cr. 1892). Lt.-Col. G. Heathcote-Drummond-Willoughby, J.P.; b. 1867; suc. 1910; *Joint Hereditary Lord Great Chamberlain*; *Imp. Yeo.*; *M.P. Lincs., Horncastle, 1894-1910*; *H. *Ld. Willoughby de Eresby, s.—Grimsthorpe Castle, Bourne, Lincs.* **U.**

Anglesey, 6th M. of (cr. 1815). Lieut. C. H. A. Paget; b. 1885; suc. 1905; *Army*; *S.R.*; *Mayor of Burton-on-Trent, 1911*; *H. Lieut. Lord V. W. Paget, br.—Plás Newydd, Anglesey.* **U.**

Annaly, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1863). Lt.-Col. Luke White, G.C.V.O., J.P., D.L.; b. 1857; suc. 1888; *Army (Egypt)*; *Impl. Yeo.*; *T.F.*; *Ld. of the Bedchamber to the Prince of Wales, 1908-10*; *Permanent Ld.-in-Waiting* since 1910; *H. Capt. Hon. L. H. White, s.—Holdenby House, Northampton.* **U.**

Annesley, 1st Bar. (cr. 1917). Lt.-Col. Arthur Annesley, C.B., M.V.O., 11th Visc. Valentia; b. 1843; *Army*; *Yeo. (S. Africa)*; *M.P. Oxford City, 1895-1917*; *Chmn. Oxfordshire T.F. Assoc.*; *Comptr. of Household, 1898-05*; *Lord-in-Waiting* since 1915; *H. Hon. C. A. J. Annesley, s.—39, Pont Street, W.* **U.**

Anslow, 1st Bar. (cr. 1916). Tonman Mosley, C.B., D.L., J.P.; b. 1850; *Bar*; *Chmn. Bucks County Council*; *Chmn. Bucks T.F. Assn.—Bangors Park, Iver, Bucks.* **L.**

Argyll, 10th D. of (cr. 1701, Sco., 1892, U.K.). N. D. Campbell, D.L.; b. 1872; suc. 1914; *Vice-Lieut. Co. of Argyll*; *H. D. W. Campbell, c.—Inveraray Castle, Argyll.* **U.**

Armaghdale, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). Sir J. B. Lonsdale, Bart., D.L., J.P.; b. 1850; *Merchant*; *M.P. Armagh, Mid, 1900-18, —13, Princes Gardens, S.W.1.* **U.**

Armstrong, 1st Bar. (cr. 1903). Maj. W. H. A. F. Watson-Armstrong, J.P., D.L.; b. 1863; *Impl. Yeo.*; *H. Capt. Hon. W. J. M. Watson-Armstrong, s.—Cragside, Rothbury, Northumberland.* **U.**

Arran, 6th E. of (cr. 1762, Ir.). Lt.-Col. A. J. C. Gore, P.C., K.P.; b. 1868; suc. 1901; *Army (S. Africa)*; *Vol.*; *Lt. Co. Donegal*; *sits as Bar. Sudley (1884)*; *H. *Visc. Sudley, s.—Castle Gore, Ballina, Mayo.* **U.**

Arundell of Wardour, 14th Bar. (cr. 1605). E. C. Arundell; b. 1859; suc. 1907; a Count of the Holy Roman Empire; *H.* Gerald Arthur Arundell, *br.* **U.**

Ashbourne, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1885). William Gibson, J.P.; b. 1868; suc. 1913; *H.* Hon. E. G. M. Gibson, *br.*—Moorhurst, Holmwood, Surrey. **U.**

Ashburnham, 6th E. of (cr. 1730). T. Ashburnham; b. 1855; suc. 1913; Army (Egypt).—Ashburnham Place, Battle, Sussex. **L.**

Ashburton, 5th Bar. (cr. 1835). F. D. E. Baring, D.L.; b. 1866; suc. 1889; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; *H.* Hon. A. F. St. V. Baring, *s.*—Grange, Alresford, Hants. **U.**

Ashcombe, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1892). H. Cubitt, C.B.; b. 1867; suc. 1917; Vol.; Ld.-Lt. Surrey; Pres. Surrey Terr. Assoc.; M.P. S.E. Surrey, 1892-1906; *H.* *Hon. R. C. Cubitt, *s.*—17, Prince's Gate, S.W. **U.**

Ashton, 1st Bar. (cr. 1895). J. Williamson, J.P., D.L.; b. 1842; Manfr.; M.P. Lancaster Div., 1886-95.—Alford House, Prince's Gate, S.W. **L.**

Ashton of Hyde, 1st Bar. (cr. 1911). T. Gair Ashton, J.P.; b. 1855; M.P. Hyde Div., Cheshire, 1885-6; S. Bedfordshire, 1895-1911; Manufacturer; *H.* *Hon. T. H. R. Ashton, *s.*—39, Prince's Gardens, S.W. **L.**

Askwith, 1st Bar. (cr. 1919). Sir Geo. Ranken Askwith, K.C.B., K.C.; b. 1861. Bar.; Asst. Sec. Bd. of Trade, 1907; Comp.-Gen. Commercial, Labour and Statistical Dept. Brd. of Trade, 1909; Ch. Industrial Commn., 1911; Chmn. Fair Wages Advisory Ctee. since 1909; Mayor of St. Ives (Hunts.), 1913.—12, Hans Crescent, S.W. **U.**

Astor, 1st Visc. (cr. 1917). W. W. Astor; b. 1848; Bar.; U.S.A. Minister to Italy, 1882-5; *H.* Hon. Waldorf Astor, M.P., *s.*—Hever Castle, Kent. **U.**

Athlone, 1st E. of (cr. 1917). Sir Alexander A. F. W. A. G. Cambridge, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., C.M.G., D.S.O.; b. 1874; Army (S. Africa, Matabeleland); *H.* *Visc. Trematon, *s.*—Henry III Tower, Windsor Castle. **U.**

Athlumney, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1863, Ir.). Major J. H. G. M. Somerville; b. 1865; suc. 1873; sits as Bar. Meredyth (1866); Army (Dongola Expdn.; S. Africa); Mil.; S.R.—Somerville, Navan, Meath. **U.**

Atholl, 8th D. of (cr. 1703, Sco.). J. G. Stewart-Murray, K.T., C.B., M.V.O., D.S.O.; b. 1871; suc. 1917; sits as Earl Strange (1786); Army (Nile Expdn. and S. Africa); Yeo.; M.P. Perthshire W., 1910-17; Ld. High Commr. of General Assembly of Ch. of Scotland since 1918; *H.* Lord J. T. Stewart-Murray, *br.*—Blair Castle, Blair Atholl, Perthshire. **U.**

Atholstan, 1st Bar. (cr. 1917). Sir Hugh Graham; b. 1848; Newspaper Proprietor.—538, Sherborne Street, Montreal, Canada. **U.**

Atkinson, Bar. (Life Peer, cr. 1905). J. Atkinson, K.C., P.C., J.P. Irel.; b. 1842; M.P. N. Londonderry, 1895-05; Atty. Genl. for Ireland, 1892 and 1895-05; Ld. of Appeal in Ordinary since 1905.—39, Hyde Park Gate, W. **U.**

Auckland, 6th Bar. (cr. 1793). F. C. G. Eden; b. 1895; suc. 1917; *H.* Hon. G. Eden, *u.*—Winterbourne, Bonchurch, I. of W. **U.**

Avebury, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1900). J. B. Lubbock, D.L.; b. 1858; suc. 1913; Banker; *H.* Hon. N. Lubbock, *br.*—High Elms, Down, Kent. **U.**

Aylesford, 8th E. of (cr. 1714). Hon. Col. C. W. Finch, J.P., D.L.; b. 1851; suc. 1885; Mil.; Yeo.; S.R.; *H.* *Lord Guernsey, *gr.s.*—Packington Hall, Coventry. **U.**

Bagot, 4th Bar. (cr. 1780). Lt.-Col. W. Bagot, J.P., D.L.; b. 1857; suc. 1887; Mil.; Impl. Yeo.; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1896-1901; *H.* Maj. Hon. W. L. Bagot, D.S.O., *br.*—Blithfield, Rugeley. **U.**

Balfour of Burleigh, 6th Bar. (cr. 1607). Sco. Rep. Peer. A. H. Bruce, K.T., G.C.M.G., P.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1849; suc. 1869; Mil.; Convener of Clackmannan; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1887-9; Parl. Sec. to Bd. of Trade, 1889-92; Sec. for Scotland, 1895-03; Ld. Warden of the Stannaries since 1908; *H.* Hon. G. J. G. Bruce, Master of Burleigh, *s.*—Kennet, Alloa, N.B. **U.**

Bandon, 4th E. of (cr. 1800), Ir. Rep. Peer. Hon. Col. J. F. Bernard, K.P.; b. 1850; suc. 1877; Lt. Co. and City of Cork; Mil.; S.R.; *H.* R. P. H. Bernard, *c.*—Castle Bernard, Bandon, Co. Cork. **U.**

Bangor, 72nd Bp. of (516), W. H. Williams, D.D.; b. 1845; cons. 1899; Vicar of Bodelwyddan, 1872-92; Archdn. and Canon of St. Asaph, 1879-92; Dean, 1892-9.—Glyngarth Palace, Menai Bridge. **U.**

Bangor, 6th Visc. (cr. 1781 Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. Lieut.-Col. M. R. C. Ward; b. 1868; suc. 1911; Army; S.R.; *H.* *Hon. E. H. H. Ward, *s.*—Castle Ward, Downpatrick. **U.**

Barnard, 10th Bar. (cr. 1698), Capt. C. W. Vane; b. 1888; suc. 1918; Yeo.; *H.* Capt. Hon. R. F. Vane, *br.*—Raby Castle, Darlington. **U.**

Barrington, 9th Visc. (cr. 1720, Ir.). W. B. Barrington, J.P., D.L.; b. 1848; suc. 1901; sits as Bar. Shute (1880); Army; Mil.; C.C. Berks; *H.* Capt. Hon. W. R. S. Barrington, *s.*—Beckett, Shrivenham, Berks. **U.**

Barrymore, 1st Bar. (cr. 1902). A. H. Smith-Barry, P.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1843; M.P. Cork Co., 1867-74, S. Hunts 1886-00. —20, Hill Street, W. **U.**

Basing, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1887). Capt. J. L. R. Sclater-Booth; b. 1890; suc. 1919; Army (European War); Yeo.; *H.* Hon. C. L. Sclater-Booth, *u.*—Hoddington House, Winchfield, Hants. **U.**

Bateman, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1837). W. S. Bateman-Hanbury, J.P.; b. 1856; suc. 1901; Army (Egypt, 1882); *H.* Hon. C. S. M. Bateman-Hanbury, *br.*—Shobdon Court, R.S.O., Herefordshire. —

Bath, 5th M. of (cr. 1789). Hon. Lt.-Col. Sir T. H. Thynne, K.G., C.B., J.P.; b. 1862; suc. 1896; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; M.P. Frome Div., 1886-92 and 1895-6; Ld.-Lt. Somerset; Under Sec. for India; 1905; *H.* *Visc. Weymouth, *s.*—Longleat, Warminster. **U.**

Bath and Wells, 70th Bp. of (609). G. W. Kennion, D.D.; b. 1845; cons. 1882; Vicar of St. Paul's, Sculcoates, 1873-6; All Saints', Bradford, 1876-82; Bp. of Adelaide, 1882-94; Hon. Chaplain to Territorial Force; trans. 1894.—The Palace, Wells, Somerset. —

Bathurst, 7th E. (cr. 1772). Hon. Col. S. H. Bathurst, C.M.G., J.P., D.L.; b. 1864; suc. 1892; Army; Mil. (S. Africa); T.F.; *H.* Ld. Apsley, *s.*—Cirencester House, Cirencester. **U.**

Beauchamp, 7th E. (cr. 1815). Hon. Col. W. Lygon, K.G., P.C., K.C.M.G.; b. 1872; suc. 1891; Gov. of N.S. Wales, 1899-01; Capt. of Gentm-at-Arms, 1906-7; Lord Steward, 1907-10; Lord President of the Council, 1910, and 1914-15; First Commissioner of Works, 1910-14.; Vol.; T.F.; Ld.-Lt. Gloucestershire; an Ecclesiastical Commissioner since 1911; Lord Warden of the Cinque Ports since 1913; *H.* *Visc. Elmley, *s.*—Madresfield Court, Malvern. **L.**

Beaufort, 9th D. of (cr. 1682). Hon. Col. H. A. W. F. Somerset, A.D.C., J.P.; D.L.; b. 1847; suc. 1899; Army; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; *H.* *M. of Worcester, *s.*—Badminton, Chippenham. **U.**

Beaverbrook, 1st Bar. (cr. 1916). W. M. Aitken, Bt.; b. 1879; Merchant; Army; M.P. Ashton-under-Lyne, 1910-16; Chan. of Duchy of Lancaster 1918; *H.* *Hon. J. W. M. Aitken, *s.*—Cherkley, Leatherhead. **U.**

Bedford, 11th D. of (cr. 1694). Lt.-Col. H. A. Russell, K.G., A.D.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1858; suc. 1893; Army (Egypt); Mil.; Vol.; Ld.-Lt. Middlesex; Mayor of Holborn, 1900; Chn. Beds County Council; *H.* M. of Tavistock, *s.*—Woburn Abbey, Beds. **U.**

Belhaven and Stenton, 10th Bar. (cr. 1647). Sco. Rep. Peer. Col. A. C. Hamilton, J.P., D.L.; b. 1840; suc. 1893; Army (Zululand); Vol.; T.F.; *H.* Lt.-Col. R. E. A. Hamilton, *n.*—Wishaw House, Lanarkshire. **U.**

Bellew, 4th Bar. (cr. 1848, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. Major G. L. Bryan; b. 1857; suc. 1911; Army (Egypt; S. Africa); T.F.; *H.* Hon. R. E. Bellew, *br.*—Barmeath Castle, Dunleer, Louth. **U.**

Belper, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1856). Capt. A. H. Strutt, D.L., b. 1883; suc. 1914; Army, *H.* *Hon. A. R. G. Strutt, *s.*—Kingston Hall, Derby. **U.**

Beresford, 1st Bar. (cr. 1916); Adml. C. W. de la Poer Beresford, G.C.B., G.C.V.O.; b. 1846; Junior Ld. of the Admiralty, 1886-88; Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean Fleet, 1905-7; Channel Fleet, 1907-9; R.N.V.R.; M.P. Waterford Co., 1874-80; Marylebone E., 1885-89; York, 1898-9; Woolwich, 1902-3; Portsmouth, 1910-16.—1, Great Cumberland Place, W. **U.**

Berkeley, 8th E. of (cr. 1679). R. T. M. Berkeley; b. 1865; suc. 1888; Royal Navy.—Foxcombe, Wootton, Berks. **U.**

Berners, 9th Bar. (cr. 1455). Sir G. H. Tyrwhitt, Bt.; b. 1883; suc. 1918; *H.* Hon. C. Tyrwhitt, *u.*—Stanley Hall, Bridgnorth, Salop. **U.**

Bertie, 1st Visc. (cr. 1918). F. L. Bertie, P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.; cr. Bar. 1915; b. 1844; Dipl.; British Ambassador, Paris, 1904-18; *H.* Hon. V. F. Bertie, *s.* —

Berwick, 8th Bar. (cr. 1784). T. H. Noel-Hill; b. 1877; suc. 1897; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; Dipl. Serv.; *H. C. M. W.* Noel-Hill, c.—Attingham Hall, nr. Shrewsbury. **U.**

Bessborough, 8th E. of (cr. 1739, Ir.). E. Ponsonby, K.P., C.B., C.V.O., J.P., D.L.; b. 1851; suc. 1906; sits as Bar. Ponsonby (1749); Royal Navy; Barrister; Chn. L.B. & S.C. Rly. Co.; *H. Visc.* Duncannon, M.P., s.—Bessborough, Piltown, Kilkenny. **U.**

Biddulph, 1st Bar. (cr. 1903). M. Biddulph, J.P., D.L.; b. 1834; Banker; M.P. Herefordshire, 1865-85, S. Divn., 1885-1900; *H. Hon. J. M. G.* Biddulph, s.—The Park, Ledbury, Herefordshire. **U.**

Birkenhead, 1st Bar. (cr. 1919). Lt.-Col. Sir F. E. Smith, Bt., P.C.; b. 1872; Yeo.; Bar.; M.P. Liverpool, Walton Div., 1906-18, W. Derby Div. 1918-9; Solr.-Genl. 1915; Attorney-Genl. 1915-9; Lt. Chancellor since 1919; *H. *Hon. F.* Smith, s.—Charlton, Banbury. **U.**

Birmingham, 2nd Bp. of (1904). H. R. Wakefield; b. 1854; cons. 1911; Rector of St. Mary's, Bryanston Sq., 1894-1901; Member London School Board, 1897-1900; Mayor of Marylebone, 1903-4 and 1904-5; Chairman of Central Committee on the Unemployed; Member of Royal Commission on the Poor Law; Preb. of St. Paul's; Alderman of Marylebone.—Bishopcroft, Birmingham. **L.**

Bledisloe, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). Sir Charles Bathurst, K.B.E.; b. 1867; Mil.; S.R.; Parl. Sec. Min. of Food, 1916-7; Dir. of Sugar Distribution since 1918 and Chmn. Royal Comm. on Sugar Supply; M.P. Wiltshire, S., 1910-8; *H. *Hon.* B. L. Bathurst, s.—Lydney Park, Glos. **U.**

Blyth, 1st Bar. (cr. 1907). J. Blyth, J.P.; b. 1841; *H. Hon. H. W.* Blyth, s.—33, Portland Place, W. **L.**

Blythswood, 4th Bar. (cr. 1892). Maj. A. D. Campbell-Douglas, M.V.O., J.P.; b. 1870; suc. 1918; Army; *H. Hon. B. S.* Douglas Campbell, *br.*—Blythswood House, Renfrew. **U.**

Bolingbroke, 6th Visc. (cr. 1712). V. H. St. John; b. 1896; suc. 1899.—*H. H. P. St. John*, c.—Lydiard Park, Swindon, Wilts. —

Bolton, 4th Bar. (cr. 1797). Col. W. T. Orde-Powlett, J.P., D.L., T.D.; b. 1845; suc. 1895; Imp. Yeo.; Vol.; *H. Maj. Hon. W. G. A.* Orde-Powlett, s.—Bolton Hall, Leyburn, S.O., Yorks. **U.**

Boston, 6th Bar. (cr. 1761). G. F. Irby, D.L.; b. 1860; suc. 1877; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1885-6; *H. Capt. Hon. C. S.* Irby, *br.*—Hedsor, Bourne End, Bucks. **L.**

Boyne, 9th Visc. (cr. 1717, Ir.), Capt. G. W. Hamilton-Russell, J.P., D.L.; b. 1864; suc. 1907; sits as Bar. Brancepeth (1866 U.K.); *H. *Hon. G. L.* Hamilton-Russell, s.—Brancepeth Castle, Durham. **U.**

Brabourne, 4th Bar. (cr. 1880). C. M. Knatchbull-Hugessen; b. 1863; suc. 1915; Army; *H. Hon. M. H. R.* Knatchbull-Hugessen, s.—Hoath Cottage, Smeeth, Kent. —

Bradford, 5th E. of (cr. 1815). Maj. O. Bridgeman, J.P., D.L.; b. 1873; suc. 1915; Army; Ld.-in-Waiting since 1919; *H. *Visc.* Newport, s.—50, Pont Street, S.W. **U.**

Brassey, 2nd E. (cr. 1911). Lieut.-Col. T. A. Brassey, J.P.; b. 1863; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); T.F.; Mayor, Bexhill, 1908; Editor *The Naval Annual*.—Chapelwood Manor, Nutley, Sussex. **L.**

Braybrooke, 7th Bar. (cr. 1788). H. Neville, J.P., D.L.; b. 1855; suc. 1904; *H. *Hon. R. H. C.* Neville, s.—Heydon House, Royston, Herts. **U.**

Braye, 5th Bar. (cr. 1529). Lt.-Col. A. T. T. Verney-Cave, J.P., D.L.; b. 1849; suc. 1879; Mil. (S. Africa); *H. Hon. A. V.* Verney-Cave, s.—Stanford Hall, Market Harborough. **U.**

Breadalbane, 1st M. of (cr. 1885). Col. G. Campbell, K.G., P.C., A.D.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1851; suc. as Earl, 1871; Yeo.; Mil.; Vol.; T.F.; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1873-74; Treas. of Household, 1880-5; Ld. Steward, 1892-5; Lord High Commissioner to General Assembly of Ch. of Scot., 1893-5; Ld. Keeper of the Privy Seal of Scotland since 1907; Ld.-Lt. of Argyllshire since 1914; *H. I. E. H.* Campbell, *n.* (to Earldom).—Taymouth Castle, Aberfeldy. **L.**

Bridport, 2nd Visc. (cr. 1868). Col. A. W. A. N. Hood, C.B., J.P.; D. of Bronte in Sicily; b. 1839; suc. 1904; Army; Yeo.; M.P. W. Somerset, 1868-80; *H. *R. A. H. N.* Hood, *gr.-s.*—Sudley Lodge, Bognor. **U.**

Bristol, 4th M. of (cr. 1826). Rear-Adm. F. W. F. Hervey, M.V.O.; b. 1863; suc. 1907; R.N. (Suakim); M.P. Bury St. Edmunds, 1906-7; Chmn. Suffolk West C.C.; *H. Ld. W. J.* Hervey, *br.*—Ickworth Park, Bury St. Edmunds. **U.**

Brougham and Vaux, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1860). H. C. Brougham, K.C.V.O., J.P., D.L., C.C.; b. 1836; suc. 1886; Civil Service, 1857-70; *H. Capt. Hon. H. Brougham*, s.—Brougham Hall, Penrith. **U.**

Brownlow, 3rd E. (cr. 1815). Col. A. W. B. Cust, P.C., A.D.C., V.D., J.P., D.L.; b. 1844; suc. 1867; Army; Impl. Yeo.; Mil.; Vol.; T.F.; Ld.-Lt. Lincolnshire; M.P. N. Salop, 1866-7; Parl. Sec. to Local Govt. Bd., 1885-6; Paymr.-Gen., 1887-89; Under Sec. for War, 1889-92; *H. (to Barony) A. S. Cockayne Cust*, c.—Ashridge, Berkhamstead, Herts. **U.**

Bryce, 1st Visc. (cr. 1914). James Bryce, P.C., O.M., D.O.L., LL.D.; b. 1838; M.P. Tower Hamlets, 1880-85; Aberdeen South, 1885-1906; Under-Sec. Foreign Affairs, 1886; Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster, 1892-4; President of Bd. of Trade, 1894-5; Chief Sec. for Ireland, 1905-6; Ambassador at Washington, U.S.A., 1907-12.—Hindleap, Forest Row, Sussex. **L.**

Buccleuch, 7th D. of (cr. 1663, Sco.) and 9th D. of **Queensberry** (1684, Sco.). J. C. Montague-Douglas-Scott, K.T., J.P., D.L.; b. 1864; suc. 1914; sits as E. of Doncaster (1663); R.N.; M.P. Roxburghshire, 1895-1906; Ld.-Lieut. Co. Dumfries since 1915; *H. Lieut. E. of Dalkeith*, s.—Dalkeith House, Dalkeith. **U.**

Buckinghamshire, 7th E. of (cr. 1746). S. C. Hobart-Hampden-Mercer-Henderson; b. 1860; suc. 1885; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1895; *H. *Ld. Hobart*, s.—Hampden House, Gt. Missenden, Bucks. **L.**

Buckmaster, 1st Bar. (cr. 1915). S. O. Buckmaster, P.C.; b. 1861; Ex-Civ. Ser.; M.P. Cambridge, 1906-1909; Yorks, Keighley, 1911-15; Solr.-Gen. 1913-15; Director of Press Bureau, 1914-15; Ld. Chan. 1915-16; *H. Capt. Hon. O. S. Buckmaster*, s.—1, Porchester Terrace, W. **L.**

Burgh, 5th Bar. (cr. 1529, revived 1916). Lieut.-Col. A. H. Leith, J.P., D.L.; b. 1866; Army (Sudan); *H. *Hon. A. L. H. Leith*, s.—Northcourt, Newport, Isle of Wight. **U.**

Burghclere, 1st Bar. (cr. 1895). H. C. Gardner, P.C., D.L.; b. 1846; M.P. N. Essex, 1885-95; Pres. of Bd. of Agriculture, 1892-5; an Ecclesiastical Commissioner.—48, Charles Street, W. **L.**

Burnham, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1903). H. L. W. Levy-Lawson, J.P.; Compn. of Honour; b. 1862; suc. 1916; Newspaper Proprietor; Bar; Yeo.; M.P. (L.), St. Pancras, W., 1885-93, and Gloucester, E., 1893-5; M.P. (L.U.) Tower Hamlets, Mile End, 1905-6 and 1910-16; *H. Hon. W. A. W. Levy-Lawson*, br.—37, Grosvenor Square, W. **U.**

Bute, 4th M. of (cr. 1796). J. Crichton-Stuart; b. 1881; suc. 1900; Ld.-Lt. of Bute; Army; *H. *E. of Dumfries*, s.—Mount Stuart, Rothesay, N.B. **U.**

Buxton, 1st Visc. (cr. 1914); S. G. Buxton, P.C., G.C.M.G.; b. 1853; M.P. Peterborough, 1883-5; Tower Hamlets, Poplar, 1886-1914; Under-Sec. for Colonies, 1892-5; Postmaster-General, 1905-1910; President of Bd. of Trade, 1910-14; Govnr. of S. Africa since 1914.—Government House, Pretoria, Transvaal, S.A. **L.**

Byron, 10th Bar. (cr. 1643). Rev. F. E. C. Byron; b. 1861; suc. 1917; V. of Thrumpton; *H. Augustus William Byron*, c.—Thrumpton Vicarage, Notts. **U.**

Cadogan, 6th E. (cr. 1800). G. O. Cadogan; b. 1869; suc. 1915; Army (S. Africa); *H. *Visc. Chelsea*, s.—Chelsea House, Cadogan Place, S.W. **U.**

Cairns, 4th E. (cr. 1878). Lt.-Col. W. D. Cairns, C.M.G.; b. 1865; suc. 1905; Army; Mil.; T.F.; *H. *V. Garmoyle*, s.—Farleigh, Hungerford, Bath. **U.**

Caithness, 18th Earl of (cr. 1455). Sco. Rep. Peer; Major N. M. Buchan, D.L.; b. 1862; suc. 1914; Sol.; T.F.; *H. Rev. Hon. C. A. Sinclair*, br.—Auchmacoy House, Elton. **U.**

Calthorpe, 8th Bar. (cr. 1796). Capt. S. F. Gough-Calthorpe; b. 1862; suc. 1912; Army; *H. Hon. F. S. Gough-Calthorpe*, s.—Perry Hall, Birmingham. **U.**

Cambridge, 1st Mar. of (cr. 1917). A. C. A. A. E. G. P. L. L. Cambridge (Duke of Teck), G.C.B., G.C.V.O., C.M.G., A.D.C.; b. 1868; Army (S. Africa); Constable and Gov. of Windsor Castle since 1914; *H. Earl of Eltham*, s.—4, Devonshire Place, W. —

Camden, 4th M. (cr. 1812). Major J. C. Pratt, J.P., D.L.; b. and suc. 1872; Ld.-Lt. of Kent; Impl. Yeo.; Mil.; T.F.; *H. *E. of Brecknock*, s.—Bayham Abbey, Lamberhurst. **U.**

Camoyo, 5th Bar. (cr. 1383). R. F. J. Stonor; b. 1884; suc. 1897; Yeo.; Dipl. Serv.; T.F.; *H.* *Hon. R. R. W. S. Stonor, s.—Stonor Park, Henley-on-Thames. **U.**

Camperdown, 4th E. of (cr. 1831). G. A. P. Haldane-Duncan; b. 1845; suc. 1918.—Boston, Mass., U.S.A. —

Canterbury, 94th Archbishop of (602). R. T. Davidson, D.D., P.C., G.C.V.O.; Royal Victorian Chain; b. 1848; cons. 1891; Dean of Windsor, 1883-90; Bp. of Rochester, 1891-5; Winchester, 1895-1903; Abp. since 1903.—Lambeth Palace, S.E. —

Canterbury, 6th Visc. (cr. 1835). Capt. C. G. Manners-Sutton; b. 1872; suc. 1918; Army (S.R., S. Africa). —Seething Hall, nr Norwich. **U.**

Carew, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1838). R. S. J. Carew, D.L.; b. 1860; suc. 1881; *H.* Hon. G. P. J. Carew, *br.*—Castle Boro', Enniscorthy, Wexford. **U.**

Carisbrooke, 1st M. (cr. 1917). Sir Alexander A. Mountbatten, G.C.V.O.; b. 1886; Navy; Army.—Carisbrooke Castle, Newport, I. of W. —

Carlisle, 11th E. of (cr. 1661). G. J. L'Estrange Howard; b. 1895; suc. 1912; R.N.; *H.* *H. A. G. Howard, c.—Naworth Castle, Carlisle. —

Carlisle, 60th Bp. of (1133). J. W. Diggle, D.D.; b. 1847; cons. 1905. Vicar of Mossley Hill, Liverpool, 1875-96; Canon of Carlisle, 1896-01; Rector of St. Martin's, Birmingham, 1902-5; Archdn. of Birmingham, 1903-5.—Rose Castle, Carlisle. —

Carmichael, 1st Bar. (cr. 1912). T. D. Gibson-Carmichael, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., K.C.M.G., J.P., D.L.; b. 1859; Chm. of Bd. of Lunacy for Scot., 1894-7; Trustee and Comr. of Bd. of Manufactures in Scotland, 1900; M.P. for Edinburghsh, 1895-1900; Gov. of Victoria, 1908-11; Gov. of Madras, 1911; Gov. of Bengal, 1912-17.—Skirling House, Biggar. **L.**

Carnarvon, 5th E. of (cr. 1793). G. E. S. M. Herbert, D.L.; b. 1866; suc. 1890; *H.* Ld. Porchester, s.—Highclere Castle, Newbury. **U.**

Carnock, 1st Bar. (cr. 1916). A. Nicolson, Bt., P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., K.C.I.E.; b. 1849; Dipl. Serv.; became a Min. Plen. 1895; has been employed at Berlin, Pekin, Constantinople, Athens, and Budapest; Ambassador at Teheran 1895-1904, Madrid 1904-5, St. Petersburg 1905-10; Perm. Under Sec. for Foreign Affairs 1910-16; *H.* Maj. Hon. F. A. Nicolson, s.—53, Cadogan Gardens, S.W. —

Carrick, 7th E. of (cr. 1748, Ir.). Capt. C. E. A. F. S. Butler, J.P., D.L.; b. 1873; suc. 1909; sits as Baron Butler (U.K. 1912); Army; Comptroller of Household of Lord Lieut. of Ireland 1913; *H.* *Visc. Ikerrin, s.—Mount Juliet, Thomastown, Kilkenny. **L.**

Castlemaine, 5th Bar. (cr. 1812). Ir. Rep. Peer. A. E. Handcock; b. 1863; suc. 1912; Lt. Col. Westmeath; Mil.; *H.* Hon. R. A. Handcock, *br.*—Moydrum Castle, Athlone. **U.**

Castletown, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1869). Lt.-Col. B. E. B. Fitzpatrick, P.C., K.P., C.M.G., J.P., D.L.; b. 1848; suc. 1883; Army; Mil. (Egypt; S. Africa); Yeo.; M.P. Portarlington, 1880-3.—Granston Manor, Abbeyleix, Queen's Co. **L.**

Cathcart, 5th E. (cr. 1814). G. Cathcart; b. 1862; suc. 1911; Army; *H.* Hon. A. H. Cathcart, *br.*—Thornton-le-Street, Thirsk, Yorks. **U.**

Cavan, 10th E. of (cr. 1647 Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. Lieut.-Gen. F. R. Lambart, K.P., K.C.B., M.V.O., D.L.; b. 1865; suc. 1900; Army (S. Africa); *H.* Hon. L. J. O. Lambart, D.S.O., R.N., *br.*—Wheathampstead House, Herts. —

Cave, 1st Visc. (cr. 1918). Sir George Cave, P.C., K.C.; b. 1856; Bar.; Chmn. Surrey Quarter Sessions, 1894-1910; Recorder of Guildford, 1904-15; Solr.-Genl., 1915-16; Secy. of State for Home Dept., 1916-18; Ld. of Appeal-in-Ord., 1918; M.P. Surrey, Kingston, 1906-18.—4, New Square, W.C. **U.**

***Cawdor**, 5th E. (cr. 1827). J. D. V. Campbell; b. 1900; suc. 1914; *H.* *Hon. A. C. Campbell, *br.*—Stackpole Court, Pembroke. —

Cawley, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). Sir F. Cawley, Bt., P.C., J.P.; b. 1850; Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster, 1916-18; *H.* Hon. R. H. Cawley, s.—Berrington Hall, Leominster. **L.**

Channing of Wellingborough, 1st Bar. (cr. 1912). F. A. Channing, J.P., b. 1841; M.P. Northamptonshire East, 1885-1910.—40, Eaton Place, S.W. **L.**

Chaplin, 1st Visc. (cr. 1916). Henry Chaplin, P.C.; b. 1841; Landowner; M.P., Lincolnshire, Mid., 1868-85; Sleaford Div., 1885-1906; Surrey, Wimbledon, 1907-16; Chanc. of Duchy of Lancs., 1885-6; Pres. Bd. of Agriculture, 1889-92; Pres. Local Govt. Bd., 1895-00; *H. Hon.* Eric Chaplin, s.—6, Charles Street, Berkeley Square, W. **U.**

Charlemont, 8th Visc. (cr. 1665). *Ir. Rep. Peer*; J. E. Caulfield; b. 1880; suc. 1913; *H. C. E. St. George Caulfield*, c.—Drumcaire, Tyrone. **U.**

Charnwood, 1st Bar. (cr. 1911). G. R. Benson, J.P.; b. 1864; M.P. Woodstock Div. of Oxfordshire, 1892-5; *H. *Hon.* John R. Benson.—Stowe House, Lichfield. **L.**

Chelmsford, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1858). F. J. N. Thesiger, P.C., G.C.M.G., G.M.S.I.; G.M.I.E., G.B.E.; b. 1868; suc. 1905; Barrister; Vol.; T.F.; Govr. of Queensland, 1905-9; Govr. of New South Wales, 1909-13; Viceroy of India since 1916; Chanc. of Order of St. Michael and St. George, 1914-16; *H. *Hon.* A. C. G. Thesiger, s.—Government House, Delhi. **U.**

Chesham, 4th Bar. (cr. 1858). Lieut. J. C. Cavendish, b. 1894; suc. 1907; Army; *H. *Hon.* J. C. C. Cavendish, s.—Latimer House, Chesham, Bucks. —

Chester, 33rd Bp. of (cr. 1541). F. J. Jayne, D.D.; b. 1845; cons. 1889; Tutor Keble Coll., Oxon., 1871-7; Prin. of St. David's Coll., Lampeter, 1879-86; Vicar of Leeds, 1886-9.—The Palace, Chester. **U.**

Chesterfield, 10th E. of (cr. 1628). E. F. Scudamore-Stanhope, P.C., K.G., G.C.V.O., J.P., D.L.; b. 1854; suc. 1887; Mil.; Treas. of Household, 1892-4; Capt. of Gentn.-at-Arms, 1894-5; Lord Steward, 1910-15; Mstr. of the Horse since 1915; *H. Hon.* H. A. Scudamore-Stanhope, Capt. R.N., *br.*—Kilforge House, Ballingham, Hereford. **L.**

Cheylesmore, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1887), Maj.-Gen. H. F. Eaton, K.C.V.O., J.P., D.L.; b. 1848; suc. 1902; Army; T.F.; Mayor of Westminster, 1904 and 1905; Chmn. London County Council, 1910-13; *H. Lieut. Hon.* F. O. H. Eaton, s.—16, Prince's Gate, S.W. **U.**

Chichester, 6th E. of (cr. 1801). J. B. Pelham, O.B.E., J.P., D.L.; b. 1871; suc. 1905; a Public Works Loan Commissioner; T.F.; *H. *Ld.* Pelham, s.—Stanmer Park, Lewes. **L.**

Chilston, 1st Visc. (cr. 1911). A. Akers-Douglas, P.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1851; M.P. Kent, St. Augustine's, 1885-1911; E. Kent, 1880-85; Parl. Sec. Treasury, 1885-6, 1886-92; First Commr. of Works, 1895-1902; Home Secretary, 1902-5; Yeo.; Railway Director; *H. Hon.* Aretas Akers-Douglas, C.M.G., s.—18, St. James's Court, S.W. **U.**

Cholmondeley, 4th M. of (cr. 1815). G. H. H. Cholmondeley, P.C., M.C., D.L.; b. 1858; suc. 1884; Yeo.; T.F.; Joint Hered. Lord Gt. Chamberlain of England; *H. Maj. E. of Rocksavage*, s.—Cholmondeley Castle, Malpas, Cheshire. **U.**

Churchill, 1st Visc. (cr. 1902). V. A. F. C. Spencer, G.C.V.O., J.P.; b. 1864; suc. as 3rd Bar. 1886; Army; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1889-92 and 1895-05; Chm. G. W. Rly. Co.; *H. Capt.* Hon. V. A. G. Spencer, s.—Rolleston, Leicester. **U.**

Churston, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1858). J. R. L. Yarde-Buller, M.V.O.; b. 1873; suc. 1911; Army (S. Africa); A.D.C. to Viceroy of India, 1902-3; A.D.C. to Inspector-Gen. of Forces (H.R.H. Duke of Connaught), 1904-6; *H. *Hon.* R. F. R. Yarde-Buller, s.—Lupton House, Churston Ferrers, S. Devon. **U.**

Clancarty, 5th E. of (cr. 1803, *Ir.*). W. F. Le Poer Trench, J.P., D.L.; b. 1868; suc. 1891; sits as Visc. Clancarty (1823); Mil.; *H. Ld.* Kilconnel, s.—Garbally Court, Ballinasloe, Ireland. **U.**

Clanwilliam, 5th E. of (cr. 1776, *Ir.*). Capt. A. V. Meade; b. 1873; suc. 1907; sits as Bar. Clanwilliam (1828); Army (S. Africa); *H. *Lord* Gillford, s.—Gill Hall, Dromore. **U.**

Clarendon, 6th E. of (cr. 1776). G. H. Villiers, J.P., D.L.; b. 1877; suc. 1914; C.C. Herts; *H. *Ld.* Hyde, s.—Grove Park, Watford. **U.**

Clifden, 6th Visc. (cr. 1781, *Ir.*). T. C. Agar-Robartes, J.P., D.L.; b. 1844; suc. 1899; sits as Bar. Mendip (1799); suc. as 2nd Bar. Robartes, 1882; Barrister; Ld.-Lt. Cambs., 1906-15; M.P. E. Cornwall, 1880-2; *H. Hon.* F. G. Agar-Robartes, M.V.O., s.—Lanhydrock House, Bodmin. **L.**

Clifford of Chudleigh, 10th Bar. (cr. 1672). W. H. Clifford, J.P., D.L., V.D.; b. 1858; suc. 1916; Count of Holy Roman Empire; *H. Hon. C. O. H. Clifford, s.*—Ugbrooke Park, Chudleigh.—**U.**

Clinton, 21st Bar. (cr. 1299). Maj. C. J. R. Hepburn-Stuart-Forbes-Trefusis, J.P., D.L.; b. 1863; suc. 1904; Yeo.; Joint Parl. Sec. Brd. of Agric. & Fisheries 1918; *Co-heiresses*, Hon. Harriet and Hon. Fenella Trefusis, *daus.*—Heanton Satchville, Dolton, R.S.O., Devon. **U.**

Cloncurry, 4th Bar. (cr. 1789, Ir., 1831 U.K.). V. Lawless, J.P., D.L.; b. 1840; suc. 1869; Mil.; *H. Col. Hon. E. Lawless, br.*—Lyons Castle, co. Kildare. **U.**

Cobham, 11th Bar. (cr. 1313; revived 1916). G. D. Alexander, J.P., M.R.C.S. and L.R.C.P. Lond.; b. 1880; *H. Hon. R. D. L. Alexander, br.*—Blackwall Lodge, Halifax. **U.**

Cobham, 8th Visc. (cr. 1718). Col. C. G. Lyttelton, J.P., D.L.; b. 1842; suc. 1889 (suc. as Bar. Lyttelton, 1876); Yeo.; Vol.; M.P. E. Worcestershire, 1868-74; Land Commr., 1881-9; Railway Commr., 1891-05; Member (1893) and Chm. (1896) of Roy. Com. on Agricultural Depression; Member of Roy. Com. on London Traffic, 1903-5; *H. Hon. J. C. Lyttelton, s.*—Hagley Hall, Stourbridge. **U.**

Colebrooke, 1st Bar. (cr. 1906). E. A. Colebrooke, P.C., C.V.O., D.L.; b. 1861; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1906-11; Lord High Commissioner to Church of Scotland, 1906; Capt. Corps of Gentn.-at-Arms since 1911; *H. Lieut. Hon. G. E. Colebrooke, R.N.V.R., s.*—Stratford House, Stratford Place, W. **L.**

Coleridge, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1873). B. J. S. Coleridge, K.C., J.P.; b. 1851; suc. 1894; M.P. Sheffield (Attercliffe Div.), 1885-94; Chairman of Devon Quarter Sessions; Judge of the High Court since 1907; *H. Hon. G. D. Coleridge, s.*—17, Gledhow Gardens, S.W. **L.**

Colville of Culross, 2nd Visc. (cr. 1902). Major C. R. W. Colville; b. 1854; suc. 1903; Army (Zululand); T.F.; *H. Lieut. Hon. C. A. Colville, R.N., Master of Colville, s.*—Milhanger, Thursley, Goldalming. **U.**

Colwyn, 1st Bar. (cr. 1917). Sir F. H. Smith, Bart., J.P.; b. 1859; Cotton Manufr.; *H. Hon. F. H. H. Smith, s.*—Queen's Lodge, Colwyn Bay, N. Wales. **L.**

Combermere, 4th Visc. (cr. 1826). F. L. W. Stapleton-Cotton; b. 1887; suc. 1898; Army (European War); *H. Col. Hon. R. S. G. Stapleton-Cotton, u.*—Combermere Abbey, Whitechurch, Salop. **U.**

Congleton, 6th Bar. (cr. 1841). Lieut. J. B. M. Parnell; b. 1892; suc. 1914; R.N.; *H. A. R. B. Parnell, c.*—Rathleague, Queen's Co. **U.**

Connaught and Strathearn, 1st D. of (cr. 1874). Field-Marshal H.R.H. Arthur W. P. A., K.G., K.T., K.P., G.M.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., G.B.E., P.C., V.D.; 3rd s. of H.M. Queen Victoria; b. 1850; Army (Egypt); Yeo.; Mil.; Vol.; Gen. Off. Commanding Southern Dist., 1890-3; Aldershot Dist., 1893-8; Gen. Commdg. the Forces in Ireland, 1899-04; Inspector-General of the Forces, 1904-7; Commr. in Chief and High Commissioner in the Mediterranean, 1907-09; Master of Trinity House since 1910; Gov.-General of Canada, 1911-16; Col.-in-Chief Vol. Force since 1917; *H. H.R.H. Pr. Arthur F. P. A., K.G., s.*—Clarence House, St. James's, S.W. **—**

Conyngham, 6th M. (cr. 1816, Ir.). F. W. B. Conyngham; b. 1890; suc. 1918; sits as Bar. Minster (U.K. 1821); Army; S.R.; Yeo.; *H. Lord C. A. Conyngham, u.*—Slane Castle, Co. Meath. **U.**

Cork, 10th E. of (cr. 1620, Ir.), and **Orrery** (cr. 1660, Ir.). Hon. Col. C. S. C. Boyle, D.L.; b. 1861; suc. 1904; sits as Bar. Boyle (U.K. 1711); Army; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); *H. Hon. R. J. L. Boyle, br.*—2, Mandeville Place, Manchester Square, W. **U.**

Cottenham, 4th E. of (cr. 1850). K. C. E. Pepys; b. 1874; suc. 1881; *H. *Visc. Crowhurst, s.*—Elvenden Priory, Goring-on-Thames. **U.**

Cottesloe, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1874). T. F. Fremantle, J.P., D.L., V.D.; b. 1862; suc. 1918; Vol.; T.F.; Cand. N. Bucks, 1906 and 1910; *H. *Hon. J. W. H. Fremantle, s.*—Swanbourne, Winslow. **U.**

Courtown, 6th E. of (cr. 1762, Ir.). Lieut.-Col. J. W. M. Stopford; b. 1853; suc. 1914; Army; sits as Bar. Saltersford (1796); *H. Visc. Stopford, s.*—Courtown House, Gorey, Ireland. **U.**

Coventry, 1st Bp. of (1918). H. W. Yeatman-Biggs, D.D.; b. 1845; cons. 1891; Vicar of Netherbury, 1877-9; St. Bartholomew's, Sydenham, 1879-91; Suffr. Bp. of Southwark, 1891-04; Trans. to Worcester, 1904; trans. to Coventry, 1918.

Coventry, 9th E. of (cr. 1697). Hon. Col. G. W. Coventry, P.C.; b. 1838; suc. 1843; *Ld.-Lt. Worcestershire*; *Yeo.*; *Mil.*; *S.R.*; *Capt. of Gentn.-at-Arms*, 1877-80, 1885-6; *Master of Buckhounds*, 1886-92, and 1895-1900; *H. Lt.-Col. Visc. Deerhurst*, s.—*Croome Court, Severn Stoke, Worcestershire.* **U.**

Cowdray, 1st Visc. (cr. 1916). W. D. Pearson, P.C., D.L.; b. 1856; *M.P. Colchester*, 1895-1910; *T.F.*; *cr. Bar.* 1910; *Pres. of Air Board* 1917; *H. Hon. W. H. M. Pearson*, s.—16, *Carlton House Terrace, S.W.* **L.**

Cowley, 4th E. (cr. 1857). C. A. Wellesley; b. 1890; suc. 1919; *Army*; *Navy*; *H. *Visc. Dangan*, s.—*Draycot, Cerne, Chippenham.* **U.**

Cozens-Hardy, 1st Bar. (cr. 1914). Sir H. H. Cozens-Hardy, P.C., J.P.; b. 1838; *M.P. Norfolk, North*, 1885-99; *Judge of Chancery Div. High Court*, 1899-1901; *Lord Justice of Appeal*, 1901-7; *Master of the Rolls* since 1907; *H. Hon. W. H. Cozens-Hardy, K.C.*, s.—50, *Ladbroke Grove, W.* **L.**

***Cranbrook**, 4th E. of (cr. 1892), J. D. Gathorne-Hardy; b. 1900; suc. 1915; *H. Hon. R. E. Gathorne-Hardy, br.*—*Great Glenham House, Saxmundham.* —

Cranworth, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1899). Capt. B. F. Gurdon, D.L.; b. 1877; suc. 1902; *Mil. (S. Africa)*; *S.R.*; *Yeo.*; *H. *Hon. R. B. Gurdon*, s.—*Letton, Thetford.* **U.**

Craven, 4th E. of (cr. 1801). W. G. R. Craven; b. 1868; suc. 1883; *Army*; *Yeo.*; *Capt. Yeomen of the Guard*, 1911-15; *Ld.-Lt. Warwickshire* since 1913; *H. *Lieut. Visc. Uffington*, s.—*Coombe Abbey, Coventry.* **L.**

Crawford, 27th E. of (cr. 1398. S.), and **Balcarres** (cr. 1651. S.). D. A. E. Lindsay, P.C., D.L.; b. 1871; suc. 1913; sits as *Bar. Wigan* (1826); *Army*; *Ld. of the Treasury*, 1903-5; *Chief Unionist Whip* 1911-13; *M.P. Lancs., Chorley*, 1895-1913; *Pres. Bd. of Agriculture & Fisheries* 1916; *Lord Privy Seal* since 1916; *H. *Lord Balniel*, s.—7, *Audley Square, W.* **U.**

Crawshaw, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1892). W. Brooks, D.L., J.P.; b. 1853; suc. 1908; *H. Hon. G. B. Brooks*, s.—*Crawshaw Hall, Rawtenstall, Lancs.* **U.**

Crewe, 1st M. of (cr. 1911, E. 1895). R. O. A. Crewe-Milnes, K.G., P.C., J.P.; b. 1858; suc. as 2nd *Bar. Houghton*, 1885; *Yeo.*; *Ld.-in-Waiting*, 1886; *Ld.-Lt. of Ireland*, 1892-5; *Ld. Pres. of Council*, 1905-08 and 1915-16; *Lord Privy Seal*, 1908-15; *Colonial Sec.*, 1908-10; *Secy. for India*, 1910-15; *Pres. Bd. of Education*, 1916; *Ld.-Lt. of Co. of London* since 1912; *Chamn. London C.C.*, 1917; *H. *Earl of Madeley*, s.—*Crewe Hall, Crewe.* **L.**

Crofton, 4th Bar. (cr. 1797, Ir.); *Ir. Rep. Peer.* A. E. L. Crofton, J.P., D.L.; b. 1866; suc. 1912; *H. Lieut. E. C. Crofton*, s.—*Mote Park, Ballymurray, Roscommon.* **U.**

Cromer, 2nd E. of (cr. 1901). *Lieut. R. T. Baring*, M.V.O.; b. 1877; suc. 1917; *Army*; *Dipl. Serv.*; *Private Secy. to Perm. Under-Sec. Foreign Office*, 1907-1911; *A.D.C. to Viceroy of India* 1915-16; *H. *Visc. Errington*, s.—21, *Lancaster Gate, W.* **U.**

Cross, 2nd Visc. (cr. 1886). R. Asheton Cross; b. 1882; suc. 1914; *Civil Service*; *H. Hon. J. E. Cross*, u.—*Eccle Riggs, Broughton-in-Furness.* **U.**

Cunliffe, 1st Bar. (cr. 1914). W. Cunliffe, G.B.E., D.L.; b. 1854; *Director of Bank of England* since 1895, *Dep.-Govr.*, 1911-13, *Governor* since 1913; *H. *Hon. R. Cunliffe*, s.—86, *Brook Street, W.* —

Curzon of Kedleston, 1st E. (cr. 1911), (elected rep. peer Ireland 1908). G. N. Curzon, K.G., P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E. (and 5th *Baron Scarsdale*); b. 1859; *Ex-Ld. Warden of the Cinque Ports*; *Chanc. of Oxford Univ.*; *Ld. Rector, Glasgow Univ.*; *M.P. Lancashire, Southport Div.*, 1886-98; *Under Sec. for India*, 1891-2; for *Foreign Affairs*, 1895-8; *Viceroy of India*, 1898-04 and 1904-5; *Ld. Privy Seal*, 1915-16; *Ld. Pres. Privy Council* since 1916; *H. none to Earldom.* —1, *Carlton House Terrace, S.W.* **U.**

D'Abernon, 1st Bar. (cr. 1914). Edgar Vincent, G.C.M.G.; b. 1857; *Army*; *Dipl. Serv.*; *Pres. of Council of Ottoman Public Debt*, 1883; *Financial Adviser to Egyptian Govt.*, 1883-9; *Govr. Impl. Ottoman Bank*, 1889-97; *M.P. Exeter*, 1899-1906.—*Esher Place, Esher, Surrey.* **L.**

Dalhousie, 14th E. of (cr. 1633, Sco.). Capt. A. G. M. Ramsay; b. 1878; suc. 1887; *Army (S. Africa)*; *Mil.*; *S.R.*; *T.F.*; sits as *Bar. Ramsay* (1875); *H. *Ld. Ramsay*, s.—*Brechin Castle, Brechin, N.B.* **U.**

Darnley, 8th E. of (cr. 1725, Ir.); Ir. Rep. Peer. Ivo F. W. Bligh, J.P., D.L.; b. 1859; suc. 1900; Vol.; *H. Ld. Clifton of Rathmore, s.*—Cobham Hall, Gravesend. **U.**

Dartmouth, 6th E. of (cr. 1711). Hon. Col. W. H. Legge, P.C., K.C.B., J.P.; b. 1851; suc. 1891; Vol.; T.F.; M.P. W. Kent 1878-85, Lewisham 1885-91; *Ld.*-Lt. Staffordshire; Vice-Chamberlain, 1885-6 and 1886-91; *H. Visc. Lewisham, s.*—Patshull House, Wolverhampton. **U.**

Dartrey, 2nd E. of (cr. 1866). Lt.-Col. V. Dawson, J.P., D.L.; b. 1842; suc. 1897; Army; M.P. Monaghan, 1865-8; *H. Capt. Hon. E. S. Dawson, R.N., br.*—Dartrey, Co. Monaghan. **U.**

Decies, 5th Bar. (cr. 1812, Ir.); Ir. Rep. Peer. Lt.-Col. J. G. H. de la Poer Horsley-Beresford, P.C., D.S.O.; b. 1866; suc. 1910; Army; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); *H. *Hon. A. M. G. D. de la Poer Horsley-Beresford, s.*—Beresford Lodge, Birchington. **U.**

***De Clifford**, 26th Bar. (cr. 1299). E. S. Russell; b. 1907; suc. 1909. *H. *Hon. Diana K. Russell, sis.*—Dalgan Park, Tuam, Ireland. —

De Freyne, 6th Bar. (cr. 1851). F. C. French; b. 1884; suc. 1915; *H. Lieut. Hon. W. J. French, br.*—French Park, Roscommon. —

Delamere, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1821). H. Cholmondeley; b. 1870; suc. 1887; Yeo.; Mil.; *H. *Hon. T. P. H. Cholmondeley, s.*—Elmenteita, Nairobi, British E. Africa. **U.**

***De la Warr**, 9th E. (cr. 1761). H. E. D. B. Sackville; b. 1900; suc. 1915.—Buckhurst, Sussex. —

De L'Isle and Dudley, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1835). Maj. P. Sidney; b. 1853; suc. 1898; Army; *H. Lt.-Col. Hon. A. Sidney, br.*—Ingleby Manor, Middlesbrough. **U.**

De Mauley, 4th Bar. (cr. 1838). Rev. Canon M. J. G. Ponsonby; b. 1846; suc. 1918; Vicar of Wantage; Hon. Canon of Bristol; *H. Hon. H. W. Ponsonby, s.*—Langford House, Lechlade, Glos. **U.**

Denbigh, 9th E. of (cr. 1622), and **Desmond**, 8th E. of (Ir. cr. 1622). Col. Hon. R. R. B. A. A. Feilding, C.V.O., J.P., D.L.; b. 1859; suc. 1892; Army (Egypt); Vol.; T.F.; *Ld.*-in-Waiting, 1897-05; *H. Capt. Visc. Feilding, D.S.O., s.*—Newnham Paddox, Lutterworth. **U.**

Denman, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1834). Major T. Denman, P.C., G.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., J.P.; b. 1874; suc. 1894; Army; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); *Ld.*-in-Waiting, 1905-7; Capt. Gentn.-at-Arms, 1907-11; Gov.-Genl. of Australia, 1911-14; *H. *Hon. T. Denman, s.*—4, Buckingham Gate, S.W. **L.**

Deramore, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1885). Major R. W. de Yarburgh-Bateson, J.P., D.L.; b. 1865; suc. 1893; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; *H. Hon. G. N. de Yarburgh-Bateson, br.*—Heslington Hall, York. **U.**

De Ramsey, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1887). Hon. Col. W. H. Fellowes, J.P., D.L.; b. 1848; suc. 1887; Army; Mil.; Vol.; M.P. Hunts, 1880-5, N. Div., 1885-7; *Ld.*-in-Waiting, 1890-92; *H. *A. E. Fellowes, gr.-s.*—Ramsey Abbey, Huntingdon. **U.**

Derby, 17th E. of (cr. 1485). Hon. Col. E. G. V. Stanley, P.C., K.G., G.C.V.O., C.B., J.P., D.L.; b. 1865; suc. 1908; Army (S. Africa); S.R.; Vol.; *Ld. of Treasury*, 1895-00; *Finl. Sec. War Office*, 1900-2; *Postmr.-Genl.*, 1903-5; M.P. Lancashire, West-houghton Div., 1892-1906; President of Assoc. of Municipal Corporations, 1911; Lord Mayor of Liverpool, 1911; Under-Secy. for War, 1916; Secy. of State for War, 1916-18; Brit. Ambassador, Paris, since 1918; *H. Lieut. Ld. Stanley, s.*—Knowsley Hall, Prescott. **U.**

Derwent, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1831). Capt. F. V. B. Johnstone, J.P., D.L.; b. 1851; suc. 1916; Army; *H. *G. H. V. B. Johnstone, n.*—Hackness Hall, Scarborough. **U.**

Desart, 5th E. of (cr. 1793, Ir.). H. J. A. Cuffe, P.C., K.C.B.; b. 1848; suc. 1898, sits as Bar. Desart (U.K. 1909); R.N.; Barrister; Solr. to Treasury, 1894-1909; 2, Rutland Gardens, S.W. **U.**

De Saumarez, 4th Bar. (cr. 1831). J. St. V. Saumarez; b. 1843; suc. 1891; Army; Dipl. Serv.; *H. Capt. Hon. J. St. V. B. Saumarez, s.*—Shrubland Park, Ipswich. **U.**

Desborough, 1st Bar. (cr. 1905). W. H. Grenfell, K.C.V.O., J.P., D.L.; b. 1855; M.P. Salisbury, 1880-2 and 1885-6; Hereford, 1892-3; S. Bucks, 1900-6; *Parl. Groom-in-Waiting to Queen*, 1882; *Chn. of Thames Conservancy Board*; *Chn. London Chamber of Commerce*; *H. *Hon. I. G. W. Grenfell, s.*—Taplow Court, Taplow. **U.**

De Vescei, 5th Visc. (cr. 1776); Ir. Rep. Peer. Major I. R. Vesey, J.P., D.L.; b. 1881; suc. 1903; Army; *H. Hon. O. E. Vesey, br.*—Abbey Leix, Queen's Co. **U.**

De Villiers of Wynberg, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1910). C. P. de Villiers; b. 1871; suc. 1914; *H. *Hon. A. P. de Villiers, s.*—Rustenburg, Stellenbosch, S. Africa.

Devon, 14th E. of (cr. 1553). Capt. C. P. Courtenay; b. 1870; suc. 1904; Army; Mil.; Civ. Serv.; *H. Rev. Hon. H. H. Courtenay, br.*—Powderham Castle, Exeter. **U.**

Devonport, 1st Visc. (cr. 1917). *H. E. Kearley, P.C., J.P., D.L.*; cr. Bar. 1910; b. 1856; M.P. Devonport, 1892-1910; Parl. Sec. Bd. of Trade, 1905-9; Chairman Port of London Authority since 1909; Food Controller 1916-17; *H. Hon. G. C. Kearley, s.*—41, Grosvenor Place, S.W. **L.**

Devonshire, 9th D. of (cr. 1694). *Hon. Col. V. C. W. Cavendish, K.G., P.C., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., J.P., D.L.*; b. 1868; suc. 1908; *Ld.-Lt. Derbyshir; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.*; M.P. W. Derbyshir., 1891-1908; Treas. of H.M. Household, 1901-3; *Finl. Sec. to Treasury, 1903-5; Chancellor of Leeds Univ., 1909; Mayor of Eastbourne, 1909, Chesterfield, 1911; President of Iron and Steel Institute, 1909-11; Civil Lord of Admiralty, 1915-16; Gov. Genl. of Canada since 1916; Knight of Justice of Order of St. John of Jerusalem; H. Marq. of Hartington, s.*—Government House, Ottawa. **U.**

Digby, 10th Bar. (cr. 1620, Ir.). *Col. E. H. T. Digby, J.P.*; b. 1846; suc. 1889; sits as Bar. Digby (1765); Army (Suakin); Mil.; Vol.; M.P. Dorset, 1876-85; *H. Capt. Hon. E. K. Digby, s.*—Minterne House, Cerne Abbas, Dorset. **U.**

***Donegall**, 6th M. of (cr. 1791, Ir.). *E. A. D. St. G. H. Chichester*; b. 1903; suc. 1904; sits as Bar. Fisherwick (G.B. 1790); *H. Ld. H. F. Chichester, u.*—Isle Magee, Antrim. —

Donoughmore, 6th E. of (cr. 1800, Ir.). *Capt. R. W. J. Hely-Hutchinson, K.P., J.P., D.L.*; b. 1875; suc. 1900; sits as Visc. Hutchinson (1821); Army; Mil.; Colonial Service; Parl. Under Sec. for War, 1903-5; Chairman of Committees and Deputy Speaker, H. of Lords, since 1911; *H. *Visc. Suirdale, s.*—Knocklofty House, Clonmel, Tipperary. **U.**

Dormer, 13th Bar. (cr. 1830). *R. J. Dormer*; b. 1862; suc. 1900; Ex-Egyptian Civ. Serv.; *H. Capt. Hon. C. J. T. Dormer, R.N., br.* **U.**

Doverdale, 1st Bar. (cr. 1916). *Sir E. Partington; D.L., J.P.*; b. 1836; Banker; Vol.; *H. Hon. O. Partington, s.*—Easton, Glossop. **L.**

Downe, 8th Visc. (cr. 1680, Ir.). *Br. Gen. H. R. Dawnay, K.C.V.O., C.B., C.I.E.*; b. 1844; suc. 1857; sits as Bar. Dawnay of Danby (1897); Army (Zululand, S. Africa); *H. Capt. Hon. J. Dawnay, C.M.G., D.S.O., s.*—Danby Lodge, Grosmont, York. **U.**

Downham, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). *W. Hayes Fisher, P.C.*; b. 1853; Bar; M.P. Fulham, 1885-1906 and 1910-8, and *Cand. 1906; Ld. of Treasury, 1895-02; Finl. Sec. to Treas. 1902-3; Parl. Secy. Local Govt. Bd., 1915-6; Pres. Local Govt. Bd., 1916-8; Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster, 1918-9; ex-Chmn. Finance Ctee, L.C.C.; Chmn. L.C.C., 1919.—13, Buckingham Palace Gardens, S.W.* **U.**

Downshire, 7th M. of (cr. 1789, Ir.). *Capt. A. W. P. W. B. T. S. Hill*; b. 1894; suc. 1918; sits as E. of Hillsborough (1772); *Yeo.; H. Lord A. F. H. Hill, br.*—Easthampstead Park, Wokingham. **U.**

Drogheda, 10th E. of (cr. 1661, Ir.). *Ir. Rep. Peer. H. C. P. Moore*; b. 1884; suc. 1908. Foreign Office; *H. *Visc. Moore, s.*—40, Wilton Crescent, S.W. **U.**

Ducie, 3rd E. of (cr. 1837). *Hon. Col. H. J. Moreton, P.C., G.C.V.O., J.P.*; b. 1827; suc. 1853; *Ld. Warden of the Stannaries, 1888-1908; Vol.; Ld.-Lt. Gloucestershire, 1857-1911; M.P. Stroud, 1852-3; Capt. Yeo. of Guard, 1859-66; H. Ld. Moreton, s.*—Tortworth Court, Gloucestershire. **U.**

Dudley, 12th Bar. (cr. 1439; revived 1916). *Lieut.-Col. F. D. W. Lea-Smith*; b. 1872; Army (S. Africa); *H. *Hon. F. D. H. Lea-Smith, s.*—Mear House, Kempsey, Worcester. —

Dudley, 2nd E. of (cr. 1860). *Lt.-Col. W. H. Ward, P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.*; b. 1867; suc. 1885; Army; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); *T.F.*; Parl. Sec. to Bd. of Trade, 1895-1902; *Ld.-Lt. of Ireland, 1902-5; Govr. Genl. of Australia, 1908-11; H. Visc. Ednam, s.*—Himley Hall, Dudley. **U.**

Dufferin and Ava, 3rd M. of (cr. 1888). *Major F. T. Hamilton-Temple-Blackwood, D.S.O.*; b. 1875; suc. 1918; Army (S. Africa); *H. *Earl of Ava, s.*—Clandeboyne, Belfast. **U.**

Dunalley, 4th Bar. (cr. 1800, Ir.); *Ir. Rep. Peer. Hon. Col. H. O'C. Prittie*; b. 1851; suc. 1885; *Lt. Co. Tipperary; Army; Mil.; H. Hon. H. C. O'C. Prittie, s.*—Kilboy, Nenagh, Tipperary. **U.**

Dundonald, 12th E. of (cr. 1669, Sco.).
 Sco. Rep. Peer. Lt.-Gen. D. M. B. H.
Cochrane, K.C.V.O., K.C.B.; b. 1852; suc.
 1885; Army (Nile Expedn. S. Africa);
 Commanded Canadian Militia, 1902-4;
H. Capt. Lord Cochrane, s.—Gwyrch
Castle, Abergyle, N. Wales. U.

Dunedin, 1st Bar. (cr. 1905). A.
 Graham Murray, P.C., K.C.V.O., D.L.;
 b. 1849; M.P. Bute, 1891-05; Solr.-Genl.
 for Scotland, 1891-2, 1895-6; Ld. Advoca-
 cate, 1896-03; Secy. for Scotland 1903-5;
 Ld. Justice Genl. and Ld. Pres. of Court
 of Session Scotland, 1905-1913; Lord
 of Appeal in Ordinary since 1913; *H.*
Major Hon. R. T. G. Murray, s.—7, Rothe-
say Terrace, Edinburgh. U.

Dunleath, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1892). Maj.
 H. L. Mulholland, J.P.; b. 1854; suc. 1895;
 Army; Mil.; M.P. N. Londonderry Co.,
 1885-95; *H. Capt. Hon. C. H. G. Mulhol-*
land, D.S.O., s.—Ballywalter Park, Co.
Down. U.

Dunmore, 8th E. of (cr. 1686, Sco.).
 Lt.-Col. A. E. Murray, V.C., M.V.O.,
 D.S.O.; b. 1871; suc. 1907; sits as Bar.
 Dunmore (1831); Army; (Soudan, Mala-
 kand, S. Africa); Impl. Yeo.; *H. *Visc.*
Fincastle, s.—33, Gloucester Square, W. U.

Dunraven and Mountearl, 4th E. of
 (cr. 1822, Ir.). Col. W. T. Wyndham-
 Quin, P.C., K.P., C.M.G., O.B.E.; b.
 1842; suc. 1871; sits as Bar. Kenry
 (1866); Army (Abyssinia, 1867); Mil.;
 Imp. Yeo. (S. Africa); Vol.; T.F.;
 S.R.; R.N.R.; R.N.V.R.; Lt. Limerick
 Co.; Und-Sec. Colonies, 1885-6 and
 1886-7; *H. Col. W. H. Wyndham-Quin,*
C.B., D.S.O., c.—Dunraven Castle,
Bridgend. U.

Durham, 3rd E. of (cr. 1833). Hon.
 Col. J. G. Lambton, K.G., P.C., G.C.V.O.,
 V.D.; b. 1855; suc. 1879; Army; Vol.;
 T.F.; Ld.-Lt. Co. Durham; *H. Hon.*
Col. Hon. F. W. Lambton, br.—Lambton
Castle, Durham. L.

Durham, 85th Bp. of (cr. 635). H. C.
 G. Moule, D.D.; b. 1841; cons. 1901;
 Prin. of Ridley Hall, Camb., 1881-99;
 Prof. of Divinity, Camb., 1899-01.—
 Auckland Castle, Bishop Auckland. —

Dynevor, 7th Bar. (cr. 1780). W. F.
 Rhys, J.P., D.L.; b. 1873; suc. 1911;
 Army; Ass. Sec. to Secty. of State for
 India, 1899-1903; Ass. Private Sec. to
 First Lord of Admiralty, 1903-5; M.P. for
 Brighton, 1910-11; *H. *Hon. C. A. U.*
Rhys, s.—Dynevor Castle, Llandilo,
Carmarthen. U.

Ebury, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1857). R. V.
 Grosvenor; b. 1868; suc. 1918; Yeo.;
 Vol.; *Cand. Staffs., Lichfield Div., 1906;*
H. Major Hon. F. E. Grosvenor, D.S.O.,
M.C., br.—Moor Park, Rickmansworth. U.

Effingham, 4th E. of (cr. 1837).
 H. A. G. Howard, D.L.; b. 1866; suc.
 1898; *H. G. F. H. C. Howard, c.—Tus-*
more Park, Bicester. U.

Egerton of Tatton, 3rd Bar. (cr.
 1859). A. de T. Egerton; b. 1845; suc.
 1909; Vol.; Yeo.; M.P. Mid Cheshire,
 1883-5; Knutsford Div. of Cheshire,
 1885-1905; *H. Hon. M. Egerton, s.—*
Tatton Park, Knutsford, Cheshire. U.

Eglinton, 15th E. of (cr. 1508, Sco.),
 and 7th E. of **Winton** (cr. 1600, Sco.).
 G. A. Montgomerie; b. 1848; suc. 1892;
 sits as E. of Winton (1859); Army; Yeo.
 Ld.-Lt. Ayrshire; *H. Ld. Montgomerie,*
s.—Eglinton Castle, Irvine, N.B. U.

Egmont, 9th E. of (cr. 1733, Ir.).
 C. J. Perceval; b. 1832; suc. 1910; sits
 as Bar. Lovel and Holland (1762);
 Natal Civil Service; *H. G. D. I. Perceval.*
—Avon Castle, Ringwood, Hants. U.

Eldon, 3rd E. of (cr. 1821). J. Scott,
 J.P.; b. 1845; suc. 1854; Vol.; *H. *Visc.*
Encombe, gr.-s.—43, Portman Sq., W. U.

Elgin, 10th E. of (cr. 1633, Sco.), and
Kincardine (cr. 1647, Sco.). V. A.
 E. J. Bruce, D.L., J.P.; b. 1881; suc.
 1917; sits as Bar. Elgin (1849); T.F.;
H. Hon. R. Bruce, br.—Broomhall, Dun-
fermline, N.B. L.

Elibank, 1st Visc. (cr. 1911) (Sco.
 Barony cr. 1643). Commdr. M. F. O.
 Murray, J.P., D.L.; b. 1840; suc. 1871;
 Royal Navy (China); Ld.-Lt. Peebles,
 1896-1908; *H. Lord Murray of Elibank*
(Peer), s.—Darn Hall, Peebles, N.B. U.

Ellenborough, 6th Bar. (cr. 1802).
 Col. C. H. Law, C.B., J.P.; b. 1849;
 suc. 1915; Army (Afghan War, S. Africa);
H. Hon. H. A. Law, s.—8, Charles Street,
W. —

Ellesmere, 4th E. of (cr. 1846). Lieut.-
 Col. J. F. G. S. Egerton, M.V.O., 1872;
 suc. 1914; Army (S. Africa); *H. *Visc.*
Brackley, s.—Bridgewater House, S.W. U.

Elphinstone, 16th Bar. (cr. 1509,
 Sco.). S. H. Buller-Fullerton-Elphin-
 stone, D.L.; b. 1869; suc. 1893; sits as
 Bar. Elphinstone (U.K. 1885); Lord-in-
 Waiting 1918-9; *H. *Hon. J. A. Elphin-*
stone, s.—Carberry Tower, Musselburgh,
N.B. U.

Ely, 60th Bp. of (1109). F. H. Chase, D.D.; b. 1853; cons. 1905; Prin. Cam. Theo. Training School, 1887-01; Pres. of Queen's Coll., Cambridge, 1901-5.—The Palace, Ely. —

Ely, 5th M. of (cr. 1800, Ir.). J. H. Loftus; b. 1851; suc. 1889; sits as Bar. Loftus (1801); *H. Ld.* G. H. Loftus, *br.*—Ely Lodge, Enniskillen. **U.**

Emly, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1874). G. T. W. Monsell, D.L.; b. 1858; suc. 1894—Tervoe, Limerick. **N.**

Emmott, 1st Bar. (cr. 1911). A. Emmott, P.C., G.C.M.G., G.B.E.; b. 1858; Chairman of Cmt. Ways and Means, 1906-11; M.P. for Oldham, 1899-1911; Under-Secty. for Colonies, 1911-14; First Commissioner of Works, 1914-15; Dir. War Trade Dept., 1915-9.—30, Ennismore Gardens, S.W. **L.**

Enniskillen, 4th E. of (cr. 1789, Ir.). Hon. Col. L. E. Cole, K.P., J.P., D.L.; b. 1845; suc. 1886; sits as Bar. Grinstead (U.K. 1815); Army; Mil.; S.R.; M.P. Enniskillen, 1880-5; *H.* Major Visc. Cole, C.M.G., *s.*—Florence Court, Fermanagh. **U.**

***Erne**, 6th E. of (cr. 1789, Ir.); J. H. G. Crichton; b. 1907; suc. 1914; sits as Bar. Fermanagh (1876); *H. Lt.-Col.* Hon. G. A. C. Crichton, M.V.O., *u.*—Crom Castle, Newtown Butler, Fermanagh. —

Ernle, 1st Bar. (cr. 1919); R. E. Prothero, P.C., M.V.O., J.P.; b. 1852; Bar.; Agent-in-Chief to Duke of Bedford; Pres. Brd. of Agriculture and Fisheries since 1916; *Cand. Beds.* N., Jan., 1910; M.P. (C.) for Oxford Univ., 1914-9.—3, Cheyne Walk, Chelsea, S.W. **U.**

Erroll, 20th E. of (cr. 1453, Sco.). Br.-Gen. C. G. Hay, K.T., C.B.; b. 1852; suc. 1891; Army (S. Africa); Vol.; T.F.; sits as Bar. Kilmarnock (1831); Hered. Ld. High Constable of Scotland; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1903-5; *H. Ld.* Kilmarnock, *s.*—Slains Castle, Port Erroll, R.S.O., N.B. **U.**

Erskine, 6th Bar. (cr. 1806). M. Erskine; b. 1865; suc. 1913; R.N.V.R.; *H.* *Hon. D. F. C. Erskine, *s.*—Westwood Lodge, Windlesham, Surrey. **U.**

Esher, 2nd Visc. (cr. 1897). R. B. Brett, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., D.L.; b. 1852; suc. 1899; M.P. Penryn, 1880-5; Sec. to Office of Works, 1895-02; Member of Com. of Impl. Defence since 1905; President London Territorial Force Assn; Dep. Govr. of Windsor Castle since 1901; *H.* Hon. O. S. B. Brett, *s.*—2, Tilney Street, W. **U.**

Essex, 8th E. of (cr. 1661). A. G. de V. Capell, b. 1884; suc. 1916; Army; *H.* *Visc. Malden, *s.*—Bourdon House, Davies Street, W. **U.**

Eversley, 1st Bar. (cr. 1906). G. J. Shaw-Lefevre, P.C.; b. 1832; Barrister; M.P. Reading, 1863-85; Bradford, Centl. Div., 1886-95; Civil Ld. of Admy., 1866; Parl. Sec. Bd. of Trade, 1868-71; Under Sec. Home Office, 1871; Parl. Sec. to Admy., 1871-4 and 1880; First Commr. of Works, 1880-4 and 1892-4; Postmr.-Genl., 1884-5; Pres. Local Govt. Bd., 1894-5.—Abbot's Worthy House, King's Worthy, Winchester. **L.**

Exeter, 5th M. of (cr. 1801), Major W. T. B. Cecil; b. 1876; suc. 1898; Hered. Grand Almoner to the King; Mil.; T.F. (S. Africa); Chairman Peterborough County Council; *H.* *Ld. Burghley, *s.*—Burghley House, Stamford. **U.**

Exmouth, 5th Visc. (cr. 1816). E. A. H. Pellew; b. 1890; suc. 1899; Army; *H.* H. E. Pellew, *c.*—Canonteign House, Dunsford, nr. Exeter. **U.**

Faber, 1st Bar. (cr. 1906). E. B. Faber, J.P., D.L.; b. 1847; Banker; M.P. W. Hants, 1901-6.—Belvedere, Harrogate. **U.**

Fairfax, 12th Bar. (cr. 1627). Sco. Rep. Peer. A. K. Fairfax; b. 1870; suc. 1900; Merchant; *H.* Hon. C. E. Fairfax, *br.*—27, Old Burlington Street, London, W.1. **U.**

Falkland, 12th Visc. (cr. 1620). Sco. Rep. Peer. Lt.-Col. B. P. Cary, J.P., D.L.; b. 1845; suc. 1886; Army; Mil.; *H.* Capt. Hon. L. P. Cary, Master of Falkland, *s.*—26, Upper Grosvenor Street, W. **U.**

Falmouth, 8th Visc. (cr. 1720). Capt. E. H. J. Boscawen; b. 1887; suc. 1918; Army (Egypt and Nile Expdn.); *H.* *Hon. E. F. V. Boscawen, *s.*—Tregothnan, Truro. **U.**

Faringdon, 1st Bar. (cr. 1916). Alexander Henderson, Bt., Companion of Honour; b. 1850; Stockbroker; Chrmn. Gt. Central Railway; M.P., Staffs, W., 1898-1906; St. George's, Hanover Square, 1913-16; *H.* Lt.-Col. Hon. H. G. Henderson, *s.*—18, Arlington Street, S.W. **U.**

Farnham, 11th Bar. (cr. 1756). Ir. Rep. Peer. Major A. K. Maxwell; b. 1879; suc. 1900; Army. (S. Africa, European War); Irish Impl. Yeo.; S.R.; *H.* *Hon. S. A. Maxwell, *s.*—Farnham, Cavan. **U.**

Farquhar, 1st Visc. (cr. 1917). H. B. Farquhar, P.C., G.C.V.O., J.P., D.L.; cr. Bar. 1898; b. 1844; Banker; M.P. W. Marylebone, 1895-8; Master of H. M. Household, 1901-7; extra Ld.-in-Waiting, 1907-15; Ld. Steward since 1915.—7, Grosvenor Square, W. **U.**

Farrer, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1893). T. C. Farrer; b. 1859; suc. 1899; Ex-Egyptian Civ. Serv.; H. Hon. C. C. Farrer, s.—Abinger Hall, Dorking. **L.**

Ferrers, 11th E. (cr. 1711). W. K. Shirley; b. 1864; suc. 1912; H. Visc. Tamworth, s.—Staunton Harold, Ashby-de-la-Zouch. **U.**

***Feversham**, 3rd E. of (cr. 1868). C. W. S. Duncombe; b. 1906; suc. 1916; H. *Hon. D. W. E. Duncombe, br.—Duncombe Park, Helmsley, Yorks. —

Fingall, 11th E. of (cr. 1628, Ir.). Maj. A. J. F. Plunkett, P.C., D.L.; b. 1859; suc. 1881; sits as Bar. Fingall (U.K. 1881); Army; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); Mil.; H. Ld. Killeen, s.—Killeen Castle, Dunsany, Meath. **U.**

Finlay, 1st Visc. (cr. 1919). Sir R. B. Finlay, P.C., G.C.M.G., LL.D., D.L., J.P.; cr. Bar. 1916; b. 1842; M.P. Inverness Dist., 1885-92, 1895-1906; Edinburgh and St. Andrews Univ., 1910-16; Solr.-Genl. 1895-1900; Atty.-Genl., 1900-5; Ld. Chancellor 1916-9; H. Hon. W. Finlay, s.—31, Phillimore Gardens, Kensington, W. **U.**

Fisher of Kilverstone, 1st Bar. (cr. 1909). Adml. J. A. Fisher, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.V.O.; b. 1841; R.N. Director of Naval Ordnance, 1886-91; Admiral Superintendent Portsmouth Dockyard, 1891; Controller of the Navy; Lord of the Admiralty, 1892-97; Commander-in-Chief of the N. American and West Indies Station, 1897-99; Commander-in-Chief Mediterranean Station, 1899-1902; 2nd Sea Lord of Admiralty, 1902-3; Commander-in-Chief, Portsmouth, 1903-4; 1st Sea Lord of Admiralty, 1904-10; and 1914-15; Member of Committee of Imperial Defence; Chrmn. Admiralty Inventions Bd.; H. Hon. C. Vavasour-Fisher, s.—Langham House, Ham Common, Surrey. —

Fitzmaurice, 1st Bar. (cr. 1906). E. G. P. Fitzmaurice, P.C., M.V.O.; b. 1846; s. of 4th M. of Lansdowne; M.P. Calne, 1868-85; N. Wilts, 1898-05; Dipl. Serv.; Under Sec. Foreign Affrs., 1882-5 and 1905-8; Chanc. of the Duchy of Lancaster, 1908-9.—Leigh House, Bradford, Wilts. **L.**

Fitzwilliam, 7th E. (cr. 1746). Major W. C. de M. Wentworth-Fitzwilliam, K.C.V.O., D.S.O., J.P., D.L.; b. 1872; suc. 1902; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); Mil.; S.R.; T.F.; M.P. Wakefield, 1895-02; H. *Viscount Milton, s.—Wentworth Woodhouse, Rotherham, Yorkshire. **U.**

Foley, 7th Bar. (cr. 1776). G. H. Foley; b. 1898; suc. 1918; Army; H. Major C. P. Foley, u.—Ruxley Lodge, Claygate, Surrey. —

Forbes, 22nd Bar. (cr. 1424). Premier Bar. of Sco. Sco. Rep. Peer. Capt. A. L. C. Forbes; b. 1882; suc. 1916; Army; H. *Hon. N. I. Forbes, s.—Castle Forbes, Whitehouse, Aberdeenshire. **U.**

Forester, 6th Bar. (cr. 1821). Lt.-Col. G. C. B. Weld-Forester, J.P., C.C.; b. 1867; suc. 1917; *Cand.* Shropsh., Wellington Div., Dec., 1910; H. *Hon. C. G. W. Weld-Forester, s.—Willey Park, Broseley, Salop. **U.**

Fortescue, 4th E. (cr. 1789). Hon. Col. H. Fortescue, K.C.B., A.D.C., J.P.; b. 1854; suc. 1905; Impl. Yeo.; Ld.-Lt. Devon; Chmn. Devon Co. Council, 1904-16; M.P. Tiverton, 1881-5; W. Devon, 1885-92; H. Lieut. Visc. Ebrington, M.C., s.—Castle Hill, South Molton, Devon. **U.**

Forteviot, 1st Bar. (cr. 1916). J. A. Dewar, Bt., D.L., J.P., C.C.; b. 1856; Distiller; M.P. Inverness Co., 1900-16; H. Hon. J. Dewar, s.—Dupplin Castle, Perth. **L.**

French, 1st Visc. (cr. 1915). Field Marshal J. D. P. French, P.C., K.P., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.V.O., K.C.M.G., A.D.C.; b. 1852; C.O. Irish Guards; Navy; Army (Nile Expdn., S. Africa, European War); Inspectr.-Gen. of Forces, 1907-11 and 1914; Chief of Imperial General Staff, 1911-14; Comndr.-in-Chief British Expeditionary Force in France and Flanders, 1914-15; Commander-in-Chief in United Kingdom, 1915-18; Lord-Lieut. of Ireland from 1918; H. Hon. J. R. L. French, s.—22, North Audley Street, W. —

Furness, 1st Visc. (cr. 1918). M. Furness, J.P.; b. 1883; suc. to Barony 1912; Army; H. *Hon. C. Furness, s.—Nidd Hall, Ripley, Yorks. **L.**

Gage, 6th Visc. (cr. 1720, Ir.), H. R. Gage; b. 1895; suc. 1912; Army; T.F.; H. W. H. St. Quintin Gage, u.—Firle Place, Lewes, Sussex. —

Gainford, 1st Bar. (cr. 1916). J. A. Pease, P.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1860; Banker; M.P. Northumberland, Tyne-side, 1892-1900; Essex, North, 1901-10; Yorks, Rotherham, 1910-16; Junior Ld. of Treasury, 1905-8; Parl. Sec. to Treasury, 1908-10; Chancr. Duchy of Lancaster, 1910; Pres. Bd. of Education, 1911-15; Postmaster-Gen., 1916; *H.* Hon. Joseph Pease, *s.*—8, Hertford Street, W. **L.**

Gainsborough, 3rd E. of (cr. 1841). C. W. F. Noel, J.P., D.L.; b. 1850; suc. 1881; Army; Chm. Rutland Co. Council; Chmn. Rutland T.F. Assoc.; *H.* Visc. Campden, *s.*—Exton Park, Oakham, Rutland. **U.**

Galloway, 11th E. of (cr. 1623, Sco.). R. H. Stewart, J.P.; b. 1836; suc. 1901; sits as Bar. Stewart of Garlies (1796); Army (Crimea and Indian Mutiny); Mil.; *H.* Lieut. Ld. Garlies, *s.*—Cumlodan, Newton Stewart, N.B. **U.**

Galway, 7th Visc. (cr. 1727, Ir.). Col. G. E. M. Monckton-Arundell, C.B., A.D.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1844; suc. 1876; sits as Bar. Monckton (1887); Impl. Yeo.; M.P. N. Notts, 1872-85; Chairman Notts Co. Council; *H.* Maj. Hon. G. V. A. Monckton-Arundell, *s.*—Serlby Hall, Bawtry. **U.**

Gardner [4th Bar.] (cr. 1806). Dormant, two claimants to title.

Gerard, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1876). Capt. F. J. Gerard, M.C., D.L.; b. 1883; suc. 1902; Army; Impl. Yeo.; *H.* *Hon. R. W. F. A. Gerard, *s.*—Eastwell Park, Ashford, Kent. **U.**

Gifford, 4th Bar. (cr. 1824). E. B. Gifford; b. 1857; suc. 1911; Mil.; *H.* Charles Maurice Elton Gifford, *n.*—Bourne Stream, Wotton-under-Edge, Gloucestershire. **U.**

Gisborough, 1st Bar. (cr. 1917). Col. R. G. W. Chaloner, J.P., D.L.; b. 1856; Army (India, Afghanistan); Yeo. (S. Africa); M.P. Westbury Div., Wiltshire, 1895-1900; Liverpool, Abercromby Div., 1910-17; *H.* Hon. T. W. P. L. Chaloner, *s.*—5, Buckingham Gate, S.W. **U.**

Gladstone, 1st Visc. (cr. 1910). H. J. Gladstone, P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.B.E.; b. 1854; Ld. of the Treasury, 1881-5; Financial Sec. War Office, 1886; Under-Sec. Home Office, 1892-4; First Commissioner of Works, 1894-5; Sec. of State for Home Affairs, 1905-10; M.P. Leeds, W., 1880-1910; Govr. General and Commander-in-Chief of Union of South Africa, 1910-14.—9, Buckingham Gate, S.W. **L.**

Glanely, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). Sir W. J. Tatem, Bart., J.P., D.L.; b. 1868; Shipowner.—The Court, St. Fagan's, Cardiff. **U.**

Glanusk, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1899). Lt.-Col. J. H. R. Bailey, C.B., D.S.O.; b. 1864; suc. 1906; Army (S. Africa); Mil.; T.F.; S.R.; Ld.-Lt. of Breconshire; *H.* Major Hon. W. R. Bailey, D.S.O., *s.*—Glanusk Park, Crickhowell. **U.**

Glasgow, 8th E. of (cr. 1703 Sco.). Comdr. P. J. Boyle, D.S.O., D.L.; b. 1874; suc. 1915; sits as Bar. Fairlie (1897); Royal Navy; *H.* *Visc. Kelburn, *s.*—Kelburn, Ayrshire. **U.**

Glenarthur, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). Sir M. Arthur, Bart., J.P., D.L.; b. 1852; Chmn. Arthur & Co., Ltd.; Pres. Scottish Unionist Assocn. since 1914; *H.* Hon. J. C. Arthur, *s.*—Carlung, West Kilbride, Ayrshire. **U.**

Glenconner, 1st Bar. (cr. 1911). Sir E. P. Tennant, Bt., J.P.; b. 1859; M.P. for Salisbury, 1906-10; C.C. for Wilts; Ld.-Lt. of Peeblesshire; Lord High Commsr. of Gen. Assembly of Church of Scotland, 1911-15; *H.* *Hon. C. G. Tennant, *s.*—34, Queen Anne's Gate, S.W. **L.**

Glentamar, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1916). Thomas Coats; b. 1894; Army.—11, Hill Street, Berkeley Square, W. **U.**

Gloucester, 32nd Bp. of (1541). E. C. S. Gibson, D.D.; b. 1848; cons. 1905; Prin. of Wells Theo. Coll., 1880-95; Preb. of Wells, 1880-05; Vicar of Leeds, 1895-05.—The Palace, Gloucester. **—**

Gorell, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1909). Col. R. Gorell Barnes, O.B.E., M.C.; b. 1884; suc. 1917; Barrister; Army; Dep. Dir. at War Office for Army Educational Services from 1918.—6, John Street, Adelphi, W.C. **U.**

Gormanston, 15th Visc. (cr. 1478, Ir.). J. E. J. Preston, D.L.; Premier Visc. of Ireland; b. 1879; suc. 1907; sits as Bar. Gormanston (U.K. 1868); Army; T.F.; *H.* *Hon. J. W. R. Preston, *s.*—Gormanston Castle, Balbriggan. **U.**

Goschen, 2nd Visc. (cr. 1900). Hon. Col. G. J. Goschen, C.B.E., V.D., D.L.; b. 1866; suc. 1907; M.P. N. Sussex, 1895-06; Vol.; T.F.; Joint Parl. Sec. Bd. of Agric. and Fisheries, 1918; *H.* Hon. Sir W. H. Goschen, *br.*—Seacox Heath, Hawkhurst. **U.**

Gosford, 4th E. of (cr. 1806, Ir.). Hon. Col. A. B. S. Acheson, K.P.; b. 1841; suc. 1864; sits as Bar. Worlingham (1835); Lt. Co. Armagh; Mil.; Vice-Chamberlain to the Queen since 1901; *H.* Capt. Visc. Acheson, s.—24, Hyde Park Gardens, W. **U.**

Gough, 3rd Visc. (cr. 1849). H. Gough, K.C.V.O.; b. 1849; suc. 1895; Dipl. Serv.; Minister to Saxony and Coburg, 1901-7; *H.* Maj. Hon. H. W. Gough, s.—Lough Cutra Castle, Galway. **U.**

Grafton, 8th D. of (cr. 1675). A. W. M. Fitzroy, D.L., J.P.; b. 1850; suc. 1918; Army; *H.* *E. of Euston, *g.s.*—6, Chesterfield Gardens, W. **U.**

Granard, 8th E. of (cr. 1684, Ir.). Lt.-Col. B. A. W. P. H. Forbes, P.C., K.P., G.C.V.O., J.P., D.L.; b. 1874; suc. 1889; sits as Bar. Granard (U.K. 1806); Army (S. Africa); Mil.; Lt.-in-Waiting, 1905-7; Master of the Horse, 1907-15; Lieut. Co. Longford since 1916; *H.* *Visc. Forbes, s.—Castle Forbes, Longford, Ireland. **L.**

Grantley, 5th Bar. (cr. 1782). J. R. B. Norton, D.L., J.P.; b. 1855; suc. 1877; Yeo. *H.* Lieut. Hon. R. H. B. Norton, s.—Red Rice, near Andover, Hants. **U.**

Granville, 3rd E. (cr. 1833). G. G. Leveson-Gower, G.C.V.O.; b. 1872; suc. 1891; Dipl. Serv.; Lt.-in-Waiting, 1895-15; British Ambassador, Athens, since 1917; *H.* Capt. Hon. W. S. Leveson-Gower, R.N., *br.*—British Embassy, Athens. **L.**

Grenfell, 1st Bar. (cr. 1902). Field Marshal F. W. Grenfell, P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G.; b. 1841; Army (Kaffir War 1878, Zululand 1879, Nile Expedition 1884-5, Egypt 1885-6 and 1889); Col. 2nd Life Gds.; Vol.; Sirdar of Egyptian Army, 1886-92; Govr. of Malta, 1898-03; Commdg. 4th Army Corps, 1903-4; Commdg.-in-Chief, Ireland, 1904-8; *H.* *Hon. P. C. V. F. Grenfell, s.—18, Portman Square, W. **U.**

Greville, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1869). Capt. C. B. F. Greville, J.P., D.L.; b. 1871; suc. 1909; Army; Yeo.; *H.* *Hon. R. C. F. Greville, s.—Clonhugh, Mullingar. **U.**

Grey, 5th E. (cr. 1806). C. R. Grey; b. 1879; suc. 1917; Army; *H.* Rev. H. G. Grey, c.—Howick House, Lesbury, Northumberland. **U.**

Grey, 1st Visc. (cr. 1916). E. Grey, Bt., K.G.; b. 1862; Landowner; M.P., Northumberland, Berwick, 1885-1916; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs, 1892-5; Sec. for Foreign Affairs, 1905-16.—Falloden, Christon Bank, Northumberland. **L.**

Grey de Ruthyn, 24th Bar. (cr. 1324). C. T. Clifton; b. 1862; suc. 1912; *H.* J. L. W. Butler-Bowden.—Daffaluke House, Ross. **U.**

Grimthorpe, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1886). R. W. E. Beckett; b. 1891; suc. 1917; Yeo.; *H.* *Hon. C. J. Beckett, s.—14, Hyde Park Gardens, W. **U.**

Guilford, 8th E. of (cr. 1752). Lt.-Col. F. G. North, J.P., D.L.; b. 1876; suc. 1885; Mil.; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; *H.* *Lt. North, s.—Waldershare Park; nr. Dover. **U.**

Haldane, 1st Visc. (cr. 1911). R. B. Haldane, P.C., K.T., O.M.; b. 1858; Secretary of State for War, 1905-1912; M.P. for Haddingtonshire, 1885-1911; Member of Committee of Council on Education in Scotland; Pres. of Royal Economic Society; Chmn. of Terr. Force Advisory Council; a Lord of Appeal; and Member of a Committee of Imperial Defence; Member of Judicial Committee of Privy Council, 1911-12; Lord Chancellor, 1912-15.—28, Queen Anne's Gate, S.W. **L.**

Haldon, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1880). L. W. Palk; b. 1869; suc. 1903; Army; Mil.; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); *H.* Hon. L. E. B. Palk, s.—Elmer's End Road, Beckenham. **U.**

Halifax, 2nd Visc. (cr. 1866). C. L. Wood, D.L.; b. 1839; suc. 1885; Yeo.; President, English Church Union; *H.* Hon. E. F. L. Wood, M.P., s.—Hickleton Hall, Doncaster. **U.**

Halsbury, 1st E. of (cr. 1898). H. S. Giffard, P.C.; b. 1823. Solr.-Genl., 1875-80; M.P. Launceston, 1877-85; Lt. Chancellor, 1885-86, 1886-92, and 1895-05; High Steward of Oxford Univ.; cr. Bar. 1885; *H.* Visc. Tiverton, s.—4, Ennismore Gardens, S.W. **U.**

Hambleton, 2nd Visc. (cr. 1891). W. F. D. Smith; b. 1868; suc. 1913; Newsagent; M.P. Strand, 1891-1909; Yeo.; *H.* *Hon. W. H. Smith, s.—3, Grosvenor Place, S.W. **U.**

Hamilton, 13th D. of (cr. 1643, Sec.); and **Brandon**, 10th D. of (cr. 1711). Hon. Col. A. D. Douglas-Hamilton, D.L., T.D.; b. 1862; suc. 1895; Premier Peer of Scotland; sits as D. of Brandon; Royal Navy; Vol.; Mil.; T.F.; *H.* *M. of Douglas and Clydesdale, s.—Hamilton Palace, Lanarkshire. **U.**

Hamilton of Dalzell, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1886). Capt. G. G. Hamilton, K.T., C.V.O., M.C.; b. 1872; suc. 1900; Army; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); Ld-in-Waiting, 1905-11; *H.* *J. Hamilton, n.—Dalzell, Motherwell, N.B. **L.**

Hampden, 3rd Visc. (cr. 1884). Lieut.-Col. T. W. Brand, C.B., C.M.G., J.P., C.C.; b. 1869; suc. 1906; Army (S. Africa, European War); T.F.; S.R.; Ld.-Lieut. Herts since 1915; *H.* *Hon. T. H. Brand, s.—The Hoo, Welwyn, Herts. **U.**

Hampton, 4th Bar. (cr. 1874). H. S. Pakington, D.S.O.; b. 1883; suc. 1906; Army; Yeo.; *H.* Lieut. Hon. H. A. Pakington, R.N., *br.*—Waresley Court, Kidderminster. **U.**

Harcourt, 1st Visc. (cr. 1916). L. V. Harcourt, P.C.; b. 1863; M.P., Lancs., Rossendale, 1904-16; Joint Commr. of Works, 1905-10, and 1915-16; Sec. of State for Colonies, 1910-15; Ecclesiastical Commissioner since 1913; Trustee of British Museum since 1913; *H.* Hon. W. E. Harcourt, s.—14, Berkeley Square, W. **L.**

Hardinge, 3rd Visc. (cr. 1846). Col. H. C. Hardinge, C.B., J.P., D.L.; b. 1857; suc. 1894; Army (Nile Expedition); Mil.; S.R.; *H.* *Hon. C. N. C. Hardinge, s.—South Park, Penshurst, Kent. **U.**

Hardinge of Penshurst, 1st Bar. (cr. 1910). C. Hardinge, P.C., K.G., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., I.S.O., D.L.; brother to 3rd Visc. Hardinge; b. 1858; entered Diplo. Ser., 1880; became a Min. Plen. 1903; has been employed at Constantinople, Berlin, Washington, Sofia, Bucharest, Paris, Teheran and St. Petersburg; Asst. Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs, 1903-4; Ambassador at St. Petersburg, 1904-6; Perm. Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs, 1906-10 and from 1916; Viceroy of India, 1910-16; *H.* Hon. A. H. L. Hardinge, s.—Oakfield, Penshurst. **—**

Hardwicke, 8th E. of (cr. 1754). C. A. Yorke; b. 1869; suc. 1909; R.N.V.R.; *H.* Hon. A. E. F. Yorke, *br.*—46, Upper Grosvenor Street, W.1. **U.**

Harewood, 5th E. of (cr. 1812). Hon. Col. H. U. Lascelles, K.C.V.O., A.D.C.; b. 1846; suc. 1892; Ld.-Lt. W. Riding, Yorks; Army; Impl. Yeo.; *H.* Visc. Lascelles, s.—Harewood House, Leeds. **U.**

Harlech, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1876). Hon. Col. G. R. C. Ormsby-Gore, J.P., D.L.; b. 1855; suc. 1904; Army; Impl. Yeo.; M.P. W. Shropshire, 1901-4; Lt. Co. Leitrim. *H.* Hon. W. G. A. Ormsby-Gore, M.P., s.—Brogyntyn, Oswestry. **U.**

Harrington, 9th E. of (cr. 1742). D. H. E. Stanhope; b. 1859; suc. 1917; Mil.; *H.* Visc. Petersham, s.—Bartley Close, Bartley, Southampton. **U.**

Harris, 4th Bar. (cr. 1815). Hon. Col. G. R. C. Harris, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., C.B., A.D.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1851; suc. 1872; Vice-Lieut. Kent Co.; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); Vol.; T.F.; Under-Sec. for India, 1885-6; for War, 1886-9; Gov. of Bombay, 1890-5; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1895-1900; *H.* Hon. G. St. V. Harris, s.—Belmont, Faversham, Kent. **U.**

Harrowby, 5th E. of (cr. 1809). J. H. D. Ryder, J.P., D.L.; b. 1864; suc. 1900; Banker; Yeo.; M.P. Gravesend, 1898-00; *H.* Visc. Sandon, s.—Sandon Hall, Stafford. **U.**

Hastings, 21st Bar. (cr. 1290). A. E. D. Astley, J.P., C.C.; b. 1882; suc. 1904; Army; Yeo.; T.F.; *H.* (to Barony) *Hon. E. D. H. Astley, s.—Melton Constable, Dereham, Norfolk. **U.**

Hatherton, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1835). Col. E. G. P. Littleton, C.M.G., J.P., D.L.; b. 1842; suc. 1888; Army; Chmn. of Lunacy Commn., 1892-8; Chn. Staffordsh. Co. Council and of Quarter Sessions; *H.* Hon. E. C. R. Littleton, s.—Teddlesley Park, Penkridge. **U.**

Hawke, 7th Bar. (cr. 1776). M. B. Hawke; b. 1860; suc. 1887; Mil.; *H.* Rear-Adm. Hon. S. Hawke, R.N., *br.*—Wighill Park, Tadcaster. **U.**

Headfort, 4th M. of (cr. 1800, Ir.) G. T. Taylour, J.P., D.L.; b. 1878; suc. 1894; sits as Baron Kenlis (U.K. 1831); Army; Imp. Yeo.; *H.* *E. of Bective, s.—Headfort House, Kells, Meath. **U.**

Hemphill, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1906). F. Hemphill, K.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1860; suc. 1919; Bar.; Army; Chev. L.H.; *Cand.* Camberwell, Peckham Div., 1900, Fulham, Jan., 1910, Boston, Dec., 1910; *H.* *Hon. M. C. A. Hemphill, s.—15, Iddesleigh Mansions, S.W. **L.**

Heneage, 1st Bar. (cr. 1896). E. Heneage, P.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1840; Army; M.P. Lincoln, 1865-8; Grimsby, 1880-92 and 1893-5; Chan. of Duchy of Lanc., 1886; *H.* Lieut.-Col. Hon. G. E. Heneage, *s.*—Hainton Hall, Wragby.

U.

Henley, 4th Bar. (cr. 1799, Ir.). F. Henley, J.P.; b. 1849; suc. 1898; sits as Bar. Northington (1885); Dipl. Serv.; *H.* Hon. A. E. Henley, *br.*—Watford Court, Rugby.

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Henniker, 6th Bar. (cr. 1800, Ir.) Col. C. H. C. Henniker-Major, J.P.; b. 1872; suc. 1902; sits as Bar. Hartismere (1866); Army; *H.* Hon. G. A. G. Henniker-Major, *br.*—Thornham Hall, Eye, Suffolk.

U.

Hereford, 16th Visc. (cr. 1550). Premier Viscount of England. R. Devereux, J.P., D.L.; b. 1843; suc. 1855; *H.* Capt. Hon. R. C. Devereux, *s.*—Tregoyd, Three Cocks, R.S.O., Breconshire.

U.

Herschell, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1886). R. F. Herschell, G.C.V.O.; b. 1878; suc. 1899; R.N.V.R.; *Ld.-in-Waiting*, 1907-19.—3, Whitehall Court, S.W.

L.

Hertford, 7th M. of (cr. 1793). G. F. A. Seymour, J.P., D.L.; b. 1871; suc. 1912; Army; Impl. Yeo.; C.C. for Warwickshire; *H.* Major Lord H. C. Seymour, *br.*—Ragley Hall, Alcester, Warwickshire.

U.

Heytesbury, 4th Bar. (cr. 1828). Lieut.-Col. L. Holmes-a-Court; b. 1863; suc. 1903; Army (S. Africa); Mil.; Vol.; S.R.; *H.* *Hon. W. L. F. Holmes-a-Court, *s.*—16, Charing Cross, S.W.

U.

Hill, 4th Visc. (cr. 1842). R. R. Clegg-Hill, J.P., L.C.C.; b. 1863; suc. 1895; Army; Mil.; *H.* Hon. F. W. Clegg-Hill, *br.*—10, Eaton Place, S.W.

U.

Hillingdon, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1886). A. R. Mills; b. 1891; suc. 1919; Banker; Yeo. (European War); M.P. Midx, Uxbridge Div., 1915-8; *H.* Hon. A. H. Mills.—Hillingdon Court, Uxbridge.

U.

Hindlip, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1886). C. Allsopp, J.P., D.L.; b. 1877; suc. 1897; Army; Mil. (S. Africa); *H.* *Hon. C. S. V. Allsopp, *s.*—Hindlip Hall, Worcester.

U.

Holden, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1908). E. I. Holden, J.P.; b. 1867; suc. 1912. *H.* *Hon. A. W. E. Holden, *s.*—33, Queen's Gate, S.W.

L.

Hollenden, 1st Bar. (cr. 1912). S. Hope Morley, J.P., D.L.; b. 1845; Gov. of Bank of England, 1893-5; *H.* Hon. G. H. Morley, *s.*—Hall Place, Leigh, Kent.

L.

Holmpatrick, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1897). Capt. H. W. Hamilton, M.C.; b. 1886; suc. 1898; Army.—Abbotstown, Castleknock, Dublin.

U.

Home, 13th E. of (1605, Sco.). Lieut.-Col. C. C. A. Douglas-Home, D.L.; b. 1873; suc. 1918; sits as Bar. Douglas (1875); Yeo.; *Cand.* Berwickshire, 1900; *H.* **Ld.* Dunglass, *s.*—Springhill, Coldstream, N.B.

U.

Hood, 5th Visc. (cr. 1796). Maj. G. A. A. Hood; b. 1868; suc. 1907; Army (Ashanti: S. Africa); **H.* Samuel Hood, *n.*—1, Park Square West, N.W.

U.

Hothfield, 1st Bar. (cr. 1881). H. J. Tufton, J.P., D.L.; b. 1844; *Ld.-Lt.* Westmorland; *Ld.-in-Waiting*, 1886; *H.* Major Hon. J. S. R. Tufton, D.S.O., *s.*—Appleby Castle, Westmorland.

U.

Howard de Walden, 8th Bar. (cr. 1597), and **Seaford**, 4th Bar. (cr. 1826). T. E. Scott-Ellis; b. 1880; suc. 1899; Army (S. Africa); Impl. Yeo.; *H.* *Hon. J. O. Scott-Ellis, *s.*—Seaford House, Belgrave Square, S.W.

U.

Howard of Glossop, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1869). F. E. Fitzalan-Howard, J.P., D.L.; b. 1859; suc. 1883; *H.* Capt. Hon. B. E. Fitzalan-Howard, *s.*—Glossop Hall, Derbyshire.

U.

Howe, 4th E. (cr. 1821). Capt. R. G. P. Curzon, G.C.V.O., J.P.; b. 1861; suc. 1900; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; M.P. S. Bucks, 1885-1900; Treas. of H.M. Household, 1896-1900; *Ld.-in-Waiting*, 1900-3; *Ld.-Chamberlain* to Queen Alexandra since 1903; *H.* Visc. Curzon, M.P., *s.*—Woodlands Uxbridge, Bucks.

U.

Huntingdon, 14th E. of (cr. 1529). W. F. J. P. Hastings, D.L.; b. 1868; suc. 1885; Mil.; *H.* *Visc. Hastings, *s.*—Sharavogue, Parsonstown, King's Co.

U.

Huntly, 11th M. of (cr. 1599, Sco.). Hon. Col. C. Gordon, P.C., J.P., D.L., C.C.; Premier Marquess of Scotland; b. 1847; suc. 1863; sits as Bar. Meldrum (1815); Vol.; *Ld.-in-Waiting*, 1870-3; Capt. Gentn.-at-Arms, 1881; *H.* Maj. G. C. D. Gordon, *n.*—Orton Longueville, Peterborough.

U.

Hylton, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1866). H. G. H. Jolliffe, J.P.; b. 1862; suc. 1899; Dipl. Serv.; Yeo.; M.P. Wells Div., Somerset, 1895-9; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1915-18; Capt. Yeomen of the Guard from 1918; *H.* *Hon. W. G. H. Jolliffe, s.—Ammerdown Park, Bath. **U.**

Iddesleigh, 2nd E. of (cr. 1885). W. S. Northcote, C.B., J.P., D.L.; b. 1845; suc. 1887; Comr. and Chmn. of Inland Revenue, 1877-92; *H.* Visc. St. Cyres, s.—Pynes, near Exeter. **U.**

Ilchester, 6th E. of (cr. 1756). Capt. G. S. H. Fox-Strangways; b. 1874; suc. 1905; Army; Impl. Yeo.; S.R.; *H.* *Ld. Stavordale, s.—Holland House, Kensington, W. **U.**

Ikeston, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1910). B. S. S. Foster; b. 1867; suc. 1913; Barrister; Stipendiary Magistrate Birmingham since 1910.—23, High Street, Warwick. **L.**

Inchcape, 1st Bar. (cr. 1911). Sir J. L. Mackay, G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.; b. 1852; Director of Suez Canal; Member of Council of India, 1897-11; Special Commer. and Plen. to conduct negotiations for Commercial Treaty with China, 1902; ex-Pres. of Bengal Chmbr. of Commerce; a Calcutta Merchant; *H.* Hon. K. Mackay, s.—4, Seamore Place, Mayfair, W. **L.**

Inchiquin, 15th Bar. (cr. 1543, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. Lieut. L. W. O'Brien, Bart., J.P., D.L.; b. 1864; suc. 1900; Army; Mil.; S.R.; *H.* Hon. D. E. F. O'Brien, s.—Moor Park, Ludlow, Salop. **U.**

Inverclyde, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1897). J. C. Burns, J.P., D.L.; b. 1864; suc. 1905; R.N.V.R.; Director of Cunard S.S. Co.; Ld.-Lt. of Dumbarton Co.; *H.* Hon. J. A. Burns, s.—Castle Wemyss, Wemyss Bay, N.B. **U.**

Inverforth, 1st Bar. (cr. 1919). Andrew Weir, P.C.; b. 1865; Shipowner and Merchant; Surveyor-General of Army Supply, 1916-9; Minister of Munitions and Supply from 1919; *H.* Hon. A. M. Weir, s.—Arnos Grove, Southgate, Middlesex. **—**

Islington, 1st Bar. (cr. 1910). J. P. Dickson-Poynder, P.C., G.C.M.G., D.S.O.; b. 1866; Army; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); Mil.; M.P. Wilts. N.W. 1892-1910; Govnr. of New Zealand, 1910-12; Under-Sec. for the Colonies, 1914-15; for India 1915-19. —S, Chesterfield Gardens, W.1. **L.**

Iveagh, 1st Visc. (cr. 1905). Hon. Col. E. C. Guinness, K.P., G.C.V.O., D.L., J.P.; b. 1847; cr. 1st Bar. Iveagh, 1891; Mil.; Hon. Lt. R.N. Reserve; *H.* Capt. Hon. R. E. C. Guinness, C.B., C.M.G., M.P., s.—Elveden Hall, Thetford. **U.**

Jellicoe, 1st Visc. (cr. 1918). Sir J. R. Jellicoe, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.V.O.; b. 1859; Navy; Third Sea Lord, 1908-10; Second Sea Lord, 1912-14; First Sea Lord, 1916-17; Adm.-of-the-Fleet, 1919; *H.* *Hon. G. P. J. R. Jellicoe, s.—29, Sussex Square, London, W. **—**

Jersey, 8th E. of (cr. 1697). G. H. R. Child Villiers, D.L., J.P.; b. 1873; suc. 1915; Ald. and Vice-Chmn. Oxfordshire C.C.; Lord-in-Waiting from 1919; *H.* *Visc. Grandison, s.—Middleton Park, Bicester. **U.**

Joicey, 1st Bar. (cr. 1906). J. Joicey, J.P., D.L.; b. 1846; Coalowner; M.P. Chester-le-Street Divn., Durham, 1885-06; *H.* Maj. Hon. J. A. Joicey, s.—Longhurst Hall, Morpeth. **L.**

Kenmare, 5th E. of (cr. 1800). Hon. Col. V. C. Browne, C.V.O.; b. 1860; suc. 1905; sits as Bar. Kenmare (1856); Lt. Co. Kerry; Army; Mil.; T.F.; *H.* Capt. Visc. Castlerosse, s.—Killarney House, Killarney. **U.**

Kensington, 6th Bar. (cr. 1776, Ir.). Lt.-Col. H. Edwardes, D.S.O., J.P., D.L.; b. 1873; suc. 1900; sits as Bar. Kensington (U.K.) (1886); Army (S. Africa); Yeo.; T.F.; *H.* *Hon. W. Edwardes, s.—St. Bride's, Little Haven, R.S.O., S. Wales. **U.**

Kenyon, 4th Bar. (cr. 1788). Col. L. Kenyon, K.C.V.O., A.D.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1864; suc. 1869; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1900-5, and 1916-18; Ld.-Lt. of Denbigh, 1918; Director of L. & N. W. Railway; *H.* *Hon. L. Kenyon, s.—Gredington, Whitchurch, Salop. **U.**

Kilbracken, 1st Bar. (cr. 1909). Arthur Godley, G.C.B.; b. 1847; Barrister; formerly Priv. Secty. to the Rt. Hon. W. E. Gladstone, M.P.; Commissioner of Inland Revenue, 1882-3; Permt. Under-Secty. for India, 1883-1909; *H.* Hon. H. J. Godley, s.—South Hartfield, Coleman's Hatch, Sussex. **L.**

Killanin, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1900). M. H. F. Morris, J.P., D.L., C.C.; b. 1867; suc. 1901; Barrister; Commr. of National Education in Ireland; M.P. Galway, 1900-1; *H.* *M. Morris, n.—Spiddall, Galway. **U.**

Kilmaine, 5th Bar. (cr. 1789, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. J. E. D. Browne, J.P., D.L.; b. 1878; suc. 1907; *H.* *Hon. J. F. A. Browne, *s.*—The Neale, Co. Mayo. **U.**

Kilmorey, 4th E. of (cr. 1822, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. Capt. F. C. A. H. Needham, D.L.; b. 1883; suc. 1915; Army; *H.* Capt. Hon. F. E. Needham, *br.*—5, Aldford Street, Park Lane, W. **U.**

Kimberley, 2nd E. of (cr. 1866). J. Wodehouse, J.P., C.C.; b. 1848; suc. 1902; *H.* Lieut. Ld. Wodehouse, *s.*—Kimberley House, Wymondham, Norfolk. **L.**

Kingston, 9th E. of (cr. 1768, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. Capt. Sir H. E. King-Tenison, Bart.; b. 1874; suc. 1896; Army; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); Mil.; S. R.; *H.* Visc. Kingsborough, *s.*—Kilronan Castle, Keadue, Roscommon. **U.**

Kinnaird, 11th Bar. (cr. 1682, Sco.). Hon. Col. A. F. Kinnaird, K.T., J.P., D.L.; b. 1847; suc. 1887; sits as Bar. Kinnaird (U.K. 1860); Bank Director; Lord High Commr. to Church of Scotland, 1907-10; Vol.; *H.* Hon. K. F. Kinnaird, Master of Kinnaird, *s.*—10, St. James' Square, S.W. **U.**

***Kinnoull**, 13th E. of (cr. 1633, Sco.). G. H. Hay; b. 1902; suc. 1916; *H.* Hon. A. G. Hay, *gr. u.*—Balhousie Castle, Perth. —

Kinross, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1902). P. Balfour; b. 1870; suc. 1905; Advocate; Army; *H.* *Hon. J. P. D. Balfour, *s.*—3, Ainslie Place, Edinburgh. **U.**

Kintore, 9th E. of (cr. 1677, Sco.). Col. A. H. T. Keith-Falconer, P.C.; G.C.M.G., A.D.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1852; suc. 1880; Mil.; sits as Baron Kintore (U.K. 1838); Capt. Yeomen of Guard, 1886-9; Govr. of S. Australia, 1889-95; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1885-6 and 1895-05; a Deputy Speaker, House of Lords, since 1913; *H.* Capt. Ld. Falconer, *s.*—Keith Hall, Inverurie, N.B. **U.**

Kitchener of Khartoum, 2nd E. (cr. 1914). Col. H. E. C. Kitchener; b. 1846; suc. 1916; Army (Burmah); *H.* Com. Visc. Broome, R.N., *s.*—Broome Park, Canterbury. —

Knaresborough, 1st Bar. (cr. 1905). H. M. Meysey-Thompson, Bart., J.P.; b. 1845; M.P. Knaresborough, 1880; Brigg Divn. Lincs., 1885-6; Handsworth Divn. Staffs., 1892-06.—Kirby Hall, York. **U.**

Knollys, 1st Visc. (cr. 1911). Francis Knollys, P.C., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., K.C.M.G., I.S.O.; cr. Bar. 1902; b. 1837; Priv. Secy. to King Edward VII., 1870-1910; to King George V., 1910-13; and Groom-in-Waiting to the Prince of Wales, 1886-01; *H.* Hon. E. G. W. T. Knollys, *s.*—St. James' Palace, S.W. **L.**

Knutsford, 2nd Visc. (cr. 1895). S. G. Holland, J.P.; b. 1855; suc. 1914; Bar.; *H.* Hon. A. H. Holland-Hibbert, *br.*—Kneesworth Hall, Royston, Herts. **U.**

Lambourne, 1st Bar. (cr. 1917). A. R. M. Lockwood, P.C., C.V.O., D.L., J.P.; b. 1847; Army; Mil.; Ld.-Lt. Essex; M.P. Epping Div., Essex, 1892-1917.—5, Audley Square, W.1. **U.**

Lamington, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1880). Lieut.-Col. C. W. A. N. Cochrane-Baillie, G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., D.L.; b. 1860; suc. 1890; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; M.P. N. St. Pancras, 1886-90; Govr. of Queensland, 1895-1901; of Bombay, 1903-7; *H.* Hon. V. A. B. W. Cochrane-Baillie, *s.*—Lamington, Biggar, N.B. **U.**

Lanesborough, 7th E. of (cr. 1756, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. Maj. C. J. B. Butler, M.V.O.; b. 1865; suc. 1905; Army (S. Africa); Mil.; T.F.; *H.* Hon. H. C. Butler, *br.*—1, Cadogan Terrace, S.W. **U.**

Langford, 4th Bar. (cr. 1800, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. Lt.-Col. H. E. Rowley, K.C.V.O., J.P.; b. 1848; suc. 1854; Army; Comptroller of Household of Viceroy of Ireland, 1885-1902; *H.* Hon. J. H. W. Rowley, *s.*—Summerhill House, Enfield, co. Meath. **U.**

Lansdowne, 5th M. of (cr. 1784). Hon. Col. H. C. K. Fitzmaurice, P.C., K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E.; b. 1845; suc. 1866; Ld.-Lt. Wilts; Impl. Yeo.; Ld. of Treas., 1869-72; Und.-Sec. for War, 1872-4; for India in 1880; Gov.-Gen. of Canada, 1883-8; Viceroy of India, 1888-94; Sec. for War, 1895-1900; Foreign Sec., 1900-5; Minister without Portfolio, 1915-16; Chanc. of Order of St. Michael and St. George since 1917; *H.* Major E. of Kerry, M.V.O., D.S.O., *s.*—Bowood, Calne. **U.**

Lathom, 3rd E. of (cr. 1880). E. W. Bootle-Wilbraham; b. 1895; suc. 1910; Yeo.; A.D.C. to Govr. Bombay, 1916.—Lathom House, Ormskirk, Lancs. —

Latyer, 5th Bar. (cr. 1431-2; revived 1912); F. B. T. Coutts-Nevill, J.P.; b. 1852; suc. 1912; Barrister; *H.* Hon. H. B. Money-Coutts, *s.*—88, St. James's Street, S.W. **U.**

Lawrence, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1869); Maj. A. G. Lawrence; b. 1878; suc. 1913; Army; T.F.; *H.* *Hon. J. A. E. Lawrence, *s.*—The Slade, Bicester, Oxon. **U.**

Leconfield, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1859). Col. C. H. Wyndham; b. 1872; suc. 1901; Army; Imp. Yeo. (S. Africa); T.F.; Ld.-Lt. of Sussex; Chmn. W. Sussex C.C. 1917; *H.* Hon. H. A. Wyndham, *br.*—Petworth House, Sussex. **U.**

Lee, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). Sir A. H. Lee, G.B.E., K.C.B.; b. 1868; Army; Mil. Attaché, Washington, 1898-1900; M.P. Hants S., 1900-18; Civil Ld. of Admty., 1903-5; Parl. Mil. Sec. (unpaid), Munitions Dept., 1915-16; Personal Mil. Sec. to Secy. of State for War, 1916; Dir.-Gen. of Food Production (unpaid), 1917-8. —3, The Abbey Garden, Westminster, S.W.1. **U.**

Leeds, 10th D. of (cr. 1694). G. G. Osborne; b. 1862; suc. 1895; R.N.V.R.; Yeo.; M.P. Brixton Div., Lambeth, 1887-95; Treasurer of H.M. Household, 1895-6; *H.* *M. of Carmarthen, *s.*—Hornby Castle, Bedale, Yorks. **U.**

Leicester, 3rd E. of (cr. 1837). Col. T. W. Coke, G.C.V.O., C.M.G., A.D.C.: b. 1848; suc. 1909; Army (Egypt, S. Africa); Vol.; Lord-Lieut. of Norfolk since 1906; *H.* Maj. Visc. Coke.—Holham Hall, Wells, Norfolk. **U.**

Leigh, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1839). Hon. Col. F. D. Leigh, J.P., D.L., C.C.; b. 1855; suc. 1905; Impl. Yeo.; Mil.; S.R.; T.F.; V.-Lt. Co. Warwick; *H.* Maj. Hon. R. Leigh, *br.*—Stoneleigh Abbey, Kenilworth. **U.**

Leinster, 6th D. of (cr. 1766, Ir.). M. Fitzgerald, Premier Duke, Marquess, and Earl of Ireland; b. 1887; suc. 1893; sits as Visc. Leinster (G.B. 1747); *H.* Lieut. Lord Edward Fitzgerald, *br.*—Carton, Maynooth. **—**

Leith of Fyvie, 1st Bar. (cr. 1905). Lieut. A. J. Forbes-Leith, J.P., D.L.; b. 1847; Royal Navy (Maori War).—Fyvie Castle, Aberdeenshire. **U.**

Leitrim, 5th E. of (cr. 1795, Ir.) C. Clements; b. 1879; suc. 1892; Army (S. Africa); Impl. Yeo.; sits as Bar. Clements (1831); Mulroy, Milford, Co. Donegal. **U.**

Leverhulme, 1st Bar. (cr. 1917). Sir W. H. Lever, Bt.; b. 1851; Soap Manufacturer; M.P. Wirral Div., Cheshire, 1906-10; *H.* Hon. W. H. Lever, *s.*—Thornton Manor, Thornton Hough, Cheshire. **L.**

Lichfield, 4th E. of (cr. 1831). T. E. Anson; b. 1883; suc. 1918; T. F.; *H.* *Visc. Anson, *s.*—Shugborough Hall, Stafford. **U.**

Lilford, 5th Bar. (cr. 1797). Hon. Maj. J. Powys; b. 1863; suc. 1896; Mil.; *H.* Hon. S. Powys, *br.*—Lilford Hall, Oundle, Northants. **U.**

Limerick, 4th E. of (cr. 1803, Ir.). W. H. E. de V. Pery; b. 1863; suc. 1896; sits as Bar. Foxford (1815); Army; Mil.; *H.* Visc. Glentworth, *s.*—Dromore Castle, Pallaskenry, Limerick. **U.**

Lincoln, 89th Bp. of (678). Edward Lee Hicks, D.D.; b. 1843; cons. 1910; R. of Fenny Compton, 1873-86; Prin. Hulme Hall, Manchester, 1886-92; Canon of Manchester and R. of St. Philip, Salford, 1892-1910; V. Pres. U. Kingdom Alliance.—Old Palace, Lincoln. **L.**

Lincolnshire, 1st M. of (cr. 1912, E. of Carrington, 1895). C. R. Wynn-Carrington, K.G., P.C., G.C.M.G., J.P.; b. 1843; suc. to Barony 1868; Army; Mil.; Joint Hered. Ld. Gt. Chamberlain of England; M.P. Wycombe, 1865-8; Capt. Gentn.-at-Arms, 1881-5; Gov. of N. S. Wales, 1885-90; Ld. Chamberlain, 1892-5; Pres. Bd. of Agriculture and Fisheries, 1905-11; Ld. Privy Seal, 1911; Ld.-Lieut. Bucks since 1915; *H.* Hon. R. C. G. Carrington, C.V.O., D.S.O., *br.*—Gwydyr Castle, Llanrwst, N. Wales. **L.**

Lindley, Bar. (Life Peer, cr. 1900). N. Lindley, P.C.; b. 1828; Justice of Com. Pleas, 1875; Judge of High Court of Justice, 1875-81; Ld. Justice, 1881-97; Master of the Rolls 1897-1900; Ld. of Appeal in Ordinary, 1900-5. — East Carleton, nr. Norwich. **U.**

Lindsay, 12th E. of (cr. 1633). Sco. Rep. Peer, Major Reginald Bethune; b. 1867; suc. 1917; Army (S. Africa); Yeo.; Cand. Buckrose Div., Yorks, 1906; *H.* Hon. A. L. Bethune, *br.*—Kilconquhar, Fife. **U.**

Lindsey, 12th E. of (cr. 1626). M. P. A. Bertie, J.P., D.L.; b. 1861; suc. 1899; Mil.; *H.* E. of Abingdon (peer), *c.*—Uffington House, Stamford. **U.**

Linlithgow, 2nd M. of (cr. 1902). V. A. J. Hope, D.L.; b. 1887; suc. 1908; Yeo.; T.F.; *H.* *Earl of Hopetoun, *s.*—Hopetoun House, Queensferry, N.B. **U.**

Listowel, 3rd E. of (cr. 1822, Ir.). Capt. W. Hare, K.P., J.P.; b. 1833; suc. 1856; sits as Bar. Hare (1869); Army (Crimea, wounded); Lord-in-Waiting, 1880-1; *H.* Capt. Visc. Ennismore, *s.*—Kingston House, Prince's Gate, S.W. **U.**

Liverpool, 2nd E. of (cr. 1905). Major A. W. de B. S. Foljambe, P.C., G.C.M.G., G.B.E., M.V.O., J.P.; b. 1870; suc. 1907; Army (S. Africa); S.R.; T.F.; Comptroller of Household, 1909-12; Gov.-Gen. of New Zealand since 1912; *H. Capt. Hon. G. W. F. S. Foljambe, half-br.*—Government House, Wellington, New Zealand. **L.**

Liverpool, 2nd Bp. of (1880). F. J. Chavasse, D.D.; b. 1846; cons. 1900; Principal of Wycliffe Hall, Oxford. 1887-00.—Abercromby Square, Liverpool —

Llandaff, 94th Bp. of (522). J. P. Hughes, D.D.; b. 1821; cons. 1905; Vicar of Newcastle, S. Wales, 1877-84; of Llantrisant, 1884-05.—The Palace, Llandaff. —

Loch, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1895). Brev.-Col. E. D. Loch, C.B., C.M.G., M.V.O., D.S.O.; b. 1873; suc. 1900; Army (Sudan, 1898; S. Africa; European War); Lord-in-Waiting, 1911-14; *H. *Hon. G. H. C. Loch, s.*—Stoke College, Stoke-by-Clare, Ipswich. **L.**

Londesborough, 3rd E. of (cr. 1887). G. F. W. H. Denison; b. 1892; suc. 1917. *H. Lieut. Hon. H. W. C. Denison, br.*—Blankney Hall, Lincoln. **U.**

London, 110th Bp. of (cr. 604). A. F. Winnington Ingram, P.C., K.C.V.O., D.D.; b. 1858; cons. 1897; Head of Oxford House, 1889-97; Canon of St. Paul's and Suffr. Bp. of Stepney, 1897-01; Bp. of London since 1901; Dean of the Chapels Royal.—Fulham Palace, S. W. —

Londonderry, 7th M. of (cr. 1816, Ir.). Major C. S. H. Vane-Tempest Stewart, P.C., M.V.O., A.D.C., b. 1878; suc. 1915; sits as Earl Vane (1823); Army; M.P., Maidstone, 1906-15; Lieut. Co. Down since 1915; *H. *Visc. Castlereagh s.*—Londonderry House, Park Lane, W. **U.**

***Longford**, 6th E. of (cr. 1785, Ir.). Pakenham; b. 1902; suc. 1916; sits as Bar. Silchester (1821); *H. *Hon. F. A. Pakenham, br.*—Pakenham Hall, Westmeath. —

Lonsdale, 5th E. of (cr. 1807). Hon. Col. H. C. Lowther, J.P., D.L.; b. 1857; suc. 1882; Impl. Yeo.; Mil.; Vol.; T.F.; S.R.; Chmn. Westmorland Quarter Sessions; Ld. Lt. of Cumberland; *H. Hon. L. E. Lowther, br.*—Lowther Castle, Penrith. **U.**

Loreburn, 1st E. (cr. 1911). R. T. Reid, P.C., G.C.M.G., J.P.; b. 1846; M.P. Hereford, 1880-5; Dumfries Dist., 1886-05; Solr.-Genl., 1894; Atty.-Genl., 1894-5; Ld. Chancellor, 1905-12; (cr. Bar. 1906).—8, Eaton Square, S.W. **L.**

Lothian, 10th M. of (cr. 1701, Sco.). R. S. Kerr; b. 1874; suc. 1900; sits as Bar. Ker (1821); Mil.; *H. P. H. Kerr, c.*—Monteviot, Ancrum, Roxburghshire. **U.**

Loudoun, 11th E. of (cr. 1633, Sco.). C. E. H. Abney-Hastings, D.L.; b. 1855; suc. 1873; sits as Bar. Botreaux (1368); Yeo.; *H. (to Barony of Donington) Hon. G. T. C. Clifton-Hastings-Campbell, br.*—Willesley Hall, Ashby-de-la-Zouch. **U.**

Lovat, 14th Bar. (cr. 1450, Sco.). Col. S. J. Fraser, K.T., K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O., A.D.C., D.L.; b. 1871; suc. 1887; sits as Bar. Lovat (1837); Army; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); Vol.; T.F.; *H. *Hon. S. C. J. Fraser, Master of Lovat, s.*—Beaufort Castle, Beaulieu, Inverness. **U.**

Lovelace, 3rd E. of (cr. 1838). Major L. F. King, D.S.O., J.P., D.L.; b. 1865; suc. 1906; Army; *H. *Visc. Ockham, s.*—Horsley Towers, Leatherhead. **U.**

Lucan, 5th E. of (cr. 1795, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. Brig.-Gen. G. C. Bingham, J.P., D.L.; b. 1860; suc. 1914; Army (Bechuanaland); Vol.; M.P. Surrey, N.W., 1904-6; *H. Lord Bingham, s.*—Castlebar, Co. Mayo. **U.**

Ludlow, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1897). Capt. H. L. Lopes, J.P., D.L.; b. 1865; suc. 1899; Barrister; Impl. Yeo.; Member L.C.C., 1904-7.—Heywood, Westbury, Wilts. **U.**

Lurgan, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1839). W. Brownlow, K.C.V.O., J.P., D.L.; b. 1858; suc. 1882; Army; State Steward to Ld.-Lt. of Ireland, 1895-05; *H. *Hon. W. G. E. Brownlow, s.*—21, Lowndes Square, S.W. **U.**

Lyell, 1st Bar. (cr. 1914). L. Lyell, J.P., D.L.; b. 1850; M.P. Orkney, 1885-1900; *H. *C. A. Lyell, g.s.*—48, Eaton Place, S.W. **L.**

Lytton, 2nd E. of (cr. 1880). V. A. G. R. Bulwer-Lytton, J.P., b. 1876; suc. 1891; Civil Ld. of Admiralty, 1916; Additional Parl. Sec. to Admiralty since 1917; *H. *Visc. Knebworth, s.*—Knebworth House, Knebworth, Herts. **U.**

Lyveden, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1859). C. R. P. Vernon; b. 1857; suc. 1900; Mercantile Marine; Mil.; R.N.V.R.; *H.* Hon. R. F. C. Vernon, *s.*—Knebworth, Herts. **L.**

Macclesfield, 7th E. of (cr. 1721). G. L. W. H. Parker; b. 1888; suc. 1896; *Yeo.*; Vol.; *H.* *Visc. Parker, *s.*—Shirburn Castle, Tetsworth, Oxon. **U.**

MacDonnell, 1st Bar. (cr. 1908). A. P. MacDonnell, P.C., G.C.S.I., K.C.V.O.; b. 1844; Bengal Civ. Serv.; Chief Commr. Burma, 1889; of Central Provinces, India, 1890-3; Lt.-Govr. of Bengal, 1893; of N.W. Provinces and Oudh, 1895-01; Under Sec. to Lt.-Lt. of Ireland, 1902-8. —3, Buckingham Gate, S.W. **L.**

Magheramorne, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1887). D. S. McGarel-Hogg; b. 1863; suc. 1903; Army; *Yeo.*; *H.* Hon. R. T. McGarel-Hogg, *br.*—37, Knyveton Road, Bourne-mouth. **U.**

Malmesbury, 5th E. of (cr. 1800). Capt. J. E. Harris, J.P., D.L.; b. 1872; suc. 1899; Mil.; *Yeo.*; S.R.; *H.* *Visc. Fitz-Harris, *s.*—Heron Court, Christchurch, Hants. **U.**

Manchester, 9th D. of (cr. 1719). Capt. W. A. D. Montagu, P.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1877; suc. 1892; Mil.; R.N.V.R.; Capt. of Yeomen of the Guard, 1906-7; *H.* *Visc. Mandeville, *s.*—Kimbolton Castle, St. Neots. **L.**

Manchester, 4th Bp. of (1847). E. A. Knox, D.D.; b. 1847; cons. 1894; Vicar of Aston, 1891-4; Rector of St. Philip, Birm., and Suffr. Bp. of Coventry, 1894-03; Tr. to Manchester, 1903.—Bishop's Court, Manchester. **U.**

Manners, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1807). Capt. J. T. Manners, D.L.; b. 1852; suc. 1864; Army; Mil.; *H.* *Hon. F. H. Manners, *s.*—Avon Tyrrell, Christchurch, Hants. **U.**

Mansfield, 6th E. of (cr. 1792). A. D. Murray, D.L.; b. 1864; suc. 1906; Army; *H.* *Lt. Scone, *s.*—Scone Palace, Perthshire. **U.**

Manvers, 4th E. (cr. 1806). Col. C. W. S. Pierrepont, V.D., D.L.; b. 1854; suc. 1900; Army; *Yeo.*; Vol.; T.F.; M.P. Newark Div., Notts, 1885-95, and 1898-1900; *H.* Visc. Newark, *s.*—Holme Pierrepont, Nottingham. **U.**

Mar, 33rd E. of (cr. *ante* 1404, Sco.), Sco. Rep. Peer. J. F. E. Goodeve-*Erskine*, Premier Earl of Scotland; b. 1836; suc. 1866; *H.* Lt. Garioch, *s.*—17, Dover Street, W. **U.**

Mar, 12th E. of (cr. 1565, Sco.), and 14th E. of **Kellie** (cr. 1619, Sco.), Sco. Rep. Peer, Premier Viscount of Scotland. Hon. Lt.-Col. W. J. F. Erskine, K.T.; b. 1865; suc. 1888; Lt.-Lt. Clackmannan; Army; Vol.; T.F.; *H.* Lt. Erskine, *s.*—Alloa House, Clackmannan, N.B. **U.**

Marchamley, 1st Bar. (cr. 1908). G. Whiteley, P.C., J.P.; b. 1855; M.P. Stockport (C.), 1893-1900; Pudsey Div., W.R. Yorks, 1900-8; Parl. Sec. to Treasury, 1905-8; *H.* Hon. W. T. Whiteley, *s.*—29, Prince's Gardens, S.W. **L.**

Marlborough, 9th D. of (cr. 1702). Lt.-Col. C. R. J. Spencer-Churchill, K.G., P.C., C.C.; b. 1871; suc. 1892; Impl. *Yeo.* (S. Africa); T.F.; Paymr.-Genl., 1899-02; Under Sec. for Colonies, 1903-5; Joint Parl. Sec. Brd. Agric. & Fishries (unpaid), 1917-18; Lt.-Lt. Oxfordshire since 1915; *H.* M. of Blandford, *s.*—Blenheim Palace, Woodstock. **U.**

Masham, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1891). J. Cunliffe-Lister, J.P.; b. 1867; suc. 1917; —Swinton Park, Masham, Yorks. **U.**

Massereene and Ferrard, 12th Visc. (cr. 1660, Ir.). Major A. W. J. C. Skeffington, D.S.O., L.C.C.; b. 1873; suc. 1905; sits as Bar. Oriel (1821); Army (S. Africa, European War); Impl. *Yeo.*; S.R.; Lieut. Co. Antrim; *H.* *Hon. J. C. T. F. W. M. Skeffington, *s.*—Antrim Castle, Antrim. **U.**

Mayo, 7th E. of (cr. 1785, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. D. R. W. Bourke, P.C., K.P., J.P., D.L.; b. 1851; suc. 1872; Army; *H.* Hon. A. H. Bourke, *br.*—Palmerstown House, Straffan, Kildare. **U.**

Meath, 12th E. of (cr. 1627, Ir.). Hon. Col. R. Brabazon, P.C., K.P., J.P.; b. 1841; suc. 1887; sits as Bar. Chaworth (1831); Lt. Dublin Co. and City; Mil.; Dipl. Serv.; *H.* Col. Lt. Ardee, C.B., *s.*—83, Lancaster Gate, W. **U.**

Melville, 6th Visc. (cr. 1802). C. S. Dundas, I.S.O.; b. 1843; suc. 1904; Consular Service, 1869-1906; *H.* Hon. H. C. C. Dundas, *s.*—Melville Castle Lasswade, Midlothian. **U.**

Mersey, 1st Visc. (cr. 1915). J. C. Bigham, P.C.; b. 1840; cr. Bar. 1910; Member of South African Committee, 1896-7; Judge of the High Court of Justice, 1897-1909; Pres. of Probate, &c., Div. of High Court of Justice, 1909-10; Roy. Commr. for Revision of Martial Law in S. Africa, 1902; Pres. of Rly. and Canal Commission, 1904-7; M.P. Exchange Div. of Liverpool, 1895-97, Wreck Commr. of U.K. since 1912; *H.* Capt. Hon. C. C. Bigham, C.M.G., *s.*—22, Grosvenor Place, S.W. **U.**

Merthyr, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1911). H. C. Lewis, D.L.; b. 1866; suc. 1914; High Sheriff, Pembrokeshire, 1907; Radnorshire, 1914; *H. *Hon. W. B. C. Lewis, s.*—Hean Castle, Pembrokeshire. **U.**

Methuen, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1838). Field-Marshal P. S. Methuen, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., C.M.G.; b. 1845; suc. 1891; Army (Ashanti, Egypt, Bechuanaland, Tirah Expdn., S. Africa); Col. of Scots Guards; Mil.; Vol.; Commdg.-in-Chief S. Africa, 1907-9; Govr. of Natal, 1909; Govr. of Malta, 1915-19; *H. Hon. P. A. Methuen, s.*—Corsham Court, Corsham, Wilts. **U.**

***Michelham**, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1906). H. A. Stern; b. 1899; suc. 1919; *H. *Hon. J. H. Stern, br.*—Strawberry Hill, Twickenham. —

Middleton, 9th Bar. (cr. 1711). Hon. Col. D. W. B. Willoughby, V.D., J.P.; b. 1844; suc. 1877; Army; Vol.; *H. Capt. Hon. G. E. P. Willoughby, br.*—Wollaton Hall, Nottingham. **U.**

Midleton, 9th Visc. (cr. 1717, Ir.). Hon. Col. W. St. J. F. Brodrick, P.C., K.P., J.P., D.L.; b. 1856; suc. 1907; sits as Bar. Brodrick (1796); Mil.; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; M.P. W. Surrey, 1880-5; S.W. Surrey, 1885-06; Finl. Sec. War Office, 1886-92; Under Sec. for War, 1895-8; Under Sec. Foreign Affairs, 1898-00; Sec. of State for War, 1900-3; for India, 1903-6; *H. Lieut. Hon. G. St. J. Brodrick, s.*—Peper Harow, Godalming. **U.**

Midlothian, 1st E. of (see under Rosebery).

Milford Haven, 1st Marq. of (cr. 1917). Sir Louis Alexander Mountbatten, P.C., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., K.C.M.G., J.P.; b. 1854; Navy (Egypt); Lord of the Admiralty, 1911-14; *H. Earl of Medina, s.*—Kent House, East Cowes. —

Milner, 1st Visc. (cr. 1902). A. Milner, P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G.; b. 1854; Under Sec. for Finance, Egypt, 1889-92; Ch. of Board of Inl. Revenue, 1892-97; High Commr. for S. Africa, 1897-05; Gov. of Cape of Good Hope, 1897-01; Gov. of Transvaal and Orange River Colony, 1901-5; cr. Bar. 1901; Minister without Portfolio, 1916-8; Sec. of State for War, 1918-9; Sec. of State for Colonies since 1919.—17, Gt. College Street, S.W. **U.**

Minto, 5th E. of (cr. 1813). Lieut. V. G. L. G. Elliot-Murray-Kynynmound; b. 1891; suc. 1914; Army; Yeo.; *H. Hon. A. R. D. Elliot, u.*—Minto House, Hawick, Roxburghshire. **U.**

Monck, 5th Visc. (cr. 1800, Ir.). Capt. H. P. C. S. Monck, J.P., D.L.; b. 1849; suc. 1894; sits as Baron Monck (1866); Army (Egypt, Suakin); *H. *H. W. S. Monck, gr.-s.*—Charleville, Wicklow. **U.**

Moncreiff, 4th Bar. (cr. 1874). J. A. F. Moncreiff; b. 1872; suc. 1913; *H. *Hon. H. R. W. Moncreiff, s.*—Tantallon House, North Berwick. **U.**

Monk Bretton, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1884). Maj. J. W. Dodson, C.B., J.P., D.L.; b. 1869; suc. 1897; Impl. Yeo.; Vol.; T.F.; Dipl. Service.—Conyboro, Lewes. **U.**

Monkswell, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1885). R. A. H. Collier; b. 1875; suc. 1909; Army; *H. Hon. G. Collier, br.*—117, St. James's Court, S.W. **L.**

Monson, 9th Bar. (cr. 1728). A. D. J. Monson; b. 1868; suc. 1900; Dipl. Service; *H. *Hon. J. R. Monson, s.*—Burton Hall, Lincoln. **U.**

Montagu of Beaulieu, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1885). Lt.-Col. J. W. E. Douglas-Scott-Montagu, C.S.I., V.D., J.P., D.L., M.I.M.E.; b. 1866; suc. 1905; Vol.; T.F.; M.P. Hants (New Forest), 1892-05; Member of Road Board.—Palace House, Beaulieu, Southampton. **U.**

Monteagle, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1839). T. Spring Rice, K.P., D.L.; b. 1849; suc. 1875; *H. Hon. T. A. Spring Rice, s.*—Mount Trenchard, Foynes, Limerick. **U.**

Montrose, 5th D. of (cr. 1707, Sco.). Col. D. B. M. R. Graham, K.T., A.D.C.; b. 1852; suc. 1874; sits as Earl Graham (1722); Army; Yeo.; Mil. (S. Africa); T.F.; Id.-Lt. Co. Stirling; Ld. Clerk Register of Scotland since 1890; Ld. High Commr. of Genl. Assembly of Ch. of Scotland, 1916-17; Chancellor of Order of the Thistle since 1917; *H. M. of Graham, C.V.O., C.B., s.*—Buchanan Castle, Glasgow. **U.**

Moray, 17th E. of (cr. 1561, Sco.). M. G. Stuart; b. 1855; suc. 1909; sits as Bar. Stuart of Castle Stuart (1796); *H. Lord Doune, s.*—Doune Lodge, Doune, Perthshire. **U.**

Morley, 4th E. of (cr. 1815). Capt. E. R. Parker, J.P.; b. 1877; suc. 1905; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); T.F.; Aldmn. Devon C.C.; *H. Capt. Hon. M. B. Parker, br.*—Saltram, Plympton, Devon. **U.**

Morley of Blackburn, 1st Visc. (cr. 1908). John Morley, P.C., O.M.; b. 1838; Bar.; Author; M.P. Newcastle-on-Tyne, 1883-95; Montrose District, 1896-1908; Ch. Sec. for Ireland, 1886, 1892-5; Sec. of State for India, 1905-10; Lord Pres. of the Council, 1910-14.—Flowermead, Wimbledon Park. S.W. **L.**

Morris, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). Sir E. P. Morris, P.C., K.C.M.G., K.C., LL.D.; b. 1859; Bar.; M.L.A. Newfoundland 1885-1917; Attorney-Genl. and Min. of Justice, 1902-7; Premier of Newfoundland, 1909-18; *H. *Hon. M. W. Morris, s.*—St. John's, Newfoundland. —

Morton, 21st E. of (cr. 1458, Sco.). Sco. Rep. Peer. S. G. W. Douglas, D.L.; b. 1844; suc. 1884; Yeo.; *H. *Ld.* Aberdour, *gr.-s.*—Conaglen, Ardgour, N.B. **U.**

Mostyn, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1831). Hon. Col. L. N. V. Lloyd-Mostyn, J.P., D.L.; b. 1856; suc. 1884; Mil.; *H. Hon. E. L. R. Lloyd-Mostyn, s.*—Mostyn, Holywell, N. Wales. **U.**

Moulton, Bar. (Life Peer, cr. 1912). John Fletcher Moulton, P.C., G.B.E., K.C.B., K.C.; b. 1844; M.P. Clapham, 1885-6; Hackney, South, 1894-5; Cornwall North East, 1898-1906; *Ld.* Justice of Appeal, 1906-12; *Ld.* of Appeal in Ordinary since 1912.—57, Onslow Square, S.W. **L.**

Mount-Edgcumbe, 5th E. of (cr. 1789). Lieut.-Col. P. A. H. Edgcumbe, J.P., D.L.; b. 1865; suc. 1917; Mil.; Army; Dep. Warden of the Stannaries; *H. Richard Edgcumbe, c.*—Mount Edgcumbe, Plymouth. **U.**

***Mountgarret**, 3rd Bar. U.K. (cr. 1911); 16th Visc. of Ireland (cr. 1550); P. H. A. Butler; b. 1903; suc. 1918; *H. S. J. Butler.*—Nidd Hall, Yorks. —

Mount-Stephen, 1st Bar. (cr. 1891). G. Stephen, G.C.V.O., D.L.; b. 1829; late Pres. of Canadian Pacific Rly.—Brocket Hall, Hatfield. **U.**

Mowbray, 24th Bar. (cr. 1283), **Segrave**, 25th Bar. (cr. 1295) and **Stourton**, 21st Bar. (cr. 1448). C. B. J. Stourton, J.P., D.L.; b. 1867; suc. 1893; Mil.; *H. Hon. W. M. Stourton, s.*—Allerton Park, Knaresborough. **U.**

Muir-Mackenzie, 1st Bar. (cr. 1915). K. A. Muir-Mackenzie, G.C.B., J.P.; b. 1845; Permanent Secy. to Lord Chancellor 1880-1915; Clerk of the Crown, 1885-1915.—27, Cumberland Terrace, N.W. **L.**

Munster, 4th E. of (cr. 1831). A. FitzClarence; b. 1862; suc. 1902; Gentleman Usher, 1885-1902; *H. Hon. H. E. FitzClarence, br.*—2, Warwick Square, S.W. **U.**

Murray of Elibank, 1st Bar. (cr. 1912). A. W. C. O. Murray, P.C., J.P., D.L.; Master of Elibank; b. 1870; eld. s. of 1st V. Elibank; *Cand. W. Edinburgh*, 1895; Peebles and Selkirk, 1895; and York, 1900; M.P. Edinburghsh., 1900-6, and 1910-12; M.P. Peebles and Selkirk, 1906-10; Comptroller of H.M. Household, 1905-9; Under Sec. of State for India, 1909-10; Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury, 1910-12.—Elibank, Walkerburn, N.B. **L.**

Muskerry, 4th Bar. (cr. 1781, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. H. M. F. Deane-Morgan; b. 1854; suc. 1868; Royal Navy; *H. Hon. R. M. F. Deane-Morgan, s.*—Springfield Castle, Drumcolloher, Limerick. **U.**

Napier, 12th Bar. (cr. 1627, Sco.), and **Ettrick**, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1872, U.K.); F. E. B. Napier; b. 1876; suc. 1913; sits as Bar. Ettrick; Army; Mil.; *H. *Hon. W. F. C. J. H. Napier, s.*—Thirlestane, Selkirk, N.B. **U.**

Napier of Magdala, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1868). Lt.-Col. R. W. Napier; b. 1845; suc. 1890; Bengal Army (Abyssinia); *H. Hon. J. P. Napier, br.*—Lynedale House, Portree. **U.**

Nelson, 4th E. (cr. 1805); T. H. Nelson; b. 1857; suc. 1913; *H. Hon. E. A. H. Nelson, br.*—Trafalgar House, Salisbury. **U.**

Newcastle, 7th D. of (cr. 1756). *H. P. A. D. Pelham-Clinton*, D.L.; b. 1864; suc. 1879; *H. Ld. H. F. Pelham-Clinton-Hope, br.*—Clumber Park, Worksop, Notts. **U.**

Newlands, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1898). Hon. Col. J. H. C. Hozier, D.L.; b. 1851; suc. 1906; Dipl. Serv.; T.F.; M.P. S. Lanark, 1886-1905; *Ld. Lieut. Lanarkshire.*—Mauldslie Castle, Carlisle, N.B. **U.**

Newton, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1892). Major T. W. Legh, J.P., D.L.; b. 1857; suc. 1898; Dipl. Serv.; Impl. Yeo.; M.P. Lancashire, Newton Div., 1886-98; Paymaster Genl., 1915-16; Asst. Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs, 1916-9; *H. Capt. Hon. R. W. D. Legh, s.*—Lyme Park, Stockport. **U.**

***Norfolk**, 16th D. of (cr. 1483). Premier Duke and Hered. Earl Marshal of England; B. M. Fitzalan-Howard; b. 1908; suc. 1917; *H. Lord E. B. Talbot*, M.P., *u.*—Arundel Castle, Sussex. —

Normanby, 3rd M. of (cr. 1838). Rev. C. C. H. Phipps, J.P., D.L.; b. 1846; suc. 1890; Vicar of Worsley, 1872-90; Canon of Windsor, 1891-07; *H.* *Earl of Mulgrave, s.—90, Eaton Square. S.W. **U.**

Normanton, 4th E. of (cr. 1806, Ir.). S. J. Agar, D.L.; b. 1865; suc. 1896; sits as Bar. Somerton (1873); *H.* *Visc. Somerton, s.—Somerley, Ringwood. **U.**

North, 11th Bar. (cr. 1554). Hon. Col. W. H. J. North, J.P.; b. 1836; suc. 1884; Army; Yeo.; Vol.; *H.* Capt. Hon. W. F. J. North, s.—Wroxton Abbey, Banbury. **U.**

Northampton, 6th M. of (cr. 1812). Capt. W. B. Compton; b. 1885; suc. 1913; Army; *H.* Capt. E. R. F. Compton, c.—Castle Ashby, Northampton. **L.**

Northbourne, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1884). Hon. Col. W. H. James, J.P., D.L.; b. 1846; suc. 1893; Vol.; T.F.; M.P. Gateshead, 1874-1893; *H.* Hon. W. J. James, s.—Betteshanger, Eastry, Kent. —

Northbrook, 2nd E. of (cr. 1876). F. G. Baring, D.L.; b. 1850; suc. 1904; Army; Vol.; Chm. Hants County Council; M.P. Winchester 1880-5, N. Beds 1886-92; *H.* (to Barony) F. A. Baring, c.—Stratton, Micheldever, Hants. **U.**

Northcliffe, 1st Visc. (cr. 1917). A. C. W. Harmsworth, J.P.; b. 1868; Newspr. Propr.; cr. Baron, 1906.—22, St. James's Place, S.W. **U.**

Northesk, 10th E. of (cr. 1647, Sco.). Sco. Rep. Peer. Major D. J. Carnegie, J.P., D.L.; b. 1865; suc. 1891; Mil.; R.N.V.R.; *H.* *Ld. Rosehill, s.—6, Hans Crescent, S.W. **U.**

Northumberland, 8th D. of (cr. 1766). Lieut.-Col. A. I. Percy, M.V.O.; b. 1880; suc. 1918; Army (S. Africa, Sudan, European War); T.F.; Ld.-Lt. Northumberland; *H.* *Earl Percy, s.—Alnwick Castle, Northumberland. **U.**

Norton, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1878). C. L. Adderley, J.P., D.L.; b. 1846; suc. 1905; *H.* Hon. R. B. Adderley, s.—Hams Hall, Birmingham. **U.**

Norwich, 90th Bp. of (1088). B. Pollock, D.D., C.V.O.; b. 1863; cons. 1910; Master of Wellington College, 1893-1910; formerly Chaplain-in-Ordinary to the King.—The Palace, Norwich. —

Nunburnholme, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1906). Maj. C. H. W. Wilson, D.S.O.; b. 1875; suc. 1907; Ld.-Lt. Yorkshire, E.R.; M.P. W. Hull, 1906-7; Vol. (S. Africa); *H.* *Hon. C. J. Wilson, s.—16, Chesham Place, S.W. **L.**

O'Hagan, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1870). M. H. T. Towneley-O'Hagan, D.L., J.P.; b. 1882; suc. 1900; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; Lord-in-Waiting 1907-1910; *H.* *Hon. T. A. E. Towneley-O'Hagan, s.—Pyrgo Park, Havering-atte-Bower, Essex. **U.**

O'Neill, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1868). E. O'Neill, J.P., D.L.; b. 1839; suc. 1883; M.P. Antrim, 1863-80; *H.* *S. E. R. O'Neill, *gr.-s.*—Shane's Castle, Antrim. **U.**

Onslow, 5th E. of (cr. 1801). R. W. A. Onslow, O.B.E., J.P., D.L.; b. 1876; suc. 1911; Army; Foreign Office; *H.* *Visc. Cranley, s.—Clandon Park, Guildford. **U.**

Oranmore and Browne, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1836, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. G. H. B. Browne, K.P., J.P., D.L.; b. 1861; suc. 1900; Mil.; *H.* *Hon. G. D. E. Browne, s.—Castle Macgarret, Clanmorris, Mayo. **U.**

Orford, 5th E. of (cr. 1806). R. H. Walpole, J.P., D.L.; b. 1854; suc. 1894; Royal Navy; Mil.; *H.* (to Barony of Walpole) *R. H. M. Walpole, c.—Wolterton Park, Norwich. **U.**

Ormawhite, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1868). Hon. Col. A. Walsh, J.P.; b. 1827; suc. 1881; Ld.-Lt. Radnorshire, 1875-95; Army; Mil.; S.R.; M.P. Leominster, 1855-68, Radnorshire, 1868-80; *H.* Hon. Sir A. H. J. Walsh, K.C.V.O., s.—Strettington House, Chichester. **U.**

Ormonde, 3rd M. of (cr. 1825, Ir.). Hon. Col. J. E. W. T. Butler, K.P., P.C.; b. 1844; suc. 1854; sits as Bar. Ormonde (1821); Army; Yeo.; Mil.; S.R.; Hon. Lt. R. N. Reserve; Lt. Col. Kilkenny; *H.* Ld. J. Arthur W. F. Butler, *br.*—Kilkenny Castle, Kilkenny. **U.**

Oxford, 34th Bp. of (1541). C. Gore, D.D.; b. 1853; cons. 1902; Vice-Prin. of Cuddesdon Coll., 1880-3; Vicar of Radley, 1893-4; Canon of Westminster, 1894-01; Bp. of Worcester, 1902-4; Bp. of Birmingham, 1904-11; trans. to Oxford, 1911.—Cuddesdon Palace, Oxford. (*Resignation tendered, to take effect on July 1, 1919.*) **L.**

Parmoor, 1st Bar. (cr. 1914). C. A. Cripps, P.C., K.C.V.O., K.C.; b. 1852; M.P. Gloucester, Stroud, 1895-1900; Lancs., Stratford, 1901-6, and Bucks South, 1910-14; Attorney-General to Prince of Wales, 1895, and since 1901; Vicar-General of Canterbury; Chairman Bucks. Quarter Sessions; *H.* Hon. A. H. S. Cripps, s.—29, Wilton Crescent, S.W. **U.**

Peckover, 1st Bar. (cr. 1907). A. Peckover, J.P.; b. 1830; Ld.-Lt. of Cambs. 1893-1906.—Bank House, Wisbech. **L.**

Peel, 2nd Visc. (cr. 1895). Lieut.-Col. W. R. W. Peel, G.B.E., J.P., D.L.; b. 1867; suc. 1912; Yeo.; M.P. S. Manchester, 1900-6; Taunton, 1909-12; *Cand.* Middlesex, Harrow, 1906; Joint Parl. Sec. Min. of National Service (unpaid), 1917-9; Under-Sec. for War since 1919; Member L.C.C. 1900-4 and 1907-10; *H.* *Hon. A. W. A. Peel, s.—52, Grosvenor Street, W. **U.**

Pembroke, 15th E. of (cr. 1551), and **Montgomery**, 12th E. of (cr. 1605). Maj. R. Herbert, M.V.O.; b. 1880; suc. 1913; Army; *H.* *Lord Herbert, s.—Wilton House, Salisbury. **U.**

Penrhyn, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1866). Hon. Col. E. S. Douglas-Pennant, J.P., D.L.; b. 1864; suc. 1907; Army; Impl. Yeo.; Mil.; M.P. S. Northants, 1895-00; *H.* Lieut. Hon. H. N. Douglas-Pennant, s.—Penrhyn Castle, Bangor, N.Wales. **U.**

Pentland, 1st Bar. (cr. 1909). John Sinclair, P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.; b. 1860; Army (Soudan); *Cand.* Ayr Dt., 1886; M.P. Dumbartonshire, 1892-5, and *Cand.* 1895; M.P. Forfarshire, 1897-1909; Secretary for Scotland, 1905-11; Gov.-General of Madras, 1911-9; *H.* *Hon. H. J. Sinclair, s.—7, Cambridge Square, W. **L.**

***Petre**, 17th Bar. (cr. 1603). J. W. L. G. C. Petre; b. 1914; suc. 1915; *H.* F. W. Petre, c.—Ingatestone Hall, Essex. —

Phillimore, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). Sir W. G. F. Phillimore, Bart., P.C., J.P.; b. 1845; Judge High Court of Justice, 1897-1913; Lord Justice of Appeal, 1913-16; Mayor of Kensington, 1909-11; *Cand.* St. George, Hanover Square, 1885; Oxfordshire (S.), 1886 and 1892; *H.* Hon. R. C. Phillimore, s.—The Coppice, Henley-on-Thames. **L.**

Pirrie, 1st Bar. (cr. 1906). W. J. Pirrie, P.C., K.P., J.P.; b. 1847; Ship-builder (Harland & Wolff); Lt. City of Belfast; Comptroller of Household to Lord-Lieut. of Ireland, 1907-1913; Controller-Genl. of Merchant Shipbuilding from 1918.—24, Belgrave Square, S.W. **L.**

Playfair, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1892). Brig.-Gen. G. J. Playfair, C.V.O.; b. 1849; suc. 1898; Army; T.F.—Redgrave Hall, Diss, Norfolk. **U.**

Plunket, 5th Bar. (cr. 1827). W. L. Plunket, G.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., K.B.E.; b. 1864; suc. 1897; Dipl. Serv.; Govr. of New Zealand, 1904-10; *H.* *Hon. T. C. Plunket, s.—Old Connaught House, Bray, Co. Wicklow. **U.**

Plymouth, 1st E. of (cr. 1905). Hon. Col. R. G. Windsor-Clive, P.C., G.B.E., C.B., D.L.; b. 1857; suc. as 14th Bar. Windsor, 1869; *Ld.-Lt.* Glamorgan; Impl. Yeo.; Mil.; Vol.; S.R.; T.F.; Paymr.-Genl., 1891-2; First Commr. of Works, 1902-5; *H.* Visc. Windsor, s.—Hewell Grange, Bromsgrove. **U.**

Poltimore, 4th Bar. (cr. 1831). G. W. W. Bampfylde, D.L.; b. 1882; suc. 1918; Army; Yeo.; *H.* *Hon. C. J. de G. W. Bampfylde, s.—Poltimore Park, Exeter. **U.**

Pontypridd, 1st Bar. (cr. 1912). A. Thomas, J.P., D.L.; b. 1840; Mayor of Cardiff, 1882; *Ex-Pres.* Baptist Union of Wales; M.P. Glamorganshire E. 1885-1910; 1st Pres. National Museum of Wales.—Bronwydd, Cardiff. **L.**

Portland, 6th D. of (cr. 1716). Hon. Col. W. J. A. C. J. Cavendish-Bentinck, K.G., P.C., G.C.V.O., D.L.; b. 1857; suc. 1879; Army; Mil.; Vol.; S.R.; *Ld.-Lt.* Caithness and Notts; Master of the Horse, 1886-92, and 1895-05; *H.* Capt. M. of Titchfield, s.—Welbeck, Notts. **U.**

Portman, 2nd Visc. (cr. 1873). Hon. Col. W. H. B. Portman, G.C.V.O., J.P., D.L.; b. 1829; suc. 1888; Impl. Yeo.; M.P. Shaftesbury 1852-7, Dorset 1857-85; *H.* Major Hon. H. B. Portman, s.—22, Portman Square, W. **U.**

Portsmouth, 7th E. of (cr. 1743). J. F. Wallop, D.L.; b. 1859; suc. 1917; *Cand.* (L.) Devonshire West, 1900; *H.* Hon. O. H. Wallop, *br.*—Hurstbourne Park, Whitechurch, Hants. **L.**

***Poulett**, 8th E. (cr. 1706). G. A. F. Poulett; b. 1909; suc. 1918.—Hinton House, Hinton St. George. —

Powerscourt, 8th Visc. (cr. 1743, Ir.). Capt. M. B. Wingfield, K.P., M.V.O. b. 1880; suc. 1904; sits as Bar. Powerscourt (U.K. 1885); Army; Comptroller of Household to Lord-Lieut. of Ireland, 1906-7; Lieut. Co. Wicklow since 1910; *H.* *Hon. M. P. Wingfield, s.—Powerscourt Castle, Enniskerry, Wicklow. **U.**

Powis, 4th E. of (cr. 1804). Hon. Col. G. C. Herbert, D.L., C.C.; b. 1862; suc. 1891; *Ld.-Lt.* Salop; Mil.; *H.* *Visc. Clive, s.—Powis Castle, Welshpool. **U.**

Queenborough, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). Almeric Hugh Paget, J.P.; b. 1861; Pres. Eastern Prov. Div. National Unionist Assoc. since 1909; M.P. Cambridge, 1910-17.—Panshanger, Hertford. **U.**

Radnor, 6th E. of (cr. 1765). Lt.-Col. J. Pleydell-Bouverie; b. 1868; suc. 1900; Yeo.; Vol. (S. Africa); T.F.; M.P. S. Wilts, 1892-1900; *H. Visc. Folkestone, s.*—Longford Castle, Salisbury. **U.**

Raglan, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1852). Hon. Col. G. F. H. Somerset, G.B.E., C.B., J.P., D.L.; b. 1857; suc. 1884; Army (Afghanistan); Mil.; Under-Sec. for War, 1900-2; Lt.-Gov. of Isle of Man, 1902-19; *H. Capt. Hon. F. R. Somerset, s.*—Cefntilla Court, Usk, Mon. **U.**

Ranfurly, 5th E. of (cr. 1831, Ir.). U. J. M. Knox, P.C., G.C.M.G.; b. 1856; suc. 1875; sits as Bar. Ranfurly (U.K. 1826); Lord-in-Waiting, 1895-7; Gov. of New Zealand, 1897-04; *H. Hon. T. D. Knox, g.-s.*—Northland House, Dungannon, Tyrone. **U.**

Ranksborough, 1st Bar. (cr. 1914). Maj.-Gen. J. F. Brocklehurst, C.V.O., C.B.; b. 1852; Army (Egypt, S. Africa); Lord-Lieut. Co. Rutland; Lord-in-Waiting since 1915.—Ranksborough, Oakham, Rutland. **L.**

Rathcreedan, 1st Bar. (cr. 1916). Capt. C. W. Norton; b. 1850; Army; M.P. Newington, W, 1892-1916; Ld. of Treasury, 1905-10; Assistant Postmaster-Genl., 1910-15; Asst. Parl. Sec. (unpaid) for Min. of Munitions and Supply since 1919; *H. *Hon. C. P. Norton, s.*—Bellehatch Park, Oxon. **L.**

Rathdonnell, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1868, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. Hon. Col. T. K. McClintock-Bunbury, D.L.; b. 1848; suc. 1879; Army; Yeo.; Mil.; Lt. Co. Carlow; *H. Hon. T. L. McC.-Bunbury, s.*—Lisnavagh, Rathvilly, Carlow. **U.**

Rathmore, 1st Bar. (cr. 1895). D. R. Plunket, P.C.; b. 1838; Sol.-Gen. for Ireland, 1875-7; Paymr.-Gen., 1880; First Commr. of Works, 1885-6, and 1886-92; M.P. Dublin Univ., 1870-95.—Southfield House, Wimbledon Park, S.W. **U.**

Ravensworth, 5th Bar. (cr. 1874). A. T. Liddell, J.P.; b. 1837; suc. 1904; Civ. Serv.; *H. Hon. G. W. Liddell, s.*—Ravensworth Castle, Gateshead. **U.**

Rayleigh, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1821). J. W. Strutt, P.C., O.M.; b. 1842; suc. 1873; Ld.-Lt. of Essex, 1892-01; Prof. of Experimental Physics at Cambridge, 1879-84; Chanc. of Camb. Univ. since 1908; Pres. of Royal Soc.; *H. Hon. R. J. Strutt, s.*—Terling Place, Witham, Essex. **U.**

Reading, 1st Earl (cr. 1917). R. D. Isaacs, P.C., G.C.B., K.C.V.O., K.C.; cr. Bar. 1914; Viscount, 1916; b. 1860; M.P. Reading, 1904-13; Sol.-Gen. 1910; Attorney-Gen. 1910-13; Lord Chief Justice since 1913; High Commr. in U.S.A. and Amb. Ex. and Plen. on Special Mission, 1918; *H. Visc. Erleigh, s.*—32, Curzon Street, W. **L.**

Reay, 11th Bar. (cr. 1628, Sco.). D. J. Mackay, K.T., P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., D.L.; b. 1839; suc. 1876; sits as Bar. Reay (U.K. 1881); Ld.-Lt. Roxburghshire, 1892-1918; Gov. of Bombay, 1885-90; Under-Sec. India, 1894-5; Chn. of London School Board, 1897-03; *H. (to Sco. Barony) Baron Eric Mackay, c.*—Carolside, Earlston, N.B. **L.**

Redesdale, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1902). Capt. D. B. O. Freeman-Mitford; b. 1878; suc. 1916; Army (S. Africa, European War); *H. *Hon. T. D. Freeman-Mitford, s.*—Batsford Park, Moreton-in-the-Marsh, Gloucestershire. **U.**

Revelstoke, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1885); J. Baring, P.C., G.C.V.O.; b. 1863. suc. 1897; Bank Director; Rec.-Gen. Duchy of Cornwall since 1908; *H. Hon. C. Baring, br.*—3, Carlton House Terrace, S.W. **U.**

Ribblesdale, 4th Bar. (cr. 1797). T. Lister, P.C., J.P.; b. 1854; suc. 1876; Army; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1880-5 and 1886; Master of the Buckhounds, 1892-5.—Gisburne Park, Skipton. **L.**

Richmond and Lennox, 7th D. of (cr. 1675), and **Gordon**, 2nd D. of (cr. 1876). Hon. Col. C. H. Gordon-Lennox, K.G., G.C.V.O., C.B., A.D.C., J.P., D.L., b. 1845; suc. 1903; Army; Mil. (S. Africa); S.R.; M.P. W. Sussex, 1885-8; Ld.-Lt. of Banff and Elgin; Ex. Chmn. W. Sussex C.C.; *H. Lieut.-Col. E. of March, M.V.O., D.S.O., s.*—Goodwood, Chichester. **U.**

***Ridley**, 3rd Visc. (cr. 1900). M. W. Ridley, b. 1903; suc. 1916; *H. Hon. J. N. Ridley, u.*—10, Carlton House Terrace, S.W. **—**

Ripon, 2nd M. of (cr. 1871). F. O. Robinson, G.C.V.O., J.P., D.L.; b. 1852; suc. 1909; Vol.; M.P. for Ripon, 1874-80; Treasurer of Household to Queen Alexandra since 1901.—Studley Royal, Ripon. **L.**

Ritchie, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1905). C. Ritchie; b. 1866; suc. 1906; Lieut., City of London; Vice-Chmn. Port of London Authority; *H. *Hon. P. C. T. Ritchie, s.*—18a, Collingham Gardens, S.W. **U.**

Rochdale, 1st Bar. (cr. 1913). Lt.-Col. Sir G. Kemp, J.P., D.L.; b. 1866; Manufr; Imp. Yeo. (S. Africa); T.F.; M.P. (C) Lancs., Heywood, 1895-1906; M.P. (L) Manchester, N.W., 1910-12; seceded 1904; *H.* *Hon. J. D. Kemp, s.—Beechwood, Rochdale. **L.**

Rochester, 101st Bp. of (604). J. R. Harmer, D.D.; b. 1857; cons. 1905; Dean of Corpus Coll., Cambridge, 1892-5; Bp. of Adelaide, 1895-05; Tr. to Rochester, 1905.—Bishop's Court, Sevenoaks. —

Rodney, 8th Bar. (cr. 1782). Capt. G. B. H. G. Rodney; b. 1891; suc. 1909; Army; T.F.; *H.* *Hon. G. W. Rodney, s.—46, Gt. Cumberland Place, W. **U.**

Roe, 1st Bar. (cr. 1916). Sir T. Roe, J.P.; b. 1832; Timber Merchant; M.P. Derby, 1883-95 and 1900-16.—Litchurch-Derby. **L.**

Rollo, 11th Bar. (cr. 1651, Sco.). W. C. W. Rollo, C.B., J.P.; b. 1860; suc. 1916; sits as Bar. Dunning (1869); Army; Brig., Royal Co. of Archers since 1914; *H.* Hon. E. N. Rollo, *br.*—Marshall's Manor, Maresfield, Uckfield, Sussex. **U.**

***Romilly**, 4th Bar. (cr. 1865). W. G. G. Romilly; b. 1899; suc. 1905; Army.—Porthkerry, Barry, Glamorgan-shire. —

Romney, 5th E. of (cr. 1801). Hon. Lt.-Col. C. Marsham, D.L., b. 1864; suc. 1905; Mil.; *H.* Capt. Visc. Marsham, s.—Gayton Hall, King's Lynn. **U.**

Rosebery, 5th E. of (cr. 1703). **Midlothian**, 1st E. of (cr. 1911). Hon. Col. A. P. Primrose, K.G., P.C., K.T., V.D.; b. 1847; suc. 1868; sits as E. of Midlothian (1911); Ld.-Lt. Linlithgow and Edinburgh; Chanc. of Glasgow Univ.; Vol.; Under-Sec. Home Dept., 1881-3; First Commr. of Works, 1884-5; Ld. Privy Seal, 1883-5; Foreign Sec., 1886 and 1892-4; Prime Minister and Ld. President of Council, 1894-5; *H.* Ld. Dalmeny, s.—Dalmeny Park, Edinburgh. **J.**

Rosmead, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1896). Major H. A. T. Robinson; b. 1866; suc. 1897; Army (Zulu War, S. Africa); Mil.—Westfields, Datchet. **U.**

Rosslyn, 5th E. of (cr. 1801). J. F. H. St. Clair Erskine, J.P., D.L.; b. 1869; suc. 1890; Army; Mil.; Vol. (S. Africa); *H.* Ld. Loughborough, s.—Calcot Park, Reading. **U.**

Rossmore, 5th Bar. (cr. 1796, Ir.). Hon. Col. D. W. W. Westenra; b. 1853; suc. 1874; sits as Bar. Rossmore (1838); Army; Mil.; Lt. Co. Monaghan; *H.* Hon. W. Westenra, s.—Rossmore Park, Monaghan. **U.**

Rotherham, 1st Bar. (cr. 1910). W. H. Holland, J.P.; b. 1849; M.P. N. Salford 1892-5, and Rotherham, Yorks, 1899-1910; *H.* Capt. Hon. S. L. Holland, s.—61, Queen's Gate, S.W. **L.**

Rothermere, 1st Bar. (cr. 1914). Sir H. S. Harmsworth, Bt.; b. 1868; Newspaper Proprietor; President of Air Council, 1917-18; *H.* Hon. E. C. Harmsworth, s.—Hemsted Park, Benenden, Kent. **L.**

Roths, 19th E. of (cr. 1458, Scot.). Sco. Rep. Pr.; Lieut.-Col. N. E. Leslie; b. 1877; suc. 1893; Mil.; T.F.; Vol.; *H.* *Ld. Leslie, s.—Leslie House, Fife, N.B. **U.**

Rothschild, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1885). L. W. Rothschild; b. 1868; suc. 1915; Yeo.; Lieut. City of London; M.P. Bucks. Mid, 1899-1909; *H.* Hon. N. C. Rothschild, *br.*—Tring Park, Herts. **U.**

Roundway, 1st Bar. (cr. 1916). C. E. H. A. Colston, V.D., J.P., D.L., B.A.; b. 1854; Vol.; M.P. Gloucestershire S. 1892-1906; *H.* Maj. Hon. E. M. Colston, C.M.G., M.V.O., D.S.O., s.—Roundway Park, Devizes, Wilts. **U.**

Rowallan, 1st Bar. (cr. 1911). A. Cameron Corbett, J.P.; b. 1856; M.P. Glasgow, Tradeston, 1886-1911; *H.* Hon. Godfrey Corbett, s.—26, Hans Place, S.W. **L.**

Roxburghe, 8th D. of (cr. 1707). H. J. Innes-Ker, K.T., M.V.O., D.L.; b. 1876; suc. 1892; sits as Earl Innes (1837); Army (S. Africa); Mil.; T.F.; S.R.; Ld.-Lt. for Roxburgh 1918; *H.* *M. of Bowmont and Cessford, s.—Floors Castle, Kelso, N.B. **U.**

Russell, 2nd E. (cr. 1861). J. F. S. Russen; b. 1865; suc. 1878; *H.* Hon. B. A. W. Russell, *br.*—Telegraph House, Chichester. **L.**

Rutland, 8th D. of (cr. 1703). Hon. Col. H. J. B. Manners, K.G., C.B., J.P.; b. 1852; suc. 1906; Mil.; Vol.; S.R.; T.F.; Ld. Lt. of Leicestershire; M.P. E. Leicestershire, 1888-95; Called to H. of Lds. 1896; *H.* Marq. of Granby, s.—Belvoir Castle, Grantham. **U.**

Sackville, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1876). Lt.-Col. L. E. Sackville-West, J.P., D.L., T.D.; b. 1867; suc. 1908; Yeo.; *H. Maj.-Gen. Hon. C. J. Sackville-West, C.M.G., br.—Knole Park, Sevenoaks, Kent.* **U.**

St. Albans, 11th D. of (cr. 1684). Major C. V. A. A. de V. Beauclerk; b. 1870; suc. 1898; Army; Yeo.; *H. Capt. Ld. O. de V. Beauclerk, h. br.—Redbourne, Lincs.* **U.**

St. Albans, 3rd Bp. of (1877). E. Jacob, D.D.; b. 1844; cons. 1896; Vicar of Portsea, 1878-95; Hon. Canon of Winchester, 1884-95; Bp. of Newcastle, 1896-03; tr. to St. Albans, 1903.—*Verulam House, St. Albans.* **U.**

***St. Aldwyn**, 2nd E. (cr. 1915). M. J. Hicks-Beach, b. 1912; suc. 1916.—*Cohn St. Aldwyn, Fairford, Gloucestershire.* —

St. Asaph, 71st Bp. of (cr. 560). A. G. Edwards, D.D.; b. 1848; cons. 1889; Head Master of Llandovery School, 1875-85; Vicar of Carmarthen 1885-9.—*The Palace, St. Asaph.* **U.**

St. Audries, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1911). Sir A. P. Fuller-Acland-Hood, Bart.; b. 1893; suc. 1917; Army; T.F.; *H. *Hon. A. J. P. Fuller-Acland-Hood, br.—St. Audries, Bridgwater.* **U.**

St Davids, 1st Visc. (cr. 1918). Sir J. W. Philipps, P.C.; b. 1860; Barrister; M.P. Mid Lanark 1888-94; Pembroke-shire 1898-08; Yeo.; Ld.-Lieut. Pembroke-shire; Member of Road Board; *H. *Hon. J. R. A. P. Philipps, s.—Lydstep Haven, Penally, Pembrokeshire.* **L.**

St. Davids, 119th Bp. of (519). J. Owen, D.D.; b. 1854; cons. 1897; Warden of Llandovery Coll., 1885-9; Dean of St. Asaph, 1889-92; Prin. of St. David's Coll., Lampeter, 1892-7.—*The Palace, Abergwili, Carmarthen-shire.* **U.**

St. Germans, 6th E. of (cr. 1851). Capt. J. G. C. Eliot, M.C.; b. 1890; suc. 1911; Army; *H. G. J. Eliot, c.—Port Eliot, St. Germans, Cornwall.* **U.**

St. John of Bletso, 17th Bar. (cr. 1558). H. B. O. St. John, J.P., D.L.; b. 1876; suc. 1912; *H. Capt. Hon. M. St. A. T. St. John, br.—Melchbourne Park, Bedford.* **U.**

St. Leonards, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1852). F. E. Sugden, b. 1890; suc. 1908; Army; *H. F. Sugden, c.* **U.**

St. Levan, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1887). Col. (Hon. Brig.-Gen.) J. T. St. Aubyn, C.B., C.V.O., J.P., D.L.; b. 1857; suc. 1908; Army (Suakin, Nile); T.F.; *H. Lieut. F. C. St. Aubyn, n.—St. Michael's Mount, Marazion, Cornwall.* **U.**

St. Oswald, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1885). Capt. R. Winn, J.P., D.L.; b. 1857; suc. 1893; Army (Soudan); M.P. Pontefract, 1885-93; *H. Lieut. Hon. R. G. Winn, s.—Nostell Priory, Wakefield.* **U.**

St. Vincent, 6th Visc. (cr. 1801). Hon. Major R. C. Jervis; b. 1859; suc. 1908; Mil.; *H. Hon. J. C. C. Jervis, s.—Norton Disney Hall, Newark.* **U.**

Salisbury, 4th M. of (cr. 1789). Col. J. E. H. G.-Cecil, K.G., P.C., G.C.V.O., C.B., A.D.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1861; suc. 1903; Impl. Yeo.; Mil. (S. Africa); Vol.; S.R.; T.F.; High Steward of Westminster; M.P. Darwen Div., Lancashire, 1885-92, Rochester, 1893-1903; Under Sec. Foreign Affairs, 1900-3; Lord Privy Seal, 1903-5; Pres. of Bd. of Trade, 1905; *H. Visc. Cranborne, s.—Hatfield House, Herts.* **U.**

Saltoun, 18th Bar. (cr. 1445, Sco.). Sco. Rep. Peer. Lt.-Col. A. W. F. Fraser, C.M.G., D.L.; b. 1851; suc. 1886; Army; Mil.; *H. Capt. Hon. A. A. Fraser, Master of Saltoun, s.—Philorth, Fraserburgh, N.B.* **U.**

Sanderson, 1st Bar. (cr. 1905). T. H. Sanderson, G.C.B., K.C.M.G., I.S.O.; b. 1841; Foreign Office Clerk, 1859-89; Asst. Under-Sec., 1889-93; Under-Sec., 1893-05.—65, Wimpole Street, W. **U.**

Sandhurst, 1st Visc. (cr. 1916). W. Mansfield, P.C., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E. G.C.V.O.; b. 1855; suc. as 2nd Bar. 1876; Army; Vol.; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1880-5; Under Sec. for War, 1886 and 1892-5; Gov. of Bombay, 1895-1900; Ld. Chamberlain since 1912; *H. (to Barony) Hon. J. W. Mansfield, br.—60, Eaton Square, S.W.* **L.**

Sandwich, 9th E. of (cr. 1660). G. C. Montagu; b. 1874; suc. 1916; M.P. Hunts. S., 1900-6; *H. *Visc. Hinchings-brooke, s.—Hinchingsbrooke, Huntingdon.* **U.**

Sandys, 5th Bar. (cr. 1802). M. E. M. Sandys; b. 1855; suc. 1904; Stockbroker; *H. Capt. A. B. G. Sandys Hill, c.—7, Devonshire Street, W.* **U.**

Savile, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1888). Hon. Col. J. S. Lumley-Savile, K.C.V.O.; J.P.; b. 1854; suc. 1896; Impl. Yeo.; Vol.; T.F.; Dipl. Serv.—23, Bruton Street, W. U.

Saye and Sele, 15th Bar. (cr. 1447). Hon. Col. G. C. T. W. Fiennes; b. 1857; suc. 1907; Army (Zululand); Yeo.; S.R.; T.F.; Comptroller of Household 1912-15; *H.* Hon. G. R. C. Fiennes, s.—Broughton Castle, Banbury. L.

Scarborough, 10th E. of (cr. 1690). Maj.-Gen. (*temp.*) A. F. G. B. Lumley, K.C.B., T.D., A.D.C.; b. 1857; suc. 1884; Army; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); T.F.; Director-Gen. Terr. and Vol. Forces since 1917; *H.* Col. Hon. O. V. G. A. Lumley, *br.*—Sandbeck Park, Rotherham. U.

Scarsdale 5th Bar. (cr. 1761). Rt. Hon. G. N. Curzon, Earl Curzon of Kedleston (*see* that title); suc. 1916; *H.* Hon. A. N. Curzon, *br.*

Seaton, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1839). J. R. U. Elliott-Drake-Colborne, J.P., D.L.; b. 1854; suc. 1888; Army; Impl. Yeo.; *H.* Lt.-Col. Hon. F. L. L. Colborne, M.V.O., *br.*—Beechwood, Plympton, Devon. U.

Sefton, 6th E. of (cr. 1771, Ir.). O. C. Molyneux, P.C., D.L.; b. 1871; suc. 1901; sits as Bar. Sefton (1831); Army; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; Master of the Horse, 1905-7; *H.* *Visc. Molyneux, s.—Croxeth Hall, Liverpool. —

Selborne, 2nd E. of (cr. 1882). Hon. Col. W. W. Palmer, K.G., P.C., G.C.M.G., J.P.; b. 1859; suc. 1895; Mil.; M.P. E. Hants, 1885-92; W. Edinburgh, 1892-5; Under Sec. for Colonies, 1895-1900; First Ld. of the Admiralty, 1900-1905; High Commr. for S. Africa and Admr. of Transvaal and Orange River Colony, 1905-10; Pres. of Bd. of Agriculture, 1915-16; *H.* Capt. Visc. Wolmer, M.P., s.—49, Mount Street, W. U.

Selby, 2nd Visc. (cr. 1905). J. W. H. Gully; b. 1867; suc. 1909; *H.* *Hon. T. S. E. Gully, s.—18, Brunswick Square, Hove. L.

Sempill, 18th Bar. (cr. 1489, Sco.). Sco. Rep. Peer. Col. J. Forbes-Sempill; b. 1863; suc. 1905; Army (Soudan, S. Africa, European War); S.R.; *H.* Hon. W. F. Forbes-Sempill, Master of Sempill, s.—Fintray House, Aberdeen. U.

Shaftesbury, 9th E. of (cr. 1672). Col. A. Ashley-Cooper, K.P., K.C.V.O., J.P.; b. 1869; suc. 1886; Army; Imp. Yeo.; S.R.; Lieut. Co. Antrim 1911-16; Ld.-Lieut. Dorset; Chamberlain to H.M. the Queen since 1901; *H.* *Ld. Ashley, s.—St. Giles's House, Salisbury. U.

Shandon, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). Sir Ignatius J. O'Brien, Bart., P.C., K.C.; Solr.-Gen. for Ireland, 1911; Attorney-Gen. for Ireland, 1912; Ld. Chan. of Ireland, 1913 and 1916-18.—Ardtona, Dundrum, Co. Dublin. L.

***Shannon**, 8th E. of (cr. 1756, Ir.). R. H. Boyle; b. 1900; suc. 1917; sits as Bar. Carleton (1786); *H.* *Hon. R. F. Boyle, M.V.O. u.—11, Cranley Gardens, S.W. —

Shaughnessy, 1st Bar. (cr. 1916). T. G. Shaughnessy, K.C.V.O.; b. 1853; Pres. Canadian Pacific Rlwy Co.; *H.* Hon. W. J. Shaughnessy, Montreal, Canada. —

Shaw, Bar. (Life Peer, cr. 1909). Thos. Shaw, P.C., K.C., D.L.; b. 1850; M.P. Hawick Dist., 1892-1909; Sol.-Gen. for Scotland, 1894-1895; Ld. Advocate, 1905-9; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary since 1909.—1, Palace Gate, W. L.

Sheffield, 4th Bar. (cr. 1783, Ir.). Baron Stanley of Alderley, D.L.; b. 1839; suc. 1909; sits as Bar. Stanley of Alderley (U.K. 1839); Barrister; M.P. for Oldham, 1880-5; *H.* Hon. Sir A. L. Stanley, K.C.M.G., s.—14, Devonshire Street, W.1.

Sherborne, 4th Bar. (cr. 1784). E. L. Dutton, J.P.; b. 1831; suc. 1883; *H.* Rev. Hon. F. G. Dutton, *br.*—Sherborne House, Northleach, Gloucestershire. U.

Shrewsbury, 20th E. of (cr. 1442), and 5th E. of Talbot (cr. 1784). Premier Earl of Eng. C. H. J. Chetwynd-Talbot, K.C.V.O.; b. 1860; suc. 1877; Army; Yeo.; Ld. High Steward of Ireland; *H.* *Visc. Ingestre, *gr.*-s.—Ingestre Hall, Stafford. U.

Shuttleworth, 1st Bar. (cr. 1902). Hon. Col. U. J. Kay-Shuttleworth, P.C., J.P.; b. 1844; Ld.-Lt. of Lancashire; M.P. Hastings 1869-80, Clitheroe Div., Lancs. 1885-02; Under Sec. for India, 1886; Chan. of Duchy of Lanc., 1886; Secy. to Admiralty, 1892-5; T.F.; *H.* *R. U. P. Kay-Shuttleworth, *gr.*-s.—28, Prince's Gardens, S.W. L.

Sidmouth, 5th Visc. (cr. 1805). G. W. Addington; b. 1882; suc. 1915; Army; J.P.; *H. Hon. R. A. Addington, br.*—Up Ottery Manor, Honiton, Devon. **U.**

Sinclair, 15th Bar. (cr. 1489, Sco.). Sco. Rep. Peer. Col. C. W. St. Clair, J.P., D.L.; b. 1831; suc. 1880; Army (Crimea, New Zealand); *H. Capt. Hon. A. J. M. St. Clair, Master of Sinclair, s.*—Herdmanston, Pencaithland, Haddingtonshire. **U.**

Sinha, 1st Bar. (cr. 1919). Satyendra Prassano Sinha, P.C., K.C.; b. 1864; Bar.; Under Sec. of State for India since 1919.—The India Office, S.W.1. —

Sligo, 6th M. of (cr. 1800, Ir.), and **Clanricarde**, E. of, Ir. G. U. Browne, J.P.; b. 1856; suc. 1913; sits as Bar. Monteagle of Westport (1806); Army (Afghan War); Lieut., Co. Mayo; *H. E. of Altamont, s.*—Westport House, Mayo. **U.**

Somerleyton, 1st Bar. (cr. 1916). S. B. Crossley, Bt., P.C., K.C.V.O.; b. 1857; Landowner; Mil.; Imp. Yeo. (S. Africa); M.P. Suffolk N., 1885-6; Halifax, 1900-6; Paymaster-Gen., 1902-6; Ld. in Waiting from 1918; *H. Hon. F. S. Crossley, s.*—49, Charles Street, Berkeley Square, W.1. **U.**

Somers, 6th Bar. (cr. 1784). A. H. T. Cocks; b. 1887; suc. 1899; Army; *H. Rev. H. L. S. Cocks, u.*—Eastnor Castle, Ledbury. **U.**

Somerset, 15th D. of (cr. 1546). Hon. Col. A. St. Maur, J.P., T.D.; b. 1846; suc. 1894; Army (Red River Expedn.); Vol.; *H. Ld. Ernest St. Maur, br.*—Maiden Bradley House, Bath. **U.**

Sondes, 3rd E. (cr. 1880). Lt.-Col. L. A. Milles; b. 1866; suc. 1907; Army; Mil.; Yeo. (S. Africa); *H. Hon. H. A. Milles-Lade, br.*—Lees Court, Faversham. **U.**

Southampton, 4th Bar. (cr. 1780). Lt.-Col. C. H. FitzRoy, D.L.; b. 1867; suc. 1872; Army; S.R.; *H. *Hon. C. FitzRoy, s.*—Idlicote, Shipston-on-Stour. **U.**

Southborough, 1st Bar. (cr. 1917). Sir F. J. S. Hopwood, P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G.; G.C.V.O.; b. 1860; Solr.; Perm. Sec. Bd. of Trade, 1901-7; Perm. Under-Sec. for the Colonies, 1907-11; Vice-Chmn. Development Commission, 1911-12; Addl. Civil (Perm.) Lord of the Admiralty, since 1912. *H. Hon. J. S. N. Hopwood, s.*—13, Horton Street, Campden Hill, W.8. **U.**

Southesk, 10th E. of (cr. 1633, Sco.). Hon. Col. C. N. Carnegie, J.P., D.L., b. 1854; suc. 1905; sits as Bar. Balinhard (1869); Mil.; *H. Capt. Ld. Carnegie, s.*—Kinnaird Castle, Brechin, N.B. **U.**

Southwark, 2nd Bp. of (1905). Hubert Murray Burge, D.D.; b. 1862; cons. 1911; Fellow and Tutor of University College, Oxford, 1890; Dean, 1895; Headmaster, Repton School, 1900-1; Headmaster of Winchester, 1901-11.—Bishop's House, Kennington Park, S.E. —

Southwark, 1st Bar. (cr. 1910). R. K. Causton, P.C., D.L.; b. 1843; M.P. Colchester 1880-5, and Cand. 1874, 1885, 1886; W. Southwark 1888-1910; Ld. of Treasury 1892-5; Paymaster-Gen. 1905-1910.—12, Devonshire Place, W. **L.**

Southwell, 2nd Bp. of (1884). E. Hoskyns, D.D.; b. 1851; cons. 1901; Rector of Stepney, 1886-96; Hon. Canon of Manchester, 1899-01; Vicar of Bolton, 1896-01; of Burnley, 1901-4; Bp. Suffr. of Burnley, 1901-4; Trans. to Southwell, 1904.—Southwell, Notts. **U.**

Spencer, 6th E. (cr. 1765). Hon. Col. C. R. Spencer, K.G., P.C., G.C.V.O.; b. 1857; suc. 1910; Vol.; T.F.; M.P. N. Northants, 1880-5; Mid. Div., 1885-1895 and 1900-5; Parl. Groom-in-Waiting, 1886; Vice-Chamberlain, 1892-1895; Ld. Chamberlain, 1905-12; Ld.-Lt. of Northamptonshire; *H. Lieut. Visc. Althorp, s.*—Althorp Park, Northampton. **L.**

Stafford, 12th Bar. (cr. 1640). Lt.-Col. F. E. Fitzherbert-Stafford, D.L., J.P., D.S.O.; b. 1859; suc. 1913; Yeo. (S. Africa); *H. Hon. B. J. Fitzherbert, br.*—Costessy Park, Norwich. **U.**

Stair, 12th E. of (cr. 1703). Major J. J. Dalrymple; b. 1879; suc. 1914; sits as Bar. Oxenfoord (U.K. 1841); Army (S. Africa); M.P. Wigtownshire, 1906-14; *H. *Visc. Dalrymple, s.*—Lochinich, Castle Kennedy, Wigtownshire. **U.**

Stalbridge, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1886). Lieut. H. Grosvenor; b. 1880; suc. 1912; Army (S. Africa); *H. *Hon. H. R. Grosvenor, s.*—Motcombe House, Shaftesbury, Dorset. **U.**

Stamford, 10th E. of (cr. 1628). R. Grey, J.P.; b. 1896; suc. 1910; T.F.; Dunham Massey Hall, Altrincham. —

Stamfordham, 1st Bar. (cr. 1911). Lt.-Col. A. J. Bigge, P.C., G.C.B., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., K.C.S.I., K.C.M.G., I.S.O., b. 1849; Army (Zululand); Groom-in-Waiting to H.M. Queen Victoria, 1880; Asst. Private Sec. to H.M. Queen Victoria, 1880; Equerry-in-Ordinary, 1881; Private Secty. to H.M. Queen Victoria, 1895; Private Secty. to H.R.H. Prince of Wales, and Extra Equerry to H.M. King Edward VII., 1901; Private Secty. to H.M. King George V.—Colour Court, St. James's Palace, S.W.1. —

Stanhope, 7th E. (cr. 1718). Lt.-Col. J. R. Stanhope, D.S.O., M.C.; b. 1880; suc. 1905; Army; L.C.C. for Lewisham, 1910-13; Parl. Sec. to the War Office 1918-9; *H. Hon. H. A. Stanhope*, *u.*—Chevening, Sevenoaks, Kent. **U.**

Stanley of Alderley, 4th Bar. (cr. 1839). *See* Sheffield, Baron.

Stanmore, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1893). G. A. M. Hamilton-Gordon; b. 1871; suc. 1912; Army; Lord-in-Waiting since 1914.—Red House, Ascot. **L.**

Sterndale, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). Sir W. Pickford, P.C., K.C.; b. 1848; Bar.; Recorder of Oldham, 1901-4, Liverpool, 1904-7; Judge High Court of Justice, 1907-14; Lord Justice of Appeal, 1914-18; Pres. Probate, Divorce and Admlty. Div. since 1918; Chmn. S. Wales Coal Conciliation Bd., 1916.—16, Cheyne Walk, Chelsea, S.W.2. —

Strabolgi, 9th Bar. (cr. 1318, revived 1916). C. M. Kenworthy; b. 1853; *H. Hon. J. M. Kenworthy*, R.N., *s.*—44, Leinster Gardens, W. —

Strachie, 1st Bar. (cr. 1911). E. P. Strachey, J.P., D.L.; b. 1858; Mil.; Treas. of H.M. Household, 1905-9; Parl. Secty. to Board of Agriculture, 1909-11; Paymaster-Generals since 1912; M.P. for S. Somerset, 1892-1911; *H. Hon. E. Strachey*, *s.*—27, Cadogan Gardens, S.W. **L.**

Stradbroke, 3rd E. of (cr. 1821). Col. G. E. J. M. Rous, C.B., C.V.O., A.D.C., V.D., J.P., D.L.; b. 1862; suc. 1886; Vol.; T.F.; Chairman E. Suffolk County Council; Vice-Adm. of Suffolk; *H. *Visc. Dunwich*, *s.*—Henham Hall, Wangford, Suffolk. **U.**

Strafford, 6th E. of (cr. 1847). E. H. Byng, J.P., A.M.I.C.E.; b. 1862; suc. 1918; Alderman, Herts. & Midsex. C.C.; *H. Hon. I. F. Byng*, *br.*—Wrotham Park, Barnet, Herts. **U.**

Strathclyde, 1st Bar., (cr. 1914). A. Ure, P.C., G.B.E., K.C.; b. 1853; M.P. Linlithgowshire, 1895-1913; Sol.-Gen., Scotland, 1905-9; Lord Advocate for Scotland, 1909-13; Lord Pres. Court of Session, Scotland, since 1913.—31, Heriot Row, Edinburgh. **L.**

***Stratheden**, 4th Bar. (cr. 1836) and 4th Bar. **Campbell** (cr. 1841). A. Campbell; b. 1899; suc. 1918; *H. *Gavin Campbell*, *br.*—Hartrigge, Jedburgh, N.B.

Strathmore, 14th E. of (cr. 1672, Sco.), and **Kinghorne** (cr. 1606, Sco.). Hon. Col. C. G. Bowes-Lyon, J.P., D.L.; b. 1855; suc. 1904; sits as Bar. Bowes (1887); Army; Vol.; T.F.; Lt.-Lt. Forfarshire; *H. Lt. Glamis*, *s.*—Glamis Castle, Forfar, N.B. **U.**

Strathspey, 4th Bar. (cr. 1884). T. Ogilvie-Grant; b. 1879; suc. 1915; Army; *H. *Hon. D. P. T. Ogilvie-Grant*, *s.*—Wyke Lodge, Twickenham. —

Stuart of Wortley, 1st Bar. (cr. 1916). C. B. Stuart-Wortley, P.C., K.C.; b. 1851; M.P. Sheffield, 1880-5; Sheffield Hallam, 1885-1916; Under-Sec. Home Dept., 1885-6; 1886-92; Temporary Chmn. of Committees, H. of Commons, 1895-1916; Church Estates Commissioner since 1895.—7, Cheyne Walk, Chelsea, S.W. **U.**

Sudeley, 4th Bar. (cr. 1838). C. D. R. Hanbury-Tracy, P.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1840. suc. 1877; R.N. (Baltic & China); Bar.; M.P. Montgomery Dt., 1863-77; Lt.-in Waiting, 1880-5; Capt. of Gentl.-at-Arms, 1886; *H. Capt. Hon. W. C. F. Hanbury-Tracy*, *s.*—Ormeley Lodge, Ham, Surrey. **U.**

Suffield, 6th Bar. (cr. 1786). Col. C. Harbord, C.B., M.V.O.; b. 1855; suc. 1914; Army (South Africa); Groom-in-Waiting to Queen Victoria, 1895-1901; Capt. of Yeomen of the Guard, 1915-18; *H. *Hon. V. A. C. Harbord*, *s.*—47, Pont Street, S.W. **U.**

***Suffolk and Berkshire**, 20th E. of (cr. 1603). C. H. G. Howard; b. 1906; suc. 1917; *H. *Hon. C. J. A. Howard*, *br.*—Charlton Park, Malmesbury. —

Sumner, Bar. (Life Peer, cr. 1913), J. A. Hamilton, P.C.; b. 1859; Judge of High Court, King's Bench Div., 1909-12; Lord Justice of Appeal, 1912-13; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary since 1913.—25, Gloucester Square, W. —

Sutherland, 5th D. of (cr. 1833). Lient. G. G. S. Sutherland-Leveson-Gower; b. 1888; suc. 1913; R.N.R.; Lt.-Lt. of Sutherland since 1913; *H. Lord A. St. Clair Sutherland-Leveson-Gower*, *br.*—39, Portman Square, W. **U.**

Swansea, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1893). E. A. Vivian, J.P., D.L.; b. 1848; suc. 1894; Vol.; *H. Maj. Hon. O. R. Vivian*, M.V.O., D.S.O., T.D., *half-br.*—Singleton, Swansea **U.**

Swaythling, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1907). L. S. Samuel-Montagu, J.P.; b. 1869; suc. 1911; Banker; *H. *Hon. S. A. S. Samuel-Montagu*, *s.*—28, Kensington Court. **L.**

Sydenham, 1st Bar. (cr. 1913). Col. G. S. Clarke, G.C.S.L., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.B.E.; b. 1848; Army (Egypt); Governor of Victoria, 1901-4; Sec. Committee of Imperial Defence, 1904-7; Governor of Bombay, 1907-13.—101, Onslow Square, S.W. **U.**

Talbot de Malahide, 5th Bar. (cr. 1831, Ir.). R. W. Talbot; b. 1846; suc. 1883; sits as Bar. Talbot de Malahide (1856); Army; Mil.; *H. Hon. J. B. Talbot*, s.—Malahide Castle, Dublin. **U.**

Tankerville, 7th E. of (cr. 1714). G. M. Bennet, J.P., D.L.; b. 1852; suc. 1899; Royal Navy; Army; *H. Ld. Ossulston*, s.—Thornington House, Mindrum, S.O., Northumberland. **U.**

Temple, 5th E. (cr. 1822). Capt. A. W. S. Temple-Gore-Langton, J.P.; b. 1871; suc. 1902; Dipl. Serv.: Army; Mil.; S.R.; *H. Capt. Hon. C. G. Gore-Langton*, *br.*—Newton Park, Bristol. **—**

Templemore, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1831). Maj. A. H. Chichester, J.P., D.L.; b. 1854; suc. 1906; Mil.; *H. Major Hon. A. C. S. Chichester*, s.—Dunbrody Park, Arthurs-town, Co. Wexford. **U.**

Templetown, 4th Visc. (cr. 1806, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. H. E. M. D. C. Upton, J.P., D.L.; b. 1853; suc. 1890; Army; A.M.I.E.E.; *H. Hon. H. A. G. M. H. Upton*, s.—Castle Upton, Belfast. **U.**

Tennyson, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1884). *H. Tennyson*, P.C., G.C.M.G., J.P., D.L.; b. 1852; suc. 1892; Govr. of S. Australia, 1899-02; Gov. Genl. of Australia, 1902-4; Deputy-Governor and Steward of Isle of Wight; Capt. of Carisbrooke Castle since 1913; *H. Capt. Hon. L. H. Tennyson*, s.—Faringford House, Freshwater, I.W. **U.**

Tenterden, 4th Bar. (cr. 1827). C. S. H. Abbott; b. 1865; suc. 1882; Mil.; *H. *Hon. C. S. A. R. Abbott*, s.—12, Culford Mansions, S.W. **L.**

Terrington, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). Sir J. T. Woodhouse, J.P., D.L.; b. 1852; Vol.; Sol.; a Railway Commissioner since 1906; Mayor of Hull, 1891; M.P. Huddersfield, 1895-1906; *H. Hon. H. J. S. Woodhouse*, s.—42, North Gate, Regent's Park, N.W.8. **L.**

Teynham, 18th Bar. (cr. 1616). Maj. H. J. P. S. Roper-Curzon, J.P., D.L.; b. 1867; suc. 1892; Army; Impl. Yeo.; *H. Hon. C. J. H. Roper-Curzon*, R.N., s.—30, Lowndes Street, S.W. **U.**

Thurlow, 6th Bar. (cr. 1792). Rev. C. E. H. T. Cumming-Bruce, M.A.; b. 1869; suc. 1916; Vicar of St. Andrew's, Bishop Auckland; *H. Hon. H. C. H. T. Cumming-Bruce*, s.—The Vicarage, Bishop Auckland. **U.**

Tollemache, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1876). Capt. B. L. J. Tollemache; b. 1883; suc. 1904; Mil. (S. Africa); S.R.; R.N.V.R.; *H. Hon. D. P. Tollemache*, *br.*—Helm-ingham Hall, Suffolk. **U.**

Torrington, 9th Visc. (cr. 1721). G. M. Byng; b. 1886; suc. 1889; Army; R.N.V.R.; Page of Honour to Q. Victoria 1899-01; to King Edward VII., 1901-3; *H. Hon. S. Byng*, *u.*—Yotes Court, Maidstone. **U.**

Townshend, 6th M. of (cr. 1786). J. J. D. S. Townshend, D.L.; b. 1866; suc. 1899; *H. *Visc. Raynham*, s.—Raynham Hall, Norfolk. **—**

Tredegar, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1859). Lt.-Col. C. C. E. Morgan, O.B.E., J.P., D.L.; b. 1867; suc. 1913; Mil. (S. Africa); R.N.R.; R.N.V.R.; *H. Hon. E. F. Morgan*, s.—Tredegar Park, Newport, Monmouthshire. **U.**

Treowen, 1st Bar. (cr. 1917). Sir Ivor J. C. Herbert, Bart., C.B., C.M.G.; b. 1851; Army (Egypt, Nile Expdn., S. Africa); Mil. Attaché, St. Petersburg, 1886-90; Comdr. Canadian Mill, 1890-5; M.P. South Monmouthshire, 1906-17; Lt.-Lt. Monmouthshire.—Llanarth Court, Raglan. **L.**

Trevor, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1880); Lt.-Col. A. W. Hill-Trevor, D.L.; b. 1852; suc. 1894; Army; *H. Hon. G. E. Hill-Trevor*, *half-br.*—Brynkinalt, Chirk, Denbigh. **U.**

Tweeddale, 11th M. of (cr. 1694, Sco.). Lieut. W. G. M. Hay, D.L.; b. 1884; suc. 1911; sits as Bar. Tweeddale (1881); Army; S.R.; *H. Ld. E. D. J. Hay*, *br.*—Yester House, Haddington. **U.**

Tweedmouth, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1881). Lt.-Col. D. C. Marjoribanks, C.M.G., M.V.O., D.S.O.; b. 1874; suc. 1909; Army; T.F., served in S. Africa; Military Secretary to High Commissioner of S. Africa, 1905; Lord-in-Waiting, 1910-11; *H. Hon. C. Marjoribanks*, *u.*—Hutton Castle, Berwick-on-Tweed. **U.**

Valentia, 11th Visc. (cr. 1621, Ir.). See Annesley, 1st Bar., *supra*.

Vaux of Harrowden, 7th Bar. (cr. 1523). H. G. C. Mostyn, J.P., D.L.; b. 1860; suc. 1883; Dipl. Serv., 1884-99; *H. Hon. G. M. E., G. F., and D. A. Mostyn*, *daus.* (co-heiresses).—Harrowden Hall, Wellingborough. **U.**

Vernon, 9th Bar. (cr. 1762). Lieut.-Com. F. W. L. Venables-Vernon; b. 1889; suc. 1915; R.N.; *H. R. H. Venables-Vernon*.—Sudbury Hall, Derby. —

Verulam, 3rd E. of (cr. 1815). J. W. Grimston, J.P.; b. 1852; suc. 1895; Army; Yeo.; Mil.; M.P. Mid Herts, 1885-92; Aldmn. Herts C.C.; Chmn. Quarter Sessions; *H. Visc. Grimston*, s.—Gorham-bury, St. Albans. **U.**

Vivian, 4th Bar. (cr. 1841). Maj. G. C. B. Vivian, D.S.O.; b. 1878; suc. 1893; Army (S. Africa); Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; *H. *Hon. A. C. C. Vivian*, s.—Glynn, Bodmin. **U.**

Wakefield, 2nd Bp. of (1888). G. R. Eden, D.D.; b. 1853; cons. 1897; Vicar of Bp. Auckland, 1885-90; Canon and Archdn. of Canterbury, and Bp. Suffr. of Dover, 1890-7; Tr. to Wakefield, 1897.—Bishopgarth, Wakefield. —

Waldegrave, 9th E. (cr. 1729). Lieut.-Col. W. F. Waldegrave, P.C., V.D., J.P., D.L.; b. 1851; suc. 1859; Vol.; Chn. of Lunacy Commission; Ld.-in-Waiting 1886-92 and 1895-6; Capt. of Yeom. of Guard 1896-05; Chief Unionist Whip, H. of L., 1896-1911; *H. Visc. Chewton*, s.—Chewton Priory, Bath. **U.**

Waleran, 1st Bar. (cr. 1906). Hon. Col. W. H. Walrond, P.C., V.D., J.P., D.L.; b. 1849; Army; Vol.; M.P. E. Devon, 1880-5; N.E. Devon, 1885-06; Ld. of Treasury, 1885-6 and 1886-92; Parl. Sec. to Treasury, 1895-02; Chan. of Duchy of Lancaster, 1902-5; *H. *W. G. H. Walrond*, *gr.-s.*—44, Hans Mansions, S.W. **U.**

Wales, H.R.H. Edward Albert Christian George Andrew Patrick David, K.G., G.M.M.G., G.M.B.E., M.C., Prince of (1910); b. 1894; Capt. Grenadier Guards; Grand Master of Orders of St. Michael and St. George (since 1917) and the British Empire. —

Walsingham, 6th Bar. (cr. 1780). T. de Grey, J.P., D.L.; b. 1843; suc. 1870; M.P. W. Norfolk, 1865-70; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1874-5; Trustee, British Museum; *H. Hon. J. A. de Grey*, *half-br.*—Merton Hall, Thetford. **U.**

Warwick, 5th E. of (cr. 1759) and **Brooke**, 5th E. (cr. 1746). Hon. Col. F. R. C. G. Greville, J.P., D.L.; b. 1853; suc. 1894; Impl. Yeo.; S.R.; T.F.; ex Ld.-Lt. Essex; M.P. E. Somerset, 1879-85, Colchester, 1888-92; five times Mayor of Warwick; Lord High Steward of Stratford-on-Avon from 1917; *H. Ld. Brooke*, C.M.G., M.V.O., s.—Warwick Castle. **U.**

***Waterford**, 7th M. of (cr. 1789, Ir.). J. C. de la Poer Beresford; b. 1901; suc. 1911; *H. *Lord W. M. de la Poer Beresford*, *br.*—Curraghmore, Co. Waterford. —

Weardale, 1st Bar. (cr. 1906). P. J. Stanhope, J.P.; b. 1847; s. of 5th Earl Stanhope; Royal Navy; M.P. Wednesbury, 1886-92; Burnley, 1893-00; S. Leicestershire, 1904-5. — 3, Carlton Gardens, S.W. **L.**

Weir, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). Sir W. D. Weir, P.C., D.L.; b. 1877; Engineer; Scottish Dir. of Munitions, 1915-16; Contrlr. Aeronautical Supplies, 1917; Sec. of State for the Royal Air Force, 1918-9; *H. *Hon. J. K. Weir*, s.—Eastwood Park, Giffnock, Renfrewshire. **L.**

Wellington, 4th D. of (cr. 1814). Col. A. C. Wellesley, K.G., G.C.V.O.; b. 1849; suc. 1900; Army; *H. Marq. of Douro*, s.—Ewhurst Park, Basingstoke, Hants. **U.**

Wemyss, 10th E. of (1633, Sco.), and **March**, 10th E. of (cr. 1697). Hon. Col. H. R. C. Wemyss, D.L.; b. 1857; suc. 1914; sits as Bar. Wemyss (1821); Vol.; M.P. Haddingtonshire, 1883-85; Ipswich, 1886-95; L.C.C.; Ld.-Lt. for Haddingtonshire 1918; *H. *Lord Elcho*, *gr.-s.*—Gosford House, Longniddry, N.B. **U.**

Wenlock, 5th Bar. (cr. 1839). Rev. A. G. Lawley; b. 1857; suc. 1918; R. of Hackney, 1897-1911; V. of St. Peter, Eaton Square, 1913-16; Preb. St. Paul's from 1907; Hon. Chaplain to the King from 1913; *H. Hon. Sir A. Lawley*, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., K.C.M.G., *br.*—Monkhopton House, Bridgnorth. **U.**

Westbury, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1861). R. L. P. Bethell; b. 1852; suc. 1875; Army; *H. Lieut. Hon. R. Bethell*, s.—24, Portland Place, W. **U.**

Westmeath, 11th E. of (cr. 1621, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. A. F. Nugent, P.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1870; suc. 1883; Dipl. Serv.; *H. Hon. G. C. Nugent*, *br.*—Pallas Loughrea, Galway. **U.**

Westminster, 2nd D. of (cr. 1874). Hon. Col. H. R. A. Grosvenor, G.C.V.O., D.S.O.; b. 1879; suc. 1899; Army; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); T.F.; R.N.V.R.; Ld.-Lt. of Cheshire; *H. Lord A. H. Grosvenor*, u.—Eaton Hall, Chester. **U.**

Westmorland, 13th E. of (cr. 1624). Col. A. M. J. Fane, A.D.C., J.P.; b. 1859; suc. 1891; Mil. (S. Africa); S.R.; *H. Ld. Burghersh*, R.N., s.—Woodstock Park, Sittingbourne, Kent. **U.**

Wharncliffe, 2nd E. of (cr. 1876). F. J. Montagu-Stuart-Wortley-Mackenzie, J.P., D.L., Commander R.N.; b. 1856; suc. 1899; *H. Lieut. Visc. Carlton, s.—Wortley Hall, Sheffield.* U.

Wharton, 8th Bar. (cr. 1543; revived 1916). C. T. H. Kemeys-Tynte, J.P.; b. 1876; S.R.; *H. *Hon. C. J. H. Kemeys-Tynte.—Halswell Park, Somerset.* U.

Whitburgh, 1st Bar. (cr. 1912). Thomas Banks Borthwick; b. 1874; Merchant.—Whitburgh, Ford, Midlothian, N.B. L.

Wicklow, 7th E. of (cr. 1793, Ir.). Ir. Rep. Peer. Major R. F. Forward-Howard, J.P., D.L.; b. 1877; suc. 1891; Army (S. Africa); S.R.; *H. *Ld. Clonmore, s.—Shelton Abbey, Arklow.* U.

Willingdon, 1st Bar. (cr. 1910). F. Freeman-Thomas, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.B.E., J.P.; b. 1866; Mil.; Impl. Yeo.; M.P. for Hastings 1900-6, S.E. Cornwall 1906-1910; Ld. of Treasury 1905; Lord-in-Waiting 1911-13; Governor of Bombay 1913-19; Governor of Madras since 1919; *H. *Hon. I. B. Freeman-Thomas, s.—Government House Bombay.* L.

Willoughby de Broke, 19th Bar. (cr. 1492). R. G. Verney, J.P., D.L., T.D.; b. 1869; suc. 1902; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; M.P. S.E. Warwickshire, 1895-1900; *H. Lieut. Hon. J. H. P. Verney, s.—Compton Verney, Warwick.* U.

Wilton, 6th E. of (cr. 1801). S. E. F. Egerton; b. 1896; suc. 1915; Navy; *H. *Hon. G. A. Egerton, R.N., br.—Elkington Hall, near Louth, Lincs.* —

Wimborne, 1st Visc. (cr. 1918). I. C. Guest; b. 1873; suc. to Barony 1914; cr. Bar. Ashby St. Ledgers, 1910; Army; Imp. Yeo. (S. Africa); M.P. Plymouth, 1900-6; Cardiff District, 1906-10; Paymstr.-Gen. 1910-12; Lord-in-Waiting 1913-15; Ld.-Lt. of Ireland 1915-18; *H. *Hon. I. G. Guest, s.—Ashby St. Ledgers, Rugby.* L.

Winchester, 16th M. of (cr. 1551). Premier Marq. of Eng. Capt. H. W. M. Paulet; b. 1862; suc. 1899; Ex-Ld.-Lt. of Hants; Army; Impl. Yeo.; Mil.; *H. Capt. C. S. Paulet, c.—Amport St. Mary's, Andover.* U.

Winchester, 88th Bp. of (636). E. S. Talbot, D.D.; b. 1844; cons. 1895; Vicar of Leeds, 1885-95; Bp. of Rochester, 1895-1905; Bp. of Southwark, 1905-11; Trans. to Winchester, 1911.—Farnham Castle, Surrey. L.

Winchilsea, 13th E. of (cr. 1628). and **Nottingham**, 8th E. of (cr. 1681), H. S. Finch-Hatton; b. 1852; suc. 1898; *H. Visc. Maidstone, s.—Haverholme Priory, Sleaford.* U.

Wittenham, 1st Bar. (cr. 1918). G. D. Faber, C.B., D.L., J.P.; b. 1852; Banker; Bar.; Ex-Civil Servant; M.P. York, 1900—Jan, 1910; Clapham, Jan. 1910-18.—Rush Court, Wallingford. U.

Wolverhampton, 2nd Visc. (cr. 1908). H. E. Fowler; b. 1870; suc. 1911.—Carrwood House, Overstrand, Norfolk. L.

Wolverton, 4th Bar. (cr. 1869). Hon. Col. F. Glyn, J.P., D.L.; b. 1864; suc. 1888; Banker; Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); Vol.; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1892-3; Vice-Chamberlain of H.M. Household, 1902-5; *H. *Hon. G. E. D. C. Glyn, s.—Ditton Park, Slough.* U.

Wrenbury, 1st Bar. (cr. 1915). H. B. Buckley, P.C.; b. 1845; Judge of Chancery Div. High Ct. of Justice, 1900-6; Lord Justice of Appeal, 1906-1915; *H. Hon. B. B. Buckley, s.—7, Melbury Road, Kensington, W.* —

Wrottesley, 4th Bar. (cr. 1838). V. A. Wrottesley; b. 1873; suc. 1910; *H. Hon. W. B. Wrottesley, br.—Wrottesley, Wolverhampton.* U.

Wynford, 6th Bar. (cr. 1829). Major P. G. Best, J.P.; b. 1871; suc. 1904; Army; Yeo.; T.F.; *H. Hon. S. J. Best, br.—Warmwell, Dorchester.* U.

Yarborough, 4th E. of (cr. 1837). Hon. Col. C. A. Pelham, P.C., J.P., D.L.; b. 1859; suc. 1875; Impl. Yeo.; Mil.; Vice-Adm. of Lincolnshire; Capt. of Gentn.-at-Arms, 1890-92. *H. Hon. S. G. Pelham, M.C., s.—Brocklesby Park, Ulceby, Lincolnshire.* U.

York, 89th Abp. of (625). C. G. Lang, P.C., D.D.; b. 1864; Vicar of St. Mary, Oxford, 1894-6; of Portsea, 1896-1901; Canon of St. Paul's, 1901; Bishop of Stepney, 1901-8; Archbishop 1909; cons. 1901.—Bishopthorpe Palace, York. U.

Zetland, 1st M. of (cr. 1892). Hon. Col. L. Dundas, P.C., K.T., J.P., D.L.; b. 1844; suc. to Earldom, 1873; Army; Yeo.; Vol.; M.P. Richmond, 1872-3; Ld.-in-Waiting, 1880; Ld.-Lt. Ireland, 1889-92; Vice-Lient. Co. Stirling; Ald. Yorks N.R.C.C.; Mayor of Richmond (Yorks) 1895 and 1896. *H. E. of Ronaldshay, s.—Aske Hall, Richmond, Yorks.* U.

PEERS OF SCOTLAND.

REPRESENTATIVE PEERS (16).

ELECTED FOR PARLIAMENT, DECEMBER 20TH, 1918, AND AT SUBSEQUENT VACANCIES.

Balfour of Burleigh, Lord (1876)[†]
 Belhaven and Stenton, Lord (1900)
 Caithness, Earl of (1918)
 Dundonald, Earl of (1886)
 Fairfax, Lord (1917)
 Falkland, Viscount (1894)
 Forbes, Lord (1917)
 Lindsay, Earl of (1917)

Mar, Earl of (1886)
 Mar and Kellie, Earl of (1892)
 Morton, Earl of (1886)
 Northesk, Earl of (1900)
 Rothes, Earl of (1906)
 Saltoun, Lord (1890)
 Sempill, Lord (1910)
 Sinclair, Lord (1885)

[†] Date of first election.

SCOTTISH PEERS NOT HAVING SEATS IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS.

Airlie, 7th E. of (cr. 1639). Lieut. D. L. G. W. Ogilvy, M.C.; b. 1893; suc. 1900; Army; *H.* Capt. Hon. B. A. A. Ogilvy, *br.*—Airlie Castle, Forfar. —

Arbuthnott, 13th Visc. (cr. 1641). Lt. Col. W. C. W. Arbuthnott; b. 1847; suc. 1917; Army (Afghan.); *H.* Hon. J. O. Arbuthnott, *s.*—Arbuthnott House, Fordoun, Kincardineshire. —

Buchan, 14th E. of (cr. 1469). S. G. S. Erskine, J.P., D.L.; b. 1850; suc. 1898; *H.* Ld. Cardross, *s.*—6, Aldford Street, W. U.

Carnwath, 13th E. of (cr. 1639). Lieut. R. A. Dalzell; b. 1883; suc. 1910; R.N.V.R.; *H.* Col. Hon. A. E. Dalzell, C.B., *u.*—34, Clanricarde Gardens, W. U.

Dysart, 9th E. of (cr. 1643). W. J. M. Tollemache; b. 1859; suc. 1878; Ld.-Lt. Rutland, 1881-1906; *H.* W. A. Scott, *niece.*—Buckminster, Grantham. —

Gray, 21st Bar. (cr. 1445). J. M. S. Gray; b. 1864; suc. 1918; Army; an Esquire of O. of St. John of Jerusalem; *H.* Hon. Mrs. Ethel E. Campbell, *Sis.*—Cwmirfon, Llanwrtyd, Wells. —

Haddington 12th E. of (cr. 1619). G. Baillie-Hamilton; b. 1894; suc. 1917; Army; *H.* *Hon. C. W. Baillie-Hamilton, *br.*—Tynningham, Prestonkirk. —

Lauderdale, 13th E. of (cr. 1624, Sco.). Lt.-Col. F. H. Maitland, D.L.; b. 1840; suc. 1884; Army (Bengal Staff Corps); Yeo.; Ex.-Lt.-Lt. Berwickshire; Sco. Rep. Peer 1888-1918; *H.* Col. Visc. Maitland, *s.*—Thirlestane Castle, Lander, N.B. U.

Leven, 13th E. of (cr. 1641, Sco.), and **Melville**, 12th Earl of (cr. 1690). Capt. A. A. Leslie-Melville; b. 1890; suc. 1913; Army; *H.* Lieut. Hon. D. W. Leslie-Melville, *br.*—Glernferness, Nairn. U.

Newburgh, 9th E. of (cr. 1660). C. Giustiniani-Bandini (Prince Giustiniani-Bandini in Italy); b. 1862; suc. 1908; *H.* Visc. Kynnaid (D. di Mon-dragone in Italy), *s.*—1, Via Virginio Orsini, Rome. —

Orkney, 7th E. of (cr. 1696). Lt.-Col. E. W. Fitzmaurice; b. 1867; suc. 1889; Mil.; *H.* *Lady M. C. H. Fitzmaurice, *dau.*—Tythe House, Stewkley, Bucks. U.

Perth, 15th E. of (cr. 1605). Capt. W. H. Drummond; b. 1871; suc. 1902; suc. 1893 as 9th Visc. Strathallan (cr. 1686); Mil.; *H.* Hon. Sir J. E. Drummond, K.C.M.G., C.B., *half-br.* U.

Polwarth, 6th Bar. (cr. 1690). W. H. H. Scott, J.P., D.L.; b. 1838; suc. 1867; Sco. Rep. Peer 1881 to 1900; Ld.-Lt. Selkirk Co.; Convener of Roxburghshire; *H.* Lt.-Col. Hon. W. G. Hepburne-Scott, V.D., Master of Polwarth, *s.*—Harden, Roxburghshire. U.

Queensberry, 9th M. of (cr. 1682). P. Sholto-Douglas; b. 1868; suc. 1900; Royal Navy; Mil.; *H.* Visc. Drumlanrig, *s.*—14, Brook Green, W. —

Ruthven [8th Bar.] (cr. 1657). (Title claimed and assumed by) Maj. W. J. Hore-Ruthven, J.P., D.L.; b. 1838; suc. 1864. Army (Crimea, India, Abyssinia); Vol.; *H.* Lieut.-Col. [Hon.] W. P. Hore-Ruthven, C.M.G., D.S.O., Master of Ruthven, *s.*—Newland, Gorebridge, Midlothian, N.B. U.

Torphichen, 13th Bar. (cr. 1564). J. G. Sandilands; b. 1886; suc. 1915; *H.* Hon. W. A. Sandilands, *br.*—Calder House, Calder, N.B. —

PEERS OF IRELAND.

REPRESENTATIVE PEERS (28). ELECTED FOR LIFE, AS VACANCIES OCCUR.

Bandon, Earl of
Bangor, Viscount
Bellew, Lord
Castlemaine, Lord
Cavan, Earl of
Charlemont, Viscount
Crofton, Lord
Curzon of Kedleston, Earl
Darnley, Earl of

De Vesci, Viscount
Decies, Lord
Drogheda, Earl of
Dunalley, Lord
Farnham, Lord
Inchiquin, Lord
Kilmaine, Lord
Kilmorey, Earl of
Kingston, Earl of
Lanesborough, Earl of

Langford, Lord
Lucan, Earl of
Mayo, Earl of
Muskerry, Lord
Oranmore and Browne, Lord
Rathdonnell, Lord
Templetown, Viscount
Westmeath, Earl of
Wicklow, Earl of

IRISH PEERS NOT HAVING SEATS IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS.

Annesley, 7th E. (cr. 1789). W. B. B. Annesley; b. 1861; suc. 1914; *H.* Lieut. Visc. Glerawly, s.—The Coppice, Woodcote Village, Purley, Surrey. —

Antrim, 7th E. of (cr. 1785). R. M. K. McDonnell; b. 1878; suc. 1918; *Mil.*; *H.* *Visc. Dunluce, s.—Glenarm Castle, Larne, Antrim. U.

Ashbrook, 9th Visc. (cr. 1751). L. R. Flower; b. 1870; suc. 1919; *H.* Hon. D. L. E. Flower, s.—Castle Durrow, Durrow, Queen's Co. U.

Ashtown, 3rd Bar. (cr. 1800). F. O. Trench, J.P., D.L.; b. 1868; suc. 1880; sometime a Rep. Peer for Ireland; *H.* Hon. R. P. Trench, s.—Woodlawn, Galway. U.

Aylmer, 8th Bar. (cr. 1718). Maj.-Gen. M. Aylmer; b. 1842; suc. 1901; Army; Ex-Insp. Genl. Canadian Forces; *H.* Hon. J. F. W. Aylmer, s.—Queen's Bay, Kootenay Lake, British Columbia. —

Belmore, 5th E. of (cr. 1797). A. Lowry-Corry, J.P., D.L., C.C.; b. 1870; suc. 1913; Ch. Enniskillen Rural District Council since 1899; *H.* Hon. C. Lowry-Corry, *br.*—Castle Coole, Enniskillen. U.

Caledon, 5th E. of (cr. 1800). Capt. E. J. D. Alexander; b. 1885; suc. 1898; Army; *H.* Lieut. Hon. H. C. Alexander, D.S.O., *br.*—Castle Caledon, Tyrone. —

Carbery, 10th Bar. (cr. 1715). J. Evans-Freke; b. 1892; suc. 1898; R.N. Vol. R.; *H.* Hon. R. Evans-Freke, *br.*—Castle Freke, Clonakilty, Co. Cork. —

Castle-Stewart, 6th E. of (cr. 1800). A. J. Stuart; b. 1840; suc. 1914; *H.* Visc. Stuart, s.—Stuart Hall, Stewartstown, Tyrone. —

Chetwynd, 8th Visc. (cr. 1717). G. J. B. Chetwynd; Companion of Honour; b. 1863; suc. 1911; *H.* *Hon. A. D. Chetwynd, s.—Wyndthorpe, near Doncaster. —

Clanmorris, 6th Bar. (cr. 1800). Capt. A. M. R. Bingham, J.P.; b. 1879; suc. 1916; Army (S. Africa); *H.* *Hon. J. M. W. Bingham, s.—Creg Clare, Ardrohan, Galway. U.

Clarina, 5th Bar. (cr. 1800). Lt.-Col. L. E. Massey, J.P., D.L.; b. 1837; suc. 1897; Army; *H.* Capt. Hon. E. N. Massey, s.—Elm Park, Limerick. U.

Clonbrock, 5th Bar. (cr. 1790, Ir.). R. E. Dillon, J.P., D.L.; b. 1869; suc. 1917; *H.* Hon. R. V. Dillon, *u.*—Clonbrock, Ahascragh, Co. Galway. U.

Clonmell, 7th E. of (cr. 1793). R. C. Scott; b. 1877; suc. 1898; Army; Imp. Yeo.; *Cand.* (L.) Warwicksh., Rugby Div., Jan. 1910; *H.* Hon. D. A. C. Scott, *u.*—Bishop's Court, Straffan, Kildare. L.

De Blaquiére, 6th Bar. (cr. 1800). W. de Blaquiére, J.P.; b. 1856; suc. 1889.—3, Circus, Bath. —

Dillon, 17th Visc. (cr. 1622). H. A. Dillon; b. 1844; suc. 1892; Army; *Mil.*; Trustee Brit. Museum; Chmn. Trustees Natl. Portrait Gallery; *H.* Hon. H. L. S. Lee-Dillon, s.—Ditchley, Enstone, Oxon. U.

Doneraile, 6th Visc. (cr. 1785). E. St. Leger; b. 1866; suc. 1891; Barrister; *H.* Hon. H. St. Leger, *br.*—91, Victoria Street, S.W. U.

Dunboyne, 26th Bar. (cr. 1274 and 1541). Capt. F. G. P. Butler; b. 1874; suc. 1913; Royal Navy; *H.* *Hon. P. T. Butler, *s.*—Knoppogue Castle, Quin, Co. Clare. —

Dunsany, 18th Bar. (cr. 1461). F. J. M. D. Plunkett; b. 1878; suc. 1899; Army (S. Africa, European War); *Cand.* (C.) Wilts, West, 1906; *H.* *Hon. R. A. H. Plunkett, *s.*—Dunsany Castle, Co. Meath. **U.**

Fermoy, 2nd Bar. (cr. 1856). E. F. B. Roche, J.P., D.L.; b. 1850; suc. 1874; *H.* Hon. J. B. B. Roche, *br.*—Trabolgan, Co. Cork. **U.**

Ffrench, 6th Bar. (cr. 1798). C. A. T. R. J. J. ffrench; b. 1868; suc. 1893; *H.* Hon. J. M. V. ffrench, *br.*—Hanover House, Johannesburg, Transvaal. —

Garvagh, 4th Bar. (cr. 1818). L. E. S. G. Canning, J.P., D.L.; b. 1878; suc. 1915; Army; *H.* Major Hon. C. S. G. Canning, *br.*—Garvagh House, Londonderry. **U.**

Gort, 6th Visc. (cr. 1816). Major J. S. S. P. Vereker, V.C. D.S.O., M.V.O., M.C.; b. 1886; suc. 1902; Army; *H.* *Hon. C. S. P. Vereker, *s.*—East Cowes Castle, I.W. —

Graves, 6th Bar. (cr. 1794). C. P. R. Graves; b. 1871; suc. 1914; *H.* H. A. G. Graves, *c.*—39, Lennox Gardens, S.W. **U.**

Guillamore, 6th Visc. (cr. 1831). F. S. O'Grady; b. 1847; suc. 1918; Vol.; *H.* Major H. H. M. O'Grady, *c.*—Cahir-Guillamore, Limerick. —

Harberton, 7th Visc. (cr. 1791). E. A. G. Pomeroy; b. 1867; suc. 1912; Army (S. Africa); *H.* Capt. Hon. R. L. Pomeroy, *br.*—24, Campden House Chambers, Kensington, W. **U.**

Hawarden, 7th Visc. (cr. 1793). Major E. W. Maude; b. 1877; suc. 1914; Army; *H.* T. R. Maude, *c.* —

Headley, 5th Bar. (cr. 1797). R. G. Allanson-Winn, J.P.; b. 1855; suc. 1913; *H.* *Hon. R. P. J. G. Allanson-Winn, *s.*—Aghadoe House, Killarney. **L.**

Hotham, 6th Bar. (cr. 1797). F. W. Hotham, Bart.; b. 1863; suc. 1907; *H.* *H. F. Hotham, *c.*—Dalton Hall, Hull. **U.**

Huntingfield, 5th Bar. (cr. 1796). Capt. W. C. A. Vanneck, Bart., J.P., D.L.; b. 1883; suc. 1915; Army; *H.* *Hon. G. C. A. Vanneck, *s.*—Heveningham Hall, Yoxford, Suffolk. —

Kingsale, 33rd Bar. (cr. 1181). M. C. De Courcy, Premier Bar. of Ireland; b. 1855; suc. 1895; *H.* Brig.-Maj. Hon. M. W. R. De Courcy, *s.*—The Meads, Crowborough, Sussex. **U.**

Lifford, 6th Visc. (cr. 1781). Capt. A. R. Hewitt; b. 1844; suc. 1913; Navy; *H.* Lt.-Col. Hon. E. J. Hewitt, *s.*—Court, Crondall, Hants. —

Lisburne, 7th E. of (cr. 1776). Capt. E. E. H. M. Vaughan; b. 1892; suc. 1899; Army; *H.* *Viscount Vaughan, *s.*—Crosswood, Aberystwith. —

***Lisle**, 7th Bar. (cr. 1758). J. N. H. Lysaght; b. 1903; suc. 1919; *H.* *Hon. J. W. Lysaght, *br.*—Newmarket Cottage, Co. Cork. —

Louth, 14th Bar. (cr. 1541). R. P. R. Plunkett, J.P., D.L.; b. 1868; suc. 1883; Mil.; *H.* Hon. O. R. P. O. Plunkett, *s.*—Louth Hall, Ardee. —

Macdonald, 6th Bar. (cr. 1776). R. A. Macdonald, J.P., D.L.; b. 1853; suc. 1874; Mil.; *H.* *A. G. Macdonald, *gr. s.*—Armada Castle, Skye, N.B. **U.**

Massy, 7th Bar. (cr. 1776). H. S. J. Massy; b. 1864; suc. 1915; Mil.; *H.* Hon. H. H. C. Massy, *s.*—Ardfinan House, Cahir, Tipperary. —

Mexborough, 6th E. of (cr. 1766). Capt. J. H. Savile, J.P., D.L.; b. 1868; suc. 1916; Army; *H.* *Visc. Pollington, *s.*—Methley Park, Leeds. **U.**

Molesworth, 9th Visc. (cr. 1716). Maj. G. B. Molesworth; b. 1867; suc. 1906; Army (Tirah Expd.); *H.* Hon. C. R. Molesworth, *br.*—Naval and Military Club, Piccadilly, W.1. —

Mountmorres, 6th Visc. (cr. 1763). Rev. W. G. B. de Montmorency; b. 1872; suc. 1880; R.N.V.R.; *H.* Rev. A. H. A. B. de Montmorency, *c.*—The Vicarage, Swinton, Lanes. **U.**

Newborough, 5th Bar. (cr. 1776). T. J. Wynn; b. 1878; suc. 1916; R.N.R.; *H.* R. V. Wynn, *c.*—Bryn Llewelyn, Festiniog, N. Wales. **U.**

Norbury, 4th E. of (cr. 1827). W. B. L. Graham-Toler; b. 1862; suc. 1873; *H. O. S. Graham-Toler, c.*—Green Wood Gate, Ashdown Forest, Withyham, Sussex. **U.**

Portarlington, 6th E. of (cr. 1785). L. A. H. S. Dawson-Damer; b. 1883; suc. 1900; Army; *H. *Visc. Carlow, s.*—Emo Park, Portarlington. **U.**

Radstock, 4th Bar. (cr. 1800). G. G. Waldegrave; b. 1859; suc. 1913; *H. Hon. M. Waldegrave, br.*—Mayfield, Woolston, Southampton. —

Rendlesham, 6th Bar. (cr. 1806). Capt. F. A. C. Thellusson; b. 1868; suc. 1911; Sheriff of Suffolk; *H. Hon. P. E. Thellusson, br.*—Rendlesham Hall, Woodbridge. —

Roden, 8th E. of (cr. 1771). Lt.-Col. Capt. R. S. Jocelyn; b. 1883; suc. 1915; Army; *H. *Visc. Jocelyn.*—Tullymore Park, Newcastle, Co. Down. **U.**

***Rosse**, 6th Earl of (cr. 1806). Sir L. M. H. Parsons, Bt.; b. 1906; suc. 1918; *H. *Hon. D. Parsons, br.*—Birr Castle, King's Co. —

Sherard, 11th Bar. (cr. 1627). P. H. Sherard; b. 1851; suc. 1902; *H. Lt.-Col. R. W. Sherard, br.*—Paignton, Devon. —

Southwell, 5th Visc. (cr. 1776). Lt.-Col. A. R. P. J. M. Southwell; b. 1872; suc. 1878; Army; Mil.; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; *H. Hon. R. A. W. J. Southwell, s.*—Knolton Hall, Ellesmere Salop. **U.**

Teignmouth, 5th Bar. (cr. 1797). Commander H. N. Shore; b. 1847; suc. 1916; R.N.; *H. Hon. H. A. Shore, s.*—Mount Elton, Clevedon. —

Trimlestown, 18th Bar. (cr. 1461). C. A. Barnewall; b. 1861; suc. 1893; *H. *Hon. C. A. Barnewall, s.*—Bloomsburg, Kells, Meath. —

Ventry, 5th Bar. (cr. 1800). Lieut.-Col. F. R. W. E. de Moleyns, D.S.O.; b. 1861; suc. 1914; Army (S. Africa); *H. Hon. A. W. E. de Moleyns, br.*—Burnham, Dingle, Co. Kerry. —

Wallscourt, 5th Bar. (cr. 1800). C. W. J. H. Blake; b. 1875; suc. 1918. —

Waterpark, 5th Bar. (cr. 1792). Com. G. F. Cavendish; b. 1883; suc. 1912; R.N.; *H. H. S. H. Cavendish, c.*—Doveridge, Derby. **U.**

Winterton, 6th E. (cr. 1766). Capt. E. Turnour, M.P., J.P.; b. 1883; suc. 1907; Impl. Yeo.; T.F.; M.P. N.W. Sussex since 1904; *H. Lt.-Col. Hon. K. Turnour-Fetherstonhaugh, u.*—Shillinglee Park, Petworth. **U.**

PEERESSES.

PEERAGE OF ENGLAND.

Beaumont, 11th Baroness (cr. 1309). Mona J. T. Stapleton; b. 1894; m. 1914, Hon. B. E. F. Fitzalan-Howard; Barony called out of abeyance 1896; *H. *Hon. M. F. Fitzalan Howard, s.*—Carlton Towers, Selby.

Berkeley, 16th Baroness (cr. 1421). Eva M. F. Milman; b. 1875; suc. 1899; m. 1903, Maj. F. W. Foley, D.S.O.; *H. *Hon. Mary L. Foley and *Hon. C. E. Foley, daus.* co-heiresses.—Martins Heron, Bracknell, Berks.

***Clifton of Leighton Bromswold**, 17th Baroness (cr. 1608). Elizabeth A. M. Bligh; b. and suc. 1900; *H. E. of Darnley, u.*—16, Hyde Park Gardens, W.

Darcy de Knayth, 16th Baroness (cr. 1332; revived 1903). Violet I. E. Lane-Fox; b. 1865; m. 1890, the 4th Earl of Powis; *H. *Viscount Clive, s.*—Powis Castle, Welshpool.

De Ros, 25th Baroness (cr. 1264). Mary F. De Ros; b. 1854; suc. 1907; Premier Barony of England; m. 1878, Hon. A. L. Dawson; *H. Hon. Mrs. Una M. Ross, Hon. M. E. Dawson, and Hon. Mrs. Palmer, daus.* co-heiresses—Old Court, Strangford, Co. Down.

Fauconberg, 7th Baroness (cr. 1283; revived 1903) and **Conyers** 13th Baroness (cr. 1509; revived 1892). Marcia A. M. Lane-Fox; b. 1863; suc. 1892; m. 1886, the 4th Earl of Yarborough; *H. Lord Worsley, s.*—Brocklesby Park, Lincoln.

PEERAGE OF ENGLAND.—*continued.*

***Furnival**, Baroness (cr. 1295; revived 1913). Mary F. K. Petre; b. 1900.—Hollenden Park, Hildenborough, Kent.

Lucas, 9th Baroness (cr. 1663). Nan Ino Herbert; b. 1880; suc. 1916; m. 1917, Lt.-Col. H. L. Cooper; *H.* Baroness Desborough, c.—Picket Post, Ringwood, Hants.

Wentworth, 16th Baroness (cr. 1529). Judith Anne Dorothea Blunt; b. 18—; suc. 1917; m. 1899, Major Hon. N. S. Bulwer-Lytton; *H.* *Hon. N. A. S. Bulwer-Lytton, s.—Crabbet, Three Bridges, Sussex.

Zouche, Baroness (cr. 1308). Mary Cecil Curzon; b. 1875; suc. 1917; m. 1901, Sir F. W. F. G. Frankland, Bart; *H.* *Hon. T. W. A. Frankland, s.—Parham, Pulborough, Sussex.

PEERAGE OF SCOTLAND.

Herries, Baroness (cr. 1491). Gwendolen Mary Constable-Maxwell; b. 1877; suc. 1908; m., 1904, the 15th Duke of Norfolk; *H.* *Duke of Norfolk, s.—Arundel Castle, Sussex.

Kinloss, 8th Baroness (cr. 1602). Mary Brydges-Chandos-Grenville, C.I.; b. 1852. suc. 1889; widow of Major L. F. H. G. Morgan-Grenville; *H.* Rev. Hon. L. C. F. T. Morgan-Grenville, Master of Kinloss, s.—Stowe, Buckingham.

***Seafeld**, Countess of (cr. 1701). Nina C. Ogilvie-Grant; b. 1906; suc. 1915; *H.* Lord Strathspey (Peer), u.—Castle Grant, Grantown, Morayshire.

PEERAGE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Amherst of Hackney, 2nd Baroness (cr. 1892). Mary R. M. Tyssen-Amherst; b. 1857; m. 1885, Lt. William Cecil, C.V.O.; suc. 1909; *H.* *W. A. E. Cecil, *gr.-s.*—Foulden Hall, Norfolk.

Burton, 2nd Baroness (cr. 1886). L. N. Bass; b. 1873; suc. 1909; m. 1894, Col. J. E. B. Baillie, M.V.O.; *H.* Hon. G. E. M. Baillie, s.—Dochfour, Inverness.

PEERAGE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.—*cant nued.*

Cromartie, 3rd Countess of (cr. 1861). Sibell L. Mackenzie; b. 1878; suc. 1895; m. 1899, Lt.-Col. E. W. Blunt-Mackenzie, R.A.; *H.* *Visc. Tarbat, s.—Castle Leod, Strathpeffer, N.B.

Dorchester, 1st Baroness (cr. 1899). Henrietta A. Carleton; b. 1846; m. 1, Maj. F. P. Pigott; 2, Maj.-Gen. R. L. Leir; *H.* Hon. D. M. P. Carleton, s.—Greywell Hill, Winchfield.

Fife, 2nd Duchess (cr. 1900). H.R.H. Princess Alexandra Victoria Alberta Edwina Louise Duff, Princess Arthur of Connaught; b. 1891; suc. 1912; m. 1913, H.R.H. Prince Arthur of Connaught; *H.* *Earl of Macduff, s.—42, Upper Grosvenor Street, W.1.

Macdonald of Earnscliffe, 1st Baroness (cr. 1891). Susan Agnes, widow of Rt. Hon. Sir John Macdonald, P.C., G.C.B. (some time Prime Minister of Canada); b. 1836.—Earnscliffe, Ottawa.

Rhondda, 2nd Viscountess (cr. 1918). Margaret Haig Thomas; b. 18—; suc. 1918; m. 1908, Sir H. Mackworth, Bt.—Oaklands, Caerleon, Mon.

Roberts, 2nd Countess (cr. 1901). Aileen Mary Roberts, D.B.E.; b. 1870; suc. 1914 (is unmarried). *H.* Lady A. E. Stewart, *sis.*—Englemere, Ascot Heath.

Strathcona and Mount Royal, 2nd Baroness (cr. 1900). Margaret Charlotte Smith; b. 1854; suc. 1914; m. R. J. B. Howard, M.D., F.R.C.S.; *H.* Capt. Hon. D. S. P. Howard, s.—46, Green Street, Park Lane, W.1.

Wolseley, 2nd Viscountess (cr. 1885). Frances Garnet Wolseley; b. 1872; suc. 1913 (is unmarried).—Massetts Place, Scaynes Hill, Haywards Heath.

BISHOPS

NOT HAVING SEATS IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, BUT WHO WILL SUCCEED THERETO ON THE OCCURRENCE OF VACANCIES, IN THE ORDER STATED.

Salisbury, 94th Bp. of (705). Frederic Edward Ridgeway; b. 1848; cons. 1911; Inc. St. Mary, Glasgow, 1878-90; V. of St. Peter's, Cranley Gdns, London, 1890-1900; Dean of Glasgow, 1899; Rector of St. Botolph, Bishopsgate, 1900-11; Preb. of St. Paul's, 1901; Bishop (Suffragan) of Kensington, 1901-11. — The Palace, Salisbury. **U.**

Ripon, 4th Bp. of (1836). Thomas Wortley Drury, D.D.; b. 1847; trs. 1911; R. of Holy Trinity, Chesterfield, 1876-82; Prin. Church Mis. Coll., Islington, 1882-99; Prin. of Ridley Hall, Camb., 1899-07; Bishop of Sodor and Man, 1907-11.—The Palace, Ripon.

Truro, 5th Bp. of (1876). Winfrid Oldfield Burrows, D.D.; b. 1858; cons. 1912; Prin. Leeds Clergy School, 1891-1900; V. of Holy Trinity, Leeds, 1900-3; Vicar of St. Augustine's, Edgbaston, 1903-12; Archdeacon of Birmingham, 1904-12; Lis Escop, Truro. —

Lichfield, 93rd Bp. of (656). J. A. Kempthorne, D.D.; b. 1864; cons. 1910; Vicar of St. Mary, Rochdale, 1895-1900, and of St. Thomas, Bishopwearmouth, 1900-1; Rector and Rural Dean of Gateshead, 1901-4; Hon. Canon of Liverpool, 1905-10; Bishop of Hull, 1910-13; Trans. to Lichfield, 1913.—The Palace, Lichfield. —

Chelmsford, 1st Bp. of (1914). J. E. Watts-Ditchfield, D.D.; b. 1861; Vicar of St. James-the-Less, Bethnal Green, 1897-1914.—Bishopscourt, Chelmsford.—

St. Edmundsbury and Ipswich, 1st Bp. of (1914). Henry Bernard Hodgson, D.D., M.A.; b. 1856; V. of Staverton, 1881-5; Headmaster, Birkenhead School, 1885-6; V. of Thornbury, Glos., 1886-97; V. of Berwick-on-Tweed, 1897-1914; Archdeacon of Lindisfarne, 1904-14; Hon. Canon, Newcastle Cathedral, 1900-14.—Parklands, Ipswich. —

Sheffield, 1st Bp. of (1914). Leonard Hedley Burrows, D.D.; b. 1857; Vicar of Wracchesham, Surrey, 1886-8; of Godalming 1888-1904; of Croydon, 1904-1909; of Hove, 1909-14; Suffragan Bp. of Lewes, 1909-14.—Bishopsholme, Sheffield. —

Bristol, 49th Bp. of (cr. 1542; revived 1897). G. Nickson, D.D.; b. 1864; cons. 1914; Bp. Suffragan of Jarrow, 1906-14.—The Palace, Bristol. —

Newcastle, 5th Bp. of (1882). H. L. Wild, M.A.; b. 1865; cons. 1915; Vicar of Carrington, Notts., 1904-9; of St. Giles, Oxford, 1909-13; Archdn. of Nottingham and Rector of Southwell, 1913-15.—Benwell Tower, Newcastle. —

Peterborough, 29th Bp. of (1541). Frank Theodore Woods, D.D.; b. 1874; cons. 1916; Vicar of St. Jude, E. Brixton, 1901-3; R. of St. Paul, Kersall Moor, Manchester, 1903-8; Vicar of St. Andrew, Bishop Auckland, and Rural Dean, 1908-1912; Vicar of Bradford, 1912-16.—The Palace, Peterborough. —

Exeter, 65th Bp. of (1050). Lord William Rupert Ernest Gascoyne-Cecil, D.D.; son of 3rd M. of Salisbury; b. 1863; cons. 1916; Rural Dean of Hertford, 1904-16; Rector of Hatfield, 1888-1916; Hon. Chaplain to King Edward VII, 1909-1910; to King George V., 1910-16; Hon. Canon, St. Albans, 1910-16.—The Palace, Exeter. **U.**

Hereford, 97th Bp. of (680). Herbert Hensley Henson, D.D.; b. 1863; cons. 1918; Head of Oxford House, Bethnal Green, E., 1887-8; Vicar of Barking, Essex, 1888-95; Rural Dean, Barking (South), 1895-1900; Canon of Westminster and R. of St. Margaret, Westminster, 1900-12; Dean of Durham, 1912-1917.—The Palace, Hereford. —

Worcester, 106th Bp. of (670). Ernest Harold Pearce, D.D.; b. 1865; Cons. 1919; Asst. Master S.E. College, Ramsgate, 1889-90, Christ's Hospital, 1891-2; Prof. of Bible Hist. at Queen's Coll. London, 1899-1905; Vicar of Ch. Ch., Newgate St., with St. Leonard, Foster Lane, E.C., 1895-1912; Canon of Westminster, 1911-16; Archdn. Westminster, 1916-19.—Hartlebury Castle, Worcester. —

†Sodor and Man, 71st Bp. of (447). J. D. Thompson, D.D.; b. 1856; cons. 1911; Vicar of St. Leonard, Bootle, 1890-94; R. of North Meols, 1894-1905; Rector, Canon and Rural Dean of Birmingham, 1905-11.—Bishop's Court, Kirk-michael, Isle of Man.

† The Bishops of Sodor and Man have a seat in the House of Lords, but no voice in the proceedings.

Assistant Librarian—C. T. Clay.

UNIONISTS...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	480
LIBERALS ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130
NATIONALIST	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Politics not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
Minors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
							Total	...		698

PUBLIC SERVICES OF THE PEERS.

Service in the House of Commons	168	Militia, Service in	116
Service in Offices of State (exclusive of Royal Household)	93	Volunteers and Territorial Force	138
War Service (including 246 in European War)	290	Judges and eminent Lawyers	23
Royal Navy, Service in	43	Colonial Governors and Ministers	38
Regular Army	267	Civil and Diplomatic Services	42
Yeomanry	142	Clergy (exclusive of Bishops)	15
		Mayors and County Councillors	86

NOTE.—Of the existing members of the House of Lords 209 owe their seats to personal services, or hold them in right of bishoprics, or by election, and not through hereditary title.

PEERAGES CREATED SINCE 1830.

The number of *additions* to the House of Lords made since 1830 is shown by the following table:—

UNDER LIBERAL MINISTRIES.	No.	UNDER CONSERVATIVE MINISTRIES.	No.
Earl Grey, 1830-1834	37	Sir Robert Peel, 1834-1835	6
Viscount Melbourne, 1835-1841	46	Sir Robert Peel, 1841-1846	3
Lord John Russell, 1846-1852	12	Earl of Derby, 1852	6
Earl of Aberdeen, 1853-1855	1	Earl of Derby, 1858-1859	10
Lord Palmerston, 1855-1858	12	Earl of Derby, 1866-1868	7
Lord Palmerston, 1859-1865	15	Mr. Disraeli, 1868	9
Earl Russell, 1865-1866	8	Earl of Beaconsfield, 1874-1880	29
Mr. Gladstone, 1868-1874	39	Marquess of Salisbury, 1885-6	11
Mr. Gladstone, 1880-1885	28	Marquess of Salisbury, 1886-1892	38
Mr. Gladstone, 1886	8	Marquess of Salisbury, 1895-1902	44
Mr. Gladstone, 1892-1894	11	Mr. Balfour, 1902-5	18
Earl of Rosebery, 1894-5	5		
Sir H. C. Baanerman, 1905-8	21		
Mr. Asquith, 1908-May 31, 1915	68		
Total created under Liberal Ministries (50 years)	311	Total created under Conservative Ministries (34 years)	181

In addition to the numbers given above, 60 new peerages have been created under the Coalition Ministries of Mr. Asquith and Mr. Lloyd George up to and including March 31, 1919. The particulars relating to these are given on page 148.

NEW PEERAGES UNDER LIBERAL MINISTRIES SINCE 1905.

ABERCONWAY, LORD. Rt. Hon. Sir C. B. B. McLaren, Bt., K.C.M.P.	ELIBANK, VISCOUNT. Comdr. M. F. O. Murray (Lord Elibank, S.)
AIREDALE, LORD .. Rt. Hon. Sir J. Kitson, Bt., M.P., d.	EMMOTT, LORD .. Rt. Hon. A. Emmott, M.P.
ALLENDALE, LORD .. W. B. Beaumont, d.	EVERSELEY, LORD .. Rt. Hon. G. J. Shaw-Lefevre.
ALTHORP, VISCOUNT. Rt. Hon. C. R. Spencer, M.P.	FISHER, LORD .. Sir J. A. Fisher, G.C.B.
ARMITSTEAD, LORD .. G. Armitstead, d.	FITZMAURICE, LORD .. Lord Edmund Fitzmaurice, M.P.
ASHBY ST. LEDGERS, Hon. I. C. Guest.	FURNESS, LORD .. Sir C. Furness, M.P., d.
ASHTON OF HYDE, LORD T. Gair Ashton, M.P.	GLADSTONE, VISCOUNT Rt. Hon. H. J. Gladstone.
BLYTH, LORD .. Sir James Blyth, Bt.	GLANTAWA, LORD .. Sir J. J. Jenkins, d.
BRYCE, VISCOUNT .. Rt. Hon. J. Bryce, O.M.	GLENCONNER, LORD .. Sir E. P. Tennant, Bt.
BUXTON, VISCOUNT .. Rt. Hon. S. C. Buxton, G.C.M.G.	GORELL, LORD .. Rt. Hon. Sir J. Gorell Barnes, d.
CARMICHAEL, LORD .. Sir T. Gibson Carmichael, Bt.	HALDANE, VISCOUNT. Rt. Hon. R. B. Haldane, M.P.
CARRICK, EARL OF .. C. E. A. F. S. Butler (Earl of Carrick, I.)	HARDINGE, LORD .. Rt. Hon. Sir C. Hardinge.
CHANNING OF WELLINGBOROUGH, LORD. Sir F. A. Channing, Bt.	HAVERSHAM, LORD .. Rt. Hon. Sir A. D. Hayter, Bt., M.P. [M.P., d.]
CHARWOOD, LORD .. G. R. Benson.	HEMPHILL, LORD .. Rt. Hon. C. H. Hemphill.
CHILSTON, VISCOUNT. Rt. Hon. A. Akers-Douglas, M.P.	HOLDEN, LORD .. Sir Angus Holden, Bt., d.
COLEBROOKE, LORD .. Sir E. Colebrooke, Bt.	HOLLENDEN, LORD .. S. Hope Morley.
COLLINS, LORD .. Sir R. H. Collins, d.	ILKESTON, LORD .. Rt. Hon. Sir B. W. Foster, M.P., d.
COURTNEY, LORD .. Rt. Hon. L. H. Courtney, d.	INCHCAPE, LORD .. Sir J. L. Mackay.
COWDRAY, LD. (VISC.) Sir W. D. Pearson, Bt.	ISLINGTON, LORD .. Sir J. Dickson-Poynder, Bt.
COZENS-HARDY, LORD Rt. Hon. Sir H. H. Cozens-Hardy.	JOICEY, LORD .. Sir James Joicey, Bt., M.P.
CUNLIFFE, LORD .. W. Cunliffe.	KILBRACKEN, LORD .. Sir A. Godley, G.C.B.
CURZON, EARL .. Rt. Hon. G. N. Curzon (Lord Curzon, I.).	LOCHEE, LORD .. Rt. Hon. E. Robertson K.C., M.P., d.
D'ABERNON, LORD .. Sir E. Vincent, K.C.M.G.	LOBURN, EARL .. Sir R. T. Reid, K.C., M.P.
DESART, LORD .. Rt. Hon. H. J. A. Cuffe (Earl of Desart, I.).	LYELL, LORD .. Sir E. Lyell, Bt.
DE VILLIERS, LORD .. Sir J. H. de Villiers, d.	MACDONNELL, LORD .. Rt. Hon. Sir A. P. Macdonnell, K.C.S.I.
DEVONPORT, LORD .. Rt. Hon. Sir H. E. Kearley, M.P.	MARCHAMLEY, LORD. Rt. Hon. G. Whiteley, M.P.
	MERSEY, LORD (VISC.) Rt. Hon. Sir J. C. Bigham.
	MERTHYR, LORD .. Sir W. T. Lewis, Bt., d.

MORLEY OF BLACK- BURN, VISCOUNT	Rt. Hon. J. Morley, M.P.
MOULTON, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. Sir J. F. Moulton.
MOUNTGARRET, LORD	Hon. H. E. Butler (Viscent. Mountgarret, I.), <i>d.</i>
MURRAY, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. A. W. C. O. Murray, M.P.
NICHOLSON, LORD ..	Field-Marshal Sir W. G. Nicholson, G.C.B., <i>d.</i>
NUNBURNHOLME, LORD	C. H. Wilson, M.P., <i>d.</i>
PARKER, LORD ..	R. J. Parker, <i>d.</i>
PARMOOR, LORD ..	Sir C. A. Cripps, K.C.V.O., M.P.
PECKOVER, LORD ..	Alex. Peckover.
PENTLAND, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. J. Sinclair, M.P.
PIRRIE, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. W. J. Pirrie.
PONTYFRIDD, LORD ..	Sir A. Thomas.
RANKSBOROUGH, LORD	Maj.-Gen. J. F. Brockle hurst, C.V.O., C.B.
READING, LORD (VISC.)	Rt. Hon. Sir R. D. Isaacs, (EARL) K.C.V.O., M.P.
ROBSON, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. Sir W. S. Robson, M.P., <i>d.</i>
ROOHDAL, LORD ..	Sir George Kemp.

ROTHERHAM, LORD ..	Sir W. H. Holland, Bt., M.P.
ROTHERMERE, LORD	Sir H. S. Harmsworth, Bt.
ROWALLAN, LORD ..	A. Cameron Corbett, M.P.
ST. AUDRIES, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. Sir A. F. Acland- Hood, Bt., M.P., <i>d.</i>
ST. DAVIDS, LD. (VISC.)	J. W. Philipps, M.P.
SHAW, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. T. Shaw, M.P.
SOUTHWARK, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. R. K. Causton.
STAMFORDHAM, LORD	Lt.-Col. Rt. Hon. Sir A. J. Bigge.
STRACHIE, LORD ..	Sir E. P. Strachey, Bt., M.P.
STRATHCLYDE, LORD	Rt. Hon. A. Ure, K.C.
SUMNER, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. J. A. Hamilton.
SWAYTHLING, LORD ..	Sir S. Samuel-Montagu, Bt., <i>d.</i>
SYDENHAM, LORD ..	Sir G. S. Clarke, G.C.M.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.
WEARDALE, LORD ..	Hon. P. J. Stanhope, M.P.
WHITBURGH, LORD ..	Sir Thomas Borthwick, <i>d.</i>
WILLINGDON, LORD ..	F. Freeman-Thomas.
WINTERSTOKE, LORD	Sir W. H. Wills, Bt., M.P., <i>d.</i>
WOLVERHAMPTON, VISCOUNT	Rt. Hon. Sir H. H. Fowler, M.P., <i>d.</i>
WRENBURY, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. Sir H. B. Buckley

NEW PEERAGES CREATED UNDER MR. ASQUITH'S COALITION MINISTRY, 1915-6.

ANSLOW, LORD ..	Tonman Mosley, C.B.
ASTOR, LORD (VISC.)	W. W. Astor.
BERESFORD, LORD ..	Lord C. W. de la Poer Beresford, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., M.P.
BERTIE, LORD (VISC.)	Rt. Hon. Sir F. L. Bertie, [GCB., GCMG., GCVO.]
BUCKMASTER, LORD	Rt. Hon. Sir S. O. Buck- master, K.C., M.P.
CARNOCK, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. Sir A. Nicolson, Bt., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.
CHAPLIN, VISCOUNT ..	Rt. Hon. H. Chaplin, M.P.
DOVERDALE, LORD ..	Sir E. Partington.
FARINGDON, LORD ..	Sir A. Henderson, Bt, M.P.
FORTREVOT, LORD ..	Sir J. A. Dewar, Bt., M.P.
FRENCH, VISCOUNT	Field-Marshal Sir J. D. P. French, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.V.O., K.C.M.G.

GAINFORD, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. J. A. Pease, M.P.
GLENTANAR, LORD ..	George Coats, <i>d.</i>
GREY, VISCOUNT ..	Rt. Hon. Sir E. Grey, Bt., K.G., M.P.
HARCOURT, VISCOUNT	Rt. Hon. L. Harcourt, M.P.
MUIR MACKENZIE, LORD	Sir K. A. Muir Mackenzie, G.C.B.
RATHCREEDAN, LORD	Capt. C. W. Norton, M.P.
RHONDDA, LORD (VISC)	D. A. Thomas, <i>d.</i>
ROE, LORD ..	Sir Thomas Roe, M.P.
ROUNDWAY, LORD ..	C. E. H. A. Colston.
SHAUGHNESSY, LORD	Sir T. G. Shaughnessy, K.C.V.O.
SOMERLEYTON, LORD	Rt. Hon. Sir S. B. Crossley, Bt., K.C.V.O.

NEW PEERAGES CREATED UNDER THE COALITION MINISTRIES OF MR. LLOYD GEORGE, 1916-8.

ANNESLEY, LORD ..	Visc. Valentia (Ir.), M.P.
ARMAGHDALE, LORD	Sir J. B. Lonsdale, Bt., M.P.
ASKWITH, LORD ..	Sir G. R. Askwith, K.C.B.
ATHLONE, EARL OF ..	Prince Alexander of Teck.
ATHOLSTAN, LORD ..	Sir Hugh Graham.
BEAVERBROOK, LORD	Sir W. M. Aitken, Bt., M.P.
BIRKENHEAD, LORD	Rt. Hon. Sir F. E. Smith, Bt., K.C., M.P.
BLEDISLOE, LORD ..	Sir C. Bathurst, K.B.E., M.P.
CAMBRIDGE, M. OF ..	Duke of Teck.
CARISBROOKE, M. OF ..	Prince Alexander of Battenberg.
CAVE, VISCOUNT ..	Rt. Hon. Sir G. Cave, K.C., M.P.
CAWLEY, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. Sir F. Cawley, Bt., M.P.
COLWYN, LORD ..	Sir F. H. Smith, Bt.
DOWNHAM, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. W. Hayes Fisher, M.P.
ERNLE, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. R. E. Prothero, M.V.O., M.P.
FINLAY, LORD (VISC.)	Rt. Hon. Sir R. B. Finlay, G.C.M.G., K.C., M.P.
FORREST, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. Sir J. Forrest, G.C.M.G., <i>d.</i>
GISHBOROUGH, LORD ..	Col. R. G. W. Chaloner, M.P.
GLANELY, LORD ..	Sir W. J. Tatem, Bt.

GLENARTHUR, LORD ..	Sir M. Arthur, Bt.
INVERFORTH, LORD ..	Andrew Weir.
JELICOE, VISCOUNT ..	Adm. Sir J. R. Jellicoe, G.C.B., O.M., G.C.V.O.
LAMBOURNE, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. A. R. M. Lock- wood, C.V.O., M.P.
LEE, LORD ..	Sir A. H. Lee, G.B.E., K.C.B., M.P.
LEVERHULME, LORD ..	Sir W. H. Lever, Bt.
MILFORD HAVEN, M. OF	Prince Louis of Batten- berg.
MORRIS, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. Sir E. P. Morris, K.C.M.G.
PHILLIMORE, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. Sir W. G. F. Phillimore, Bt.
QUEENSBOROUGH, LORD	Almeric H. Paget.
SHANDON, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. Sir I. J. O'Brien, Bt., K.C.
SINHA, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. Sir S. P. Sinha.
SOUTHBOROUGH, LORD	Rt. Hon. Sir F. J. S. Hopwood, GCB., GCMG.
STERNDAL, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. Sir W. Pickford.
STUART OF WORTLEY, LORD	Rt. Hon. C. B. Stuart Wortley, K.C., M.P.
TERRINGTON, LORD ..	Sir J. T. Woodhouse.
TREOWEN, LORD ..	Maj.-Gen. Sir I. J. C. Herbert, Bt., C.B., C.M.G., M.P.
WEIR, LORD ..	Rt. Hon. Sir W. D. Weir.
WITTENHAM, LORD ..	G. D. Faber, C.B., M.P.

FAMILY NAMES OF PEERS

(WHEN DIFFERING FROM THEIR TITLES).

- Abbott—*L. Tenterden*
 Abney-Hastings—*E. of Loudoun*
 Acheson—*E. of Gosford*
 Acland-Hood—*L. St. Audries*
 Adderley—*L. Norton*
 Addington—*V. Sidmouth*
 Agar—*E. of Normanton*
 Agar-Robartes—*V. Clifden*
 Aitken—*L. Beaverbrook*
 Akers-Douglas—*V. Chilton*
 Alexander—*E. of Caledon*
 " — *L. Cobham*
 Allanson-Winn—*L. Headley*
 Allsopp—*L. Hindlip*
 Anson—*E. of Lichfield*
 Arthur—*L. Glenarthur*
 Ashley-Cooper—*E. of Shaftesbury*
 Astley—*L. Hastings*
 Bailey—*L. Glanusk*
 Baillie—*Baroness Burton*
 Baillie-Hamilton—*E. of Haddington*
 Balfour—*L. Kinross*
 Bampfylde—*L. Poltimore*
 Baring—*L. Ashburton*
 " — *E. of Cromer*
 " — *E. of Northbrook*
 " — *L. Revelstoke*
 Barnes—*L. Gorell*
 Barnewall—*L. Trimblestown*
 Bateman-Hanbury—*L. Bateman*
 Bathurst—*L. Bledisloe*
 Beauclerk—*D. of St. Albans*
 Beaumont—*L. Allendale*
 Beckett—*L. Grimthorpe*
 Bennet—*E. of Tankerville*
 Benson—*L. Charnwood*
 Beresford—*M. of Waterford*
 Bernard—*E. of Bandon*
 Bertie—*E. of Abingdon*
 " — *E. of Lindsey*
 Best—*L. Wynford*
 Bethell—*L. Westbury*
 Bethune—*E. of Lindsay*
 Bigge—*L. Stamfordham*
 Bigham—*V. Mersey*
 Bingham—*L. Clanmorris*
 " — *E. of Lucan*
 Blake—*L. Wallscourt*
 Bligh—*E. of Darnley*
 " — *Baroness Clifton*
 Blunt-MacKenzie—*Countess of Cromartie*
 Bootle-Wilbraham—*E. of Lathom*
 Borthwick—*L. Whithburgh*
 Boscawen—*V. Falmouth*
 Bourke—*E. of Mayo*
 Bowes-Lyon—*E. of Strathmore*
 Boyle—*E. of Cork*
 " — *E. of Glasgow*
 " — *E. of Shannon*
 Brabazon—*E. of Meath*
 Brand—*V. Hampden*
 Brett—*V. Esher*
 Bridgeman—*E. of Bradford*
 Brocklehurst—*L. Ranksborough*
 Brodrick—*V. Middleton*
 Brooks—*L. Crawshaw*
 Browne—*E. of Kenmare*
 " — *L. Kilmaine*
 " — *M. of Sligo*
 Browne-Guthrie—*L. Oranmore and Browne*
 Brownlow—*L. Lurgan*
 Bruce—*L. Aberdare*
 " — *L. Balfour of Burleigh*
 " — *E. of Elgin*
 Brudenell-Bruce—*M. of Ailesbury*
 Buchan—*E. of Caidness*
 Buckley—*L. Wrenbury*
 Bulwer-Lytton—*E. of Lytton*
 " — *Baroness Wentworth*
 Burns—*L. Inverclyde*
 Butler—*E. of Carrick*
 " — *L. Dunboyne*
 " — *E. of Lanesborough*
 " — *L. Mountgarret*
 " — *M. of Ormonde*
 Byng—*E. of Strafford*
 " — *V. Torrington*
 Cambridge—*E. of Athlone*
 Campbell—*D. of Argyll*
 " — *M. of Breadalbane*
 " — *E. Cawdor*
 " — *L. Stratheden*
 Campbell-Douglas—*L. Blythswood*
 Canning—*L. Garvagh*
 Capell—*E. of Essex*
 Carleton—*Baroness Dorchester*
 Carnegie—*E. of Northesk*
 " — *E. of Southesk*
 Cary—*V. Falkland*
 Caulfeild—*V. Charlemont*
 Causton—*L. Southwark*
 Cavendish—*L. Chesham*
 " — *D. of Devonshire*
 " — *L. Waterpark*
 Cavendish-Bentinck—*D. of Portland*
 Cecil—*M. of Exeter*
 " — *M. of Salisbury*
 " — *Baroness Amherst of Hackney*
 Chaloner—*L. Gisborough*
 Chichester—*M. of Donegall*
 " — *L. Templemore*
 Cholmondeley—*L. Delamere*
 Clarke—*L. Sydenham*
 Clegg-Hill—*V. Hill*
 Clements—*E. of Leitrim*
 Clifton—*L. Grey de Ruthyn*
 Coats—*L. Glentanar*
 Cochrane—*E. of Dundonald*
 Cochrane-Baillie—*L. Lamington*
 Cocks—*L. Somers*
 Coke—*E. of Leicester*
 Colborne—*L. Seaton*
 Cole—*E. of Enniskillen*
 Collier—*L. Monkswell*
 Colston—*L. Roundway*
 Compton—*M. of Northampton*
 Cooper—*Baroness Lucas*
 Corbett—*L. Rowallan*
 Courtenay—*E. of Devon*
 Coutts—*L. Latymer*
 Crewe-Milnes—*M. of Crewe*
 Crichton—*E. of Erne*
 Crichton-Stuart—*M. of Bute*
 Cripps—*L. Parmoor*
 Crossley—*L. Somerleyton*
 Cubitt—*L. Ashcombe*
 Cuffe—*E. of Desert*
 Cumming-Bruce—*L. Thurlow*
 Cunliffe-Lister—*L. Masham*
 Curzon—*L. Scarsdale*
 Curzon-Howe—*E. Howe*
 Cust—*E. Brownlow*
 Dalberg-Acton—*L. Acton*
 Dalrymple—*E. of Stair*
 Dalzell—*E. of Carnwath*
 Dawnay—*V. Downe*
 Dawson—*E. of Dartrey*
 " — *Baroness de Ros*
 Dawson-Damer—*E. of Portarlington*
 De Courcy—*L. Kingsale*
 De Grey—*L. Walsingham*
 De Moleyns—*L. Ventry*
 De Montmorency—*V. Frankfort*
 " — *V. Mountmorres*
 De Yarbrough-Bateson—*L. Dera-more*
 Deane-Morgan—*L. Muskerry*
 Denison—*E. of Londesborough*
 Devereux—*V. Hereford*
 Dewar—*L. Forteviot*
 Dickson-Poynder—*L. Islington*
 Dillon—*L. Clonbrock*
 Dillon-Lee—*V. Dillon*
 Dodson—*L. Monk Bretton*
 Douglas—*E. of Morton*
 Douglas-Hamilton—*D. of Hamilton*
 Douglas-Home—*E. of Home*
 Douglas-Pennant—*L. Penrhyn*
 Douglas-Scott-Montagu—*L. Montagu*
 Drummond—*E. of Perth*
 Duff—*D. of Fife*
 Duncombe—*E. of Feversham*
 Dundas—*V. Melville*
 " — *M. of Zetland*
 Dutton—*L. Sherborne*
 Eaton—*L. Cheylesmore*
 Eden—*L. Auckland*
 Edgcombe—*E. of Mount-Edg-cumbe*
 Edwardes—*L. Kensington*
 Egerton—*E. of Ellesmere*
 " — *E. of Wilton*
 Eliot—*E. of St. Germans*
 Elliot—*E. of Minto*
 Elliott-Drake-Colborne—*L. Seaton*
 Erskine—*E. of Buchan*
 " — *E. of Mar & Kellie*
 Evans-Freke—*L. Carbery*
 Faber—*L. Wittenham*
 Fane—*E. of Westmorland*
 Feilding—*E. of Denbigh*
 Fellows—*L. De Ramsey*
 Fienes—*L. Saye & Sele*
 Finch—*E. of Aylesford*
 Finch-Hatton—*E. of Winchilsea*
 Fisher—*L. Downham*
 Fitzalan-Howard—*D. of Norfolk*
 " — *L. Howard*
 " — *of Glossop*
 " — *Baroness Herries*
 " — *Baroness Beaumont*
 FitzClarence—*E. of Munster*
 FitzGerald—*D. of Leinster*
 Fitzherbert—*L. Stafford*
 Fitzmaurice—*M. of Lansdowne*
 " — *E. of Orkney*

FitzPatrick—*L. Castletown*
 FitzRoy—*D. of Grafton*
 " —*L. Southampton*
 Flower—*V. Ashbrook*
 Foley—*Baroness Berkeley*
 Foljambe—*E. of Liverpool*
 Forbes—*E. of Granard*
 " —*L. Sempill*
 Forbes-Leith—*L. Leith of Fyvie*
 Foster—*L. Ilkeston*
 Fowler—*V. Wolverhampton*
 Fox-Strangeways—*E. of Ilchester*
 Frankland—*Baroness Zouche*
 Fraser—*L. Lovat*
 " —*L. Saltoun*
 Freeman-Mitford—*L. Redesdale*
 Freeman-Thomas—*L. Willingdon*
 Fremantle—*L. Cottesloe*
 French—*L. De Freyne*
 Fulke-Greville—*L. Greville*
 Fuller-Acland-Hood—
 L. St. Audries.

Gardner—*L. Burghclere*
 Gathorne-Hardy—*E. of Cranbrook*
 Gibbs—*L. Aldenham*
 Gibson—*L. Ashbourne*
 Giffard—*E. of Halsbury*
 Giustiniani-Bandini—*E. of Newburgh*
 Glyn—*L. Wolverton*
 Godley—*L. Kilbracken*
 Goodeve-Erskine—*E. of Mar*
 Gordon—*M. of Huntly*
 Gordon-Lennox—*E. of Richmond*
 Gore—*E. of Arran*
 Gore-Langton—*E. Temple*
 Gough-Calthorpe—*L. Calthorpe*
 Graham—*D. of Montrose*
 " —*L. Atholstan.*
 Grenfell—*L. Desborough*
 Greville—*E. of Warwick*
 Grey—*E. of Stamford*
 Grimston—*E. of Verulam*
 Grosvenor—*L. Ebury*
 " —*L. Stalbridge*
 " —*D. of Westminster*
 Guest—*V. Wimborne*
 Guinness—*V. Iveagh*
 Gully—*V. Selby*
 Gurdon—*L. Cranworth*

Haldane-Duncan—*E. of Camperdown*
 Hamilton—*D. of Abercorn*
 " —*L. Belhaven & Stenton*
 " —*L. Holmpatrick*
 " —*L. Sumner.*
 Hamilton-Gordon—*E. of Aberdeen*
 " —*L. Stanmore*
 Hamilton-Russell—*V. Boyne*
 Hamilton-Temple-Blackwood—
 M. of Duferin and Ava
 Hanbury-Tracy—*L. Sudeley*
 Handcock—*L. Castlemaine*
 Harbord—*L. Suffield*
 Hare—*E. of Listowel*
 Harmsworth—*L. Northcliffe*
 " —*E. Rothermere*
 Harris—*E. of Malmesbury*
 Hastings—*E. of Huntingdon*
 Hay—*E. of Erroll*
 " —*E. of Kinross*
 " —*M. of Tweeddale*
 Hely-Hutchinson—*E. of Donoughmore*

Henderson—*L. Faringdon*
 Henniker Major—*L. Henniker*
 Herbert—*E. of Carnarvon*
 " —*E. of Pembroke*
 " —*E. of Powis*
 " —*L. Treowen*
 " —*Baroness Darcy de Knayth*
 Hervey—*M. of Bristol*
 Hewitt—*V. Lifford*
 Hicks-Beach—*E. St. Aldwyn*
 Hill—*M. of Downshire*
 Hill-Trevor—*L. Trevor*
 Hobart-Hampden-Mercer-Henderson—*E. of Buckinghamshire*
 Holland—*V. Knutsford*
 " —*L. Rotherham*
 Holmes-A'Court—*L. Heytesbury*
 Hood—*V. Bridport*
 Hope—*M. of Linlithgow*
 Hopwood—*L. Southborough*
 Hore-Ruthven—*L. Ruthven*
 Horsley-Beresford—*L. Decies*
 Howard—*E. of Carlisle*
 " —*E. of Eppingham*
 " —*Baroness Strathcona*
 " —*E. of Suffolk*
 " —*E. of Wicklow*
 Hozier—*L. Newlands*
 Hubbard—*L. Addington*
 Hylton-Jolliffe—*L. Hylton*

Innes-Ker—*D. of Roxburghe*
 Irby—*L. Boston*
 Isaacs—*E. Reading*

Jackson—*L. Allerton*
 James—*L. Northbourne*
 Jervis—*V. St. Vincent*
 Jocelyn—*E. of Roden*
 Johnstone—*L. Derwent*

Kay-Shuttleworth—*L. Shuttleworth*
 Kearley—*V. Devonport*
 Keith-Falconer—*E. of Kintore*
 Kemeys-Tynte—*L. Wharton*
 Kemp—*L. Rochdale.*
 Kennedy—*M. of Ailsa*
 Kenworthy—*L. Strabolgi*
 Keppel—*E. of Albemarle*
 Kerr—*M. of Lothian*
 King-Noel—*E. of Lovelace*
 King-Tenison—*E. of Kingston*
 Kitson—*L. Atredale*
 Knatchbull-Hugessen—*L. Bra-bourne*
 Knox—*E. of Ranfurly*

Lambart—*E. of Cavan*
 Lambton—*E. of Durham*
 Lascelles—*E. of Harewood*
 Law—*L. Ellenborough*
 Lawless—*L. Cloncurry*
 Lawley—*L. Wenlock*
 Lawson—*L. Burnham*
 Le Poer-Trench—*E. of Clancarty*
 Lea-Smith—*L. Dudley*

Legge—*E. of Dartmouth*
 Legh—*L. Newton*
 Leir-Carleton—*Baroness Dorchester*
 Leith—*L. Burgh.*
 Leslie—*E. of Rothes*
 Leslie-Melville—*E. of Leven*
 Lever—*L. Leverhulme*
 Leveson-Gower—*E. Granville*
 " —*D. of Sutherland*
 Lewis—*L. Merthyr*
 Liddell—*L. Ravensworth*
 Lindsay—*E. of Crawford*
 Lister—*L. Ribblesdale*
 Littleton—*L. Hatherton*
 Lloyd-Mostyn—*L. Mostyn*
 Lockwood—*L. Lambourne*
 Loftus—*M. of Ely*
 Lonsdale—*L. Armaghdale.*
 Lopes—*L. Ludlow*
 Lowry-Corry—*E. of Belmore*
 Lowther—*E. of Lonsdale*
 Lubbock—*L. Avebury*
 Lumley—*E. of Scarbrough*
 Lumley-Savile—*L. Savile*
 Lygon—*E. Beauchamp*
 Lysaght—*L. Lisle*
 Lyttelton—*V. Cobham*

McClintock-Bunbury—*L. Rath-donnell*
 McDonnell—*E. of Antrim*
 M'Garel-Hogg—*L. Maghera-morne*
 McLaren—*L. Aberconway*
 Mackay—*L. Inchcape*
 " —*L. Reay*
 Mackworth—*Viscount Rhondda*
 Maitland—*E. of Lauderdale*
 Manners—*D. of Rutland*
 Manners-Sutton—*V. Canterbury*
 Mansfield—*V. Sandhurst*
 Marjoribanks—*L. Tweedmouth*
 Marsham—*E. of Romney*
 Massey—*L. Clarina*
 Maude—*V. Hawarden*
 Maxwell—*L. Farnham*
 Meade—*E. of Clanwilliam*
 Meysey-Thompson—*L. Knaresborough*
 Milles—*E. Soudes*
 Mills—*L. Hillingdon*
 Molyneux—*E. of Sefton*
 Monckton-Arundell—*V. Galway*
 Monsell—*L. Emly*
 Montagu—*D. of Manchester*
 " —*E. of Sandwich*
 Montagu-Douglas-Scott—*D. of Buccleuch*
 Montagu-Stuart-Wortley—*E. of Wharnclyffe*
 Montgomerie—*E. of Eglinton*
 Moore—*E. of Drogheda*
 Moreton—*E. of Ducie*
 Morgan—*L. Tredegar*
 Morgan-Grenville—*Baroness Kinloss*
 Morley—*L. Hollenden.*
 Morris—*L. Killanin*
 Mosley—*L. Anslow.*
 Mostyn—*L. Vaux of Harrowden*
 Mountbatten—*M. of Milford Haven*
 " —*M. of Carisbrooke*
 Mulholland—*L. Dunleath*
 Murray—*L. Dunedin*
 " —*E. of Dunmore*
 " —*V. Elibank*
 " —*E. of Mansfield*

Needham—*E. of Kilmorey*
 Nevill—*M. of Abergavenny*
 Neville—*L. Braybrooke*
 Nicolson—*L. Carnock*
 Noel—*E. of Gainsborough*
 Noel-Hill—*L. Berwick*
 North—*E. of Guilford*
 Northcote—*E. of Iddesleigh*
 Norton—*L. Grantley*
 " —*L. Rathcreedan*
 Nugent—*E. of Westmeath*

O'Brien—*L. Inchiquin*
 " —*L. Shandon.*
 Ogilvie-Grant—*Countess of Seafield*
 " —*L. Strathspey*
 Ogilvy—*E. of Airlie*
 O'Grady—*V. Guillamore*
 Orde-Powlett—*L. Bolton*
 Ormsby-Gore—*L. Harlech*
 Osborne—*D. of Leeds*

Paget—*M. of Anglesey*
 " —*L. Queenborough*
 Pakenham—*E. of Longford*
 Pakington—*L. Hampton*
 Palk—*L. Haldon*
 Palmer—*E. of Selborne*
 Parker—*E. of Macclesfield*
 " —*E. of Morley*
 Parnell—*L. Conington*
 Parsons—*E. of Rosse*
 Partington—*L. Doverdale*
 Paulet—*M. of Winchester*
 Pearson—*V. Cowdray*
 Pease—*L. Gainsford*
 Pelham—*E. of Chichester*
 " —*E. of Yarborough*
 " —*Baroness Conyers*
 " —*Baroness Fauconberg.*
 Pelham-Clinton—*D. of Newcastle*
 Pellew—*V. Ezmouth*
 Pepsys—*E. of Cottenham*
 Perceval—*E. of Egmont*
 Percy—*D. of Northumberland*
 Pery—*E. of Limerick*
 Petre—*Baroness Farnival*
 Philipps—*V. St. Davids*
 Phipps—*M. of Normanby*
 Pickford—*L. Sterndale.*
 Pierrepont—*E. Manvers*
 Pleydell-Bouverie—*E. of Radnor*
 Plunkett—*L. Rathmore*
 Plunkett—*L. Dunsany*
 " —*E. of Fingall*
 " —*L. Louth*
 Pomeroy—*V. Harborton*
 Ponsonby—*E. of Bessborough*
 " —*L. De Mauley*
 Powys—*L. Lilford*
 Pratt—*M. Camden*
 Preston—*V. Gormanston*
 Primrose—*E. of Rosebery*
 Prittie—*L. Dunalley*
 Prothero—*L. Ernie*

Ramsay—*E. of Dalhousie*
 Reid—*E. Loreburn*
 Rhys—*L. Dynevor*
 Robinson—*M. of Ripon*
 " —*L. Rosmead*
 Roche—*L. Fermoy*
 Roper-Curzon—*L. Teynham*
 Rous—*E. of Stradbroke*
 Rowley—*L. Langford*

Russell—*L. Amphilhill*
 " —*D. of Bedford*
 " —*L. De Clifford*
 Ryder—*E. of Harrowby*

Sackville—*E. De la Warr*
 Sackville-West—*L. Sackville*
 St. Aubyn—*L. St. Levan*
 St. Clair—*L. Sinclair*
 St. Clair-Erskine—*E. of Rosslyn*
 St. John—*V. Bolingbroke*
 St. Leger—*V. Doneraile*
 St. Maur—*D. of Somerset*
 Samuel-Montagu—*L. Swaythling*
 Sandilands—*L. Torphichen*
 Saumarez—*L. De Saumarez*
 Savile—*E. of Mexborough*
 Scarlett—*L. Abinger*
 Schlater-Booth—*L. Basing*
 Scott—*E. of Clonmell*
 " —*E. of Eldon*
 " —*L. Polwarth*
 Scott-Ellis—*L. Howard de Walden.*

Scudamore-Stanhope—*E. of Chesterfield*
 Seymour—*M. of Hertford*
 Shaw-Lefevre—*L. Eversley*
 Shirley—*E. Ferrers*
 Sholto-Douglas—*M. of Queens-*
 Shore—*L. Teignmouth [berry]*
 Sidney—*L. De L'Isle & Dudley*
 Sinclair—*L. Pentland*
 Skeffington—*V. Massereene*
 Smith—*L. Colwyn*
 " —*L. Birkenhead*
 " —*Viscount Hambleden*
 Smith-Barry—*L. Barrymore*
 Smith-Gray—*Baroness Gray*
 Somerset—*D. of Beaufort*
 " —*L. Raglan*
 Somerville—*L. Athlumney*
 Spencer—*V. Churchill*
 Spencer-Churchill—*D. of Marl-*
 borough
 Spring-Rice—*L. Monteagle*
 Stanhope—*E. of Harrington*
 " —*L. Weardale*
 Stanley—*E. of Derby*
 Stapleton-Cotton—*V. Combermere*
 Stephen—*L. Mount-Stephen*
 Stern—*L. Michelham*
 Stewart—*E. of Galloway*
 Stewart-Murray—*D. of Atholl*
 Stonor—*L. Camoys*
 Stopford—*E. of Courtown*
 Stourton—*L. Mowbray, &c.*
 Strachey—*L. Strachie*
 Strutt—*L. Belper*
 " —*L. Rayleigh*
 Stuart—*E. of Castle-Stewart*
 Stuart-Gray—*E. of Moray*
 Stuart-Wortley—*L. Stuart of Wortley.*

Sturt—*L. Alington*
 Sugden—*L. St. Leonards*

Talbot—*E. of Shrewsbury*
 Tatam—*L. Glanely*
 Taylour—*M. of Headfort*
 Tennant—*L. Glenconner*
 Thellusson—*L. Rendlesham*
 Thesiger—*L. Chelmsford*
 Thomas—*L. Pontypridd*

Thynne—*M. of Bath*
 Toler—*E. of Norbury*
 Tollemache—*E. of Dysart*
 Trefusis—*L. Clinton*
 Trench—*L. Ashtown*
 Tufton—*L. Hothfield*
 Turnour—*E. of Winterton*
 Tyrwhitt-Wilson—*L. Berners*

Upton—*V. Templetown*
 Ure—*L. Strathclyde*

Vane—*L. Barnard*
 Vane-Tempest-Stewart—*M. of Londonderry*
 Vanneck—*L. Huntingfield*
 Vaughan—*E. of Lisburne*
 Venables-Vernon—*L. Vernon*
 Vereker—*V. Gort*
 Verney—*L. Willoughby de Broke*
 Verney-Cave—*L. Braye*
 Vernon—*L. Lyveden*
 Vesey—*V. De Vesci*
 Villiers—*E. of Clarendon*
 " —*E. of Jersey*
 Vincent—*L. D'Abernon*
 Vivian—*L. Swansea*

Waldegrave—*L. Radstock*
 Walpole—*E. of Portsmouth*
 Walpole—*E. of Orford*
 Walrond—*L. Waleran*
 Walsh—*L. Ormathwaite*
 Ward—*V. Bangor*
 " —*E. of Dudley*
 Watson-Armstrong—*L. Arm-*
 strong
 Weir—*L. Inverforth.*
 Wellesley—*E. Cowley*
 " —*D. of Wellington*
 Wemyss-Charteris—*E. of Wemyss*
 Wentworth-Fitzwilliam—*E. Fitzwilliam*
 Westenra—*L. Rossmore*
 White—*L. Annaly*
 Whiteley—*L. Marchamley*
 White-Ridley—*V. Ridley*
 Williamson—*L. Ashton*
 Willoughby—*E. of Ancaster*
 " —*L. Middleton*
 Wilson—*L. Nunburnholme*
 Windsor-Clive—*E. of Plymouth*
 Wingfield—*V. Powerscourt*
 Winn—*L. St. Oswald*
 Wodehouse—*E. of Kimberley*
 Wood—*V. Halifax*
 Woodhouse—*L. Terrington.*
 Wyndham—*L. Leconfield*
 Wyndham-Quin—*E. of Dun-*
 raven
 Wynn—*L. Newborough*
 Wynn-Carrington—*M. of Lin-*
 colnshire

Yarde-Buller—*L. Churston*
 Yorke—*E. of Hardwicke*

PEERS OF SCOTLAND AND IRELAND

WHO SIT AND VOTE IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS UNDER TITLES OTHER THAN THOSE BY WHICH THEY ARE GENERALLY KNOWN.

(S.)=Scotland. (I.)=Ireland.

SIT AND VOTE AS	ORDINARY TITLE.	SIT AND VOTE AS	ORDINARY TITLE.
Brandon, Duke of	Hamilton, Duke of. (S.)	Hay, Baron	Kinnoull, Earl of. (S.)
Abercorn, Marquis of	Abercorn, Duke of. (I.)	Kenlis, Baron	Headfort, Marq. of. (I.)
Doncaster, Earl of	Buccleuch, Duke of. (S.)	Kenmare, Baron	Kenmare, Earl of. (I.)
Graham, Earl	Montrose, Duke of. (S.)	Kenry, Baron	Dunraven, Earl of. (I.)
Hillsborough, Earl of	Downshire, Marq. of. (I.)	Ker, Baron	Lothian, Marquess of. (S.)
Innes, Earl	Roxburghe, Duke of. (S.)	Kilmarnock, Baron	Erroll, Earl of. (S.)
Strange, Earl	Atholl, Duke of. (S.)	Kintore, Baron	Kintore, Earl of. (S.)
Vane, Earl	Londonderry, Marq. of. (I.)	Loftus, Baron	Ely, Marquess of. (I.)
Winton, Earl of	Eglinton, Earl of. (S.)	Lovell & Holland, Baron	Egmont, Earl of. (I.)
Clancarty, Viscount	Clancarty, Earl of. (I.)	Meldrum, Baron	Huntly, Marquess of. (S.)
Gordon, Viscount	Aberdeen, Earl of. (S.)	Mendip, Baron	Clifden, Viscount. (I.)
Hutchinson, Viscount	Donoughmore, E. of. (I.)	Meredyth, Baron	Athlumney, Lord. (I.)
Leinster, Viscount	Leinster, Duke of. (I.)	Midlothian, Earl of	Rosebery, Earl of. (S.)
Balinhard, Baron	Southesk, Earl of. (S.)	Minster, Baron	Conyngham, Marq. (I.)
Botreux, Baron	Loudoun, Earl of. (S.)	Monck, Baron	Monck, Viscount. (I.)
Bowes, Baron	Strathmore, Earl of. (S.)	Monckton, Baron	Galway, Viscount. (I.)
Boyle, Baron	Cork, Earl of. (I.)	Monteagle of Westport, Baron	Sligo, Marquess of. (I.)
Brancepeth, Baron	Boyne, Viscount. (I.)	Mountgarret, Baron	Mountgarret, Visct. (I.)
Brodrick, Baron	Midleton, Viscount. (I.)	Northington, Baron	Henley, Baron. (I.)
Butler, Baron	Carrick, Earl of. (I.)	Oriel, Baron	Massereene, Visct. (I.)
Carleton, Baron	Shannon, Earl of. (I.)	Ormonde, Baron	Ormonde, Marq. of. (I.)
Chaworth, Baron	Meath, Earl of. (I.)	Oxenfoord, Baron	Stair, Earl of. (S.)
Clanwilliam, Baron	Clanwilliam, Earl of. (I.)	Ponsonby, Baron	Bessborough, Earl of. (I.)
Clements, Baron	Leitrim, Earl of. (I.)	Powerscourt, Baron	Powerscourt, Visct. (I.)
Dawney, Baron	Downe, Viscount. (I.)	Ramsay, Baron	Dalhousie, Earl of. (S.)
Desart, Baron	Desart, Earl of. (I.)	Ranfurly, Baron	Ranfurly, Earl of. (I.)
Douglas, Baron	Home, Earl of. (S.)	Saltersford, Baron	Courtown, Earl of. (I.)
Dunmore, Baron	Dunmore, Earl of. (S.)	Sefton, Baron	Sefton, Earl of. (I.)
Dunning, Baron	Rollo, Lord. (S.)	Shute, Baron	Barrington, Visct. (I.)
Elgin, Baron	Elgin, Earl of. (S.)	Silchester, Baron	Longford, Earl of. (I.)
Etrick, Baron	Napier, Lord. (S.)	Somerton, Baron	Normanton, Earl of. (I.)
Fairlie, Baron	Glasgow, Earl of. (S.)	Stanley of Alderley Baron	Sheffield, Baron. (I.)
Fingarnagh, Baron	Erne, Earl of. (I.)	Stewart of Garlies, Baron	Galloway, Earl of. (S.)
Fingall, Baron	Fingall, Earl of. (I.)	Stuart, Baron	Moray, Earl of. (S.)
Fisherwick, Baron	Donegall, Marquess of. (I.)	Sudley, Baron	Arran, Earl of. (I.)
Foxford, Baron	Limerick, Earl of. (I.)	Tweeddale, Baron	Tweeddale, Marq. of. (S.)
Gage, Baron	Gage, Viscount. (I.)	Tyrone, Baron	Waterford, Marq. of. (I.)
Gormanston, Baron	Gormanston, Visct. (I.)	Wemyss, Baron	Wemyss, Earl of. (S.)
Granard, Baron	Granard, Earl of. (I.)	Wigan, Baron	Crawford, Earl of. (S.)
Gristead, Baron	Enniskillen, Earl of. (I.)	Worlingham, Baron	Gosford, Earl of. (I.)
Hare, Baron	Listowel, Earl of. (I.)		
Hartismere, Baron	Henniker, Lord. (I.)		

LORDS-LIEUTENANT OF COUNTIES.

ENGLAND.

COUNTY.	LORD-LIEUTENANT.	COUNTY.	LORD-LIEUTENANT.
Bedford	S. H. Whitbread.	London	Marquess of Crewe, K.G.
Berks	J. H. Benyon.	Middlesex	Duke of Bedford, K.G.
Bucks	Marquess of Lincolnshire, K.G., G.C.V.O.	Monmouth	Lord Treowen, C.B., C.M.G.
Cambridge	C. R. W. Adame, C.B.	Norfolk	Earl of Leicester, G.C.V.O., C.M.G.
Chester	Duke of Westminster, G.C.V.O.	Northampton	Earl Spencer, K.G., G.C.V.O.
Cornwall	J. C. Williams.	Northumberland	Duke of Northumberland.
Cumberland	Earl of Lonsdale.	Nottingham	D. of Portland, K.G., G.C.V.O.
Derby	Duke of Devonshire, K.G., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.	Oxford	Duke of Marlborough, K.G.
Devon	<i>Vice-Lieut.</i> F. C. Arkwright.	Rutland	Lord Ranksborough, C.V.O., C.B.
Dorset	Earl Fortescue, K.C.B.	Shropshire	Earl of Powis.
Durham	Earl of Shaftesbury, K.P.,	Somerset	Marquess of Bath, K.G.
Essex	Earl of Durham, K.G., G.C.V.O.	Stafford	Earl of Dartmouth.
Gloucester	Earl of Warwick.	Suffolk	Sir T. C. T. Warner, Bt., M.P.
Hants	Earl Beauchamp, K.C.M.G.	Surrey	Lord Ascombe, C.B.
Hereford	J. E. B. Seely, C.B., D.S.O., M.P.	Sussex	Lord Leconfield.
Herts	Sir J. R. G. Cotterell, Bart.	Warwick	Earl of Craven.
Huntingdon	Visc. Hampden, C.B., C.M.G.	Westmorland	Lord Hothfield.
Kent	G. Fydeil Rowley.	Wilts	Marquess of Lansdowne, K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E.
Lancaster	Marquess Camden.	Worcester	Earl of Coventry.
Leicester	Lord Shuttleworth.	York, E. Riding	Lord Nunburnholme, D.S.O.
Lincoln	Duke of Rutland, C.B.	York, N. Riding	Sir Hugh Bell, Bt.
	Earl Brownlow.	York, W. Riding	Earl of Harewood, K.C.V.O.

WALES.

COUNTY.	LORD-LIEUTENANT.	COUNTY.	LORD-LIEUTENANT.
Anglesey	Sir R. Williams-Bulkeley, Bt.	Glamorgan	Earl of Plymouth, C.B.
Brecon	Lord Glanusk, C.B., D.S.O.	Haverfordwest ..	Sir C. E. G. Philipps, Bt.
Cardigan	H. Davies-Evans.	Merioneth	Sir A. Osmond-Williams, Bt.
Carmarthen	John Hinds, M.P.	Montgomery	Sir H. W. Wynn, Bt., C.B.
Carnarvon	J. E. Greaves.	Pembroke	Lord St. Davids.
Denbigh	Lord Kenyon, K.C.V.O.	Radnor	Hon. Sir A. H. J. Walsh,
Flint	H. N. Gladstone.		K.C.V.O.

SCOTLAND.

COUNTY.	LORD-LIEUTENANT.	COUNTY.	LORD-LIEUTENANT.
Aberdeen	Marquess of Aberdeen, K.T.	Inverness	A. D. Mackintosh.
Argyll	Marquess of Breadalbane,	Kincardine	Sir Thomas Burnett, Bt.
	K.G., A.D.C.	Kinross	J. J. Mowbray.
Ayr	Earl of Eglinton and Winton.	Kirkcudbright ..	Lt.-Col. R. F. Dudgeon, C.B.
Banff	Duke of Richmond & Gordon,	Lanark	Lord Newlands.
	G.C.V.O., C.B.	Linlithgow	Earl of Rosebery, K.G., K.T.
Berwick	Charles B. Balfour.	Nairn	Maj. I. A. M. Brodie of Brodie.
Bute	Marquess of Bute.	Orkney & Shetland	Capt. M. A. Laing.
Caithness	D. of Portland, K.G., G.C.V.O.	Peebles	Lord Glenconner.
Clackmannan	Earl of Mar and Kellie, K.T.	Perth	Duke of Atholl, C.B., M.V.O.,
Dumbarton	Lord Inverclyde.		D.S.O.
Dumfries	Duke of Buccleuch.	Renfrew	Sir T. G. Glen-Coats, Bt., C.B.
Edinburgh	Earl of Rosebery, K.G., K.T.	Ross & Cromarty	Sir H. Munro, Bt.
Elgin	Duke of Richmond & Gordon,	Roxburgh	Duke of Roxburgh, K.T.,
	G.C.V.O., C.B.		M.V.O.
Fife	Sir William Robertson.	Selkirk	Lord Polwarth.
Forfar	Earl of Strathmore.	Stirling	Duke of Montrose, K.T.
Haddington	Earl of Wemyss & March.	Sutherland	Duke of Sutherland.
		Wigtown	Rt. Hon. Sir H. Maxwell, Bt.

IRELAND.

(Styled "Lieutenant" only in Ireland.)

COUNTY.	LIEUTENANT.	COUNTY.	LIEUTENANT
LEINSTER.		ULSTER.	
Carlow	Lord Rathdonnell.	Antrim	Viscount Massereene and
Dublin Co. & City	Earl of Meath, K.P.		Ferrard, D.S.O.
Kildare	Earl of Drogheda.	Armagh	Earl of Gosford, K.P.
Kilkenny	Marquess of Ormonde, K.P.	Belfast Co. & City	Lord Pirrie, K.P.
King's County	E. J. Beaumont-Nesbitt.	Cavan	Rt. Hon. T. Lough.
Longford	Earl of Granard, K.P., G.C.V.O.	Donegal	Earl of Arran.
Louth	Sir A. H. Bellingham, Bt.	Down	Marquess of Londonderry,
Meath	Col. Sir N. Talbot-Everard, Bt.		M.V.O., A.D.C.
Queen's County ..	Sir Algernon C. P. Coote, Bt.	Fermanagh	J. E. F. Collum.
Westmeath	Lord Castlemaine.	Londonderry	Col. J. J. Clark.
Wexford	Earl of Courtown.	Monaghan	Lord Rossmore.
Wicklow	Viscount Powerscourt, K.P.,	Tyrone	Duke of Abercorn.
	M.V.O.		
MUNSTER.		CONNAUGHT.	
Clare	Sir Michael O'Loughlen, Bt.	Galway Co. & T'wn	Lord Killanin.
Cork	Earl of Bandon, K.P.	Leitrim	Lord Harlech.
Kerry	Earl of Kenmare, C.V.O.	Mayo	Marquess of Sligo.
Limerick Co. & Cty	Earl of Dunraven, K.P., C.M.G.	Roscommon	William John Talbot.
Tipperary	Lord Dunally.	Sligo	Major C. K. O'Hara.
Waterford	Capt. J. W. de la Poer.		

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

HISTORY.

IN the Sovereign and the three estates of the realm—viz., the Lords Spiritual, the Lords Temporal, and the Commons, is vested supreme legislative authority in this country. The growth of the power of the House of Commons—the third estate—is a prominent feature in our history from the reign of Henry III downwards.

In early Saxon times, the Witenagemot (general council or assembly of wise men) exercised many of the functions which were afterwards assumed by Parliament. This assembly was not called together by Royal warrant, but met of its own accord. Every freeman possessed the right of taking part in its deliberations, although the expense of attending from a distance practically limited the exercise of the privilege to the richer nobility and the higher ecclesiastics. The Witenagemot in theory elected the king. It had a voice in the determination of war and peace, and in general matters of State policy. It acted as a court of appeal, and its authority appears to have been necessary for the imposition of extraordinary taxation.

After the Conquest, the Witenagemot gave place to the Great Council of the Realm, first summoned in 1070, and attended by twelve representatives from every county. This was no longer a meeting of the ordinary freemen, but representation was based on land tenure, and the Council became a court of the vassals of the Crown, composed of bishops, abbots, earls, barons, and knights, who held land directly from the king. Under the first Norman kings the authority of the Great Council was limited. It still, indeed, discussed questions of foreign and general policy, and enjoyed a certain legislative authority, but it had no power to join in taxation; and although its "Counsel and Consent" was necessary in matters of fiscal as well as of political importance, its functions seem to have become almost nominal. In the reign of Henry II (A.D. 1154 to 1189), its authority was considerably extended, and about this time it began to be summoned regularly, and the Commons were admitted to its deliberations. Although it engaged in the discussion of taxation, yet the Crown resolutely maintained that the sole right to levy taxes on the subject was vested in the Sovereign. During the troubled times of John's reign, however, the authority of the Great Council increased rapidly, and in 1215, in the Magna Charta, its constitution was more clearly defined and its powers over

taxation were first formally recognised, by the enactment that no burthen beyond the customary feudal aids might be imposed, "save by the Common Council of the Realm."

There was as yet but one assembly, but it is to be noticed that in Magna Charta, for the first time, an important distinction was made between the "greater" and the "lesser" barons; the former, it was enacted should be summoned to the Council personally by special writ, but the latter were to be called together by a general writ addressed to the sheriffs. In this, according to Mr. Freeman, lay the germ of popular representation.

Up to this time the towns had enjoyed comparative immunity from taxation, but their growing importance, and the increasing wealth of the mercantile class, which was not represented in the Great Council, made it desirable, as a means of making taxation more efficient, that the towns should be brought into contact with the central authority. Accordingly, in 1265, Simon de Montfort, in the king's name, summoned a parliament at Westminster, and besides requiring the attendance of two knights from every shire, he ordered the return of two citizens or burgesses from each town. The Parliament of 1265, therefore, was the first distinct foundation of a system of popular representation.

During the reign of the first three Edwards the assembly was in a period of transition, and at the close of the reign of Edward III the division into Lords and Commons had become apparent. In that reign it was the practice for the prelates, with the clergy, to consult by themselves: the nobles by themselves: and the knights and burgesses by themselves: but sending the result of their deliberations collectively to the king. The clergy and baronage—the official and hereditary element—gradually became an upper Assembly, while the union of the knights of the shire with the burgesses became known as the "Commons." Under the strong-willed Tudor dynasty the Commons displayed little independence (although they refused to accede to some of the demands of Henry VIII), and it was not till the accession of the House of Stuart that the long struggle between the Sovereign and the Parliament began. By making the grant of supplies contingent upon the redress of grievances, the House of Commons during the Stuart dynasty was able to greatly extend and consolidate its authority. The unyielding disposition of Charles I led him to attempt to govern without a Parliament, and his growing necessities drove him to many

illegal expedients for raising money by forced loans, "ship-money," tonnage and poundage, &c., thus alienating popular sympathy, and enlisting it on the side of the Parliament. After the Restoration the popular assembly showed some symptoms of a relapse into subservience, but only outwardly so; its supremacy was firmly established by the Revolution of 1688, which for the second time drove the representative of the Stuart dynasty into exile, and finally transferred the principal authority from the king to the representatives of the people.

In the Declaration of Right submitted to William III on coming to the throne, the powers of the House of Commons are clearly defined. William accepted the crown with the acknowledgment that the king had no right to exercise a dispensing power, or to exact money, or maintain a standing army, "save by consent of Parliament." A very important change was effected soon after his accession. The vote of supplies was made an annual one, and the powers necessary for the pay and discipline of the army were granted but for a single year. The grant of supplies and the Army Act have remained annual ever since, and the necessity for passing them ensures the annual meeting of Parliament. To William III also belongs the credit of the solution of the difficulty occasioned by the growth of the new power of the Commons, when he began to choose his ministers from among the members of the party strongest in the House of Commons. This change is the origin of our system of government by party, and has been productive of far-reaching results.

In 1714, upon the accession of the House of Hanover, the power of the House of Commons was well established, and its place in the constitution had become clearly defined. The Septennial Act, limiting the duration of parliaments to seven years, was passed in 1716. At the Restoration the number of members was 513, and they were increased to 558 in 1707, when the Act of Union of the English and Scottish Parliaments was passed, and 45 members were allotted to Scotland. In 1800, upon the union with the Irish Parliament, 100 members were added, bringing the total up to 658. By the Redistribution of Seats Act, 1885, the number of members was raised from 652 to 670—England and Wales having 495 instead of 489, Scotland 72 instead of 60, Ireland having still 103. The County seats in England and Wales are now 253 instead of 187, in Scotland 39 instead of 32, and in Ireland 85 instead of 64, while the number of Borough seats (including Universities) was in England reduced

from 302 to 242, in Scotland raised from 28 to 32, and in Ireland reduced from 39 to 18. The total result was that throughout the United Kingdom the number of County seats was raised from 283 to 377, while the number of Borough seats (including Universities) was reduced from 369 to 293.

The franchises upon which the House of Commons was elected began to be the subject of Parliamentary discussion in 1785, when Pitt brought forward his motion for Electoral Reform, by which many of the decayed boroughs would have been disfranchised. In 1809 Sir Francis Burdett again raised the question; but, although the subject was afterwards kept much before the public, it was not till 1832 that what is known as the first Reform Act was passed. By this Act, 56 constituencies, returning 111 members, were totally disfranchised, and thirty others lost one Member each. 22 new Boroughs were given the right to return two members, and 20 to return one member. 65 new County constituencies were created. In Scotland and Ireland, the County representation remained unaltered, but eight new Scotch boroughs were added. Both the Borough and County franchises were extended, the franchise being bestowed in Boroughs on all £10 resident householders.

In 1867 the second Reform Act was passed by Mr. Disraeli. 11 Boroughs in England were totally disfranchised, and 23 others lost one member each. 25 new seats were bestowed on boroughs and Universities, and 28 on Counties. The franchise was conferred in Boroughs on all householders, and on lodgers occupying lodgings of not less than £10 annual value. In the following year the Act, with some slight modifications, was extended to Scotland. In Ireland, the County franchise remained unaltered, but in Boroughs, householders rated at an annual value of £4 or upwards became entitled to vote.

If there was any injustice or shortcoming in the Reform Act of 1867, both parties were equally responsible for it. The Liberals were at that time in a majority in the House of Commons, and could have passed any amendments they liked, or rejected the Bill altogether. In fact, however, the Act, as it was finally passed, was very much in advance of the measure proposed by Mr. Gladstone in 1866, and was regarded by many of the Liberal party, notably by the late Mr. Bright, as having gone to the very verge of what might be granted with safety. Naturally no attempt was made to amend the representation of the people during Mr. Gladstone's next period of office, which lasted from 1868 till 1874.

In 1872, Mr. G. O. Trevelyan moved a resolution in favour of extending the Borough franchise to the Counties. A resolution of a similar tendency was brought forward by Sir Charles Dilke in 1873. Both were opposed by Mr. Gladstone, and rejected by large majorities. When the Conservatives came into power in 1874, these resolutions, which were annually renewed, began to receive a growing support from the Liberal party, but it was not till 1878 that Lord Hartington, then the official leader of the Opposition, formally adopted the equalisation of the franchise in town and county as an article of the Liberal creed.

The Franchise Act of 1884 marks the third of the great changes in the Constitution of the House of Commons which have taken place in the present century.

By this Act household suffrage and the £10 occupation and lodger franchise were extended to the counties throughout the United Kingdom.

PROCEDURE.

The rules of procedure in the House of Commons as regards public business are numerous and complicated. The following brief abstracts of the principal Standing Orders and regulations may be useful for reference; it has been abridged from the small volume, published annually, entitled "Rules, Orders, and Forms of Procedure of the House of Commons." Many of the technical terms used in connection with this subject will be found in the "Glossary of Political Terms," *post*.

The Chair.—The Speaker presides at all meetings of the House, and the Chairman of Ways and Means, as Deputy Speaker, acts in his absence, and also presides when the House is "in Committee." There is also a Deputy Chairman, empowered to act in the absence of the Chairman, and as Deputy Speaker in the absence of both the Speaker and Deputy Speaker. Five members are nominated by the Speaker annually to act as temporary Chairmen of Committees when required.

Sitting and Adjournment of the House.—The House now ordinarily meets at 2.45 p.m., except on Fridays. Business is preceded by prayers; after prayers the House is counted, and if 40 members be not present a second count is made at 4 o'clock. If a quorum be not then present, the House stands adjourned until the next sitting day. If notice is taken, or the numbers in a division show, that 40 members are not present, the House at once adjourns. The time-table of business, as arranged in 1906, is as follows:—

2.45 p.m. House meets. Prayers.

2.50 „ Private business—not to last later than 3 p.m.

Not later than

3. 0 p.m. Questions.

3.45 p.m. Urgent questions. Public business.

8 8.30 „ Informal adjournment.

8.15 „ Consideration of adjournment motion or private business (if any).

11. 0 „ End of public business.

On every day, except Friday, public business ends at 11.0 p.m. Opposed business cannot afterwards be taken, but an exception may be made in regard to any particular matter on a motion by a Minister of the Crown, decided without debate.

The ordinary sittings terminate at 11.30 p.m., unless previously adjourned, or unless a financial Bill or any proceedings taken under an Act of Parliament or Standing Order are under consideration, in which case the sitting may be prolonged if necessary.

On Fridays the House meets at mid-day, and sits until 5.30 p.m., unless previously adjourned. Business is not entered upon until 40 members are present, but even if there be no quorum, the House cannot be adjourned until 4 o'clock. The debate on any business is interrupted at 5 p.m., and no opposed business is taken afterwards.

No motion for the adjournment of the House can be made until questions have been disposed of, and no such motion can be made before the business of the day has been entered upon, except by leave of the House; a member rising in his place, proposes to move the adjournment for the purpose of discussing a definite matter of urgent public importance, and not less than 40 members rise in their places to support the motion; if fewer than 40 members and not less than 10 rise, the House determines by a division whether the motion shall be made. If the motion is supported by 40 members, or is carried, it comes on for discussion at 8.15 p.m. When, during any debate, a motion is made to adjourn or to report progress, the debate thereupon must be confined to the matter of such motion; and no member who has moved or seconded any such motion is entitled to move or second any similar motion during the same debate. If the Speaker or Chairman is of opinion that a motion for adjournment of the debate, or to report progress, is an abuse of the rules of the House, he may forthwith put the question thereupon from the chair, or he may decline to notice it.

Conduct of Members.—Every member must be uncovered on entering or leaving the House, or on moving from one part of the House to another, and must make an obeisance to the chair in passing to or from his seat. Seats may be retained for the sitting by members who have been present at prayers, but not otherwise. The front bench on the right of the chair is

reserved for Ministers; that on the left is ordinarily occupied by Privy Councillors or other members who have held office. No member may pass between the chair and any member who is speaking from either of the two lower benches; nor between the chair and the table; nor may he read any newspaper, book, or letter in his place.

Admission of Strangers.—Persons desirous of admission to the Speaker's, or Distinguished Strangers' Gallery must make application to a member, who may then apply, personally or by letter, at the office of the Speaker's Secretary. Admission to the Special Gallery and under the gallery is only granted on the personal application of a member to the Serjeant-at-Arms. Tickets of admission to the Strangers' Gallery can be obtained through a member, but orders of admission (except to the Ladies' Gallery) for the same day are issued after 4.15 p.m. (12.15 p.m. on Fridays) from the Admission Order office in St. Stephen's Hall. Applicants for these go direct to the Admission Order Office, without applying to a member. An applicant, however, is required to give a member's name as a reference, in case of necessity, before being admitted. The Members' Lobby is reserved for members and Peers only, and for some permanent officials, secretaries of Ministers, and such others as are included in a special list authorised by the Speaker. Parliamentary agents are admitted to the Members' Lobby until half-past five o'clock. Persons going to the offices of the House on business are admitted at all times. When the Committees are not sitting, none but persons going to the offices of the House are admitted. When the Committees are sitting, persons proceeding to them are only permitted to enter the Committee Rooms and offices pertaining thereto. During the sitting of the House no visitor is admitted to the central hall, unless he wishes to see a member, or has a ticket of admission to one of the galleries, and no persons except those who have such tickets are permitted to go beyond the central and lower waiting halls. Members can take friends into the strangers' dining and smoking rooms and on the terrace, but not into the library, reading room, tea room, and members' dining room. Strangers may be ordered to withdraw by vote of the House, decided without debate, or by order of the Speaker or Chairman at any time.

Business of the House.—The ordinary public business of each day consists of orders of the day and notices of motion. An order of the day is a Bill, or other matter, which the House has ordered to be taken into consideration on a particular day.

Orders of the day generally take precedence of motions on Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays, and Thursdays; Government business having precedence at every sitting except after 8.15 p.m. on Tuesday and Wednesday, and the sitting on Friday. After Easter, Government business has precedence on Tuesday, and after Whitsuntide, until Michaelmas, at all ordinary sittings, and nearly all Friday sittings. After Whitsuntide, all public Bills, except those introduced by the Government, are arranged so as to give priority to those which are most advanced in their stages.

Except for a money bill, no order of the day or notice of motion can be taken after eleven at night, if objection is made to its progress.

The House proceeds each day at afternoon sittings with, 1, Private Business; 2, Petitions; 3, Questions; 4, Any motion for adjournment on matter of public importance; 5, Matters taken at the commencement of Public Business; 6, Orders of the Day and Notices of Motion. Notices of motions take precedence of orders of the day on Tuesday and Wednesday evenings. When a motion has been made and seconded a question thereupon is *proposed* to the House by Mr. Speaker; if it is not seconded it drops at once. A motion once made can only be withdrawn by the unanimous leave of the House. A question may be superseded: 1, By Adjournment or by a "Count out;" 2, By a motion "That this House do now proceed to the Orders of the Day," or "That the Orders of the Day be now read;" 3, By Amendment. A decision by the House on a question may be prevented by moving the Previous Question, *i.e.*, "That that question be not now put," and to this motion no amendment may be moved. If the previous question be negatived, the original question is to be put forthwith, without amendment or debate. Debate upon a question may be interrupted: 1, By a matter of privilege suddenly arising; 2, By words of heat between members; 3, By a question of order; 4, By a message from the King or Lords Commissioners; 5, By an answer to an address; 6, By a message from the Lords.

Closure.—The Closure rule adopted in March, 1887, and amended in March, 1888, is as follows:—

"That after a question has been proposed, a member rising in his place may claim to move, 'That the question be now put,' and, unless it shall appear to the Chair that such motion is an abuse of the rules of the House, or an infringement of the rights of the minority, the question, 'That the question be now put,'

shall be put forthwith, and decided without amendment or debate.

"When the motion, 'That the question be now put,' has been carried, and the question consequent thereon has been decided, any further motion may be made (the assent of the Chair as aforesaid not having been withheld) which may be requisite to bring to a decision any question already proposed from the Chair. Also, if a clause be then under consideration, a motion may be made (the assent of the Chair as aforesaid not having been withheld) that the question, that certain words of the clause defined in the motion stand part of the clause, or that the clause stand part of, or be added to, the Bill, be now put. Such motions shall be put forthwith, and decided without amendment or debate.

"Provided always, that this rule shall be put in force only when the Speaker or the Chairman of Ways and Means is in the chair." Questions for the closure of debate under this order are decided in the affirmative if, when a division be taken, it appears by the numbers declared from the Chair that not less than 100 members voted in the majority in support of the motion."

Rules of Debate.—Every member desiring to speak must rise in his place uncovered, and address himself to the Speaker. A member may not read a speech, but may refresh his memory by notes. Members can only speak to a point of order, while the House is dividing, by permission of the Speaker, and, while speaking, are to sit covered. A new member who has not yet spoken, is generally called upon, by courtesy, in preference to other members. On resuming an adjourned debate, the member who moved its adjournment is allowed precedence by courtesy. The Speaker or Chairman may call the attention of the House, or Committee, to continued irrelevance or tedious repetition of his own arguments, or the arguments of others, on the part of a member; and may direct the member to discontinue his speech. In questions to ministers or other members, no argument or opinion may be offered, nor any facts stated, except so far as necessary to explain the question. By indulgence, a member may explain matters of a personal nature, although there be no question before the House; but they may not be debated. A reply is allowed to a member who has made a substantive motion to the House. Any member may rise to speak "to order," or upon a matter of privilege suddenly arising. No member is to allude to any debate of the same Session, on any question not then under discussion.

A member may not allude to any debate in the other House of Parliament. He may not use His Majesty's name irreverently in debate, nor for the purpose of influencing the House in its deliberations; nor may he refer to any other member by name. In case of grave disorder, the Speaker may adjourn the House, or suspend the sitting for a fixed time.

Censure.—Whenever any member is named by the Speaker or Chairman, immediately after an offence of disregarding the authority of the Chair, or of abusing the rules of the House by persistently and wilfully obstructing the business of the House, or otherwise, has been committed by such member, a question is forthwith put, without amendment, adjournment, or debate, "That such member be suspended from the service of the House." If any member is so suspended, the Order continues in force until the end of the Session, unless previously rescinded. The suspension does not exempt the member from serving on any private bill committee. Not more than one member can be "named" at the same time, unless several have jointly disregarded the authority of the Chair. A member whose conduct is grossly disorderly may be ordered to withdraw from the House for the remainder of the day's sitting, or he may be "named" as above described. On March 7, 1901, in consequence of the action of certain Irish members, the following amended Standing Order was passed:—"That if any member or members acting jointly, who have been suspended under this Order from the service of the House, shall refuse to obey the direction of the Speaker, when severally summoned under the Speaker's orders by the Serjeant-at-Arms to obey such direction, the Speaker shall call the attention of the House to the fact that recourse to force is necessary in order to compel obedience to his direction, and the member or members named by him as having refused to obey his direction shall thereupon, and without further question put, be suspended from the service of the House, during the remainder of the Session." (The regulations governing the question of order in debate were under consideration in the Session of 1902, but the discussion was suspended, and has not since been resumed.)

Divisions.—No member may vote unless present when the question is put, and every member so present must vote. When a division is taken strangers are excluded from seats below the bar, and a two-minute sand-glass is turned to allow members time to enter the House, after which the doors are locked, and the

Speaker puts the question. After the voices have been given, he declares whether, in his opinion, the "ayes" or the "noes" "have it." If his decision is challenged, he directs the "ayes" to go into the right lobby, and the "noes" into the left lobby, and appoints two tellers for each party. When all the members have resumed their places, the tellers on either side come to the table and report the numbers to the Speaker, who declares them to the House. If he is of opinion that a division is unnecessarily claimed, he may take the vote by calling upon the members who support and who challenge his decision, to rise in their places, and he shall then either declare the numbers or name tellers for a division.

Public Bills.—A member who wants to initiate a Bill must attend at the beginning of business on the first day of a Session, and must ballot for a place for his notice. On his position in the ballot, early or late, very much depends the chance of pushing the Bill through Parliament. The ballot can be drawn by one member for another, and groups of members sometimes ballot individually for the same Bill, thus securing additional chances of success. Bills making grants of public money must originate with Ministers, and must be first considered in Committee of the whole House. The first reading of a Bill may be taken immediately after the same has been presented. On the order being read for the second reading of a Bill, a motion is made, and a question put, "That the Bill be now read a second time," and amendments may be moved by leaving out "now," and substituting "three months," "six months," or any other time; or that the Bill be rejected. A Bill having been read a second time, is ordered, with certain exceptions, and unless the House otherwise direct, to be committed to a Standing Committee, see below (*Standing Committees*). When a Bill has been fully considered in Committee of the whole House, the Chairman is directed to report it to the House. Clauses may be withdrawn by the member in charge of the Bill on giving two days' notice. A Bill reported without amendment is ordered to be read a third time, and on the third reading a motion is made and question put, that the Bill be now read a third time, to which amendments may be moved, as on the second reading. After the third reading, and further proceedings thereon, the title of the Bill is agreed to, and the Bill is passed without further question. For a description of the various Committees of the House of Commons see "Glossary of political terms," *post*.

Standing Committees.—The Standing Orders of the House were altered in 1919,* so as to provide for the establishment of six Standing Committees, as follows:—

(1) When a Bill has been read a second time it shall stand committed to one of the Standing Committees, unless the House, on motion to be decided without amendment or debate, otherwise order. But this order shall not apply to—

(a) Bills for imposing taxes, or Consolidated Fund or Appropriation Bills; or

(b) Bills for confirming Provisional Orders.

(2) The House may, on motion made by the member in charge of a Bill, commit the Bill to a Standing Committee in respect of some of its provisions, and to a Committee of the whole House in respect of other provisions. If such a motion is opposed, the Speaker, after permitting, if he thinks fit, a brief explanatory statement from the member who makes and from the member who opposes the motion, shall without further debate put the question thereon.

The six Committees are designated the A. B. C. D. E. and Scottish Committee respectively, and their procedure is assimilated to that of Committees of the whole House. The Scottish Committee consists of all the members representing Scottish constituencies, together with ten other members nominated by the Committee of Selection, having regard in such apportionment to balance of parties in the whole House, and having power from time to time to discharge such members, and to appoint others in their place.

Each of the other Committees consists of not less than 40 nor more than 60 members, and it is provided that for the consideration of Public Bills relating exclusively to Wales and Monmouthshire the Committee shall include all the members for Wales and Monmouthshire.

The Bills committed to a Standing Committee are distributed among them by the Speaker, and in all but one of the Committees Government Bills have precedence.

The Chairman of the Committee is given power to apply the closure under the same conditions as in the House, except that 20 members is the number necessary to render the majority effective.

Supply.—Whenever the Committee of Supply stands as an Order of the day, the Speaker leaves the Chair without putting any question, unless on first going into Supply on the army, navy, or civil service estimates respectively, or on a vote of credit, an amendment is moved, or question raised, relating to the estimates proposed to be taken in Supply. In 1896, for the first time, a Sessional Order was passed allotting twenty days, before the 5th August, to

* The new Standing Orders are not yet available, so the full effect of the alterations cannot be given—Ed.

the business of Supply, with an additional three days, if necessary, before or after the same date. If the business is not completed within that time the remaining votes are to be decided upon in classes forthwith. Supplementary estimates and votes of credit are excluded from the computation, and the proceedings are not to be interrupted by motions for adjournment or other dilatory motions. The success of this experiment in providing for the regular and business-like discussion of the Estimates has been very marked, and the Sessional Order has since been annually renewed, with some variations.

Partly considered Bills.—In the Session of 1890, owing to the excessive length of the debates, Lord Salisbury's Government brought forward proposals by which power would be given to the House of Commons to carry over Bills from one Session to another. A Committee was appointed, and the Government proposals were met by Mr. Gladstone with a direct negative, but his draft report framed in that sense was rejected.

The Report of the Committee stated that the exhausting labours imposed upon members of Parliament were excessive and increasing, and that the closure was inadequate to enable the House to deal with lengthy, complicated, and controversial Bills. It was necessary, therefore, either to adopt a more stringent form of closure or to give power to revive measures in the succeeding session. They recommended the second alternative. They proposed that—

“A Standing Order should be passed, under which any Public Bill, in progress in Committee of the whole House, or in a Standing Committee, or which had been reported, or which had reached any further stage, might, on the motion of a member in charge of the Bill, be suspended until the next Session.

“If the Motion were carried, then, in the ensuing Session of the same Parliament, a Member whose name was on the suspended Bill might present the Bill in the form in which it stood when the Proceedings thereon were suspended; and the Questions on the First and Second Readings thereof should be successfully put forthwith.

“If both Questions be carried, the Bill would be ordered to be printed; and, if it had been partly considered in Committee in the previous Session, the Committee would begin their consideration of the Bill at the Clause on which Progress was reported in the previous Session; but if it had been reported from Committee in the previous Session, its consideration, as reported, would be appointed for that day week.

“If the First or Second Reading were negatived, such Vote was not to preclude the House from entertaining a Bill on the same subject under the ordinary Rules of Procedure.”

The Committee pointed out that the proposed Standing Order was limited to Bills which had originated in one House and which had never left it, and they recorded their opinion that neither House could, of its own authority, postpone to a future Session any Bill sent to it from the other House without a breach of constitutional usage.

The Committee summarised the various considerations as follows:—

“The length of discussion to which it is thought necessary to subject measures which are the object of party controversy has increased, is increasing, and does not seem likely to diminish. As a result, the difficulty of passing such measures through all their stages in the course of one Session has increased likewise. This difficulty is especially felt in the case of long and complicated Bills, and it is precisely in the case of these Bills that the closure of debate is most ineffective as an instrument for facilitating the rapid progress of business. It is, therefore, desirable to increase the power of the House of Commons to deal with such measures; it is also desirable to shorten the length of Sessions, whose present duration overtaxes the endurance of Members and embarrasses the machinery of administration; but it is *not* desirable, so long as any other alternative remains, to increase the stringency of the existing machinery for closing debate. Your Committee believe that if these three principles be accepted every possible alternative is excluded, except one which shall relieve Parliament in certain cases from the necessity of repeating in two successive Sessions the same debate upon the same questions. They attach no weight, for reasons above given, to any objections that have suggested themselves to this plan, based upon the relations now existing between the two Houses of Parliament. They think the change, though undoubtedly an important one, is much less violent in character and much less at variance with the spirit of Parliamentary tradition than some alterations which have been made of late years in Parliamentary procedure; and they point out that if, as they recommend, it be effected, by Standing Order instead of by Bill, the experiment may be purely tentative, and could be abandoned, should that course be subsequently thought desirable, by the sole action of the House of Commons, without requiring the consent of the other branch of the Legislature.”

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

(CORRECTED TO MARCH 31st, 1919.)

ABBREVIATIONS, ETC.—**Co.U.**, Coalition Unionist; **U.**, Unionist; **Lab.U.**, Labour Unionist; **Co.L.**, Coalition Liberal; **Co.Lab.**, Coalition Labour; **Lab.**, Labour; **I.L.P.**, Independent Labour Party; **Soc.**, Socialist; **Co.I.**, Coalition Independent; **Co.N.D.P.**, Coalition National Democratic Party; **N.D.P.**, National Democratic Party; **N.P.**, National Party; **D.S.S.**, National Federation of Discharged Sailors and Soldiers; **Co-op.**, Co-operative; **N.**, Nationalist; **S.F.**, Sinn Féin; *Cand.*, unsuccessful candidate; *el.*, elected for present constituency; *Bar.*, Barrister; remainder as on p. 103.

Abraham, Rt. Hon. W. (Rhondda, W.); b. 1842; Pres. S. Wales Miners' Fed'n; M.P. Glam., Rhondda, 1885-1918; *el.* 1918.—Bryn-y-Bedw, Pentre, Glamorganshire. **Lab.**

Acland, Rt. Hon. F. D. (Cornwall, Camborne); b. 1874; Civil Serv.; Vol.; M.P. Yorks, Richmond, 1906-10; *Cand.* Jan., 1910; Finl. Sec. to War Office 1908-10 and 1911; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs 1911-15; Finl. Sec. to Treasury 1915; Parl. Sec. Bd. of Agriculture 1915-16; Memb. of Senate, London Univ. since 1910; Dep. Dir.-Genl. of Food Production (unpaid) 1917-19; *el.* Dec., 1910.—93, Bedford Gardens, Campden Hill, W.8. **L.**

Adair, Rear-Adm. T. B. S. (Glasgow, Shettleston); b. 1861; Navy (Egypt); Asst. to Dir. Naval Ordnance 1894-5; *el.* 1918.—26, Coventry Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Adamson, Rt. Hon. W. (Fife, W.); b. 1863; Sec. Fife Miners' Assoc; Chmn. Parl. Labour Party since 1917; *Cand.* Jan., 1910; *el.* Dec., 1910.—Victoria Street, Dunfermline, N.B. **Lab.**

Addison, Rt. Hon. Dr. C. (Shoreditch); b. 1869; Surgeon; T.F.; M.P. Shoreditch, Hoxton, Jan., 1910-18; *el.* 1918; Parl. Sec. Bd. of Education 1914-15; Parl. Sec. Ministry of Munitions 1915-16; Minister of Munitions 1916; Minister of Reconstruction (without portfolio) 1917-18; Pres. Local Gov. Bd. since 1919.—Local Government Board, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Adkins, Sir W. R. D., K.C. (Lancs, Middleton & Prestwich); b. 1862; Bar.; Newspr. Propr.; Recorder of Nottingham since 1911; M.P. Lancs, Middleton, 1906-18; *el.* 1918.—Milton Manor, Northampton. **Co.L.**

Agg-Gardner, Sir J. T., J.P. (Cheltenham); b. 1846; Brewery Director; Bar.; *Cand.* 1868; M.P. 1874-80; *Cand.* 1880; M.P. 1885-95; and 1900-6; *Cand.* 1906; *el.* 1911; Mayor of Cheltenham 1912. — 5, Regent Street, Cheltenham. **Co.U.**

Ainsworth, C. (Bury); b. 1874; T.F. (European War); *el.* 1918.—The Higher House, Holcombe, nr. Manchester. **U.**

Allen, Major W. J., D.S.O., J.P., D.L. (Armagh, N.); b. 18—; Linen Manfr.; Army (L.H.) (European War); *el.* 1917.—Linwinny House, Lurgan. **U.**

Amery, L. C. M. S. (Birmingham, Sparkbrook); b. 1873; Bar; Author; Army (European War); *Cand.* Wolverhampton, E., 1906, 1908, and Jan., 1910; Tower Hamlets, Bow and Bromley, Dec., 1910; M.P. Birmingham, S., 1911-18; *el.* 1918; Under-Sec. for the Colonies since 1919.—9, Embankment Gardens, Chelsea, S.W.3. **Co.U.**

Archdale, E. M., J.P., D.L. (Fermanagh, N.); b. 1853; Farmer; Lt. (ret'd.) R.N.; Sheriff, Co. Fermanagh, 1884; M.P. 1898-1903; *el.* 1916.—Riversdale, Ballinamallard, Co. Fermanagh. **U.**

Archer-Shee, Lt.-Col. M., D.S.O. (Finsbury); b. 1873; Army (S. Africa, European War); M.P. Finsbury, Central, Jan., 1910-1918; *el.* 1918.—Ashurst Lodge, Sunninghill, Berks. **Co.U.**

Armitage, R., J.P. (Leeds, Central); b. 1866; Ironmaster; Bar; Ld. Mayor of Leeds 1904-5; *el.* 1906.—Farnley Hall, Leeds. **Co.L.**

Arnold, S. (Yorks, Penistone); b. 1878; Stockbroker; *Cand.* Yorks, Holderness, Dec., 1910; M.P. Yorks, Holmfirth, 1912-18; *el.* 1918.—13, Adam Street, Portman Square, W. **L.**

Ashley, W. W., J.P., D.L. (Lancs, Fylde); b. 1867; Army (European War); Mil.; G.R.; Unionist Whip 1911-13; M.P. Lancs, Blackpool, 1906-18; el. 1918.—Broadlands, Romsey, Hants. **Co.U.**

Astbury, F. W., J.P. (Salford, W.); b. 1872; Calico Printer; R.N.R. (European War); el. 1918.—Ninlands, Prestwich, Lancs. **U.**

Astor, Hon. Waldorf (Plymouth, Sutton); b. 1879; eld. son of 1st Vise. Astor; Bar.; Army (European War); *Cand.* Plymouth Jan., 1910; M.P. Dec., 1910-18; el. 1918; Parl. Sec. Ministry of Food 1918; Parl. Sec. Loc. Govt. Bd. since 1919; el. 1918.—4, St. James's Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Atkey, A. R. (Nottingham, Central); b. 1867; Engineer; el. 1918.—90, Cannon Street, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Austin, Sir Herbert, K.B.E. (Birmingham, King's Norton); b. —; Chmn. Austin Motor Co.; el. 1918.—167, Victoria Street, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Bagley, E. A. A. (Lancs, Farnworth); b. 1876, Army (European War); *Cand.* Leicester Jan., 1910; Lancs., Radcliffe, Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **U.**

Baird, J. L., C.M.G., D.S.O., J.P., D.L. (Warwickshire, Rugby); b. 1874; Dipl. Serv.; Yeo. (European War); Parl. Sec. Air Bd. 1916-18; Joint Parl. Sec. Mins. of Munitions 1919; el. Jan. 1910.—26, Chester Street, S.W. **Co.U.**

Baldwin, S. (Worcestershire, Bewdley); b. 1867; Ironmaster; *Cand.* Kidderminster 1906; el. 1908; Junr. Ld. of Treasury 1917; Joint Fin. Sec. to Treasury since 1917.—Astley Hall, Stourport. **Co.U.**

Balfour, Rt. Hon. A. J., O.M., F.R.S., D.C.L. (City of London); b. 1848; Landowner; M.P. Hertford 1874-85, E. Manchester 1885-06, and *Cand.* 1906; el. 1906. Pres. Local Govt. Bd. 1885-6; Sec. for Scotland 1886-7; Chief Sec. for Ireland 1887-91; First Lord of Treasury 1891-2 and 1895-05; Lord Privy Seal 1902-3; Prime Minister and Chmn. of Committee of Imperial Defence 1902-5; First Ld. of the Admiralty 1915-16; Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs since 1916.—4, Carlton Gardens, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Balfour, George (Hampstead); b. 1872; Electrical Engineer; *Cand.* Lanark, Govan, Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—35, College Crescent, Hampstead, N.W.3. **Co.U.**

Balfour, Sir R., Bt. (Glasgow, Partick); b. 1844; Merchant; M.P. Lanark, Partick, 1906-18; el. 1918.—7, Gracechurch Street, E.C.3. **Co.L.**

Banbury, Rt. Hon. Sir Fredk. G., Bt. (City of London); b. 1850; Stockbroker; Chmn. G.N. Rly. Co.; M.P. Peckham Div. Camberwell 1892-06 and *Cand.* 1906; el. 1906.—41, Lowndes Street, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Banner, Sir J. S. Harmood, J.P., D.L. (Liverpool, Everton); b. 1847; Chartered Accountant; High Sheriff Cheshire 1902; Lord Mayor of Liverpool 1912-13; el. 1905.—56, Moorgate Street, E.C.2. **Co.U.**

Barker, R. H. (Yorks, Sowerby); b. —; T.F. (European War); el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **D.S.S.**

Barlow, Sir C. A. M., K.B.E., LL.D., M.A. (Salford, S.); b. 1871; Bar.; Vol.; Member L.C.C. 1907-10; *Cand.* Jan., 1910; el. Dec., 1911.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Barnes, Rt. Hon. G. N. (Glasgow, Gorbals); b. 1859; Gen. Sec. Amalgamated Engineers' Socy. 1896-1906; Chmn. Parl. Labour Party 1910; *Cand.* Rochdale 1895; M.P. Glasgow, Blackfriars, 1906-18; el. 1918; Minister of Pensions 1916-17; Member of War Cabinet 1917; Minister without Portfolio since 1917.—76, Herne Hill, S.E.24. **Co.Lab.**

Barnes, Harry (Newcastle-on-Tyne, E.); b. 1870; Vol. (1916-9); el. 1918.—4, Summerhill Grove, Newcastle-on-Tyne. **Co.L.**

Barnett, Capt. R. W., M.A., B.C.L. (St. Pancras, S.W.); b. 1863; Bar; Vol.; Army (European War); M.P. St. Pancras, W., 1916-18; el. 1918.—Park Lodge, Park Village West, N.W.1. **Co.U.**

Barnston, H., M.A., J.P., D.L. (Cheshire, Eddisbury); b. 1870; Bar; Yeo. (European War); *Cand.* Stockport 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—Crewe Hill, Farndon, Cheshire. **Co.U.**

Barrand, A. R. (Yorks, Pudsey and Otley); b. 1861; Actuary; Bar.; el. 1918.—Oak Lodge, Bycullah Road, Enfield. **Co.L.**

Barrie, C. C., C.B.E. (Banffshire); b. 1875; Shipowner; M.P. Elgin Burghs 1918; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Barrie, Hugh T., J.P., D.L. (London-derry, N.); b. 1860; Grain and Produce Merchant; C.C. for Co. Londonderry; el. 1906 and 1919; Vice-Pres. Dept. of Agric. and Tech. Instruction, Ireland, from 1919.—Manor House, Coleraine. **Co.U.**

Barton, Sir A. W. (Oldham); b. 1862; Calico Printer; el. Jan., 1910.—53, George Street, Manchester. **Co.L.**

Barton, R. C. (Wicklow, W.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Beasley, P. (Kerry, E.); b. 18—; Journalist; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Beauchamp, Sir E., Bt. (Suffolk, Lowestoft); b. 1849; Ex-Royal Navy; Chmn. of Lloyds 1905-13; M.P. 1906-Jan., 1910; *Cand.* Jan., 1910; el. Dec., 1910.—26, Grosvenor Place, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Beck, A. C. T. (Essex, Saffron Walden); b. 1876; Bar.; R.N.V.R. (European War); M.P. Cambs, N., 1906-10; *Cand.* N.W. Wilts, Jan., 1910; Junior Lord of the Treasury 1915; Vice-Chamberlain 1915-17; Parl. Sec. Min. of Nat. Serv. 1917-18; Parl. Sec. Min. of Nat. Serv. and Reconstruction since 1919; el. Dec., 1910.—26, Buckingham Gate, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Beckett, Hon. W. G. (Yorks, Scarborough and Whitby); b. 1866; Banker; Yeo. (European War); *Cand.* 1905; M.P. Yorks, Whitby, 1906-18; Asst. Dir. War Trade Dept. 1918; el. 1918.—28, Great Cumberland Place, W.1. **Co.U.**

Bell, James (Lancs, Ormskirk); b. 1872; Miner; el. 1918.—116, Belgrave Road, Oldham. **Lab.**

Bell, Capt. W. C. H., D.S.O. (Wilts, Devizes); b. 1875; Army (S. Africa, European War); el. 1918.—Winford Manor, Somerset. **Co.U.**

Bellairs, Comm. C. W., R.N. (Kent, Maidstone); b. 1871; M.P. (L) King's Lynn 1906-9 and LU. 1909-10; *Cand.* Salford, W., Jan., 1910; Essex, S.W., Dec., 1910; M.P. Maidstone 1915-18; el. 1918.—35, Wilton Place, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Benn, Sir A. Shirley, K.B.E. (Plymouth, Drake); b. 1858; Timber Merchant; Member L.C.C. 1907-11; *Cand.* Battersea 1906 and Jan., 1910; M.P. Plymouth Dec., 1910-18; el. 1918.—18, Bolton Gardens, S.W.5. **Co.U.**

Benn, I. H., C.B., D.S.O. (Greenwich); b. 1863; Merchant; T.F.; R.N.R. (European War); Member L.C.C. 1907-10; *Cand.* 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—17, Collingham Gardens, S.W.5. **Co.U.**

Benn, W. Wedgwood, D.S.O., D.F.C. (Leith); b. 1877; Journalist; Yeo.; R.A.F. (European War); M.P. T. Hamlets, St. George's, 1906-18; el. 1918; Junior Lord of the Treasury 1910-15.—The Old Knoll, Blackheath. **L.**

Bennett, T. J., C.I.E. (Kent, Sevenoaks); b. 1852; Newspr. Propr.; Dir. Bombay, Baroda and Central India Rly.; *Cand.* Lincs, Brigg, Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Harwarton, Speldhurst, Tunbridge Wells. **Co.U.**

Bentinck, Lord H. C. (Nottingham, S.); b. 1863; half-brother to the Duke of Portland; Major Impl. Yeo. (S. Africa); Yeo. (European War); Member L.C.C. since 1907; *Cand.* Norfolk, N.W., 1885; M.P. Norfolk, N.W., 1886-92 and *Cand.* 1892; M.P. Nottingham, S., 1895-1906 and *Cand.* 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—29, Eaton Place, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Bethell, Sir J. H., Bt., J.P., D.L. (East Ham, N.); b. 1861; Land Agent; Director; *Cand.* Essex, S., 1894 and 1895; West Ham, N., 1900; M.P. Essex, S., 1906-18; el. 1918.—Park House, Wanstead, Essex. **Co.L.**

Betterton, H. B., O.B.E. (Notts, Rushcliffe); b. 1872; Bar.; el. 1918.—166, Ashley Gardens, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Bigland, A. (Birkenhead, E.); b. 1855; Merchant; *Cand.* Jan., 1910; M.P. Birkenhead, Dec., 1910-1918; el. 1918; Controller of Oils and Fats, Min. of Food, Feb., 1917.—58, Jermyn Street, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Billing, N. P. (Herts, Hertford); b. 1880; Army (S. Africa); R.N.A.S. (European War); *Cand.* T. Hamlets, Mile End, 1916; el. 1916.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **I.**

Birchall, J. D. (Leeds, N.E.); b. 1875; Yeo. (European War); *Cand.* Leeds, N., 1906. Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Bowden Hall, nr. Gloucester. **Co.U.**

Bird, A. F., D.L., J.P. (Wolverhampton, W.); b. 1849; Chemist (retd.); *Cand.* Wednesbury 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—Artillery Mansions, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Blades, Sir G. R., L.C.C., J.P. (Surrey, Epsom); b. 1868; Printer and Publisher; Sheriff City of London 1917; el. 1918.—8, King William Street, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Blair, R. (Poplar, Bow and Bromley); b. 1881; Accountant; Army (European War); M.P. Tower Hamlets, Bow and Bromley, 1912-18; el. 1918.—Hermitage, nr. Harrow Weald, Middlesex. **Co.U.**

Blake, Sir F. D., Bt., J.P., D.L. (North'd, Berwick); b. 1856; Bar.; Mil.; Chmn. North'd C.C.; *Cand.* Tyne-mouth 1900; el. 1916.—Tillmouth Park, Cornhill-on-Tweed. **L.**

Blane, T. A. (Leicester, S.); b. — Shipowner; el. 1918.—20, Billiter Street, E.C.3. **Co.U.**

Blythe, E. (Monaghan, N.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Boland, H. (Roscommon, S.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Boles, Lt.-Col. D. F., J.P. (Somerset, Taunton); b. 1861; Army (European War); M.P. Somerset, W., 1911-18; el. 1918.—Watts House, Bishop's Lydeard, Taunton. **Co.U.**

Borwick, G. O., D.S.O. (Croydon, N.); b. 1879; Manfr.; Yeo. (European War); *Cand.* T. Hamlets, Poplar, 1906; Limehouse, Jan., 1910; el. 1918.—18, Davies Street, W.I. **Co.U.**

Boscawen, Lt.-Col. Sir A. S. T. Griffith-, J.P., M.A. (Dudley); b. 1865; Stockbroker; Army (European War); S.R.; Mil.; M.P. S.W. Kent 1892-1906, and *Cand.* 1906; *Cand.* Denbigh, E., 1906, and Dudley, Jan., 1910; el. Dec., 1910; Parliamentary Charity Commissioner (unpaid) 1900-6; Member L.C.C., 1910-13; Parl. Sec. Ministry of Pensions 1916-18; Parl. Sec. Bd. of Agriculture and Fisheries since 1919.—80, Cornwall Gardens, S.W.7. **Co.U.**

Bottomley, H. W. (Hackney, S.); b. 1860; Company Promoter; Editor and Journalist; *Cand.* Middlesex, Hornsey, 1887; Hackney, S., 1900; M.P. 1906-12; el. 1918.—26, King Street, St. James's, S.W.1. **I.**

Bowerman, Rt. Hon. C. W. (Deptford); b. 1851; Gen. Sec. London Socy. of Compositors 1892-1906; Sec. Trades Union Congress Parliamentary Committee since 1911; el. 1906.—4, Battledean Road, N.5. **Lab.**

Bowles, Col. H. F., J.P. (Middlesex, Enfield); b. 1858; Bar; Vol.; T.F.; Ald. Middlesex C.C.; M.P. 1889-1906; *Cand.* 1906; el. 1918.—Forty Hall, Enfield. **Co.U.**

Bowyer, G. E. W., M.C. (Bucks, Buckingham); b. 1886; Bar.; T.F. (European War); el. 1918.—Weston Manor, Olney, Bucks. **Co.L.**

Boyd-Carpenter, Maj. A. B. (Bradford, N.); b. 1873; Imp. Yeo. (South Africa); Army (European War); *Cand.* Yorks, Colne Valley, Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Ashbourne, Harrogate. **Co.U.**

Brace, Rt. Hon. W. (Mon, Abertillery); b. 1865; Miners' Agent; Journalist; M.P. Glam., S., 1906-18; Under-Secretary Home Department 1915-18; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Lab.**

Brackenbury, H. L., J.P. (Lindsey, Louth); b. 1868; Bar; Army (European War); M.P. 1910: *Cand.* Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Thorpe Hall, Louth, Lines. **Co.U.**

Bramsdon, Sir T. A. (Portsmouth, Central); b. 1857; Solr.; M.P. Portsmouth 1900 (by-el.); 1906-10; *Cand.* 1900, and Jan., 1910; el. 1918.—St. Heliers, Elm Grove, Southsea. **L.**

Brassey, H. L. C. (Northants, Peterborough); b. 1870; Landowner; Yeo. (European War); *Cand.* Cambs, E., 1903, Grantham 1906; M.P. Northants, N., Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—3, Upper Belgrave Street, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Breese, C. E. (Carnarvonshire); b. —; Solr.; T.F.; Army (European War); el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Briant, Frank, L.C.C. (Lambeth, N.); b. 1865; Civil Serv. (retrd.); el. 1918.—10, Lambeth Walk, S.E.11. **L.**

Bridgeman, W. C., J.P. (Salop, Oswestry); b. 1864; Priv. Sec. to Chan. of Excheqr. 1895-9; *Cand.* Worcestershire, N., 1892, Derbysh., Mid, 1895, Salop, W., 1904; Junior Lord of the Treasury 1915-17; Parl. Sec. Ministry of Labour 1917-18; Parl. Sec. Bd. of Trade since 1919; el. 1906.—13, Mansfield Street, W.I. **Co.U.**

Briggs, Harold (Manchester, Blackley); b. —; Merchant and Manufr.; el. 1918.—Wyelands, Buxton. **U.**

Brittain, Sir H. E., K.B.E., M.A. (Middlesex, Acton); b. 1873; Bar; Vol.; Org. Imperial Press Conference 1909; Dir. of Intelligence, National Service Dept.; el. 1918.—2, Cowley Street, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Britton, G. B. (Bristol, E.); b. —; Boot and Shoe Manufr.; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Broad, T. T. (Derbysh., Clay Cross); b. —; Ex-Congregational Min.; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Bromfield, W. (Staffs, Leek); b. —; Org. Textile Trade Unions; el. 1918.—**Lab.**

Brotherton, Sir E. A., Bt., J.P. (Wakefield); b. 1856; Manufr.; Ld.-Lieut. W. Riding, Yorks; Mayor of Wakefield 1902-3; Lord Mayor of Leeds 1913-14; M.P. 1902-10; *Cand.* Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Roundhay Hall, Leeds. **Co.U.**

Brown, Capt. D. Clifton (North'd, Hexham); b. 1879; Army (European War); *Cand.* T. Hamlets, St. George's, Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Royal Court Hotel, Sloane Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Brown, James (Ayr and Bute Co., S. Ayrshire); b. 1862; Sec. Ayrshire Miners' Union; el. 1918.—56, Annbank, by Ayr. **Lab.**

Brown, T. W., K.C. (Down N.); b. 1879; Bar; el. 1918.—64, Northumberland Road, Dublin. **U.**

Brugha (Burgess), C. (Waterford Co.); b. —; Candlemaker; el. 1918.—5, Fitzwilliam Terrace, Upper Rathmines, Dublin. **S.F.**

Bruton, Sir James, J.P. (Gloucester); b. 1848; Miller and Corn Merchant; Mayor of Gloucester; el. 1918.—Wootton Hill, Gloucester. **Co.U.**

Buchanan, Lt.-Col. A. L. H. (Lanark, Coatbridge); b. 1866; Army (S. Africa, European War); el. 1918.—Drumpellier, Coatbridge, Lanark. **Co.U.**

Buckley, Lt.-Col. A., D.S.O. (Lancs., Waterloo); b. 1877; Wool Broker; T.F. (S. Africa, European War); el. 1918.—The Withens, Blundellsands, nr. Liverpool. **Co.U.**

Budsley (Buckley), Donald (Kildare, N.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Bull, Rt. Hon. Sir W. J. (Hammer-smith, S.); b. 1863; Solr.; Vol.; Member L.C.C. 1892–1901; M.P. Hammersmith 1900–18; el. 1918.—474, Uxbridge Road, W.12. **Co.U.**

Burdett-Coutts, W. L. A. B. (Westminster, Abbey); b. 1851; M.P. Westminster 1885–1918; el. 1918.—1, Stratton Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Burdon, Col. R., V.D., J.P., D.L. (Durham, Sedgefield); b. 1857; Landowner; Vol.; *Cand.* Durham, S.E., Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Castle Eden, Co. Durham. **Co.U.**

Burgoyne, Alan H. (Kensington, N.); b. 1880; Merchant; Author; Army (European War); Controller Priority Branch Min. of Munitions 1918–9; *Cand.* King's Lynn 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—25, Linden Gardens, W.2. **Co.U.**

Burke, J. A. (Tipperary, Mid.); b. 18—; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Burn, Col. C. R., A.D.C. (Devonshire, Torquay); b. 1859; Army (Hazara Expedition, European War); Yeo. (S. Africa); *Cand.* Aberdeenshire, E., Jan., 1910; el. Dec., 1910.—23, St. James's Place, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Burn, T. H. (Belfast, St. Anne's); b. 1875; Lithographic Printer; el. 1918.—18, Ratcliffe Street, Belfast. **U.**

Butcher, Sir J. G., Bt., K.C. (York); b. 1852; M.P. York 1892–1906; *Cand.* 1906; el. 1910.—32, Elvaston Place, S.W.7. **Co.U.**

Cairns, John (Morpeth); b. —; Fin. Sec. Northumbld Miners' Assn.; el. 1918.— **Lab.**

Campbell, J. G. D., M.A. (Kingston-upon-Thames); b. 1864; Bar.; H.M. Inspector of Schools 1892–1909; Educational Adviser to King of Siam 1899–1901; *Cand.* Notts, Mansfield, Jan., 1910; Lancs., Eccles, Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Tankerville, Kingston Hill, Surrey. **Co.U.**

Campion, W. R., D.S.O., J.P. (Sussex, Lewes); b. 1870; Stock Exchange; T.F. (European War); *Cand.* Worcester-shire, N., 1906 and Jan., 1910; el. 1910.—6, Bryanston Street, W. **Co.U.**

Carew, C. R. S., J.P. (Devon, Tiverton); b. 1853; el. 1915.—Warnicombe, Tiverton.— **Co.U.**

Carlile, Col. Sir E. H., Bt., J.P., D.L. (Herts, St. Albans); b. 1852; Manufr.; Yeo.; Hon. Col. of Vol.; *Cand.* Huddersfield 1900; el. 1906.—Ponsbourne Park, nr. Hertford. **Co.U.**

Carr, W. T. (Carlisle); b. 1866; Miller; Vol.; el. 1918.—Greyslead, Carlisle. **Co.L.**

Carson, Rt. Hon. Sir Edw. H., K.C. (Belfast, Duncairn); b. 1854; M.P. Dublin Univ. 1892–1918; el. 1918; Solr.-Gen. for Ireland 1892; for England 1900–5; Atty.-Gen. 1915; First Lord of Admiralty 1916–17; Member of War Cabinet (without portfolio) 1917–18.—5, Eaton Place, S.W.1. **U.**

Carter, R. A. D. (Manchester, Withington); b. —; Bank Manager; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **U.**

Carter, W. (Notts, Mansfield); b. —; ex-Checkweighman; el. 1918.— **Lab.**

Casey, T. W. (Sheffield, Attercliffe); b. —; Gen. Sec. Winding and General Engineers' Society; el. 1918.— **Co.L.**

Cautley, H. S., K.C. (Sussex, E. Grinstead); b. 1863; Bar.; *Cand.* Dewsbury 1892, 1895; M.P. Leeds, E., 1900–6 and *Cand.* 1906; Dir. of Pig Production 1918; Recorder of Sunderland since 1918; el. Jan., 1910.—4, Brick Court, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Cayzer, H. R. (Portsmouth, S.); b. 1881; Ship owner; Yeo. (European War); el. 1918.—Hollwell House, Hatfield. **Co.U.**

Cecil, Rt. Hon. Lord E. A. Robert, K.C. (Herts, Hitchin); b. 1864; 3rd s. of 3rd Marq. of Salisbury; M.P. E. Marylebone 1906–Jan., 1910; *Cand.* Blackburn, Jan., 1910; Cambs., N., Dec., 1910; Undr.-Sec. for Foreign Affrs. 1915–16; Min. of Blockade 1916–18; Chanc. of Birmingham Univ. 1918; Chmn. Herts Quarter Sessions; el. 1911.—25, Grove End Road, St. John's Wood, N.W.8. **Co.U.**

Cecil, Rt. Hon. Evelyn (Birmingham, Aston Manor); b. 1865; Bar.; M.P. Herts, E., 1898–00; M.P. Aston Manor 1900–18; el. 1918.—2, Cadogan Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Cecil, Rt. Hon. Lord Hugh (Oxford Univ.); b. 1869; 5th son of 3rd Marq. of Salisbury; Army (European War); M.P. Greenwich 1895–1906; and *Cand.* 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—20, Arlington Street, S.W. **Co.U.**

Chadwick, R. B. (Barrow-in-Furness); b. 1869; Shipowner; Dir. Munitions Overseas Transport and Ship Supplies; el. 1918.—Ministry of Munitions, Queen's House, Kingsway, W.C.2. **U.**

Chamberlain, A. Neville (Birmingham, Ladywood); b. 1869; Lord Mayor of Birmingham 1915–16; Dir.-Gen. of National Service 1916–17; el. 1918.—Westbourne, Edgbaston, Birmingham. **Co.U.**

Chamberlain, Rt. Hon. J. Austen (Birmingham, W.); b. 1863; M.P. Worcestershire, E., 1892–1914; Civil Ld. of Admiralty 1895–1900; Finl. Sec. to the Treasury 1900–2; Postmaster-General 1902–3; Chancellor of Exchequer 1903–5 and since 1919; Sec. of State for India 1915–17; Member of War Cabinet since 1918; el. 1914.—9, Egerton Place, S.W.3. **Co.U.**

Cheyne, Sir William W., Bt., K.C.M.G., C.B. (Scotch Univs.); b. 1852; Army (S. Africa); Navy (European War); M.P. Edin. and St. Andrew's Univs. 1917–18; el. 1918.—75, Harley Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Chilcott, H. W. S. (Liverpool, Walton); b. —; R.N.A.S. (European War); el. 1918.—36, St. James's Street, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Child, Sir S. H., Bt., C.M.G., M.V.O., D.S.O., J.P. (Staffs, Stone); b. 1880; Army (S. Africa); T.F. (European War).—Stallington Hall, Staffs. **Co.U.**

Churchill, Rt. Hon. Winston L. S. (Dundee); b. 1874; Army (Tirah Expn. and Nile Expn. 1898, S. Africa, European War); Yeo.; Author and Journalist; *Cand.* Oldham 1899; M.P. Oldham (C.) 1900–4; (L.) 1904–5; N.W. Manchester 1906–8 and *Cand.* 1908; el. 1908; Under Sec. for Colonies 1905–8; Pres. of Bd. of Trade 1908–10; Home Sec. 1910; First Lord of the Admiralty 1911–15; Chan. of the Duchy of Lancstr. 1915–17; Minister of Munitions 1917–18; Elder Brother of Trinity House since 1913; Sec. of State for War since 1919.—War Office, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Clancy, J. J. (Sligo, N.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Clay, Lt.-Col. H. H. Spender, C.M.G., M.C., D.L., J.P. (Kent, Tonbridge); b. 1875; Army (S. Africa, European War); el. Jan., 1910.—21, Hill Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Clough, Robert, J.P. (Yorks, Keighley); b. 1873; Director of Keighley Gas and Oil Engine Co.; Mayor of Keighley, 1898; el. 1918.—Hamworth, Oakworth, nr. Keighley. **Co.U.**

Clyde, Rt. Hon. J. A., K.C., D.L., LL.D. (Edinburgh, N.); b. 1863; Solr.-Gen. Scotland 1905; *Cand.* Clackmannan and Kinross 1906; M.P. Edinburgh, W., 1909–18; el. 1918; Lord Advocate for Scotland since 1916.—Scottish Office, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Clynes, Rt. Hon. J. R., D.L. (Manchester, Plating); b. 1869; Ex-Cotton Operative; Sec. Lancashire Dist. Gas-Workers' and General Labourers' Union; M.P. Manchester, N.E., 1906–18; el. 1918; Parl. Sec. Ministry of Food 1917–18; Food Controller 1918; el. 1918.—174, Union Street, Oldham. **Lab.**

Coates, Major Sir E. F., Bt., J.P., D.L. (Lewisham, W.); b. 1853; Stockbroker; Mil.; Chmn. Surrey Co. Council 1904–9; *Cand.* Yorks, Elland, 1900; M.P. Lewisham 1903–1918; el. 1918.—Queen Anne's Lodge, St. James's Park, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Coats, Sir Stuart A., Bt. (Surrey, E.); b. 1868; *Cand.* Morpeth 1906, Deptford, Jan. and Dec., 1910; M.P. Surrey, Wimbledon, 1916–18; el. 1918.—10, Charles Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Cobb, Sir Cyril S., M.V.O., M.A., B.C.L., L.C.C. (Fulham, W.); b. 1861; Bar.; Chmn. L.C.C. 1913–14; el. 1918.—5, Cornwall Terrace, N.W.1. **Co.U.**

Cockerill, Brig.-Gen. G. K., C.B., F.R.G.S. (Surrey, Reigate); b. 1867; Army (European War); Sub-Dir. Military Intelligence 1915-18; *Cand. Glos.*, Thornbury, Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—19, Knightsbridge, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Cohen, J. B. B. (Liverpool, Fairfield); b. 1886; T.F. (European War); el. 1918.—The Lings, Aigburth Drive, Liverpool. **U.**

Colfox, W. P., M.C. (Dorset, N.); b. 1888; Army (European War); el. 1918—Coneygar, Bridport. **Co.U.**

Colivet, Mc. P. (Limerick City); b. 18—; el. 1918.—Castlevieu Gardens, Limerick. **S.F.**

Collins, C. (Limerick, W.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Collins, Sir G. P., K.B.E. (Greenock); b. 1875; Army (European War); R.N.V.R.; Printer and Publisher; el. Jan. 1910.—40, Rutland Gate, S.W.7. **L.**

Collins, M. (Cork Co., S.); b. 18—; el. 1918. **S.F.**

Colvin, Brig.-Gen. R. B., C.B., J.P., D.L., T.D. (Essex, Epping); b. 1856; Mil.; Yeo. (S. Africa, European War); Vol.; el. 1917.—Monkhams Hall, Waltham Abbey, Essex. **Co.U.**

Conway, Sir W. M., M.A., F.S.A., F.R.G.S. (Combined English Univ.); b. 1856; Explorer; *Cand.* (L.) Bath 1895; Dir.-Gen. National War Museum since 1917; el. 1918.—Conway, Allington, Maidstone. **Co.U.**

Cooper, Sir R. A., Bt. (Walsall); b. 1874; Manufr.; el. (as U.) Jan., 1910.—6, Carlton Gardens, S.W.1. **N.P.**

Coote, C. R. C. (Isle of Fly Co.); b. 1893; Army (European War); M.P. Cambs, N., 1917-18; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Coote, W., J.P. (Tyrone, S.); b. 1863; Manufr.; el. 1916.—Lisdourt, Ballygawley, Co. Tyrone. **U.**

Cope, Thomas (Cumberland, Working-ton); b. —; Sec. Cumberland Miners' Assn.; el. 1918.— **Lab.**

Cope, W., J.P. (Glam, Llandaff and Barry); b. 1870; Bar.; Yeo. (European War); el. 1918.—Southerndown, Glam. **Co.U.**

Cornwall, Sir Edwin A., Bt., J.P., D.L. (Bethnal Green, N.E.); b. 1863; Coal Merchant; Chmn. London Co. Council 1905-6; *Cand.* Fulham 1895, 1900; el. 1906; Comptroller of Household 1916-19; Chairmn. of Ways and Means and Deputy Speaker since 1919.—Heath Royal, Putney Heath, S.W.15. **Co.L.**

Cory, Sir C. J., Bt., J.P., D.L. (Cornwall, St. Ives); b. 1859; Colliery Propr.; Army; Gov. Univ. College, S. Wales; Mem. of Court, Bristol Univ.; *Cand.* Monmouthsh., S., 1895; Kent, S.W., 1900; el. 1906.—98, Mount Street, W.1. **Co.L.**

Cory, J. H., J.P., D.L. (Cardiff, S.); b. 1857; Shipowner; High Sheriff Glam 1913-14; M.P. Cardiff Dist. 1915-18; el. 1918.—Coryton, Whitechurch, Glam. **U.**

Cosgrave, W. P. (Kilkenny, N.); b. —; Chmn. Dublin City Corp.; M.P. Kilkenny City 1917-18; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Courthope, G. L., J.P., M.C., T.D., (Sussex, Rye); b. 1877; Bar; T.F. (European War); Inspector of Forestry, Timber Supplies Dept. 1917; el. 1906.—Whitehall Court, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Cowan, D. M., M.A. (Scotch Universities); b. 1865; Educationist; el. 1918.—7, York Drive, Glasgow. **Co.L.**

Cowan, Sir W. H. (Aberdeen and Kincardine Co., E.); b. 1862; Director Parkinson and Cowan, Ld.; M.P. Surrey, S.W., 1906-Jan. 1910; el. 1910; Aberdeensh., E., 1910-18; el. 1918.—215, Ashley Gardens, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Cozens-Hardy, Hon. W. H., K.C., J.P. (Norfolk, S.); b. 1868; eld s. of 1st Bar. Cozens-Hardy; R.N.V.R. (European War); el. 1918.—1, Halkin Place, Belgrave Square, S.W.1. **L.**

Craig, C. C. (Antrim, S.); b. 1869; Solr., retd.; Army (European War); el. 1903.—55, Great Cumberland Place, W.1. **U.**

Craig, Lieut.-Col. Sir J., Bt., J.P., D.L. (Down, Mid.); b. 1871; Army (European War); Mil. (S. Africa); *Cand.* Fermanagh, N., 1903; M.P. Down, E., 1906-18; el. 1918; Tres. of Household 1916-18; Parl. Sec. Ministry of Pensions since 1919.—6, Victoria Square, S.W.1. **U.**

Craig, Norman C., K.C., M.A. (Kent, Isle of Thanet); b. 1868; R.N.R.; R.N.V.R. (European War); el. Jan., 1910.—10, King's Bench Walk, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Craik, Rt. Hon. Sir Henry, K.C.B. (Scotch Universities); b. 1846; Civil Serv.; Sec. Scotch Education Dept., 1885-1904; M.P. Glasgow and Aberdeen Univ. 1906-18; el. 1918.—5A, Dean's Yard, Westminster, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Croft, H. Page, C.M.G., J.P., D.L. (Bournemouth); b. 1881; T.F. (European War); *Cand.* (U) Lincoln 1906; M.P. (U) Christchurch Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—15, Southwell Gardens, S.W.7.

N.P.

Crooks, Rt. Hon. W. (Woolwich, E.); b. 1852; Chmn. Poplar Bd. of Guardians 1898-1906; Mayor 1901-2; M.P. Woolwich 1903-10 and Dec., 1910-18; *Cand.* Jan., 1910; el. 1918.—81, Gough Street, Poplar, E.14.

Lab.

Crowley, Dr. J. (Mayo, N.); b. —; el. 1918.—

S.F.

Crowley, N. J. (Kerry, N.); b. —; el. 1918.—

S.F.

Curzon, Visc. (Battersea, S.); b. 1884; eld. s. of 4th Earl Howe; Commr. R.N.R. (European War); el. 1918.—Curzon House, Mayfair, W.1.

Co.U.

Cusack, Dr. P. (Galway, N.); b. —; el. 1918.—

S.F.

Dalziel, D. (Lambeth, Brixton); b. 1854; Managing Director Dalziel News Agency; *Cand.* 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—18, Grosvenor Place, S.W.1.

Co.U.

Dalziel, Rt. Hon. Sir J. H. (Kirkcaldy Dist.); b. 1868; Journalist and Newspaper Propr.; el. 1892.—8, Temple Avenue, E.C.4.

Co.L.

Davidson, Maj.-Gen. Sir J. H., K.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O. (Hants, Fareham); b. 1876; Army (S. Africa, European War) (L.H.); el. 1918.—167, Queen's Gate, S.W.7.

Co.U.

Davies, Alfred T. (Lincoln); b. 1881; Tenant Farmer; Director; el. 1918.—4, Haymarket, S.W.1.

Co.U.

Davies, David, J.P., F.R.G.S. (Montgomeryshire); b. 1880; Landowner; Railway Director; Member of Court of Univ. of Wales; Army; T.F. (European War); el. 1906.—263A, St. James's Court, S.W.1.

Co.L.

Davies, Sir D. S., J.P. (Denbighshire, Denbigh); b. 1852; Merchant; Sheriff Denbighshire 1915; el. 1918.—Plas-y-Castell, Denbigh.

Co.L.

Davies, Sir Joseph, K.B.E. (Cheshire, Crewe); b. 1866; el. 1918.—6, Chester Place, N.W.1.

Co.L.

Davies, M. L. Vaughan, J.P., D.L. (Cardiganshire); b. 1840; Landowner; *Cand.* (U) 1885; el. 1895.—17, Hyde Park Gardens, W.2.

Co.L.

Davies, Thomas (Glos, Cirencester and Tewkesbury); b. 1858; el. 1918.—12, Gloucester Street, Cirencester.

Co.U.

Davies, Sir Wm. Howell (Bristol, S.); b. 1851; Leather Merchant; *Cand.* 1900; el. 1906.—3, Whitehall Court, S.W.1.

Co.L.

Davis, Alfred (Lancs, Clitheroe); b. —; Operative Spinner; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1.

Lab.

Davison, J. E. (Smethwick); b. 1870; Trade Union Official; el. 1918.—32, Cottingham Street, Attercliffe, Sheffield.

Lab.

Davison, Sir W. H., K.B.E., D.L. (Kensington, S.); Bar.; Mayor of Kensington since 1913; el. 1918.—14, Kensington Park Gardens, W.11.

Co.U.

Dawes, J. A., J.P. (Southwark, S.E.); b. 1866; Solr.; R.N.V.R. (European War); Chmn. London Insurance Committee 1912-14; Mayor of Southwark 1900-1, 1913-14; Member L.C.C. since 1906; M.P. Newington, Walworth, Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—71, Kennington Park Road, S.E.11.

Co.L.

Dean, P. T., V.C. (Blackburn); b. 1878; Slate Merchant and Cotton Spinner; R.N.V.R. (European War); el. 1918.—Royal Thames Yacht Club, Piccadilly, W.1.

Co.U.

Deeley, H. C. Mallaby, M.A., LL.M., J.P. (Willesden, E.); b. 1863; Bar.; Landowner; Director of Companies; M.P. Middlesex, Harrow, Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—Mitcham Court, Surrey.

Co.U.

Denison-Pender, J. C. D., (Wandsworth, Balham and Tooting) b. 1882; Director; Army (European War); M.P. Cambs, E., 1913-18; el. 1918.—65, Eaton Place, S.W.1.

Co.U.

Dennis, J. W. (Birmingham, Deritend); b. 1865; Director; Civil Service 1883-91; Mayor of Westminster 1907-8; Potato Controller (unpaid), Ministry of Food, since 1917; el. 1918.—28, Albert Hall Mansions, Kensington Gore S.W.7.

Co.U.

Denniss, E. R. Bartley (Oldham); b. 1854; Bar.; *Cand.* Dec., 1900; el. 1911.—1, Essex Court, Temple, E.C.4.

Co.U.

De Valera, E. (Clare, E., and Mayo, E.); b. 1883; Prof. of Languages Dublin; el. 1917.—Kinlan Road, Killincarrig, Greystones, Co. Wicklow.

S.F.

Devlin, J. (Belfast, Falls); b. 1872; Wine Merchant; Secretary United Irish League; M.P. Kilkenny, N., 1902-6; M.P. Belfast, W., 1906-18; el. 1918.—39, Upper O'Connell Street, Dublin.

N.

Dewhurst, H. (Cheshire, Northwich); b. 1866; Cotton Spinner and Manufr.; Army; R.N.V.R. (European War); el. 1918.—Dale, Ford, Sandiway, Cheshire.

Co.U.

Dixon, Capt. H. (Belfast, Pottinger); b. 1880; Army (S. Africa, European War); el. 1918.—New Abbey, Kilcullen, Co. Kildare.

U.

Dockrell, Sir M. E., D.L. (Dublin Co., Rathmines); b. 1850; *Cand.* Dublin, St. Patrick's, 1885; el. 1918.—Camolin, Monkstown, Co. Dublin.

U.

Dolan, J. N. (Leitrim); b. —; el. 1918.—

S.F.

Donald, T. (Belfast, Victoria); b. —; Shipwright; Hon. Sec. Ulster Unionist Labour Asso.; el. 1918.—129, Leighton Road, W.13.

Lab.U.

Donnelly, P. J. (Armagh, S.); b. —; Solr.; el. 1918.—Windsor Hill, Newry, Co. Down.

N.

Doyle, N. Gratton (Newcastle-on-Tyne, N.); b. —; *Cand.* Gateshead Jan., 1910; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1.

Co.U.

Du Cros, Sir Arthur P., Bt., J.P. (Wandsworth, Clapham); b. 1871; Dir. Dunlop Tyre Co., Ltd.; *Cand.* Tower Hamlets, Bow and Bromley, 1906; M.P. Hastings 1908-18; el. 1918.—14, Regent Street, W.1.

Co.U.

Duffy, G. Gavan (Dublin Co., S.); b. —; Bar.; el. 1918.—

S.F.

Duggan, E. J. (Meath, S.); b. —; Solr.; el. 1918.—

S.F.

Duncannon, Viscount (Kent, Dover); b. 1880; eld. s. 8th Earl of Bessborough; Bar.; Yeo. (European War); *Cand.* Carmarthen Dt. 1906; M.P. Cheltenham Jan.-Dec., 1910, and *Cand.*, Dec. 1910; M.P. Dover 1913-18; el. 1918.—22, Portland Place, W.1.

Co.U.

Du Pre, W. B., J.P., D.L. (Bucks, Wycombe); b. 1875; Army; Yeo. (S. Africa); T.F. (European War); *Cand.* Leics, Loughborough, 1906; el. 1914.—Wilton Park, Beaconsfield, Bucks.

Co.U.

Edgar, Clifford B., Mus.Bac., B.Sc., J.P., D.L. (Richmond); b. 1857; Dep. Chmn. Niger Co.; Mayor of Richmond 1898-9, 1903-4, 1910-11; Vice-Chmn. Surrey C. C. since 1911; Senator, London Univ., since 1905; Master Worshipful Co. of Musicians 1913-14; el. 1918.—Wedderlie, Queen's Road, Richmond, Surrey.

Co.U.

Edge, Capt. W. (Bolton); b. 1880; Manfr.; Army (European War); el. 1916.—House of Commons, S.W.1.

Co.L.

Edwards, A. Clement (East Ham, S.); b. 1869; Bar.; *Cand.* (L.) Middlesex, Tottenham, 1895; Denbigh Dist. 1900; M.P. Denbigh Dist. 1906-10, and *Cand.* Jan., 1910; M.P. Glam., E., Dec., 1910-18; el. 1918.—26, St. George's Square, S.W.1.

Co.N.D.P.

Edwards, Charles (Mon., Bedwellty); b. 1867; Miners' Agent; el. 1918.—Miners' Offices, Blackwood, Mon.

Lab.

Edwards, John (Glam., Aberavon); b. 1882; Schoolmaster; Army (European War); el. 1918.—Rhydding, Neath, S. Wales.

Co.L.

Edwards, J. Hugh (Glam., Neath); b. 1871; ex-Congregational Minister; author; M.P. Glam, Mid., Dec. 1910-18; el. 1918.—Speedwell Patch, Purley.

Co.L.

Elliot, Capt. W. E., M.C. (Lanarksh, Lanark); b. 1885; Bar.; Army (European War); el. 1918.—Muirglen, Lanark.

Co.U.

Elliott, Sir G. S. (Islington, W.); b. —; Mayor of Islington; el. 1918.—14, Upper Street, Islington, N.1.

Co.U.

Entwistle, C. F. (Hull, S.W.); b. 1887; Solr.; T.F. (European War); el. 1918.—York House, St. Anne's-on-Sea.

L.

Etchingham, J. R. (Wicklow, E.); b. —; el. 1918.—

S.F.

Fahy, F. (Galway, S.); b. —; Prof. of Irish; el. 1918.—

S.F.

Falcon, M. (Norfolk, E.); b. —; Bar.; T.F. (European War); el. 1918.—45, St. James's Place, S.W.1.

Co.U.

Falle, Sir B. G., Bt. (Portsmouth, N.); b. 1860; Bar.; Army (European War); *Cand.* Somerset, E., 1906; M.P. Portsmouth Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—95, Piccadilly, W.1.

Co.U.

Farquharson, A. C. (Leeds, N.); b. —; Physician; Army (European War); el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1.

Co.L.

Fell, Sir Arthur (Gt. Yarmouth); b. 1850; Solr.; Chmn. Channel Tunnel Committee; el. 1906.—Lauriston House, Wimbledon, S.W.19.

Co.U.

Finney, S., J.P. (Stoke-on-Trent, Burslem); b. 1857; Sec. N.W. Staffs Miners' Fed.; *Cand.* Hanley 1912; M.P. Staffs, N.W., 1916-18; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1.

Lab.

Fisher, Rt. Hon. H. A. L. (Combined English Univs.); b. 1865; Vice-Chanc. Sheffield University 1912-16; Pres. Bd. of Education since 1916; M.P. Sheffield, Hallam, 1916-18; el. 1918.—Board of Education, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Fitzgerald, D. (Dublin Co., Pembroke). b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Fitzroy, Hon. E. A., J.P., D.L. (Northamptonsh, Daventry); b. 1869; s. of the 3rd Ld. Southampton; Army (European War); M.P. Northamptonshire, S., 1900-6; Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—Fox Hill, West Haddon, nr. Rugby. **Co.U.**

Flannery, Sir J. F., Bt., J.P. (Essex, Maldon); b. 1851; Marine Engineer; M.P. Yorks Shipley, 1895-1906; *Cand.* Cardiff 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—5, Somers Place, Hyde Park, W.2. **Co.U.**

Foreman, H. (Hammersmith, N.); b. —; Mayor of Hammersmith since 1913; el. 1918.—4, York Mansions, Earl's Court Road, S.W.5. **Co.U.**

Forestier-Walker, L., J.P. (Monmouthshire, Monmouth); b. 1866; Agriculturist; Director of Co's.; *Cand.* Mon. S., Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Rhiwderin, Newport, Mon. **U.**

Forster, Rt. Hon. H. W., D.L. (Bromley); b. 1866; Landowner; M.P. Kent, W., 1892-1918; el. 1918; Ld. of the Treasury 1902-5; Financial Sec. to War Office since 1915.—War Office, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Foxcroft, C. T., J.P. (Bath); b. 1868; Landowner; Vol. (S. Africa); T.F. (European War); *Cand.* Somerset, Frome, 1906, and Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Hinton Charterhouse, Bath. **Co.U.**

France, G. A., J.P. (Batley and Morley) b. 1870; Agent and Importer; R.N.V.R. (European War); Chmn. Northumberland Insurance Committee; M.P. Yorks, Morley, Jan. 1910-1918; el. 1918.—Newbiggen Hall, Newcastle-on-Tyne. **Co.L.**

Fraser, Capt. Sir K. A., Bt. (Leics, Harborough); b. 1867; Army; G.R.; Yeo. (European War); *Cand.* Caithness 1906; Leics, Bosworth, Jan., 1910; el. 1918.—59, Sloane Street, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Galbraith, S., O.B.E., J.P. (Durham, Spennymoor); b. 1853; Ex-Miners' Agent; M.P. Durham, Mid., 1915-18; el. 1918.—6, Bedford Place, W.C.1. **L.**

Galligan, P. (Cavan, W.); b. —; Drapers' Asst.; el. 1918.—Drumna-laragh, Bellanagh, Co. Cavan. **S.F.**

Gange, E. Stanley (Bristol, N.); b. 1871; Merchant; el. 1918.—Avonwood, Clifton, Bristol. **Co.L.**

Ganzoni, F. J. C., M.A., F.R.G.S. (Ipswich); b. 1882; Bar.; T.F. (European War); el. 1914.—7, Prince's Gardens, S.W.7. **Co.U.**

Gardiner, J. (Perth and Kinross Co., Kinross and W.); b. —; Agriculturist; el. 1918.—Dargil, Crieff. **L.**

Gardner, E., J.P. (Berks, Windsor); b. 1846; Landowner; Mayor of Maidenhead 1892-3; M.P. Berks, E., 1901-18; el. 1918.—Spencers, Maidenhead, Berks. **Co.U.**

Geddes, Rt. Hon. Sir Auckland C., K.C.B., M.D. (Hants, Basingstoke); b. 1879; Prof. of Anatomy; Army (European War); Vol.; Dir. of National Service 1917-18; Pres. Local Govt. Bd. 1918; Min. of National Service and Reconstruction since 1919; el. 1917.—Hotel Windsor, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Geddes, Rt. Hon. Sir Eric C., G.C.B., G.B.E. (Cambridge); b. 1876; Dep. Gen. Man. N.E. Rly.; Dep. Dir.-Gen. of Munitions Supply Dept.; Minister of Munitions 1915-16; Dir. of Military Rlys 1916; Dir.-Gen. of Transportation in France 1916-17; Insp.-Gen. of Transportation 1917; Controller of Navy 1917; First Lord of Admiralty 1917-18; Minister without Portfolio since 1919; Army; Navy; el. 1917.—Scriven Park, Knaresborough. **Co.U.**

George, Rt. Hon. D. Lloyd, D.C.L. (Carnarvon Dt.); b. 1863; Solr.; Pres. Bd. of Trade 1905-8; Chancellor of the Exchequer 1908-15; Minister of Munitions 1915-16; Sec. of State for War 1916; Prime Minister and First Lord of Treasury since 1916; Chanc. of Welsh Priory of Order of St. John of Jerusalem; el. 1890.—10, Downing Street, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Gibbs, Lieut.-Col. G. A., J.P., D.L. (Bristol, W.); b. 1873; Yeo. (S. Africa, European War); el. 1906; Asst. Unionist Whip since 1917.—22, Belgrave Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Gilbert, J. D., L.C.C. (Southwark, Central); b. 1864; Commercial Traveller; M.P. Newington, W., 1916-18; el. 1918.—21, Kennington Terrace, S.E.11. **Co.L.**

Gilmour, Lt.-Col. J., D.S.O., J.P. (Glasgow, Pollok); b. 1876; Yeo. (S. Africa, European War); *Cand.* E. Fife 1906; M.P. Renfrewshire, E., Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—6, Cadogan Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Ginnell, L. (Westmeath, N.); b. 1854; Bar.; *Cand.* (N.) 1900; M.P. (N.) 1906-10; (I.N.) 1910-18; el. 1918.—143, Leinster Road, Rathmines, Dublin. **S.F.**

Glanville, H. J., J.P., (Bermondsey, W.); b. 1854; Manufr.; *Cand.* Southwark, Rotherhithe 1892; M.P. Southwark, Bermondsey, Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—18, Slaithwaite Road, Lewisham, S.E.13. **L.**

Glyn, R. G. C. (Stirling and Clackmannan Co., Clackmannan and E.); Army (European War); *Cand.* Elgin and Nairn, Jan., 1910; Edinburgh, S., April, 1910; Glasgow, College Div., Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Goff, Sir R. Park (Yorks, Cleveland); b. —; Bar.; Hon. King's Messenger (European War); *Cand.* Lanark, N.E., 1911 (by-el.); el. 1918.—New Court, Temple, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Gould, J. C. (Cardiff, Central); b. 1882; Shipowner; el. 1918.—Ty-to, Maen St. Mellons, Mon. **U.**

Goulding, Rt. Hon. Sir E. A., Bt., J.P. (Worcester); b. 1863; Bar.; M.P. Wilts, E., 1895-1906; *Cand.* Finsbury, Centl., 1906; el. 1908.—Constitutional Club, W.C.2. **Co.U.**

Graeme, P. Lloyd, M.C. (Middlesex, Hendon); b. —; Bar.; T.F. (European War); el. 1918.—8, Wetherby Place, S.W.7. **Co.U.**

Graham, D. M. (Lanark, Hamilton); b. 1867; Miners' Agent; el. 1918.—9, Low Waters, Hamilton, Scotland. **Lab.**

Graham, W., M.A., LL.B. (Edinburgh, Central); b. 1887; Journalist; el. 1918.—79, Gilmore Place, Edinburgh. **I.L.P.**

Grant, J. A., J.P., D.L. (Cumberland, Whitehaven); b. 1867; Registrar Royal College of Art 1898-1904; T.F. (European War); *Cand.* Elgin Dt. 1892; Banffshire, 1893, 1895 and 1906; M.P. Cumb., W., Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—Rothersyke, Egremont. **Co.U.**

Gray, Ernest, M.A., L.C.C. (Accrington); b. 1857; Educationist; Vol., T.F.; Member Consultative Com. Bd. of Education 1900-8; M.P. West Ham, N., 1895-1906; *Cand.* 1906, and Jan., 1910; *Cand.* Lances., Accrington, Dec., 1910; el. 1918; —Killworth, Tulse Hill, S.W.2. **Co.U.**

Grayson, H. M. (Birkenhead, W.). b. 1865; Shipbuilder; Dir. of Ship Repairs under Bd. of Admiralty; el. 1918.—100, Lancaster Gate, W.2. **Co.U.**

Green, Albert (Derby); b. 1874; Silk Trimmings Manufr.; el. 1918.—The Hollies, Sunny Hill, Normanton, Derby. **U.**

Green, J. F. (Leicester, W.); b. 1855; Ex-Minister Ch. of Eng.; Chmn. Executive Com. National Dem. Labour Pty.; el. 1918.—32, Upper Mall, Hammersmith, W.6. **Co.N.D.P.**

Greene, W. Raymond, D.S.O., J.P. (Hackney, N.); b. 1869; Army; Yeo. (S. Africa, European War); Member L.C.C. 1907-10; M.P. Cambs, W., 1895-1906 and *Cand.* 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—31, St. James' Place, W.1. **Co.U.**

Greenwood, Sir T. H., Bt., K.C. (Sunderland); b. 1870; Impl. Yeo.; Ex-Canadian Mil.; Army (European War); Civil Serv.; Bar.; Journalist; M.P. York 1906-10, and *Cand.* Jan., 1910; Under-Sec. Home Dept. since 1919; el. Dec., 1910.—58, Onslow Gardens, S.W.7. **Co.L.**

Greer, Harry (Somerset, Wells); b. —; Colonial Merchant; M.P. Clapham 1918; el. 1918.—Greer House, Moorfields, E.C.2. **Co.U.**

Gregory, H. H., K.C. (Derbyshire, S.); b. 1884; Bar.; Recorder of Bath since 1916; el. 1918.—2, Hare Court Temple, E.C.4. **Co.L.**

Greig, Col. J. W., C.B., K.C. (Renfrewshire, W.); b. 1859; Bar.; T.F. (European War); el. Jan., 1910.—41, Carlisle Mansions, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Gretton, John (Staffs, Burton); b. 1867; Chmn. Bass, Ratcliffe & Gretton, Ltd.; T.F. (European War); M.P. Derbyshire, S., 1895-06; *Cand.* 1906; M.P. Rutland 1907-18; el. 1918.—66, Ennismore Gardens, S.W.7. **Co.U.**

Griffith, Arthur (Cavan, E., and Tyrone, N.W.); b. 18—; Composer and Newspaper Proprietor; Organiser and V.-Pres. of *Sinn Féin*; el. 1918.—122, St. Lawrence Road, Clontarf, Dublin. **S.F.**

Griffiths, Sir J. Norton, K.C.B., D.S.O. (Wandsworth, Central); b. 1871; Contractor; Army (European War); S.R. (Matabele War, S. Africa); M.P. Wexbury, Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—24, Buckingham Gate, S.W.1. **U.**

Griffiths, T. (Mon, Pontypool); b. 1867; Sec. S. Wales Branch Steel-smelters' Union; Labour Party Whip from 1919; el. 1918.—45, Lewis Road, Neath. **Lab.**

Griggs, Sir W. P., J.P. (Ilford); b. 1854; Director; Member Essex C.C. since 1901; *Cand.* Essex, S., Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Ilford, Essex. **Co.U.**

Gritten, W. G. H., M.A. (Hartlepoons); b. 1870; Bar.; *Cand.* Jan., June (by-el.) and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—11, King's Bench Walk, E.C.4. **U.**

Grundy, T. W. (Yorks, Rother Valley); b. —; Miners' Agent; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Lab.**

Guest, Capt. the Hon. F. E., D.S.O. (Dorset, E.); b. 1875; 3rd s. of 1st Bar. Wimborne; Army (White Nile, S. Africa, European War); (L.H.) *Cand.* Staffs., Kingswinford 1906; Cumberland, Cockermouth, 1906; Lincs, Brigg, 1907; M.P. E. Dorset Jan., 1910, unseated May, 1910; Jun. Lord of Treasury, unpaid, 1912; Treasurer of H.M. Household 1912-15; Joint Parl. Sec. to Treasury since 1917; el. Dec., 1910.—20, Park Lane, W.1. **Co.L.**

Guest, John (Yorks, Hemsworth); b. —; Vice-Pres. Yorkshire Miners' Assn.; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Lab.**

Guest, Hon. O. M. (Leic, Loughborough); b. 1888; 5th s. of 1st Bar. Wimborne; Yeo.; R.A.F. (European War); el. 1918.—12, The Albany, W.1. **Co.L.**

Guinness, Hon. R. E. C., C.B., C.M.G., A.D.C. (Southend); b. 1874; eld. s. of Visc. Iveagh; Vol. (S. Africa); R.N.V.R. (European War); *Cand.* Shoreditch, Haggerston, 1906; M.P. 1908-10; *Cand.* Essex, S.E., Dec. 1910; M.P. 1912-18; el. 1918.—11, St. James's Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Guinness, Hon. W. E., D.S.O. (Suffolk, Bury St. Edmunds); b. 1880; s. of Visc. Iveagh; Yeo. (S. Africa); Army (European War); *Cand.* Suffolk, N.W. 1906; M.P. Bury St. Edmunds 1907-18; el. 1918.—11, Grosvenor Place, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Gwynne, R. S., B.A. (Sussex, Eastbourne); b. 1873; Bar.; el. Jan., 1910.—47, Catherine Street, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Hacking, D. H. (Lancs., Chorley); b. 1884; T.F. (European War); el. 1918.—Moor House, Rishton, nr. Blackburn. **Co.U.**

Hailwood, A. (Manchester, Ardwick); b. 1875; Baker; el. 1918.—Struan, Linden Common, Wilmslow. **Co.U.**

Hall, D. B. (I. of Wight Co.); b. 1866; Landowner; R.N.R., Army (European War); *Cand.* Penryn and Falmouth 1906; el. Jan. 1910.—6, Cadogan Gdns., S.W.3. **Co.U.**

Hall, Sir F., K.B.E., D.S.O. (Camberwell, Dulwich); b. 1864; Insurance Broker; Army (European War); el. Dec., 1910.—17, Leigham Court Road, S.W.16. **Co.U.**

Hall, F. (Yorks., Normanton); b. 1855; Agent Yorkshire Miners' Assn. since 1904; el. 1905.—26, Victoria Road, Barnsley. **Lab.**

Hall, Rear-Adm. Sir W. R., K.C.M.G., C.B. (Liverpool, West Derby); b. 1870; Navy (European War); has been Dir. of Naval Intelligence, Admiralty; el. 1919.—27, Cranley Gardens, S. Kensington, S.W. **Co.U.**

Hallas, Eldred (Birmingham, Duddesdon); b. 1870; Joint Sec. Gas, Municipal, and Gen. Workers; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Co.N.D.P.**

Hambro, Angus V. (Dorset, S.); b. 1883; Yeo. (European War); el. Jan., 1910.—Milton Abbey, Blandford, Dorset. **Co.U.**

Hamilton, C. G. C. (Cheshire, Altrincham); b. 1878; Engineer; T.F. (European War); el. 1913.—229, St. James's Court, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Hancock, J. G. (Derbyshire, Belper); b. 1857; Miners' Agent; M.P. (Lab.) Derbyshire, Mid, 1909-18; el. 1918.—315, Nottingham Road, New Basford, Nottingham. **Co.L.**

Hanson, Sir C. A., Bt., J.P. (Cornwall, Bodmin); b. 1846; Stockbroker; High Sheriff, Cornwall, 1907; Ald. City of London; Sheriff of London 1911-12; Lord Mayor 1917-18; el. 1916.—9, Wilton Crescent, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Harbison, T. J. S. (Tyrone, N.E.); b. —; Solr.; M.P. Tyrone, E., 1918; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **N.**

Harmsworth, Cecil B. (Beds, Luton); b. 1869; Newspr. Propr.; *Cand.* Worcestersh., Mid, 1900; and Lanark, N.E., 1901; M.P. Worcestersh., Mid., 1906-Jan. 1910; Under-Sec. Home Dept. 1915; Under-Sec. for Foreign Affairs since 1919; el. 1911.—28, Montague Square, W.1. **Co.L.**

Harmsworth, Sir R. L., Bt. (Caithness and Sutherland Co.); b. 1870; Publisher; M.P. Caithness-shire 1900-18; el. 1918.—Thornwood Lodge, Campden Hill, W.8. **Co.L.**

Harris, Sir H. P., K.B.E., J.P., D.L. (Paddington, S.); b. 1856; Bar.; Member L.C.C. 1892-1910; Chmn. 1907-8; Chmn. London War Pensions Committee; el. Jan. 1910.—98, Gloucester Terrace, W.2. **Co.U.**

Hartshorn, V., O.B.E. (Glam, Ogmore); b. —; Miners' Organiser; *Cand.* Glam, Mid, 1910 (by-el.) and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Lab.**

Haslam, L., J.P. (Newport) ; b. 1856 ; Cotton Spinner ; *Cand.* Lancs., West-houghton, 1892 ; Lincs. Stamford, 1900 ; M.P. Monmouth Dt. 1906-18 ; el. 1918.—8, Wilton Crescent, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Hayday, Arthur (Nottingham, W.) ; b. — ; Pres. Nottingham Trades Council ; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Lab.**

Hayes, J. (Cork Co. W.) ; b. 18— ; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Hayes, Dr. R. (Limerick, E.) ; b. — ; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Hayward, Evan (Durham, Seaham) ; b. 1876 ; Solr. ; Army (European War) ; M.P. Durham, S.E., Jan., 1910-1918 ; el. 1918.—38, Hyde Park Gate, S.W.7. **Co.L.**

Henderson, Major V. L., M.C. (Glasgow, Tradeston) ; b. 1884 ; Army (European War) ; el. 1918.—14, Kelvin Drive, Glasgow. **Co.U.**

Hennessy, G. R. J., J.P. (Hants, Winchester) ; b. 1877 ; Mil. ; Army (European War) ; Member Hants C.C. ; Sheriff of Hampshire 1911 ; el. 1918.—12, Park Street, Grosvenor Square, W.1. **Co.U.**

Henry, Sir C. S., Bt., J.P. (Shropshire, Wrekin) ; b. 1860 ; Metal Merchant ; *Cand.* Essex, Mid., 1900 ; M.P. Shropshire, Mid., 1906-18 ; el. 1918.—5, Carlton Gardens, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Henry, Denis S., K.C., J.P., D.L. (Londonderry Co., S.) ; b. 1864 ; *Cand.* Tyrone, N., 1906 and 1907 ; el. 1916 ; Senior Crown Counsel Co. Westmeath ; Solr.-Gen. for Ireland since 1918,—Irish Office, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Herbert, Hon. A. N. H. M., F.R.G.S. J.P. (Somerset, Yeovil) ; b. 1880 ; 2nd s. of 4th Earl of Carnarvon ; Dipl. Ser. ; Army (European War) Yeo. ; *Cand.* Somerset, S., Jan. and Dec., 1910 ; M.P. 1911-18 ; el. 1918.—28, Bruton Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Herbert, Dennis H. (Herts, Watford) ; b. 1869 ; Solr. ; Member Herts C.C. ; el. 1918.—Ardmore, Cassio Road, Watford. **Co.U.**

Hewart, Rt. Hon. Sir G., K.C. (Leicester, E.) ; b. 1870 ; *Cand.* Manchester, N.W., 1912 ; M.P. Leicester 1913-18 ; Solr.-Genl. 1916-18 ; Attorney-Genl. since 1919 ; el. 1918.—2, Harcourt Buildings, E.C.4. **Co.L.**

Hickman, Brig.-Gen. T. E., C.B., D.S.O., D.L. (Wolverhampton, Bilston) ; b. 1859 ; Army (Egypt, Sudan, S. Africa, European War) ; M.P. Wolverhampton, S., Jan., 1910-18 ; el. 1918.—Queen Anne's Mansions, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Higgins, K. (Queen's Co.) ; b. — ; el. 1918.—Woodlands, Timogue, Stradbally, Queen's Co. **S.F.**

Higham, C. F. (Islington, S.) ; b. 1876 ; Advertising Agent ; el. 1918.—50, Ludgate Hill, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Hilder, F., J.P., D.L. (Essex, S.E.) ; b. 1864 ; Stockbroker (retired) ; Yeo. European War) ; el. 1918.—Huskards, Ingatestone. **Co.U.**

Hills, J. W., J.P. (Durham Co., Durham) ; b. 1867 ; Solr. ; Army (European War) ; M.P. Durham City 1906-18 ; el. 1918.—98, Mount Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Hinds, J. (Carmarthenshire, Carmarthen) ; b. 1862 ; Chmn. Drapers' Chamber of Trade ; M.P. Carmarthenshire, W., Dec., 1910-18 ; el. 1918.—71, Ashley Gardens, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Hirst, G. H. (Yorks, Wentworth) ; b. — ; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Lab.**

Hoare, Sir S. J. G., Bt., C.M.G., J.P. (Chelsea) ; b. 1880 ; Yeo. (European War) ; *Cand.* Ipswich 1906 ; el. Jan., 1910.—59, Draycott Place, S.W.3. **Co.U.**

Hodge, Rt. Hon. J. (Lancs., Gorton) ; b. 1855 ; Sec. Steel Smelters' Assocn. ; *Cand.* Glamorgan, W., 1900, Preston 1902 ; Minister of Labour 1916-17 ; Minister of Pensions 1917-18 ; el. 1906.—37, Shooter's Hill Road, Blackheath, S.E. **Lab.**

Hogge, J. M., M.A. (Edinburgh, E.) ; b. 1873 ; Lecturer ; *Cand.* Glasgow, Camlachie, Dec., 1910 ; el. 1912.—Parliament Mansions, Victoria Street, S.W.1. **L.**

Hohler, G. F., K.C. (Rochester, Gillingham) ; b. — ; M.P., Chatham, Jan., 1910-18 ; el. 1918.—3, Harcourt Buildings, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Holmes, J. S., L.C.C. (Derbyshire, N.E.) ; b. 1878 ; Chartered Accountant ; el. 1918.—17, St. James's Place, S.W.1. **L.**

Hood, Joseph (Wimbledon) ; b. 1863 ; Solr. ; el. 1918.—3, Whitehall Court, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Hope, Harry, J.P. (Stirling and Clackmannan, W.); b. 1865; Landowner; Mil.; *Cand.* Elgin and Nairn 1906; M.P. Buteshire, Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—Barneyhill, Dunbar, N.B. **Co.U.**

Hope, Jas. F., J.P. (Sheffield, Central); b. 1870; Landowner; M.P. Brightside Div. Sheffield 1900-6; *Cand.* Elland Div. Yorks 1892; Pontefract 1895; Brightside Div. 1897 and 1906; Treas. of the Household 1915-16; Junr. Lord of the Treasury 1916-19; Fincl. Sec. to Min. of Munitions since 1919; el. 1908.—70, Chester Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Hope, Lt.-Col. Sir John A., Bt. (Midlothian and Peebles, N.); b. 1869; Army (S. Africa, European War); *Cand.* Edinburghshire, Dec., 1910; M.P. 1912-18; el. 1918.—Carlton Club, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Hope, John D., J.P. (Berwick and Haddington Co.); b. 1860; Chartered Acct. and Stockbroker; *Cand.* Fifeshire, W., 1895; M.P. 1900-Dec., 1910, and *Cand.* Dec., 1910; M.P. Haddingtonshire 1911-18; el. 1918.—Haddington, N.B. **Co.L.**

Hopkins, J. W. W. (St. Pancras, S.E.); b. 1863; Civil Engineer; *Cand.* St. Pancras, E., Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—80, Regent's Park Road, N.W.1. **U.**

Hopkinson, Austin (Lanes., Mossley); b. —; Army (European War); el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Hopkinson, E. (Manchester, Clayton); b. —; Electrical Engineer; el. 1918.—Ferns, Alderley Edge, Cheshire **U.**

Horne, Rt. Hon. Sir R. S., K.B.E., M.A., LL.B., K.C. (Glasgow, Hillhead); b. 1871; Examiner in Philosophy, Aberdeen Univ. 1896-1900; *Cand.* Stirlingshire Jan. and Dec., 1910; Civil Lord of Admiralty 1918; Minister of Labour since 1919; el. 1918.—63, Northumberland Street, Edinburgh. **Co.U.**

Horne, W. E. (Surrey, Guildford); b. 1856; Director Prudential Assurance Co.; *Cand.* Devon, N.W., 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—5, Tilney Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Houston, R. P. (L'pool, W. Toxteth); b. 1853; Shipowner; el. 1892.—36, Parkside, Albert Gate, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Howard, S. G., C.B.E. (Suffolk, Sudbury); b. 1867; Farmer; Vol. (European War); el. 1918.—The Moat, Upend, Newmarket. **L.**

Hudson, R. M. (Sunderland); b. 18—; Shipowner; Chmn. River Wear Commsn.; el. 1918.—The Cedars, Sunderland. **U.**

Hughes, S. L. (Stockport); b. 1858; Journalist; *Cand.* Durham, Jarrow, 1907; Bermondsey 1909; el. Jan., 1910.—57, St. George's Road, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Hume-Williams, Sir W. E., K.B.E., K.C., B.A., LL.B. (Notts, Bassetlaw); Recorder of Bury St. Edmunds 1901-5; Recorder of Norwich since 1905; *Cand.* Monmouthshire, N., 1895; Somerset, Frome, 1900; Kensington, N., 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—59, Pall Mall, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Hunter, Gen. Sir Archibald, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., D.S.O., A.D.C. (Lancs, Lancaster); b. 1856; Army (Egypt, S. Africa, European War); Gov. Dongola Province 1895-9, Omdurman 1899; Gov. and Commr.-in-Chief Gibraltar 1910-13; el. 1918.—11, Upper Grosvenor Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Hunter, T. (Cork Co., N.E.); b. 18—; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Hunter-Weston, Lt.-Gen. Sir A. G., K.C.B., D.S.O., J.P., D.L. (Ayrsh. and Butesh., Bute and Northern); b. 1864; Army (Egypt, S. Africa, European War); Asst. Dir. Mil. Training, War Office 1911-14; M.P. Ayrsh., N., 1916-18; el. 1918.—Hunterston, West Kilbride, Ayrshire; 2, Culford Gardens, S.W.3. **Co.U.**

Hurd, Percy A. (Somerset, Frome); b. 1864; Editor and Author; el. 1918.—Hillside, Jackson's Lane, Highgate, N.6. **Co.U.**

Hurst, G. B. (Manchester, Moss Side); b. —; Bar.; Author; T.F. (European War); el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **U.**

Illingworth, Rt. Hon. A. H., J.P. (Lancs, Heywood and Ratcliffe); b. 1862; Merchant; M.P. Lancs, Heywood, 1915-18; Postmaster-Genl. since 1916; el. 1918.—18, Chesham Place, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Inskip, T. W. H., K.C. (Bristol, Central); b. 1876; *Cand.* North'd, Berwick-on-Tweed, 1906 and Jan., 1910; el. 1918.—10, Eaton Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Irving, Dan (Burnley); b. 1854; Sec. and Agent to Soc. Pty.; *Cand.* Lancs, Accrington, 1906; Manchester, N.W., 1908 (by-el.); Rochdale Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—80, Glen View Road Burnley. **Soc.**

Jackson, Hon. F. S., D.L. (Yorks, Howdenshire); b. 1870; s. of 1st Bar. Allerton; T.F. (European War); el. 1915.—41, Hyde Park Square, W.2.

Co.U.

Jameson, J. G. (Edinburgh, W.); b. 1878; Bar.; Yeo. (S. Africa, European War); *Cand.* Edinburgh, E., 1912; el. 1918.—10, Langford Place, N.W.8. **Co.U.**

Jephcott, A. R. (Birmingham, Yardley); b. 1853; Engineer; Ald. Birm. City C.; Pres. Birm. Trades Council 1887 and 1899; *Cand.* Paisley Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Sandycroft, Mansel Road, Small Heath, Birmingham. **Co.U.**

Jesson, G., L.C.C. (Walthamstow, W.); b. 1862; Sec. Amal. Soc. of Musicians; Army; el. 1918.—10a, Kathleen Road, Lavender Hill, S.W.11. **Co.N.D.P.**

Jodrell, N. P. (Norfolk, King's Lynn); b. —; *Cand.* Norfolk, N.W., Jan. and Dec., 1910; 1912 (by-el.); M.P. Norfolk, Mid, 1918; el. 1918.—Stanhoe Hall, Norfolk. **Co.U.**

Johnson, L. Stanley (Walthamstow, E.) b. 1869; *Cand.* Essex, S.W., Jan., 1910 and Nov. 1910 (by-el.); el. 1918.—131, Clapton Common, E.5. **Co.U.**

Johnstone, J. (Renfrewshire, E.); b. 1860; Furniture Manufr.; el. 1918.—Calder House, Lochwinnoch, Renfrewshire. **Co.L.**

Jones, Sir Edgar R., K.B.E. (Merthyr Tydfil, Merthyr); b. 1878; Bar.; M.P. Merthyr Tydfil, Jan., 1910-18; Controller Priority Branch Min. of Munitions 1917-18; el. 1918.—1, Paper Buildings, Temple, E.C.4. **Co.L.**

Jones, Sir Evan D., Bt., M.I.C.E. J.P., D.L. (Pembrokesh.); b. 1859; Public Works Contractor; Ald. C.C.; High Sheriff 1911-12; T.F. (European War); el. 1918; Petrol Controller since 1917; Controller of Coal Mines from 1919.—6, Addison Road, Kensington, W.14. **Co.L.**

Jones, G. W. H., LL.B., F.R.E.S., (Stoke Newington); b. —; Bar.; *Cand.* Leeds, W., Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—1, Essex Street, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Jones, H. Haydn (Merionethsh.); b. 1863; Ironmonger; Ald. Merioneth C.C.; el. Jan. 1910.—Pant-y-neuadd, Towyn, Merioneth. **L.**

Jones, J. J. (West Ham, Silvertown); b. 1873; *Cand.* (Soc.) Cornwall, Cambridge, 1906; T. Hamlets, Poplar, 1914 (by-el.); el. 1918.—105, Ling Road, Canning Town, E.16. **Lab.**

Jones, J. Towyn (Carmarthen, Man-elly); b. 1858; Ex-Congregational Minister; M.P. Carmarthen, E., 1912-18; Jnr. Ld. of Treasury since 1916; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Jones, W. Kennedy (Hornsey); b. 1865; Journalist; *Cand.* Surrey, Wimbledon, 1916; M.P. Middlesex, Hornsey, 1916-18; Dir.-Genl. (unpaid) Food Economy Dept. Ministry of Food 1917; el. 1918.—8, King's Bench Walk, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Joynson-Hicks, W. (Middlesex, Twickenham); b. 1865; Solr.; *Cand.* Manchester, N., 1900; N.W. 1906; and M.P. 1908-10; *Cand.* Jan., 1910; *Cand.* Sunderland, Dec., 1910; M.P. Middlesex, Brentford, 1911-18; el. 1918.—15, St. James's Place, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Kellaway, F. G. (Beds., Bedford); b. 1870; Journalist; *Cand.* Northants, S., Jan., 1910; M.P. Bedford, Dec., 1910-1918; Joint Parl. Sec. Min. of Munitions 1916-18; Parl. and Finl. Sec. Min. of Munitions since 1918; el. 1918.—6, Whitehall Gardens, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Kelley, F. A., J.P. (Rotherham); b. 1863; Brewer; T.F. (European War); *Cand.* Yorks, Hallamshire, 1906; Spen Valley, Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Holly Court, Harrogate. **U.**

Kelly, E. J., M.A., B.L. (Donegal, E.); b. 1883; Bar.; el. Jan., 1910.—12, Brighton Vale, Monkstown, Dublin. **N.**

Kelly, T. (Dublin, St. Stephen's Green); b. —; Member, Dublin Corporation; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Kent, D. (Cork Co., E.); b. 18—; Farmer; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Kenworthy, Hon. J.M., R.N. (Kingston-upon-Hull, Central); b. 1886; Navy (European War); *Cand.* Rotherham 1918; el. 1919.—65, Sloane Street, S.W. **L.**

Kenyon, B., J.P. (Derbyshire, Chesterfield); b. 1853; Pres. Derby Miners' Assn. 1896-1906; Gen. Agent since 1913; el. 1913.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Kerr-Smiley, P. K. (Antrim, N.); b. 1879; Army (S. Africa, European War); *Cand.* S. Down 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—31, Belgrave Square, S.W.1. **U.**

Kidd, James (Linlithgowsh.); b. 1872; Solr.; *Cand.*, Dec., 1910, 1913; el. 1918.—Muiredge, Carriden, Bo'ness. **Co.U.**

Kiley, J. D., J.P. (Stepney, Whitechapel); b. 1865; Warehouseman; Director; Mayor of Stepney 1915-16; M.P. T. Hamlets, Whitechapel, 1916-18; el. 1918.—4, Victoria Street, S.W.1. **L.**

King, Commr. H. D., C.B.E., D.S.O., V.D. (Norfolk, N.); b. 1877; R.N.V.R. (European War); *Cand.* (U.) Norfolk, N., Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—The Dales, Sheringham. **Co.I.**

Kinloch-Cooke, Sir C., K.B.E. (Plymouth, Devonport); b. 1854; Bar; Author; M.P. Devonport, Jan., 1910-1918; el. 1918.—3, Mount Street, W.I. **Co.U.**

Knight, Major E. A., J.P. (Worcestersh., Kidderminster); b. 1863; Yeo. (S. Africa, European War); *Cand.* Worcestersh., Mid, 1906; el. Jan. 1910.—Wolverley House, Kidderminster. **Co.U.**

Knights, H. Newton, M.B.E., J.P., (Camberwell, N.); b. —; Engineer; Vol. (European War); el. 1918.—Lake House, Dulwich Village, S.E.21. **Co.U.**

Lambert, Rt. Hon. G., J.P. (Devon, South Molton); b. 1866; Yeoman Farmer; Mil.; Civil Lord of the Admiralty 1905-15; el. 1891.—34, Grosvenor Road, S.W.1. **L.**

Lane-Fox, G. R., J.P., D.L. (Yorks, Barkston Ash); b. 1870; Bar.; Ald. W. Riding C.C.; Yeo. (European War); *Cand.* 1905; el. 1906.—88, Eaton Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Larmor, Sir J., M.A., D.Sc., LL.D., F.R.S., F.R.A.S. (Cambridge University); b. 1857; Professor of Mathematics, Cambridge University; el. 1911.—St. John's College, Cambridge. **Co.U.**

Law, Alfred J., J.P. (Rochdale); b. 1860; Manufr.; el. 1918.—Houresfield, Littleborough, nr. Manchester. **Co.U.**

Law, Rt. Hon. A. Bonar, J.P., LL.D. (Glasgow, Centl.); b. 1858; Iron Merchant; M.P. Glasgow, Blackfriars, 1900-6, and *Cand.* 1906; M.P. Camberwell, Dulwich, 1906-Jan., 1910; *Cand.* N.W. Manchester, Jan., 1910; M.P. Lancs., Bootle, 1911-18; el. 1918; Parl. Sec. to Bd. of Trade 1902-5; Sec. of State for the Colonies 1915-16; Chanc. of Exchequer 1916-18; Member of War Cabinet; Lord Privy Seal since 1919.—Pembroke Lodge, Kensington, W. **Co.U.**

Lawless, F. (Dublin Co., N.); b. —; Farmer; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Lennon, J. (Carlow Co.); b. 18—; el. 1918.—Conenellan House, Borris, Co. Carlow. **S.F.**

Lewis, Rt. Hon. J. H., D.L. (Univ. of Wales); b. 1858; Solr. and Shipowner; M.P. Flint Dt. 1892-1906, Flintshire 1906-18; el. 1918; Lord of the Treasury 1905-09; Parl. Sec. Local Govt. Bd. 1909-15; Parl. Sec. Bd. of Education since 1915.—23, Grosvenor Road, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Lewis, T. A. (Glam, Pontypridd); b. 1881; ex-School Teacher; Army (European War); el. 1918.—Cemaes, Pontypridd. **Co.L.**

Lindsay, W. A. (Belfast, Cromac); b. 1866; Linen Merchant; M.P. Belfast, S., 1917-18; el. 1918.—16, Pall Mall, S.W.1. **U.**

Lister, Sir R. A., J.P. (Glos, Stroud); b. 1845; Engineer; *Cand.* Glos, Tewkesbury, 1906, Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—The Towers, Dursley, Gloucestershire. **Co.L.**

Lloyd, G. Butler, J.P. (Salop, Shrewsbury); b. 1854; M.P. Shrewsbury 1913-18; el. 1918.—Windham Club, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Locker-Lampson, G. L. T. (Middlesex, Wood Green); b. 1875; Bar.; Dipl. Serv.; Yeo. (European War); *Cand.* Derbyshire, Chesterfield, 1906; M.P. Salisbury Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—Grosvenor Hotel, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Locker-Lampson, O. S., C.M.G., D.S.O. (Huntingdonshire); b. 1880; Bar.; R.N.V.R. (European War); M.P. Hunts, N., Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—48, Dover Street, W.I. **Co.U.**

Long, Rt. Hon. W. H., J.P., D.L. (Westminster, St. George's); b. 1854; Landowner; Col. of Impl. Yeo.; M.P. N. Wilts 1880-5, E. Wilts 1885-92 and *Cand.* 1892; Liverpool, W. Derby, 1893-00; Bristol, S., 1900-6; Dublin Co., S., 1906-10; M.P. Strand Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918; Parl. Sec. Local Govt. Bd. 1886-92; Pres. Bd. of Agriculture 1895-00; Pres. Local Govt. Bd. 1900-5 and 1915-16; Chief Sec. for Ireland 1905-6; Sec. of State for Colonies 1916-18; First Lord of Admiralty since 1919—Admiralty, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Lonsdale, J. R. (Armagh, Mid); b. 1871; High Sheriff Co. Armagh 1908; el. 1918.—12, Sussex Square, W.2. **U.**

Lorden, J. W., J.P. (St. Pancras, N.); b. 1862; Mayor of Wandsworth 1903-4, 1907-8; Member L.C.C. 1909-12; el. 1918.—Ravenswood, West Hill, S.W.15. **Co.U.**

Lort-Williams, J. R. (Bermondsey, Rotherhithe); b. 1881; Bar.; Yeo.; Member L.C.C. 1907-10; *Cand.* Pembrokehire 1906, 1908 (by-el.); Stockport Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—2, Brick Court, Temple, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Loseby, C. E., M.C. (Bradford, E.); b. 1881; Bar.; Army (European War); el. 1918.—Market Bosworth, Nuneaton. **Co.N.D.P.**

Lowe, Sir F. W., Bt., J.P. (Birmingham, Edgbaston); b. 1852; Solr.; *Cand.* Birm., E., 1885, Leicestersh., S., 1892; el. 1898.—34, Draycott Place, S.W.3. **Co.U.**

Lowther, Christopher W. (Cumberland, N.); b. 1887; Dipl. Serv.; Yeo. (European War); el. 1918.—Speaker's House, Palace of Westminster, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Lowther, Claude W. H., J.P. (Lancs, Lonsdale); b. 1872; Dipl. Serv.; Army (European War); Yeo. (S. Africa); M.P. Cumb., N., 1900-6, Dec., 1910-18; *Cand.* 1906 and Jan., 1910; el. 1918.—43, Catherine Street, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Lowther, Rt. Hon. J. W. (Cumberland, Penrith and Cockermouth); b. 1855; Bar.; M.P. Rutland 1883-5; *Cand.* Cumberland, Mid, 1885; M.P. Cumberland, Penrith, 1886-1918; Under-Sec. Foreign Office 1891-2; Depy.-Speaker and Chmn. of Ways and Means 1895-05; Speaker since 1905; el. 1918.—Speaker's House, Palace of Westminster, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Lunn, W. (Yorks, Rothwell); b. 1872; Checkweighman; *Cand.* Yorks, Holmfirth, 1912 (by-el.); el. 1918.—22, Carlton Lane, Rothwell, Leeds. **I.L.P.**

Lyle, C. E. L. (West Ham, Stratford); b. 1882; Sugar Refiner; el. 1918.—Coopersale Hall, Epping. **Co.U.**

Lynch, D. (Cork Co., S.E.); b. 18—; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Lynch, F. (Kerry, S.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Lynn, R. J. (Belfast, Woodvale); b. 1873; Editor and Journalist; el. 1918.—Clonsilla, Antrim Road, Belfast. **U.**

Lyon, Laurance (Hastings); b. 1875; Newspaper Propr.; el. 1918.—30, Park Lane, W.1. **Co.U.**

McBride, J. (Mayo, W.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

McCabe, A. (Sligo, S.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

McCallum, Sir J. M., J.P. (Paisley); b. 1847; Soap Manufr.; el. 1906.—3, Whitehall Court, S.W.1. **L.**

McCartan, Dr. Patrick (King's Co.); b. —; *Cand.* Armagh, S., 1918; M.P. King's Co., Tullamore, 1918; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

McCurdy, C. A., K.C. (Northampton); b. 1870; Bar.; *Cand.* Winchester 1906; Parl. Sec. Min. of Food since 1919; el. Jan., 1910.—39, Temple, E.C.4. **Co.L.**

McDonald, B. F. P., M.D., J.P. (Wallasey); b. 1861; el. 1918.—Ivor Lodge, New Brighton, Cheshire. **Co.U.**

Macdonald, D. H. (Lanark, Bothwell); b. —; el. 1918.—St. Stephen's Club, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Macdonald, Rt. Hon. J. A. M. (Stirling and Falkirk Dist.); b. 1854; M.P. Tower Hamlets, Bow and Bromley Div., 1892-5 and *Cand.* 1895; *Cand.* Falkirk Dist. 1900; M.P. 1906-18; el. 1918.—15, Thurlow Road, Hampstead, N.W.3. **L.**

McDonough, J. (Tipperary, N.); b. 18—; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

McGrath, J. (Dublin, St. James's); b. —; Commercial Clerk; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

McGuffin, S. (Belfast, Shankill); b. 1863; Draper; el. 1918.—107, Shankill Road, Belfast. **Lab.U.**

McGuinness, J. P. (Longford Co.); b. —; Draper; M.P. Longford, S., 1917-18; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

MacIntee, J. (Monaghan, S.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Mackinder, H. J. (Glasgow, Camlachie); b. 1861; Bar.; *Cand.* (L.) Warwick and Leamington 1900; Hawick Burghs 1909; el. Jan., 1910.—10, Chelsea Court, S.W.3. **Co.U.**

McLaren, Hon. H. D., C.B.E. (Leicestershire, Bosworth); b. 1879; eld. s. of Lord Aberconway; Bar.; M.P. Staffs, W., 1906-10 and *Cand.* Jan., 1910; el. Dec., 1910.—69, Eaton Place, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

M'Laren, R. (Lanark, N.); b. 1856; Consulting Mining Engineer; ex-Inspector of Mines, Scotland; el. 1918.—Earlston, Grahamshill, Airdrie. **Co.U.**

McLean, Lt.-Col. C. W. W., D.S.O. (Lindsey, Brigg); b. —; Army (European War); el. 1918.—6, Charles Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Maclean, Rt. Hon. Sir D., K.B.E. (Midlothian and Peebles Co., Peebles and S.); b. 1864; Solr.; *Cand.* Bath 1900 and M.P. 1906–10 and *Cand.* Jan., 1910; M.P. Peebles and Selkirk Dec., 1910–18; el. 1918; Depy.-Chmn. of Ways and Means 1911–8.—6, Southwick Place, W.2. **L.**

McLean, Neil (Glasgow, Govan); b. —; Organiser Scottish Co-op. Wholesale Socy.; Labour Whip since 1919; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **I.L.P.**

MacLeod, J. M. (Glasgow, Kelvingrove); b. 1857; Chartered Accountant; M.P. Glasgow, Centl., 1915–18; el. 1918.—4, Park Circus Place, Glasgow. **Co.U.**

Macmaster, D., K.C., D.C.L. (Surrey, Chertsey); b. 1846; Bar; ex-Member Ontario Legislature and Canadian Parliament; *Cand.* Lanes, Leigh, 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—8, Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.2. **Co.U.**

McMicking, Major G., C.M.G. (Galloway Co.); b. 1862; Army (European War); Vol. (S. Africa); M.P. 1906–10 and *Cand.* Jan., 1910; M.P. Kirkcudbrightshire Dec., 1910–18; el. 1918.—25, Sheffield Terrace, W.8. **Co.L.**

Macnamara, Rt. Hon. T. J., LL.D. (Camberwell, N.W.); b. 1861; ex-Pres. of Nat. Union of Elem. Teachers; Journalist; *Cand.* Deptford 1895; M.P. Camberwell, N., 1900–18; el. 1918; Parl. Sec. Local Govt. Bd. 1907–8; Parl. Sec. to the Admiralty since 1908.—Clontarf, Rollscourt Avenue, S.E.24. **Co.L.**

MacNeill, John, B.A. (Londonderry City and Nat. Univ., Ireland); b. —; Prof. National University, Dublin; Organiser Irish Vol.; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

M'Neill, Ronald, D.L. (Kent, Canterbury); b. 1861; Bar.; Journalist and Author; *Cand.* Aderdenshire, W., 1906; Aberdenshire, S., 1907 and Jan., 1910; Kirkcudbrightshire Dec., 1910; M.P. Kent, E., 1911–18; el. 1918.—18, Cadogan Place, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Macpherson, Rt. Hon. J. I., K.C. (Inverness, etc., Co., Ross and Cromarty); b. 1880; Bar.; *Cand.* Wigtownshire Jan., 1910, Renfrewshire, E., Dec., 1910; M.P. Ross and Cromarty Co. 1911–18; el. 1918; Under-Sec. for War 1916–18; Chief Sec. for Ireland since 1919.—Fountain Court, Temple, E.C. **Co.L.**

Macquisten, F. A. (Glasgow, Springburn); b. 1870; Advocate; *Cand.* Leith Dist. Dec., 1910, Glasgow, St. Rollox, 1912; el. 1918.—21, Northumberland Street, Edinburgh. **Co.U.**

McSwiney, T. (Cork Co., Mid); b. 18—; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

MacVeagh, J. (Down, S.); b. 1870; Journalist; el. 1902.—37, Tavistock Square, W.C.1. **N.**

Maddocks, H. H. (Warwicks, Nuneaton); b. 1871; Bar.; *Cand.* Warwickshire, N.E., Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—4, Brick Court, Temple, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Magnus, Sir Philip, Bt., J.P. (London Univ.); b. 1842; Educationist and Author; Member of Senate of London Univ.; el. 1906.—16, Gloucester Terrace, Hyde Park, W.2. **Co.U.**

Maitland, Sir A. H. D. R. Steel, Bt., D.L. (Birmingham, Erdington); b. 1876; *Cand.* Rugby 1906; M.P. Birmingham, E., Jan., 1910–18; el. 1918; Chmn. of the Unionist Organisation 1911–17; Under-Sec. for the Colonies 1915–17; Under-Sec. Bd. of Trade and Foreign Affairs since 1917.—72, Cadogan Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Malcolm, Ian Z., D.L., J.P. (Croydon, S.); b. 1868; ex-Dipl. Serv.; M.P. Suffolk, N.W., 1895–1906; *Cand.* Salford, N., Jan., 1910; M.P. Croydon Dec., 1910–18; el. 1918.—5, Bryanston Square, W.1. **Co.U.**

Mallalieu, F. W., J.P. (Yorks, Colne Valley); b. 1860; Woollen Manufr.; Ald. W. Riding C.C.; el. 1916.—Larkwood, Delph, nr. Oldham. **Co.U.**

Malone, Lt.-Col. C. L'Estrange, M.C. (Leyton, E.); b. 1890; Navy; R.A.F. (European War); el. 1918.—Park Lodge, Park Place, Knightsbridge, W. **Co.U.**

Malone, Maj. P. B., J.P. (Tottenham, S.); b. 1857; el. 1918.—40, Belmont Road, West Green, Tottenham. **U.**

Maloney, P. J. (Tipperary, S.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Manville, E. (Coventry); b. 1862; Consulting Engineer; el. 1918.—3, Central Buildings, Westminster, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Markievicz, Mme. (Dublin, St. Patrick's); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Marks, Sir G. C., C.B.E., J.P. (Cornwall, N.); b. 1858; Consulting Engineer; Patent Expert; M.I.M.E.; M.P. Cornwall, N.E., 1906–18; el. 1918.—58, Lincoln's Inn Fields, W.C.2. **Co.L.**

Marriott, J. A. R., M.A. (Oxford City); b. 1859; Lecturer, Tutor, and Author; *Cand.* Rochdale 1886; el. 1917.—23, Linton Road, Oxford. **Co.U.**

Martin, A. E. (Essex, Romford); b. —; Merchant; el. 1918.—Southend-on-Sea. **Co.L.**

Mason, Robert, J.P. (North'd, Wansbeck); b. —; Shipping Agent; Ald. North'd C.C.; el. 1918.—Marden House, Whitley Bay. **Co.L.**

Mellowes, L. (Galway, E., and Meath, N.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Meysey-Thompson, E. C., J.P. (Birmingham, Handsworth); b. 1859; Army (European War); Yeo.; *Cand.* Buckrose Div. Yorks 1900; M.P. Staffs, Handsworth, 1906-18; el. 1918.—Spellow Hill, Knaresborough. **Co.U.**

Middlebrook, Sir W., J.P. (Leeds, S.); b. 1851; Solr., Mayor of Morley 1896 and 1904; Ld. Mayor of Leeds 1910-11; el. 1908.—Thornfield, Morley, Leeds. **Co.L.**

Mildmay, Rt. Hon. F. B., J.P., D.L. (Devonshire, Totnes); b. 1861; Yeo. (S. Africa); T.F. (European War); el. 1885.—46, Berkeley Square, W.1. **Co.U.**

Mitchell, W. Lane, J.P. (Wandsworth, Streatham); b. —; Colonial Merchant; Mayor of Camberwell 19—; el. 1918.—107, East Dulwich Grove, S.E.22. **Co.U.**

Moles, T. (Belfast, Ormeau); b. 1871; Journalist; el. 1918.—Chichester Terrace, Belfast. **U.**

Molson, J. E., M.D., J.P. (Lindsey, Gainsborough); b. 1863; Surgeon (retd.); T.F. (European War); *Cand.* Bethnal Green, N.E., Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Goring Hall, Worthing. **Co.U.**

Mond, Rt. Hon. Sir A. M., Bt. (Swansea, W.); b. 1868; Chemical Manufr.; Bar.; *Cand.* Salford, S., 1900; M.P. Chester 1906-1910; Swansea Town 1910-18; el. 1918; First Commissioner of Works since 1916.—35, Lowndes Square, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Monsell, B. M. Eyres (Worcestershire, Evesham); b. 1881; R.N. (European War); Unionist Whip 1911; Treas. of the Household since 1919; el. Jan. 1910.—104, Eaton Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Montagu, Rt. Hon. E. S. (Cambridge Co.); b. 1879; s. of 1st Ld. Swaythling; Banker; el. 1906; Parliamentary Under-Sec. of State for India 1910-14; Financ. Sec. to Treasury 1914-15 and May, 1915-16; Chanc. of Duchy of Lancaster 1915-16; Min. of Munitions 1916; Sec. of State for India since 1917; M.P. Cambs, W. 1906-18; el. 1918.—India Office, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Moore, Maj.-Gen. Hon. Sir Newton J., K.C.M.G. (Islington, N.); b. 1870; Surveyor and Civil Engineer; Premier and Min. for Lands, W. Australia, 1906-10; Agent-Gen. in London for W. Australia 1911-18; Gen. Officer Cdg. Australian Troops in England; M.P. St. George's, Hanover Square, 1918; el. 1918.—60, Elsworth Road, N.W.3. **Co.U.**

Moore-Brabazon, Maj. J. T. C. (Rochester, Chatham); b. 1884; R. A. F. (European War); el. 1918.—11, Ennismore Gardens, S.W.7. **U.**

Morden, Lt.-Col. W. G. P. (Middlesex, Brentford and Chiswick); b. 1880; Aeroplane Manufr.; Chmn. British Cellulose Co.; el. 1918.— **Co.U.**

Moreing, A. H. (Yorks, Buckrose); b. 1889; Mining Engineer; T.F. (European War); el. 1918.—Moor Place, Esher, Surrey. **Co.L.**

Morgan, D. Watts, D.S.O. (Rhondda, E.); b. —; Miners' Agent; Army (European War); el. 1918.—Caemawr Hall, Porth, Glam. **Lab.**

Morison, T. B., K.C., M.A., LL.B., J.P. (Inverness, &c., Co., Inverness); b. 1868; Senior Advocate-Depute Scotland, 1908-10; Deputy-Chmn. Fishery Bd. Scotland 1910-13; Sheriff Fife and Kinross 1910-13; Solr.-Genl. for Scotland since 1913; M.P. Inverness-shire 1917-18; el. 1918.—Scottish Office, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Morris, Richard (Battersea, N.); b. —; Consulting Engineer; el. 1918.—272, Selsdon Road, Croydon. **Co.L.**

Morrison, Hugh, D.L., J.P. (Wilts, Salisbury); b. 1868; High Sheriff Wilts, 1904; M.P. Wilts, S., 1918; el. 1918.—Fonthill House, Tisbury, Wilts. **Co.U.**

Morrison-Bell, Major A. C. (Devon, Honiton); b. 1871; Army (S. Africa, European War); el. Jan., 1910.—88, St. James's Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Mosley, Oswald E. (Middlesex, Harrow); b. 1896; Army; R.A.F. (European War); el. 1918.—105, Mount Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Mount, W. A., C.B.E., J.P. (Berks, Newbury); b. 1866; Bar; M.P. 1900-06; *Cand.* 1906; Church Estates Commr. since 1919; el. Jan. 1910.—37, Ennismore Gardens, S.W.7. **Co.U.**

Mulcahy, R. (Dublin, Clontarf); b. —; Engineer; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Munro, Rt. Hon. R., K.C. (Roxburgh and Selkirk); b. 1868; M.P. Wick Dist., Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918; Lord Advocate for Scotland 1913-16; Sec. for Scotland since 1916.—Scottish Office, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Murchison, C. K. (Kingston-upon-Hull, E.); b. 1872; Mayor of Hertford 1902-3; el. 1918.—Hargrave Hall, Kimbolton, Hunts. **Co.U.**

Murray, Maj. Hon. A. C., D.S.O. (Aberdeen and Kincardine, Kincardine and W.); b. 1879; s. of V. Elibank; Army (China, N.W. Frontier, European War); M.P. Kincardineshire 1908-1918; el. 1918; Bolney House, Ennismore Gardens, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Murray, C. D., M.A., LL.B., K.C. (Edinburgh, S.); b. 1866; *Cand.* Edinburgh, S., Dec., 1910; T.F.; el. 1918.—62, Great King Street, Edinburgh. **Co.U.**

Murray, Dr. Donald (Inverness-shire, W. Isles); b. 1862; ex-Pres. Medico-Chirurgical Society, Glasgow Univ.; el. 1918.—The Cottage, Stornoway. **L.**

Murray, Hon. Gideon (Glasgow, St. Rollox); b. 1877; s. of 1st Visc. Elibank; Civil Service; Administrator and Colonial Sec., St. Vincent, 1909-15; Administrator, St. Lucia, 1914-17.—56A, Queen's House, St. James's Court, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Murray, John (Leeds, W.); b. 1879; Student and Tutor Christ Ch., Oxford; el. 1918.—National Liberal Club, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Murray, Maj. W. (Dumfries-shire); b. 1865; Farmer; Landowner; *Cand.* Dumfries Dist. 1895-1900; Dumfries-shire, Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Murraythwaite, Ecclefechan, N.B. **Co.U.**

Nall, Joseph, D.S.O. (Manchester, Hulme); b. 1887; Carrier; T.F. (European War); el. 1918.—Hoveringham Hall, Notts. **U.**

Neal, Arthur (Sheffield, Hillsborough); b. 1862; Solr.; *Cand.* Sheffield, Hallam, Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Ryegate, Sheffield. **Co.L.**

Nelson, R. F. W. R. (Lanark, Motherwell); b. 1888; Mechanical Engineer; el. 1918; Dir. Rolling Stock and Wagon Bldg. Co.—Lyndhurst, Bothwell. **Co.U.**

Newbould, A. E. (Leyton, West); b. 18—; Army (S. Africa); Chmn. Cinematograph Exhibitors' Trade Protection Society; *Cand.* 1918; el. 1919.—199, Piccadilly, W.1. **L.**

Newman, J. R. Pretymann, J.P., D.L. (Middlesex, Finchley); b. 1871; Landowner; Army (European War); Mil.; T.F.; *Cand.* Essex, S.E., 1906; M.P. Middlesex, Enfield, Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—79, Eaton Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Newman, Sir R. H. S. D. L., Bt., J.P., D.L. (Exeter); b. 1871; Landowner; High Sheriff Co. of London 1907; el. 1918.—11, Cadogan Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Newton, H. K. (Essex, Harwich); b. 1875; Bar.; Army (European War); Yeo. (S. Africa); Lieut. City of London; *Cand.* 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—17, Cumberland Terrace, Regent's Park, N.W.1. **Co.U.**

Nicholl, Sir Edward (Cornwall, Penryn and Falmouth); b. 1862; Marine Engineer and Shipowner; Director; Man. Dir. Cardiff Line and the Nicholl Steamship Co., Ltd.; R.N.R.; R.N.V.R. (European War); Chief Examining Officer, Bristol Channel, 1914-18; el. 1918.—Roath Park, Cardiff. **Co.U.**

Nicholson, R. (Yorks, Doncaster); b. 1867; Newspaper Manager (retd.); Yeo.; el. 1918.—35, Harrington Gardens, S.W.7. **Co.L.**

Nicholson, W. G., J.P. (Hants, Petersfield); b. 1862; Distiller; Lt.-Col. of Mil.; el. 1897.—80, Eaton Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Nield, Sir H., K.C., J.P., D.L. (Ealing); b. 1862; Dep.-Chmn. Middlesex Quarter Sessions; Recorder of York since 1917; M.P. Middlesex, Ealing, 1906-18; el. 1918.—2, Dr. Johnson's Buildings, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Norman, Rt. Hon. Sir H., Bt. (Blackburn); b. 1858; Author and Journalist; M.P. Wolverhampton, S., 1900-10, and *Cand.* Jan., 1910; el. Dec., 1910; Asst. Postmaster-General 1910; Addl. Member of Air Council 1917-18.—Corner House, Cowley Street, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Norris, Sir H. G., J.P. (Fulham, E.); b. 1865; Builder and Contractor; Director; Vol.; Army (European War); Mayor of Fulham since 1909; Member Met. Water Board since 1909; Member L.C.C. 1916; el. 1918.—Queensberry House, Richmond, Surrey. **Co.U.**

O'Connell, A. (Kildare, S.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

O'Connor, T. P. (Liverpool, Scotland); b. 1848; Journalist and Author; M.P. Galway 1880-5; el. 1885.—5, Morpeth Mansions, S.W.1. **N.**

O'Doherty, Joseph (Donegal, N.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

O'Grady, J., J.P. (Leeds, S.E.); b. 1866; Furniture Maker; Army (European War); M.P. Leeds, E., 1906-18; el. 1918.—60, Cavendish Road, Balham, S.W.12. **Lab.**

O'Higgins, B. (Clare, W.); b. —; Author and Journalist; el. 1918.—
O'Curry College, Kileredann, Cengeholt,
Co. Clare. **S.F.**

O'Keefe, P. (Cork Co., N.); b. 18—; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

O'Kelly, J. J. (Louth); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

O'Kelly, J. T. (Dublin, College Green); b. —; Sec. Gaelic League; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

O'Mahoney, J. (Fermanagh, S.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

O'Maille, U. (Galway, Connemara); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Oman, C. W. C. (Oxford University); b. 1860; Prof. of Modern History, Oxford; el. 1919.—Frewin Hall, Oxford. **Co.U.**

O'Mara, J. (Kilkenny, S.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

O'Neill, Hon. R. W. H. (Antrim, Mid); b. 1883; s. of 2nd Bar. O'Neill; Bar; Army (European War); Yeo.: *Cand.* Stockport 1906; el. 1915.—13, Draycott Place, S.W.3. **U.**

Onions, Alfred (Glam, Caerphilly); b. —; Treas. S. Wales Miners' Fed.; Chmn. Monmouth C.C.; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Lab.**

Ormsby-Gore, Hon. W. G. A., B.A., J.P., D.L., F.R.G.S. (Staffs, Stafford); b. 1885; eld. s. of 3rd Ld. Harlech; Yeo. (European War); M.P. Denbigh Dt., Jan. 1910-18; el. 1918.—5, Mansfield Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Palmer, Brig.-Gen. G. L., C.B., J.P., D.L. (Wilts, Westbury); b. 1856; Yeo. (European War); High Sheriff, Wilts, 1903; *Cand.* Dec., 1910, 1911 (by-el.); el. 1918.—Lackham, Lacock, Wilts. **Co.U.**

Palmer, G. M., J.P. (Durham, Jarrow); b. 1878; Shipowner; T.F. (European War); el. Jan., 1910.—5, Beaufort Gardens, S.W.3. **Co.L.**

Parker, J. (Staffs, Cannock); b. 1863; Companion of Honour; Pres. Halifax Trades Council 1895-06; *Cand.* Halifax 1900; M.P. 1906-18; Jun. Ld. of Treasury since 1917; el. 1918.—22, Salisbury Place, Halifax. **Co.Lab.**

Parkinson, A. L. (Blackpool); b. —; Contractor and Builder; Mayor of Blackpool; el. 1918.—Royal Bank, Preston Old Road, Blackpool. **Co.U.**

Parkinson, J. A. (Wigan); b. —; Miners' Agent; Member Lancs. C.C. since 1915; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Lab.**

Parry, T. H., D.S.O. (Flint District); b. 1881; Bar.; T.F. (European War); el. 1912.—3, North King's Bench Walk, E.C.4. **Co.L.**

Pearce, Sir W., J.P. (Stepney, Limehouse); b. 1853; Chemical Manufr.; *Cand.* T. Hamlets, Limehouse, 1900; M.P. 1906-18; el. 1918; Member L.C.C. 1892-1901.—14, Park Crescent, Portland Place, W.1. **Co.L.**

Pease, Rt. Hon. H. Pike, J.P., D.L. (Darlington); b. 1867; Ironmaster; M.P. 1898-1910, and *Cand.* Jan., 1910; el. Dec., 1910; Asst. Postmaster-Gen. since 1915.—Morrow Croft, Merrow, Guildford. **Co.U.**

Peel, Lt.-Col. R. F. (Suffolk, Woodbridge); b. 1874; Army (S. Africa, European War); *Cand.* Northants, Mid, 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—26, Queensbury Place, South Kensington, S.W. **Co.U.**

Peel, Hon. Sidney C., M.A., D.S.O. (Middlesex, Uxbridge); b. 1870; 3rd s. of 1st Visc. Peel; Bar; Yeo. (S. Africa, European War); el. 1918.—26, Hill Street, Berkeley Square, W.1. **Co.U.**

Pennefather, de F., J.P. (Liverpool, Kirkdale); b. 1856; Cotton Merchant; *Cand.* Monmouth, N. 1900; el. 1915.—Kinnersley Castle, R.S.O., Herefordshire. **Co.U.**

Percy, Charles (Tynemouth); b. —; Solr.; Coroner for N. Northumb'd; *Cand.* Northumb'd, Wansbeck, Jan., 1910; Tynemouth, Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Perkins, W. F. (Hants, New Forest and Christchurch); b. 1865; Surveyor; M.P. Hants, New Forest, 1910-18; el. 1918.—93, St. George's Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Perring, W. G. (Paddington, N.); b. —; House Furnisher; Mayor of Paddington 1911-12; el. 1918.—6, Pembroke Villas, Bayswater, W.11. **Co.U.**

Philipps, Maj.-Gen. Sir Ivor, Bt., K.C.B., D.S.O., D.L. (Southampton); b. 1861; Army (Burma, Indian Expeditions, 1889-97, China, European War); Yeo.; Mil.; Ald. Pembrokershire C.C.; el. 1906.—Chantrey House, Eccleston Street, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Philipps, Sir O. C., G.C.M.G., D.L. (Cheshire, Chester); b. 1863; Chmn. Royal Mail S.S. Co.; R.N.R. (European War); *Cand.* (L.) Montgomery Dist. 1895; Darlington 1898; M.P. (L.) Pembroke Dist. 1906-1910; M.P. Chester 1916-18; el. 1918.—Chelsea House, Cadogan Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Pickering, E. W., D.S.O. (Dewsbury) ; b. 1882 ; Woollen Manufr. ; Army (European War) ; el. 1918.—Netherton Hall, nr. Dewsbury. **Co.U.**

Pilditch, Sir P. E., J.P. (Middlesex, Spelthorne) ; b. 1862 ; Architect ; Vol. ; Vice-Chmn. L.C.C. 1913-14 ; Gov. King's College ; *Cand.* Cornwall, St. Ives, 1906 ; Islington, E., Dec., 1910 ; el. 1918.—Hartropps, Weybridge. **Co.U.**

Pinkham, C., J.P. (Willesden, W.) ; b. — ; Builder ; Ald. Middlesex C.C. ; el. 1918.—Linden Lodge, Winchester Avenue, Brondesbury, N.W.6. **Co.U.**

Plunkett, G. N., F.S.A., M.R.I.A., J.P. (Roscommon, N.) ; b. 1851 ; Count of Holy Roman Empire ; Bar. ; Vice-Pres. Royal Irish Academy 1907-8, 1911-14 ; Director, Nat. Museum of Science and Art, Dublin ; *Cand.* Tyrone, Mid, 1892, Dublin, St. Stephen's Green, 1895 ; el. 1917.—26, Upper Fitzwilliam Street, Dublin. **S.F.**

Pollock, Sir E. M., K.B.E., K.C. (Warwicksh., Warwick and Leamington) ; b. 1861 ; *Cand.* Lincolnsh., Holland, 1900, 1906 ; M.P. Warwick and Leamington, Jan., 1910-1918 ; Recorder, Kingston-on-Thames since 1911 ; Solr.-Genl. since 1919 ; el. 1918.—40, Thurloe Square, S.W.7. **Co.U.**

Pownall, A. (Lewisham, E.) ; b. 1877 ; Underwriter on Lloyd's ; T.F. (European War) ; *Cand.* Southwark, Rotherhithe, Jan. and Dec., 1910 ; el. 1918.—49, Rutland Gate, S.W.7. **Co.U.**

Pratt, J. W. (Glasgow, Cathcart) ; b. 1873 ; M.P. Linlithgowshire 1913-18 ; el. 1918 ; Junr. Ld. of the Treasury since 1916.—12, Downing Street, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Prescott, W. H. (Tottenham, N.) ; b. — ; Engineer ; Bar. ; Past Pres. Inst. of Sanitary Engineers ; Army (European War) ; el. 1918.—Allington House, White Hart Lane, N.17. **Co.U.**

Preston, W. R. (Stepney, Mile End) ; b. 1875 ; Engineer ; *Cand.* St. Pancras, E., Jan., 1910 ; T. Hamlets, Stepney, Dec., 1910 ; el. 1918.—6, New Cavendish Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Pretyma, Rt. Hon. E. G., J.P., D.L. (Essex, Chelmsford) ; b. 1859 ; Landowner ; Army ; M.P. Suffolk, S.E., 1895-1906, and *Cand.* 1906 ; Civil Ld. of the Admiralty, 1900-3 and 1916-18 ; Sec. to the Admiralty 1903-5 ; Parl. Sec. Bd. of Trade 1915-16 ; el. 1908.—2, Belgrave Square, S.W. **Co.U.**

Pulley, C. T., J.P. (Herefordshire, Hereford) ; b. 1864 ; Stockbroker ; High Sheriff, Herefordshire 1912-13 ; M.P. Herefordshire, S., 1918 ; el. 1918.—20, Park Lane, W.1. **Co.U.**

Purchase, H. G. (Lambeth, Kennington) ; b. 1873 ; Bar. ; el. 1918.—35, Queen Anne Street, W.1. **Co.L.**

Rae, H. Norman, J.P. (Yorks, Shipley) ; b. 1860 ; Wool Merchant ; *Cand.* Yorks, Ripon, Dec., 1910 ; el. 1918.—Rossett Green, Harrogate. **Co.L.**

Raeburn, Sir W. H. (Dumbartonsh.) ; b. — ; Shipowner ; Ex-Pres. Chbr. of Shipping ; el. 1908.—Woodend, Helensburgh. **Co.U.**

Raffan, P. W., J.P. (Leigh) ; b. 1863 ; Printer and Publisher ; M.P. Lancs, Leigh, Jan., 1910-1918 ; el. 1918.—22, Denbigh Place, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Ramsden, G. T., J.P. (Yorks, Elland) ; b. 1879 ; Brewer ; T.F. (European War) ; Mayor of Halifax, 1911-12 ; *Cand.* Jan. and Dec., 1910 ; el. 1918.—The Jumbles, Halifax. **Co.U.**

Randles, Sir J. S., J.P. (Manchester, Exchange) ; b. 1857 ; Ironmaster ; M.P. Cumberland, Cockermouth, 1900-5 and 1906 ; Dec., 1910 ; *Cand.* 1906 and Dec., 1910 ; M.P. Manchester, N.W., 1912-18 ; el. 1918.—Bristowe Hill, Keswick. **Co.U.**

Rankin, Capt. J. S. (Liverpool, E. Toxteth) ; b. 1880 ; Shipowner ; Army (European War) ; *Cand.* Stockport, Jan., 1910 ; el. 1916.—St. Michael's Mount, Liverpool. **Co.U.**

Raper, A. B. (Islington, E.) ; b. 1889 ; Timber Merchant ; R.A.F. (European War) ; el. 1918.—15, Cork Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Ratcliffe, H. B. (Bradford, Central) ; b. — ; Pres. Yorks Fed. of Butchers ; el. 1918.—13, Lindum Terrace, Bradford. **Co.U.**

Raw, Nathan, C.M.G., M.D., M.R.C.P., B.Sc., F.R.C.S.E., F.R.S., D.P.H. (Liverpool, Wavertree) ; b. 1866 ; Physician ; Army (European War) ; el. 1918.—66, Rodney Street, Liverpool. **Co.U.**

Rawlinson, J. F. P., K.C. (Cambridge Univ.) ; b. 1860 ; Recorder of Cambridge since 1898 ; *Cand.* Ipswich 1900 ; el. 1906.—5, Crown Office Row, Temple, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Redmond, W. A., D.S.O. (Waterford) ; b. 1886 ; Bar. ; Army ; S.R. (European War) ; M.P. Tyrone, E., Dec., 1910-18 ; el. 1918.—18, Wynnstay Gardens, W.8. **N.**

Rees, Sir J. D., K.C.I.E., C.V.O., J.P. (Nottingham, E.); b. 1854; Indian Civ. Serv. 1867-1900; M.P. (L.) Montgomery Dist. 1906, Dec., 1910; *Cand.* Kilmarnock Dist. 1911; Dir. Prisoners of War Information Bureau since 1915; el. 1912.—Thames House, Queen Street Place, E.C.4.
Co.U.

Reid, D. D. (Down, E.); b. 1872; Bar.; *Cand.* Tyrone, E., Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—7, Norfolk Terrace, W.2.
U.

Remer, J. R. (Cheshire, Macclesfield); b. 1883; Timber Merchant; Director of Co's.; Pres. N. Wales Timber Merchants' Assn.; el. 1918.—Elmhurst, Blundellsands, Lincs.
Co.U.

Remnant, Sir J. F., Bt. (Holborn); b. 1863; Bar.; Army (European War); Member L.C.C. 1892-1900; M.P. Finsbury, Holborn, 1900-18; el. 1918.—The Grange, Hare Hatch, Twyford, Berks.
Co.U.

Rendall, A. (Gloucestersh., Thornbury); b. 1871; Solr; el. 1906.—Reform Club, S.W.1.
Co.L.

Renwick, G., J.P., D.L. (Newcastle-on-Tyne, Central); b. 1850; Shipowner; M.P. Newcastle-on-Tyne 1900-6, 1908-10; *Cand.* 1906 and Jan., 1910; el. 1918.—Springhill, Newminster, Morpeth.
Co.U.

Richards, Rt. Hon. T., J.P. (Mon, Ebbw Vale); b. 1859; Sec. S. Wales Miners' Federation; Ald. Monmouth C.C.; M.P. Mon., W., 1904-1918; el. 1918.—31, Ninian Road, Roath, Cardiff.
Lab.

Richardson, Albion H. H. (Camberwell, Peckham); b. 1874; Bar.; *Cand.* Jan., 1910; el. Dec., 1910.—5, Portman Mansions, W.1.
Co.L.

Richardson, Alexander (Kent, Gravesend); b. —; Engineer; M.P. Gravesend 1918; el. 1918.—Garshake, Clarence Road, Clapham Park, S.W.4.
Co.U.

Richardson, R. (Durham, Houghton-le-Spring); b. —; Miner; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1.
Lab.

Rickett, Rt. Hon. Sir J. C., D.L. (Yorks, Pontefract); b. 1847; Coal Merchant; M.P. Scarborough 1895-06; Osgoldcross 1906-18; el. 1918; Paymaster-Genl. since 1916.—Whitehall, S.W.1.
Co.L.

Roberts, F. O. (West Bromwich); b. 1876; Trade Union Official; el. 1918.—61, Collingwood Road, Northampton.
Lab.

Roberts, Rt. Hon. G. H., J.P. (Norwich); b. 1869; Printer; *Cand.* 1904; Jun. Ld. of the Treasury 1915-16; Parl. Sec. Bd. of Trade 1916-17; Minister of Labour 1917-18; Food Controller since 1919; el. 1906.—6, Buckingham Street, W.C.2.
Co.Lab.

Roberts, Sir Samuel, J.P., D.L. (Sheffield, Ecclesall); b. 1852; Bar.; Lord Mayor Sheffield 1899-1900; *Cand.* Derbyshire, High Peak, 1900; el. 1902.—4, Whitehall Court, S.W.1.
Co.U.

Robinson, S., J.P. (Brecknocksh. and Radnorshire); b. 1863; Timber Merchant; M.P. Brecknockshire 1906-18; el. 1918.—Lansdown Croft, Bath.
Co.L.

Robinson, T., J.P. (Lanes., Stretford); b. —; el. 1918.
Co.L.

Roche, W. (Cork City); b. —; Commercial Teacher; el. 1918.—
S.F.

Rodger, A. K. (Lanark, Rutherglen); b. 1855; Manager Scottish Temperance Life Assurance Co.; Provost of Rutherglen; el. 1918.—Avonholm, Rutherglen.
Co.L.

Rogers, Sir Hallelwell, J.P. (Birmingham, Moseley); b. 1864; Chmn. Birm. Small Arms Co. Ltd.; Lord Mayor of Birmingham 1902-4; el. 1918.—Greville Lodge, Edgbaston, Birmingham.
Co.U.

Rose, F. H. (Aberdeen, N.); b. 1857; Author; Journalist; *Cand.* Stockton 1906; Cheshire, Crewe, Jan., 1910; el. 1918.—6, Reynolds Road, Old Trafford, Manchester.
Lab.

Rothschild, Lionel N. de, O.B.E. (Bucks, Aylesbury); b. 1882; Banker; Yeo. (European War); el. Jan., 1910.—46, Park Street, W.1.
Co.U.

Roundell, Lt.-Col. R. F., F.R.G.S. (Yorks, Skipton); b. 1872; S.R. (European War); *Cand.* 1906, Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Gladstone, Skipton.
Co.U.

Rowlands, James (Kent, Dartford); b. 1851; Watch-case Maker; *Cand.* E. Finsbury 1885; M.P. 1886-95, and *Cand.* 1895; M.P. Kent, Dartford, 1906-10, and *Cand.* Jan., 1910; el. Dec., 1910.—119, Mercer's Road, Tufnell Park, N.19.
Co.L.

Royce, W. S., J.P. (Holland-with-Boston Co.); b. 1857; Landowner; *Cand.* (U.) Lincs, Spalding, Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Pinchbeck Hall, Spalding.
Lab.

Royden, Sir T., Bt. (Bootle); b. 1871; Director; Ex-Pres. Chamber of Shipping; High Sheriff of Cheshire 1917-18; el. 1918.—34, Dover Street, W.I. **Co.U.**

Royds, E. (Kesteven and Rutland, Grantham); b. 1860; Solr.; Yeo. (European War); M.P. Lincs., Sleaford, Jan. 1910-18; el. 1918.—46, Bedford Square, W.C.1. **Co.U.**

Rutherford, Col. Sir John, Bt., J.P., D.L. (Lancs., Darwen); b. 1854; Brewer; Yeo.; Mayor of Blackburn, 1888-9; M.P. 1895-1910, and *Cand.* Jan. 1910; el. Dec., 1910.—Bearwood, Blackburn. **Co.U.**

Rutherford, Sir W. Watson, J.P. (Liverpool, Edge Hill); b. 1852; Solr.; Ld. Mayor of Liverpool 1902-3; *Cand.* Scotland Div. 1900; M.P. Liverpool, W. Derby, 1903-18; el. 1918.—48, Cannon Street, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Ryan, Dr. J. (Wexford, S.); b. 1883; el. 1918.—Selskar Street, Wexford. **S.F.**

Samuel, A. L. (Suffolk, Eye); b. 1883; Bar.; Army (European War); el. 1918.—Sizewell-cum-Leiston, Suffolk. **Co.L.**

Samuel, Arthur M., F.R.G.S. (Surrey, Farnham); b. 1872; Ld. Mayor of Norwich 1912-13; Asst. to Dir. Army Contracts War Office 1914-15; Staff-Asst. Ministry of Munitions 1915-16; *Cand.* Lanes., Stretford, Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—48, Montagu Square, W.1. **Co.U.**

Samuel, Rt. Hon. Sir H. S., J.P. (Lambeth, Norwood); b. 1853; Merchant (retd.); *Cand.* T. Hamlets, Limehouse, 1892; M.P. 1895-1906; *Cand.* 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—3, Aldford Street, Park Lane, W.1. **Co.U.**

Samuel, Samuel (Wandsworth, Putney); b. 1855; Banker and Merchant; Lieut. for City of London; *Cand.* Leeds, W., 1906 and Jan., 1910; Sunderland, Dec., 1910; M.P. Wandsworth 1913-18.—Berkeley House, Berkeley Square, W.1. **Co.U.**

Samuels, Rt. Hon. A. W., K.C., LL.B., J.P. (Dublin Univ.); b. 1852; Pres. Social and Statistical Society, Ireland, 1906-8; *Cand.* 1903; el. 1917; Solicitor-Genl. for Ireland 1917-18; Attorney-Genl. for Ireland since 1918.—Irish Office, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Sanders, R. A., J.P., D.L. (Somerset, Bridgwater); b. 1867; Bar.; Yeo.; (European War); Ald. Somerset C.C.; Unionist Whip, 1911-15; *Cand.* 1906; *Cand.* Bristol, E., 1900; Treas. of the Household 1918-19; Jnr. Ld. of Treasury since 1919; el. Jan., 1910.—150, St. James' Court, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Sassoon, Sir P. A. G. D., Bt. (Hythe); b. 1888; Merchant; Yeo. (European War); el. 1912.—25, Park Lane, W.1. **Co.U.**

Scott, A. MacCallum (Glasgow, Bridge-ton); b. 1874; Bar.; el. Dec., 1910.—110, Cheyne Walk, S.W.10. **Co.L.**

Scott, Leslie F., K.C., M.A. (Liverpool Exchange); b. 1869; *Cand.* Jan., 1910; el. Dec., 1910.—20, Egerton Terrace, S.W.3. **Co.U.**

Scott, Sir Samuel E., Bt., D.L. (St. Marylebone); b. 1873; Army; Yeo. (S. Africa, European War); M.P. Marylebone, W., 1898-1918; el. 1918.—78, Mount Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Seager, Sir W. H. (Cardiff, E.); b. 1862; Shipowner; el. 1918.—Lynwood, Newport Road, Cardiff **L.**

Sears, W. (Mayo, S.); b. 18—; el. 1918. **S.F.**

Seddon, J. A. (Stoke-on-Trent, Hanley); b. 1868; Trade Union Organiser; Pres. Shop Assistants' Union; Pres. Trade Unions Congress 1914; Chmn. of Council, Nat. Dem. Pty; M.P. (Lab.) Lanes, Newton, 1906-10; *Cand.* Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Fernleigh, Woodberry Gardens, N. Finchley. **Co.N.D.P.**

Seely, Maj.-Gen. Rt. Hon. J. E. B., C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., D.L. (Derbysh., Ilkeston); b. 1868; Bar.; Yeo. (S. Africa); Army (European War); M.P. Isle of Wight (C.) 1900-4; re-el. as I.C., 1904; succeeded 1904; M.P. Liverpool, Abercromby 1906-10; *Cand.* Jan., 1910; Under Sec. for Colonies 1908-11; Under Sec. War Office, 1911-12; Sec. for War 1912-14; Parl. and Fin. Sec. to Min. of Munitions 1918; Under-Sec. of State for Air since 1918; el. 1910.—29, Chester Square, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Sexton, James, C.B.E., J.P. (St. Helen's); b. 1856; Genl. Sec. Nat. Union of Dock Labourers since 1890; Pres. Trade Unions Congress 1905; *Cand.* Ashton-u-Lyne 1895; Liverpool, W. Toxteth, 1906 and Jan. 1910; el. 1918.—17, Norton Street, Liverpool. **Lab.**

Shanahan, P. (Dublin, Dublin Harbour); b. —; Licensed Victualler; el. 1918.—**S.F.**

Shaw, Hon. A. (Ayrsh. and Butesh, Kilmarnock); b. 1883; Bar.; R.M. (European War); *Cand.* Edinburghshire, 1912; M.P. Kilmarnock Dist. 1915-18; el. 1918.—18, Barkston Gardens, S.W.5. **Co.L.**

Shaw, Thomas (Preston); b. 1872; Sec. International Textile Workers; el. 1918.—243, Keighley Road, Colne, Lancs. **Lab.**

Shaw, W. T. (Forfarsh); b. 1879; Member Stock Exchange; Army (European War); el. 1918.—Killiecrankie Cottage, Killiecrankie, Perthsh. **Co.U.**

Short, A. (Wednesbury); b. 1882; Trade Union Official; Sec. Sheffield Trades Council; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Lab.**

Shortt, Rt. Hon. E., K.C. (Newcastle-on-Tyne, W.); b. 1862; Recorder of Sunderland since 1907; *Cand.* Newcastle-on-Tyne 1908; M.P. Jan., 1910-1918; Chief Sec. for Ireland 1918; Sec. of State for Home Dept. since 1919; el. 1918.—Home Office, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Simm, M. T. (Wallsend); b. 1869; Merchant Tailor; el. 1918.—29, Otterburn Avenue, Gosforth, Newcastle-on-Tyne. **Co.N.D.P.**

Sitch, T. H. (Staffs, Kingswinford); b. 1887; Sec. Anchorsmiths' Soc.; el. 1918.—1, Whitehall Road, Cradley Heath, Staffs. **Lab.**

Smith, Albert (Nelson and Colne); b. 1867; Trade Union Official; Army (European War); M.P. Lanes, Clitheroe, Dec. 1910-18; el. 1918.—Spring Cottage, Nelson, Lanes. **Lab.**

Smith, Harold (Warrington); b. 1876; Bar.; R.N.V.R. (European War); *Cand.* Huddersfield, Jan., 1910; el. Dec., 1910.—4, Elm Court, Temple, E.C.4. **Co.U.**

Smith, W. R. (Northamptonshire, Wellingborough); b. —; Orgr. Nat. Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives; el. 1918.—**Lab.**

Smithers, A. W., J.P. (Kent, Chislehurst); b. 1850; Chmn. Grand Trunk Rly. of Canada; Dir. S.E. & C. Rly.; el. 1918.—Knockholt, Sevenoaks, Kent. **Co.U.**

Spencer, G. A. (Notts, Broxtowe); b. —; Checkweighman; ex-Pres. Notts Miners' Assn.; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Lab.**

Spoor, B. G. (Durham, Bp. Auckland); b. 1878; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **I.L.P.**

Sprot, Col. Sir A., Bt., C.M.G. (Fifesh, E); b. 1853; Army (Afghan War, S. Africa, European War); *Cand.* Montrose Dist. 1906; Fife, E., Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Stravithie, Fife. **U.**

Stack, A. (Kerry, W.); b. 18—; el. 1918.—**S.F.**

Staines, M. (Dublin, St. Michans); b. —; Director Insurance Co.; el. 1918.—**S.F.**

Stanier, Sir Beville, Bt., J.P., D.L. (Shropshire, Ludlow); b. 1867; Landowner; T.F. (European War); Chmn. Centl. Chamber of Agriculture; M.P. Shropshire, N., 1908-18; el. 1918.—21, Buckingham Gate, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Stanley, Rt. Hon. Sir A. H. (Ashton-under-Lyne); b. 1875; Managing Dir. of Railways; Pres. Board of Trade since 1916; el. 1916.—Board of Trade, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Stanley, Lt.-Col. the Hon. G. F., C.M.G. (Preston); b. 1872; 6th s. of 16th E. of Derby; Army (S. Africa, European War); el. Jan., 1910; Comptroller of the Household from 1919.—Sibbertoft Manor, Market Harborough. **Co.U.**

Stanton, C. B. (Merthyr Tydfil, Aberdare); b. 1873; Miners' Agent 1915; *Cand.* (Lab.) Glam., E., Dec., 1910; M.P. (Lab.) Merthyr Tydfil 1915-18; el. 1918.—Tydraw House, Aberdare. **Co.N.D.P.**

Starkey, J. R., J.P., D.L. (Notts, Newark); b. 1859; Yeo. (European War); el. 1906.—Norwood Park, Southwell, Notts. **Co.U.**

Steel, S. Strang, M.A., J.P. (Kent, Ashford); b. 1882; Bar.; Yeo. (European War); *Cand.* Peebles and Selkirk, Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Philips-haugh, Selkirk. **Co.U.**

Stephenson, Lieut.-Col. H. K., D.S.O., V.D., J.P. (Sheffield Park); b. 1865; Typefounder; Vol.; T.F. (European War); Lord Mayor of Sheffield, 1908-9 and 1910-11; el. 1918.—Banner Cross Hall, Sheffield. **Co.L.**

Stevens, Marshall (Eccles); b. 1852; a founder of Manchester Ship Canal, Manager 1892-6; Perm. Member International Comm. Navigation Congresses; el. 1918.—Trafford Hall, Manchester. **Co.U.**

Stewart, Gershom (Cheshire, Wirral); b. 1857; Merchant (retd.); el. Jan., 1910.—Conservative Club, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Stoker, R. B. (Manchester, Rusholme); b. —; Man. Dir. Manchester Liners Ltd.; Pres. Manchester Chamber of Commerce since 1916; M.P. Manchester, S., 1918; el. 1918.—Heather Lea, Green Walk, Bowden, Cheshire. **Co.U.**

Strauss, E. A., J.P. (Southwark, N.); b. 1862; Hop Factor; M.P. Berks, N., 1906-10, and *Cand.* Jan., 1910; M.P. Southwark, W., Dec. 1910-1918; el. 1918.—49, Grosvenor Square, W.1. **Co.L.**

Sturrock, J. L. (Montrose Dist.); b. 1878; Newspaper Proprietor; el. 1918.—Newport, Fife. **Co.L.**

Sugden, W. H. (Lanes, Royton); b. —; Engineer; Army (European War); el. 1918.—Junior Constitutional Club, Piccadilly, W.1. **Co.U.**

Surtees, Brig.-Gen. H. C., C.B., M.V.O., D.S.O., J.P., D.L., F.R.G.S. (Gateshead); b. 1858; Army (Nile Expdn., Egypt, S. Africa, European War); D.A.A.G. Southern Dist. 1895-7; Mil. Attaché Constantinople and Athens, 1905-9; Inspector of Infantry in England 1916; *Cand.* Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Mainsforth Hall, Co. Durham. **Co.U.**

Sutherland, Sir W., K.C.B. (Argyllsh); b. 1880; el. 1918.—51, Westminster Palace Gardens, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Swan, J. C. (Durham, Barnard Castle); b. —; Checkweighman; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Lab.**

Sweeney, J. (Donegal, W.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Sweetman, R. (Wexford, N.); b. —; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Sykes, Sir A. J., Bt., J.P., D.L. (Cheshire, Knutsford); b. 1868; Cotton Trade (retired); Vol.; T.F. (European War); el. Jan., 1910.—2, Down Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Sykes, Sir Charles, K.B.E. (Huddersfield); b. 1867; Manufr.; Dir. Wool Textile Production; el. 1918.—Bromfield, Fixby, Huddersfield. **Co.L.**

Talbot, Lt.-Col. Rt. Hon. Lord Edmund B., M.V.O., D.S.O., J.P. (Sussex, Chichester); b. 1855; y. s. of 13th Duke of Norfolk; Dep. Earl Marshal since 1917; Army; Yeo. (S. Africa); *Cand.* Burnley 1880; Sheffield, Brightside, 1885-86; Ld. of Treasury 1905; Chief Unionist Whip since 1913; Joint Parl. Sec. to Treasury since 1915; el. 1894.—1, Buckingham Palace Gardens, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Talbot, G. A. (Herts., Hemel Hempstead); b. 1878; Mayor of Hemel Hempstead; el. 1918.—Marchmont House, Hemel Hempstead. **Co.U.**

Taylor, James (Dumbarton Dist.); b. —; House Painter and Decorator.—Provost Clydebank; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Taylor, J. W. (Durham, Chester-le-Street); b. 1855; Sec. Durham Colliery Mechanics' Asso.; el. 1906.—The Avenue, Durham. **Lab.**

Terrell, Geo. (Wilts, Chippenham); b. 1862; Solr.; Dir. Co.'s; el. Jan., 1910.—31, Chesham Street, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Terrell, Maj. R. (Oxon, Henley); b. 1889; Army (European War); el. 1918.—12, Suffolk Street, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Thomas, Rt. Hon. J. H. (Derby); b. 1874; Gen. Sec. Nat. Un. of Railwaymen; el. Jan., 1910.—Unity House, Euston Road, N.W.1. **Lab.**

Thomas, Brig.-Gen. Sir Owen, J.P. (Anglesey); b. 1858; Agricultural Adviser; Vol.; Army (S. Africa, European War); High Sheriff, Anglesey, 1890; el. 1918.—Carlton House, Regent Street, S.W.1. **Lab.**

Thomas, Sir R. J., Bt. (Denbighsh, Wrexham); b. 1873; Ship and Insurance Broker; el. 1918.—Newlands, Somerset Road, S.W.19. **Co.L.**

Thomas-Stanford, C., J.P., M.A., F.S.A. (Brighton); b. 1858; Bar.; Mayor of Brighton 1910-13; el. 1914.—Preston Manor, Brighton. **Co.U.**

Thomson, F. C. (Aberdeen, S.); b. 1875; Bar.; Yeo. (European War); el. 1918.—18, Berkeley Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Thomson, T. (Middlesbrough, W.); b. 1875; Iron and Steel Merchant; Army (European War); el. 1918.—Branksome, Linthorpe, Middlesbrough. **Co.L.**

Thomson, Sir W. Mitchell., Bt., K.B.E. (Glasgow, Maryhill); b. 1877; Advocate; Merchant; R.N.V.R. (European War); M.P. Lanark, N.W., 1906; *Cand.* Down, N., Jan., 1910; M.P. 1910-18; el. 1918.—35, Montagu Square, W.1. **Co.U.**

Thorne, G. R. (Wolverhampton, E.); b. 1853; Solr.; Mayor of Wolverhampton 1902-3; *Cand.* W. Div. 1895; E. Div., 1895; el. 1908.—11, Great James Street, W.C.1. **L.**

Thorne, W. J. (West Ham, Plaistow); b. 1857; Gen. Sec. Gasworkers' and General Labourers' Union; *Cand.* West Ham, S. 1900; M.P. 1906-18; el. 1918.—266, Pentonville Road, N.1. **Lab.**

Tickler, T. G., J.P. (Grimsby); b. 1852; Manufacturer; Mayor of Grimsby 1907; el. 1914.—73, Madeley Road, Ealing, W.5. **Co.U.**

Tillett, Benjamin (Salford, N.); b. 1859; Sec. Dock, Wharf and Riverside, and General Workers' Union; Navy; ex-Ald. L.C.C.; *Cand.* Bradford, W., 1892, 1895; Lanes, Eccles, 1906; Swansea Town, Jan., 1910; el. 1917.—425, Mile End Road, E.3. **Lab.**

Tootill, R., C.B.E. (Bolton); b. 1850; Sec. Bolton Trades Council; Treas. Bolton Chamber of Commerce; el. 1914.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Lab.**

Townley, Max G., J.P. (Beds, Mid); b. 1864; Land Agent; Army (European War); el. 1918.—Melchbourne, Sharnbrook, Beds. **Co.U.**

Tryon, Maj. G. C. (Brighton); b. 1871; Army (South Africa, European War); *Cand.* 1906; el. Jan., 1910.—19, Eaton Square, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Tudor-Rees, J. T. (Devon, Barnstaple); b. 1880; Solr.; S.R. (European War); el. 1918.—1E, Hyde Park Mansions, N.W.1. **L.**

Turton, E. R., J.P., D.L. (Yorks, Thirsk and Malton); b. 1857; Bar.; Landowner; Railway Director; Chmn. N. Riding Quarter Sessions; Member L.C.C. 1892-97; *Cand.* (L.) Yorks, Thirsk and Malton, 1885; Yorks, Richmond, 1886, 1892 and 1895; el. 1915.—Upsall Castle, Thirsk, Yorks. **Co.U.**

Vickers, Douglas, J.P. (Sheffield, Hal-lam); b. 1861; Chmn. Vickers Ltd.; *Cand.* Sheffield, Brightside, Jan. and Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Chapel House, Charles Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Waddington, R. (Rossendale); b. 1868; Cotton Spinner and Manfr.; Lanes. C.C.; el. 1918.—Springfield, Haslingden. **Co.U.**

Walker, Col. W. H., T.D., D.L. (Lancashire, Widnes); b. 1856; Col. (Territorial); Brewery Director; el. 1900.—Sussex Lodge, 27, Sussex Place, Regent's Park, N.W.1. **Co.U.**

Wallace, John (Dunfermline Dist.); b. 1868; el. 1918.—St. Oswald's, Stormont Road, Highgate, N. **Co.L.**

Walsh, J. J. (Cork City); b. —; Telegraphist; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Walsh, S., D.L. (Lanes, Inee); b. 1859; Miners' Agent; Parl. Sec. to Min. of National Service 1917; Parl. Sec. Local Govt. Bd., 1917-18; el. 1906.—8, Swinley Road, Wigan. **Lab.**

Walters, Sir J. T., J.P. (Sheffield, Brightside); b. 1866; Architect and Surveyor; el. 1906.—Caxton House, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Walton, James (Yorks, Don Valley); b. 1867; Miner; Sec. Mexborough Trades Council; el. 1918.—101, Avenue Road, Wath-on-Dearne, nr. Rotherham. **Co.N.D.P.**

Walton, Sir Joseph, Bt., J.P., D.L. (Barnsley); b. 1849; Colliery Proprietor; *Cand.* Doncaster Div. 1895; M.P. Yorks, Barnsley, 1897-1918; el. 1918.—Reform Club, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Ward, A. L., D.S.O. (Kingston-upon-Hull, N.W.); b. 1876; H.A.C. (European War); *Cand.* Hull, W., Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Watefield, Chiswick. **U.**

Ward, Lt.-Col. John, C.B., J.P. (Stoke-on-Trent, Stoke); b. 1866; Navy; Army (Sudan, European War); Chmn. of National Democratic League; M.P. Stoke-on-Trent 1906-18; el. 1918.—Appleshaw House, East Hill, Wandsworth, S.W.18. **Co.L.**

Ward, P. J. (Donegal, S.); b. —; Solr.; el. 1918.— **S.F.**

Ward, W. Dudley (Southampton); b. 1877; Bar.; R.N.V.R. (European War); Treasurer of H.M. Household 1910-1912; Vice-Chamberlain since 1917; el. 1906.—42, Great Cumberland Place, W.1. **Co.L.**

Ward-Jackson, C. L. A., J.P. (Herefordshire, Leominster); b. 1869; Yeo. (S. Africa, European War); *Cand.* Manchester, S., Jan., 1910; el. 1918.—Normanby Hall, Yorks. **Co.U.**

Wardle, Geo. J. (Stockport); b. 1865; Cotton Operative; ex-Railway Clerk; Companion of Honour; Editor *Railway Review*; Parl. Sec. Bd. of Trade 1917-18; Parl. Sec. Min. of Labour since 1919; el. 1906.—107, Brownlow Road, New Southgate, N.W. **Co.Lab.**

Waring, Maj. W., J.P. (Durham, Blaydon); b. 1876; Army (S. Africa); Yeo. (European War); *Cand.* Wigtownshire 1906; M.P. Banffshire 1907-18; el. 1918.—9, Grosvenor Place, S.W.1.

Co.L.

Warner, Sir T. C. T., Bt., C.B., J.P. (Staffs., Lichfield); b. 1857; Landowner; Mil.; High Sheriff of Essex 1891; Ld.-Lieut. of Suffolk since 1910; *Cand.* Coventry 1885; M.P. Somerset, N., 1892-5, *Cand.* 1895; el. 1896.—34, Grosvenor Gardens, S.W.1.

Co.L.

Warren, Sir A. H., O.B.E. (Edmonton); b. 1856; Accountant; Mayor of Poplar 1913-18; el. 1918.—Mountain Ash, Felstead Road, E.11.

Co.U.

Wason, J. C. (Orkney and Shetland); b. 1848; Bar.; Farmer; ex-M.P. New Zealand; el. as L.U. 1900; re-el. 1902—40, Grosvenor Road, S.W.1.

Co.L.

Waterson, A. E. (Northamptonshire, Kettering); b. —; Sec. Mid. Dist. Council N.U.R.; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1.

Co-op.

Watson, J. Bertrand (Stockton-on-Tees); b. 1878; Solicitor; Army (European War); Mayor of Stockton 1915-16; el. 1917.—Taunton, The Park, N.W.3.

Co.L.

Wedgwood, J. C., D.S.O. (Newcastle-under-Lyme); b. 1872; Naval Architect; Army; Vol. (S. Africa); R.N.V.R. (European War); el. 1906.—House of Commons, S.W.1.

Co.L.

Weigall, Lt.-Col. W. E. G. A., J.P. (Lindsey, Horncastle); b. 1874; Army (S. Africa, European War); Yeo.; Land Agent; *Cand.* Lincs. Gainsborough, 1910; el. 1911.—45, Portman Square, W.1.

Co.U.

Weston, Col. J. W., T.D., J.P., D.L. (Westmorland Co., Westmorland); b. 1852; Vol. (European War); Chmn. C.C. since 1908; M.P. Westmorland, S., 1913-18; el. 1918.—Enyeat, Endmoor, Kendal.

Co.U.

Wheler, G. C. H., J.P., D.L. (Kent, Faversham); b. 1872; Army (European War); Bar.; Mem. W. Riding C.C. 1907-10; *Cand.* Yorks., Osgoldcross, 1906; Colne Valley 1907; el. Jan., 1910.—36, Chester Square, S.W.1.

Co.U.

White, C. F. (Derbyshire, W.) ; b. 1863; Bootmaker (retd.); *Cand.* Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—The Woodlands, Matlock.

L.

White, Lt.-Col. G. Dalrymple (Southport); b. 1866; Army (S. Africa, European War); *Cand.* Wilts, E., 1906; M.P. Lancs., Southport, Jan., 1910-1918; el. 1918.—96, Park Street, W.1.

Co.U.

Whitla, Sir W., M.D., M.A., LL.D., J.P. (Belfast Univ.); b. 1851; Physician; Pres. British Medical Assn. 1909-10; el. 1918.—8, College Square, N. Belfast.

U.

Whitley, Rt. Hon. J. H. (Halifax); b. 1866; Cotton Spinner; el. 1900; Ld. of the Treasury 1907; Chairman of Ways and Means, and Deputy Speaker, 1911-18.—61, Burton Court, Chelsea, S.W.3.

Co.L.

Whittaker, Rt. Hon. Sir T. P. (Yorks., Spen Valley); b. 1850; Journalist; el. 1892.—2, Wetherby Gardens, S.W.5.

Co.L.

Wigan, Brig.-Gen. J. T., C.M.G., D.S.O. (Berks, Abingdon); b. 1877; Army (S. Africa); Yeo. (European War); el. 1918.—Ingatstone Court, Essex.

Co.U.

Wignall, J. (Glos, Forest of Dean); b. 1856; Organizer Dockers' Union; el. 1918.—Effingham House, Arundel Street, W.C.2.

Lab.

Wild, Sir E. E., K.C., B.A., LL.B. (West Ham, Upton); b. 1869; Judge of Norwich Guildhall Court of Record since 1897; Member L.C.C. 1907-10; *Cand.* Norwich 1904 (by-el.) and 1906; West Ham, N., Dec., 1910 and 1911 (by-el.); el. 1918.—1, Garden Court, Temple, E.C.4.

Co.U.

Wilkie, A. (Dundee); b. 1850; Companion of Honour; Sec. Associated Shipwrights' Socy.; *Cand.* Sunderland 1900; el. 1906.—18, Cranworth Gardens, Stockwell, S.W.9.

Lab.

Willey, F. V., C.M.G., M.V.O. (Bradford, S.); b. 1884; Wool Merchant; Yeo.; Army (European War); Controller of Wool Supplies 1917-18; el. 1918.—Blyth Hall, via Rotherham, Notts.

Co.L.

Williams, Aneurin (Durham, Consett); b. 1859; Bar.; Ironmaster (retd.); *Cand.* Kent, Mid, 1906; M.P. Plymouth Jan.-Dec., 1910; *Cand.* Dec., 1910; M.P. Durham, N.W., 1914-18; el. 1918.—Hindhead, Haslemere, Surrey.

L.

Williams, Charles (Devon, Tavistock); b. 1886; R.N.V.R. (European War); *Cand.* Cheshire, Northwich, Jan., 1910; Cornwall, Truro, Dec., 1910; el. 1918.—Greenway, Churston Ferrers.

Co.U.

Williams, John (Hamorgan, Gower); b. 1861; ex-Baptist Minister; Genl. Sec. S. Wales Colliery Workers' Socy.; el. 1906.—36, Charlwood Street, S.W.

Lab.

Williams, Lt.-Col. Penry, V.D. (Middlesbrough, E.); b. 1866; Ironmaster; Vol.; T.F. (European War); M.P. Middlesbrough, Jan., 1910-1918; el. 1918.—57, St. James's Court, S.W.1.

Co.L.

Williams, Lt.-Col. Sir Rhys, Bt., D.S.O., K.C. (Oxon, Banbury); b. 1865; Bar.; Army (European War); Mil. Attaché, Teheran, 1915-16; el. 1918.—6, Charles Street, Berkeley Square, W.1.

Co.L.

Williams, Col. Sir Robert, Bt., V.D. (Dorset, W.); b. 1848; Banker; el. 1895.—86, Eaton Terrace, S.W.1.

Co.U.

Williams, T. J., J.P. (Swansea, E.); b. 1872; Bar.; *Cand.* Glam. West, 1906; M.P. Swansea Dist., 1915-18; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1.

Co.L.

Williamson, Rt. Hon. Sir A., Bt. (Moray and Nairn); b. 1860; Merchant; *Cand.* Elgin and Nairn 1900; M.P. 1906-18; el. 1918.—36, Belgrave Square, S.W.1.

Co.L.

Willoughby, Lt.-Col. Hon. G. H. D. (Kesteven and Rutland, Rutland and Stamford); b. 1872; 3rd s. of 1st E. of Ancaster; Army (S. Africa, European War); M.P. Lincs., S., Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—5, Upper Berkeley Street, W.1.

Co.U.

Wills, Sir G. A. H., Bt., M.A., J.P. (Somerset, Weston-super-Mare); b. 1880; Landowner; Yeo. (European War); M.P. Taunton, 1912-18; el. 1918.—Claridge's Hotel, W.1.

Co.U.

Wilson, A. Stanley, J.P. (Yorks, Holderness); b. 1868; Yeo. (European War); el. 1900.—26A, Davies Street, W.1.

Co.U.

Wilson, D. M., K.C. (Down, W.); b. —; Army (European War); el. 1918.—Junior Constitutional Club, W.1.

U.

Wilson, Rt. Hon. J. W., J.P. (Worcestersh., Stourbridge); b. 1858; Chemical Manufacturer; M.P. (L.U.) Worcestersh., N., 1895-1903; (L.) 1903-18; el. 1918.—4, Whitehall Court, S.W. **L.**

Wilson, Jos. Havelock, C.B.E. (South Shields); b. 1859; Pres. National Seamen's Union; *Cand.* Bristol, E., 1890; M.P. Middlesbrough, 1892-1900, 1906-10; *Cand.* 1900; *Cand.* Wandsworth 1913 (by-el.); el. 1918.—76, Victoria Street, S.W.1.

Co.L.

Wilson, Lt.-Col. L. O., C.M.G., D.S.O. (Reading); b. 1876; Royal Marines (South Africa, European War); T.F.; *Cand.* Tower Hamlets, Poplar, Jan., 1910; Reading, Dec., 1910; Parl. Sec. Min. of Shipping, and Chmn. Nat. Maritime Bd. since 1919; el. 1913.—Tithe Barn, Wokingham, Berks.

Co.U.

Wilson, M. J. J. (Yorks, Richmond); b. 1875; Landowner; Director N.E. Rly.; T.F. (European War); el. 1918.—Cliffe Hall, Darlington.

Co.U.

Wilson, Lt.-Col. Sir M. R. H., Bt., C.S.I., D.S.O. (Bethnal Green, S.W.); b. 1873; Army (S. Africa); Mil.; Yeo. (European War); el. 1914.—Eshton Hall, Gargrave, Yorks.

Co.U.

Wilson, W. Tyson (Lancs, West-houghton); b. 1855; Chmn. Carpenters' and Joiners' Union; Chief Labour Whip since 1919; el. 1906.—98, Mornington Road, Bolton.

Lab.

Wilson-Fox, Henry, F.R.G.S. (Warwickshire, Tamworth); b. 1863; Bar.; Dir. British S. Africa Co.; Army (Matabeleland and Mashonaland); el. 1917.—20, Lowndes Square, S.W.1.

Co.U.

Winfrey, Sir R., J.P. (Norfolk, S.W.); b. 1858; Newspr. Propr.; *Cand.* 1895, 1900; Parl. Sec. Bd. of Agriculture and Fisheries, 1916-18; el. 1906.—Sutton House, Peterborough.

Co.L.

Winterton, 6th Earl, J.P. (Sussex, Horsham and Worthing); b. 1883; Landowner; suc. as Irish Earl 1907; Yeo. (European War); M.P. Sussex, Horsham, 1904-18; el. 1918.—73, Upper Berkeley Street, W.

Co.U.

Wolmer, Viscount (Hants, Aldershot); b. 1887; e. s. of 2nd Earl of Selbourne; S.R. (European War); *Cand.* Lancs, Newton, Jan., 1910; M.P. Dec., 1910-1918; Asst.-Dir. War Trade Dept., 1916-18; el. 1918.—3, Chester Gate, Regent's Park, N.W.1.

Co.U.

Wood, Hon. E. F. L. (Yorks, Ripon); b. 1881; s. of 2nd Visc. Halifax; Yeo. (European War); el. Jan., 1910.—88, Eaton Square, S.W.1.

Co.U.

Wood, Sir H. Kingsley, L.C.C. (Woolwich, W.); b. —; Solr.; el. 1918.—111, Ladbroke Road, W.11. **Co.U.**

Wood, Sir John, Bt., J.P., D.L. (Ches. Stalybridge and Hyde); b. 1857; Bar.; M.P. Stalybridge, Jan., 1910-18; el. 1918.—Hengrave Hall, Bury St. Edmunds. **U.**

Wood, S. Hill, J.P., D.L. (Derbyshire, High Peak); b. 1872; T.F. (European War); *Cand.* Jan., 1910; el., Dec., 1910.—11, Great Stanhope Street, W.1. **Co.U.**

Woods, Sir R. H., M.D., F.R.C.S.I. (Dublin Univ.); b. 1865; Surgeon; *Cand.* 1917; el. 1918.—39, Merrion Square, Dublin. **U.**

Woolcock, W. J. U., O.B.E. (Hackney, Central); b. 1878; Chemist; Asst.-Director Army Medical Contracts; el. 1918.—36, Glebe Road, Barnes, S.W.13. **Co.L.**

Worsfold, T. Cato, LL.D., M.A., F.R.H.S., F.R.S.L. (Surrey, Mitcham); b. —; Solr.; Author and Lecturer; el. 1918.—The Hall Place, Mitcham. **Co.U.**

Worthington-Evans, Rt. Hon. Sir L., Bt. (Essex, Colchester); b. 1868; Solr. (retired); Vol.; Army; *Cand.* Colchester, 1906; M.P. Jan., 1910-1918; Joint Parl. Sec.Min. of Munitions, 1916-18; Parl. and Fincl. Sec. 1918; Min. of Blockade 1918; Min. of Pensions since 1919; el. 1918.—Westminster House, Millbank, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Yate, Col. C. E., C.S.I., C.M.G., D.L. (Leicestershire, Melton); b. 1849; Army (Afghan War); *Cand.* Pontefract 1906; *Cand.* Leicestershire, E., Jan., 1910; el. Dec., 1910.—17, Prince of Wales Terrace, W.8. **Co.U.**

Yeo, Sir A. W., J.P., L.C.C. (Poplar, S.); b. 1863; Musical Instrument Merchant (ret'd.); Mayor of Poplar, 1903; M.P. T. Hamlets, Poplar, 1914-18; el. 1918.—17, King's Avenue, Woodford Green. **Co.L.**

Young, E. H., D.S.O. (Norwich); b. 1879; Bar.; R.N.V.R. (European War); *Cand.* Worcestershire, E., Jan., 1910; Preston, Dec., 1910; el. 1915.—12, Holland Street, Kensington, W.8. **L.**

Young, Sir F. W., LL.B. (Wilts, Swindon); b. 1876; Commr. Crown Lands and Immigration, S. Australia, 1912; Agent-Genl. in London for S. Australia, 1915-18; el. 1918.—House of Commons, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

Young, Robert (Lanes., Newton); b. 1872; Editor of *A.S.E. Journal*; el. 1918.—110, Peckham Road, S.E.15. **Lab.**

Young, W. (Perth and Kinross, Co. Perth); b. 1863; Merchant; M.P. Perthshire, E., Jan., 1910-1918; el. 1918.—2, Whitehall Court, S.W.1. **Co.L.**

Younger, Sir Geo., Bt., J.P., D.L. (Ayr Dist.); b. 1851; Chmn. Brewery Co.; *Cand.* Clackmannan 1895, 1899, 1900; *Cand.* Ayr 1904; el. 1906; Scottish Whip; Convener of Clackmannan, 1895-1906; Chmn. Unionist Organization since 1917.—1, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, S.W.1. **Co.U.**

STATE OF PARTIES.

I.—AT THE DISSOLUTION, NOVEMBER 21ST, 1918.

	Unionists.	Liberals.	Labour and Socialists.	National Party.	Nationalists.	Sinn Feiners.	Independents.	TOTAL.
ENGLAND :—								
Boroughs—London	32	26	3	1	—	—	—	62
„ Provincial	80	61	18	4	1	—	—	164
Counties	128	94	11	—	—	—	1	234
Universities	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
WALES :—								
Boroughs	3	7	1	—	—	—	—	11
Counties	—	16	3	—	—	—	—	19
SCOTLAND :—								
Burghs	6	23	2	—	—	—	—	31
Counties	7	31	1	—	—	—	—	39
Universities	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
IRELAND :—								
Boroughs	3	1	—	—	11	1	—	16
Counties	13	1	—	—	66	5	—	85
Universities	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
	281	260	39	5	78	6	1	670

Liberals, Labour, National Party, Nationalists, Sinn Feiners and
Independents 389
Unionists 281

Unionist Minority of 108

The above figures include Vacancies at Fulham (U.) ; Staffs, W. (U.) ; Surrey, S.E. (U.) ; Surrey, Kingston (U.) ; Belfast, N. (U.) ; and Cork, N.E. (N.).

II.—PRESENT TIME (MARCH 31st, 1919).

	COALITION.			Unionists.	Liberals.	Labour.	I.L.P. and Socialists.	Nationalists.	Sinn Feiners.	Others.†	TOTAL.
	Unionists.	Liberals.	Labour.‡								
ENGLAND :—											
Boroughs—London	42	12	—	2	3	2	—	—	—	1	62
„ Provincial	103	38	9	16	6	17	1	1	—	2	193
Counties	146*	42	2	2	12	22	2	—	—	2	230
Universities	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
WALES & MONMOUTHSHIRE :—											
Boroughs	—	5	1	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	11
Counties	1	14	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	24
University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
SCOTLAND :—											
Burghs	15	8	1	—	5	2	2	—	—	—	33
Counties	14	17	—	1	3	3	—	—	—	—	38
Universities	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
IRELAND :—											
Boroughs	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	2	11	—	21
Counties	1	—	—	14	—	—	—	4	61	—	80
Universities	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	4
	331*	139	13§	48	30	56	5	7	73	5†	707

Coalition—Unionists, Liberals, N.D.P., Labour, Independent..... 483

Unionists, Liberals, National Party, Labour, I.L.P. and Socialists,
Ind., D.S.S., Nationalists, Sinn Feiners 224

Coalition Majority 259

* Including one Independent. † Including 2 National Party, 2 Independents, and 1 D.S.S. Representative. § Including 9 N.D.P.

, The vacant seats at Aberdeen and Kincardine, Central (Co.U.), Antrim, E. (U.) and Tipperary, E. (S.F.) are counted in the above figures.

ANALYSIS.

(Corrected to March 31st, 1919.)

	COALITION.			Unionists.	Liberals.	Lab. P. & Socialists.	Nationalists & Sinn Féiners	Total.
	Unionists.	Liberals.	Labour.					
LANDED INTEREST—								
Landowners	19	4	—	—	—	1	—	24
Sons of Peers and Landowners	43	11	—	2	2	—	—	58
OFFICIAL SERVICES—								
Ministers and Ex-Ministers	31	29	4	3	3	4	—	74
Royal Navy	6	2	—	1	—	—	—	9
Army—Regulars	43	11	—	4	—	1	—	59
„ Yeomanry	21	4	—	1	1	—	—	27
„ Militia	9	1	—	1	2	—	—	13
„ Volunteers and Territorials	12	4	—	—	1	1	—	18
War Service(including S. Africa and Europe)	153	40	2	18	6	5	1	225
Civil, Diplomatic, Indian & Colonial Services	12	—	—	—	2	—	—	14
PROFESSIONS—								
Ex-Clergymen	—	3	1	—	—	1	—	5
Barristers and Advocates	68	27	2	9	4	—	5	115
Solicitors.....	16	9	—	1	5	—	5	36
Medical	3	3	—	2	1	—	2	11
Teaching	2	4	—	—	—	—	4	10
LITERATURE—								
Newspaper Proprietors	3	5	—	2	—	—	1	11
Authors and Journalists	14	10	—	4	4	3	4	39
Printers and Publishers	1	2	1	1	1	—	—	6
TRADE AND COMMERCE—								
Bankers and Bank Directors	7	1	—	1	—	—	—	9
Merchants	19	17	1	3	1	—	—	41
Manufacturers	15	14	—	5	3	—	1	38
Coal and Iron Interests	3	7	—	1	1	—	1	13
Shipping Interests	14	6	—	4	1	—	—	25
Architects, Surveyors, Engineers and Contractors	22	9	—	4	—	1	1	37
Stockbrokers	7	1	—	—	1	—	—	9
Railway Interests	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	11
Brewers, Distillers, Wine Trade & Victuallers	8	—	—	1	—	—	2	11
Farmers	2	1	—	1	4	1	3	12
Retail Traders	4	1	—	—	1	—	2	8
Accountants	4	1	—	—	1	—	—	6
Manual Labour and Trade Union Officials ...	—	5	8	2	1	54	—	70
Various Commercial Interests	13	4	1	2	—	—	2	22
NO STATED PROFESSION	24	5	—	4	1	1	42	77

NOTE.—The above classification includes many names which necessarily appear in more than one category.

COMPOSITION OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

The distribution of the Members of the House of Commons at various periods is shown by the two following tables, which are in part taken from Messrs. Acland and Ransome's *Hand-book of English Political History*.

PERIOD.	County Members.	Borough Members.	University Members.	TOTAL.
Elizabeth (1603)	90	372	...	462
James I (1625).....	90	395	4	489
Charles I (1649)	90	413	4	507
Charles II (1685).....	92	417	4	513
The Union with Scotland (1707).....	122	432	4	558
„ Ireland (1801)	186	467	5	658
From 1826 to 1832	188	465	5	658
After the Reform Act of 1832	253	399	6	658
From 1867 to 1868	256	396	6	658
From 1868 to 1885	283	366	9	658
After the Redistribution Act, 1885.....	377	284	9	670
Since the Reform Act of 1918.....	372	320	15	707

PERIOD.	NUMBER OF MEMBERS.				
	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	TOTAL.
1707-1800	489	24	45	...	558
1801-1832	489	24	45	100	658
1832-1868	471	29	53	105	658
1868-1885	463	30	60	105	658
1885-1918	465	30	72	103	670
Since 1918	492	36	74	105	707

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

SPEAKER—Right Hon. J. W. Lowther, M.P.

CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEES AND DEPUTY SPEAKER—Rt. Hon. J. H. Whitley, M.P.

DEPUTY CHAIRMAN—Sir E. A. Cornwall, Bt., M.P.

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Sir Courtenay P. Ilbert, G.C.B., K.C.S.I., C.I.E.

Clerk Assistant—T. L. Webster, C.B.

Second Clerk Assistant—H. C. Dawkins, M.B.E.

Principal Clerk Public Bill Office and Clerk of the Fees—H. A. F. Davie.

Principal Clerk of Committees and Private Bill Office—H. West.

Clerk of the Journals—G. C. Giffard.

DEPARTMENT OF THE SPEAKER—

Chaplain—Ven. Archdeacon W. H. Carnegie, M.A.

Secretary—Hon. E. C. G. Cadogan.

Counsel—Sir Ernest Moon, K.C.B., K.C.

Taxing Master—Hon. E. W. K. Gully, C.B.

Examiners—Private Bills—J. F. Symons-Jeune, Hon. E. W. K. Gully, C.B.

Librarian—A. Smyth.

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS—Admiral Sir C. R. Keppel, K.C.I.E., K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.

Deputy Sergeant-at-Arms—F. R. Gosset.

Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms—W. H. Erskine.

CONSTITUENCIES AND ELECTIONS, 1918.

THE following pages contain the results of the Polls at the General Election, December, 1918, and at subsequent By-elections up to March 31st, 1919, in each Parliamentary Constituency in the United Kingdom. Figures are also given showing the Population and the Electorate.†

The Constituencies are arranged in the following order:—

1. ENGLAND—

- (a) London Boroughs.
- (b) Provincial Boroughs.
- (c) Counties.
- (d) Universities.

2. WALES—

- (a) Boroughs.
- (b) Counties.
- (c) University.

3. SCOTLAND—

- (a) Burghs.
- (b) Counties.
- (c) Universities.

4. IRELAND—

- (a) Boroughs.
- (b) Counties.
- (c) Universities.

ABBREVIATIONS, ETC.

P., Population.
El., Parliamentary Electors.
U., Unionist.
N.P., National Party.
L., Liberal.
N., Nationalist.
S.F., Sinn Fein.
Lab., Labour.

N.D.P., National Democratic Party.
I.L.P., Independent Labour Party.
D.S.S., National Federation of Discharged
 Soldiers and Sailors.
Co-op., Co-operative.
Soc., Socialist.
I., Independent.
d., Deceased.

The unsuccessful candidates are printed in italics.

The addition of a title within brackets shows that the member or candidate acquired it subsequently to the recorded Election.

* By-Elections.

† Unopposed re-election on acceptance of office.

‡ The Electorate is from the Register which came into force on October 1st, 1918.

ENGLAND—LONDON BOROUGHES.

62 Members. Population—4,507,000. § Parliamentary Electors, 1918—1,958,055.

VOTES RECORDED AT GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

For Unionist Candidates	375,580
„ Liberal Candidates	182,510
„ Labour Candidates	121,918
„ Independent and other Candidates	83,751
Number of Electors in uncontested Unionist Constituencies....	220,128
Number of Electors in uncontested Liberal Constituency.....	27,201
Number of Electors in uncontested Labour Constituency.....	36,027

§ The London population for divided Boroughs is taken from the Census of 1911; for undivided Boroughs from the Registrar-General's estimate for the middle of 1914.

BATTERSEA (2). P., 167,743.

North Division. P., 84,439. El., 38,552.

1918. R. Morris Co.L. .. 11,231
Mrs. C. Despard Lab. .. 5,634

South Division. P., 83,304. El., 43,036.

1918. Visc. Curzon Co.U. .. 15,670
A. A. Lynch Lab. .. 3,383
J. W. Molden L. .. 2,273
J. E. P. Jenkin I. .. 1,657

BERMONDSEY (2). P., 125,903.

Rotherhithe Division. P., 65,389. El., 25,008.

1918. J. Lort Williams Co.U. .. 5,639
H. W. C. Carr-Gomm L. .. 3,889
W. Godfrey Lab. .. 1,750

West Bermondsey Division. P., 60,514. El., 23,100.

1918. H. J. Glanville L. .. 4,260
C. R. Scriven Co.L. .. 2,998
Dr. A. Saller Lab. .. 1,956
H. Becker D.S.S. .. 1,294

BETHNAL GREEN (2). P., 128,183.

North East Division. P., 63,966. El., 25,253.

1918. Sir E. A. Cornwall, Bt., Co.L. .. 4,448
W. L. Steel N.P. .. 2,312
W. Shadforth Health Cand. .. 1,127

South West Division. P., 64,217. El., 19,510.

1918. Lt.-Col. Sir M. R. H. Wilson, Bt., DSO, CSI. Co.U. .. 4,240
E. Turtle D.S.S. .. 1,941
H. M. Meyler, MC L. .. 1,935

CAMBERWELL (4). P., 261,328.

Dulwich Division. P., 60,010. El., 30,377.

1918. Sir F. Hall, KBE, DSO, Co.U. .. 12,039
C. R. Cooke-Taylor L. .. 3,219

North Division. P., 62,075. El., 26,416.

1918. H. N. Knights, MBE. Co.U. .. 6,010
G. Hearn L. .. 2,177
C. G. Ammon I.L.P. .. 2,175

North West Division. P., 64,379. El., 29,959.

1918. Rt. Hon. T. J. Macnamara Co.L. .. 6,986
W. G. W. Radford U. .. 3,947

Peckham Division. P., 74,864. El., 36,916.

1918. A. H. H. Richardson Co.L. .. 8,764
C. Hughes I. .. 4,550
C. Diamond Lab. .. 2,559

CHELSEA (1). P., 64,511. El., 24,822.

1918. Sir S. J. G. Hoare, Bt., CMG. Co.U. .. 9,159
Miss E. Phipps I. .. 2,419

CITY OF LONDON (2). P., 17,831. El., 30,719.

1918. Rt. Hn. A. J. Balfour, O.M. Co.U. .. unop.
Rt. Hn. Sir F. G. Banbury, Bt. Co.U. .. unop.

DEPTFORD (1). P., 109,269. El., 51,611.

1918. Rt. Hn. C. W. Bowerman Lab. .. 14,073
J. T. Prestige U. .. 9,711
F. A. Rumsey D.S.S. .. 2,106

FINSBURY (1). P., 84,521. El., 34,873.

1918. Lt.-Col. M. Archer-Shee, DSO. Co.U. 8,782
H. E. A. Cotton L. .. 4,981

FULHAM (2). P., 153,284.

East Division. P., 74,967. El., 36,228.

1918. Sir H. G. Norris Co.U. .. 10,242
D. Cook Lab. .. 2,883
F. Coysch L. .. 1,644

West Division. P., 78,317. El., 39,953.

1918. Sir C. S. Cobb, MVO. Co.U. .. 12,182
R. M. Gentry Lab. .. 4,435
Sir H. G. Fordham L. .. 1,139
W. J. Allen D.S.S. .. 995

GREENWICH (1). P., 96,018. El., 43,756.

1918. I. H. Benn, DSO., CB., Co.U. .. 14,576
J. Birmingham Lab. .. 6,471

HACKNEY (3). P., 222,533.

Central Division. P., 75,394. El., 27,801.

1918. W. J. V. Woolcock, OBE., Co.L. .. unop.

North Division. P., 68,939. El., 27,871.

1918. W. Raymond Greene, DSO, Co.U. .. 9,873
W. Burrows L. .. 4,119

South Division. P., 78,200. El., 25,212.

1918. H. W. Bottomley I. .. 11,145
Arthur Henri Co.L. .. 2,830

HAMMERSMITH (2). P., 121,521.

North Division. P., 57,940. El., 26,656.

1918. H. Foreman Co.U. .. 5,785
E. Young L. .. 2,542
J. C. Walker N.P. .. 2,075
C. R. Morden Lab. .. 2,048

South Division. P., 63,581. El., 27,996.

1918. Rt. Hn. Sir W. J. Bull Co.U. .. 8,592
T. A. Robertson L. .. 2,555
J. T. Westcott Lab. .. 1,958

ENGLAND—LONDON BOROUGH—continued.

HAMPSTEAD (1). P., 86,388. EL, 32,544.		
1918. George Balfour	Co.U.	13,393
B. S. Mackay	Lab.	3,646
J. H. Wrenthmore	N.P.	1,881
HOLBORN (1). P., 46,832. EL, 20,371.		
1918. Sir J. F. Remnant, Bt.	Co.U.	6,874
J. H. Worrall	Lab.	1,091
ISLINGTON (4). P., 327,403.		
East Division. P., 86,649. EL, 37,078.		
1918. A. B. Raper	Co.U.	9,352
E. Smallwood	L.	5,968
A. J. Lewer	Lab.	3,122
C. E. Copplestone	N.P.	575
F. A. Wickhart	I.	147
North Division. P., 91,800. EL, 41,769.		
1918. Hon. Sir N. J. Moore, KCMG	Co.U.	14,183
J. Arnall	Lab.	4,000
N. Sargent	L.	2,529
South Division. P., 68,629. EL, 28,976.		
1918. C. F. Higham	Co.U.	6,885
Rt. Hon. T. Wiles	L.	5,883
West Division. P., 80,325. EL, 26,197.		
1918. Sir G. S. Elliott	Co.U.	4,996
Rt. Hon. T. Lough	L.	2,616
J. Sheppard	Lab.	2,300
E. M. Taylor	D.S.S.	1,105
KENSINGTON (2). P., 172,317.		
North Division. P., 88,100. EL, 38,045.		
1918. A. H. Burgoyne	Co.U.	13,176
W. J. Jarrell	L.	3,653
South Division. P., 84,217. EL, 30,888.		
1918. Sir W. H. Davison, KBE.	Co.U.	10,693
Brig.-Gen. E. Makins,		
CB, DSO.	N.P.	5,306
LAMBETH (4). P., 298,058.		
Brixton Division. P., 72,093. EL, 37,745.		
1918. D. Dalzell	Co.U.	9,901
S. Kelley	L.	3,641
H. Norton	L.	2,594
Kennington Division. P., 72,226. EL, 37,322.		
1918. H. G. Purchase	Co.L.	4,705
Mrs. Lucas	U.	3,573
W. Glennie	Lab.	2,817
North Division. P., 76,276. EL, 28,777.		
1918. F. Briant	L.	7,326
Maj. Sir W. H. Gastrell,		
CMG.	Co.U.	4,441
Norwood Division. P., 77,463. EL, 40,253.		
1918. Rt. Hon. Sir H. S. Samuel	Co.U.	12,848
H. Bignold	D.S.S.	6,665
LEWISHAM (2). P., 160,834.		
East Division. P., 84,555. EL, 41,424.		
1918. A. Pownall	Co.U.	unop.
West Division. P., 76,279. EL, 39,796.		
1918. Maj. Sir E. F. Coates, Bt.	Co.U.	unop.
PADDINGTON (2). P., 142,551.		
North Division. P., 71,141. EL, 37,067.		
1918. W. G. Perring	Co.U.	5,759
W. S. G. Aston	N.P.	4,029
Lt.-Col. E. P. Barry	D.S.S.	3,571
L. B. Franklin	L.	1,831
H. Bundy	Lab.	1,275
A. Strauss	Lab.	774
South Division. P., 71,410. EL, 27,479.		
1918. Sir H. P. Harris, KBE.	Co.U.	unop.

POPLAR (2). P., 162,442.		
Bow and Bromley Division. P., 78,504. EL, 33,436.		
1918. R. Blair	Co.U.	8,109
G. Lansbury	Lab.	7,248
M. Dalton	L.	988
South Poplar Division. P., 83,938. EL, 36,977.		
1918. Sir A. W. Yeo	Co.L.	8,571
G. March	Lab.	4,446
W. Allen	D.S.S.	4,339
ST. MARYLEBONE (1). P., 114,355. EL, 46,775.		
1918. Sir Samuel E. Scott, Bt.	Co.U.	unop.
ST. PANCRAS (3). P., 218,387.		
North Division. P., 70,791. EL, 33,747.		
1918. J. W. Lorden	Co.U.	7,260
Rt. Hon. Sir W. H. Dickinson, KBE	L.	5,596
J. G. Dale	Lab.	4,651
South East Division. P., 71,191. EL, 27,411.		
1918. J. W. W. Hopkins	U.	4,884
R. L. Reese	L.	3,594
P. Adams	I.	2,263
H. G. Romerill	Lab.	2,189
South West Division. P., 76,405. EL, 26,882.		
1918. Capt. R. W. Barnett	Co.U.	7,119
A. S. Comyns Carr	L.	4,679
J. C. Sherrott	I.	352
SHOREDITCH (1). P., 109,569. EL, 45,686.		
1918. Rt. Hon. Dr. C. Addison	Co.L.	9,532
R. S. Sievier	U.	3,414
J. Walton	Lab.	2,072
H. G. Chancellor	L.	1,524
T. Warwick	N.P.	504
SOUTHWARK (3). P., 191,907.		
Central Division. P., 63,915. EL, 27,699.		
1918. J. D. Gilbert	Co.L.	8,060
L. H. Guest	Lab.	3,126
North Division. P., 59,143. EL, 22,366.		
1918. E. A. Strauss	Co.L.	4,254
Lieut.-Col. Sir J. L. Harrington, KCMG, KCVO		
CB	U.	2,183
G. A. Isaacs	Lab.	2,027
J. J. Gebbett	D.S.S.	573
South East Division. P., 63,849. EL, 27,512.		
1918. J. A. Dawes	Co.L.	7,208
T. E. Naylor	Lab.	2,718
STEPNEY (3). P., 279,804.		
Limehouse Division. P., 73,627. EL, 29,275.		
1918. Sir W. Pearce	Co.L.	5,860
D. D. Sheehan	Lab.	2,470
C. H. Rodwell	N.P.	1,455
Mile End Division. P., 93,658. EL, 22,131.		
1918. W. R. Preston	Co.U.	6,025
W. Devenay	Lab.	2,392
C. J. O. Sanders	L.	1,119
Whitechapel and St. George's Division. P., 112,519. EL, 23,366.		
1918. J. D. Kiley	L.	3,025
Dr. R. Ambrose	Lab.	2,522
G. A. Cohen	Co.U.	2,489
J. R. Raphael	Costers	614
STOKE NEWINGTON (1). P., 50,511. EL, 20,090.		
1918. G. W. H. Jones	Co.U.	5,918
H. J. Ormond	I.	2,829
P. H. Heffer	L.	2,181

ENGLAND—LONDON BOROUGH—continued.

WANDSWORTH (5). P., 311,360.

Balham and Tooting Division. P., 66,265.
El., 40,212.

1918. J. C. D. Denison-Pender, Co.U. .. 12,405
Frank Smith Lab. .. 3,584
A. J. Hurley I. .. 1,805
M. H. Anderson L. .. 1,542
W. Hunt U. .. 1,457

Central Division. P., 57,776. El., 27,825.

1918. J. Norton Griffiths, DSO, U. .. 7,796
A. B. Blizzard Lab. .. 3,382
Maj. Hon. C. H. C. Guest Co.L. .. 2,988

Clapham Division. P., 65,583. El., 34,640.

1918. Sir A. P. Du Cros, Bt., Co.U. .. 9,776
H. H. Beamish D.S.S. .. 3,070
P. H. Thomas L. .. 2,790
W. J. Harvey, MC I. .. 594

Putney Division. P., 62,842. El., 31,437.

1918. Samuel Samuel Co.U. .. 8,677
J. G. Jenkins N.P. .. 4,968

WANDSWORTH (5)—continued.

Streatham Division. P., 58,894. El., 26,842

1918. W. Lane Mitchell Co.U. .. 11,457
J. A. Compston L. .. 2,417
F. H. Bellamy N.P. .. 1,844

WESTMINSTER (2). P., 160,261.

Abbey Division. P., 82,463. El., 33,935.

1918. W. L. A. B. Burdett-
Coutts Co.U. .. unop.

St. George's Division. P., 77,798. El., 29,080.

1918. Rt. Hon. W. H. Long Co.U. .. 10,453
H. T. Mackenzie Bell L. .. 1,140

WOOLWICH (2). P., 121,376.

East Division. P., 62,436. El., 36,027.

1918. Rt. Hon. W. Crooks Lab. .. unop.

West Division. P., 58,940. El., 34,248.

1918. Sir H. Kingsley Wood Co.U. .. 12,348
A. G. Cameron Lab. .. 7,088
Maj. W. A. Adam U. .. 1,109

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL BOROUGH.

193 Members. Population: 13,728,536.* Parliamentary Electors, 1918: 6,714,178.

VOTES RECORDED AT GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

For Unionist Candidates	1,567,905
„ Liberal Candidates	941,046
„ Labour and Socialist Candidates	920,294
„ Independent and other Candidates	293,872
Number of Electors in uncontested Unionist Constituencies	209,687
Number of Electors in uncontested Liberal Constituencies	211,762
Number of Electors in uncontested Labour Constituencies	147,008
Number of Electors in uncontested Nationalist Constituency	32,976

* The population for the English divided Boroughs is taken from the Census of 1911; for the undivided Boroughs from the Registrar-General's estimate for the middle of 1914.

ACCRINGTON (1). P., 85,191. El., 42,160.

1918. Ernest Gray Co.U. .. 13,808
Rt. Hon. H. T. Baker L. .. 8,378
C. R. Buxton I.L.P. .. 6,369
W. Hammond N.D.P. .. 738

ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE (1). P., 53,531.
El., 25,715.

1918. Rt. Hon. Sir A. H. Stanley Co.U. .. 10,260
T. F. Lister D.S.S. .. 7,334

BARNSELY (1). P., 74,801. El., 34,056.

1918. Sir Joseph Walton, Bt., Co.L. .. unop.

BARROW-IN-FURNESS (1). P., 65,324.
El., 37,697.

1918. R. B. Chadwick U. .. 12,608
C. Duncan Lab. .. 12,309

BATH (1). P., 69,981. El., 31,512.

1918. C. T. Foxcroft Co.U. .. 15,605
A. J. Bethell Lab. .. 5,244

BATLEY AND MORLEY (1). P., 75,610.
El., 38,211.

1918. G. A. France Co.L. .. 13,519
Ben Turner, OBE I.L.P. .. 12,051

BIRKENHEAD (2). P., 130,794. El., 63,365.

East Division. P., 67,978. El., 33,297.

1918. A. Bigland Co.U. .. 13,012
J. Finigan Lab. .. 5,399
H. G. White L. .. 1,787

West Division. P., 62,816. El., 30,068.

1918. H. M. Grayson Co.U. .. 10,881
W. H. Egan Lab. .. 5,673
H. Bickersteth L. .. 1,755

BIRMINGHAM (12). P., 840,202. El., 427,085.

Aston Division. P., 73,425. El., 35,443.

1918. Rt. Hon. E. Cecil Co.U. .. 9,997
W. Banfield Lab. .. 4,451
J. H. Dooley D.S.S. .. 1,561

Deritend Division. P., 78,777. El., 37,442.

1918. J. W. Dennis Co.U. .. 9,495
A. Brampton L. .. 1,990

Duddeston Division. P., 74,694. El., 34,167

1918. E. Hallas Co.N.D.P. 8,796
J. F. Crouley L. .. 2,280

Edgbaston Division. P., 68,470. El., 37,013

1918. Sir F. W. Lowe, Bt., Co.U. .. 13,565
Sir J. Barnsley L. .. 4,184

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL BOROUGHES—continued.

BIRMINGHAM (12)—continued

Erdington Division. P., 63,660. El., 34,239.	
1918. Sir A. H. D. R. Steel-	
Maitland, Bt. Co.U. ..	12,678
A. E. Tyton.....Lab. ..	5,211
R. Somerset.....L.	1,392
Handsworth Division. P., 68,610. El., 37,254.	
1918. E. C. Meysey-Thompson Co.U. ..	12,019
N. Tiplaft.....I.	4,697
H. J. Odell.....Lab.	4,576
King's Norton Division. P., 53,462. El., 27,117	
1918. Sir H. Austin, KBE.....Co.U. ..	8,809
T. Hackett.....Co-op.	4,917
N. Birkett.....L.	2,435
Ladywood Division. P., 71,088. El., 33,330.	
1918. N. Chamberlain.....Co.U. ..	9,405
J. W. Kneeshaw.....I.L.P.	2,572
Mrs. M. C. Ashby.....L.	1,554
Moseley Division. P., 70,708. El., 41,546.	
1918. Sir H. Rogers.....Co.U. ..	16,161
Dr. R. Dunstan.....Lab.	3,789
W. Hill.....L.	3,422
Sparkbrook Division. P., 73,318. El., 37,123.	
1918. L. C. M. S. Amery.....Co.U. ..	15,225
F. Spire.....Co-op.	3,014
G. J. Hurst.....L.	1,251
West Birmingham Division. P., 74,587.	
El., 35,836.	
[1918. Rt. Hon. J. Austen	
Chamberlain.....Co.U. ..	unop
Yardley Division. P., 69,403. El., 36,575.	
1918. A. R. Jephcott.....Co.U. ..	10,960
G. Shann, d.....I.	7,466
G. Jackson.....L.	1,049
BLACKBURN (2). P., 134,015. El., 61,972.	
1918. Rt. Hon. Sir H. Norman, Bt. Co.L. 32,076	
P. T. Dean, V.C. Co.U. ..	30,158
Philip Snowden.....I.L.P.	15,274
BLACKPOOL (1). P., 84,476. El., 41,627.	
1918. A. L. Parkinson.....Co.U. ..	15,818
C. F. Critchley.....I.	9,862
A. Gee.....Lab.	2,608
BOLTON (2). P., 184,026. El., 82,458.	
1918. Capt. W. Edge.....Co.L. ..	unop.
R. Tootill.....Lab.	unop.
BOOTLE (1). P., 72,298. El., 33,419.	
1918. Sir T. Boyden, Bt. Co.U. ..	12,312
E. Catherly.....Lab.	5,077
BOURNEMOUTH (1). P., 84,037. El., 33,079.	
1918. H. Page Croft, CMG N.P.	14,048
Rev. F. J. Hopkins.....Lab.	5,302
T. D. Keighley.....L.	1,854
BRADFORD (4). P., 288,458. El., 155,616.	
Central Division. P., 79,230. El., 44,549.	
1918. H. B. Ratcliffe.....Co.U. ..	12,434
W. Leach.....I.L.P.	7,636
Sir J. Hill, Bt. ....L.	4,304
East Division. P., 69,281. El., 36,580.	
1918. C. E. Loseby, MC Co.N.D.P. 9,390	
F. W. Jowett.....I.L.P.	8,637
Sir W. E. B. Priestley...L.	4,782
North Division. P., 61,879. El., 33,038.	
1918. A. B. Boyd-Carpenter..Co.U. ..	11,048
J. H. Palin.....I.L.P.	6,499
E. Binns.....L.	4,688
South Division. P., 78,068. El., 41,449.	
1918. F. V. Willey, CMG, CVO, Co.L. ..	11,983
W. Hirst.....Co-op.	8,182
G. Muff.....L.	661

BRIGHTON (2). P., 176,776. El., 82,449.

1918. Capt. G. C. Tryon.....Co.U. ..	32,958
C. Thomas-Stanford.....Co.U. ..	32,561
T. Lewis.....Lab.	8,971
G. W. Canter.....Lab.	8,514

BRISTOL (5). P., 357,048. El., 175,109.**Central Division.** P., 73,376. El., 36,038.

1918. T. W. H. Inskip, KC..Co.U. ..	12,232
E. Bevin.....Lab.	7,137

East Division. P., 69,398. El., 33,679.

1918. G. B. Britton.....Co.L. ..	9,434
L. Balem.....I.L.P.	8,135
Rt.HnSir C.E.H.HobhouseBt. L.	1,447

North Division. P., 71,462. El., 34,657.

1918. E. S. Gange.....Co.L. ..	11,400
J. Kaylor.....Lab.	5,007
E. W. Petter.....N.P.	2,520

South Division. P., 73,249. El., 35,663.

1918. Sir W. H. Davies.....Co.L. ..	13,761
T. C. Lewis.....Lab.	6,409

West Division. P., 69,563. El., 35,072.

1918. Lt.-Col. G. A. Gibbs...Co.U. ..	unop.
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BROMLEY (1). P., 90,562. El., 42,425.

1918. Rt. Hon. W. H. Forster, Co.U. ..	16,840
S. H. Knight.....L.	4,339

BURNLEY (1). P., 109,131. El., 50,870.

1918. Dan Irving.....Soc.	15,217
Hon. H. G. H. Mulholland Co.U. ..	12,289
J. H. Grey.....L.	8,825

BURY (1). P., 66,098. El., 32,666.

1918. C. Ainsworth.....U.	10,043
Sir G. Toutmin.....Co.L. ..	6,862
H. W. Wallace.....Lab.	4,973

CAMBRIDGE (1). P., 57,159. El., 25,170.

1918. Rt. Hon. Sir E. C. Geddes,	
GBE, KCB. Co.U. ..	11,553
Rev. T. R. Williams...Lab.	3,789

CARLISLE (1). P., 52,650. El., 23,055.

1918. W. T. Carr.....Co.L. ..	9,511
E. Louthian.....Lab.	4,736

CHELTENHAM (1). P., 53,485. El., 23,217.

1918. Sir J. T. Agg-Gardner..Co.U. ..	9,602
Dr. R. Davies.....L.	6,317

COVENTRY (1). P., 115,489. El., 62,066.

1918. E. Manville.....Co.U. ..	17,380
R. C. Wallhead.....I.L.P.	10,298
Sir C. C. Mansel, Bt. ....L.	4,128
A. C. Bannington.....D.S.S.	3,806
D. M. Mason.....L.	3,145

CROYDON (2). P., 169,551. El., 88,784.**North Division.** P., 81,031. El., 43,669.

1918. G. O. Borwick, DSO ..Co.U. ..	16,520
J. Trumble.....L.	7,094

South Division. P., 88,520. El., 45,115.

1918. Ian Z. Malcolm.....Co.U. ..	17,813
H. T. Mugeridge.....Lab.	7,006

DARLINGTON (1). P., 60,298. El., 28,660.

1918. Rt. Hon. H. Pike Pease..Co.U. ..	11,951
A. H. Scott.....L.	7,494

DERBY (2). P., 125,562. El., 61,538.

1918. Rt. Hon. J. H. Thomas, Lab.	25,145
A. Green.....U.	14,920
W. B. Rowbotham.....L.	13,408
H. M. Smith.....N.D.P.	13,012

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL BOROUGHES—continued.

DEWSBURY (1). P., 53,880. El., 27,592.
1918. E. W. Pickering, DSO .Co.L. .. 7,853
Ben RileyI.L.P. .. 5,596
Rt. Hon. W. Runciman .L. .. 5,130

DUDLEY (1). P., 51,680. El., 25,103.
1918. Lt.-Col. Sir A.S.T.Griffith-
BoscawenCo.U. .. 9,126
W. B. SteerLab. .. 6,046

EALING (1). P., 68,306. El., 28,687.
1918. Sir H. Nield, KCCo.U. .. 13,710
A. H. ChiltonLab. .. 3,610

EAST HAM (2). P., 133,487. El. 266,691.
North Division. P., 69,609. El., 34,219.
1918. Sir J. H. Bethell, Bt. ..Co.L. .. 9,436
W. MannN.P. .. 6,748
South Division. P., 63,878. El., 32,472.
1918. A. C. EdwardsCo.N.D.P. 7,972
F. F. HamlettU. .. 5,661
Rt. Hon. A. Henderson .Lab. .. 5,024

ECCLES (1). P., 75,549. El., 34,702.
1918. M. StevensCo.L. .. 15,821
R. D. HoltL. .. 3,408

EDMONTON (1). P., 69,294. El., 28,930.
1918. Sir A. H. WarrenCo.U. .. 6,891
F. A. BroadLab. .. 3,575
Henry H. VivianL. .. 2,245
H. BarrassI. .. 1,223

EXETER (1). P., 60,317. El., 31,267.
1918. Sir R. L. Newman, Bt. Co.U. .. 12,524
L. W. J. CostelloL. .. 8,806

GATESHEAD (1). P., 118,684. El., 55,443.
1918. Col. H. C. Surtees, CB,
MVO, DSOCo.U. .. 17,215
J. BrothertonLab. .. 7,212
Sir H. ElverstonL. .. 5,833

GLOUCESTER (1). P., 50,558. El., 25,006.
1918. Sir James BrutonCo.U. .. 8,470
T. H. MordeyL. .. 5,246
W. L. EdwardsLab. .. 2,860

GREAT YARMOUTH (1). P., 57,058. El., 24,585.
1918. Sir A. FellCo.U. .. 6,741
J. Havelock Wilson, jnr. L. .. 5,734
W. McConnellLab. .. 1,848
W. H. DawsonD.S.S. .. 125

GRIMSBY (1). P., 101,192. El., 47,189.
1918. T. G. TicklerCo.U. .. 13,688
C. FranklinSoc. .. 9,015
J. W. EasonI. .. 2,791
H. J. F. CrosbyD.S.S. .. 1,260

HALIFAX (1). P., 100,704. El., 49,017.
1918. Rt. Hn. J. H. Whitley .Co.L. .. 22,136
A. McManusSoc. .. 4,036

HARTLEPOOLS, THE (1). P., 84,333.
El., 39,578.
1918. W. G. H. GrittenU. .. 13,003
C. MacfarlaneCo.L. .. 7,647
W. SherwoodLab. .. 4,733

HASTINGS (1). P., 60,044. El., 24,958.
1918. L. LyonCo.U. .. 11,210
J. G. ButlerLab. .. 3,556

HORNSEY (1). P., 87,742. El., 43,048.
1918. W. Kennedy JonesCo.U. unop.

HUDDERSFIELD (1). P., 111,031. El., 56,200
1918. Sir C. Sykes, KBECo.L. .. 15,234
H. SnellI.L.P. .. 12,737
E. WoodheadL. .. 11,256

HULL, see KINGSTON-UPON-HULL.

HYTHE (1). P., 50,967. El., 19,896.
1918. Sir P.A.G.D. Sassoon, Bt. Co.U. .. 8,809
R. ForsythLab. .. 3,427

ILFORD (1). P., 87,471. El., 40,749.
1918. Sir W. P. GriggsCo.U. .. 15,870
Rev. H. DunnicoLab. .. 4,621
T. W. GarsideL. .. 3,261

IPSWICH (1). P., 75,767. El., 37,348.
1918. F. J. C. GanzoniCo.U. .. 13,553
R. F. JacksonI.L.P. .. 8,143
G. Hay MorganL. .. 3,663

KINGSTON-UPON-HULL (4). P., 277,991.
El., 126,755.

Central Division. P., 73,997. El., 31,421.
1918. Lieut.-Col. Sir M. Sykes, Bt. Co.U. 13,805
Rev. R. M. KedwardL. .. 3,434

*1919. Mar. 29.—On death of Sir M. Sykes :
Hon. J. M. Kenworthy .L. .. 8,616
Lord E. PercyCo.U. .. 7,699

East Division. P., 69,537. El., 31,316.
1918. C. K. MurchisonCo.U. .. 9,566
Rt. Hon. T. R. Ferens .L. .. 4,947
R. H. FarrahLab. .. 3,725

North West Division. P., 64,215. El., 31,417.
1918. A. L. Ward, DSOL. .. 10,898
Hon. G. G. Wilson, DSO L. .. 3,824
A. GouldLab. .. 3,523

South West Division. P. 70,242. El., 32,601.
1918. C. F. EntwistleL. .. 6,724
J. R. BellCo.N.D.P. 5,005
R. MellI.L.P. .. 3,121
A. ShakesbyD.S.S. .. 698
P. S. NewboundI. .. 650

KINGSTON-UPON-THAMES (1). P., 70,896.
El., 35,656.

1918. J. G. D. CampbellCo.U. .. 13,596
T. H. DumperLab. .. 2,503
A. E. ElyL. .. 2,325

LEEDS (6). P., 459,948. El., 229,309.

Central Division. P., 89,552. El., 43,496.
1918. R. ArmitageCo.L. .. 11,474
E. TerryI. .. 2,634
J. SmithCo-op. .. 2,146

North Division. P., 69,674. El., 37,904.
1918. A. C. FarquharsonCo.L. .. 13,863
G. H. ThompsonLab. .. 3,423
W. F. WyattN.P. .. 1,282

North East Division. P., 74,054. El., 36,829.
1918. J. D. BirchallCo.U. .. 14,450
J. BromleyLab. .. 4,680

South Division. P., 69,381. El., 35,843.
1918. Sir W. MiddlebrookCo.L. .. 10,609
F. FountainLab. .. 5,510
J. A. BrookI. .. 1,377

South East Division. P., 76,153. El., 36,471.
1918. J. O'GradyLab. .. unop.
West Division. P., 74,134. El., 38,766.

1918. John MurrayCo.L. .. 12,642
J. ArnottI.L.P. .. 6,020
H. ChapmanI. .. 1,138
D. T. BarnesI. .. 619

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL BOROUGH—continued.

LEICESTER (3). P., 227,222. EL., 114,230.**East Division.** P., 75,547. EL., 37,687.1918. Rt. Hon. Sir G. Hewart, K.C. Co.L. 18,498
G. H. Banton I.L.P. 5,968**South Division.** P., 70,304. EL., 35,909.1918. T. A. Blane Co.U. 18,498
F. P. Riley Lab. 5,463**West Division.** P., 81,371. EL., 40,634.1918. J. F. Green Co.N.D.P. 20,570
J. Ramsay Macdonald I.L.P. 6,347**LEIGH (1).** P., 80,580. EL., 35,912.1918. P. W. Raffan Co.L. 12,892
R. O. Jones Lab. 11,146**LEYTON (2).** P., 124,735. EL., 59,302.**East Division.** P., 58,007. EL., 26,735.1918. C. L. Malone, M.C. Co.L. 4,319
E. E. Alexander U. 4,119
W. Carter Lab. 3,669**West Division.** P., 66,728. EL., 32,567.1918. Col. H. Wrightson Co.U. 10,956
A. E. Newbould L. 5,288*1919. March 1.—On death of Col. Wrightson:
A. E. Newbould L. 7,934
J. F. Mason Co.U. 5,195**LINCOLN (1).** P., 61,835. EL., 31,365.1918. A. T. Davies Co.U. 11,114
A. Taylor Lab. 6,658
C. H. Roberts L. 5,550**LIVERPOOL (11).** P., 753,353. EL., 344,816.**East Toxteth Division.** P., 66,538. EL., 33,967.

1918. Capt. J. S. Rankin Co.U. unop.

Edge Hill Division. P., 71,892. EL., 30,683.1918. Sir W. W. Rutherford Co.U. 9,832
T. J. Tevenan Lab. 5,587**Everton Division.** P., 67,570. EL., 25,606.1918. Sir J. S. Harmood Banner Co.U. 6,370
A. W. Brooksbank D.S.S. 5,779**Exchange Division.** P., 77,334. EL., 35,625.1918. Leslie F. Scott, K.C. Co.U. 10,286
A. Harford N. 8,225**Fairfield Division.** P., 57,638. EL., 27,727.1918. J. B. B. Cohen U. 7,698
F. L. Joseph Co.L. 4,188
G. Porter Lab. 3,337**Kirkdale Division.** P., 71,592. EL., 30,760.1918. de F. Pennefather Co.U. 10,380
S. Mason Lab. 5,012**Scotland Division.** P., 76,024. EL., 32,976.

1918. T. P. O'Connor N. unop.

Walton Division. P., 60,034. EL., 29,128.1918. H. W. S. Chilcott Co.U. 11,457
D. Smith Lab. 4,580**Wavertree Division.** P., 61,281. EL., 31,262.1918. Dr. N. Raw, CMG Co.U. 11,326
C. Wilson Lab. 5,103
Sir A. A. Booth L. 2,484**West Derby Division.** P., 64,355. EL., 31,276.1918. Rt. Hon. Sir F. E. Smith,
Bt., K.C. Co.U. 11,622
G. Nelson Lab. 5,618*1919. Feb. 26. Sir F. E. Smith cr. Ld. Chan.
and a Peer.Rr.-Adm. Sir W. R. Hall Co.U. 6,062
G. Nelson Lab. 4,670**West Toxteth Division.** P., 79,095.
EL., 35,806.1918. R. P. Houston Co.U. 13,083
W. A. Robinson Lab. 6,850**MANCHESTER (10).** P., 714,385. EL., 332,419.**Ardwick Division.** P., 85,886. EL., 37,214.1918. A. Halliwood Co.U. 8,641
T. Louth Lab. 5,670
Lt.-Col. H. M. Stephenson N.P. 3,510**Blackley Division.** P., 49,964. EL., 24,857.1918. W. J. H. Briggs U. 7,997
A. F. Townsend Lab. 3,659
P. M. Oliver L. 2,986**Clayton Division.** P., 76,878. EL., 34,659.1918. E. Hopkinson U. 12,285
J. E. Sutton Lab. 7,654**Exchange Division.** P., 75,016. EL., 34,569.1918. Sir J. S. Randles Co.U. 12,290
Sir A. A. Haworth, Bt. L. 5,326**Gorton Division.** P., 70,959. EL., 33,382.1918. Rt. Hon. J. Hodge Lab. 13,047
H. White I. 5,005
J. T. Murphy Soc. 1,300**Hulme Division.** P., 84,053. EL., 38,148.1918. Joseph Nall, DSO U. 10,805
C. T. Needham Co.L. 5,969
A. Hilton Lab. 2,572
G. Milner I. 729**Moss Side Division.** P., 71,560. EL., 32,648.1918. G. B. Hurst U. 10,621
T. Stott L. 5,708**Plattin Division.** P., 89,767. EL., 38,920.

1918. Rt. Hon. J. R. Clynes Lab. unop.

Rusholme Division. P., 57,761. EL., 30,421.1918. R. B. Stoker Co.U. 12,447
W. Butterworth L. 3,699
Mrs. Pethick Lawrence Lab. 2,985**Withington Division.** P., 52,541. EL., 27,607.1918. R. A. D. Carter U. 11,677
G. F. Burditt L. 5,166**MIDDLEBROUGH (2).** P., 119,910. EL., 57,572.**East Division.** P., 53,946. EL., 25,286.1918. Penry Williams Co.L. 8,470
F. W. Carey Lab. 3,776**West Division.** P., 65,964. EL., 32,286.1918. T. Thomson Co.L. 10,958
C. T. Cramp Lab. 5,350**MORPETH (1).** P., 95,957. EL., 39,773.1918. John Cairns Lab. 7,677
F. W. Thornborough Co.L. 7,140
C. H. Meares U. 4,320
G. Newton I. 2,729
T. M. Allison N.D.P. 511**NELSON AND COLNE (1).** P., 84,792. EL., 43,381.1918. Albert Smith Lab. 14,075
F. Greenwood L. 8,623**NEWCASTLE-UNDER-LYME (1).** P., 63,837.
EL., 29,657.

1918. J. C. Wedgwood, DSO Co.L. unop.

NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE (4). P., 266,603.
EL., 129,314.**Central Division.** P., 69,253. EL., 32,796.1918. G. Kenwick Co.U. 9,414
James Smith I.L.P. 4,976**East Division.** P., 66,029. EL., 30,719.1918. H. Barnes Co.L. 8,682
W. Hudson Lab. 5,195
J. Thompson D.S.S. 1,079

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL BOROUGHES—continued.

NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE (4)—continued.

North Division. P., 64,243. EL., 32,272.

1918. N. Grattan Doyle.....Co.U. .. 11,347
Sir George LunnL. .. 4,322
R. J. WilsonLab. .. 3,102

West Division. P., 67,078. EL., 33,527.

1918. Rt. Hon. E. Shortt, KC Co.L. .. 12,812
David AdamsLab. .. 6,411

NORTHAMPTON (1). P., 90,829. EL., 46,007.

1918. C. A. McCurdyCo.L. .. 18,010
W. HallsLab. .. 10,735

NORWICH (2). P., 123,377. EL., 60,342.

1918. Rt. Hon. G. H. Roberts Lab. .. 26,642
E. Hilton YoungL. .. 25,555
H. E. WitardI.L.P. .. 6,856

NOTTINGHAM (4). P., 259,904. EL., 122,470.

Central Division. P., 66,518. EL., 32,460.

1918. A. R. AtkeyCo.U. .. 10,552
E. HuntsmanL. .. 3,988
A. KitsonN.P. .. 1,999

East Division. P., 64,460. EL., 29,377.

1918. Sir J. D. Rees, KCIE,CVO Co.U. .. 9,549
Tom ProctorLab. .. 2,817
D. BrookesI. .. 2,166

South Division. P., 64,932. EL., 30,528.

1918. Lord H. C. Bentinck ..Co.U. .. 10,881
H. MillsI. .. 3,738

West Division. P., 63,994. EL., 30,105.

1918. A. HaydayLab. .. 7,286
Arthur RichardsonL. .. 5,552

OLDHAM (2). P., 150,055. EL., 71,378.

1918. E. R. Bartley-Denniss ..Co.U. .. 26,568
Sir A. W. BartonCo.L. .. 26,254
W. C. RobinsonLab. .. 15,178
W. R. ReaL. .. 9,323

OXFORD (1). P., 53,980. EL., 25,134.

1918. J. A. R. MarriottCo.U. .. 9,805
G. H. HigginsL. .. 4,057

PLYMOUTH (3). P., 207,456. EL., 117,964.

Drake Division. P., 65,048. EL., 42,833.

1918. Sir A. Shirley Benn,KBE Co.U. .. 17,188
T. W. DobsonL. .. 6,265

Devonport Division. P., 72,163. EL., 31,687.

1918. Sir C. Kinloch-Cooke ..Co.U. .. 13,240
F. BramleyLab. .. 4,115
S. LithgowL. .. 3,930

Sutton Division. P., 70,245. EL., 43,444.

1918. Hon. W. AstorCo.U. .. 17,091
W. T. GayLab. .. 5,334
S. RansomL. .. 3,488

PORTSMOUTH (3). P., 231,141. EL., 108,758.

Central Division. P., 70,470. EL., 35,964.

1918. Sir T. A. Bramsdon ...L. .. 10,929
Sir W. T. DupreeCo.U. .. 6,008
H. HinshelwoodLab. .. 4,004

North Division. P., 78,683. EL., 35,367.

1918. Sir B. G. Falle, Bt. ...Co.U. .. 11,427
Lionel YezleyI. .. 7,063

South Division. P., 81,988. EL., 37,427.

1918. H. R. CayzerCo.U. .. 15,842
Miss A. V. GarlandL. .. 4,283
J. LaceyLab. .. 3,070

PRESTON (2). P., 125,033. EL., 57,795.

1918. Tom ShawLab. .. 19,213
Lt.-Col. Hon. G. F. Stanley,
CMGCo.U. .. 18,970
J. J. O'NeillL. .. 18,485
Warwick BrookesCo.U. .. 17,928

READING (1). P., 89,419. EL., 45,379.

1918. Lt.-Col. L. O. Wilson,
CMG, DSOCo.U. .. 15,204
T. C. MorrisLab. .. 8,410
F. ThoresbyL. .. 3,143
L. E. QuelchSoc. .. 1,462

RICHMOND, SURREY (1). P., 68,571. EL., 32,900.

1918. C. B. EdgarCo.U. .. 8,364
Mrs. Ducre FoxI. .. 3,615
R. J. MorrisonL. .. 3,491
W. CrotchI. .. 2,220

ROCHDALE (1). P., 93,517. EL., 46,598.

1918. A. J. LawCo.U. .. 14,229
Vivian PhillipsL. .. 6,452
R. H. TawneyI.L.P. .. 4,926
J. J. TerrettN.D.P. .. 2,358
J. F. Jones, MCI. .. 1,992

ROCHESTER (2). P., 126,886. EL., 58,899.

Gillingham Division. P., 63,098. EL., 27,899.

1918. G. F. Hohler, KC.....Co.U. .. 12,455
A. W. TappLab. .. 4,705
J. B. CroninI. .. 1,001

Chatham Division. P., 62,788. EL., 31,000.

1918. T. T. C. M. Brabazon ..U. .. 11,454
Dan HubbardLab. .. 4,134
H. B. D. WoodcockL. .. 2,778

ROSSENDALE (1). P., 71,415. EL., 35,717.

1918. R. Waddington.....Co.U. .. 8,907
G. JonesLab. .. 7,984
Sir J. H. MadenL. .. 5,837

ROTHERHAM (1). P., 85,499. EL., 40,523.

1918. F. A. KelleyU. .. 11,473
J. WalkerLab. .. 9,757
Hon. J. M. Kenworthy, RN ..L. .. 3,805
E. S. BardsleyN.D.P. .. 564

ST. HELENS (1). P., 99,601. EL., 44,379.

1918. James SextonLab. .. 15,583
R. P. W. Swift, KC.....Co.U. .. 11,689

SALFORD (3). P., 231,357. EL., 104,826.

North Division. P., 75,870. EL., 34,490.

1918. Ben Tillett.....Lab. .. 12,079
P. W. R. RyecroftL. .. 4,155

South Division. P., 86,298. EL., 37,301.

1918. Sir C. A. M. Barlow,KBE ..Co.U. .. 14,265
J. GormanLab. .. 3,807
F. B. V. NorrisL. .. 1,994

West Division. P., 68,559. EL., 33,035.

1918. F. W. AstburyU. .. 9,478
Sir W. StephensCo.L. .. 5,554
R. J. DaviesLab. .. 4,503

SHEFFIELD (7). P., 460,183. EL., 238,541.

Attercliffe Division. P., 68,165. EL., 35,923.

1918. T. W. CaseyCo.L. .. 12,308
W. C. Anderson, d.I.L.P. .. 6,539

Brightside Division. P., 69,360. EL., 36,453.

1918. Sir J. T. WaltersCo.L. .. 12,164
R. E. JonesLab. .. 6,781

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL BOROUGHES—continued.

SHEFFIELD (7)—continued.

Central Division. P., 73,253. El., 37,076.	
1918. James F. Hope Co.U. .. 9,361	
A. J. Bailey Lab. .. 5,959	
R. G. Murray Soc. .. 643	
Ecclesall Division. P., 56,392. El., 30,297.	
1918. Sir S. Roberts Co.U. .. unop.	
Hallam Division. P., 61,719. El., 31,467.	
1918. D. Vickers Co.U. .. unop.	
Hillsborough Division. P., 70,966. El., 36,084.	
1918. Arthur Neal Co.L. .. 11,171	
A. Lockwood Co-op. .. 4,050	
Park Division. P., 60,328. El., 31,241.	
1918. Lt.-CL.H.K. Stephenson, DSO Co.L. 12,339	
A. Barton Soc. .. 3,167	

SMETHWICK (1). P., 74,754. El., 32,908.

1918. J. E. Davison Lab. .. 9,389	
Miss C. Pankhurst Wm.Pty 8,614	

SOUTHAMPTON (2). P., 146,993. El., 75,334.

1918. Major-Gen. Sir Ivor	
Philipps, Bt., KCB.,	
DSO Co.L. .. 26,884	
W. Dudley Ward Co.L. .. 16,843	
Col. E. K. Perkins U. .. 15,548	
T. Lewis Lab. .. 7,828	
F. Perriman I.L.P. .. 6,776	

SOUTHEND-ON-SEA (1). P., 80,234. El., 36,357.

1918. Hon. R. E. C. Guinness,	
CB, CMG, ADC. Co.U. .. 12,392	
J. Francis I. .. 4,424	
C. Hubbard L. .. 2,965	

SOUTHPORT (1). P., 71,163. El., 33,150.

1918. Maj. G. Dalrymple White Co.U. .. 14,707	
A. Greenwood Lab. .. 5,727	

SOUTH SHIELDS (1). P., 110,604. El., 50,584.

1918. J. Havelock Wilson, Snr. Co.L. .. 19,514	
G. J. Rowe Lab. .. 6,425	

STOCKPORT (2). P., 124,326. El., 60,777.

1918. S. L. Hughes Co.L. .. unop.	
G. J. Wardle Lab. .. unop.	

STOCKTON-ON-TEES (1). P., 78,336. El., 36,373.

1918. Capt. J. B. Watson Co.L. .. unop.	
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STOKE-ON-TRENT (3). P., 234,534. El., 103,714.

Burslem Division. P., 68,956. El., 29,866.	
1918. S. Finney Lab. .. 7,474	
S. Walker Co.U. .. 6,301	
Sir R. W. Essex L. .. 3,108	
Hanley Division. P., 75,792. El., 33,789.	
1918. J. A. Seddon Co.N.D.P. 8,032	
H. Parker Lab. .. 7,697	
R. L. Outhwaite L. .. 2,703	
L. L. Grimmeade L. .. 1,459	
Stoke Division. P., 89,786. El., 40,059.	
1918. John Ward Co.L. .. unop.	

SUNDERLAND (2). P., 166,507. El., 73,121.

1918. Sir T. H. Greenwood, Bt. Co.L. .. 27,646	
R. M. Hudson U. .. 25,698	
P. W. Goldstone Lab. .. 9,578	

TOTTENHAM (2). P., 137,418. El., 68,937.

North Division. P., 67,025. El., 34,463.	
1918. W. H. Prescott Co.U. .. 11,891	
P. A. Alden L. .. 7,293	

TOTTENHAM (2)—continued.

South Division. P., 70,393. El., 34,474.	
1918. P. B. Malone U. .. 6,632	
Sir L. G. Chiozza Money, Lab. .. 5,779	
A. E. Harvey N.D.P. .. 1,916	
A. E. Jay D.S.S. .. 1,295	

TYNEMOUTH (1). P., 60,688. El., 26,467.

1918. Charles Percy Co.U. .. 5,883	
H. J. Craig L. .. 5,434	
G. H. Humphries Lab. .. 2,566	
H. Gregg I. .. 2,495	
D. Scott I. .. 517	

WAKEFIELD (1). P., 52,329. El., 24,203.

1918. Sir E. A. Brotherton. Co.U. .. 9,128	
A. Bellamy Lab. .. 5,882	
Sir A.H. Marshall, KBE. L. .. 2,448	

WALLASEY (1). P., 84,767. El., 42,174.

1918. Dr. B. F. P. McDonald .Co.U. .. 14,633	
W. M. Citrine Lab. .. 4,384	
J. M. Hay L. .. 4,055	
T. D. Owen I. .. 3,407	

WALLSEND (1). P., 81,087. El., 36,739.

1918. M. T. Simm Co.N.D.P. 10,246	
J. Chapman Lab. .. 6,835	
Rt. Hon. J. M. Robertson. L. .. 3,047	

WALSALL (1). P., 93,543. El., 42,900.

1918. Sir R. A. Cooper, Bt. N.P. .. 14,491	
S. Thickett Lab. .. 8,336	
W. H. Brown L. .. 4,914	

WALTHAMSTOW (2). P., 124,580. El., 58,588.

East Division. P., 57,744. El., 28,363.	
1918. L. Stanley Johnson Co.U. .. 9,992	
Rt. Hon. Sir J. A. Simon,	
KCVO (OBE), KC L. .. 5,781	
West Division. P., 66,836. El., 30,225.	

1918. C. Jesson Co.N.D.P. 7,330	
V. la T. McEntee Lab. .. 4,167	
E. J. Horniman L. .. 2,707	

WARRINGTON (1). P., 74,157. El., 33,912.

1918. H. Smith Co.U. .. 10,403	
Sir P. Peacock L. .. 8,011	
I. Brassington Lab. .. 5,377	

WEDNESBURY (1). P., 78,090. El., 34,415.

1918. A. Short Lab. .. 11,341	
A. W. Maconochie Co.U. .. 10,464	
R. L. G. Simpson L. .. 988	

WEST BROMWICH (1). P., 69,125. El., 32,777.

1918. F. O. Roberts Lab. .. 11,572	
Visc. Lewisham Co.U. .. 9,863	

WEST HAM (4). P., 289,030. El., 128,043.

Plaistow Division. P., 77,178. El., 33,890.	
1918. W. J. Thorne Lab. .. 12,156	
A. Lupton I. .. 657	

Silverton Division. P., 76,929. El., 31,943.	
1918. J. J. Jones Lab. .. 6,971	
Lt.-Col. T. W. C. Carthew,	
DSO Co.U. .. 4,259	
D. J. Davis I.L.P. .. 2,278	

Stratford Division. P., 69,448. El., 31,458.	
1918. C. E. L. Lyle Co.U. .. 8,498	
Rt. Hon. C. F. G. Masterman. L. .. 4,821	

Upton Division. P., 65,475. El., 30,752.	
1918. Sir E. E. Wild, KC Co.U. .. 8,813	
B. W. Gardner I.L.P. .. 3,186	
J. C. Nicholson L. .. 2,380	

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL BOROUGHES—*continued.*

WIGAN (1). P., 90,842. El., 38,811.

1918. J. A. Parkinson	Lab.	.. 12,914
R. J. N. Neville	Co.U.	.. 11,584
R. Alstead	L.	.. 2,434

WILLESDEN (2). P., 154,214. El., 75,250.

East Division. P., 79,857. El., 38,801.

1918. H. C. Mallaby Deeley ..	Co.U.	.. 12,044
H. J. Lincoln	Lab.	.. 4,947
H. J. Doree	L.	.. 2,757

West Division. P., 74,357. El., 36,449.

1918. C. Pinkham	Co.U.	.. 10,503
S. P. Viant	Lab.	.. 7,217
Dr. J. S. Crone	L.	.. 1,697

WIMBLEDON (1). P., 74,630. El., 36,258.

1918. J. Hood	Co.U.	.. 13,652
E. Jones	L.	.. 3,079

WOLVERHAMPTON (3). P., 202,053. El., 96,038.

Bilston Division. P., 65,042. El., 28,504.

1918. Brig.-Gen. T. E. Hickman,		
CB, DSO	Co.U.	.. 10,343
Dr. Kynaston	Lab.	.. 6,744

East Division. P., 62,269. El., 30,437.

1918. G. R. Thorne	L.	.. 7,660
Rev. J. A. Shaw	Co.N.D.P.	.. 7,136

West Division. P., 74,742. El., 37,097.

1918. Alfred F. Bird	Co.U.	.. 13,329
A. G. Walkden	Lab.	.. 10,153

WORCESTER (1). P., 49,575. El., 22,667.

1918. Rt. Hon. Sir E. A.		
Goulding, Bt.	Co.U.	.. 9,443
R. R. Fairbairn	L.	.. 4,889

YARMOUTH, see GREAT YARMOUTH.

YORK (1). P., 83,380. El., 38,340.

1918. Sir J. G. Butcher, KC.	Co.U.	.. 16,269
A. S. Rowntree	L.	.. 5,363
T. H. Gill	Lab.	.. 4,822

ENGLAND—COUNTIES.

230 Members. Population—15,705,912. § Parliamentary Electors, 1918—7,352,379.

VOTES RECORDED AT GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

For Unionist Candidates	1,451,411
„ Liberal Candidates	1,046,697
„ Labour and Socialist Candidates	888,525
„ Independent and other Candidates	170,211

Number of Electors in uncontested Unionist Constituencies	816,949
Number of Electors in uncontested Liberal Constituencies	255,292
Number of Electors in uncontested Labour Constituencies	65,575

§ The population for the English Counties is taken from the Registrar-General's estimate for the middle of 1914.

BEDFORDSHIRE (3).

Bedford Division. P., 68,601. El., 33,257.

1918. F. G. Kellaway	Co.L.	.. 10,933
H. Burridge	L.	.. 4,096

Luton Division. P., 71,615. El., 37,051.

1918. C. B. Harmsworth	Co.L.	.. 13,501
W. Ball	Lab.	.. 5,964

Mid Division. P., 60,122. El., 29,961.

1918. Max G. Townley	Co.U.	.. 9,073
Sir A. W. Black	L.	.. 7,352

BERKSHIRE (3).

Abingdon Division. P., 55,714. El., 26,280.

1918. Lt.-Col. J. T. Wigan, DSO	Co.U.	.. unop.
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Newbury Division. P., 62,510. El., 29,368.

1918. W. A. Mount, CBE.	Co.U.	.. unop.
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Windsor Division. P., 78,610. El., 33,377.

1918. E. Gardner	Co.U.	.. 10,073
C. S. Edgerley	L.	.. 4,448

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE (3).

Aylesbury Division. P., 67,820. El., 34,965.

1918. L. N. de Rothschild, OBE	Co.U.	.. unop.
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Buckingham Division. P., 71,842. El., 36,434.

1918. Capt. G. E. W. Bowyer, MC	Co.U.	.. 12,441
J. Scurr	I.L.P.	.. 7,481
Sir H. C. W. Verney, Bt. L.		.. 3,250

Wycombe Division. P., 85,545. El., 42,028.

1918. W. B. Du Pre	Co.U.	.. unop.
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CAMBRIDGESHIRE (1).

(County of Cambridge.) P., 73,188. El., 37,410.

1918. Rt. Hon. E. S. Montagu	Co.L.	.. 12,497
A. E. Stubbs	I.L.P.	.. 6,686

SEE ALSO under ISLE OF ELY.

CHESHIRE (9).

Altrincham Division. P., 87,081. El., 42,912.

1918. C. G. C. Hamilton	Co.U.	.. 20,421
A. Middleton	Lab.	.. 7,685

City of Chester Div. P., 58,120. El., 27,369.

1918. Sir O. C. Philipps, GCMG	Co.U.	.. 10,043
E. Paul	L.	.. 4,993
A. Mason	Lab.	.. 2,799

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

CHESHIRE (9)—continued.

Crewe Division. P., 74,426.	El., 34,818.
1918. Sir Joseph Davies, KBE Co.L.	.. 13,392
J. T. Brownlie	I.L.P. .. 10,439
Edisbury Division. P., 68,793.	El., 22,377.
1918. H. Barnston	Co.U. .. unop.
Knutsford Division. P., 57,468.	El., 34,205.
1918. Sir A. J. Sykes, Bt.	Co.U. .. unop.
Macclesfield Division. P., 76,702.	El., 36,577.
1918. J. R. Remer	Co.U. .. 14,277
W. Pimlott	Lab. 10,253
Northwich Division. P., 73,997.	El., 39,269.
1918. H. Dewhurst	Co.U. .. 15,444
J. F. L. Brunner .....	.. 9,723
Stalybridge and Hyde Division.	
P., 87,231.	El., 43,711.
1918. Sir John Wood	U. 13,462
W. Fowden	I.L.P. 6,508
T. O. Jacobsen	L. 6,241
Wirral Division. P., 67,602.	El., 31,264.
1918. Gershom Stewart	Co.U. .. unop

CORNWALL (5).

Bodmin Division. P., 64,179.	El., 30,279.
1918. Sir C. A. Hanson, Bt.	Co.U. .. 12,288
Isaac Foot	L. 8,705
Camborne Division. P., 71,821.	El., 32,575.
1918. Rt. Hon. F. D. Acland ..	L. 7,078
G. Nicholls	Lab. 6,546
Northern Division. P., 56,531.	El., 26,767.
1918. Sir G. C. Marks, CBE ..	Co.L. .. unop.
Penryn and Falmouth Division.	
P., 73,865.	El., 35,074.
1918. Sir E. Nicholl	Co.U. .. 10,050
Sir A. Carkeek .....	.. 9,815
St. Ives Division. P., 63,150.	El., 28,537.
1918. Sir C. J. Cory, Bt.	Co.L. .. 8,659
A. E. Dunn	Lab. 5,659
T. F. T. Mitchell	I. 436

CUMBERLAND (4).

Northern Division. P., 44,173.	El., 21,796.
1918. Christopher W. Lowther Co.U.	.. unop.
Penrith and Cockermouth Division.	
P., 43,527.	El., 20,741.
1918. Rt. Hon. J. W. Lowther Co.U.	.. unop.
Whitehaven Division. P., 58,628.	El., 27,440.
1918. J. A. Grant	Co.U. .. 10,736
T. G. Duffey	Lab. 9,016
Workington Division. P., 66,471.	El., 28,691.
1918. Tom Cope	Lab. 10,441
D. J. Mason, DSO	U. 5,946
R. S. Stewart	Co.L. 2,968
R. Mulican	I. 943

DERBYSHIRE (8).

Belper Division. P., 67,219.	El., 30,146.
1918. J. G. Hancock	Co.L. .. unop.
Chesterfield Division. P., 72,659.	El., 32,307.
1918. B. Kenyon	Co.L. .. unop.
Clay Cross Division. P., 72,307.	El., 29,182.
1918. T. T. Broad	Co.L. .. 7,987
Frank Hall	Lab. 6,766
High Peak Division. P., 72,269.	El., 33,075.
1918. S. Hill Wood	Co.U. .. 12,118
C. Brooks	L. 8,504

DERBYSHIRE (8)—continued.

Ilkeston Division. P., 67,689.	El., 28,889.
1918. Col. Rt. Hon. J. E. B.	
Seely, CB, DSO	Co.L. .. 9,660
G. H. Oliver	Lab. 7,962
North Eastern Division.	
P., 77,882.	El., 33,564.
1918. J. S. Holmes	L. 6,117
Frank Lee	Lab. 5,560
Major G. R. H. Bowden ..	.. 5,049
Marquis of Hartington ..	Co.U. 2,738
Southern Division. P., 85,551.	El., 41,102.
1918. H. H. Gregory, KC ..	Co.L. .. 15,504
S. Truman	I.L.P. 7,923
Western Division. P., 63,324.	El., 29,344.
1918. C. F. White	L. 10,752
Earl of Kerry, DSO., MVO	Co.U. 8,592

DEVONSHIRE (7).

Barnstaple Division. P., 64,776.	El., 31,790.
1918. J. T. Tudor-Rees	L. 11,281
C. S. Parker	U. 10,679
Honiton Division. P., 58,313.	El., 27,839.
1918. Maj. A. C. Morrison-Bell	Co.U. .. unop.
South Molton Division. P.,	
El., 28,139.	
1918. Rt. Hon. G. Lambert ..	L. 10,424
H. W. Sparkes	Co.U. 8,093
Tavistock Division. P., 55,069.	El., 25,979.
1918. Charles Williams	Co.U. .. 9,157
H. Geen	L. 7,005
Tiverton Division. P., 55,047.	El., 25,925.
1918. C. R. S. Carew	Co.U. .. 9,598
Sir E. Penton	L. 4,827
Rev. D. Fraser	Lab. 2,377
Torquay Division. P., 79,645.	El., 32,584.
1918. Col. C. R. Burn, ADC. Co.U.	.. 14,068
A. E. Y. Trestrail	Lab. 4,029
R. Cooke	L. 3,173
Totnes Division. P., 68,083.	El., 39,042.
1918. Rt. Hon. F. B. Mildmay	Co.U. .. 14,680
J. A. Cairns	L. 10,266

DORSET (4).

Eastern Division. P., 61,556.	El., 29,988.
1918. Capt. Hon. F. E. Guest,	
DSO	Co.L. 11,944
Alfred Smith	Lab. 4,321
Northern Division. P., 51,262.	El., 24,334.
1918. W. P. Colfox, MC	Co.U. .. 7,532
J. E. Emlyn-Jones	L. 7,320
Southern Division. P., 65,136.	El., 28,224.
1918. A. V. Hambro	Co.U. .. 11,175
Brette Morgan	Lab. 5,159
Western Division. P., 50,639.	El., 23,621.
1918. Col. Sir R. Williams, Bt.	Co.U. .. unop.

DURHAM (11).

Barnard Castle Division. P.,	
El., 19,949.	
1918. J. E. Swan	Lab. 5,468
J. S. Rogerson	Co.U. 3,837
A. E. Hillary	L. 2,180
O. Monkhouse	I. 1,274
Bishop Auckland Division.	
P., 77,548.	El., 32,685.
1918. B. C. Spoor	I.L.P. 10,060
G. R. Vick	Co.L. 7,417
Dr. V. H. Rutherford ..	L. 2,411

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

DURHAM (11)—continued.

Blaydon Division. P., 78,336. El., 32,831.			
1918.	Capt. W. Waring	Co.L.	9,937
	W. Whiteley	Lab.	7,844
	T. A. Graham	L.	1,064
Chester-le-Street Division. P., 83,123. El., 35,126.			
1918.	J. W. Taylor	Lab.	unop.
Consett Division. P., 81,633. El., 34,393.			
1918.	Aneurin Williams	L.	7,576
	Capt. R. Gee, VC, MC	Co.N.D.P.	7,283
	G. H. Stuart-Bunning	Lab.	7,268
Durham Division. P. 70,571. El., 29,037.			
1918.	J. W. Hills	Co.U.	9,027
	J. Ritson	Lab.	8,809
Houghton-le-Spring Division. P., 78,159. El., 32,552.			
1918.	R. Richardson	Lab.	7,315
	T. E. Wing	L.	6,626
	J. Lindsley	Co.N.D.P.	6,185
Jarrow Division. P., 81,232. El., 37,389.			
1918.	G. M. Palmer	Co.L.	12,544
	John Hill	Lab.	8,034
Seaham Division. P., 82,098. El., 36,701.			
1918.	Evan Hayward	Co.L.	12,754
	J. Lawson	Lab.	8,988
Sedgefield Division. P., 61,339. El., 24,847.			
1918.	Col. R. Burdon	Co.U.	6,627
	J. Herriotts	Lab.	5,801
	Sir C. W. Sturmer	L.	3,333
Spennymoor Division. P., 73,395. El., 31,617.			
1918.	S. Galbraith, OBE	L.	9,443
	J. Batey	Lab.	8,196

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ESSEX (8).

Chelmsford Division. P., 71,691. El., 33,429.			
1918.	Rt. Hon. E. G. Pretyma	Co.U.	11,217
	W. F. Toynbee	Lab.	5,551
Colchester Division. P., 64,690. El., 30,372.			
1918.	Rt. Hon. Sir L. Worthington-Evans, Bt.	Co.U.	11,186
	A. Conley	Lab.	7,112
Epping Division. P., 79,820. El., 38,519.			
1918.	R. B. Colvin, CB	Co.U.	14,668
	A. L. Horner	L.	4,164
	J. Conneley	Lab.	1,367
Harwich Division. P., 57,884. El., 27,421.			
1918.	H. K. Newton	Co.U.	8,261
	E. A. Digby	L.	7,064
Maldon Division. P., 54,651. El., 28,127.			
1918.	Sir J. F. Flannery, Bt.	Co.U.	8,138
	G. Dallas	Lab.	6,315
	E. W. Tanner	L.	1,490
Romford Division. P., 78,494. El., 37,055.			
1918.	A. E. Martin	Co.L.	10,300
	W. H. Letts	Lab.	5,044
	A. Whiting	Soc.	2,580
Saffron Walden Division. P., 64,450. El., 31,632.			
1918.	A. C. T. Beck	Co.L.	10,628
	J. J. Mallon	Lab.	4,531
South-Eastern Division. P., 77,974. El., 36,213.			
1918.	F. Hilder	Co.U.	11,703
	J. Catter	Lab.	5,343
	S. W. Robinson	L.	1,372

GLOUCESTERSHIRE (4).

Cirencester and Tewkesbury Division. P., 70,995. El., 35,049.			
1918.	T. Davies	Co.U.	11,171
	J. H. Allpass	I.	8,546
Forest of Dean Division. P., 66,995. El., 27,624.			
1918.	J. Wignall	Lab.	9,731
	Sir H. Webb, Bt.	Co.L.	5,765
Stroud Division. P., 69,161. El., 34,685.			
1918.	Sir J. A. Lister	Co.L.	12,734
	C. W. Kendell	I.L.P.	8,522
Thornbury Division. P., 70,280. El., 33,862.			
1918.	A. Rendall	Co.L.	9,999
	Maj.-Gen. T. D. Pilcher, CB	N.P.	6,132

HAMPSHIRE (6).

Aldershot Division. P., 73,763. El., 25,228.			
1918.	Visc. Wolmer	Co.U.	8,755
	H. Ainger	L.	3,342
Basingstoke Division. P., 69,582. El., 31,687.			
1918.	Rt. Hon. Sir A. C. Geddes, KCB	Co.U.	11,218
	A. Close	Lab.	6,277
Fareham Division. P., 73,461. El., 33,780.			
1918.	Maj.-Gen. (Sir) J. H. Davidson, KCB, DSO	Co.U.	unop.
New Forest and Christchurch Division. P., 70,922. El., 34,719.			
1918.	W. F. Perkins	Co.U.	unop.
Petersfield Division. P., 67,236. El., 28,473.			
1918.	W. G. Nicholson	Co.U.	10,730
	J. Pile	Lab.	4,627
Winchester Division. P., 71,144. El., 32,747.			
1918.	J. R. G. Hennesy	Co.U.	10,166
	W. J. West	L.	5,569

HEREFORDSHIRE (2).

Hereford Division. P., 58,803. El., 28,246.			
1918.	C. T. Pulley	Co.U.	11,680
	S. Box	Lab.	3,730
Leominster Division. P., 55,502. El., 26,184.			
1918.	C. L. A. Ward-Jackson	Co.U.	8,306
	Edmund G. Lamb	L.	5,291
	E. W. Langford	Agr.	2,870

HERTFORDSHIRE (5).

Hemel Hempstead Division. P., 53,467. El., 25,752.			
1918.	G. A. Talbot	Co.U.	10,070
	J. Hawkes	Lab.	2,913
Hertford Division. P., 68,321. El., 32,158.			
1918.	N. P. Billing	I.	9,628
	E. B. Barnard	N.P.	7,158
	C. Harding	Lab.	1,679
Hitchin Division. P., 58,556. El., 29,820.			
1918.	Rt. Hon. Lord E. A. Robert Cecil, KC	Co.U.	9,828
	R. Green	Lab.	5,661
	G. Humm	D.S.S.	722
St. Albans Division. P., 72,435. El., 32,633.			
1918.	Col. Sir E. H. Carlile, Bt.	Co.U.	unop.
Watford Division. P., 71,788. El., 32,780.			
1918.	D. Herbert	Co.U.	11,155
	G. Latham	Lab.	4,952
	F. Gray	L.	3,395

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

HOLLAND WITH BOSTON (1).			
P.	84,165.	El.	41,700.
1918.	W. S. Royce	Lab.	8,788
	Maj. E. A. Belcher, CBE.	Co.U.	7,718
	Hon. A. G. V. Peel	L.	5,557

HUNTINGDONSHIRE (1).			
P.	55,941.	El.	27,347.
1918.	O. S. Locker-Lampson,		
	CMG, DSO	Co.U.	10,700
	R. C. Grey	L.	6,416

ISLE OF ELY (1).			
P.	71,073.	El.	34,132.
1918.	C. Coote	Co.L.	unop.

ISLE OF WIGHT (1).			
P.	89,636.	El.	42,013.
1918.	D. B. Hall	Co.U.	16,274
	Sir G. Baring, Bt.	L.	11,235

KENT (11).			
Ashford Division.			
P.	66,169.	El.	32,349.
1918.	S. Strang Steel	Co.U.	10,258
	W. Deedes	I.	2,408
Canterbury Division.			
P.	67,400.	El.	31,453.
1918.	Ronald McNelle	Co.U.	11,408
	E. T. Palmer	Lab.	2,719

Chislehurst Division.			
P.	61,216.	El.	26,801.
1918.	A. W. Smithers	Co.U.	8,314
	A. Edmonds	N.P.	2,507

Dartford Division.			
P.	89,633.	El.	45,666.
1918.	J. Rowlands	Co.L.	15,626
	W. Ling	I.L.P.	6,506

Dover Division.			
P.	82,863.	El.	35,170.
1918.	Visc. Duncannon	Co.U.	11,249
	A. M. Livingstone	L.	5,121

Faversham Division.			
P.	77,568.	El.	37,478.
1918.	G. C. H. Wheler	Co.U.	12,826
	Rev. S. J. W. Morgan	Lab.	5,981

Gravesend Division.			
P.	62,325.	El.	31,070.
1918.	Alex. Richardson	Co.U.	7,841
	J. Butts	Lab.	3,254
	H. E. Davis	I.	1,817
	C. E. Best	L.	1,271
	H. Hinckley	N.P.	985

Isle of Thanet Division.			
P.	84,087.	El.	26,943.
1918.	N. C. Craig, K.C.	Co.U.	unop.

Maidstone Division.			
P.	65,493.	El.	30,747.
1918.	Comm. C. W. Bellairs, RNC.	Co.U.	11,819
	F. G. Burgess	Lab.	6,269

Sevenoaks Division.			
P.	62,248.	El.	30,189.
1918.	T. J. Bennett, CIE	Co.U.	10,650
	J. E. Skinner	Lab.	3,323

Tonbridge Division.			
P.	76,502.	El.	37,448.
1918.	Capt. H. H. Spender Clay	MC Co.U.	14,622
	J. Palmer	Lab.	5,006
	T. F. Buxton	L.	1,851

KESTEVEN & HOLLAND, Parts of (2).			
Grantham Division.			
P.	74,369.	El.	35,462.
1918.	E. Roys	Co.U.	9,972
	R. Pattinson	L.	8,701
	W. B. Harris	Ag.	1,927
Rutland and Stamford Division.			
P.	56,896.	El.	26,647.
1918.	Lt.-Col. C. H. D. Willoughby	Co.U.	8,838
	F. Eccles	Lab.	7,639

LANCASHIRE (18).			
Chorley Division.			
P.	75,502.	El.	35,274.
1918.	D. H. Hacking	Co.U.	13,059
	E. Sandham	I.L.P.	6,222

Clitheroe Division.			
P.	67,967.	El.	32,339.
1918.	Alfred Davis	Lab.	9,578
	E. L. Hartley	U.	8,419
	J. A. Batty	Co.L.	3,443

Darwen Division.			
P.	63,323.	El.	31,151.
1918.	Col. Sir J. Rutherford, Bt.	Co.U.	9,014
	F. G. Hindle	L.	8,031
	J. M'Gurk	Lab.	5,211

Farnworth Division.			
P.	73,143.	El.	34,160.
1918.	E. A. A. Bagley	U.	10,237
	T. Greenall	Lab.	9,740
	Sir T. E. Fletcher	L.	3,893

Fylde Division.			
P.	78,480.	El.	35,943.
1918.	W. W. Ashley	Co.U.	13,670
	W. J. Tout	Lab.	7,400

Heywood and Radcliffe Division.			
P.	80,012.	El.	40,597.
1918.	Rt. Hon. A. H. Illingworth	Co.L.	14,250
	H. Nobbs	Lab.	6,827

Ince Division.			
P.	72,611.	El.	30,749.
1918.	S. Walsh	Lab.	14,882
	W. Paul	Soc.	2,231

Lancaster Division.			
P.	74,634.	El.	36,970.
1918.	Gen. Sir A. Hunter, GCB,		
	GCVO, DSO, ADC	Co.U.	14,403
	Sir N. W. Helme	L.	9,778

Lonsdale Division.			
P.	53,085.	El.	27,848.
1918.	Claude W. H. Lowther	Co.U.	9,662
	D. Hunter	I.L.P.	4,472
	J. Bliss	L.	4,276

Middleton and Prestwich Division.			
P.	76,147.	El.	36,593.
1918.	Sir W. R. D. Adkins, KC	Co.L.	14,831
	J. B. Battle	Lab.	8,501

Mossley Division.			
P.	83,224.	El.	40,371.
1918.	A. Hopkinson	Co.L.	16,158
	W. H. Brown	Co-op.	5,227

Newton Division.			
P.	57,094.	El.	24,397.
1918.	R. Young	Lab.	9,808
	Hon. H. Lygon	Co.U.	8,014

Ormskirk Division.			
P.	64,199.	El.	28,874.
1918.	J. Bell	Lab.	6,545
	T. Fermor-Hesketh	Co.U.	6,080
	S. Hurst	Ag.	4,989

Royton Division.			
P.	70,459.	El.	35,292.
1918.	W. H. Sugden	Co.U.	12,434
	J. Crispin	Lab.	4,875
	H. Fullerton	L.	4,451

Stretford Division.			
P.	71,193.	El.	36,191.
1918.	T. Robinson	Co.L.	17,161
	J. Hallsworth	Lab.	5,216

Waterloo Division.			
P.	57,449.	El.	26,810.
1918.	Lt.-Col. A. Buckley, DSO	Co.U.	13,255
	S. Reeves	Lab.	2,619

Westthoughton Division.			
P.	68,200.	El.	30,111.
1918.	W. T. Wilson	Lab.	11,849
	J. Tonge	I.	6,697

Widnes Division.			
P.	66,810.	El.	30,668.
1918.	Col. W. H. Walker	Co.U.	11,515
	T. Williamson	Lab.	7,821

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

LEICESTERSHIRE (4).

Bosworth Division.	P., 70,142.	El., 32,242.
1918. Hon. H. D. McLaren, CBE.	Co.L. 12,545	
T. Richardson	I.L.P. 6,344	
Harborough Division.	P., 57,424.	El., 27,742.
1918. Major Sir K. A. Fraser, Bt.	Co.U. 8,465	
Percy A. Harris	L. 4,608	
W. J. Barker	Lab. 4,495	
Loughborough Division.	P., 63,767.	El., 30,581.
1918. Hon. O. M. Guest	Co.L. 11,918	
H. W. Hallam	Lab. 6,381	
Melton Division.	P., 63,883.	El., 30,277.
1918. Col. C. E. Yate, CSI, CMG	Co.U. unop.	

LINCOLNSHIRE AND RUTLAND.

Holland with Boston.

See HOLLAND WITH BOSTON.

Grantham.

See KESTEVEN & HOLLAND, Parts of.

Rutland and Stamford.

See KESTEVEN & HOLLAND, Parts of.

LINDSEY, Parts of (4).

Brigg Division.	P., 59,086.	El., 29,054.
1918. Lt.-Col. C. W. W. McLean,		
DSO	Co.U. 8,310	
D. J. Quibell	I.L.P. 4,789	
Sir W. A. Gelder	L. 4,475	
Gainsborough Division.	P., 56,920.	El., 27,503.
1918. Maj. J. E. Molson	Co.U. 8,634	
G. J. Bentham	L. 6,556	
Horncastle Division.	P., 49,193.	El., 23,854.
1918. Lt.-Col. W. E. G. A. Weigall	Co.U. 8,826	
S. Pattinson	L. 7,433	
Louth Division.	P., 56,874.	El., 27,572.
1918. Capt. H. L. Brackenbury	Co.U. 9,055	
Timothy Davies	L. 7,559	

MIDDLESEX (10).

Acton Division.	P., 62,461.	El., 29,539.
1918. Sir H. Brittain, KBE	Co.U. 11,671	
R. Dunsmore	L. 4,241	
Brentford and Chiswick Division.	P., 57,853.	El., 26,409.
1918. Lt.-Col. H. G. Morden	Co.U. 9,077	
W. Haywood	Lab. 2,620	
Mrs. O. Strachey	L. 1,263	
Enfield Division.	P., 62,594.	El., 30,031.
1918. H. F. Bowles	Co.U. 8,290	
W. E. Hill	Lab. 6,176	
Mrs. J. McEwan	L. 1,987	
Finchley Division.	P., 59,532.	El., 28,848.
1918. J. R. P. Newman	Co.U. 11,849	
J. R. Leslie	Lab. 3,140	
W. E. Martin	L. 2,221	
Harrow Division.	P., 66,919.	El., 33,651.
1918. O. E. Mosley	Co.U. 13,959	
A. R. Chamberlayne	L. 3,007	
Hendon Division.	P., 59,298.	El., 33,117.
1918. P. Lloyd Greame, MC	Co.U. 14,431	
F. Bailey	Lab. 3,159	
Mrs. How Martyn	L. 2,067	
Spelthorne Division.	P., 70,567.	El., 35,018.
1918. Sir P. E. Pliditch	Co.U. 12,423	
T. E. Horton	Lab. 2,418	
A. W. Leonard	D.S.S. 1,143	

MIDDLESEX (10)—continued.

Twickenham Division.	P., 77,913.	El., 34,924.
1918. W. Joynson-Hicks	Co.U. 14,015	
Rev. H. Chalmers	I.L.P. 2,823	
Uxbridge Division.	P., 66,191.	El., 29,707.
1918. Hon. Sidney Peel, DSO	Co.U. 9,814	
H. Gosling	Lab. 6,251	
N. M. Snowball	L. 545	
Wood-green Division.	P., 91,463.	El., 45,945.
1918. G. L. T. Locker-Lampson	Co.U. 19,217	
T. Rhys	Lab. 4,539	
H. B. Holding	L. 2,957	

NORFOLK (5).

Eastern Division.	P., 63,622.	El., 31,578.
1918. M. Falcon	Co.U. 7,030	
F. Henderson	L. 6,691	
W. B. Taylor	Agr. 1,926	
King's Lynn Division.	P., 69,966.	El., 33,349.
1918. N. P. Jodrell	Co.U. 10,146	
R. B. Walker	Lab. 9,780	
Northern Division.	P., 62,450.	El., 30,179.
1918. Commr. D. King, DSO, VD	Co.I. 9,274	
Noel E. Buxton	L. 9,061	
Southern Division.	P., 64,297.	El., 32,796.
1918. Hon. W. H. Cozens-Hardy	Co.U. 11,755	
George Edwards	Lab. 6,536	
South-Western Division.	P., 64,016.	El., 31,695.
1918. Sir R. Winfrey	Co.L. unop.	

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE (4).

Daventry Division.	P., 61,039.	El., 30,288.
1918. Hon. E. A. Fitzroy	Co.U. 11,176	
W. Rogers	I.L.P. 7,824	
Kettering Division.	P., 69,335.	El., 34,624.
1918. A. E. Waterson	Co-op. 10,299	
L. Buxton	Co.L. 7,761	
Brig.-Gen. A. F. H. Ferguson	N.P. 4,489	
Peterborough Division.	P., 67,839.	El., 34,676.
1918. H. L. C. Brassey	Co.U. 9,516	
J. Mansfield	I.L.P. 8,832	
T. I. Slater	L. 3,214	
Wellingborough Division.	P., 62,712.	El., 31,669.
1918. W. R. Smith	Lab. 10,290	
Milner Gray	Co.L. 9,313	

NORTHUMBERLAND (3).

Berwick-upon-Tweed Division.	P., 62,127.	El., 28,173.
1918. Sir F. D. Blake, Bt.	L. 6,721	
Capt. Hon. W. J. M. Watson-Armstrong	L. 4,397	
Hexham Division.	P., 55,219.	El., 25,431.
1918. Capt. D. Clifton Brown	Co.U. 7,763	
W. Weir	Lab. 4,168	
Maj. Hon. W. H. C. Beaumont	L. 3,948	
Wansbeck Division.	P., 93,854.	El., 42,750.
1918. R. Mason	Co.L. 14,065	
E. Edwards	Lab. 10,666	

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE (5).

Bassetlaw Division.	P., 64,209.	El., 30,919.
1918. Sir W. E. Hume-Williams,		
KBE, KC	Co.U. unop.	
Broxtowe Division.	P., 77,460.	El., 35,826.
1918. G. A. Spencer	Lab. 11,150	
Sir C. H. Seely, Bt.	L. 4,681	
H. H. Whaite	N.D.P. 4,374	

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—*continued.*NOTTINGHAMSHIRE (5)—*continued.*

Mansfield Division. P., 89,368. EL, 39,041.	
1918. W. Carter .....Lab.	8,957
G. W. S. Jarrett .....Co.N.D.P.	6,678
Mrs. Carruthers (Miss V. Markham) .....L.	4,000
Dr. N. Tarachand .....I.	878
Newark Division. P., 59,777. EL, 28,875.	
1918. J. R. Starkey .....Co.U.	unop.
Rushcliffe Division. P., 70,838. EL, 34,974.	
1918. H. B. Betterton .....Co.U.	10,848
C. Harris .....I.L.P.	6,180
Rt. Hon. Leifchild S. Jones L.	3,673

OXFORDSHIRE (2).

Banbury Division. P., 73,636. EL, 35,460.	
1918. Sir Rhys Williams, Bt., DSO, KC .....Co.L.	unop.
Henley Division. P., 64,260. EL, 30,457.	
1918. Major R. Terrell .....Co.U.	10,757
Capt. E. L. Macnaghten. L.	5,138

SHROPSHIRE (4).

Ludlow Division. P., 54,546. EL, 24,551.	
1918. Sir B. Stanier, Bt. ....Co.U.	unop.
Oswestry Division. P., 67,175. EL, 31,977.	
1918. W. C. Bridgeman .....Co.U.	12,276
T. Morris .....Lab.	8,467
Shrewsbury Division. P., 54,873. EL, 25,459.	
1918. G. Butler Lloyd .....Co.U.	9,826
A. Taylor .....Lab.	5,542
The Wrekin Division. P., 71,352. EL, 32,128.	
1918. Sir C. S. Henry, Bt. ....Co.L.	unop.

SOMERSET (6).

Bridgwater Division. P., 60,591. EL, 29,411.	
1918. R. A. Sanders .....Co.U.	12,587
S. J. Plummer .....Lab.	5,771
Frome Division. P., 73,582. EL, 35,222.	
1918. Percy A. Hurd .....Co.U.	11,118
E. Gill, MC .....Lab.	10,454
Sir J. E. Barlow, Bt. ....L.	2,004
Col. T. M. H. Kincaid-Smith .....N.P.	258
Taunton Division. P., 60,761. EL, 28,845.	
1918. Lt.-Col. D. F. Boles .....Co.U.	12,619
Rev. G. S. Woods .....Lab.	4,816
Wells Division. P., 57,526. EL, 26,951.	
1918. H. Greer .....Co.U.	9,786
J. C. Morland .....L.	6,935
G. C. S. Hodgson, MC .....N.P.	804
Weston-super-Mare Division. P., 72,744. EL, 33,894.	
1918. Sir G. A. H. Wills, Bt. Co.U.	13,494
E. H. Thruston .....L.	7,104
Yeovil Division. P., 68,638. EL, 33,747.	
1918. Hon. A. N. H. M. Herbert. Co.U.	10,522
W. T. Kelly .....Lab.	7,589
J. R. Brough .....L.	2,743

STAFFORDSHIRE (7).

Burton Division. P., 70,829. EL, 34,343.	
1918. John Gretton .....Co.U.	unop.
Cannock Division. P., 80,073. EL, 37,284.	
1918. James Parker .....Co.Lab.	8,068
Sir W. B. Rees .....L.	7,493

STAFFORDSHIRE (7)—*continued.*

Kingswinford Division. P., 81,701. EL, 37,924.	
1918. T. H. Stith .....Lab.	10,397
A. E. Beck .....U.	7,509
H. E. Brown .....L.	3,943
Leek Division. P., 68,727. EL, 30,055.	
1918. W. Bromfield .....Lab.	10,510
Rear-Adm. Sir G. R. A. Gaunt, KCMG, CB, ADC Co.L.	9,832
Lichfield Division. P., 68,791. EL, 29,535.	
1918. Sir T. C. T. Warner, Bt, CB Co.L.	9,677
T. Riley .....Lab.	5,548
Stafford Division. P., 50,303. EL, 23,140.	
1918. Hon. W. G. A. Ormsby-Gore Co.U.	8,304
W. Meakin .....L.	4,203
Stone Division. P., 59,994. EL, 26,113.	
1918. Brig.-Gen. Sir S. H. Child, Bt., CMG, DSO, MVO Co.U.	7,568
G. Townsend .....L.	5,573
J. Q. Lamb .....Agr.	3,056

SUFFOLK, EAST (3).

Eye Division. P., 67,740. EL, 33,399.	
1918. A. L. Samuel .....Co.L.	10,072
F. W. French .....U.	6,362
Lowestoft Division. P., 72,053. EL, 32,657.	
1918. Sir E. Beauchamp, Bt. Co.L.	unop.
Woodbridge Division. P., 66,961. EL, 30,413.	
1918. Lt.-Col. R. F. Peel .....Co.U.	8,654
W. R. Elliston .....L.	6,842

SUFFOLK, WEST (2).

Bury St. Edmunds Division. P. 62,908. EL, 30,767.	
1918. Hon. W. E. Guinness Co.U.	unop.
Sudbury Division. P., 53,834. EL, 26,437.	
1918. S. G. Howard, CBE .....L.	6,656
Capt. E. G. Proby, MC Co.U.	5,746
J. R. Hicks .....Lab.	390

SURREY (7).

Chertsey Division. P., 76,768. EL, 34,917.	
1918. D. Macmaster, KC .....Co.U.	13,531
T. T. Linsey .....Lab.	3,232
Eastern Division. P., 57,882. EL, 22,556.	
1918. Sir Stuart A. Coats, Bt. ....Co.U.	8,795
G. Hayler .....L.	1,830
Epsom Division. P., 81,317. EL, 32,590.	
1918. Sir G. R. Blades .....Co.U.	13,556
J. C. Ede .....Lab.	4,796
Farnham Division. P., 76,284. EL, 32,720.	
1918. A. M. Samuel .....Co.U.	7,558
J. Hayes .....Lab.	3,534
J. H. Harris .....I.	3,289
Guildford Division. P., 76,862. EL, 36,427.	
1918. W. E. Horne .....Co.U.	13,149
W. Bennett .....Lab.	5,078
Mitcham Division. P., 61,943. EL, 28,952.	
1918. Dr. T. C. Worsfold .....Co.U.	7,651
S. Barrow .....L.	4,968
Reigate Division. P., 70,119. EL, 30,747.	
1918. Brig.-Gen. G. K. Cockerill, CB .....Co.U.	unop.

SUSSEX, EAST (4).

Eastbourne Division. P., 71,026. EL, 29,863.	
1918. R. S. Gwynne .....Co.U.	11,357
T. B. Hasdell .....Lab.	4,641
Sir A. J. Callaghan .....L.	1,852

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

SUSSEX, EAST (4)—continued.

East Grinstead Division.	P., 77,430.	El., 35,955.
1918. H. S. Cautley	Co.U. ..	12,584
F. D. G. Pole	Lab. ..	6,208
Lewes Division.	P., 50,538.	El., 22,500.
1918. W. R. Campion, DSO	Co.U. ..	7,792
T. Parqiter	Lab. ..	4,164
A. E. Gardiner	I. ..	452
Rye Division.	P., 60,325.	El., 27,153.
1918. G. L. Courthope, MC	Co.U. ..	10,378
G. Ellis	L. ..	4,034

SUSSEX, WEST (2).

Chichester Division.	P., 88,989.	El., 42,131.
1918. Lt.-Col. Rt. Hon. Lord E. B. Talbot, MVO, DSO	Co.U. ..	14,491
F. E. Green	Lab. ..	6,705
Horsham and Worthing Division.	P., 93,609.	El., 43,142.
1918. Earl Winterton	Co.U. ..	15,644
E. M. Rodocanachi	I.	2,544

WARWICKSHIRE (4).

Nuneaton Division.	P., 89,740.	El., 43,458.
1918. H. H. Maddocks	Co.U. ..	11,198
I. Gregory	Lab.	6,269
W. H. Grant	L.	5,707
W. Dyson	N.D.P.	1,101
Rugby Division.	P., 63,516.	El., 31,726.
1918. J. L. Baird, CMG, DSO	Co.U. ..	11,325
O. F. Maclagan	L.	7,399
Tamworth Division.	P., 74,022.	El., 33,590.
1918. H. Willson-Fox	Co.U. ..	unop.
Warwick and Leamington Division.	P., 85,359.	El., 41,351.
1918. Sir E. M. Pollock, KBE, KC	Co.U. ..	unop.

WESTMORLAND (1).

P., 63,367.	El., 29,568.
1918. Col. J. W. Weston	Co.U. .. unop.

WIGHT, ISLE OF.—See ISLE OF WIGHT.

WILTSHIRE (5).

Chippenham Division.	P., 55,016.	El., 27,013.
1918. G. Terrell	Co.U. ..	8,786
A. J. Bennett	L.	4,839
R. George	Lab.	2,939
Devizes Division.	P., 54,944.	El., 25,091.
1918. Maj. W. C. H. Bell, DSO	Co.U. ..	8,512
J. Currie, CMG	L.	4,823
Salisbury Division.	P., 61,797.	El., 29,144.
1918. H. Morrison	Co.U. ..	9,168
E. Brown, MC	L.	8,018
Swindon Division.	P., 62,146.	El., 31,406.
1918. Sir F. W. Young	Co.U. ..	10,180
J. Compton	Lab.	8,393
H. Walker	L.	2,460
Westbury Division.	P., 56,796.	El., 29,208.
1918. Brig.-Gen G. L. Palmer, CB	Co.U. ..	9,261
Hon. G. W. A. Howard	L.	6,064
E. N. Bennett	Lab.	3,537

WORCESTERSHIRE (4).

Bewdley Division.	P., 59,372.	El., 25,172.
1918. S. Baldwin	Co.U. ..	unop.
Evesham Division.	P., 60,392.	El., 28,931.
1918. B. M. Eyres Monsell	Co.U. ..	10,479
W. P. Ellis	L.	3,570
W. M. Fielding	Lab.	2,863
Kidderminster Division.	P., 82,736.	El., 39,798.
1918. Maj. E. A. Knight	Co.U. ..	13,497
J. Baker	Lab.	9,760
Stourbridge Division.	P., 90,025.	El., 42,205.
1918. Rt. Hon. J. W. Wilson	L.	8,920
Mrs. W. C. Anderson (Miss Mary Macarthur)	I.L.P.	7,587
F. Victor Fisher	Co.N.D.P.	6,690

YORKSHIRE (EAST RIDING) (3).

Buckrose Division.	P., 55,751.	El., 27,288.
1918. A. H. Moreing	Co.L. ..	9,310
G. H. Dawson	Lab.	3,178
Austin Taylor	L.	2,792
Holderness Division.	P., 52,261.	El., 25,741.
1918. A. Stanley Wilson	Co.U. ..	9,387
F. Maddison	L.	5,521
Howdenshire Division.	P., 49,274.	El., 23,481.
1918. Hon. F. S. Jackson	Co.U. ..	9,023
T. D. Tenby	L.	4,384

YORKSHIRE (NORTH RIDING) (4).

Cleveland Division.	P., 86,860.	El., 36,843.
1918. Sir R. Park Goff	Co.U. ..	8,701
H. Hack	Lab.	8,610
Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel	L.	7,089
Richmond Division.	P., 67,905.	El., 30,710.
1918. Lt.-Col. M. J. J. Wilson	Co.U. ..	9,857
W. Parlour	I.	4,907
Scarborough and Whitby Division.	P., 72,979.	El., 34,578.
1918. Hon. W. G. Beckett	Co.U. ..	11,764
O. Sitwell	L.	7,994
J. W. Rountree	I.L.P.	1,025
Thirsk and Malton Division.	P., 58,528.	El., 26,765.
1918. E. R. Turton	Co.U. ..	9,656
S. S. Lockwood	L.	4,317

YORKSHIRE (WEST RIDING) (19).

Barkston Ash Division.	P., 69,594.	El., 32,919.
1918. G. R. Lane-Fox	Co.U. ..	12,362
J. A. Rhodes	L.	6,809
D. Milner	I.	1,035
Colne Valley Division.	P., 81,314.	El., 39,085.
1918. F. W. Mallalieu	Co.L. ..	13,541
W. Whiteley	I.L.P.	9,473
Doncaster Division.	P., 66,828.	El., 35,114.
1918. R. Nicholson	Co.L. ..	15,431
R. Morley	I.L.P.	5,153
Don Valley Division.	P., 57,850.	El., 28,724.
1918. J. Walton	Co.N.D.P.	6,095
H. B. Lees Smith	L.	3,868
C. Hough	Lab.	3,226
Elland Division.	P., 65,605.	El., 34,584.
1918. G. T. Ramsden	Co.U. ..	8,917
H. Dawson	L.	7,028
D. Hardaker	Lab.	5,923
C. P. Trevelyan	Lab. I.	1,286
Hemsworth Division.	P., 62,168.	El., 25,137.
1918. J. Guest	Lab.	8,102
J. Schotefeld	Co.U. ..	6,490

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—*continued.***YORKSHIRE, WEST RIDING (19)—*continued.***

Keighley Division. P., 71,789. El., 34,934.		
1918. R. Clough	Co.U.	8,820
W. H. Somervell	L.	7,709
W. Bland	I.L.P.	6,324
Normanton Division. P., 70,050. El., 30,449.		
1918. F. Hall	Lab.	unop.
Penistone Division. P., 70,079. El., 31,928.		
1918. S. Arnold	L.	7,338
Maj. P. G. Smith	Co.U.	6,744
F. W. Southern	Lab.	4,556
Pontefract Division. P., 69,402. El., 29,841.		
1918. Rt. Hon. Sir J. C. Rickett	Co.L.	8,561
Isaac Burns	Lab.	5,047
Pudsey and Otley Division. P., 62,934.		
El., 31,487.		
1918. A. R. Barrand	Co.L.	13,860
G. R. Carter	Lab.	4,583
Ripon Division. P., 76,076. El., 34,230.		
1918. Hon. E. F. L. Wood	Co.U.	unop.
Rother Valley Division. P., 70,761.		
El., 31,965.		
1918. T. W. Grundy	Lab.	9,917
E. G. Bearcroft	Co.N.D.P.	4,894
A. E. M. Turner	L.	3,177

YORKSHIRE, WEST RIDING (19)—*continued.*

Rothwell Division. P., 73,399. El., 33,899.		
1918. W. Lunn	I.L.P.	9,998
Lt.-Col. H. C. B. Wilson	Co.U.	6,621
J. A. Yonge	L.	4,909
Shipley Division. P., 69,916. El., 35,566.		
1918. H. N. Rae	Co.L.	16,700
T. Snowden	I.L.P.	5,690
Skipton Division. P., 72,999. El., 35,722.		
1918. Lt.-Col. R. F. Roundell	Co.U.	12,599
W. A. Brigg	L.	10,318
Sowerby Division. P., 67,071. El., 34,286.		
1918. R. Barker	D.S.S.	8,287
J. W. Ogden	I.L.P.	7,306
J. S. Higham	Co.L.	6,778
Spen Valley Division. P., 77,126.		
El., 38,827.		
1918. Rt. Hon. Sir T. P.		
Whittaker	Co.L.	10,664
T. Myers	I.L.P.	8,508
Wentworth Division. P., 87,300. El., 36,004.		
1918. G. H. Hirst	Lab.	13,029
Col. T. W. H. Mitchell	U.	5,315
F. H. Booth	L.	3,453

ENGLAND—UNIVERSITIES.

7 Members. Parliamentary Electors, 1918—29,343.

VOTES RECORDED AT GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

For Unionist Candidates	13,229
„ Liberal Candidates	1,771
„ Labour Candidates	3,133
„ Independent Candidates	3,520

OXFORD UNIVERSITY (2). El., 7,907.

1918. Rt. Hon. Lord Hugh Cecil	Co.U.	2,771
Rt. Hon. R. E. Prothero	Co.U.	2,546
Prof. Gilbert Murray	L.	812
Hg. S. Furness	Lab.	351
*1919. March 24. Mr. Prothero made a Peer (I.d. Ernle).		
Prof. C. W. C. Oman	U.	2,613
Prof. G. Murray	L.	1,330
J. A. L. Riley	I.	1,032

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY (2). El., 9,282.

1918. Sir J. Larmor	Co.U.	1,986
J. F. P. Rawlinson	K.C. Co.U.	1,929
W. C. D. Whetham	I.	1,229
J. C. Squire	Lab.	641

LONDON UNIVERSITY (1). El., 9,797.

1918. Sir Philip Magnus, Bt. ...	Co.U.	2,810
Sidney Webb	Lab.	2,141
A. A. Somerville	Teachers	885
Sir W. P. Herringham	CB I.	715
C. L. Nordon	I.	210

DURHAM (428), MANCHESTER (886), LIVERPOOL (424), LEEDS (192), SHEFFIELD (100), BIRMINGHAM (257), and BRISTOL (70) UNIVERSITIES (2). El., 2,357.

1918. Rt. Hon. H. A. L. Fisher	Co.L.	959
Sir W. M. Conway	Co.U.	777
J. A. Hobson	I.	481
H. G. Williams	U.	410

WALES AND MONMOUTHSHIRE—BOROUGHES.

11 Members. Population—777,624. § Parliamentary Electors, 1918—367,751.

VOTES RECORDED AT GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

For Unionist Candidates	30,008
„ Liberal Candidates	78,185
„ Labour Candidates	56,153
„ Independent and other Candidates	27,985

Number of Electors in uncontested Labour Constituencies.... 73,021

§ The population figures for the divided Boroughs are taken from the Census of 1911, and for the undivided Boroughs from the Registrar-General's estimate for the middle of 1914.

CARDIFF (3). P., 197,747. El., 95,028.

Central Division. P., 75,415. El., 36,557.

1918. J. G. Gould	U.	8,542
J. E. Edmunds	I.L.P.	4,663
G. F. Forsdike	L.	4,172
R. Hughes	I.	3,419

East Division. P., 59,602. El., 30,164.

1918. Sir W. Seager	L.	7,963
Lord C. Crichton-Stuart	U.	5,978
A. J. Williams	Lab.	5,554

South Division. P., 62,730. El., 28,307.

1918. J. H. Cory	U.	8,090
J. T. Clatworthy	Lab.	4,940
E. Curran	L.	4,200

CARNARVON DISTRICT (1) (Bangor, Carnarvon, Conway, Criccieth, Llandudno, Llanfairfechan, Nevin, Penmaenmawr, & Pwllheli). P., 50,550. El., 23,787.

1918. Rt. Hon. D. Lloyd George	Co.L.	13,993
Austin Harrison	I.	1,095

MERTHYR TYDFIL (2). P., 174,066. El., 76,700.

Aberdare Division. P., 93,076. El., 41,651.

1918. C. B. Stanton	Co.N.D.P.	22,824
Rev. T. E. Nicholas	I.L.P.	6,229

Merthyr Division. P., 80,990. El., 35,049.

1918. Sir E. R. Jones, KBE.	Co.L.	14,127
J. Winstone	I.L.P.	12,682

NEWPORT (1). P., 87,817. El., 40,146.

1918. L. Haslam	Co.L.	14,080
J. W. Bowen	Lab.	10,234
B. P. Thomas	I.	647

RHONDDA (2). P., 152,781. El., 73,021.

East Division. P., 80,178. El., 38,632.

1918. D. Watts Morgan, DSO.	Lab.	unop.
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West Division. P., 72,603. El., 34,389.

1918. Rt. Hon. W. Abraham.	Lab.	unop.
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SWANSEA (2). P., 114,663. El., 59,069.

East Division. P., 52,791. El., 27,185.

1918. T. J. Williams	Co.L.	11,071
D. Williams	I.L.P.	6,341

West Division. P., 61,872. El., 31,884.

1918. Rt. Hon. Sir A. M. Mond, Bt.	Co.L.	8,579
D. Davies	U.	7,398
J. Powlesland	Lab.	5,610

WALES AND MONMOUTHSHIRE—COUNTIES.

24 Members. Population—718,505. § Parliamentary Electors, 1918—803,223.

VOTES RECORDED AT GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

For Unionist Candidates	30,152
„ Liberal Candidates	180,648
„ Labour and Socialist Candidates	125,319
„ Independent and other Candidates	1,863

Number of Electors in uncontested Liberal Constituencies 196,208

Number of Electors in uncontested Labour Constituencies 98,412

§ The population figures for the Welsh Counties are taken from the Registrar-General's estimate or the middle of 1914.

ANGLESEY (1). P., 51,009. El., 25,836.

1918. Brig.-Gen. Sir O. Thomas	Lab.	9,038
Rt. Hon. Sir E. J. Griffith,		
Bt., KC	Co.L.	8,898

BRECON & RADNOR (1). P., 82,977. El., 37,771.

1918. S. Robinson	Co.L.	unop.
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CARDIGAN (1). P., 59,578. El., 30,368.

1918. M. L. Vaughan Davies.	Co.L.	unop.
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CARMARTHEN (2).

Carmarthen Division. P., 73,689. El., 35,150.

1918. J. Hinds	Co.L.	unop.
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Llanelli Division. P., 93,018. El., 44,657.

1918. J. Towyn Jones	Co.L.	16,344
Dr. J. H. Williams	I.L.P.	14,409

CARNARVON (1). P., 74,340. El., 36,460.

1918. Maj. C. E. Breeze	Co.L.	10,488
R. T. Jones	Lab.	8,145
Ellis W. Davies	L.	4,937

WALES AND MONMOUTHSHIRE—COUNTIES—continued.

DENBIGH (2).

Denbigh Division. P., 64,182. El., 30,448.

1918. Sir D. S. Davies Co.L. .. 14,773
E. T. John Lab. .. 2,958

Wrexham Division. P., 83,918. El., 39,259.

1918. Sir R. J. Thomas Co.L. .. 20,874
H. Hughes Lab. .. 6,500**FLINT (1).** P., 95,525. El., 46,520.

1918. T. H. Parry Co.L. .. unop.

GLAMORGAN (7).

Aberavon Division. P., 63,637. El., 30,415.

1918. J. Edwards Co.L. .. 13,635
R. Williams I.L.P. .. 7,758
T. G. Jones D.S.S. .. 324

Caerphilly Division. P., 77,232. El., 32,790.

1918. Alfred Onions Lab. .. 11,496
W. R. Edmunds L. .. 9,482

Gower Division. P., 62,026. El., 29,667

1918. John Williams Lab. .. 10,109
D. H. Williams L. .. 8,353

Llandaff & Barry Division. P., 71,206. El., 34,041.

1918. W. Cope Co.U. .. 13,307
R. L. Jones Lab. .. 6,607
C. F. Sexsmith I. .. 1,539

Neath Division. P., 89,369. El., 38,929.

1918. J. H. Edwards Co.L. .. 17,818
Rev. H. Morgan Lab. .. 9,670

Ogmore Division. P., 82,220. El., 35,910.

1918. V. Hartshorn, OBE Lab. .. unop.

GLAMORGAN (7)—continued.

Pontypridd Division. P., 74,218. El., 34,778.

1918. T. A. Lewis Co.L. .. 13,327
D. L. Davies Lab. .. 10,152
A. Senton U. .. 260**MERIONETH (1).** P., 44,739. El., 21,450.

1918. H. Haydn Jones Co.L. .. unop.

MONMOUTHSHIRE (5).

Abertillery Division. P., 72,081. El., 32,197.

1918. Rt. Hon. W. Brace Lab. .. unop.

Bedwellty Division. P., 61,538. El., 30,938.

1918. C. Edwards Lab. .. 11,730
W. H. Williams Co.L. .. 10,170

Ebbw Vale Division. P., 70,161. El., 30,305.

1918. T. Richards Lab. .. unop.

Monmouth Division. P., 60,339. El., 27,575.

1918. L. Forestier Walker ... U. .. 9,164
H. Martineau L. .. 6,189

Pontypool Division. P., 68,318. El., 30,002.

1918. T. Griffiths Lab. .. 8,438
Sir L. W. Llewellyn Co.U. .. 7,421
Rt. Hon. R. M'Kenna ... L. .. 6,160**MONTGOMERY (1).** P., 52,705. El., 24,949.

1918. Sir David Davies Co.L. .. unop.

PEMBROKE (1). P., 90,480. El., 42,808.1918. Sir E. D. Jones, Bt. ... Co.L. .. 19,200
Ivor Gwynne Lab. .. 7,712
G. B. Thomas Soc. .. 597**WALES—UNIVERSITY.**

1 Member. Parliamentary Electors—1,066.

UNIVERSITY OF WALES (1). El., 1,066.1918. Rt. Hon. J. H. Lewis... Co.L. .. 739
Mrs. H. M. Mackenzie ... Lab. .. 176**SCOTLAND—CITIES AND BURGHS.**

33 Members. Population—2,356,005. § Parliamentary Electors. 1918—1,122,872.

VOTES RECORDED AT GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

For Unionist Candidates	193,179
„ Liberal Candidates	193,567
„ Labour and Socialist Candidates	177,872
„ Independent and other Candidates	34,678

Number of Electors in uncontested Unionist Constituency 30,686

Number of Electors in uncontested Liberal Constituency 30,419

§ The population figures for the Scotch Cities and Burghs are taken from the Registrar-General's estimate for the middle of 1914.

ABERDEEN CITY (2). P., 163,044. El., 71,791.

North Division. P., 78,084. El., 33,075.

1918. F. H. Rose Lab. .. 6,128
Capt. D. V. Pirie Co.L. .. 5,918

South Division. P., 84,960. El., 38,716.

1918. F. C. Thomson Co.U. .. 10,625
Sir J. Fleming L. .. 3,535
Prof. J. R. Watson Lab. .. 2,868**AYR DISTRICT (1).** (Ayr, Ardrossan, Irvine, Prestwick, Saltcoats, and Troon.) P., 69,101. El., 31,229.1918. Sir G. Younger, Bt. Co.U. .. 9,565
M. M. Wood L. .. 5,410
Rev. S. C. Stephen I.L.P. .. 4,534**DUMBARTON DISTRICT (1).** (Dumbarton and Clydebank.) P., 65,100. El., 31,678.1918. J. Taylor Co.L. .. 11,734
D. Kirkwood Lab. .. 10,566

SCOTLAND—CITIES AND BURGHS—continued.

DUNDEE CITY (2). P., 176,838. EL, 83,677.

1918. Rt. Hon. W. L. S. Churchill	Co.L.	25,788
A. Wilkie	Lab.	24,822
G. Scrymgeour	I.	10,423
J. S. Brown	Lab.	7,769

DUNFERMLINE DISTRICT (1). (Dunfermline, Cowdenbeath, Inverkeithing, & Lochgelly.) P., 58,274. EL, 27,997.

1918. John Wallace	Co.L.	6,886
W. M. Watson	Lab.	5,076
A. A. W. H. Ponsonby	I.	3,491

EDINBURGH (5). P., 341,057. EL, 158,295.

Central Division. P., 71,190. EL, 30,867.

1918. W. Graham	I.L.P.	7,161
J. Dobbie	Co.L.	6,795

East Division. P., 58,495. EL, 25,895.

1918. J. M. Hogge	L.	8,460
Capt. A. E. Balfour	Co.N.D.P.	5,136

North Division. P., 68,750. EL, 35,611.

1918. Rt. Hon. J. A. Clyde, K.C.	Co.U.	11,879
J. Johnston	L.	6,986

South Division. P., 67,588. EL, 32,087.

1918. C. D. Murray, K.C.	Co.U.	14,874
D. Caird	L.	4,966

West Division. P., 75,034. EL, 33,835.

1918. J. G. Jameson	Co.U.	9,172
Sir J. E. Parrott	L.	6,220
J. A. Young	Lab.	2,641

GLASGOW CITY (15). P., 1,053,926. EL, 524,008.

Bridgeton Division. P., 77,000. EL, 37,980.

1918. A. MacCallum Scott	Co.L.	10,887
J. Maxton	I.L.P.	7,860
Miss E. A. Murray	L.	991

Camlachie Division. P., 74,500. EL, 37,319.

1918. H. J. Mackinder	Co.U.	13,645
H. B. Guthrie	I.L.P.	7,192
D. Browning	L.	860

Cathcart Division. P., 67,500. EL, 34,293.

1918. J. W. Pratt	Co.L.	16,310
Dr. G. E. Clark	Lab.	4,489

Central Division. P., 66,500. EL, 42,329.

1918. Rt. Hon. A. Bonar Law	Co.U.	17,653
D. J. M. Quin	Lab.	4,736

Gorbals Division. P., 90,500. EL, 40,765.

1918. Rt. Hon. G. N. Barnes	Lab.	14,247
J. Maclean	Lab.	7,436

Govan Division. P., 68,500. EL, 31,652.

1918. N. Maclean	I.L.P.	9,577
A. McClure	Co.U.	8,762
D. T. Holmes	L.	1,678

Hillhead Division. P., 54,000. EL, 26,798.

1918. Sir R. S. Horne, K.C.	Co.U.	12,803
J. Izett	I.L.P.	4,186

GLASGOW—continued.

Kelvengrove Div. P., 76,500. EL, 39,702.

1918. J. M. MacLeod	Co.U.	13,648
W. G. Leachmann	Lab.	5,012
G. MacPherson	L.	2,582

Maryhill Division. P., 71,000. EL, 34,622.

1918. Sir W. Mitchell-Thomson,	Bt.	Co.U.	11,913
J. W. Muir	I.L.P.		5,531
H. A. Watt	L.		2,363

Partick Division. P., 57,000. EL, 28,376.

1918. Sir R. Balfour, Bt.	Co.L.	12,156
W. Mackie	I.L.P.	5,173

Pollok Division. P., 60,000. EL, 30,686.

1918. Col. J. Gilmour, DSO	Co.U.	unop.
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St. Rollox Div. P., 77,000. EL, 38,439.

1918. Hon. Gideon Murray ... Co.U. . .	10,844
J. Stewart..... I.L.P. . .	6,147
Rt. Hon. T. McKinnon	
Wood L. . .	1,521

Shettleston Div. P., 68,500. EL, 31,488.

1918. Rear-Adm. T. B. S. Adair	Co.U.	9,901
J. Wheatley	I.L.P.	9,827

Springburn Div. P., 74,000. EL, 33,599.

1918. F. A. Macquisten	Co.U.	10,706
G. D. Hardie	I.L.P.	7,996
W. M. R. Pringle	L.	1,669

Tradeston Div. P., 71,500. EL, 35,960.

1918. Maj. V. L. Henderson, MC	Co.U.	12,250
J. D. McDougall	Lab.	3,751
J. D. White	L.	3,369

GREENOCK (1). P., 77,642. EL, 34,182.

1918. (Sir) G. P. Collins	L.	10,933
S. Chapman	Co.U.	7,246
F. Shaw	Soc.	2,542
N. Haughey	Lab.	2,050

KIRKCALDY DISTRICT (1). (Kirkcaldy, Buckhaven, Methil and Innerleven, Burntisland, Dysart and Kinghorn.) P., 67,436. EL, 30,419.

1918. Rt. Hon. Sir J. H. Dalziel	Co.L.	unop.
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LEITH (1). P., 80,241. EL, 42,507.

1918. W. W. Benn, DSO	L.	10,338
G. W. Currie	Co.U.	7,613
S. Burgess	Lab.	4,251

MONTROSE DISTRICT (1). (Montrose, Arbroath, Brechin, Forfar and Inverbervie.) P., 51,773. EL, 24,954.

1918. J. L. Sturrock	Co.L.	9,309
H. N. Brailsford	I.L.P.	2,940

PAISLEY (1). P., 86,593. EL, 38,507.

1918. Sir J. M. McCallum	L.	7,542
J. M. Biggar	Co-op.	7,436
John Taylor	Co.N.D.P.	7,201

STIRLING AND FALKIRK DISTRICT (1). (Stirling, Falkirk and Grangemouth.) P., 65,234. EL, 23,628.

1918. Rt. Hon. J. A. M. Macdonald	L.	9,350
A. Logan	Lab.	5,201

SCOTLAND—COUNTIES.

38 Members. Population—2,391,162. § Parliamentary Electors, 1918—1,060,959.

VOTES RECORDED AT GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

For Unionist Candidates	169,326
„ Liberal Candidates	183,006
„ Labour and Socialist Candidates	125,293
„ Independent and other Candidates	30,442

Number of Electors in uncontested Liberal Constituencies 158,189

§ The population figures for the Scotch Counties are taken from the Registrar-General's estimate for the middle of 1914.

ABERDEEN & KINCARDINE (3).

Central Division. P., 65,701. El., 26,264.

1918. Lt.-Col. A. T. Gordon, *d.* Co.U. .. 6,543
J. M. HendersonL. .. 5,908

*1919. April. On death of Lt.-Col. Gordon.

Eastern Division. P., 64,751. El., 25,718.

1918. Sir W. H. CowanCo.L. .. 4,430
F. L. WallaceI. .. 4,343

Kincardine & Western Division. P., 47,931.
El., 20,699.

1918. Maj. Hon. A. C. Murray,
DSOCo.L. .. unop.

ARGYLLSHIRE (1). P., 64,354. El., 28,273.

1918 (Sir) W. Sutherland (KCB)Co.L. .. 11,970
L. M. WeirLab. .. 2,733

AYR & BUTE (3).

Bute and Northern Division. P., 73,473.
El., 35,294.

1918. Lt.-Gen. Sir A. G. Hunter-
Weston, KCB, DSO .. Co.U. .. 12,638
R. SmithLab. .. 5,848
H. F. CampbellL. .. 2,059

Kilmarnock Div. P., 72,124. El., 32,329.

1918. Hon. A. ShawCo.L. .. 13,568
P. MalcolmCo-op. .. 6,652

South Ayrshire Div. P., 65,754. El., 27,696.

1918. James BrownLab. .. 6,353
Brig.-Gen. J. B. Pollok
McCall, CMGCo.U. .. 5,495
W. RobertsonL. .. 4,555
Lt.-Col. H. R. Wallace,
DSOI. .. 627

BANFFSHIRE (1). P., 58,453. El., 24,900.

1918. C. C. Barrie, CBE.....Co.L. .. unop.

BERWICK & HADDINGTON (1). P., 70,481. El., 32,879.

1918. J. D. HopeCo.L. .. 8,584
R. W. FoulisLab. .. 4,783
Rt. Hon. H. J. Tennant, L. .. 2,557

CAITHNESS & SUTHERLAND (1). P., 48,739. El., 21,205.

1918. Sir R. L. Harmsworth, Bt. Co.L. .. 6,769
F. J. RobertsonInd. L. .. 4,036

DUMBARTONSHIRE (1). P., 74,946. El., 34,638.

1918. Sir W. H. RaeburnCo.U. .. 12,765
W. H. P. MartinI.L.P. .. 7,072
A. A. AllenL. .. 3,048

DUMFRIESSHIRE (1). P., 69,437. El., 36,394.

1918. Maj. W. MurrayCo.U. .. 13,345
Rt. Hon. J. W. Gulland, L. .. 7,562

FIFESHIRE (2).

Eastern Division. P., 70,211. El., 31,115.

1918. Col. Sir A. SprotU. .. 8,996
Rt. Hon. H. H. Asquith, KC L. .. 6,994
W. P. MorganI. .. 591

Western Division. P., 75,446. El., 29,405.

1918. Rt. Hon. W. Adamson, Lab. .. 10,664
Capt. J. H. Menzies ...Co.U. .. 4,020

FORFARSHIRE (1). P., 47,767. El., 24,722.

1918. W. T. ShawU. .. 5,607
J. FalconerL. .. 5,179

GALLOWAY (1). P., 66,489. El., 32,020.

1918. Maj. G. McMicking, CMG Co.L. .. unop.

INVERNESS, ROSS & CROMARTY (3).

Inverness Division. P., 65,956. El., 29,263.

1918. T. B. Morison, KCCo.L. .. 7,991
G. J. BruceLab. .. 2,930

Ross & Cromarty Division. P., 44,330. El.,
20,695.

1918. Rt. Hon. J. I. Macpherson, Co.L. .. 8,358
H. MunroLab. .. 2,238

Western Isles Division. P., 44,683. El.,
18,237.

1918. Dr. D. MurrayL. .. 3,765
W. D. M. CottsCo.L. .. 3,375
H. MacGowanI. .. 809

LANARKSHIRE (7).

Bothwell Division. P., 71,675. El., 27,642.

1918. D. H. MacdonaldCo.U. .. 9,359
J. RobertsonLab. .. 9,027

Coatbridge Div. P., 67,540. El., 31,549.

1918. Lt.-Col. A. L. H. Buchanan Co.U. .. 13,188
O. CoyleLab. .. 7,254

Hamilton Division. P., 64,592. El., 25,113.

1918. D. M. GrahamLab. .. 6,938
H. S. KeithCo.U. .. 4,819
D. GilmourN.D.P. .. 4,297
J. H. WhitehouseL. .. 504

SCOTLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

LANARKSHIRE—continued.

Lanark Division.	P., 61,975.	El., 27,431.
1918. Capt. W. E. Elliott, MC.	Co.U. ..	12,976
J. C. Welch	Lab. ..	5,821
Motherwell Div.	P., 68,596.	El., 27,818.
1918. R. F. W. R. Nelson...	Co.U. ..	6,972
J. D. Millar, KC	L. ..	4,817
J. T. W. Newbold	I.L.P. ..	4,135
H. Ferguson	I. ..	1,923
Northern Division.	P., 70,241.	El., 27,442.
1918. R. McLaren	Co.U. ..	7,175
J. Sullivan	Lab. ..	5,673
E. Hill	L. ..	3,068
J. R. Auld	I. ..	710
Rutherglen Division.	P., 71,990.	El., 31,332.
1918. A. K. Rodger	Co.L. ..	12,641
W. Regan	I.L.P. ..	8,759

LINLITHGOWSHIRE (1). P., 80,344. El., 33,178.

1918. James Kidd	Co.U. ..	12,898
E. Shinwell	I.L.P. ..	8,723

MIDLOTHIAN & PEEBLES (2).

Northern Division.	P., 54,045.	El., 25,308.
1918. Lt.-Col. Sir J. A. Hope, Bt.	Co.U. ..	7,762
J. B. Cadzow	I. ..	4,737
Peebles and Southern Division.	P., 49,892.	El., 23,322.
1918. Rt. Hon. Sir D. Maclean, KBE	L. 7,429	
J. Gold	Lab. ..	4,830

MORAY & NAIRN (1). P., 49,817. El., 23,344.

1918. Rt. Hon. Sir A. Williams,	son, Bt.	Co.L. .. unop.
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ORKNEY & SHETLAND (1).	P., 50,501.	El., 19,963.
1918. J. C. Wason	Co.L. ..	unop.

PERTH & KINROSS (2).

Kinross & Western Division.	P., 53,225.	El., 26,970.
1918. J. Gardiner	L. ..	7,579
Col. A. Stirling	Co.U. ..	6,975
Perth Division.	P., 73,238.	El., 37,263.
1918. W. Young	Co.L. ..	unop.

RENFREWSHIRE (2).

Eastern Division.	P., 60,099.	El., 28,064.
1918. J. Johnstone	Co.L. ..	13,107
R. Spence	Lab. ..	5,048
Western Division.	P., 59,852.	El., 28,530.
1918. Col. J. W. Greig, CB, KC	Co.L. ..	11,524
R. Murray	I.L.P. ..	7,126

ROXBURGH & SELKIRK (1). P., 68,259. El., 34,173.

1918. Rt. Hon. R. Munro, KC	Co.L. ..	13,043
T. Hamilton	Lab. ..	5,574

STIRLING & CLACKMANNAN (2).

Clackmannan & Eastern Division.	P., 69,818.	El., 31,910.
1918. Maj. R. G. C. Glyn	Co.U. ..	6,771
H. J. May	Co-op. ..	5,753
W. A. Chapple	L. ..	5,040
Western Division.	P., 54,183.	El., 18,861.
1918. H. Hope	Co.U. ..	6,893
T. Johnston	I.L.P. ..	3,809
R. B. C. Grahame	L. ..	2,582

SCOTLAND—UNIVERSITIES.

3 Members. Parliamentary Electors—27,322.

VOTES RECORDED AT GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

For Unionist Candidates	7,005
„ Liberal Candidates	3,499
„ Labour Candidate	1,581
„ Independent Candidate	850

ST. ANDREWS (1,691), GLASGOW (8,755),
ABERDEEN (4,641) and EDINBURGH
(12,235) UNIVERSITIES (3). El., 27,322.

1918. Sir W. W. Cheyne, Bt. .	Co.U. ..	3,719
D. M. Cowan	Co.L. ..	3,499
Rt. Hon. Sir H. Craik, KCB.	Co.U. .	3,286
Dr. P. Macdonald	Lab. ..	1,581
Prof. W. R. Smith	I. ..	850

IRELAND—BOROUGHES.

21 Members. Population—911,091. § Parliamentary Electors, 1918—386,667

VOTES RECORDED AT GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

For Unionist Candidates	101,047
„ Labour Candidates	12,823
„ Nationalist Candidates	54,599
„ Sinn Fein Candidates	115,283
„ Independent Candidate	1,752

Number of Electors in uncontested Sinn Fein Constituency .. 17,121

§ The population figures for the Irish Boroughs are taken from the Census, 1911.

BELFAST (9). P., 386,947. EL., 170,901.**Cromac Division.** P., 48,537. EL., 21,673.

1918. W. A. Lindsay	U.	11,459
J. Freeland	Lab.	2,508
A. Savage	S.F.	997

Duncairn Division. P., 44,080. EL., 19,085.

1918. Rt. Hon. Sir E. H. Carson, KC U.	11,637
W. H. Davey	N. .. 2,449
Dr. R. McNabb	S.F. .. 271

Falls Division. P., 37,749. EL., 15,756.

1918. Joseph Devlin	N.	8,488
E. de Valera	S.F.	3,245

Ormeau Division. P., 35,257. EL., 16,343.

1918. T. Moles	U.	7,460
W. J. Stewart	I.U.	4,833
S. Dobblyn	S.F.	338

Pottinger Division. P., 39,173. EL., 17,084.

1918. Capt. H. Dixon	U.	8,574
R. C. Porter	I.L.P.	2,513
J. H. Bennett	Lab.	659
B. Campbell	S.F.	393

St. Anne's Div. P., 40,430. EL., 18,693.

1918. T. H. Burn	U.	9,155
W. H. Alexander	I.	1,752
D. Barnes	S.F.	1,341

Shankill Division. P., 50,467. EL., 22,971.

1918. S. McGuffin	Lab. U.	11,840
S. Kyle	I.L.P.	3,674
M. Carlson	S.F.	534

Victoria Division. P., 47,260. EL., 19,494.

1918. T. Donald	Lab. U.	9,309
R. Waugh	Lab.	3,469
Miss W. Carney	S.F.	395

Woodvale Division. P., 43,994. EL., 19,802.

1918. R. J. Lynn	U.	12,232
R. Hoskins	S.F.	1,247

CORK CITY (2). P., 102,435. EL., 45,017.

1918. J. J. Walsh	S.F.	20,801
W. Roche	S.F.	20,506
T. Crosbie	N.	7,480
R. O'Sullivan	N.	7,162
D. Williams	U.	2,519
T. Farrington	U.	2,254

DUBLIN (7). P., 304,802. EL., 124,829.

Clontarf Division. P., 32,051. El., 14,588.		
1918. R. Mulcahy	S.F.	5,974
<i>Sir P. Shorthall</i>	N.	3,228

College Green Div. P., 50,665. El., 21,414.		
1918. J. T. O'Kelly.....	S.F.	9,662
J. C. Briacoe.....	I.N.	2,853

Dublin Harbour Div. P., 47,461. El., 19,520.	
1918. P. Shanahan	S F 7,708

1918. J. Shanahan	S.F.	7,708
A. Byrne	N.	5,386
St. James's Div. P.	35,423.	EL. 13,121.

1918. J. McGrath	S.F.	6,256
J. Kelly	N.	1,556

St. Michael's Div. P., 45,500. El., 17,642.		
1918. M. Staines	S.F.	7,553
L. D. Nugent	N.	3,000

St. Patrick's Div. P., 47,691.	El., 18,785.
1918. Mme. Markiewicz	S F 7 835

LIMERICK CITY (1). P., 47,246. EL., 17,121.

1918. P. Collivet	S.F.	unop.
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LONDONDERRY (1). P., 40,780. EL., 16,736.

1918. J. MacNeill	S.F.	7,335
Sir R. N. Anderson	U.	7,020
W. H. Davey	N.	120

WATERFORD (1). P., 28,881. EL., 12,063.

LIMERICK CITY (1).	P., 47,246.	El., 17,121.
1918. P. Collivet.....	S.F.	.. unop.

IRELAND—COUNTIES.

80 Members. Population—3,451,353. § Parliamentary Electors, 1918—1,539,607

VOTES RECORDED AT GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

For Unionist Candidates	192,999
„ Nationalist Candidates	178,021
„ Sinn Fein Candidates	379,916
„ Independent Candidates	2,589

Electors in uncontested Sinn Fein Constituencies..... 457,657

§ The population figures for the Irish Counties are taken from the Census, 1911.

ANTRIM (4).**East Division.** P., 53,700. EL., 24,798.

1918. Brig.-Gen. R. C. A.		
McCalmont	U.	15,206
D. Dunican	S.F.	861

*1919. April. Brig.-Gen. McCalmont resigning.

ANTRIM (4)—continued.**Mid Division.** P., 44,405. EL., 18,032.

1918. Hon. E. W. H. O'Neill..U.	.. 10,711
D. J. Connolly.....S.F.	.. 2,791

North Division. P., 43,487. EL., 19,110.

1918. P. K. Kerr-Smiley	U.	9,621
P. McCorry	S.F.	2,673

IRELAND—COUNTIES—continued.

ANTRIM (4)—continued.

South Division.	P., 52,272.	El., 23,235.
1918. Capt. C. C. Craig	.....U.	.. 13,270
K. O'Shiel	.....S.F.	.. 2,318

ARMAGH COUNTY (3).

Mid Division.	P., 39,495.	El., 17,339.
1918. J. R. Lonsdale	.....U.	.. 8,431
L. O'Brien	.....S.F.	.. 5,688
North Division.	P., 46,048.	El., 19,529.
1918. W. J. Allen	.....U.	.. 10,239
E. Blythe	.....S.F.	.. 2,860
South Division.	P., 34,748.	El., 15,905.
1918. P. DonnellyN.	.. 4,345
Dr. McKeeS.F.	.. 79

CARLOW COUNTY (1). P., 35,253. El., 16,133.

1918. J. LennonS.F.	.. unop.
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CAVAN (2).

East Division.	P., 44,215.	El., 21,148.
1918. A. GriffithS.F.	.. unop.
West Division.	P., 46,958.	El., 22,270.
1918. P. Galligan	.....S.F.	.. unop.

CLARE (2).

East Division.	P., 52,225.	El., 23,511.
1918. E. de Valera	.....S.F.	.. unop.
West Division.	P., 52,007.	El., 21,674.
1918. B. O'Higgins	.....S.F.	.. unop.

CORK COUNTY (7).

East Division.	P., 43,264.	El., 19,022.
1918. D. Kent	.....S.F.	.. unop.
Mid Division.	P., 41,226.	El., 16,638.
1918. T. McSwiney	.....S.F.	.. unop.
North Division.	P., 42,744.	El., 17,949.
1918. P. O'Keefe	.....S.F.	.. unop.
North East Division.	P., 44,272.	El., 18,239.
1918. T. Hunter	.....S.F.	.. unop.
South Division.	P., 38,941.	El., 17,593.
1918. M. Collins	.....S.F.	.. unop.
South East Division.	P., 39,634.	El., 17,419.
1918. D. Lynch	.....S.F.	.. unop.
West Division.	P., 39,588.	El., 16,659.
1918. J. Hayes	.....S.F.	.. unop.

DONEGAL (4).

East Division.	P., 39,643.	El., 16,015.
1918. E. J. Kelly	.....N.	.. 7,596
R. Moore	.....U.	.. 4,797
S. O. O'Flaherty	.....S.F.	.. 40
North Division.	P., 41,065.	El., 17,538.
1918. J. O'Doherty	.....S.F.	.. 7,003
P. O'Doherty	.....N.	.. 3,075
South Division.	P., 41,490.	El., 16,894.
1918. P. J. Ward	.....S.F.	.. 5,787
J. T. Donovan	.....N.	.. 4,752
West Division.	P., 46,339.	El., 19,296.
1918. J. Sweeney	.....S.F.	.. 6,712
D. McMenamin	.....N.	.. 4,116

DOWN (5).

East Division.	P., 39,196.	El., 17,846.
1918. D. D. Reid	.....U.	.. 6,007
M. J. Johnston	.....N.	.. 4,312
Dr. E. McNab	.....S.F.	.. 3,876
Mid Division.	P., 34,942.	El., 17,195.
1918. Lt.-Col. Sir J. Craig, Bt.	U.	.. 10,639
J. Robinson	.....S.F.	.. 707
North Division.	P., 38,713.	El., 18,399.
1918. T. W. Brown	.....U.	.. 9,200
J. A. Davison	.....I.	.. 2,153
South Division.	P., 46,521.	El., 18,708.
1918. J. MacVeagh	.....N.	.. 8,756
J. A. W. Johnston	.....U.	.. 5,573
A. Fisher	.....I.	.. 436
E. de Valera	.....S.F.	.. 33
West Division.	P., 44,931.	El., 17,997.
1918. D. M. Wilson, KC	.....U.	.. 10,559
B. Campbell	.....S.F.	.. 1,725

DUBLIN COUNTY (4).

North Division.	P., 49,345.	El., 19,799.
1918. F. Lawless	.....S.F.	.. 9,138
J. J. Clancy	.....N.	.. 4,428
Pembroke Division.	P., 38,224.	El., 17,698.
1918. D. Fitzgerald	.....S.F.	.. 6,114
J. P. Good	.....U.	.. 4,138
C. P. O'Neill	.....N.	.. 2,629
Rathmines Division.	P., 43,277.	El., 18,841.
1918. Sir M. E. Dockrell	.....U.	.. 7,400
P. J. Little	.....S.F.	.. 5,566
G. A. Moonan	.....N.	.. 1,780
South Division.	P., 41,548.	El., 17,829.
1918. G. Gavan Duffy	.....S.F.	.. 5,133
Sir T. Robinson	.....U.	.. 4,354
T. Clarke	.....N.	.. 3,819

FERMANAGH (2).

North Division.	P., 31,104.	El., 14,496.
1918. E. M. Archdale	.....U.	.. 6,768
K. O'Shiel	.....S.F.	.. 6,236
South Division.	P., 30,732.	El., 13,962.
1918. J. O'Mahoney	.....S.F.	.. 6,673
J. Cooper	.....U.	.. 4,524
P. Crumley	.....N.	.. 132

GALWAY COUNTY (4).

Connemara Division.	P., 56,054.	El., 24,956.
1918. U. O'Maille	.....S.F.	.. 11,754
W. O'Malley	.....N.	.. 3,482
East Division.	P., 41,235.	El., 17,777.
1918. L. Mellows	.....S.F.	.. unop.
North Division.	P., 44,390.	El., 21,036.
1918. Dr. P. Cusack	.....S.F.	.. 8,896
T. Sloyan	.....N.	.. 3,999
South Division.	P., 40,545.	El., 18,507.
1918. F. Fahy	.....S.F.	.. 10,621
W. J. Duffy	.....N.	.. 1,744

KERRY (4).

East Division.	P., 39,601.	El., 17,222.
1918. P. Beasley	.....S.F.	.. unop.
North Division.	P., 37,777.	El., 17,600.
1918. N. J. Crowley	.....S.F.	.. unop.
South Division.	P., 38,740.	El., 16,835.
1918. F. Lynch	.....S.F.	.. unop.
West Division.	P., 43,573.	El., 18,853.
1918. A. Stack	.....S.F.	.. unop.

IRELAND—COUNTIES—continued.

KILDARE (2).

North Division. P., 30,630. El., 13,274.

1918. D. BudsleyS.F. .. 5,979
John O'ConnorN. .. 2,722

South Division. P., 35,997. El., 13,925.

1918. A. O'ConnellS.F. .. 7,104
D. KilbrideN. .. 1,545

KILKENNY COUNTY (2).

North Division. P., 38,024. El., 16,113.

1918. W. P. CosgroveS.F. .. unop.

South Division. P., 36,938. El., 16,410.

1918. J. O'MaraS.F. .. 8,685
M. KeatingN. .. 1,855

KING'S COUNTY (1). P., 56,832. El., 25,702.

1918. Dr. P. McCartanS.F. .. unop.

LEITRIM (1). P., 63,582. El., 30,079.

1918. J. N. DolanS.F. .. 17,711
G. FarrellN. .. 3,096

LIMERICK COUNTY (2).

East Division. P., 47,514. El., 21,905.

1918. Dr. R. HayesS.F. .. 12,750
T. LandonN. .. 3,608

West Division. P., 48,309. El., 22,562.

1918. C. CollinsS.F. .. unop.

LONDONDERRY (2).

North Division. P., 52,957. El., 21,306.

1918. H. A. AndersonU. .. 10,530
P. McGilliganS.F. .. 3,951

*1919. Mar. 4. Mr. Anderson resigning,
H. T. BarrieCo.U. .. 9,933
P. M. McGilliganS.F. .. 4,333

South Division. P., 46,888. El., 21,199.

1918. D. S. Henry, KCU. .. 8,942
Prof. A. W. ConwayN. .. 3,981
L. J. WalshS.F. .. 3,425

LONGFORD COUNTY (1). P., 43,820. El., 20,449.

1918. J. P. McGuinnessS.F. .. 11,122
J. P. FarrellN. .. 4,173

LOUTH (1). P., 63,665. El., 29,176.

1918. J. J. O'KellyS.F. .. 10,770
R. HazletonN. .. 10,515

MAYO (4).

East Division. P., 46,729. El., 21,635.

1918. E. de ValeraS.F. .. 8,975
J. DillonN. .. 4,514

North Division. P., 47,854. El., 20,212.

1918. Dr. J. CrowleyS.F. .. 7,429
D. BoyleN. .. 1,761

South Division. P., 48,963. El., 21,567.

1918. W. ScaresS.F. .. unop.

West Division. P., 51,118. El., 21,667.

1918. J. McBrideS.F. .. 10,195
W. DorisN. .. 1,568

MEATH (2).

North Division. P., 33,034. El., 14,716.

1918. L. MellowesS.F. .. 6,982
P. J. CusackN. .. 3,758

South Division. P., 32,057. El., 14,716.

1918. E. J. DugganS.F. .. 6,371
T. P. O'DonoghueN. .. 2,680

MONAGHAN (2).

North Division. P., 36,512. El., 16,175.

1918. E. BlytheS.F. .. 6,842
Dr. G. KnightU. .. 4,497
J. J. TurleyN. .. 2,709

South Division. P., 34,943. El., 16,164.

1918. J. MacInteeS.F. .. 7,524
T. J. CampbellN. .. 4,413

QUEEN'S COUNTY (1). P., 55,628. El., 26,063.

1918. K. HigginsS.F. .. 13,452
P. J. MeehanN. .. 6,480

ROSCOMMON (2).

North Division. P., 44,546. El., 21,258.

1918. Count G. N. PlunkettS.F. .. unop.

South Division. P., 47,302. El., 22,093.

1918. H. BolandS.F. .. 10,685
J. P. HaydenN. .. 4,232

SLIGO COUNTY (2).

North Division. P., 42,595. El., 18,448.

1918. J. J. ClancyS.F. .. 9,030
T. ScanlanN. .. 4,242

South Division. P., 39,731. El., 18,013.

1918. A. McCabeS.F. .. 9,113
J. O'DowdN. .. 1,988

TIPPERARY (4).

East Division. P., 41,414. El., 16,232.

1918. P. McCann, *d.*S.F. .. 7,487
T. J. CondonN. .. 4,794

*1919. On death of Mr. McCann.

Mid Division. P., 38,294. El., 17,458.

1918. J. A. BurkeS.F. .. unop.

North Division. P., 36,608. El., 16,455.

1918. J. McDonaghS.F. .. unop.

South Division. P., 36,117. El., 14,716.

1918. P. J. MaloneyS.F. .. 8,744
J. CullinanN. .. 2,701

TYRONE (3).

North East Div. P., 47,358. El., 23,023.

1918. T. J. S. HarbisonN. .. 11,605
K. HoustonU. .. 6,681
J. MelroyS.F. .. 56

North West Div. P., 47,240. El., 22,182.

1918. A. GriffithS.F. .. 10,442
T. MillerU. .. 7,696

South Division. P., 48,067. El., 22,465.

1918. W. CooteU. .. 10,616
Dr. M'CullaghS.F. .. 5,437
J. SkeffingtonN. .. 2,602

IRELAND—COUNTIES—continued.

WATERFORD COUNTY (1). P., 43,310. El., 24,439.

1918. C. BrughaS.F. .. 12,890
J. J. O'SheeN. .. 4,217

WESTMEATH (1). P., 56,326. El., 24,014.

1918. L. GinnellS.F. .. 12,435
P. H. WeymesN. .. 3,458
Sir W. R. Nugent, Bt....N. .. 603

WEXFORD (2).

North Division. P., 50,690. El., 23,022.

1918. R. Sweetman.....S.F. .. 10,162
Sir T. H. G. Esmonde, Bt...N. .. 7,189

WEXFORD (2)—continued.

South Division. P., 51,583. El., 23,168.

1918. Dr. J. Ryan.....S.F. .. 8,729
P. FfrenchN. .. 8,211

WICKLOW (2).

East Division. P., 34,570. El., 15,241.

1918. J. R. EtchinghamS.F. .. 5,916
A. P. KeeneU. .. 2,600
D. J. CoganN. .. 2,466

West Division. P., 26,141. El., 11,673.

1918. R. C. BartonS.F. .. 6,239
The O'MahonyN. .. 1,370

IRELAND—UNIVERSITIES.

4 Members. Parliamentary Electors, 1918—10,399.

VOTES RECORDED AT GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

For Unionist Candidates	4,680
„ Nationalist Candidates	1,070
„ Sinn Fein Candidates.....	1,762

BELFAST UNIVERSITY (1). El., 2,039.*

1918. Sir W. Whitla, MDU. .. 1,487
S. DolanS.F. .. 118

DUBLIN UNIVERSITY (2). El., 4,148.*

1918. A. W. Samuels,KCCo.U. .. 1,273
Sir R. H. WoodsU. .. 1,094
W. M. JellettU. .. 826
S. L. GwynnN. .. 257

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY (1). El., 3,800.*

1918. J. MacNeillS.F. .. 1,644
Prof. A. W. Conway....N. .. 813

* Provisional figures.

ELECTORAL STATISTICS.

MEMBERS, POPULATION AND ELECTORS.

CONSTITUENCIES.	Members.	Population.	ELECTORS, 1918.		
			Men.	Women.	Total.
ENGLAND—					
London Boroughs	62	4,507,000*	1,151,522	806,533	1,958,055
Provincial Boroughs	193	13,728,536*	3,998,903	2,715,270	6,714,173
Counties	230	15,705,912†	§	§	7,352,379
Universities	7	—	24,748	4,595	29,343
TOTAL	492	33,941,448	§	§	16,053,950
WALES AND MONMOUTH-SHIRE—					
Boroughs	11	777,624*	229,505	138,246	367,751
Counties	24	1,718,505†	494,110	309,113	803,223
University	1	—	746	320	1,066
TOTAL	36	2,496,129	724,361	447,679	1,172,040
SCOTLAND—					
Burghs	33	2,356,005	—	—	1,122,872
Counties	38	2,391,162	—	—	1,060,959
Universities	3	—	—	—	27,322
TOTAL	74	4,747,167†	§	§	2,211,153
IRELAND—					
Boroughs	21	911,091	—	—	386,667
Counties	80	3,451,353	—	—	1,539,607
Universities	4	—	—	—	10,399
TOTAL	105	4,362,444†	§	§	1,936,673
TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM	707	45,547,188	§	§	21,373,816

GROWTH OF THE ELECTORATE, 1885-1918.

Electors.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.
1885-6	4,132,411	244,213	560,580	737,758	5,707,581
1892	4,508,246	261,842	606,403	744,816	6,121,307
1895	4,682,098	271,107	634,097	736,552	6,332,454
1900	4,992,942	294,343	681,132	764,196	6,732,613
1902	5,153,050	311,181	705,203	721,659	6,891,093
1903	5,237,525	325,108	713,266	711,761	6,987,660
1904	5,319,312	323,858	724,820	698,712	7,066,702
1905	5,431,565	330,713	735,764	696,932	7,194,974
1906	5,494,705	330,179	750,401	691,423	7,266,708
1907	5,665,059	335,874	754,862	690,841	7,446,636
1908	5,716,365	354,676	762,861	692,726	7,526,628
1909	5,803,504	351,215	771,388	687,609	7,613,716
1910	5,864,041	357,566	785,208	695,787	7,705,602
1911	6,038,149	368,403	800,448	696,375	7,903,675
1912	6,102,423	373,320	812,452	696,405	7,984,600
1913	6,160,371	375,691	820,343	701,620	8,058,02†
1914	6,237,897	382,322	862,946	698,098	8,181,263
1915	6,379,762	391,502	884,909	701,475	8,357,648
1918	16,053,950	1,172,040**	2,211,153	1,936,673	21,373,816

† From the Registrar-General's estimate for the middle of 1914.

* The figures for divided Boroughs are taken from the Census 1911; for undivided Boroughs from the Registrar-General's estimate for the middle of 1914.

‡ From the Census 1911.

§ Figures not available.

** Including Monmouthshire.

RESULTS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1832—1918.

MEMBERS RETURNED.

	1832.		1835.		1837.		1841.		1847.		1852.		1857.	
	C.	L.	C.	L.	C.	L.	C.	L.	C.	L.	C.	L.	C.	L.
England	123	348	205	266	239	232	284	187	247	222	251	216	201	266
Wales.....	13	16	17	12	18	11	19	10	19	10	18	11	15	14
Scotland	10	43	15	38	20	33	22	30	19	34	20	33	15	38
Ireland ...	33	72	38	67	32	73	43	62	42	63	42	63	50	55
Total	179	479	275	383	309	349	368	289	327	329	331	323	281	373

	1859.		1865.		1868.		1874.		1880.		1885.		
	C.	L.	C.	L.	C.	L.	C.	L.	C.	L.	C.	L.	N.
England	220	247	226	245	223	240	288	171	203	256	219	245	1
Wales ...	15	14	11	18	8	22	11	19	2	28	3	27	—
Scotland	15	38	12	41	8	52	20	40	7	53	10	62	—
Ireland ...	57	48	50	55	40	65	33	70	26	77	18	—	85
Total	307	347	299	359	279	379	352	300	238	414	250	334	86

	1886.				1892.				1895.				1900.			
	C.	LU.	GL.	N.	C.	LU.	GL.	N.	C.	LU.	GL.	N.	C.	LU.	L.	N.
England	283	56	125	1	236	32	196	1	298	51	115	1	292	47	125	1
Wales ...	4	3	23	—	2	—	28	—	7	1	22	—	4	—	26	—
Scotland	12	17	43	—	11	11	50	—	19	14	39	—	21	17	34	—
Ireland..	17	2	—	84	19	4	—	80	17	4	1	81	17	4	1	81
Total	316	78	191	85	268	47	274	81	341	70	177	82	334	68	186	82

	1906.					1910 (Jan.).					1910 (Dec.).					
	C.	LU.	L.	Lab.	N.	C.	LU.	L.	Lab.	N.	C.	L.	U.	L.	Lab.	N.
England ...	109	18	289	48	1	213	26	191	34	1	213	28	188	35	—	1
Wales	—	—	26	4	—	2	—	24	4	—	3	—	23	4	—	—
Scotland ...	8	4	58	2	—	8	3	59	2	—	7	4	58	3	—	—
Ireland	17	1	3	—	82	19	2	1	—	81	17	2	1	—	—	83
Total	134	23	376	54	83	242	31	275	40	82	240	34	270	42	—	84

	1918.										Total
	Co.U	Co.L	Co.	U.	L.	Lab.	Nat	S.F.	Othrs		
England	299	93	11	20	19	44	1	—	5	492	
Wales*	1	20	1	3	1	10	—	—	—	36	
Scotland	30	26	1	2	8	7	—	—	—	74	
Ireland	3	—	—	23	—	—	6	73	—	105	
TOTAL	333	139	13	48	28	61	7	73	5	707	

* Including Monmouthshire.

N.B.—General Elections prior to 1832 took place as follows; 1807, 1812, 1818, 1820, 1826, 1830, and 1831. In 1832, the number of members in the House of Commons was fixed at 658. In 1844 and 1852 four seats were disfranchised, and were allotted elsewhere in 1861. In 1870 six seats were disfranchised. The number of members was increased to 670 by the Redistribution Act of 1885. A further increase was made under the Representation of the People Act, 1918, to 707 members.

NUMBER OF VOTES RECORDED, 1880—1910 (DEC.).

The following return gives, approximately, the number of votes polled in contested constituencies at the last nine General Elections.

Its value for purposes of comparison is of course very much neutralized by the large number of uncontested Elections, especially in 1886, 1895, and 1900.

	1880.		1885.			1886.	
	Cons.	Liberal.	Cons.	Liberal.	Nation- alist.	Cons.	Liberal Unionist.
England	738,420	873,282	1,599,718	1,736,935	2,824	884,600	231,292
Wales	25,034	41,837	67,293	105,444	—	24,791	23,809
Scotland	62,936	127,023	156,589	283,879	—	53,295	106,077
Ireland	55,176	46,108	111,616	30,694	296,960	75,093	24,808
Total	881,566	1,088,250	1,935,216	2,156,952	299,784	1,037,779	385,986

	1886—cont.		1892.				
	Glad- stonian Liberal.	Nation- alist.	Con. and L.U.	Glad- stonian Liberal.	Labour and Indept.	Nation- alist.	Par- nellite.
England	997,849	2,911	1,703,053	1,563,402	54,494	2,537	—
Wales	60,183	—	63,924	109,455	—	—	—
Scotland	183,325	—	207,636	248,757	5,446	—	—
Ireland	—	96,863	82,124	—	—	239,756	69,194
Total	1,241,357	99,774	2,056,737	1,921,614	59,940	242,293	69,194

	1895.					1900.		
	Unionist.	Glad- stonian Liberal.	Indept. Labour.	Nation- alist.	Par- nellite.	Unionist.	Liberal and Labour.	Nation- alist.
England	1,425,890	1,301,917	32,835	2,089	—	1,334,234	1,192,815	2,044
Wales	88,240	114,500	2,677	—	—	53,148	85,744	—
Scotland	209,783	228,839	4,877	—	—	228,774	238,857	—
Ireland	56,840	12,600	—	93,119	48,017	59,864	2,869	80,534
Total	1,780,753	1,657,856	40,389	95,208	48,017	1,676,020	1,520,285	82,578

	1906.				1910 (Jan.).				
	Unionist.	Liberal and Labour.	Nation- alist.	Inde- pendt.	Unionist.	Liberal.	Labour and Socialist.	Nation- alist.	Inde- pendt.
England	2,094,593	2,607,247	2,808	3,977	2,684,695	2,318,306	439,120	2,943	5,300
Wales	52,637	123,554	—	—	97,129	174,100	48,652	—	—
Scotland	238,088	373,546	—	1,003	273,528	360,506	41,084	—	1,512
Ireland	78,288	7,582	32,301	16,577	72,535	20,339	3,951	123,704	—
Total	2,463,608	3,111,929	35,109	21,557	3,127,887	2,873,251	532,807	126,647	6,812

*1910 (Dec.).			
Unionist.	Liberal and Labour.	Nationalist.	Independent.
England	2,060,640	2,191,492	2,458
Wales	64,802	129,538	—
Scotland	244,785	331,011	—
Ireland	56,408	19,003	129,262
Total	2,426,635	2,671,044	131,720

For 1918, see page 224.

* See page 223.

THE GENERAL ELECTION OF DECEMBER, 1910.

A.—NUMBER OF VOTES RECORDED AT CONTESTED ELECTIONS.

Constituencies.	Conservative and Unionist.	Liberal.	Labour.	Socialist.	Indept.	Nationalist
ENGLAND—						
Counties	1,023,207	968,669	111,686	—	—	—
Boroughs—						
London	268,126	214,395	28,432	895	22	—
Provincial	766,728	692,281	167,557	5,720	—	2,458
Universities	2,579	1,857	—	—	—	—
Total	2,060,640	1,877,202	307,675	6,615	22	2,458
WALES—						
Counties	32,895	44,382	30,594	—	—	—
Boroughs	31,907	43,055	11,507	—	—	—
Total	64,802	87,437	42,101	—	—	—
SCOTLAND—						
Counties	129,833	177,895	9,975	—	87	—
Burghs	104,952	128,483	14,658	—	1,860	—
Total	244,785	306,378	24,633	—	1,947	—
IRELAND—						
Counties	41,563	19,003	—	—	—	90,602
Boroughs	14,845	—	—	—	2,925	38,600
Total	56,408	19,003	—	—	2,925	129,262
UNITED KINGDOM	2,426,635	2,290,020	374,409	6,615	4,894	131,720
Aggregate Unionist Votes ..	2,426,635	Anti-Unionist Votes—2,807,658				

B.—NUMBER OF ELECTORS IN UNCONTESTED CONSTITUENCIES.

Constituencies.	Conservative and Unionist.	Liberal.	Labour.	Nationalist
ENGLAND—				
55 County Seats	652,797	155,242	60,771	—
2 Metropolitan Borough Seats	30,010	—	—	—
14 Provincial Borough Seats	95,345	50,956	—	—
4 University Seats	14,040	—	—	—
Total	792,102	206,198	60,771	—
WALES—				
8 County Seats	—	83,269	—	—
2 Borough Seats	—	19,755	—	—
Total	—	103,024	—	—
SCOTLAND—				
7 County Seats	5,683	47,497	—	—
4 Burgh Seats	—	28,405	—	—
2 University Seats	23,024	—	—	—
Total	28,707	75,892	—	—
IRELAND—				
55 County Seats	58,806	—	—	207,856
7 Borough Seats	23,159	—	—	24,488
2 University Seats	5,020	—	—	—
Total	92,075	—	—	332,344
GRAND TOTAL	912,884	778,229		

SUMMARY.

A. Conservative and Unionist votes recorded	2,426,635
B. Electors in 71 uncontested Conservative and Unionist Constituencies	912,884
Total estimated Unionist strength	3,339,519
A. Liberal, Labour, Nationalist, &c., Votes recorded	2,807,658
B. Electors in 88 uncontested Liberal, Labour and Nationalist Constituencies	778,229
Total estimated anti-Unionist strength	3,585,887
Estimated Liberal-Labour-Nationalist majority over Conservatives and Unionists ..	246,368

* It should be noted that for the following two-member constituencies—Bolton, Derby, Leicester and Norwich—only one Unionist candidate stood; since a second candidate in all probability would have polled an equal number of votes, the Unionist poll may be credited with an additional 32,162 votes.

THE GENERAL ELECTION, DECEMBER, 1918.

A.—NUMBER OF VOTES RECORDED AT CONTESTED ELECTIONS.

COALITION.

	Unionist.	Liberal.	N.D.P.	Labour.	Unionist.	National Party.	N.D.P.	Liberal.	Labour.	I.L.P. & Socialist.	Sinn Fein.	Ind. & others.	W'm's Party.
ENGLAND—													
Boroughs—London	337,326	86,435	—	—	38,254	24,949	—	94,075	100,978	20,940	—	58,802	—
Provincial	1,350,967	507,096	84,479	26,642	216,938	44,598	19,099	433,950	643,665	249,987	—	137,082	8,614
Counties ..	1,378,433	473,061	37,825	8,068	72,978	22,333	5,475	573,636	702,971	177,486	—	104,578	—
Universities ..	12,819	959	—	—	410	—	—	812	3,133	—	—	3,520	—
TOTAL ..	3,079,545	1,089,551	122,304	34,710	328,580	91,880	24,574	1,102,473	1,450,747	448,413	—	303,982	8,614
WALES & MON.—													
Boroughs ..	—	61,850	22,824	—	30,008	—	—	16,335	26,238	23,015	—	5,161	—
Counties ..	20,728	145,527	—	—	9,424	—	—	35,121	102,555	22,764	—	1,863	—
University ..	—	739	—	—	—	—	—	—	176	—	—	—	—
TOTAL ..	20,728	208,116	22,824	—	39,432	—	—	51,456	128,969	52,079	—	7,024	—
SCOTLAND—													
Boroughs ..	193,179	105,785	12,337	14,247	—	—	—	87,782	86,640	91,232	—	22,341	—
Counties ..	150,597	115,360	—	—	18,729	—	4,297	72,646	79,893	45,400	—	26,145	—
Universities ..	7,005	3,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,581	—	—	830	—
TOTAL ..	350,781	224,644	12,337	14,247	18,729	—	4,297	160,428	168,114	136,632	—	49,336	—
IRELAND—													
Boroughs ..	—	—	—	—	101,047	—	—	—	6,636	0,187	54,599*	1,752	—
Counties ..	19,581	—	—	—	173,418	—	—	—	—	—	178,021	379,916	—
Universities ..	1,273	—	—	—	3,407	—	—	—	—	—	1,070	1,762	—
TOTAL ..	20,854	—	—	—	277,872	—	—	—	6,636	6,187	233,690	496,961	—
TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM	3,471,908	1,502,311	157,465	48,957	664,613	91,880	28,871	1,314,357	1,754,466	643,911	233,690	496,961	8,614
												364,683	

* Including 3,165 votes recorded for an Independent Nationalist.

THE GENERAL ELECTION, DECEMBER, 1918—continued.

B.—NUMBER OF ELECTORS IN UNCONTESTED CONSTITUENCIES.

	COALITION.						Sinn Fein.
	Unionist.	Liberal.	Labour.	Liberal.	Labour.	Nation- alist.	
ENGLAND—							
9 London Borough Seats	220,128	27,801	—	—	36,027	—	—
17 Provincial Borough Seats	209,687	211,762	30,388	—	116,620	32,976	—
37 County Seats ..	816,949	255,292	—	—	65,575	—	—
TOTAL ..	1,246,764	494,855	30,388	—	218,222	32,976	—
WALES & MON.—							
2 Borough Seats	—	—	—	—	73,021	—	—
9 County Seats ..	—	174,758	—	21,450	98,412	—	—
TOTAL ..	—	174,758	—	21,450	171,433	—	—
SCOTLAND—							
2 Burgh Seats ..	30,686	30,419	—	—	—	—	—
6 County Seats ..	—	158,189	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL ..	30,686	188,608	—	—	—	—	—
IRELAND—							
1 Borough Seat ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,121
24 County Seats ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	457,657
TOTAL ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	474,778
GRAND TOTAL	1,277,450	858,221	30,388	21,450	389,655	32,976	474,778

SUMMARY.

A. Coalition Votes recorded 5,180,641

A. Non-Coalition Votes recorded .. 5,602,046

B. Electors in 68 uncontested Coalition Constituencies 2,166,059

B. Electors in 38 uncontested Non-Coalition Constituencies .. 918,859

Total estimated Coalition strength .. 7,346,700Total estimated Non-Coalition strength 6,520,905

POPULATION AND REPRESENTATION.

The estimated population of the United Kingdom on June 30, 1914, was 46,064,738, and the total number of Members of the House of Commons is 707.

Dividing the population by the number of members, each member should represent a population of 65,155. As it is, however—

England (with Monmouthshire), with a population of 34,855,173, has 498 members, or one member for every 69,990 persons.

Wales, with a population of 2,105,511, has 30 members, or one member for every 70,184 persons.

Scotland, with a population of 4,728,500, has 74 members, or one member for every 63,898 persons.

Ireland, with a population of 4,375,554, has 105 members, or one member for every 41,672 persons.

At the proportion of one member to represent 65,155 people—

England should have 536 members, instead of 498, as at present.

Wales should have 32 members, instead of 30, as at present.

Scotland should have 72 members, not 74 as at present.

Ireland should have 67 members, not 105 as at present.

COST OF GENERAL ELECTIONS.

The expenses incurred by candidates at the General Elections, including the returning officers' charges, are stated in Parliamentary returns as follows:—

*1880	...	...	...	£1,736,781
1885	...	...	...	£1,026,645
1886	...	...	...	£624,086
1892	...	...	...	£958,532
1895	...	...	...	£773,333
1900	...	...	...	£777,429
1906	...	...	...	£1,166,858
1910 (Jan.)	...	...	...	£1,295,782
,, (Dec.)	...	...	...	£978,312

* Before the operation of the Corrupt Practices Act of 1883.

THE ILLITERATE VOTE, JANUARY, 1910.*

	Electors who voted as "Illiterates."	Total No. of votes Polled.	Proportion of Illiterates to Total votes.
England	15,984	5,450,359	1 in 340
Wales	1,167	319,884	1 in 274
Scotland	2,044	660,442	1 in 323
Ireland	22,515	220,529	1 in 9
United Kingdom ...	41,710	6,651,214†	1 in 159

* This is the last return issued on the illiterate vote.

† From Parliamentary Paper 283 of 1910. These figures differ slightly from those given on page 222, as a different, and less accurate, method of enumeration was adopted in the Parliamentary return.

BY-ELECTIONS, 1868-1919.

MINISTERIAL GAINS AND LOSSES.

1—MR. GLADSTONE, 1863-74.

LOSSES, 30.

1869—Wareham	1872—Galway Co.
Glasgow University	Londonderry
Stafford	N. Notts
Dumfries Co.	Oldham
1870—Colchester	Tamworth
Shrewsbury	N.W. Yorks
Southwark	S.W. Yorks
W. Surrey	1873—Dover
Isle of Wight	Exeter
1871—Durham	Gloucester
Hereford	Greenwich
Newry	Hull
Plymouth	Renfrewshire
East Surrey	Shaftesbury
Truro	1874—Stroud

GAINS, 6.

1869—Horsham	1870—Bridgnorth	1870—Norwich
Taunton	Dublin	Nottingham
Net loss (6 years).. 24 seats.		

2—LORD BEACONSFIELD, 1874-80.

LOSSES, 15.

1875—Norwich	1877—Oldham
Manchester	Grimsby
Leominster	1878—Tamworth
Brecon Co.	Newcastle-under-
1876—Carmarthen	Lyme
Cumberland, E.	Maldon
Frome	1879—Glasgow
Leitrim	Donegal

GAINS, 10.

1874—Northampton	1877—Wilton
Oxford	1878—Worcester
Boston	Co. Down
1875—Tipperary	New Ross
1876—Cork	1880—Southwark

Net loss (6 years)... 5 seats.

3—MR. GLADSTONE, 1880-5.

LOSSES, 25.

1880—Wigtown Dist.	1881—Stafford
Sandwich	1882—Salisbury
Oxford City	1883—Southampton
Evesham	York
Louth	Mallow (Nat.)
Buteshire	Monaghan Co.
Berwick	1884—Brighton
Liverpool	Cambridgeshire
1881—Coventry	Athlone (Nat.)
St. Ives	S. Warwick
Knaresborough	1885—W. Gloucester
N. Durham	Wakefield
N. Lincoln	

GAINS, 6.

1880—Bandon	1883—Ipswich
1881—Cumberland, E.	Hastings
1882—Liverpool	1885—Antrim

Net loss (6 years) .. 19 seats.

4—MR. GLADSTONE, 1886.

1886—Ipswich (2)
Net loss .. 2 seats.

5—LORD SALISBURY, 1886-92.

LOSSES, 22.

1886—Nil	1890—St. Pancras, N.
1887—Lincs., Spalding	Carnarvon
Chesh., Northwich	Barrow
Burnley	Lancs., Eccles
Coventry	
1888—Edinburgh, W.	1891—Hartlepool
Southampton	Suffolk, N.W.
Ayr District	Leicestershire, S.
1889—Lanark, Govan	Camb., N.
Kennington	Devon, N.
Rochester	
Peterborough	
Bucks, N.	1892—Lancs., Rossendale

GAINS, 2.

1888—Yorks, Doncaster	1890—Ayr District
Net loss (6 years).. 20 seats.	

6—GLADSTONE-ROSEBERY MINISTRIES, 1892-5.

LOSSES, 9.

GAINS, 4.

1893—Huddersfield	Walsall
Linlithgow	Pontefract
Hereford	Northumberland,
Great Grimsby	Hexham
1894—Forthshire	
Lincolnshire, Brigg	
1895—Norfolk, Mid	Colchester
Walworth	
Inverness Co.	

Net loss (3 years).. 5 seats.

7—LORD SALISBURY, 1895-1900.

LOSSES, 14.

1896—Southampton	1898—T. Ham., Stepney
Somerset, Frome	Norfolk, S.
Wick Dt.	Reading
1897—Essex, S.W.	Lancs., Southport
Lancs., Middleton	1900—Edinburgh, S.
1898—Durham, S.E.	Oldham (2)
Wilts, N.	

GAINS, 3.

1898—York	Durham	Grimsby
Net loss (5 years).. 11 seats.		

8—SALISBURY-BALFOUR MINISTRIES, 1900-5.

LOSSES, 23.

1901—Galway	1904—Shropshire, W.
1902—Bury, Leeds, N.	Lanark, N.E. (2nd
Orkney & Shetland	Election)
1903—Camba, E.	1905—Stalybridge
Woolwich	Dorset, N.
Sussex, E.	Bute Co.
Argyllshire	Brighton
St. Andrews Dt.	Yorks., Whitby
1904—Norwich	Finsbury, E.
Ayr District	Yorks, Barkston
Herts, Mid	Ash
Dorset, E.	
Devonport (2nd Eln.)	

GAINS, 2.

1901—Lanark, N.E.	1902—Devonport
Net loss (5½ years) .. 21 seats.	

BY-ELECTIONS, 1868-1919—*continued.*MINISTERIAL GAINS AND LOSSES—*continued.*9—CAMPBELL-BANNERMAN-ASQUITH
MINISTRIES, 1905-9.

LOSSES, 15.

- 1906—Cumb., Cockermouth (C.)
 1907—Lincs., Brigg (C.)
 Durham, Jarrow (Lab.)
 Yorks., Colne Valley (Soc.)
 1908—Devonshire, Mid (C.)
 Herefordshire, South (C.)
 Camberwell, Peckham (C.)
 Manchester, N.W. (C.)
 Yorks., Pudsey (C.)
 Shoreditch, Haggerston (C.)
 Newcastle-on-Tyne (C.)
 1909—Glasgow, Central (C.)
 Sheffield, Attercliffe (Lab.)
 Warwickshire, S.W. (C.)
 Southwark, Bermondsey (C.)

GAINS, NIL.

10—ASQUITH MINISTRY, 1910.

LOSSES, NIL. GAINS, NIL.

11—ASQUITH MINISTRY, 19101—915.

LOSSES, 16.

- 1911—Cheltenham (C.) 1913—Cambridgeshire
 Oldham (C.) E. (U.)
 Somerset, S. (C.) Reading (U.)
 Ayr, North (C.) Lanarkshire, S. (U.)
 1912—Manchester, S. (C.) 1914—Bethnal Green,
 Cheshire, Crewe (U.) S.W. (U.)
 Manchester, N.W. (U.) Leith District (U.)
 Edinburghshire (U.) Derbyshire, N.E.
 T. H., Bow & (U.)
 Bromley (U.) Ipswich (U.)

GAINS, 3.

- 1912—Hanley (Lab.) 1913—Derbyshire,
 1913—Londonderry (U.) Chesterfield (Lab.)

12—ASQUITH COALITION MINISTRY, 1915-6.

LOSSES.

GAINS.

- 1916—Herts, E. (U.)

NIL.

13—GEORGE COALITION MINISTRY, 1916-8.

LOSSES.

GAINS.

- 1917—Clare, E. (N.)

NIL.

14—GEORGE COALITION MINISTRY, 1919.

LOSSES.

GAINS.

- 1919—Leyton, W. (Co.U.)

NIL.

Hull, Central (Co.U.)

BY-ELECTIONS, 1900-1905.

VOTES RECORDED AT CONTESTED BY-ELECTIONS

FROM THE GENERAL ELECTION OF 1900 TO THE DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT IN JANUARY, 1906.

* Excluding votes for Independent Labour Candidates.

Year and Constituency.	Polls at By-Elections.		Last previous Polls.		Year and Constituency.	Polls at By-Elections.		Last previous Polls.	
	Unionist.	Liberal or N.	Unionist.	Liberal or N.		Unionist.	Liberal or N.	Unionist.	Liberal or N.
1900—					1903—continued.				
Lancs., Blackpool ..	7,059	5,589	6,536	3,487	Camberwell, Dulwich	5,819	4,382	5,258	2,176
1901—					Lewisham	7,709	5,697	5,309	2,895
Lancs., Stretford	7,088	5,791	7,591	4,938	Shropshire, S.	4,393	3,423	5,965	2,146
Maidstone	2,182	2,375	2,163	2,201	1904—				
Monmouth Dt.	4,604	4,261	4,415	3,727	Devon, Mid	3,558	5,034	3,716	4,487
Salop, W.	4,518	3,430	4,605	3,598	Norwich*	6,576	8,576	8,166	7,330
Easec, N.	3,994	3,202	3,137	3,247	Gateshead	7,015	8,220	5,711	6,657
Warwickshire, S.W.	4,755	2,977	4,598	2,827	Ayr Dt.	3,177	3,221	3,101	2,511
Hants, W.	3,096	3,473	4,559	3,108	Herts, Mid	4,625	4,757	3,417	2,573
Lanark, N.E. *	5,673	4,769	5,567	7,120	Birmingham, S.	5,299	2,223	4,820	1,257
Galway	473	1,247	882	765	Yorks, Normanton ..	2,909	6,855	3,606	5,025
1902—					Dorset, E.	5,109	5,929	4,776	4,680
Hampstead	3,843	2,118	3,848	2,239	Dublin, St. Stephen's	2,821	3,457	2,873	3,429
Dewsbury *	4,512	5,660	3,897	6,045	Leicestershire, S.	6,110	7,843	5,946	7,269
Sheffield, Ecclesall ..	5,231	4,119	5,059	3,230	Devonport	5,179	6,219	3,785	3,757
Wakefield	2,960	1,979	2,864	2,165	Yorks, Sowerby	3,877	6,049	4,067	5,523
Bury	3,799	4,213	4,132	3,283	Surrey, N.W.	5,425	4,876	5,700	4,529
Leeds, N.	6,781	7,539	7,512	4,995	Shropshire, W.	4,157	4,542	4,518	3,430
Kent, W.	5,333	4,442	6,604	1,792	Reading	4,540	4,770	4,353	4,592
Devonport	3,785	3,757	3,458	3,626	Lanark, N.E.*	4,677	5,619	5,673	4,769
Yorks, Cleveland ..	3,798	5,834	4,080	5,508	Kent, Thanet	4,048	3,666	3,901	2,857
Liverpool, E. Toxteth	3,810	3,233	3,628	1,706	Sussex, N.W.	4,388	3,604	4,150	2,666
Orkney and Shetland*	740	2,001	2,057	2,017	1905—				
1903—					Stalybridge	3,078	4,029	3,321	3,241
Cambs, E.	3,907	4,414	4,295	3,218	T. Hamlets, Mile End	2,138	2,060	2,440	1,280
Liverpool, W. Derby	5,455	3,251	4,622	1,686	Dorset, N.	3,330	4,239	3,705	3,165
Woolwich	5,468	8,687	6,662	3,357	Liverpool, Everton ..	3,854	2,543	3,954	2,165
Sussex, E.	4,376	4,910	5,376	2,887	Westmorland, N.	2,702	2,922	2,256	2,835
Surrey, N.W.	5,700	4,529	5,367	3,080	Bute Co.	1,426	1,460	1,241	1,046
Cornwall, N.W.	2,869	3,558	2,993	3,101	Brighton	7,392	8,209	7,878	5,082
Preston	8,639	6,490	8,944	4,534	Yorks, Whitby	4,102	4,547	4,909	3,826
Argyllshire	2,740	4,326	3,854	3,234	Sussex, S.W.	4,174	3,762	4,236	2,361
St. Andrew's Dt.	1,288	1,324	1,148	1,094	Finsbury, E.	1,552	2,320	2,174	1,827
Rochester	2,504	1,983	2,152	1,673	Staffs, Kingswinford.	5,490	4,887	5,371	3,800
Warwick&Leamingt'n	2,689	2,499	2,735	1,954	Carlisle	2,585	3,616	2,853	3,167
Belfast, W.	3,912	3,671	4,266	3,427	Elgin Dt.	1,021	2,474	1,187	1,744
Lancashire, Chorley	6,226	4,798	5,867	2,808	Yorks, Barkston Ash	4,148	4,436	4,161	2,920
					Hampstead	4,225	3,803	3,843	2,118
					Hants, New Forest ..	4,539	4,340	4,431	3,726

TOTALS.

Unionist Poll at By-Elections	297,146	Last Previous Poll—Unionist	306,324
Liberal " " "	305,058	" " " —Liberal	237,243

UNCONTESTED BY-ELECTIONS, 1900-1905.

(Excluding Ministerial Re-elections.)

Unionist Seats.	Liberal, Labour and Nationalist Seats.
1901— Berks, E. ....(C.)	1900— Monaghan, N. ....(N.)
1902— Down, E. †(C.)	1901— Cork, Mid
Woolwich	1902— Down, S. ....(N.)
Belfast, S. †(C.)	Kilkenny, N. ....(N.)
1903— Antrim, S. †(C.)	Monaghan, S. ....(N.)
Dublin University† (LU)	Donegal, W. ....(N.)
Fermanagh, N. †(C.)	Lancs., Clitheroe. (Lab.)
1904— London City ....(C.)	1903— Perthshire, E. ....(L.)
Isle of Wight ....(I.C.)	Galway
1905— Down, W. †(C.)	Kildare, S. ....(N.)
	1903— Leitrim, N. ....(N.)
	Meath, S. †(N.)
	1904— Lancs., Rossendale. (L.)
	Cavan, W. ....(N.)
	Cork City
	§ Monmouthsh., W. (Lab.)
	1905— Kildare, N. ....(N.)
	Cork City
	Donegal, N. ....(N.)
	Yorks, Normanton(Lab.)

† Contest between Unionists.

‡ Contest between Nationalists. § Contest between Lab. & Tariff Ref'm.

BY-ELECTIONS, 1906-9.

VOTES RECORDED AT CONTESTED BY-ELECTIONS
FROM THE GENERAL ELECTION OF 1906 TO THE DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT IN JANUARY, 1910.

Year and Constituency.	Polls at By-Elections.		Last previous Polls.		Year and Constituency.	Polls at By-Elections.		Last previous Polls.	
	Unionist.	Liberal or N.	Unionist.	Liberal or N.		Unionist.	Liberal or N.	Unionist.	Liberal or N.
1908—					1908—continued.				
City of London.....	15,474	4,134	16,019	5,313	Leeds, S.*.....	4,915	5,274	2,120	6,200
Hampshire, N.....	4,852	5,059	4,825	4,703	Hastings.....	4,495	3,477	4,348	3,935
Leicester*.....	7,206	10,766	7,504	14,745	County Down, W.....	4,051	2,760	3,702	2,918
Suffolk, N.E.....	4,371	4,568	2,947	4,664	Camberwell, Peckham	6,970	4,476	3,564	5,903
Camberwell, Dulwich	6,709	5,430	6,639	6,282	Dewsbury*.....	4,078	5,594	2,959	6,764
Cornwall, S.E.....	3,876	4,909	4,029	5,201	Manchester, N.W.*.....	5,417	4,988	4,398	5,639
Tyrone, E.....	3,000	3,019	3,022	3,053	Kincardineshire.....	1,963	3,661	1,524	3,877
Cumberland, Cocker-					Wolverhampton, E... ..	4,506	4,514	2,745	5,610
mouth*.....	4,593	3,903	4,786	5,349	Dundee*.....	4,370	7,079	3,865	9,276
Denbighshire, E.....	3,126	5,917	2,848	5,175	Montrose Burghs* ..	1,576	3,083	1,922	4,416
Galway Town.....	559	983	473	1,287	Shropshire, N.....	5,328	4,377	4,853	4,677
Huddersfield*.....	4,844	5,762	4,391	6,302	Stirling Burghs.....	2,512	3,873	2,085	2,715
1907—					Yorks, Pudsey*.....	5,444	5,331	3,541	7,043
Derbyshire, N.E.....	5,915	6,644	5,896	7,665	Pembrokeshire.....	3,293	5,465	2,606	5,886
Banffshire.....	1,892	3,901	1,901	4,101	Shoreditch, Haggerstn*	2,867	1,724	2,371	2,772
Aberdeen, S.*.....	3,412	3,779	2,334	6,778	Newcastle-on-Tyne*..	13,863	11,720	11,942	13,423
Lincolnshire, Brigg..	5,389	5,273	4,027	5,753	Essex, Mid.....	6,152	3,587	4,915	4,461
Tyrone, N.....	3,006	3,013	2,957	2,966	1909—				
Northumb., Hexham	4,244	5,401	3,547	5,632	Taunton.....	1,976	1,085	1,842	1,503
Belfast.....	6,021	4,194	4,907	4,616	Forfarshire.....	3,970	6,422	3,277	6,796
T. Hamlets, Stepney	2,299	1,350	2,490	1,853	Glasgow, Cent.....	7,928	5,185	6,289	6,720
Surrey, N.E.....	10,263	3,299	9,523	7,409	Edinburgh, S.....	6,964	8,185	5,085	8,945
Rutland.....	2,213	1,362	2,047	1,564	Hawick Burghs.....	2,508	3,028	2,444	3,125
Yorks, Colne Valley*	3,227	3,495	4,166	4,690	Croydon*.....	11,989	8,041	8,211	7,573
Staffordshire, N.W..	5,047	7,396	5,557	7,677	Denbighshire, E.....	3,544	6,265	3,126	5,917
Bury St. Edmunds ..	1,631	741	1,481	1,047	Edinburgh, E.....	4,069	4,527	2,432	6,606
Down, W.....	3,702	2,918	4,037	3,015	Sheffield, Attercliffe*	6,183	3,175	5,736	6,523
Liverpool, Kirkdale	4,000	3,330	3,749	3,157	Warwickshire, S.W... ..	5,374	2,747	4,173	4,321
Hull, West*.....	5,382	5,623	6,405	8,652	Yorkshire, Cleveland	5,325	6,296	3,798	5,834
1908—					Derbyshire, Mid.....	4,392	6,735	3,475	7,065
Devonshire, Mid.....	5,191	4,632	3,790	5,079	Dumfries Burghs.....	1,585	1,877	1,402	2,035
Herefordshire, S.....	4,947	3,928	4,185	4,497	Derbyshire, High Peak	5,372	5,619	4,662	5,450
Worcester City.....	4,361	3,069	3,881	3,752	Southwark, Brmnday*	4,278	3,291	3,016	4,775
					Armagh, S.....	1,628	3,160	1,995	3,378

* Excluding Votes recorded for Independent Labour and Socialist candidates when distinguishable from Official Liberal candidates.

The figures at the Durham, Jarrow, Elections of 1906 and 1907 (*q.v.*, *post*) are not comparable.

TOTALS.

Unionist Poll at By-Elections.....	299,537	Last Previous Poll—Unionist.....	258,789
Liberal " ".....	234,479	" " " "—Liberal.....	339,029
Unionist Gain.....	40,748 votes.		
Liberal Loss.....	54,550 votes.		

UNCONTESTED BY-ELECTIONS, 1906-9.

(Excluding Ministerial re-elections.)

1906— Aberdeenshire, E.....(L.)	1907—continued.
Galway, N.....(N.)	Longford, S.....(N.)
Leltrim, N.....(N.)	†Leltrim, N.....(N.)
Kilkenny, N.....(N.)	1908— Carlow County.....(N.)
Carnarvonshire, S.....(L.)	Cornwall, Mid.....(L.)
City of London.....(C.)	Carmarthenshire, W.....(C.)
St. George's, Hanover Square.....(C.)	Worcestershire, W.....(C.)
Glamorganshire, Mid.....(L.)	Derbyshire, W.....(C.)
*Armagh, N.....(C.)	Sheffield, Cent.....(C.)
Cork, Mid.....(N.)	1909— Warwickshire, N.....(C.)
1907— Perth.....(L.)	†Cork City.....(N.)
Westmeath, S.....(N.)	Edinburgh, W.....(C.)
Monaghan, N.....(N.)	†Limerick, E.....(N.)
Middlesex, Hornsey.....(C.)	Sligo, N.....(N.)
Kilkenny, S.....(N.)	Kilkenny, S.....(N.)
Wicklow, E.....(N.)	Clare, W.....(N.)

* Contest between Unionists. † Contest between Nationalist and Sinn Fein candidates.

‡ Contest between Nationalists and Independent Nationalists.

BY-ELECTIONS, 1910.

VOTES RECORDED AT CONTESTED BY-ELECTIONS

FROM THE GENERAL ELECTION OF JANUARY, 1910, TO THE DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT
ON NOVEMBER 28TH, 1910.

Constituency.	Polls at By- Elections.		Last previous Polls.		
	Unionist	Liberal or N.	Unionist.	Liberal or N.	
Tower Hamlets (St. George's-in-the-East)	1,089	1,598	1,134	1,568	* Excluding votes recorded for Labour candidate.
Derby, Ilkeston	6,871	10,204	6,432	10,632	
Glamorgan, Mid	†	8,920	3,382	13,175	† Contested by a Labour candidate, who polled 6,210 votes. No Unionist candidate.
Edinburgh, South	6,367	8,694	7,901	10,235	
Cheshire, Crewe*	6,041	7,639	5,419	7,761	‡ Contested by a Labour candidate, who polled 3,427 votes at the By-election compared with 3,921 at the General Election in 1910.
The Hartlepoons	5,993	6,159	5,754	6,531	
Dorset, E.	6,375	6,967	6,531	6,957	
Liverpool, Kirkdale	4,268	†	4,144	†	
South Shields	4,910	7,929	4,854	9,090	
Essex, Walthamstow	13,907	16,673	15,531	17,726	

TOTALS.

Unionist Poll at By-Elections	55,821	Last Previous Poll—Unionist	61,082
Liberal " " "	74,783	" " " —Liberal	83,675
Unionist Loss	5,261 votes.		
Liberal Loss	8,892 votes.		

UNCONTESTED BY-ELECTIONS, 1910,

(Excluding Ministerial re-elections.)

1910—Swansea District	(L.)
Yorkshire, Rotherham	(L.)
Cork, N.E.	(Ind. N.)
Wicklow, W.	(N.)
Down, N.	(C.)
Dublin City, Harbour	(N.)
Sussex, Mid	(C.)

BY-ELECTIONS, 1911-18.

VOTES RECORDED AT CONTESTED BY-ELECTIONS

FROM THE GENERAL ELECTION OF DECEMBER, 1910, TO THE DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT IN DECEMBER, 1918.

Year and Constituency.	Polls at By-Elections.		Last previous Polls.		Year and Constituency.	Polls at By-Elections.		Last previous Polls.	
	Un'ntst	Lib'ral or N.	Un'ntst.	Lib'ral or N.		Un'ntst	Lib'ral or N.	Un'ntst.	Lib'ral or N.
1911					1912—cont.				
Lincs., Horncastle ..	4,955	4,848	4,705	4,181	Manchester, N.W. ..	5,573	4,371	5,114	5,559
Wilts., W.	4,492	5,073	4,152	5,041	Carmarthenshire, East*	3,354	6,082	2,315	5,825
Glos., Forest of Dean	3,106	6,174	2,820	5,544	Edinburghshire* ..	6,021	5,089	5,680	8,837
Lanark, N.E.* ...	6,776	7,976	7,142	9,848	Taunton	1,882	1,597	1,806	1,573
Lancs., Bootle ..	9,976	7,782	9,954	8,869	Bolton	8,835	10,011	8,697	10,233
Haddingtonshire ..	3,184	3,652	3,158	3,845	Tower Hamlets, Bow & Bromley	4,042	3,291	3,452	4,315
Cheltenham	4,043	4,039	3,753	3,846	1913.				
Devon, N.W.	5,751	6,239	5,155	6,047	Flint District	1,941	2,151	1,589	2,098
Ross & Cromarty ..	1,253	3,717	1,418	4,430	Londonberry	2,642	2,699	2,415	2,310
Hull, Central	3,823	3,545	3,625	3,418	Lancashire, Chorley	7,573	5,606	7,423	4,887
Glasgow, Tradeston	2,783	3,869	3,137	4,811	Westmorland, Kendal	3,261	2,680	3,041	2,733
West Ham, N.	5,776	6,807	5,760	6,657	Durham, Houghton-le-Spring*	4,807	6,930	4,382	10,393
Beds, S.	7,008	7,619	6,623	7,601	Tower Hamlets, Whitechapel	1,556	1,722	1,191	1,731
Somerset, W.	5,025	4,421	5,216	4,150	Cambridgeshire, E. Cheshire, Altrincham	5,251	4,400	4,387	4,786
Bethnal Green, S.W.*	2,561	2,745	2,086	2,768	Leicester*	9,279	10,863	7,547	12,998
Lancs., Middleton ..	6,452	6,863	6,284	7,071	Derbyshire, Chesterfield*	5,539	7,725	5,055	7,283
Kilmarnock Dist.*	4,637	6,923	5,569	8,657	Linlithgowshire	5,094	5,615	3,765	5,835
Tyrone, N.	3,086	3,104	3,038	3,170	Reading*	5,144	4,013	4,995	5,094
Yorks., Keighley* ..	3,842	4,667	4,132	7,768	Yorks., Keighley* ..	3,852	4,730	3,842	4,667
Oldham*	12,255	10,623	26,721†	34,049†	Wick Burghs	1,134	1,577	1,304	1,515
Somerset, S.	4,878	4,730	4,317	4,784	Lanarkshire, S.* ...	4,257	4,006	3,963	5,160
Hertfordshire, N. ...	5,542	3,909	5,233	3,942	1914.				
Ayrshire, North ..	7,318	7,047	6,932	7,286	Durham, N.W.	5,564	7,241	4,827	8,998
Lanarkshire, Govan	6,522	7,508	6,369	8,409	Buckinghamshire, S.	9,044	6,713	8,690	6,134
1912					Bethnal Green, S.W.	2,828	2,804	2,561	2,745
Carmarthen Dist.*	2,555	3,836	1,965	4,197	Tower Ham., Poplar	3,270	3,548	2,148	3,977
Edinburgh, East ..	4,139	5,064	3,782	6,436	Leith District ..	5,159	5,143	5,284	7,069
Glasgow, St. Rollox	8,061	8,530	7,374	9,291	Great Grimsby ..	8,471	8,193	7,003	7,205
Manchester, South ..	7,051	6,472	5,669	8,121	*Derbyshire, N.E. ...	6,469	6,155	7,838	6,088
Nottingham, East ..	6,482	5,158	6,274	4,804	Ipswich	6,406	5,874	5,428	5,861
Hackney, South ..	4,836	5,339	3,243	5,068					
Norfolk, N.W.	4,965	5,613	4,264	5,407					
Hythe	3,722	2,004	3,746	1,954					
Yorkshire, Holm-firth*	3,379	4,749	3,043	6,339					
Derbyshire, Ilkeston	7,838	9,049	5,946	9,990					
Hanley*	5,993	6,647	4,658	8,343					
Cheshire, Crewe* ..	6,260	5,294	5,925	7,629					

* Excluding votes recorded for Labour and Socialist Candidates when distinguishable from official Liberal Candidates. † Aggregate polls of two Unionist and two Liberal Candidates.
The figures at the Wandsworth Elections of 1910 and 1913 (*q.v.*, *post*) and Dublin, College Green Division of 1910 and 1915 (*q.v.*, *post*) are not comparable.

TOTALS.

Unionist Poll at By-Elections	337,980	Last Previous Poll—Unionist	327,852
Liberal	351,511	Liberal	407,563
Unionist Gain	10,128	votes.	
Liberal Loss	56,052	„	

UNCONTESTED BY-ELECTIONS, 1911-18.

(Excluding Ministerial re-elections.)

NOTE.—In this list are included those Elections which, since the outbreak of the War on August 4th, 1914, have been contested so far as one candidate in each case is concerned by other than the representatives of the parties adhering to the political truce. This is done because the votes recorded at such Elections cannot be used for comparison in the previous table.

1911	1911—cont.	1913
* Cambridge University ..(C.)	Cork, E. ....(N.)	Waterford, E. ....(N.)
Louth, N. ....(N.)	† Bristol, E. ....(L.)	Antrim, East ....(U.)
Middlesex, Brentford ..(C.)		† Shrewsbury ....(U.)
Birmingham, S. ....(C.)		Queen's Co., Leix. ....(N.)
Brighton		Dover
Kent, E. ....(C.)	Hereford City ....(L.U.)	St. George's, Hanover Sq (U.)
Wicklow, E. ....(N.)	Essex, S.E. ....(C.)	Cork, N. ....(I.N.)
Cork, N.E. ....(I.N.)	Herefordshire, N. ....(C.)	
	Surrey, Epsom ....(C.)	

UNCONTESTED BY-ELECTIONS. 1911-18—continued.

1914	1916—cont.	1917—cont.
(Cork City .....(I.N.) Belfast, East.....(U.) Brighton .....(U.) Oxford University ....(U.) Birmingham, W.....(U.) Worcestershire, E .....(U.) Galway, N. ....(N.) Swansea District .....(L.) Wicklow, West .....(N.) Hartlepool .....(L.) Bolton .....(Lab.) Londonderry .....(L.) Galway, East .....(N.) §King's Co., Tullamore (I.N.) Sheffield, Attercliffe....(Lab.)	Staffs., N.W. ....(Lab.) Bradford, Central .....(L.) ‡Tower Hamlets, Mile End (U.) Liverpool, E. Toxteth (U.) §Louth, North .....(N.) Tyrone, South .....(U.) Bolton .....(L.) Chester .....(U.) Worcestershire, Mid. ..(U.) Cumberland, Cockermth (L.) ‡Hertfordshire, East ....(I.) South Shields .....(L.) †Leics., Harborough ....(L.) †Cheshire, Hyde.....(L.) ‡Surrey, Wimbledon....(U.) §Queen's Co., Ossory....(N.) ‡Gloucestershire, N.....(U.) Lancs., Widnes .....(U.) ‡Londonderry, S. ....(U.) Cornwall, Bodmin ....(U.) †Northum., Berwick ....(L.) Yorks, Colne Valley....(L.) Berks., N. ....(U.) †Notts., Mansfield .....(L.) ‡Ayrshire, N. ....(U.) St. Prancas, W. ....(U.) ‡Winchester .....(U.) Fermanagh, N. ....(U.) §Cork, W. ....(N.) Middlesex, Hornsey ....(U.) Ashton-under-Lyne ....(L.) Sheffield, Hallam .....(L.) T.Hamlets, Whitechapel (L.) Derby .....(L.) Edinburgh, St. Andrew's Univ. (U.)	Middlesex, Ealing .....(U.) ††Longford, S. ....(S.F.) Edinburgh, S. ....(L.) Oxon, S. ....(U.) ‡Liverpool, Abercromby (U.) Essex, Epping .....(U.) Belfast, S. ....(U.) Dublin County, S. ....(N.) ††Clare, E. ....(S.F.) †Monmouth, S. ....(L.) Cambridge .....(U.) Edinburgh & St. Andrew's University .....(U.) ††Kilkenny .....(S.F.) †Islington, E. ....(L.) Hants, N. ....(U.) Lincs., Spalding .....(L.) *†Salford, N. ....(Lab.) Armagh, N. ....(U.) Cambs., N. ....(L.)
1915 Norwich .....(L.) Swansea District .....(L.) Yorkshire, Shipley ....(L.) Yorkshire, Howdenshire.(U.) Yorkshire, Thirsk and Malton (U.) Wigtownshire .....(U.) Liverpool, Kirkdale....(U.) Antrim, Mid. ....(U.) Maidstone .....(U.) Carmarthen District ..(L.) Durham, Mid.....(L.) Kilmarnock District ....(L.) Preston .....(U.) ***Dublin, College Green (N.) §Tipperary, North .....(N.) Yorkshire, Keighley ....(L.) Carnarvonshire, North..(L.) *Glasgow, Central .....(U.) §Dublin Harbour .....(N.) Westmorland, N. ....(U.) Lancashire, Heywood ..(L.) Middlesex, Uxbridge ....(U.) Cardiff District .....(U.) Cornwall, St. Austell ..(L.) St. Helens .....(U.) **Merthyr Tydfil .....(Lab.) Devonshire, N.E. ....(U.) †Yorkshire, Cleveland ..(L.)	1917 Inverness-shire .....(L.) ††Roscommon, N. ....(S.F.) Yorks., Rotherham ....(L.) *Dublin University ....(U.) †Lancs., Rossendale ....(L.) Perthshire, W. ....(U.) Warwickshire, N. ....(U.) †Stockton-on-Tees .....(L.) Oxford City.....(U.) †Aberdeen, S. ....(L.)	1918. Armagh, Mid. ....(U.) †Lancs., Prestwich.....(L.) ††Armagh, S. ....(N.) Manchester, S. ....(U.) ††Waterford .....(N.) ††Tyrone, East.....(N.) King's Co., Tullamore ..(S.F.) Yorks., Keighley .....(L.) *Herefordshire, S. ....(U.) Exeter .....(U.) *†Northum., Wansbeck (L.) ‡Gravesend .....(U.) ††Cavan, E. ....(S.F.) ‡Battersea, Clapham Div (U.) †Finsbury, E. ....(L.) Hants, S. ....(U.) Sussex, E. Grinstead ..(U.) Canterbury .....(U.) Oxon, N. ....(L.) St. George's, Hanover Sq (U.) Bath .....(U.) Norfolk, Mid. ....(U.) Elgin Burghs .....(L.) Lancs., Prestwich.....(L.) South Shields .....(Lab.) Wiltshire, S. ....(U.)

* Contest between Unionists.

*† Contest between Liberal and Labour.

§ Contest between Nationalists.

*** Contest between Nationalist and Labour.

† Contest between Liberal and Independent.

‡ Contest between Unionist and Independent.

** Contest between Labour Candidates.

†† Contest between Nationalist and Sinn Féin.

GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

EX-M.P.'s WHO CONTESTED SEATS AS LABOUR OR I.L.P.
CANDIDATES.

EX-LIBERAL M.P.'s.

Bennett, E. N. (Lab.)	Oxon, Mid, 1906-10 (<i>Cand.</i> 1910 (2))	Wilts, Westbury.
Buxton, C. Roden (I.L.P.)..	Devon, Mid, 1910 (<i>Cand.</i> 1908 and Dec., 1910)	Accrington.
Clark, Dr. G. B. (Lab.)	Caithness-shire, 1885-1900 (<i>Cand.</i> 1900)..	Glasgow, Cathcart.
Dunn, A. E. (Lab.)	Cornwall, Camborne, 1906-Dec., 1910..	Cornwall, St. Ives.
Money, Sir L. G. Chiozza (Lab.)	Northants, E., 1910-18	Tottenham, S.
Trevelyan, C. P. (Lab. Ind.).	Yorks, Elland, 1899-1918	Yorks, Elland.

EX-NATIONALIST M.P.'s.

Ambrose, Dr. R. (Lab.) . . .	Mayo, W., 1893-1910	Stepney, Whitechapel and St. George's.
Diamond, C. (Lab.)	Monaghan, N., 1892-5	Camberwell, Peckham.
Lynch, A. A. (Lab.)	Galway City, 1901-3 ; Clare, W., 1909-18..	Battersea, S.
Sheehan, D. D. (Lab.)	Cork, Mid, 1901-18	Stepney, Linchouse.

EX-UNIONIST M.P.

Strauss, A. (Lab.)	Cornwall, N.W., 1895-1900 ; Paddington, N., 1910-18.
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COALITION LABOUR M.P.'s.

The following Ministers were returned to Parliament in December, 1918 :—

Barnes, Rt. Hon. G. N. . . .	Glasgow, Gorbals	Minister without Portfolio (Member of War Cabinet).
Parker, James	Staffs, Cannock	Junior Lord of Treasury.
Roberts, Rt. Hon. G. H. . .	Norwich	Minister of Food.
Wardle, G. J.	Stockport	Parl. Sec. Ministry of Labour.

I.L.P. M.P.'s.

The following were returned to Parliament in December, 1918 :—

Graham, W.	Edinburgh, Central.
Lunn, W.	Yorks, Rothwell.
McLean, N.	Glasgow, Govan.
Spoor, B. C.	Durham, Bishop Auckland.

EX-LIBERAL CANDIDATES WHO CONTESTED SEATS AS LABOUR
CANDIDATES.

Bailey, A. J.	Sheffield, Central, 1910 (2)	Sheffield, Central.
Gosling, H.	Lambeth, N., Dec., 1910	Middlesex, Uxbridge.
Trestrail, A. E. Y.	Devon, Tiverton, Dec., 1910.	Devon, Torquay.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

MEMBERS AND CANDIDATES,
1918-19.

THE FOLLOWING LIST CONTAINS THE NAMES OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, AND CANDIDATES, AT THE GENERAL ELECTION OF 1918, AND AT BY-ELECTIONS UP TO MARCH 31, 1919.

* Sitting Members of the Parliament elected December, 1918. † Members and Candidates who subsequently became Peers. ‡ Members, &c., promoted to Non-Parliamentary Offices. Unsuccessful candidatures are in italics. d. signifies decease.

- *Abraham, Rt. Hon. W. Rhondda, W.
 *Acland, Rt. Hon. F. D. Cornwall, Camborne.
 *Adair, Rear-Adml. T.
 B. S. Glasgow, Shettleston.
 Adam, Maj. W. A. Woolrich, W.
 Adams, David Newcastle-on-Tyne, W.
 Adams, P. St. Pancras, S.E.
 *Adamson, Rt. Hon. W. W. W. Fife, W.
 *Addison, Rt. Hon. Dr.
 C. Shoreditch.
 *Adkins, Sir W. R. D., Lancs., Middleton and
 K.C. Prestwich.
 *Agg-Gardner, Sir J. T. Cheltenham.
 Ainger, H. Hants, Aldershot.
 *Ainsworth, C. Bury.
 Alden, Percy Tottenham, N.
 Alexander, E. E. Leyton, E.
 Alexander, T. H. Belfast, St. Anne's.
 Allen, A. A. Dumbartonshire.
 Allen, W. Poplar, S.
 *Allen, Maj. Wm. J.,
 D.S.O. Armagh, N.
 Allen, W. Jones Fulham, W.
 Allison, Dr. T. M. Morpeth.
 Allpass, J. H. Glos., Cirencester and
 Tewkesbury.
 Alstead, R. Wigan.
 Ambrose, Dr. R. Stepney, Whitechapel
 and St. George's.
 *Amery, L. C. M. S. Birm., Sparkbrook.
 *Ammon, C. G. Camberwell, N.
 Anderson, H. A. Londonderry Co., N.
 *Anderson, M. H. Wandsworth, Balham
 and Tooting.
 *Anderson, Sir R. N. Londonderry.
 *Anderson, W. C., d. Sheff., Attercliffe.
 *Anderson, Mrs. W. C. Worcester, Stourbridge.
 *Archdale, E. M. Fermanagh, N.
 *Archer-Shee, Lt.-Col. M.,
 D.S.O. Finsbury.
 *Armitage, R. Leeds, Central.
 *Arnall, J. Islington, N.
 *Arnold, S. Yorks., Penistone.
 *Ashby, Mrs. M. C. Birm., Ladywood.
 *Ashley, W. W. Lancs., Fylde.
 *Asquith, Rt. Hon. H. H.,
 K.C. Fife, Fife, E.
 *Astbury, F. W. Salford, W.
 *Aston, W. S. G. Paddington, N.
 *Astor, Hon. Waldorf Plymouth, Sutton.
 *Atkey, A. R. Nottingham, Central.
 *Auld, J. R. Lanarkshire, N.
 *Austin, Sir H., K.B.E. Birm., King's Norton.
 *Bagley, E. A. A. Lancs., Farnworth.
 *Bailey, A. J. Sheffield, Central.
 *Bailey, F. Middlesex, Hendon.
 *Baird, J. L., C.M.G.,
 D.S.O. Warwicksh, Rugby.
 *Baker, Rt. Hon. H. T. Accrington.
 *Baker, John Worcester, Kidderminster
 *Baldwin, S. Worcestersh, Bewdley.
 *Balfour, Capt. A. E. Edinburgh, E.
 *Balfour, Rt. Hon. A. J.,
 O.M. City of London.
 *Balfour, George Hampstead.
 *Balfour, Sir R., Bt. Glasgow, Partick.
 Ball, W. Beds., Luton.
 *Banbury, Rt. Hon. Sir
 F. G., Bt. City of London.
 Banfield, W. Birmingham, Aston.
 *Banner, Sir J. S.
 Harmood Liverpool, Everton.
 Bannington, A. C. Coventry.
 Banton, G. H. Leicester, E.
 Bardsley, E. S. Rotherham.
 Baring, Sir G., Bt. Isle of Wight.
 *Barker, R. H. Yorks., Sowerby.
 *Barker, W. J. Leicestersh., Harboro'.
 *Barlow, Sir C. A. M.,
 K.B.E. Salford, S.
 Barlow, Sir J. E., Bt. Somerset, Frome.
 Barnard, E. B. Herts., Hertford.
 Barnes, D. Belfast, St. Anne's.
 Barnes, D. T. Leeds, W.
 *Barnes, Rt. Hon. G. N. Glasgow, Gorbals.
 *Barnes, Harry Newcastle-on-Tyne, E.
 *Barnett, Capt. R. W. St. Pancras, S.W.
 *Barnsley, Sir J. Birm., Edgbaston.
 *Barnston, H. Cheshire, Eddisbury.
 *Barrand, A. R. Yorks., Pudsey & Otley.
 *Barras, H. Edmonton.
 *Barrie, C. C., C.B.E. Banffshire.
 *Barrie, H. T. Londonderry, N.
 Barrow, S. Surrey, Mitcham.
 Barry, Lt.-Col. E. P. Paddington, N.
 Barton, A. Sheffield, Park.
 *Barton, Sir A. W. Oldham.
 *Barton, R. C. Wicklow, W.
 *Bateman, J. Bristol, E.
 *Batey, J. Durham, Spennymoor.
 *Battle, J. B. Lancs., Middleton and
 Prestwich.
 Baty, J. H. Lancs., Chitheroe.
 *Beamish, H. H. Wandsworth, Clapham.
 *Bearcroft, E. G. Yorks., Rother Valley.
 *Beasley, P. Kerry, E.
 *Beauchamp, Sir E., Bt. Suffolk, Lowestoft.
 *Beaumont, Maj. Hon. Northumberland,
 W. H. C. Hexham.
 *Beck, A. C. T. Essex, Saffron Walden.
 *Beck, A. E. Staffs., Kingswinford.
 *Becker, H. Bermondsey, W.
 *Beckett, Hon. W. G. Yorks., Scarborough
 and Whitby.
 Belcher, Maj. E. A.,
 C.B.E. Holland-with-Boston Co.
 Bell, H. T. Mackenzie Westminster, St. George's
 *Bell, James Lancs., Ormskirk.
 *Bell, J. R. Kingston-u-Hull, S.W.
 *Bell, Capt. W. C. H.,
 D.S.O. Wilts., Devizes.
 *Bellairs, Comdr. C. W. Kent, Maidstone.
 *Bellamy, A. Wakefield.
 *Bellamy, F. H. Wandsworth, Streatham.
 *Benn, Sir A. Shirley,
 K.B.E. Plymouth, Drake.
 *Benn, I. H., D.S.O. Greenwich.
 *Benn, W. W., D.S.O.,
 D.F.C. Leith.
 *Bennett, A. J. Wilts., Chippenham.
 *Bennett, E. N. Wilts., Westbury.
 *Bennett, T. J., C.I.E. Kent, Sevenoaks.
 *Bennett, W. Surrey, Guildford.
 *Bennett, Y. Belfast, Pottinger.

- Bentham, G. J.* *Lindsey, Gainsborough.*
**Bentinck, Lord H. C.* *Nottingham, S.*
Birmingham, J. *Greenwich.*
Best, C. E. *Kent, Gravesend.*
Bethell, A. J. *Bath.*
**Bethell, Sir J. H., Bt.* *East Ham, N.*
**Betterton, H. B., O.B.E.* *Notts, Rushcliffe.*
Bevin, E. *Bristol, Central.*
Bickersteth, H. *Birkenhead, W.*
Biggar, J. M. *Paisley.*
**Bigland, A.* *Birkenhead, E.*
Bigbold, H. *Lambeth, Norwood.*
**Billing, N. P.* *Herts., Hertford.*
Binns, E. *Bradford, N.*
**Birchall, J. D.* *Leeds, N.E.*
**Bird, A. F.* *Wolverhampton, W.*
Birkett, N. *Birm., King's Norton.*
Black, Sir A. W. *Beds. Mid.*
**Blades, Sir G. R.* *Surrey, Epsom.*
**Blair, R.* *Poplar, Bow & Bromley.*
**Blake, Sir F. D., Bt.* *North'd, Berwick.*
Bland, W. *Yorks, Keighley.*
**Blane, T. A.* *Leicester, S.*
Bliss, Joseph *Lancs., Lonsdale.*
Blyzard, A. P. *Wandsworth, Central.*
Blythe, E. *Armagh, N.*
**Bythe, E.* *Monaghan, N.*
**Boland, H.* *Roscommon, S.*
**Boles, Lt. Col. D. F.* *Somerset, Taunton.*
Booth, Sir A. A., Bt. *Liverpool, Wavertree.*
Booth, F. H. *Yorks., Wentworth.*
**Borwick, G. O., D.S.O.* *Croydon, N.*
**Boscawen, Lt.-Col. Sir*
 A. S. T. Griffith *Dudley.*
**Bottomley, H. W.* *Hackney, S.*
Bowden, Maj. G. R. H. *Derbyshire, N.E.*
Bowen, J. W. *Newport.*
**Bowerman, Rt. Hon.*
 C. W. *Depton, C. W.*
**Bowles, Col. H. F.* *Middlesex, Enfield.*
**Bowyer, G. E. W., M.C.* *Bucks, Buckingham.*
**Boyd-Carpenter, Major*
 A. B. *Bradford, N.*
 Boyle, D. *Mayo, N.*
 Box, S. *Herefordshire, Hereford.*
**Brace, Rt. Hon. W.* *Mon., Abertillery.*
**Brackenbury, H. L.* *Lindsey, South.*
Brady, P. J. *Dublin, St. Stephen's Green.*
Brailsford, H. N. *Montrose District.*
Bramley, F. *Plymouth, Devonport.*
Brampton, A. *Birm., Deritend.*
**Bramsdon, Sir T. A.* *Portsmouth, Central.*
**Brassey, H. L. C.* *Northants, Peterboro'.*
Brassington, I. *Warrington.*
**Breese, C. E.* *Carnarvonshire.*
**Briant, Frank* *Lambeth, N.*
**Bridgeman, W. C.* *Salop, Oswestry.*
Brigg, W. A. *Yorks., Skipton.*
**Briggs, W. J. H.* *Manchester, Blackley.*
Briscoe, J. C. *Dublin, College Green.*
**Brittain, Sir H. E.*
 K.B.E. *Middlesex, Acton.*
Britton, G. W. *Bristol, E.*
Broad, F. A. *Edmonton.*
**Broad, T. T.* *Derbysh., Clay Cross.*
**Bromfield, W.* *Staffs., Leek.*
Bromley, J. *Leeds, N.E.*
Brook, J. A. *Leeds, S.*
**Brookes, D.* *Nottingham, E.*
Brookes, Warwick *Preston.*
Brooks, C. *Derbyshire, High Peak.*
Brooksbank, A. W. *Liverpool, Everton.*
**Brotherton, Sir E. A., Bt.* *Wakefield.*
Brotherton, J. *Gateshead.*
**Brough, J. R.* *Somerset, Yeovil.*
**Brown, Capt. D.* *Clifton North'd, Hexham.*
Brown, E., M.C. *Wilt., Salisbury.*
Brown, H. E. *Staffs., Kingswinford.*
**Brown, James* *Ayr & Bute Co., S. Ayrsh.*

Brown, J. S. *Dundee.*
**Brown, T. W.* *Down, N.*
Brown, W. H. *Lancs., Mossley.*
Brown, W. H. *Walsall.*
- Browning, D.* *Glasgow, Camlachie.*
Brownlie, J. T. *Cheshire, Crewe.*
Bruce, G. J. *Inverness, &c., Co., Inverness.*
**Brugha, C.* *Waterford Co.*
Brunner, J. F. L. *Cheshire, Northwich.*
**Bruton, Sir James* *Gloucester.*
Bryne, A. *Dublin, Harbour.*
**Buchanan, Lt.-Col.*
 A. L. H. *Lanark, Coatbridge.*
**Buckley, Lt.-Col. A.,*
 D.S.O. *Lancs., Waterloo.*
**Budsley, D.* *Kildare, N.*
**Bull, Rt. Hon. Sir W. J.* *Hammersmith, S.*
Bundy, H. *Paddington, N.*
**Burdett-Countts, W. L.*
 A. B. *Westminster, Abbey.*
Burditt, G. F. *Manchester, Withington.*
**Burdon, Col. R., V.D.* *Durham, Sedgfield.*
Burgess, F. G. *Kent, Maidstone.*
Burgess, S. *Leith.*
**Burgoyne, A. H.* *Kensington, N.*
**Burke, J. A.* *Tipperary, Mid.*
**Burn, Col. C. R., A.D.C.* *Devonshire, Torquay.*
**Burn, T. H.* *Belfast, St. Anne's.*
Burns, Isaac *Yorks, Pontefract.*
Burridge, H. *Beds., Bedford.*
Burrows, W. *Hackney, N.*
**Butcher, Sir J. G., Bt.,*
 K.C. *York.*
Butler, J. G. *Hastings.*
Butterworth, W. *Manchester, Rusholme.*
Butts, J. *Kent, Gravesend.*
Buxton, C. Roden *Accrington.*
Buxton, L. *Northants, Kettering.*
Buxton, Noel E. *Norfolk, N.*
Buxton, T. F. *Kent, Tonbridge.*
- Cadzow, J. B.* *Midlothian and Peebles Co., N.*
**Caird, David* *Edinburgh, S.*
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Cairns, J. A. *Devon, Totnes.*
Callaghan, Sir A. J. *Sussex, Eastbourne.*
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Camp, C. T. *Middlebrough, W.*
Campbell, Bernard *Belfast, Pottinger.*
Campbell, B. *Down, W.*
Campbell, H. F. *Ayr & Bute Co., Bute & N.*
**Campbell, J. G. D.* *Kingston-upon-Thames.*
Campbell, T. J. *Monaghan, S.*
**Campton, W. R., D.S.O.* *Sussex, Lewes.*
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Carkeek, Sir A. *Cornwall, Penryn and Falmouth.*
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Carolan, M. *Belfast, Shankill.*
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**Carter, R. A. D.* *Manchester, Withington.*
**Carter, W.* *Notts., Mansfield.*
Carter, W. *Leyton, E.*
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 D.S.O. *West Ham, Silvertown.*
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Catherly, E. *Bootle.*
**Cautley, H. S.* *Sussex, E. Grinstead.*
**Cayzer, H. R.* *Portsmouth, S.*
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 K.C. *Herts, Hitchin.*
**Ceil, Rt. Hon. Evelyn* *Birm., Aston Manor.*
**Ceil, Rt. Hon. Lord*
 Hugh *Oxford University.*

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 Chamberlain, Rt. Hon.
 J. Austen Birmingham, W.
Chamberlayne, A. R. *Middlesex, Harrow.*
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Chapman, J. *Walsend.*
Chapman, S. *Greenock.*
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 Child, Sir S. H., Bt.,
 C.M.G. M.V.O., D.S.O. Staffs. Stone.
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 Churchill, Rt. Hon.
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Citrine, W. M. *Wallasey.*
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Clancy, J. J. *Dublin, N.*
Clark, Dr. G. B. *Glasgow, Cathcart.*
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 K.C. Edinburgh, N.
 Clynes, Rt. Hon. J. R. Manchester, Platting.
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 Bt. Lewisham, W.
 Coats, Sir Stuart A., Bt. Surrey, E.
 Cobb, Sir Cyril S., M.V.O. Fulham, W.
 Cockerill, Brig.-Gen.
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 Collins, Sir G. P. Greenock.
 Collins, M. Cork Co. S.
 Colvin, Col. R. B., C.B., T.D. Essex, Epping.
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Compton, J. *Wilts., Swindon.*
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Conneley, J. *Essex, Epping.*
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Conway, Prof. *Londonderry Co., S.*
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Cooke, R. *Devon, Torquay.*
Cooke-Taylor, C. R. *Camberwell, Dulwich.*
Cooper, J. *Fermanagh, S.*
 Cooper, Sir R. A., Bt. Walsall.
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 Coote, W. Tyrone, S.
 Cope, Thomas Cumb'd., Workington.
 Cope, W. Glam. Llandaff & Barry.
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Costello, L. W. *Ezeler.*
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Cotton, H. E. A. *Finsbury.*
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 T.D. Sussex, Rye.
 Cowan, D. M. Scotch Universities.
 Cowan, Sir W. H. Aberdeen and Kincardine
 Co., E.
Coyle, O. *Lanark, Coatbridge.*
Covsh, F. *Fulham, E.*
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Craig, H. J. *Tynemouth.*
 Craig, Lt.-Col. Sir J., Bt. Down, Mid.
 Craig, Norman C., K.C. Kent, Isle of Thanet.
 Craik, Rt. Hon. Sir H.,
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Cronin, J. B. *Rochester, Gillingham.*
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Crowley, J. F. *Birm., Duddleston.*
 Crowley, N. J. Kerry, N.
Crumley, P. *Fermanagh, S.*
Cullinan, J. *Tipperary, S.*
Curran, E. *Cardiff, S.*
Currie, G. W. *Leith.*
Currie, James, C.M.G. *Wilts., Devizes.*
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 Cusack, Dr. P. Galway, N.
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Davey, W. H. *Belfast, Duncairn,*
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 Davies, Sir David Montgomeryshire.
Davies, David *Swansea, W.*
Davies, D. L. *Glam., Pontypridd.*
 Davies, Sir D. S. Denbighshire, Denbigh.
Davies, Ellis W. *Carnarvonshire.*
 Davies, Sir Joseph,
 K.B.E. Cheshire, Crewe.
 Davies, M. L. Vaughan Cardiganshire.
Davies, Dr. Richard *Cheltenham.*
Davies, R. J. *Salford, W.*
 Davies, Thomas Glos., Cirencester and
 Tewkesbury.
Davies, Timothy *Lindsey, Louth.*
 Davies, Sir W. Howell Bristol, S.
 Davis, Alfred Lancs., Clitheroe.
 Davis, Alfred T. Lincoln.
Davis, D. J. *West Ham, Silvertown.*
Davis, H. E. *Kent, Gravesend.*
Davison, J. A. *Down, N.*
 Davison, J. E. Smethwick.
 Davison, Sir W. H.,
 K.B.E. Kensington, S.
 Dawes, J. A. Southwark, S.E.
Dawson, G. H. *Yorks., Buckrose.*
Dawson, H. *Yorks., Elland.*
Dawson, W. H. *Gt. Yarmouth.*
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Deedes, W. *Kent, Ashford.*
 Deeley, H. C. Mallaby. Willesden, E.
 Denison-Pender, J.C.D. Wandsworth, Balham
 and Tooting.
 Dennis, J. W. Birmingham, Deritend.
 Dennis, E. R. Bartley Oldham.
Despard, Mrs. C. *Buttersea, N.*
 De Valera, E. Clare, E.; Mayo, E.;
 Belfast, Falls; Down, S.
Devenay, W. *Stepney, Mile End.*
 Devlin, J. Belfast, Falls.
 Dewhurst, H. Cheshire, Northwich.
 Diamond, C. Camberwell, Peckham.
 Dickinson, Rt. Hon. Sir
 W. H., K.B.E. St. Pancras, N.

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 *Dixon, Capt. H. *Belfast, Pottinger.*
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 Dobson, T. W. *Plymouth, Drake.*
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 *Dolan, J. N. *Leitrim.*
 Dolan, S. *Belfast University.*
 *Donald, T. *Belfast, Victoria.*
 *Donnelly, P. J. *Armagh, S.*
 Donovan, J. T. *Donegal, S.*
 Dooley, J. H. *Birmingham, Aston.*
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 Doris, W. *Mayo, W.*
 *Doyle, N. Grattan. *Newcastle-on-Tyne, N.*
 *Du Cros, Sir A. P., Bt. *Wymouth, Clapham.*
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 *Duffy, G. Gavan. *Dublin Co., S.*
 Duff, W. J. *Galway, S.*
 *Duggan, E. J. *Meath, S.*
 *Dumpey, T. H. *Kingston-upon-Thames.*
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 *Duncannon, Visc. *Kent, Dover.*
 *Duncan, D. *Antrim, E.*
 Dunn, A. E. *Cornwall, St. Ives.*
 Dunnico, Rev. H. *Ilford.*
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 Dunstan, Dr. R. *Birm., Moseley.*
 *Du Pre, W. B. *Bucks., Wycombe.*
 Dupree, Col. Sir W. T.,
 V.D. *Portsmouth, Central.*
 Dyson, W. *Warwick, Nuneaton.*
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 *Edgar, Clifford B. *Richmond (Surrey).*
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 *Edgerley, C. S. *Berks, Windsor.*
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 Edmunds, J. E. *Cardiff, Central.*
 Edmunds, W. R. *Glan., Cwmerphilly.*
 *Edwards, A. Clement. *East Ham, S.*
 *Edwards, Charles. *Mon., Bedwelty.*
 Edwards, E. *North'd, Wansbeck.*
 Edwards, G. *Norfolk, S.*
 *Edwards, J. *Glam., Aberavon.*
 *Edwards, J. Hugh. *Glam., Neath.*
 Edwards, W. L. *Gloucester.*
 Egan, W. H. *Birkenhead, W.*
 *Elliot, Capt. W. E., M.C. *Lanarkshire, Lanark.*
 *Elliot, Sir G. S. *Islington, W.*
 Ellis, G. *Sussex, Rye.*
 Ellis, W. P. *Worcester, Evesham.*
 Elliston, W. R. *Suffolk, Woodbridge.*
 Elverston, Sir H. *Gateshead.*
 Ely, A. E. *Kingston-upon-Thames.*
 Emlyn-Jones, J. E. *Dorset, N.*
 *Entwistle, C. F. *Kingston-upon-Hull, S.W.*
 Esmonde, Sir T. H. G.,
 Bt. *Wexford, N.*
 Essex, Sir R. W. *Stoke-on-Trent, Burslem.*
 *Etchingham, J. R. *Wicklow, E.*
- *Fahy, F. *Galway, S.*
 Fairbairn, R. R. *Worcester.*
 *Falcon, M. *Norfolk, E.*
 Falconer, J. *Forfarshire.*
 *Falle, Sir B. G., Bt. *Portsmouth, N.*
 *Farquharson, A. C. *Leeds, N.*
 Farrah, R. H. *Kingston-upon-Hull, E.*
 Farrell, G. *Leitrim.*
 Farrell, J. P. *Longford Co.*
 Farrington, T. *Cork, City.*
 *Fell, Sir Arthur. *Gt. Yarmouth.*
 Fenby, T. D. *Yorks, Howdenshire.*
 Ferens, Rt. Hon. T. R. *Kingston-upon-Hull, E.*
 Ferguson, Brig.-Gen. A.,
 F. H. *Northants, Kettering.*
 Fergusson, H. *Lanark, Motherwell.*
 Fernor-Hesketh, T. *Lancs., Ormskirk.*
- Ffrench, P. *Wexford, S.*
 Field, W. *Dublin, St. Patrick's.*
 Fielding, W. M. *Worcester, Evesham.*
 Finigan, J. *Birkenhead, E.*
 *Finney, S. *Stoke-on-Trent,
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 *Fisher, Rt. Hon. H.A.L. *Combined English
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 Foot, Isaac. *Cornwall, Bodmin.*
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 *Foreman, H. *Hammersmith, N.*
 *Forestier-Walker, L. *Monmouthsh., Monmouth.*
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 Franklin, C. *Grimsby.*
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 Fraser, Rev. D. *Devon, Tiverton.*
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 French, F. W. *Suffolk, Eye.*
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 *Gange, E. Stanley. *Bristol, N.*
 *Ganzoni, F. J. C. *Ipswich.*
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 *Gardiner, J. *Perth & Kinross Co.,
 Kinross, & W.*
 Gardner, B. W. *West Ham, Upton.*
 *Gardner, E. *Berks., Windsor.*
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 Garside, T. W. *Ilford.*
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 Gavin, Rear-Adm. Sir
 G. R. A., K.C.M.G.,
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 *Geddes, Rt. Hon. Sir
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 *Gilbert, J. D. *Southwark, Central.*
 Gill, E., M.C. *Somerset, Frome.*
 Gill, T. G. *York.*
 Gilmour, D. *Lanark, Hamilton.*
 *Gilmour, Lt.-Col. J.,
 D.S.O. *Glasgow, Pollok.*
 *Ginnell, L. *Westmeath, N.*
 *Glanville, H. J. *Bermondsey, W.*
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*Gould, J. G. Cardiff, Central.
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*Graham, D. M. Lanarkshire, Hamilton.
Graham, R. B. C. Stirling & Clackmannan
Co., W.
Graham, T. A. Durham, Blaydon.
*Graham, W. Edinburgh, Central.
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*Gray, Ernest Accrington.
Gray, F. Herts., Watford.
Gray, Milner Northants, Wellingborough'.
*Grayson, H. M. Birkenhead, W.
Green, Albert Derby.
Green, F. E. Sussex, Chichester.
*Green, J. F. Leicester, W.
Green, R. Herts, Hitchin.
Greennall, T. Lancs., Farnworth.
*Greene, W. Raymond.
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Greenwood, A. Southport.
Greenwood, F. Nelson & Colne.
*Greenwood, Sir T. H.,
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*Greer, H. Somerset, Wells.
Gregg, H. Tynemouth.
*Gregory, H. H., K.C. Derbyshire, S.
Gregory, I. Warwick, Nuneaton.
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K.C. Renfrewshire, W.
*Gretton, John Staffs., Burton.
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Grey, R. C. Huntingdonshire.
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*Guest, Capt. Hon. F. E.,
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*Guest, John Yorks, Hemsworth.
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*Guest, Hon. O. M. Leic., Loughborough.
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Guyenne, Ivor Pembrokeshire.
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*Hacking, D. H. Lancs., Chorley.
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*Hall, D. B. Isle of Wight Co.
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*Hall, Sir Frederick,
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*Hall, F. Yorks., Normanton.
*Hall, Rear-Adml. Sir
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borough.
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Halls, W. Northampton.
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*Hamilton, C. G. C. Cheshire, Altrincham.
Hamilton, T. Roxburgh & Selkirk Co.
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Hammond, W. Accrington.
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Green.
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Hardie, G. D. Glasgow, Springburn.
Harding, C. Herts, Hertford.
Harford, A. Liverpool, Everton.
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*Harnsworth, Sir R. L., Caithness & Sutherland
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Harrington, Lt.-Col. Sir
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K.C.V.O., C.B. Southwark, N.
Harris, C. Notts, Rushcliffe.
*Harris, Sir H. P., K.B.E. Paddington, S.
Harris, J. H. Surrey, Farnham.
Harris, Percy A. Leicestersh., Harborough.
Harris, W. B. Kesteven & Holland Co.,
Granham.
Harrison, Austin Carnarvon Dist.
Hartington, Marq. of Derbyshire, N.E.
Hartley, E. L. Lancs, Clitheroe.
*Hartshorn, V., O.B.E. Glam, Ogmore.
Harvey, A. E. Tottenham, S.
Harvey, W. J., M.C. Wandsworth, Clapham.
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*Haslam, L. Newport.
Haughey, N. Greenock.
Hawkes, J. Herts, Hemel Hempstead.
Haworth, Sir A. A., Bt., Manchester, Exchange.
Hay, J. M. Wallasey.
*Hayday, Arthur Nottingham, W.
Hayden, J. P. Roscommon, S.
Hayes, J. Surrey, Farnham.
*Hayes, Jean Cork Co., W.
*Hayes, Dr. R. Limerick, E.
*Hayler, G. Surrey, E.
*Hayward, Evan Durham, Seaham.
Haywood, W. Middlesex, Brentford &
Chiswick.
Hazelton, R. H. Louth Co.
Hearn, G. Camberwell, N.
Heffer, P. H. Stoke Newington.
Helme, Sir N. W. Lancs, Lancaster.
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Henderson, F. Norfolk, E.
Henderson, J. M. Aberdeen & Kincairdine
Co., Central.
*Henderson, V. L., M.C. Glasgow, Tradeston.
*Hennessy, G. R. J. Hants, Winchester.
*Henri, Arthur Hackney, S.
*Henry, Sir C. S., Bt. Shropshire, Wrekin.
*Henry, Denis S., K.C. Londonderry Co., S.
*Herbert, Hon.A.N.H.M. Somerset, Yeovil.
*Herbert, Dennis Herts, Watford.
Herringham, Sir W. P.,
C.B. London University.
*Herrriotts, J. Durham, Sedgfield.
*Hewart, Rt. Hon. Sir G.,
K.C. Leicester, E.
*Hickman, Brig.-Gen.
T. E., C.B., D.S.O. Wolverhampton, Bilston.
Hicks, J. R. Suffolk, Sudbury
Higgins, G. H. Oxford.
*Higgins, K. Queen's Co.
*Higham, C. F. Islington, S.
Higham, J. S. Yorks, Sowerby.
*Hilder, F. Essex, S.E.
Hill, E. Lanarkshire, N.
Hill, Sir James Bradford, Central.
Hill, John Durham, Jarroo.
Hill, W. Birmingham, Mooseley.
Hill, W. E. Middlesex, Enfield.
Hillary, A. E. Durham, Barnard Castle.
*Hills, J. W. Durham Co., Durham.

- Hilton, A.* *Manchester, Hulme.*
Hindle, F. G., Junr. *Lancs, Darwen.*
 **Hinds, J.* *Carmarthen Co., Carmarthen.*
Hinkley, H. *Kent, Gravesend.*
Hinschelwood, H. *Portsmouth, Central.*
 **Hirst, G. H.* *Yorks, Wentworth.*
Hirst, W. *Bradford, S.*
 **Hoare, Sir S. J. G., Bt.,*
 C.M.G. *Chelsea.*
Hobhouse, Rt. Hon. Sir
 C. E. H., Bt. *Bristol, E.*
Hobson, J. A. *Combined English Univ.*
 **Hodge, Rt. Hon. J.* *Manchester, Gorton.*
Hodgson, G. S. C., M.C. *Somerset, Wells.*
 **Hogge, J. M.* *Edinburgh, E.*
 **Hohler, G. F., K.C.* *Rochester, Gillingham.*
Holding, H. B. *Midzx, Wood Green.*
Holmes, D. T. *Glasgow, Govan.*
 **Holmes, J. S.* *Derbyshire, N.E.*
Holt, R. D. *Eccles.*
 **Hood, Joseph* *Wimbledon.*
 **Hope, H.* *Stirling & Clackmannan Co., W.*
 **Hope, James F.* *Sheffield, Central.*
 **Hope, Lt.-Col. Sir J. A.,*
 Bt. *Midlothian & Peebles Co., N.*
 **Hope, John D.* *Berwick & Haddington Co.*
Hopkins, Rev. F. J. *Bournemouth.*
 **Hopkins, J. W. W.* *St. Paneras, S.E.*
 **Hopkinson, Austin* *Lancs, Mossley.*
 **Hopkinson, E.* *Manchester, Clayton.*
 **Horne, Rt. Hon. Sir*
 R. S., K.B.E.,
 K.C. *Glasgow, Hillhead.*
 **Horne, W. E.* *Surrey, Guildford.*
Horner, A. L. *Essex, Epping.*
Horniman, E. J. *Walthamstow, W.*
Horton, T. E. *Midzx, Spelthorne.*
Hoskins, R. *Belfast, Woodvale.*
Hough, C. *Yorks, Don Valley.*
Houston, K. *Tyrone, N.E.*
 **Houston, R. P.* *Liverpool, W. Toxteth.*
Howard, Hon. G. W. A. *Wilts, Westbury.*
 **Howard, S. G., C.B.E.* *Suffolk, Sudbury.*
Hubbard, C. *Southend-on-Sea.*
Hubbard, D. *Rochester, Chatham.*
 **Hudson, R. M.* *Sunderland.*
Hudson, W., O.B.E. *Newcastle-on-Tyne, E.*
Hughes, C. *Camberwell, Peckham.*
Hughes, H. *Denbighshire, Wrexham.*
Hughes, R. *Cardiff, Central.*
 **Hughes, S. L.* *Stockport.*
 **Hume-Williams, Sir*
 W. E., K.B.E., K.C. *Notts, Bassetlaw.*
Humm, G. *Herts, Hitchin.*
Humphries, G. H. *Tynemouth.*
Hunt, W. *Wandsworth, Balham and Tooting.*
 **Hunter, Gen. Sir Archibald, G.C.B., G.C.V.O.,*
 D.S.O., A.D.C. *Lancs, Lancaster.*
Hunter, D. *Lancs, Lonsdale.*
 **Hunter, T.* *Cork Co., N.E.*
 **Hunter-Weston, Lt.Gn.* *Ayr & Bute Co., Bute*
 Sir A. G., K.C.B., and N.
 D.S.O.
Huntsman, E. *Nottingham, Central.*
 **Hurd, Percy A.* *Somerset, Frome.*
Hurley, A. J. *Wandsworth, Balham and Tooting.*
 **Hurst, G. B.* *Manchester, Moss Side.*
Hurst, G. J. *Birm, Sparkbrook.*
Hurst, S. *Lancs., Ormskirk.*
 **Illingworth, Rt. Hon.* *Lancs., Heywood and*
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 **Inskip, T. W. H., K.C.* *Bristol, Central.*
 **Irving, Dan* *Burnley.*
Isaacs, G. A. *Southwark, N.*
Izett, J. *Glasgow Hillhead.*
 **Jackson, Hon. F. S.* *Yorks, Howdenshire.*
Jackson, G. *Birm., Yardley.*
Jackson, R. F. *Ipswich.*
Jacobsen, T. O. *Ches, Stalybridge and*
 Hyde.
 **Jameson, J. G.* *Edinburgh, W.*
Jarrett, G. W. S. *Notts, Mansfield.*
Jarrett, W. J. *Kensington, N.*
Jay, A. E. *Tottenham, S.*
Jellett, W. M. *Dublin University.*
Jenkin, J. E. P. *Battersea, S.*
Jenkins, J. G. *Wandsworth, Putney.*
 **Jephcott, A. R.* *Birm., Yardley.*
 **Jesson, C.* *Walthamstow, W.*
 **Jodrell, N. P.* *Norfolk, King's Lynn.*
John, E. T. *Denbighshire, Denbigh.*
 **Johnson, L. Stanley* *Walthamstow, E.*
Johnston, J. *Edinburgh, N.*
Johnston, J. A. Weir *Down, S.*
Johnston, M. J. *Down, E.*
Johnston, T. *Stirling & Clackmannan Co., W.*
 **Johnstone, J.* *Renfrewshire, E.*
 **Jones, Sir Edgar R.,*
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Jones, Edwardes *Wimbledon.*
 **Jones, Sir Evan D., Bt.* *Pembrokeshire.*
 **Jones, G. W. H.* *Stoke Newington.*
Jones, Gilbert *Rossendale.*
 **Jones, H. Haydn* *Merionethshire.*
Jones, Maj. J. F., M.C. *Rochdale.*
 **Jones, J. J.* *West Ham, Silvertown.*
 **Jones, J. Towyn* *Carmarthen, Llanelly.*
Jones, Rt. Hon. Leifeild
 S. *Notts, Rushcliffe.*
Jones, R. E. *Sheff., Brightside.*
Jones, R. L. *Glam., Llandaff & Barry.*
Jones, R. O. *Leigh.*
Jones, R. T. *Carnarvonshire.*
Jones, T. G. *Glam., Aberavon.*
 **Jones, W. Kennedy* *Hornsey.*
Joseph, F. L. *Liverpool, Fairfield.*
Jouett, F. W. *Bradford, E.*
 **Joynson-Hicks, W.* *Middlesex, Twickenham.*
Kaylor, J. *Bristol, N.*
Keating, M. *Kilkenny, S.*
Keating, Rev. R. M. *Kingston-upon-Hull,*
 Central.
Keene, H. P. *Wicklow, E.*
Keighley, T. D. *Bournemouth.*
Keith, H. S. *Lanark, Hamilton.*
 **Kellaway, F. G.* *Beds., Bedford.*
 **Kelley, F. A.* *Rotherham.*
Kelley, S. *Lambeth, Brixton.*
 **Kelly, E. J.* *Donegal, E.*
Kelly, J. *Dublin, St. James's.*
Kelly, J. J. *Dublin, St. Patrick's.*
 **Kelly, T.* *Dublin, St. Stephen's*
 Green.
Kelly, W. T. *Somerset, Yeovil.*
Kendall, C. W. *Glos, Stroud.*
 **Kent, D.* *Cork Co., E.*
 **Kenworthy, Hon. J. M.* *Hull, Central; Rotherham.*
 **Kenyon, B.* *Derbyshire, Chesterfield.*
 **Kerr-Smiley, P. K.* *Antrim, N.*
Kerry, Earl of, D.S.O.,
 M.V.O. *Derbyshire, W.*
 **Kidd, James* *Linlithgowshire.*
Kilbride, D. *Kildare, S.*
 **Kiley, J. D.* *Stepney, Whitechapel.*
Kincaid-Smith, Col. T.
 M. H. *Somerset, Frome.*
 **King, Comdr. H. D.,*
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 **Kinloch-Cooke, Sir C.,*
 K.B.E. *Plymouth, Devonport.*
Kirkwood, D. *Dumbarton Dist.*
Kilsom, A. *Nottingham, Central.*
Kneeshaw, J. W. *Birm., Ladywood.*
 **Knight, Maj. A. E.* *Worcestersh., Kidder-*
 minster.
Knight, H. *Bromley.*
Knight, Dr. M. E. *Monaghan, N.*

- *Knights, H. Newton, M.B.E. Camberwell, N.
 Kyle, S. Belfast, Shankill.
 Kynaston, Maj. J. W. Wolverhampton, Bilston.
- Lacey, J. Portsmouth, S.
 Lamb, Edmund G. Herefordsh., Leominster.
 Lamb, J. Q. Staffs, Stone.
- *Lambert, Rt. Hon. G. Devon, South Molton.
 *Lane-Fox, G. R. Yorks, Barkston Ash.
 Langford, E. W. Herefordsh., Leominster.
 Lansbury, G. Poplar, Bow & Bromley.
 *Larmor, Sir J. Cambridge University.
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 *Law, Rt. Hon. A. Bonar Glasgow, Central.
 *Lawless, F. Dublin Co., N.
 Lawrence, Mrs. Pethick Manchester, Rusholme.
 Lawson, J. Durham, Seaham.
 Leach, W. B. Bradford, Central.
 Leachman, W. G. Glasgow, Kelvingrove.
 Lee, Frank Derbyshire, N.E.
 *Leng-Sturrock, J. Montrose District.
 *Lennon, J. Carlow Co.
 Leonard, A. W. Middlesex, Spelthorne.
 Leslie, J. R. Middlesex, Finchley.
 Lettis, W. H. Essex, Romford.
 Lewer, A. J. Islington, E.
 *Lewis, Rt. Hon. J. H. University of Wales.
 Lewis, T. Brighton.
 Lewis, T. Southampton.
 *Lewis, T. A. Glam., Pontypridd.
 Lewis, T. C. Bristol, S.
 Lewisham, Vise. West Bromwich.
 Lincoln, H. J. Willesden, E.
 *Lindsay, W. A. Belfast, Cromac.
 Lindley, J. Durham, Houghton-le-Spring.
- Ling, W. Kent, Dartford.
 Linsey, T. T. Surrey, Chertsey.
 *Lister, Sir R. A. Glos, Stroud.
 Lister, T. F. Ashton-under-Lyme.
 Lithgow, S. Plymouth, Devonport.
 Little, P. J. Dublin, Rathmines.
 Livingstone, A. M. Kent, Dover.
 Llewellyn, Sir L. W. Mon, Pontypool.
 *Lloyd, G. Butler Shropshire, Shrewsbury.
 *Locker-Lampson, G. L. T. Middlesex, Wood Green.
 *Locker-Lampson, O. S., C.M.G., D.S.O. Huntingdonshire.
 Lockwood, A. Sheff., Hillsborough.
 Lockwood, S. S. Yorks, Thirsk & Mallon.
 Logan, A. Stirling & Falkirk Dist.
 *Long, Rt. Hon. W. H. Westminster, St. Georges.
 *Lonsdale, J. R. Armagh, Mid.
 *Lorden, J. W. St. Pancras, N.
 *Lort-Williams, J. R. Bermondsey, Rotherhithe.
- *Loseby, C. E., M.C. Bradford, E.
 Lough, Rt. Hon. T. Islington, W.
 *Lowe, Sir F. W., Bt. Birm., Edgbaston.
 Louth, T. Manchester, Ardwick.
 *Lowther, Christopher W. Cumberland, N.
 *Lowther, Claude W. H. Lancs, Lonsdale.
 *Lowther, Rt. Hon. J. W. Cumb., Penrith and Cockermouth.
- Lowthian, E. Carlisle.
 Lucas, Mrs. F. A. Lambeth, Kennington.
 London, T. Limerick, E.
 Lunn, Sir George Newcastle-on-Tyne, N.
 Lunn, W. Yorks, Rothwell.
 Lupton, Arnold West Ham, Plaistow.
 Lygon, Hon. H. Lancs, Newton.
 *Lyte, C. E. L. West Ham, Stratford.
 Lynch, A. A. Battersea, S.
 *Lynch, D. Cork Co., S.E.
 *Lynch, F. Kerry, S.
 *Lynn, R. J. Belfast, Woodvale.
 *Lyon, Laurance Hastings.
- *McBride, J. Mayo, W.
 *McCabe, A. Sligo, S.
 *McCallum, Sir J. M. Paisley.
 *McAlmont, Brig.-Gen. R. C. A., D.S.O. Antrim, E.
 McCann, P. J. d. Tipperary, E.
 *McCartan, Dr. Patrick. King's Co.
 McClure, A. Glasgow, Govan.
 McConnell, W. Gt. Yarmouth.
 *McCurry, P. Antrim, N.
 *McCullagh, D. Tyrone, S.
 *McCurdy, C. A. Northampton.
 *McDonagh, J. Tipperary, N.
 *McDonald, R.F.P., M.D. Wallasey.
 *Macdonald, D. M. Lanark, Bothwell.
 *Macdonald, Rt. Hon. J. A. M. Stirling & Falkirk Dist.
 Macdonald, J. Ramsay. Leicester, W.
 Macdonald, Dr. P. Univ. of Scotland.
 McDougall, J. D. Glasgow, Tradeston.
 McKintee, V. la T. Walthamstow, W.
 *McEwen, Mrs. J. Middlesex, Enfield.
 Macfarlane, C. Hartlepool.
 McGilligan, P. M. Londonderry Co., N.
 MacGowan, H. Inverness, &c., Co., Western Isles.
- *McGrath, J. Dublin, St. James's.
 *McGuffin, S. Belfast, Shankill.
 *McGuinness, J. P. Longford Co.
 *MacGurk, J. Lancs, Darwen.
 *MacIntee, J. Monaghan, S.
 *MacKay, B. S. Hampstead.
 *McKee, D. J. Armagh, S.
 *McKenna, Rt. Hon. R. Mon, Pontypool.
 Mackenzie, Hon. Mrs. H. M. Univ. of Wales.
 Maekie, W. Glasgow, Partick.
 *Mackinder, H. J. Glasgow, Camlachie.
 MacLagan, O. F. Warwick, Rugby.
- *McLaren, Hon. H. D., C.B.E. Leicestersh., Bosworth.
 *McLaren, R. Lanark, N.
 *McLean, Lt.-Col. C.W.W., D.S.O. Lindsey, Brigg.
 *Maclean, Rt. Hon. Sir D., Midlothian & Peebles Co. K.B.E. Peebles and S.
 Maclean, J. Glasgow, Gorbals.
 *McLean, Neil Glasgow, Govan.
 *MacLeod, J. M. Glasgow, Kelvingrove.
 *McManus, A. Hurlifax.
 *Macmaster, D., K.C. Surrey, Chertsey.
 *McMenamin, D. Donegal, W.
 *McMicking, Major G., C.M.G. Galloway Co.
 McNab, Dr. Down, E.
 McNabb, Dr. R. Belfast, Duncrain.
 Maenaghten, E. L. Ozon, Henley.
 *Macnamara, Rt. Hon. T. J. Camberwell, N.W.
- *MacNeill, John Londonderry, Nat. Univ. Ireland.
- *McNeill, Ronald Kent, Canterbury.
 Macnochie, A. W. Wednesbury.
 MacPherson, G. Glasgow, Kelvingrove.
 *Macpherson, Rt. Hon. Inverness, &c., Co.; J. I. Ross & Cromarty.
- *Macquisten, F. A. Glasgow, Springburn.
 *McSwiney, T. Cork Co., Mid.
 *MacVeagh, J. Down, S.
 *Maddison, F. Yorks, Holderness.
 *Maddocks, H. Warwicksh., Nuneaton.
 *Maden, Sir J. H. Rossendale.
 *Magnus, Sir Philip, Bt. London University.
 *Maitland, Sir A. H. D.R. Steel, Bt. Birm., Erdington.
- Makins, Brig.-Gen. E., C.B., D.S.O. Kensington, S.
 *Malcolm, Ian Z. Croydon, S.
 *Malcolm, P. Ayr & Bute Co., Kilmarnock.
- *Mallalien, F. W. Yorks, Colne Valley.
 *Mallon, J. J. Essex, Saffron Wadden.
 *Malone, C. L'Estrange. Leyton, E.
 *Malone, Major P. B. Tottenham, S.

Macarthur, Miss Mary.
 (See Anderson, Mrs. W. C.)

- *Maloney, P. J. Tipperary, S.
 Mann, W. *East Ham, N.*
 Mansel, Sir C. C., Bart. *Coventry.*
 Mansfield, J. *Northants, Peterborough.*
 *Manville, E. *Coventry.*
 March, G. *Poplar, S.*
 Markham, Miss Violet, see *Carruthers, Mrs.*
 *Markiewicz, Mme. *Dublin, St. Patrick's.*
 *Marks, Sir G. C., C.B.E. *Cornwall, N.*
 *Marriott, J. A. R. *Oxford, City.*
 Marshall, Sir A. H. *Wakefield.*
 K.B.E.
 *Martin, A. E. *Essex, Romford.*
 Martin, W. E. *Middlesex, Finchley.*
 Martin, W. H. P. *Dumbloughshire.*
 Martineau, H. *Mon., Monmouth.*
 Martyn, Mrs. How. *Middlesex, Hendon.*
 Mason, A. *Cheshire, Ches'er.*
 Mason, D. J., D.S.O. *Cumb., Worthington.*
 Mason, D. M. *Coventry.*
 Mason, J. F. *Leyton, West.*
 *Mason, Robert *North'd. Wausbeck.*
 Mason, S. *Liverpool, Kirkdale.*
 Masterman, Rt. Hon.
 C. F. G. *West Ham, Stratford.*
 Mazon, J. *Glasgow, Bridgeton.*
 May, H. J. *Stirling & Clackmannan*
Co., Clackn'n & E.
 Meakin, W. *Staffs, Stafford.*
 Meares, C. H. *Morpeth.*
 Meehan, P. J. *Queen's Co.*
 Mell, R. *Kingston-u-Hull, S.W.*
 *Mellowes, L. *Meath, N.; Galway, E.*
 Melroy, J. *Tyrone, N.E.*
 Menzies, J. H. *Pifeshire, W.*
 Meyler, H. M., M.C. *Bethnal Green, S.W.*
 *Meysie-Thomas, E.C. Birm., Handsworth.
 *Middlebrook, Sir W. *Leeds, S.*
 Middleton, A. *Cheshire, Altrincham.*
 *Mildmay, Rt. Hon. F. B. Devonshire, Totnes.
 Miller, J. D., K.C. *Lanark, Motherwell.*
 Miller, T. *Tyrone, N.W.*
 Millican, R. *Cumb., Worthington.*
 Mills, Henry *Nottingham, S.*
 Milner, D. *Yorks, Barksdon Ash.*
 Milner, G. *Manchester, Hulme.*
 Mitchell, T. F. T. *Cornwall, St. Ives.*
 Mitchell, Col. T. W. H. *Yorks, Wentworth.*
 *Mitchell, W. Lane *Wandsworth, Streatham*
Molden, J. W. Battersea, S.
 *Moles, T. *Belfast, Ormeau.*
 *Molson, J. E., M.D. *Linsey, Gainsborough.*
 *Mond, Rt. Hon. Sir
 A. M., Bt. *Swansea, W.*
 Money, Sir L. G. Chiozza *Tottenham, S.*
 Monkhouse, O. *Durham, Barnard Castle.*
 *Moncell, B. M. Eyres *Worcestersh., Evesham.*
 *Montagu, Rt. Hon. E. S. Cambridge Co.
 Moonan, G. A. *Dublin, Rathmines.*
 *Moore, Maj.-Gen. Hon.
 Sir Newton J., K.C.M.G. *Islington, N.*
 Moore, R. *Donegal, E.*
 *Moore-Brabazon, Maj.
 J. T. C. *Rochester, Chatham.*
 Morden, C. R. *Hammer-smith, N.*
 *Morden, Lt.-Col. H. G. *Middlesex, Brentford*
and Chiswick.
 *Moreing, A. H. *Yorks, Buckrose.*
 Morgan, Brett *Dorset, S.*
 *Morgan, D. Watts, D.S.O. *Rhonda, E.*
 Morgan, G. Hay, K.C. *Ipswich.*
 Morgan, Rev. H. *Glam., Neath.*
 Morgan, Rev. S. J. W. *Kent, Faversham.*
 Morgan, W. Pritchard *Fifeshire, E.*
 *Morison, T. B., K.C. *Inverness & Co.,*
Inverness.
 Morland, J. C. *Somerset, Wells.*
 Morley, R. *Yorks, Doncaster.*
 Morley, T. H. *Gloucester.*
 *Morris, Richard *Battersea, N.*
 Morris, T. *Salop, Oswestry.*
 Morris, T. C. *Reading.*
 *Morrison, Hugh *Wilts, Salisbury.*
 Morrison, R. J. *Richmond (Surrey).*
 *Morrison-Bell, Maj. A. C. Devon, Honiton.
- *Mosley, Oswald E. *Middlesex, Harrow.*
 *Mount, W. A., C.B.E. *Berks, Newbury.*
 Muff, G. *Bradford, S.*
 Mugeridge, H. T. *Croydon, S.*
 Muir, J. W. *Glasgow, Maryhill.*
 *Mulcahy, R. *Dublin, Clontarf.*
 Mulholland, Maj. Hon.
 H. G. H. *Burnley.*
 Munro, Dr. H. *Inverness, &c., Co., Ross*
and Cromarty.
 *Munro, Rt. Hon. R.,
 K.C. *Roxburgh and Selkirk.*
 *Murchison, C. K. *Kingston-upon-Hull, E.*
 Murphy, J. T. *Manchester, Gorton.*
 *Murray, Maj. Hon. A. Aberdeen & Kincardine,
 C., D.S.O. *Kincardine and W.*
 *Murray, C. D., K.C. *Edinburgh, S.*
 *Murray, Dr. Donald *Inverness Co., W. Isles.*
 *Murray, Miss E. A. *Glasgow, Bridgeton.*
 *Murray, Hon. Gideon Glasgow, St. Rollox.
 *Murray, Prof. Gilbert. *Oxford University.*
 *Murray, John *Leeds, W.*
 Murray, R. *Renfrewshire, W.*
 Murray, R. G. *Sheffield, Central.*
 *Murray, Maj. W. *Dumfriesshire.*
 Myers, T. *Yorks, Spen Valley.*
- *Nall, Joseph, D.S.O. *Manchester, Hulme.*
 Naylor, T. E. *Southark, S.E.*
 *Neal, Arthur *Sheffield, Hillsborough.*
 Needham, C. T. *Manchester, Hulme.*
 Nelson, G. *Liverpool, W. Derby.*
 *Nelson, R. F. W. R. *Lanark, Motherwell.*
 Neville, R. J. N. *Wigan.*
 Newbold, J. T. W. *Lanark, Motherwell.*
 *Newbould, A. E. *Leyton, W.*
 *Newbound, P. S. *Kingston-u-Hull, S.W.*
 *Newman, J. R. Pretymann *Middlesex, Finchley.*
 *Newman, Sir R. H. S.
 D. L., Bt. *Exeter.*
 Newton, G. *Morpeth.*
 *Newton, H. K. *Essex, Harwich.*
 *Nicholas, Rev. T. E. *Merthyr Tydfil, Aberdure.*
 *Nicholl, Sir Edward *Cornwall, Penryn and*
Falmouth.
 Nicholls, G. *Cornwall, Camborne.*
 Nicholson, J. C. *West Ham, Upton.*
 *Nicholson, R. *Yorks, Doncaster.*
 *Nicholson, W. G. *Hants, Petersfield.*
 *Nield, Sir H., K.C. *Middlesex, Ealing.*
 Nobbs, H. *Lanes, Heywood and*
Radcliffe.
 *Nordon, C. L. *London University.*
 *Norman, Rt. Hon. Sir
 H., Bt. *Blackburn.*
 Norris, F. *Salford, S.*
 *Norris, Sir H. G. *Fulham, E.*
 Norton, H. *Lambeth, Brixton.*
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 Nugent, Sir W. R., Bt. *Westmeath Co.*
- *O'Brien, L. *Armagh, Mid.*
 *O'Connell, A. *Kildare, S.*
 *O'Connor, John *Kildare, N.*
 *O'Connor, T. P. *Liverpool, Scotland.*
 Odell, H. J. *Birm., Handsworth.*
 *O'Doherty, Joseph *Donegal, N.*
 *O'Doherty, P. *Donegal, N.*
 O'Donoghue, T. P. *Meath, S.*
 O'Dowd, J. *Sligo, S.*
 O'Flaherty, S. O. *Donegal, E.*
 Ogden, J. W. *Yorks, Sowerby.*
 *O'Grady, J. *Leeds, S.E.*
 *O'Higgins, B. *Clare, W.*
 *O'Keefe, P. *Cork Co., N.*
 *O'Kelly, J. J. *Louth.*
 *O'Kelly, J. T. *Dublin, College Green.*
 Oliver, G. H. *Derbyshire, Ilkeston.*
 Oliver, P. M. *Manchester, Ardwick.*
 *O'Mahoney, J. *Fermanagh, S.*
 O'Mahony, P. C. de L. *Wicklow, W.*
 *O'Maille, U. *Galway, Connemara.*
 O'Malley, W. *Galway, N.*

*Oman, Prof. C. W. C. Oxford University.
 *O'Mara, J. Kilkenny, S.
 O'Neill, C. P. Dublin, Pembroke.
 O'Neill, J. J. Preston.
 *O'Neill, Hon. R. W. H. Antrim, Mid.
 *Onions, Alfred Glam., Caerphilly.
 Ormond, H. J. Stoke Newington.
 *Ormsby-Gore, Hon. W.
 G. A. Staffs, Stafford.
 O'Shea, J. J. Waterford Co.
 O'Shiel, K. Antrim, S. Fermanagh,
 N.
 O'Sullivan, R. Cork City.
 Outhwaite, R. L. Stoke-on-Trent, Hanley.
 Owen, T. D. Wallasey.

Palin, J. H. Bradford, N.
 Palmer, E. T. Kent, Canterbury.
 *Palmer, G. L. C.B. Wills, Westbury.
 *Palmer, G. M. Durham, Jarrow.
 Palmer, J. Kent, Tonbridge.
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 Pargiter, T. Sussex, Lewes.
 Parker, C. S. Devon, Barnstaple.
 Parker, H. Stoke-on-Trent, Hanley.
 *Parker, James Staffs, Cannock.
 *Parkinson, A. L. Blackpool.
 *Parkinson, J. A. Wigan.
 Parlour, W. Yorks, Richmond.
 Parrott, Sir J. E. Edinburgh, W.
 *Parry, T. H., D.S.O. Flint Dist.
 Pattinson, R. Kesteven & Rutland Co.,
 Grantham.
 Pattinson, S. Lindsey, Horncastle.
 Patten, E. Cheshire, Chester.
 Paul, W. Lancs, Ince.
 Peacock, Sir P. Warrington.
 *Pearce, Sir W. Stepney, Linchouse.
 *Pease, Rt. Hon. H. Pike Darlington.
 Peel, Hon. A. G. V. Holland-with-Boston Co.
 *Peel, Lt.-Col. E. F. Suffolk, Woodbridge.
 *Peel, Hon. Sidney C.,
 D.S.O. Middlesex, Uxbridge.
 *Pennfather, de F. Liverpool, Kirkdale.
 Penton, Sir E. Devon, Tiverton.
 *Percy, Charles Tynemouth.
 Percy, Lord E. Hull, Central.
 Perkins, Col. E.K., V.D. Southampton.
 *Perkins, W. F. Hants, New Forest and
 Christchurch.
 Perriman, F. Southampton.
 *Perring, W. G. Paddington, N.
 Petter, E. W. Bristol, N.
 *Phillips, Maj.-Gen. Sir
 Ivor, Bt., K.C.B.,
 D.S.O. Southampton.
 *Phillips, Sir O. C.,
 G.C.M.G. Cheshire, Chester.
 Phillips, H. V. Rochdale.
 Phipps, Miss E. Chelsea.
 *Pickering, E. W., D.S.O. Dewsbury.
 Pilcher, Major-Gen. T.
 D., C.B. Glos., Thornbury.
 *Piddith, Sir P. E. Middlesex, Spelthorne.
 Pile, J. d. Hants, Petersfield.
 Pimlott, W. Cheshire, Macclesfield.
 *Pinkham, C. Willesden, W.
 Pirie, Capt. D. V. Aberdeen, N.
 Plummer, S. J. Somerset, Bridgwater.
 *Plunkett, G. N. Roscommon, N.
 Pole, Maj. D. G. Sussex, East Grinstead.
 *Pollock, Sir E. M.,
 K.B.E., K.C. Warwicksh, Warwick
 and Leamington.
 Pollok-McCall, Brig.-Ayr & Bute Co., S.
 Gen. J. B., C.M.G. Ayrshire.
 Ponsonby, A. A. W. H. Dunfermline Dist.
 Porter, G. Liverpool, Fairfield.
 Porter, S. C. Belfast, Pottinger.
 Powlesland, J. Swansea, W.
 *Pownall, A. Lewisham, E.
 *Pratt, J. W. Glasgow, Cathcart.
 Prescott, W. H. Tottenham, N.
 Prestidge, J. T. Deptford.
 *Preston, W. R. Stepney, Mile End.

*Pretymann, Rt. Hon. E. G. Essex, Chelmsford.
 Priestley, Sir W. E. B. Bradford, E.
 Pringle, W. M. R. Glasgow, Springburn.
 Proby, Capt. R. G., M.C. Suffolk, Sudbury.
 Proctor, T. Nottingham, E.
 †Prothero, Rt. Hon. R.
 E., M.V.O. (1st Bar.
 Ernie) Oxford University.
 *Pulley, C. T. Herefordsh., Hereford.
 *Purchase, H. G. Lambeth, Kennington.

Quelch, L. E. Reading.
 Quibell, D. J. Lindsey, Brigg.
 Quin, D. J. M. Glasgow, Central.

Radford, W. G. W. Camberwell, N.W.
 *Rae, H. Norman Yorks, Shipley.
 *Raffan, P. W. Leigh.
 *Ramsden, G. T. Yorks, Elland.
 *Randles, Sir J. S. Manchester, Exchange.
 *Rankin, Capt. J. S. Liverpool, E. Toxteth.
 Ransom, S. Plymouth, Sutton.
 *Raper, A. B. Islington, E.
 Raphael, J. R. Stepney. Whitechapel
 and St. George's.
 *Ratcliffe, H. B. Bradford, Central.
 *Raw, Nathan, C.M.G.,
 M.D. Liverpool, Wavertree.
 *Rawlinson, J. F. P.,
 K.C. Cambridge University.
 Rea, Walter R. Oldham.
 *Redmond, W.A., D.S.O. Waterford.
 *Rees, Sir J. D., K.C.I.E.,
 C.V.O. Nottingham, E.
 Rees, Sir W. B. Staffs, Cannock.
 Reeves, S. Lancs, Waterloo.
 Regan, W. Lanark, Rutherglen.
 *Reid, D. D. Down, E.
 Reiss, R. L. St. Pancras, S.E.
 *Remer, J. R. Cheshire, Macclesfield.
 *Remnant, Sir J. F., Bt. Holborn.
 *Rendall, A. Glos, Thornbury.
 *Renwick, G. Newcastle-on-Tyne,
 Central.
 Rhodes, J. A. Yorks, Burketon Ash.
 Rhys, T. Middlesex, Wood Green.
 *Richards, Rt. Hon. T. Mon., Ebbw Vale.
 *Richardson, Albion H.
 H. Camberwell, Peckham.
 *Richardson, Alexander Kent, Gravesend.
 Richardson, Arthur Nottingham, W.
 *Richardson, R. Durham, Houghton-le-
 Spring.
 Richardson, T. Leicestersh., Bosworth.
 *Rickett, Rt. Hon. Sir
 J. C. Yorks, Pontefract.
 Riley, B. Dewsbury.
 Riley, F. F. Leicester, S.
 Riley, J. Athelstan L. Oxford University.
 Riley, T. Staffs, Lichfield.
 Rilson, J. Durham Co., Durham.
 Roberts, C. H. Lincoln.
 *Roberts, F. O. West Bromwich.
 *Roberts, Rt. Hon. G. H. Norwich.
 *Roberts, Sir Samuel Sheffield, Ecclesall.
 Robertson, F. J. Caithness & Sutherland
 Co.
 Robertson, J. Lanark, Bothwell.
 Robertson, Rt. Hon. J. M. Wallsend.
 Robertson, T. A. Hammersmith, S.
 Robertson, W. Ayr & Bute Co., S.
 Ayrshire.
 Robinson, J. Down, Mid.
 *Robinson, S. Brecon and Radnor Co.
 Robinson, S. W. Essex, S.E.
 *Robinson, T. Lancs, Stretford.
 Robinson, Sir T. W. Dublin, S.
 Robinson, W. A. Liverpool, W. Toxteth.
 Robinson, W. C. Oldham.
 *Roche, W. Cork City.
 *Rodger, H. K. Lanark, Rutherglen.
 Rodocanachi, E. M. Sussex, Horsham and
 Worthing.

- Rodwell, C. H.* *Stepney, Limehouse.*
 **Rogers, Sir Hallowell.* Birm., Moseley.
Rogers, W. *Northants, Daventry.*
Rogerson, J. E. *Durham, Barnard Castle.*
Romerill, H. G. *St. Pancras, S.E.*
 **Rose, F. H.* *Aberdeen, N.*
 **Rothschild, L. N. de.*,
 O.B.E. *Bucks, Aylesbury.*
 **Roundell, Lt.-Col. R. F.* Yorks, Skipton.
Rowbotham, W. B. *Derby.*
Rowe, G. J. *South Shields.*
 **Rowlands, James* *Kent, Dartford.*
Rountree, A. S. *York.*
Rowntree, J. W. *Yorks, Scarborough and*
 Whitby.
 **Royce, W. S.* *Holland-w-Boston Co.*
 **Royden, Sir T., Bt.* *Bootle.*
 **Royds, E.* *Kesteven & Rutland*
 Co., Grantham.
Rumsey, F. A. *Deptford.*
Runciman, Rt. Hon. W. *Deusbury.*
 **Rutherford, Col. Sir*
 John, Bt. *Lanes, Darwen.*
Rutherford, Dr. V. H. *Durham, Bishop*
 Auckland.
 **Rutherford, Sir W.*
 Watson. *Liverpool, Edge Hill.*
 **Ryan, Dr. J.* *Wexford, S.*
Rycroft, F. W. R. *Salford, N.*

Salter, Dr. A. *Bermondsey, W.*
 **Samuel, A. Lyle* *Suffolk, Eyre.*
 **Samuel, Arthur M.* *Surrey, Farnham.*
Samuel, Rt. Hon. H. L. *Yorks, Cleveland.*
 **Samuel, Rt. Hon. Sir*
 H. S. *Lambeth, Norwood.*
 **Samuel, Samuel* *Wandsworth, Putney.*
 **Samuels, Rt. Hon. A.*
 W., K.C. *Dublin University.*
Sanders, C. J. O. *Stepney, Mile End.*
 **Sanders, R. A.* *Somerset, Bridgwater.*
Sandham, E. *Lanes, Chorley.*
Sargant, N. *Islington, N.*
 **Sassoon, Sir P. A. G. D.,*
 Bt. *Hythe.*
Savage, A. *Belfast, Cromac.*
Scandian, T. *Sligo, N.*
Scholefield, J. *Yorks, Hemsworth.*
Scott, A. H. *Darlington.*
 **Scott, A. McCallum* *Glasgow, Bridgeton.*
 **Scott, Leslie F., K.C.* *Liverpool, Exchange.*
 **Scott, Sir Samuel E., Bt.St.* *Marylebone.*
Scriven, C. R. *Bermondsey, W.*
Scrymgeour, G. *Dundee.*
Scurr, J. *Bucks, Buckingham.*
 **Seager, Sir W.* *Cardiff, E.*
 **Sears, W.* *Mayo, S.*
Seaton, A. *Glam, Pontypridd.*
 **Seddon, J. A.* *Stoke-on-Trent, Hanley.*
Seely, Sir C. H., Bt. *Notts, Broxtowe.*
 **Seely, Brig.-Gen. Rt.*
 Hon. J. E. B., C.B.,
 C.M.G., D.S.O. *Derbyshire, Ilkeston.*
Seesmith, C. F. *Glam, Llandaff & Barry.*
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Shadforth, W. *Bethnal Green, N.E.*
Shakesby, A. *Kingston-u-Hull, S.W.*
 **Shanahan, P.* *Dublin, Dublin Harbour.*
Shann, G., d. *Birm., Yardley.*
 **Shaw, Hon. A.* *Ayr & Bute Co.,*
 Kilmarnock.
Shaw, F. *Greenock.*
 **Shaw, Rev. J. A.* *Wolverhampton, E.*
 **Shaw, Thomas* *Preston.*
 **Shaw, W. T.* *Fortarshire.*
Sheehan, D. D. *Stepney, Limehouse.*
Sheppard, J. *Islington, W.*
Sherroft, J. C. *St. Pancras, S.W.*
Sherrwood, W. *Hartlepool.*
Shinwell, E. *Linlithgowshire.*
 **Short, A.* *Wedsbury.*
Short, D. *Tynemouth.*
 **Shortt, Rt. Hon. E.,*
 K.C. *Newcastle-on-Tyne, W.*

Shorthall, Sir P. *Dublin, Clontarf.*
Siever, R. S. *Shoreditch.*
 **Slim, M. T.* *Walsend.*
Simon, Rt. Hon. Sir J.
 A., K.C.V.O., K.C. *Walthamstow, E.*
Simpson, R. L. G. *Wedsbury.*
 **Sitch, T. H.* *Staffs, Kingswinford.*
Sitwell, O. *Yorks, Scarborough and*
 Whitby.
Skeffington, J. *Tyrone, S.*
Skinner, J. E. *Kent, Sevenoaks.*
Slater, T. I. *Northants, Kettering.*
Sloyan, T. *Galway, N.*
Smallwood, E. *Islington, E.*
 **Smith, Albert* *Nelson and Colne.*
Smith, Alfred *Dorset, E.*
Smith, Dixon *Liverpool, Walton.*
Smith, Frank *Wandsworth, Balham &*
 Tooting.
 †*Smith, Rt. Hon. Sir F.*
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 Bar. Birkenhead) *Liverpool, W. Derby.*
 **Smith, Harold* *Warrington.*
Smith, H. B. Lees *Yorks, Don Valley.*
Smith, Capt. H. M. *Derby.*
Smith, James *Newcastle-on-Tyne,*
 Central.
Smith, Joseph *Leeds, Central.*
Smith, Maj. P. G. *Yorks, Penistone.*
Smith, R. *Ayr & Bute Co., Bute*
 and N.
 **Smith, W. R.* *Northants, Welling-*
 borough.
Smith, Prof. W. R. *Univ. of Scotland.*
 **Smithers, A. W.* *Kent, Chislehurst.*
Snell, H. *Huddersfield.*
Snowball, N. M. *Middlesex, Uxbridge.*
Snowden, Philip *Blackburn.*
Snowden, T. *Yorks, Shipley.*
Somersel, R. *Birm., Erdington.*
Somervell, W. H. *Yorks, Keighley.*
Somerville, A. A. *London University.*
Southern, F. W. *Yorks, Penistone.*
Sparks, H. W. *Devon, South Molton.*
Spence, R. *Renfrewshire, E.*
 **Spencer, G. A.* *Notts, Broxtowe.*
Spires, F. *Birm., Sparkbrook.*
 **Spoor, B. G.* *Durham, Bishop*
 Auckland.
 **Sprot, Col. Sir A., C.M.G.* *Fifeshire, E.*
Squire, J. C. *Cambridge University.*
 **Stack, A.* *Kerry, W.*
 **Staines, M.* *Dublin, St. Michans.*
 **Stanier, Sir Beville, Bt.* *Shropshire, Ludlow.*
 **Stanley, Rt. Hon. Sir* *Ashton-under-Lyne.*
 A. H.
 **Stanley, Lt.-Col. Hon.*
 G. F., C.M.G. *Preston.*
 **Stanton, C. B.* *Merthyr Tydfil,*
 Aberdare.
 **Starkey, J. R.* *Notts, Newark.*
Starmer, Sir C. W. *Durham, Sedgfield.*
 **Steel, S. Strang* *Kent, Ashford.*
Steel, W. L. *Bethnal Green, N.E.*
Steer, W. B. *Dudley.*
Stephen, Rev. C. *Ayr District.*
Stephens, Sir W. *Salford, W.*
 **Stephenson, Lt.-Col. H.*
 K., D.S.O., V.D. *Sheffield, Park.*
Stephenson, H. M. *Manchester, Ardwick.*
 **Stevens, Marshall* *Eccles.*
 **Stewart, Gershom* *Cheshire, Wirral.*
Stewart, J. *Glasgow, St. Rollox.*
Stewart, R. S. *Cumb., Workington.*
Stewart, W. J. *Belfast, Ormeau.*
Stirling, Lt.-Col. A. *Perth & Kinross Co.,*
 Kinross & W.
 **Stoker, R. B.* *Manchester, Rusholme.*
Stott, T. *Manchester, Moss Side.*
Strachey, Mrs. O. *Middx., Brentford and*
 Chiswick.
Strauss, Arthur *Paddington, N.*
 **Stuart-Bunning, G. H.* *Durham, Consett.*
Stubbs, A. E. *Cambridge Co.*

*Sugden, W. H. Lancs, Royton.
 Sullivan, J. Lanarkshire, N.
 *Surtees, Brig.-Gen. H.C.,
 C.B., M.V.O., D.S.O. Gateshead.
 *Sutherland, Sir W.,
 K.C.B. Argyllshire.
 Sutton, J. E. Manchester, Clayton.
 *Swan, J. C. Durham, Barnard Castle.
 *Sweeney, J. Donegal, W.
 *Sweetman, R. Wexford, N.
 *Swift, R. P. W., K.C. St. Helens.
 *Sykes, Sir Alan J., Bt. Cheshire, Knutsford.
 *Sykes, Sir Charles,
 K.B.E. Huddersfield.
 Sykes, Lt.-Col. Sir M., Kingston-upon-Hull,
 Bt., d. Central.
 *Talbot, Lt.-Col. Rt.
 Hon. Lord E. B.,
 M.V.O., D.S.O. Sussex, Chichester.
 *Talbot, G. A. Herts, Hemel Hemp-
 stead.
 Tanner, E. W. Essex, Maldon.
 Tapp, A. W. Rochester, Gillingham.
 Tarachand, N. Notts, Mansfield.
 Taveney, R. H. Rochdale.
 Taylor, A. Salop, Shrewsbury.
 Taylor, Arthur Lincoln.
 Taylor, Austin Yorks, Buckrose.
 Taylor, E. M. Islington, W.
 *Taylor, James Dumbarton Dist.
 Taylor, John Paisley.
 *Taylor, J. W. Durham, Chester-le-
 Street.
 Taylor, W. B. Norfolk, E.
 Tennant, Rt. Hon. H. J. Berwick & Haddington.
 *Terrell, George Wilts, Chippenham.
 *Terrell, Maj. R. Oxon, Henley.
 Terrott, J. J. Rochdale.
 Terry, E. Leeds, Central.
 Tevenan, T. J. Liverpool, Edge Hill.
 Trevelyan, C. P. Yorks, Elland.
 Thickett, S. Walsall.
 Thomas, B. P. Newport.
 Thomas, G. B. Pembrokehire.
 *Thomas, Rt. Hon. J. H. Derby.
 *Thomas, Brig.-Gen. Sir
 Owen Anglesey.
 Thomas, P. H. Wandsworth, Clapham.
 *Thomas, Sir R. J. Denbighshire, Wrexham.
 *Thomas-Stanford, C. Brighton.
 Thompson, G. H. Leeds, N.
 Thompson, J. Newcastle-on-Tyne, E.
 *Thomson, F. C. Aberdeen, S.
 *Thomson, T. Middlesbrough, W.
 *Thomson, Sir W.
 Mitchell, Bt., K.B.E. Glasgow, Maryhill.
 Thoresby, F. Reading.
 Thornborough, F. C. Morpeth.
 *Thorne, G. R. Wolverhampton, E.
 *Thorne, W. J. West Ham, Plaistow.
 Thruston, Lt.-Col. E.H. Somerset, Weston-super-
 Mare.
 Thurtell, E. Bethnal Green, S.W.
 *Tickler, T. G. Grimsby.
 *Tillet, Benjamin Salford, N.
 Tiptaft, N. Birm, Handsworth.
 Tonge, J. Lancs, Westhoughton.
 *Tootill, R. Bolton.
 Toulmin, Sir G. Bury.
 Tout, W. J. Lancs, Fylde.
 Townsend, A. Manchester, Blackley.
 *Townley, Max G. Bedfordshire, Mid.
 Townsend, G. Staffs, Stone.
 Toynbee, W. F. Essex, Chelmsford.
 Trestrail, A. E. Y. Devon, Torquay.
 Truman, S. Derbyshire, S.
 Trumble, J. Croydon, N.
 *Tryon, Capt. G. C. Brighton.
 *Tudor-Rees, J. T. Devon, Barnstaple.
 Turley, T. T. Monaghan, N.
 Turner, A. E. M. Yorks, Rother Valley.
 Turner, Ben., O.B.E. Balley and Morley.
 *Turton, E. R. Yorks, Thirsk & Malton.
 Tyton, A. E. Birm, Erdington.

Verney, Sir H. C. W. Bt. Bucks, Buckingham.
 Vian, S. P. Willesden, W.
 Vick, G. R. Durham, Bishop
 Auckland.
 *Vickers, Douglas Sheffield, Hallam.
 Vician, Henry H. Edmonton.
 *Waddington, R. Rossendale.
 Walkden, A. G. Wolverhampton, W.
 Walker, H. Wilts, Swindon.
 Walker, J. Rotherham.
 Walker, J. C. Hammersmith, N.
 Walker, R. B. Norfolk, King's Lynn.
 Walker, S. Stoke-on-Trent, Burslem.
 *Walker, Col. W. H.,
 T.D. Lancs, Widnes.
 Wallace, F. L. Aberdeen & Kincardine
 Co., E.
 Wallace, H. R. Ayr & Bute Co., S.
 Ayrshire.
 Wallace, H. W. Bury.
 *Wallace, John Dunfermline Dist.
 Walhead, R. C. Coventry.
 *Walsh, J. J. Cork City.
 Walsh, L. J. Londonderry Co., S.
 *Walsh, S. Lancs, Ince.
 *Walters, Sir J. T. Sheffield, Brightside.
 *Walton, James Yorks, Don Valley.
 Walton, J. Shoreditch.
 *Walton, Sir Joseph, Bt. Barnsley.
 *Ward, A. L., D.S.O. Kingston-u-Hull, N.W.
 *Ward, Lt.-Col. John Stoke-on-Trent, Stoke.
 *Ward, P. J. Donegal, S.
 *Ward, W. Dudley Southampton.
 *Ward-Jackson, C. L. A. Herefordsh, Leominster.
 *Wardle, G. J. Stockport.
 *Waring, Maj. W. Durham, Blaydon.
 *Warner, Sir T. C. T.,
 Bt., C.B. Staffs, Lichfield.
 *Warren, Sir A. H. Edmonton.
 Warwick, T. Shoreditch.
 *Wason, J. C. Orkney and Shetland.
 *Waterson, A. E. Northants, Kettering.
 *Watson, J. Bertram Stockton-on-Tees.
 Watson, J. R. Aberdeen, S.
 Watson, W. M. Dunfermline Dist.
 Watson-Armstrong, North'd., Berwick-on-
 Capt. Hon. W. J. M. Tweed.
 Watt, H. A. Glasgow, Maryhill.
 Waugh, R. Belfast, Victoria.
 Webb, Sir H., Bt. Glos, Forest of Dean.
 Webb, Sidney London University.
 *Wedgwood, J. C., D.S.O. Newcastle-u-Lyne.
 *Weigall, Capt. W. E. G.
 A. Lindsey, Horncastle.
 Weir, L. M. Argyllshire.
 Weir, W. North'd, Hexham.
 Welsh, J. C. Lanarkshire, Lanark.
 West, W. J. Hants, Winchester.
 Westcott, J. T. Hammersmith, S.
 *Weston, Col. J. W., Westmorland Co.,
 T.D. Westmorland.
 Weymes, P. H. Westmeath Co.
 Whaite, H. H. Notts, Broxtowe.
 Wheutley, J. Glasgow, Shettleston.
 *Wheler, G. C. H. Kent, Faversham.
 Whetham, W. C. D. Cambridge University.
 *White, C. F. Derbyshire, W.
 *White, Maj. G.
 Dalrymple. Southport.
 White, H. Manchester, Gorton.
 White, H. G. Birkenhead, E.
 White, J. D. Glasgow, Tradeston.
 White, Dr. V. Waterford.
 Whitehouse, J. H. Lanark, Hamilton.
 Whiteley, Wilfrid Yorks, Colne Valley.
 Whiteley, Wm. Durham, Blaydon.
 Whiting, A. Essex, Romford.
 *Whitla, Sir W., M.D. Belfast University.
 *Whitley, Rt. Hon. J. H. Halifax.
 *Whittaker, Rt. Hon. Sir
 T. P. Yorks, Spen Valley.
 Wickham, F. A. Islington, E.
 *Wigan, Lt.-Col. J. T.,
 C.M.G., D.S.O. Berks, Abingdon.

- *Wignall, J.Glos, Forest of Dean.
 *Wild, Sir E. E., K.C. West Ham, Upton.
Wiles, Rt. Hon. T.Islington, S.
 *Wilkie, A.Dundee.
 *Willey, F. V., C.M.G.,
 M.V.O.Bradford, S.
Williams, A. J.Cardiff, E.
 *Williams, AncurinDurham, Consett.
 *Williams, CharlesDevon, Tavistock.
Williams, DavidSwansea, E.
Williams, D.Cork City.
Williams, D. H.Glam, Gover.
Williams, H. G.Combined English Univs.
 *Williams, JohnGlam, Gower.
Williams, Dr. J. H.Carmarthen, Llanelly.
 *Williams, Lt.-Col.
 Penry, V.D. Middlesbrough.
 *Williams, Lt.-Col. Sir
 Rhys, Bt., D.S.O.,
 K.C.Oxon, Banbury.
Williams, R.Glam, Aberavon.
 *Williams, Col. Sir R.,
 Bt., V.D.Dorset, W.
 *Williams, T. J.Swansea, E.
Williams, Rev. T. R.Cambridge.
Williams, W. H.Mon, Bedwelly.
 *Williamson, Rt. Hon.
 Sir A., Bt.Moray and Nairn.
Williamson, T.Lancs, Widnes.
 *Willoughby, Lt.-Col. C. Kesteven and Rutland,
 H. D.Rutland and Stamford
 *Wills, Sir G. A. H., Bt. Somerset, Weston-
 super-Marc.
 *Wilson, A. StanleyYorks, Holderness.
Wilson, C.Liverpool, Wavertree.
 *Wilson, D. M., K.C. Down, W.
Wilson, Hon. G. G., Kingston-upon-Hull,
 D.S.O.N.W.
Wilson, Lieut-Col. H.,
 C.B.Yorks, Rothwell.
Wilson, J. Havelock,
 Junr.Gt. Yarmouth.
 *Wilson, Jos. Havelock,
 C.B.E.South Shields.
 *Wilson, Rt. Hon. J. W. Worcestershire, Stour-
 bridge.
 *Wilson, Lt.-Col. L. O.,
 C.M.G., D.S.O.Reading.
 *Wilson, M. J. J.Yorks, Richmond.
- *Wilson, Lt.-Col. Sir M.
 R. H., Bt., C.S.I.,
 D.S.O.Bethnal Green, S.W.
Wilson, R. J.Newcastle-on-Tyne, N.
 *Wilson, W. T.Lancs, Westhoughton.
 *Wilson-Fox, HenryWarwicksh, Tanworth.
 *Winfrey, Sir R.Norfolk, S.W.
Wing, T. E.Durham, Houghton-le-
 Spring.
Winstone, JamesMerthyr Tydfil, Merthyr.
 *Winterton, EarlSussex, Horsham and
 Worthing.
Witard, H. E.Norwich.
 *Wolmer, Visc.Hants, Aldershot.
 *Wood, Hon. E. F. L. Yorks, Ripon.
 *Wood, Sir John, Bt.Cheshire, Stalybridge &
 Hyde.
 *Wood, Sir H. Kingsley Woolwich, W.
Wood, M. M.Ayr District.
 *Wood, S. HillDerbyshire, High Peak.
Wood, Rt. Hon. T.
 McKinnonGlasgow, St. Rollox.
Woodcock, H. B. D.Rochester, Chatham.
Woodhead, E.Huddersfield.
Woods, Rev. G. S.Somerset, Taunton.
 *Woods, Sir R. H.Dublin University.
 *Woolcock, W. J. U.,
 O.B.E.Hackney, Central.
Worrall, J. H.Holborn.
 *Worsfold, T. CatoSurrey, Mitcham.
 *Worthington-Evans, Rt.
 Hon. Sir W. L., Bt.Essex, Colchester.
Wrenthmore, J. H.Hampstead.
Wrightson, Lt.-Col. H., d. Leyton, W.
Wyatt, W. F.Leeds, N.
- *Yate, Col. C. E., C.S.I.,
 C.M.G.Leicestershire, Melton.
 *Yeo, Sir A. W.Poplar, S.
Yexley, Lionel J. W.Portsmouth, N.
Yonge, J. A.Yorks, Rothwell.
Young, E.Hammersmith, N.
 *Young, E. H., D.S.O. Norwich.
 *Young, Sir F. W.Wilts, Swindon.
Young, J. A.Edinburgh, W.
 *Young, RobertLancs, Newton.
 *Young, W.Perth and Kinross Co.,
 Perth.
 *Younger, Sir G., Bt.Ayr District.

CONSTITUENCIES AND ELECTIONS

(Under the Redistribution of Seats Act, 1885).

COMPLETE RETURNS, 1885—1918.

THE following pages contain a complete record, which will not appear in future issues of this book, of the Parliamentary Representation of the United Kingdom in the Constituencies constituted under the Redistribution of Seats Act, 1885.

The new Parliamentary Representation which came into being under the Representation of the People Act, 1918, will be found on page 194 *et seq.*

Particulars are given below of the Population according to the figures furnished in the Reports on the 1911 Census, the figures of the Electorate in each Constituency in 1915, together with the results of the Polls at the General Elections of November–December, 1885; July, 1886; July, 1892; July, 1895; September–October, 1900; January, 1906; January, 1910; December, 1910; and at all By-Elections up to the Dissolution of Parliament in November, 1918.

The results of the Polls have been revised so as to accord with the Parliamentary Returns, so far as these are available.

The Constituencies are arranged in the following order:—

1. ENGLAND—

- (a) **Counties**, p. 248.
- (b) **London Boroughs**, p. 280.
- (c) **Provincial Boroughs**, p. 289

2. WALES—

- (a) **Counties**, p. 312.
- (b) **Boroughs**, p. 314.

3. SCOTLAND—

- (a) **Counties**, p. 316.
- (b) **Burghs**, p. 322.

4. IRELAND—

- (a) **Counties**, p. 327.
- (b) **Boroughs**, p. 337.

5. UNIVERSITIES, ETC.

ABBREVIATIONS, ETC.

P., Population, 1911.

EI, Parliamentary Electors, 1915.

C., Conservative.

IC., Independent Conservative.

LU., Liberal Unionist (1886).

U., Unionist (since May 9, 1912).

GL., Gladstonian Liberal (1886 to May, 1898).

U.F.T., Unionist Free Trader.

L., Liberal (applied to the official Liberals prior to 1886, and since the death of Mr. Gladstone in May, 1898).

N., Nationalist (applied to the Irish Nationalist party from 1885 to the Parnellite split in 1890, and since the re-union in 1900).

S.F., Sinn Fein.

Nat., National party.

Pea., "Peace by Negotiation" (European War).

PN., Parnellite Nationalist (*i.e.*, the followers of Mr. Parnell from December, 1890, to 1900).

I.N., Independent Nationalist (applied to followers of Mr. W. O'Brien at the Elections of January, 1910, and December, 1910).

Lab., Labour.

Soc., Socialist.

Crf., Scottish Crofter candidate.

Loy., Irish Loyalist.

Prot., Protestant.

I., Independent.

d., now deceased.

The unsuccessful candidates are printed in italics.

The addition of a title within brackets shows that the member or candidate acquired it subsequently to the recorded Election.

* By-Elections.

† Unopposed re-elections on acceptance of office.

ENGLAND—COUNTIES.

234 Members. Population, 1911: 18,261,615. Parliamentary Electors, 1915: 3,702,396.

VOTES RECORDED AT GENERAL ELECTION, DECEMBER, 1910.

For Conservative and Liberal Unionist Candidates	1,023,207.
„ Liberal Candidates	968,669.
„ Labour Candidates	111,686.
Number of Electors in uncontested Unionist Constituencies §	652,707.
Number of Electors in uncontested Liberal Constituencies ¶	155,242.
Number of Electors in uncontested Labour Constituencies †	60,771.

§ 2 uncontested in Jan., 1910; 42 in Dec., 1910. ¶ 1 uncontested in Jan., 1910; 10 in Dec., 1910.
† No seats uncontested Jan., 1910; 3 in Dec., 1910.

∴ The figures as to population given for each individual constituency are taken from the Reports on the 1911 Census.

Bedfordshire (2).

N. or Biggleswade Div. P., 64,170. EL, 14,642.	
1885. C. Magniac, d. ....L.	6,037
(Sir) W. G. Barttelot, d.C.	4,422
1886. Viscount Baring ....LU.	4,853
C. Magniac, d. ....GL.	4,371
1892. G. W. E. Russell, d. ....GL.	5,600
Viscount Baring ....LU.	5,056
1895. Lord A. F. Compton d.LU.	5,643
(Rt Hon.) G. W. E. Russell, d.GL.	5,376
1900. Lord A. F. Compton d.LU.	unop.
1906. A. W. Black ....L.	6,902
Lord A. F. Compton d.LU.	4,298
1910 (Jan.) A. W. Black ....L.	6,631
(Rt. Hon.) R. E. Prothero, M.V.O. ....LU.	6,020
1910 (Dec.) (Sir) A. W. Black L.	6,536
Major O. C. Glynn (C.M.G.) ....C.	5,808

S. or Luton Division. P., 90,693. EL, 19,199.

1885. Cyril Flower, d. ....L.	6,080
Sydney Gedge ....C.	3,871
†1886. Feb. 13. C. Flower, d. ....GL.	unop.
1886. Cyril Flower, d. ....GL.	4,275
(Sir) W. G. Barttelot, d.C.	3,602
1892. Cyril Flower, d. ....GL.	5,296
Col. O. T. Duke, d. ....LU.	4,277
*1892. Sep. 29. On Mr. Flower's elevation to the Peerage (Lord Battersby), S. H. Whitbread ....GL.	4,838
Col. O. T. Duke, d. ....LU.	4,596
1895. T. G. Ashton ....GL.	5,430
Col. O. T. Duke, d. ....LU.	5,244
1900. T. G. Ashton ....L.	5,474
G. Elliott, d. ....C.	5,371
1906. T. G. Ashton ....L.	7,240
Dr. A. P. Hillier, d. ....C.	5,387
1910 (Jan.) T. G. Ashton ....L.	7,946
G. Elliott, K.C., d. ....LU.	7,080
1910 (Dec.) T. G. Ashton ....L.	7,601
J. O. Hickman ....C.	6,623
*1911. July 20. On Mr. T. G. Ashton's elevation to the Peerage (Lord Ashton of Hyde), C. B. Harmsworth ....L.	7,619
J. O. Hickman ....C.	7,006

Berkshire (3).**N. or Abingdon Div. P., 48,695. EL, 9,703.**

1885. P. Wroughton, d. ....C.	4,245
(Sir) R. Purvis ....L.	2,986
1886. P. Wroughton, d. ....C.	3,899
E. C. Keevil ....GL.	1,910

Berkshire—N. or Abingdon Div.—continued

1892. P. Wroughton, d. ....C.	3,565
C. A. Pryce ....GL.	3,239
1895. A. K. Loyd, Q.C. ....C.	4,064
C. A. Pryce ....GL.	3,019
1900. A. K. Loyd, Q.C. ....C.	unop.
1906. E. A. Strauss ....L.	3,943
Capt. H. G. Henderson C.	3,767
1910 (Jan.) Major H. G. Henderson ....C.	4,829
E. A. Strauss ....L.	3,776
1910 (Dec.) Major (Hon.) H. G. Henderson ....C.	4,677
M. H. Sands ....L.	3,328
*1916. Aug. 29. On Major Henderson's retirement, A. K. Loyd, K.C. ....U.	unop.

S. or Newbury Div. P., 63,645. EL, 13,922.

1885. W. G. Mount, d. ....C.	4,631
G. Palmer, d. ....L.	4,429
1886. W. G. Mount, d. ....C.	unop.
1892. W. G. Mount, d. ....C.	4,588
T. Stevens ....GL.	3,938
1895. W. G. Mount, d. ....C.	4,895
Sir J. Swinburne, Bt., d. GL.	3,766
1900. W. A. Mount ....C.	unop.
1906. F. O. Mackarness ....L.	5,338
W. A. Mount ....C.	4,926
1910 (Jan.) W. A. Mount ....C.	7,081
T. C. H. Hedderwick, d. L.	4,723
1910 (Dec.) W. A. Mount C.B.E.C.	6,485
Capt. L. March-Phillips, d. L.	4,278

E. or Wokingham Div. P., 78,761. EL, 15,190.

1885. Sir G. Russell, Bt., d. ....C.	4,710
(Sir) Edwin Lawrence, d. L.	3,062
1886. Sir G. Russell, Bt., d. ....C.	unop.
1892. Sir G. Russell, Bt., d. ....C.	4,986
F. J. Patton ....GL.	2,738
1895. Sir G. Russell, Bt., d. ....C.	unop.
*1898. Mar. 30. On Sir G. Russell's death, Capt. O. Young, R.N., d.C.	4,726
G. W. Palmer, d. ....GL.	3,690
1900. Capt. O. Young, R.N., d.C.	unop.
*1901. July 12. On Capt. Young's retirement, Ernest Gardner ....C.	unop.
1906. Ernest Gardner ....C.	6,075
Lord Haddo ....L.	4,750
1910 (Jan.) E. Gardner ....C.	8,132
S. H. Knight ....L.	4,095
1910 (Dec.) E. Gardner ....C.	unop.

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Buckinghamshire (3).

N. or Buckingham Div. P., 61,981. EL., 18,755.	
1885.	Capt. E. H. Verney, d. L. 5,462
	<i>Sir Samuel Wilson, d. . . C.</i> 4,006
1886.	Hn. E. Hubbard, d. . . C. 4,460
	<i>Capt. E. H. Verney, d. GL.</i> 4,389
*1889.	Oct. 11. Mr. E. Hubbard succeeding to Peerage (2nd Lord Addington), Capt. (Sir) E. H. Verney, d. GL. 4,855
	<i>Hon. Evelyn Hubbard, d. C.</i> 4,647
*1891.	May 28. On Capt. Verney's expulsion, H. S. Leon GL. 5,013
	<i>Hon. Evelyn Hubbard, C.</i> 4,632
1892.	H. S. Leon GL. 5,153
	<i>W. W. Carlile, d. . . C.</i> 4,704
1895.	W. W. Carlile C. 6,253
	<i>(Sir) H. S. Leon (Bt.) GL.</i> 4,830
1900.	W. W. Carlile C. 5,101
	<i>H. G. Beaumont, d. . . L.</i> 4,684
1906.	F. W. Verney, d. . . L. 6,253
	<i>Hon. T. F. Fremantle, C.</i> 4,673
1910 (Jan.)	F. W. Verney, d. . . L. 6,055
	<i>Hon. T. F. Fremantle</i> <i>(3rd Ld. Cottesloe) . . C.</i> 5,944
1910 (Dec.)	Sir Harry C. W. Verney, Bt. L. 6,029
	<i>F. T. H. Bernard, d. . . LU.</i> 5,702
Mid or Aylesbury Div. P., 62,165. EL., 13,165.	
1885.	Bar. F. de Rothschild, d. L. 5,476
	<i>F. Charsley, d. C.</i> 2,624
	<i>C. J. Clarke, d. R.</i> 296
1886.	Bar. de Rothschild, d. LU. 4,723
	<i>C. D. Hodgson, d. . . GL.</i> 1,680
1892.	Bar. F. de Rothschild, d. LU. 5,515
	<i>T. H. Dolbey, d. . . GL.</i> 2,902
1895.	Bar. de Rothschild, d. LU. unop.
*1899.	Jan. 6. On Bar. F. de Rothschild's death, Hon. L. W. Rothschild LU. unop.
1900.	Hn. L. W. Rothschild LU. unop.
1906.	Hon. L. W. (Ld.) Roths- child LU. 5,675
	<i>S. K. Hocking, d. . . L.</i> 4,463
1910 (Jan.)	Lionel N. de Roth- schild LU. 6,037
	<i>A. R. W. Atkins, d. . . L.</i> 4,574
1910 (Dec.)	Lionel N. de Roth- schild LU. unop.
S. or Wycombe Div. P., 90,956. EL., 18,909.	
1885.	Viscount Curzon C. 5,092
	<i>Hon. R. Carington, d. . . L.</i> 4,239
1886.	Viscount Curzon C. 4,620
	<i>A. Gilbey, d. GL.</i> 3,537
1892.	Viscount Curzon C. 5,030
	<i>A. H. Hawkins, d. . . GL.</i> 3,988
1895.	Viscount Curzon C. unop.
†1896.	Feb. 21. Visct. Curzon (4th E. Howe) . . C. unop.
1900.	W. H. Grenfell C. 6,111
	<i>(Sir) John Thomas, d. . . L.</i> 3,582
1906.	T. A. Herbert L. 6,839
	<i>S. Cripps, d. C.</i> 5,626
1910 (Jan.)	Sir C. A. Cripps, K.C. C. 8,690
	<i>T. A. Herbert (K.C.) L.</i> 6,134
1910 (Dec.)	Sir C. A. Cripps, K.C. C. unop.
*1914.	Feb. 18. On Sir C. A. Cripps being created a Peer (Lord Parmoor), W. B. du Pre U. 9,044
	<i>T. Mosley, d. L.</i> 6,713

Cambridgeshire (3).

N. or Wisbech Div. P., 56,287. EL., 12,683.	
1885.	(Sir) J. Rigby, Q.C., d. L. 3,919
	<i>Capt. C. W. Selwyn, d. C.</i> 3,596
1886.	Capt. C. W. Selwyn, d. C. 4,169
	<i>(Sir) J. Rigby, Q.C., d. GL.</i> 3,082
*1891.	July 23. On Capt. Selwyn's retirement, Hon. A. G. Brand, d. . . GL. 3,979
	<i>(Sir) S. W. Duncan, Bt., d. C.</i> 3,719
1892.	Hon. A. G. Brand, d. . . GL. 4,311
	<i>(Sir) S. W. Duncan, d. C.</i> 4,189

Cambridgeshire—N. or Wisbech Div.—cont.

*1894.	Apr. 3. Mr. A. G. Brand accepting office, Hon. A. G. Brand, d. . . GL. 4,363
	<i>S. G. Stopford-Sackville, C.</i> 4,227
1895.	C. T. Giles C. 4,368
	<i>Hon. A. G. Brand, d. GL.</i> 4,145
1900.	Hon. A. G. Brand, d. . . L. 4,007
	<i>C. T. Giles, d. C.</i> 3,846
1906.	A. C. T. Beck L. 5,125
	<i>T. C. Garfit, d. C.</i> 4,080
1910 (Jan.)	Hon. Neil J. A. Primrose, d. L. 5,279
	<i>T. C. Garfit, d. C.</i> 5,079
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt.) Hon. Neil J. A. Primrose, d. . . L. 5,401
	<i>(Rt. Hon.) Lord R. Cecil, K.C. C.</i> 4,857
*1917.	Dec. 14. On death of Mr. Primrose, C. K. Coote L. unop.

W. or Chesterton Div. P., 46,432. EL., 11,593.

1885.	C. Hall, Q.C., d. C. 4,246
	<i>N. Goodman, d. C.</i> 4,161
1886.	(Sir) C. Hall, Q.C., d. C. 4,248
	<i>(Sir) Clarence Smith, d. GL.</i> 3,272
1892.	H. E. Hoare GL. 4,350
	<i>Sir C. Hall, Q.C., d. . . C.</i> 3,952
1895.	W. R. Greene C. 4,432
	<i>H. E. Hoare, d. GL.</i> 4,012
1900.	W. R. Greene C. 4,190
	<i>H. E. Hoare, d. L.</i> 3,961
1906.	E. S. Montagu L. 4,829
	<i>W. R. Greene (D.S.O.) C.</i> 4,316
1910 (Jan.)	Hon. E. S. Montagu, L. 5,240
	<i>Capt. E. W. Morrison- Bell, d. C.</i> 4,735
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. (Rt. Hon.) E. S. Montagu . . . L. 5,011
	<i>G. D. C. Newton, d. . . C.</i> 4,640
†1915.	Feb. 13. On Mr. Montagu's appointment as Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster, Rt. Hon. E. S. Montagu L. unop.
†1916.	Jan. 20. On Mr. Montagu's appointment as Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster, Rt. Hon. E. S. Montagu L. unop.
†1917.	July 27. Mr. Montagu appointed Secre- tary for India, Rt. Hon. E. S. Montagu L. unop.

E. or Newmarket Div. P., 50,289. EL., 10,822.

1885.	G. Newnes, d. L. 3,931
	<i>E. Hicks, d. C.</i> 2,960
1886.	G. Newnes, d. GL. 3,405
	<i>Marg. of Carmarthen C.</i> 3,105
	<i>W. H. Hall, d. LU.</i> 298
1892.	(Sir) G. Newnes, d. . . GL. 4,391
	<i>(Sir) H. A. Giffard, Q.C. C.</i> 3,168
1895.	H. L. B. McCalmont, d. C. 4,210
	<i>Sir G. Newnes, Bt., d. GL.</i> 3,867
1900.	H. L. B. McCalmont, d. C. 4,295
	<i>C. D. Rose, d. L.</i> 3,218
*1903.	Jan. 2. On Mr. McCalmont's death, C. D. Rose, d. L. 4,414
	<i>H. L. C. Brassey, d. . . C.</i> 3,907
1906.	(Sir) C. D. Rose (Bt.), d. L. 4,666
	<i>G. H. Verrall, d. C.</i> 3,883
1910 (Jan.)	G. H. Verrall, d. C. 4,752
	<i>Sir C. D. Rose, Bt., d. L.</i> 4,632
1910 (Dec.)	Sir C. D. Rose, Bt., d. L. 4,786
	<i>G. H. Verrall, d. C.</i> 4,387
*1913.	May 16. On death of Sir C. D. Rose, Bt., J. C. D. Denison-Pender U. 5,251
	<i>George Nicholls, d. . . . L.</i> 4,400

Cheshire (8).

Wirral Division. P., 143,994. EL., 27,019.	
1885.	Capt. E. T. D. Cotton, d. C. 4,756
	<i>(Rt. Hon.) J. Tomkinson, d.</i> <i>L.</i> 3,261
1886.	Col. E. Cotton-Jodrell, d. C. unop.
1892.	Col. E. T. Cotton-Jodrell, d. C. 5,599
	<i>B. C. de Lisle, d. GL.</i> 3,061
1895.	Col. E. T. Cotton-Jodrell, d. C. unop.

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Cheshire—Wirral Div.—continued.

1900.	Joseph Houlst, d. ....C.	6,084
	W. H. Lever .....L.	5,079
1906.	(Sir) W. H. Lever (Bt.) (i.d. Leverhulme) .L.	8,833
	Joseph Houlst, d. ....C.	7,132
1910 (Jan.)	G. Stewart .....C.	10,309
	E. P. Jones .....L.	8,862
1910 (Dec.)	G. Stewart .....C.	10,043
	A. J. Ashton K.C. ....L.	7,727

Eddisbury Division. P., 57,968. El., 11,773.

1885.	H. J. Tollemache .....C.	4,285
	L. Irwell .....L.	4,164
1886.	H. J. Tollemache .....C.	4,357
	J. Tomkinson, d. ....GL.	3,678
1892.	H. J. Tollemache .....C.	4,578
	(Rt. Hon.) J. Tomkinson, d. GL	4,042
1895.	H. J. Tollemache .....C.	5,176
	Roger Bate .....GL.	3,371
1900.	H. J. Tollemache .....C.	unop.
1906.	Hon. A. L. Stanley .....L.	5,315
	Col. E. T. Cotton-Jodrell, d. C.	4,192
1910 (Jan.)	H. Barnston .....C.	5,664
	Hon. A. L. Stanley .....L.	4,976
1910 (Dec.)	H. Barnston .....C.	5,312
	Hon. A. L. Stanley .....L.	5,023

Macclesfield Division. P., 52,298. El., 9,939.

1885.	W. C. Brocklehurst, d. L.	3,311
	Sir W. C. Brooks, Bt., d. C.	2,846
1886.	W. Bromley-Davenport C.	3,283
	W. C. Brocklehurst, d. GL.	2,756
1892.	W. Bromley-Davenport C.	4,322
	J. C. McCoan, d. ....GL.	3,396
1895.	W. Bromley-Davenport C.	unop.
1900.	W. Bromley-Davenport C.	unop.
1906.	Col. W. B. Brocklehurst L.	4,251
	W. Bromley-Davenport C.	3,757
1910 (Jan.)	Col. W. B. Brocklehurst .....L.	4,534
	W. Bromley-Davenport C.	4,384
1910 (Dec.)	Col. W. B. Brocklehurst .....L.	4,410
	Ben Dent .....C.	4,142

Crewe Division. P., 79,558. El., 16,353.

1885.	G. W. Latham, d. ....L.	5,089
	O. L. Stephen, d. ....C.	4,281
1886.	W. S. B. McLaren, d. GL.	4,690
	F. R. Twemlow .....C.	4,045
1892.	W. S. B. McLaren, d. GL.	5,558
	H. W. Chatterton .....C.	3,990
1895.	Hon. R. A. Ward .....C.	5,413
	W. S. B. McLaren, d. GL.	4,863
1900.	J. Tomkinson, d. ....L.	6,120
	J. E. Reiss, d. ....C.	4,921
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) J. Tomkinson, d. L.	7,805
	J. H. Welsford, d. ....C.	5,297
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. J. Tomkinson, d. ....L.	7,761
	Col. Sir J. L. Harrington C.	5,419
	F. H. Rose .....Lab.	1,380
*1910.	April 30. On death of Mr. Tomkinson.	
	W. S. B. McLaren, d. L.	7,639
	J. H. Welsford, d. ....C.	6,045
1910 (Dec.)	W. S. B. McLaren, d. L.	7,629
	E. C. Craig .....C.	5,925

*1912.	July 26. On the death of Mr. McLaren.	
	E. C. Craig .....U.	6,260
	H. L. Murphy .....L.	5,294
	J. Holmes .....Lab.	2,485

Northwich Division. P., 71,759. El., 14,548.

1885.	J. T. Brunner .....L.	5,023
	W. H. Verdin .....C.	3,995
1886.	R. Verdin, d. ....LU.	4,416
	J. T. Brunner .....GL.	3,958
*1887.	Aug. 13. On the death of Mr. R. Verdin.	
	J. T. Brunner .....GL.	5,112
	Lord H. G. Grosvenor, d. LU.	3,983

Cheshire—Northwich Div.—continued.

1892.	(Sir) J. T. Brunner .GL.	5,580
	(Rt. Hon.) G. Whiteley C.	4,325
1895.	Sir J. T. Brunner, Bt., GL.	5,706
	T. Ward, d. ....C.	4,068
1900.	Sir J. T. Brunner, Bt. L.	5,377
	C. L. Samson .....C.	4,678
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) Sir J. T. Brunner, Bt. ....L.	6,343
	Col. B. N. North .....LU.	4,551
1910 (Jan.)	J. F. L. Brunner, L.	6,661
	C. Williams .....LU.	5,542
1910 (Dec.)	J. F. L. Brunner, L.	6,071
	J. J. de Knoop, d. ....C.	5,740

Altrincham Division. P., 102,124. El., 22,144.

1885.	John Brooks, d. ....C.	4,798
	I. S. Leadam, d. ....L.	4,046
*1886.	Mar. 26. On the death of Mr. Brooks.	
	Sir W. C. Brooks, Bt., d. C.	4,508
	I. S. Leadam, d. ....GL.	3,925
1886.	Sir W. C. Brooks, Bt., d. C.	unop.
1892.	Coningsby R. Disraeli C.	5,056
	I. S. Leadam, d. ....GL.	4,258
1895.	Coningsby R. Disraeli C.	5,264
	A. M. Latham .....GL.	3,889
1900.	Coningsby R. Disraeli C.	5,685
	E. F. Alford .....L.	4,177
1906.	(Sir) W. J. Crossley, (Bt.), d. ....L.	8,321
	Coningsby R. Disraeli C.	5,672
1910 (Jan.)	Sir W. J. Crossley, Bt., d. ....L.	8,709
	Viscount Bury .....C.	7,808
1910 (Dec.)	J. R. Kebley- Fletcher, d. ....C.	8,002
	Sir W. J. Crossley, Bt., d. L.	7,883
*1913.	May 28. On retirement of Mr. Kebley- Fletcher.	
	C. G. C. Hamilton ....U.	9,409
	Hon. L. U. Kay-Shuttleworth, d. L.	8,147

Hyde Division. P., 65,142. El., 13,349.

1885.	T. G. Ashton .....L.	4,546
	W. J. Legh, d. ....C.	3,990
1886.	J. W. Sidebotham .C.	4,323
	T. G. Ashton .....GL.	3,885
1892.	J. W. Sidebotham .C.	4,525
	T. G. Ashton .....GL.	4,220
1895.	J. W. Sidebotham .C.	4,735
	G. W. Rhodes .....GL.	3,844
	G. S. Christie .....I Lab.	448
1900.	E. Chapman, d. ....C.	4,774
	J. F. L. Brunner .....L.	4,195
1906.	C. D. Schwann .....L.	5,545
	E. Chapman, d. ....C.	4,482
1910 (Jan.)	F. Neilson .....L.	4,476
	Dr. T. Eastham .....C.	4,461
	W. C. Anderson, d. ....Lab.	2,401
1910 (Dec.)	F. Neilson .....L.	5,562
	Tom Smith .....C.	5,268
*1916 (Mar. 29).	Mr. Neilson retired.	
	T. O. Jacobsen .....L.	4,089
	D. P. Davies .....I.	3,215

Knutsford Division. P., 67,566. El., 12,904.

1885.	Hon. A. de T. Egerton .C.	4,663
	J. E. Barlow .....L.	3,419
1886.	Hon. A. de T. Egerton C.	unop.
1892.	Hon. A. de T. Egerton C.	4,754
	A. M. Latham .....GL.	2,792
1895.	Hon. A. de T. Egerton C.	unop.
1900.	Hon. A. de T. Egerton C.	unop.
1906.	A. J. King .....L.	5,296
	Hon. A. de T. Egerton (3rd Bar. Egerton) C.	4,596
1910 (Jan.)	A. J. Sykes .....C.	6,199
	A. J. King .....L.	5,084
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) A. J. Sykes (Bt.) C.	6,127
	J. H. Whitworth, d. ....L.	4,658

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Cornwall (6).

West or St. Ives Div. P., 51,999. EL., 10,086.		
1885.	Sir J. St. Aubyn, Bt.L.	3,313
	<i>C. C. Ross</i>GL.	2,576
1886.	Sir J. St. Aubyn, Bt.LU.	3,395
	<i>S. Barrow, d.</i>GL.	888
*1887.	July 9. On Sir J. St. Aubyn's elevation to Peerage (Ld. St. Levan), T. B. Bolitho, d.LU.	unop.
1892.	T. B. Bolitho, d.LU.	unop.
1895.	T. B. Bolitho, d.LU.	unop.
1900.	E. Hain, d.LU., aftds. L.	unop.
1906.	(Sir) C. J. Cory (Bt.)LU.	4,244
	<i>P. E. Piddich</i>LU.	3,052
1910 (Jan.)	Sir C. J. Cory, Bt.L.	4,458
	<i>Major C. B. Levita</i>LU.	3,586
1910 (Dec.)	Sir C. J. Cory, Bt.L.	4,253
	<i>R. E. L. V. Williams</i>L.U.	3,338
	(K.C.)L.U.	3,338
N.W. or Camborne Div. P., 53,255. EL., 10,444.		
1885.	C. A. V. Conybeare, d.R.	2,926
	<i>A. P. Vivian</i>L.	2,577
1886.	C. A. V. Conybeare, d.GL.	3,156
	<i>J. Drew Gay, d.</i>LU.	1,969
1892.	C. A. V. Conybeare, d.GL.	3,073
	<i>A. Strauss</i>C.	2,685
1895.	A. StraussC.	3,166
	<i>C. A. V. Conybeare, d.</i>GL.	2,704
1900.	W. S. Caine, d.L.	3,101
	<i>A. Strauss</i>C.	2,993
*1903.	Apr. 8. On the death of Mr. Caine, Sir W. Lawson, Bt.L.	3,558
	<i>A. Strauss</i>C.	2,869
1906.	A. E. DunnL.	4,614
	<i>Sir T. Hewitt, K.C.</i>LU.	2,384
	<i>John J. Jones</i>Soc.	109
1910 (Jan.)	A. E. DunnL.	5,027
	<i>N. G. Chamberlain, d.</i>LU.	2,587
1910. (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) F. D. AclandL.	4,419
	<i>Dr. G. Coates</i>LU.	2,326
Truro Division. P., 47,762. EL., 11,226.		
1885.	W. Bickford-Smith, d.L.	3,816
	<i>W. M. St. Aubyn, d.</i>C.	2,883
1886.	W. Bickford-Smith, d.LU.	3,522
	(Rt. Hon.) <i>Thos. Lough</i>GL.	1,546
1892.	J. C. WilliamsLU.	4,029
	<i>J. H. Lile, d.</i>GL.	2,518
1895.	(Sir) E. D. Lawrence, d.LU.	3,282
	<i>H. T. Waddy</i>GL.	3,012
1900.	Sir E. D. Lawrence, d.LU.	3,869
	<i>C. W. Thornton</i>L.	3,051
1906.	G. Hay MorganL.	4,187
	<i>Sir E. D. Lawrence, Bt., d.</i>LU.	3,683
1910 (Jan.)	G. Hay Morgan, d.LU.	4,874
	<i>Sir E. D. Lawrence, Bt., d.</i>LU.	4,261
1910 (Dec.)	G. Hay Morgan, (K.C.)L.	4,573
	<i>Chas. Williams</i>C.	4,176
Mid or St. Austell Div. P., 57,235. EL., 11,738.		
1885.	W. C. Borlase, d.L.	4,464
	<i>J. Heywood Johnstone, d.</i>C.	2,183
1886.	W. C. Borlase, d.GL.	unop.
*1887.	May 18. On Mr. Borlase's retirement, W. A. McArthurGL.	3,540
	<i>E. B. Willyams, d.</i>LU.	3,329
1892.	W. A. McArthurGL.	4,201
	<i>J. Westlake, Q.C., d.</i>LU.	2,593
*1892.	Aug. 23. W. A. McArthur GL.	unop.
1895.	W. A. McArthurGL.	4,193
	<i>Michael Williams, d.</i>LU.	3,092
1900.	W. A. McArthurL.	unop.
1906.	W. A. McArthurL.	5,667
	<i>R. Garnett</i>LU.	2,516
*1908.	Feb. 5. On resignation of Mr. McArthur, Hon. T. C. R. Agar-Robartes, d.L.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Hon. T. C. R. Agar-Robartes, d.L.	6,225
	<i>F. T. H. Bernard</i>LU.	3,138

Cornwall—Mid or St. Austell Div.—contd.

1910 (Dec.)	Hon. T. C. R. Agar-Robartes, d.L.	unop.
*1915.	Nov. 24. On the death of Mr. Agar-Robartes, Sir F. Layland-Barratt, Bt.L.	unop.
S.E. or Bodmin Div. P., 55,438. EL., 11,706.		
1885.	L. H. Courtney, d.L.	4,254
	<i>Col. Hn. C. E. Edgcumbe, d.</i>C.	3,101
1886.	Rt. Hn. L. H. Courtney, d.LU.	3,763
	<i>John Abraham</i>GL.	2,101
1892.	Rt. Hn. L. H. Courtney, d.LU.	3,809
	<i>J. McDougall</i>GL.	3,578
1895.	Rt. Hn. L. H. Courtney, d.LU.	4,035
	(Sir) <i>J. McDougall</i>GL.	3,492
1900.	Sir L. W. Molesworth, Bt., d.LU.	4,280
	<i>T. Snape, d.</i>L.	3,248
1906.	Hon. T. O. R. Agar-Robartes, d.L.	5,201
	<i>H. B. Grylls</i>LU.	4,029
*1906.	July 24. Mr. Agar-Robartes being unseated on petition, F. Freeman-Thomas (Lord Willingdon)L.	4,969
	<i>G. J. Sandys</i>LU.	3,876
1910 (Jan.)	C. A. GrenfellL.	5,133
	<i>Lt.-Gen. Sir R. Pole-Carew</i>LU.	5,083
1910 (Dec.)	Lt.-Gen. Sir R. Pole-CarewLU.	5,021
	<i>Isaac Foot</i>L.	4,980
*1916.	Aug. 15. Sir R. Pole-Carew, retiring, (Sir) C. A. Hanson (Bt.)U.	unop.
N.E. or Launceston D. P., 44,769. EL., 9,956.		
1885.	C. T. Dyke-Acland, d.L.	4,690
	<i>T. N. Lawrence, d.</i>C.	2,587
1886.	(Sir) C. T. Dyke-Acland, d.GL.	unop.
1892.	T. Owen, d.GL.	3,897
	<i>Sir L. Molesworth, Bt., d.</i>LU.	2,913
1895.	T. Owen, d.GL.	3,633
	(Sir) <i>F. Willis, d.</i>LU.	2,975
*1898.	Aug. 3. On the death of Mr. Owen, J. F. Moulton, Q.C.L.	3,951
	<i>Sir F. Willis, Bt., d.</i>LU.	2,863
1900.	(Sir) J. F. (Lord) Moulton, Q.C.L.	3,831
	(Sir) <i>F. H. E. Cunliffe</i> (Bt.), d.LU.	2,737
1906.	G. C. MarksL.	4,658
	<i>G. J. Sandys</i>LU.	2,736
1910 (Jan.)	G. C. MarksL.	4,703
	<i>H. B. Grylls</i>LU.	3,564
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) G. C. MarksL.	4,373
	<i>E. Treffry (C.M.G.)</i>C.	3,249
Cumberland (4).		
N. or Eskdale Div. P., 46,425. EL., 10,480.		
1885.	R. A. AllisonL.	4,749
	<i>S. P. Foster</i>C.	3,163
1886.	R. A. AllisonGL.	4,112
	<i>Rt. Hn. J. Lowther, d.</i>C.	3,226
1892.	R. A. AllisonGL.	3,976
	<i>H. C. Howard, d.</i>LU.	3,163
1895.	R. A. AllisonGL.	3,745
	<i>H. C. Howard, d.</i>LU.	3,598
1900.	C. W. H. LowtherC.	4,052
	<i>R. A. Allison</i>L.	3,349
1906.	Hon. G. W. A. HowardL.	4,467
	<i>C. W. H. Lowther</i>C.	4,230
1910. (Jan.)	Hon. Geoffrey W. A. HowardL.	4,504
	<i>Claude W. H. Lowther</i>C.	4,470
1910 (Dec.)	C. W. H. LowtherC.	4,581
	<i>Hon. G. W. A. Howard</i>L.	4,211

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Cumberland—continued.

Mid or Penrith Div.	P.	42,485.	EL.	8,746.
1885.	H. C. Howard, d.	.....L.	3,921	
	J. W. Lowther	.....C.	3,448	
1886.	J. W. Lowther	.....C.	3,676	
	(Sir) Wilfrid Lawson, d.	GL.	3,032	
1892.	J. W. Lowther	.....C.	3,549	
	Dr. T. S. Douglas, d.	GL.	3,424	
1895.	(Rt. Hon.) J. W. Lowther	.....C.	3,868	
	Dr. T. S. Douglas, d.	GL.	3,268	
1900.	Rt. Hon. J. W. Lowther	.....C.	unop.	
1906.	Rt. Hon. J. W. Lowther	.....C.	unop.	
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. J. W. Lowther	.....C.	unop.	
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. J. W. Lowther	.....C.	unop.	
Cockermouth Div.	P.	61,043.	EL.	11,696.
1885.	C. J. Valentine	.....C.	3,845	
	Sir Wilfrid Lawson, d.	L.	3,835	
1886.	Sir W. Lawson, Bt., d.	GL.	4,130	
	H. F. Curwen	.....L.	3,126	
1892.	Sir W. Lawson, Bt., d.	GL.	4,599	
	Maj. Hon. J. S. Napier, C.	.....C.	3,829	
1895.	Sir W. Lawson, Bt., d.	GL.	4,259	
	(Sir) T. Milvain, Q.C., d.	C.	4,018	
1900.	(Sir) J. S. Randles	.....C.	4,276	
	(Sir) W. Lawson, Bt., d.	L.	4,067	
1906.	Sir W. Lawson, Bt., d.	L.	5,349	
	Sir J. S. Randles	.....C.	4,786	
*1906.	Aug. 3. On the death of Sir W. Lawson,			
	Sir J. S. Randles	.....C.	4,593	
	Hon. F. E. Guest	.....L.	3,903	
	R. Smillie	.....Lab.	1,436	
1910 (Jan.)	Sir J. S. Randles, C.	.....C.	4,579	
	Sir Wilfrid Lawson,			
	Bt. (3)	.....L.	3,638	
	J. P. Whitehead	.....Lab.	1,909	
1910 (Dec.)	Sir Wilfrid Law-			
	son Bt. (3)	.....L.	5,003	
	Sir J. S. Randles	.....C.	4,492	
*1916	Mar. 2. On retirement of Sir W. Lawson,			
	Joseph Bliss	.....L.	unop.	
W. or Egremont Div.	P.	53,023.	EL.	9,480.
1885.	Lord Muncaster, d.	.....C.	3,990	
	D. Ainsworth, d.	.....L.	3,453	
1886.	Lord Muncaster, d.	.....C.	3,583	
	D. Ainsworth, d.	.....GL.	3,419	
1892.	D. Ainsworth, d.	.....GL.	3,949	
	Lord Muncaster, d.	.....C.	3,378	
1895.	Hon. H. V. Duncombe,			
	d.	.....C.	3,717	
	D. Ainsworth, d.	.....GL.	3,586	
1900.	J. R. Bain, d.	.....C.	3,917	
	D. Ainsworth, d.	.....L.	3,377	
1906.	H. Fullerton	.....L.	4,067	
	Capt. E. J. M. Lumb	.....C.	3,255	
1910 (Jan.)	J. A. Grant	.....C.	4,060	
	H. Fullerton	.....L.	3,949	
1910 (Dec.)	J. A. Grant	.....C.	4,013	
	W. E. Moulds	.....L.	3,763	

Derbyshire (7).

High Peak Division.	P.	70,146.	EL.	13,302.
1885.	Capt. W. Sidebottom	.....C.	4,199	
	J. F. Cheetham, d.	.....L.	4,190	
1886.	Major W. Sidebottom	.....C.	4,162	
	H. Rhodes, d.	.....GL.	4,001	
1892.	Col. W. Sidebottom	.....C.	4,609	
	J. F. Cheetham, d.	.....GL.	4,243	
1895.	Col. W. Sidebottom	.....C.	4,671	
	A. G. Symonds	.....GL.	4,164	
1900.	O. Partington	.....L.	4,591	
	Samuel Roberts	.....C.	4,432	
1906.	O. Partington	.....L.	5,450	
	A. Profumo	.....C.	4,662	
*1909.	July 22. On Mr. O. Partington's			
	appointment as a Junior Lord			
	of the Treasury,			
	O. Partington	.....L.	5,619	
	A. Profumo	.....C.	5,272	
1910 (Jan.)	O. Partington	.....L.	5,912	
	S. Hill-Wood	.....C.	5,806	
1910 (Dec.)	S. Hill-Wood	.....C.	5,813	
	(Hon.) O. Partington	.....L.	5,629	

Derbyshire—continued.

North Eastern Div.	P.	104,086.	EL.	20,076.
1885.	Adm. Hn. F. Egerton, d.	L.	4,999	
	C. Gould, Q.C., d.	.....C.	2,536	
1886.	T. D. Bolton, d.	.....GL.	3,879	
	C. Markham	.....LU.	3,153	
1892.	T. D. Bolton, d.	.....GL.	5,206	
	(Sir) F. G. Barnes	.....C.	3,034	
1895.	T. D. Bolton, d.	.....GL.	4,737	
	Dr. J. Court	.....C.	4,210	
1900.	T. D. Bolton, d.	.....L.	5,251	
	Dr. J. Court	.....C.	4,983	
1906.	T. D. Bolton, d.	.....L.	7,665	
	Dr. J. Court	.....C.	5,896	
*1907.	Jan. 30. On the death of Mr. Bolton,			
	W. E. Harvey, d.	.....Lab.	6,644	
	Dr. J. Court	.....C.	5,915	
1910 (Jan.)	W. E. Harvey, d.	.....Lab.	8,715	
	Dr. J. Court	.....C.	6,411	
1910 (Dec.)	W. E. Harvey, d.	.....Lab.	7,838	
	Dr. J. Court	.....C.	6,088	
*1914.	May 20. On the death of Mr. Harvey,			
	Maj. G. R. H. Bowden, U.	.....C.	6,469	
	J. P. Houghton	.....L.	6,155	
	J. Martin	.....Lab.	3,669	
Chesterfield Div.	P.	99,665.	EL.	17,877
1885.	A. Barnes, d.	.....L.	3,408	
	J. C. Macdonald, d.	.....C.	2,136	
	James Haslam, d.	.....Lab.	1,907	
1886.	A. Barnes, d.	.....LU.	3,567	
	T. Bayley, d.	.....GL.	3,453	
1892.	T. Bayley, d.	.....GL.	4,249	
	A. Barnes, d.	.....LU.	4,067	
1895.	T. Bayley, d.	.....GL.	4,572	
	A. W. Byron	.....C.	4,325	
1900.	T. Bayley, d.	.....L.	5,418	
	A. W. Byron	.....C.	4,729	
1906.	J. Haslam, d.	.....Lab.	7,254	
	G. L. T. Locker-Lane	.....C.	5,590	
1910 (Jan.)	J. Haslam, d.	.....Lab.	8,234	
	W. G. W. Radford	.....C.	5,693	
1910 (Dec.)	J. Haslam, d.	.....Lab.	7,283	
	W. G. W. Radford	.....C.	5,055	
*1913.	Aug. 20. On death of Mr. Haslam,			
	B. Kenyon	.....L.	7,725	
	E. Christie	.....U.	5,539	
	J. Scurr	.....Soc.	583	
Western Division.	P.	61,764.	EL.	12,208.
1885.	Lord E. Cavendish, d.	L.	5,020	
	F. C. Arkwright	.....C.	4,133	
1886.	Lord E. Cavendish, d.	LU.	unop.	
*1891.	June 2. On Lord E. Cavendish's death,			
	V. C. W. Cavendish	.....LU.	unop.	
1892.	V. C. W. Cavendish	.....LU.	5,961	
	The Macdermot, Q.C., d.	GL.	2,763	
1895.	V. C. W. Cavendish	.....LU.	unop.	
1900.	V. C. W. Cavendish	.....LU.	unop.	
*1900.	Dec. 11. (Rt. Hon.) V. C. W.			
	Cavendish	.....LU.	unop.	
1906.	Rt. Hon. V. C. W.			
	Cavendish	.....LU.	5,283	
	E. Hinners	.....L.	4,724	
*1908.	April 15. Mr. Cavendish succg. as Duke			
	of Devonshire,			
	Earl of Kerry	.....LU.	unop.	
1910. (Jan.)	Earl of Kerry	.....LU.	5,974	
	E. Hinners	.....L.	4,925	
1910 (Dec.)	Earl of Kerry	.....LU.	5,624	
	C. F. White	.....L.	4,564	
Mid Division.	P.	76,127.	EL.	14,889.
1885.	J. A. Jacoby, d.	.....L.	5,447	
	J. B. Barrow, d.	.....C.	3,067	
1886.	J. A. Jacoby, d.	.....GL.	4,569	
	(Sir) C. H. Seely (Bt.)	LU.	3,706	
1892.	J. A. Jacoby, d.	.....GL.	4,899	
	(Rt. Hon.) J. S. Sandars	C.	3,907	
1895.	J. A. Jacoby, d.	.....GL.	4,926	
	W. C. Bridgeman	.....C.	4,351	

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Derbyshire.—Mid Div.—continued.

1900.	J. A. Jacoby, d.....L.	5,323
	H. St. J. Raikes.....C.	4,094
1906.	(Sir) J. A. Jacoby, d.L.	7,065
	S. Cresswell.....C.	3,475
*1909.	July 15. On Sir J. A. Jacoby's death,	
	J. G. Hancock.....Lab.	6,735
	S. Cresswell.....C.	4,392
1910 (Jan.)	J. G. Hancock.....Lab.	7,557
	F. Francis.....C.	4,268
1910 (Dec.)	J. G. Hancock.....Lab.	6,557
	D. Rhys.....C.	4,287

Ilkeston Division. P., 106,454. El., 22,296.

1885.	T. Watson, d.....L.	5,780
	W. D. N. Drury-Lowe, d. C.	3,793
1886.	T. Watson, d.....GL.	4,621
	Samuel Leeke.....C.	3,793
*1887.	Mar. 24. On Mr. T. Watson's death,	
	Sir B. W. Foster, d.....GL.	5,572
	Samuel Leeke.....C.	4,180
1892.	Sir B. W. Foster, d.....GL.	6,185
	Samuel Leeke.....C.	4,402
1895.	Sir B. W. Foster, d.....GL.	6,215
	Capt. E. P. Baumgarten C.	5,254
1900.	(Rt. Hn.) Sir B. W. Foster,	
	d.....L.	6,633
	H. Fitz-H. Wright.....C.	5,698
1906.	Rt. Hn. Sir B. W. Foster,	
	d.....L.	9,655
	L. C. Tipper.....C.	5,358
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. Sir B. W.	
	Foster, d.....L.	10,632
	F. St. J. Morrow.....C.	6,432
*1910.	March 7. On Sir B. W. Foster's (Ld.	
	Ilkeston) retirement.	
	Col. Rt. Hon. J. E. B.	
	Seely (C.B.).....L.	10,204
	H. Fitz-Herbert Wright C.	6,871
1910 (Dec.)	Col. Rt. Hon. J.	
	E. B. Seely.....L.	9,990
	W. M. Freeman.....C.	5,946
*1912.	July 1. On Col. Seely's appointment as	
	Secretary of State for War.	
	Col. Rt. Hon. J. E. B.	
	Seely.....L.	9,049
	W. M. Freeman.....U.	7,838

Southern Division. P., 83,262. El., 18,476.

1885.	H. Wardle, d.....L.	6,186
	Hon. G. N. Curzon.....C.	4,094
1886.	H. Wardle, d.....GL.	5,102
	Hon. E. K. Coke, d.....LU.	3,949
*1892.	March 4. On Mr. H. Wardle's death,	
	H. E. Broad.....GL.	5,803
	Beresford V. Melville C.	4,553
1892.	H. E. Broad.....GL.	unop.
1895.	John Gretton, jun. C.	6,104
	H. E. Broad.....GL.	5,217
1900.	John Gretton.....C.	6,073
	H. H. Raphael.....L.	5,707
1906.	H. H. Raphael.....L.	7,961
	John Gratton.....C.	6,468
1910 (Jan.)	H. H. Raphael.....L.	8,259
	J. B. Marsden-Smedley C.	7,473
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) H. H.	
	Raphael (Bt.).....L.	7,744
	J. B. Marsden-	
	Smedley.....C.	7,373

Devonshire (8).

E. or Honiton Div. P., 55,551. El., 11,049.

1885.	Sir J. H. Kennaway, Bt. C.	4,540
	Sir J. B. Phear, d.....L.	2,957
1886.	Sir J. H. Kennaway, Bt. C.	unop.
1892.	Sir J. H. Kennaway, Bt. C.	4,591
	Dr. W. H. S. Aubrey, d. GL.	2,565
1895.	(Rt. Hon.) Sir John	
	H. Kennaway, Bt. C.	unop.
1900.	Rt. Hon. Sir John H.	
	Kennaway, Bt. C.	unop.

Devonshire—E. or Honiton Div.—continued.

1906.	Rt. Hon. Sir John H.	
	Kennaway, Bt. ...C.	4,854
	W. B. Luke.....L.	3,711
1910 (Jan.)	Major A. C. Morris-	
	son-Bell.....C.	5,604
	W. B. Luke.....L.	3,733
1910 (Dec.)	Major A. C.	
	Morrison-Bell.....C.	5,348
	H. Geen.....L.	3,439

N. E. or Tiverton Div. P., 50,708. El., 10,129

1885.	Col. Sir W. H. Walrond,	
	Bt. ....C.	4,563
	Sydney J. Stern (Lord	
	Wandswoorth), d.....L.	3,460
1886.	Sir W. H. Walrond, Bt. C.	unop.
†1886.	Aug. 12. Sir W. H. Walrond Bt. C.	unop.
1892.	Sir W. H. Walrond, Bt. C.	4,433
	Sir J. B. Phear, d. ....GL.	3,101
1895.	Sir W. H. Walrond, Bt. C.	unop.
1900.	Rt. Hn. Sir W. H. Walrond,	
	Bt. ....C.	unop.
†1902.	Aug. 14. Rt. Hon. Sir W. H.	
	Walrond, Bt.....C.	unop.
	(1st Lord Waleran)	
1906.	Hon. W. L. C. Walrond, d. C.	4,455
	W. H. Reed.....L.	3,970
1910 (Jan.)	Hon. W. L. C.	
	Walrond, d. ....C.	4,945
	(Sir) I. M. Heathcoat	
	Amory (Bt.).....L.	4,153
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. W. L. C.	
	Walrond, d. ....C.	5,033
	A. E. Y. Trestrail.....L.	3,455
*1915.	Nov. 30. On the death of Mr. Walrond,	
	C. R. S. Carew.....U.	unop.

N. or South Molton Div. P., 40,932. El., 9,050.

1885.	Viscount Lymington, d. L.	4,925
	Col. Hon. W. Trefusis, d. C.	2,924
1886.	Viscount Lymington, d. LU.	4,041
	H. W. Walker.....GL.	2,352
*1891.	Nov. 13. On Ld. Lymington succeeding	
	to Peerage (6th E. of Portsmouth),	
	G. Lambert.....GL.	4,222
	C. W. Buller.....LU.	3,010
1892.	G. Lambert.....GL.	4,278
	A. R. Moore-Stevens. C.	2,939
1895.	G. Lambert.....GL.	4,283
	Professor J. J. Long.....LU.	2,923
1900.	G. Lambert.....L.	unop.
1906.	G. Lambert.....L.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	G. Lambert.....L.	4,419
	Col. J. T. W. Perowne LU.	3,398
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) G. Lambert L.	4,224
	Lt.-Col. J. T. W. Perowne LU.	3,217

N. W. or Barnstaple Div. P., 64,852. El., 13,584.

1885.	G. Pitt-Lewis, Q. C., d. L.	4,577
	(Sir) A. Kekewich, d. ....C.	3,734
1886.	G. Pitt-Lewis, Q. C., d. LU.	4,222
	I. S. Leadam, d. ....GL.	2,960
1892.	A. Billson, d. ....GL.	4,383
	Leedham White.....LU.	4,236
1895.	Sir W. C. Gull, Bt. ....LU.	4,825
	(Sir) A. Billson, d. ....GL.	4,593
1900.	E. J. Soares.....L.	5,007
	Sir W. C. Gull, Bt. ....LU.	4,660
1906.	E. J. Soares.....L.	5,510
	W. E. Horne.....C.	4,465
1910 (Jan.)	E. J. Soares.....L.	6,236
	G. Borwick.....LU.	5,354
†1910.	Mar. 2. On Mr. E. J. Soares being	
	appointed a Junior Lord of the Treasury,	
	E. J. Soares.....L.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) E. J. Soares. L.	6,047
	C. S. Parker.....C.	5,155
*1911.	May 6. On Sir E. J. Soares being	
	appointed Assist.-Comptroller of the	
	National Debt,	
	Sir Godfrey Baring, Bt. L.	6,239
	C. S. Parker.....C.	5,751

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Devonshire—continued.

W. or Tavistock Div.	P., 66,606.	El., 16,904.
1885.	Viscount Ebrington	5,390
	<i>H. M. Imbert-Terry</i>	3,172
1886.	Viscount Ebrington	3,917
	<i>Sir J. B. Phear, d.</i>	2,722
1892.	<i>H. C. F. Luttrell, d.</i>	4,458
	<i>Col. R. T. White-Thomson, d.</i>	4,241
1895.	<i>H. C. F. Luttrell, d.</i>	4,970
	<i>Col. (Sir) R. T. White-Thomson, d.</i>	4,597
1900.	<i>J. W. Spear</i>	4,746
	<i>Hon. J. F. Wallop</i>	4,731
1906.	<i>H. C. F. Luttrell, d.</i>	6,405
	<i>J. W. Spear</i>	5,196
1910 (Jan.)	<i>H. C. F. Luttrell, d.</i>	6,570
	<i>J. W. Spear</i>	6,343
1910 (Dec.)	<i>(Sir) J. W. Spear</i>	6,409
	<i>H. C. F. Luttrell, d.</i>	6,019
S. or Totnes Div.	P., 48,892.	El., 10,694.
1885.	<i>F. B. Mildmay</i>	4,389
	<i>H. Y. B. Lopes</i>	3,262
1886.	<i>F. B. Mildmay</i>	4,652
	<i>(Sir) E. R. P. Edgcumbe</i>	1,142
1892.	<i>F. B. Mildmay</i>	4,815
	<i>A. H. Lush</i>	2,384
1895.	<i>F. B. Mildmay</i>	4,630
	<i>A. J. Sparke</i>	2,264
1900.	<i>F. B. Mildmay</i>	unop.
1906.	<i>F. B. Mildmay</i>	5,226
	<i>L. H. Edmunds, K.C.L.</i>	2,998
1910 (Jan.)	<i>F. B. Mildmay</i>	5,505
	<i>I. Foot</i>	3,578
1910 (Dec.)	<i>(Rt. Hon.) F. B. Mildmay</i>	5,252
	<i>R. Dunstan</i>	3,040
Torquay Division.	P., 67,732.	El., 12,455.
1885.	<i>L. McIver</i>	3,509
	<i>R. Mallock, d.</i>	3,161
1886.	<i>R. Mallock, d.</i>	3,135
	<i>(Sir) L. McIver</i>	3,055
1892.	<i>R. Mallock, d.</i>	4,157
	<i>(Rt. Hon.) Sir A. D. Hayter</i>	3,763
	<i>(1st Lord Haversham), d.</i>	
1895.	<i>Comr. A. S. Phillpotts</i>	4,205
	<i>F. Layland-Barratt</i>	4,030
1900.	<i>F. Layland-Barratt</i>	4,020
	<i>(Sir) J. R. L. Rankin</i>	3,891
1906.	<i>(Sir) F. Layland-Barratt</i>	
	<i>(Bt.)</i>	4,856
	<i>(Sir) H. Y. B. Lopes</i>	4,396
1910 (Jan.)	<i>Sir F. Layland-Barratt, Bt.</i>	5,104
	<i>Sir H. Y. B. Lopes, Bt.</i>	5,093
1910 (Dec.)	<i>Col. C. R. Burn</i>	5,101
	<i>Sir F. Layland-Barratt, Bt.</i>	4,971
Mid or Ashburton Div.	P., 55,895.	El., 12,430.
1885.	<i>C. Seale-Hayne</i>	4,433
	<i>W. J. Harris</i>	3,182
1886.	<i>C. S. Hayne, d.</i>	3,413
	<i>(Sir) R. B. Martin</i>	3,007
1892.	<i>(Rt. Hon.) C. Seale-Hayne, d.</i>	4,261
	<i>C. R. Collins</i>	3,650
1895.	<i>Rt. Hon. C. S. Hayne, d.</i>	4,380
	<i>J. A. Nix</i>	3,976
1900.	<i>Rt. Hon. C. Seale-Hayne, d.</i>	4,487
	<i>J. A. Nix</i>	3,716
*1904.	Jan. 7. On the death of Mr. Seale-Hayne, <i>H. T. Eve, K.C.</i>	5,034
	<i>Gen. Sir R. Harrison</i>	3,558
1906.	<i>(Sir) H. T. Eve, K.C.</i>	5,079
	<i>Capt. E. F. Morrison-Bell</i>	3,790
*1908.	Jan. 17. Mr. Eve being appd. Judge, <i>Capt. E. F. Morrison-Bell</i>	5,191
	<i>C. Roden Buxton</i>	4,632
1910 (Jan.)	<i>C. Roden Buxton</i>	5,668
	<i>Capt. E. F. Morrison-Bell</i>	5,421
1910 (Dec.)	<i>Major E. F. Morrison-Bell</i>	5,579
	<i>C. Roden Buxton</i>	5,225

Dorsetshire (4).

Northern Div.	P., 42,754.	El., 8,777.
1885.	<i>Hon. E. B. Portman</i>	4,520
	<i>Hon. H. N. Sturt</i>	3,031
1886.	<i>Hon. E. B. Portman</i>	3,571
	<i>Rt. Hon. E. Ashley</i>	3,336
1892.	<i>J. K. Wingfield-Digby, d.</i>	3,981
	<i>(Sir) Arthur Arnold</i>	3,456
1895.	<i>J. K. W. Digby, d.</i>	unop.
1900.	<i>J. K. Wingfield-Digby, d.</i>	3,705
	<i>Hon. Geo. Gordon</i>	3,165
*1905.	Jan. 26. On the death of Mr. Digby, <i>A. W. Wills</i>	4,239
	<i>Sir R. L. Baker, Bt.</i>	3,330
1906.	<i>A. W. Wills</i>	4,153
	<i>Sir R. L. Baker, Bt.</i>	3,508
1910 (Jan.)	<i>Sir R. L. Baker, Bt.</i>	4,093
	<i>A. W. Wills</i>	3,944
1910 (Dec.)	<i>Sir R. L. Baker, Bt.</i>	3,919
	<i>A. W. Wills</i>	3,887
Eastern Div.	P., 78,617.	El., 15,504.
1885.	<i>Hon. P. C. Glyn, d.</i>	4,543
	<i>G. H. Bond, d.</i>	3,846
1886.	<i>G. H. Bond, d.</i>	4,317
	<i>Hon. P. C. Glyn, d.</i>	3,662
*1891.	Nov. 27. On the death of Mr. Bond, <i>Hon. H. N. Sturt</i>	4,421
	<i>Hon. P. C. Glyn, d.</i>	4,074
1892.	<i>Hon. H. N. Sturt</i>	unop.
1895.	<i>Hon. H. N. Sturt</i>	unop.
1900.	<i>Hon. H. N. Sturt</i>	4,776
	<i>A. A. Allen</i>	4,680
*1904.	Mar. 17. On Mr. Sturt succ. to Peerage (2nd Ld. Alington), <i>C. H. Lyell, d.</i>	5,929
	<i>C. Van Raalte, d.</i>	5,109
1906.	<i>(Hon.) C. H. Lyell, d.</i>	6,104
	<i>C. Van Raalte, d.</i>	6,083
1910 (Jan.)	<i>Capt. Hon. F. E. Guest</i>	6,957
	<i>Col. J. S. Nicholson</i>	6,531
*1910.	June 30. On Capt. Hon. F. E. Guest being unseated on petition, <i>Major Hon. C. H. C. Guest</i>	6,967
	<i>Col. J. S. Nicholson</i>	6,375
1910 (Dec.)	<i>Capt. Hon. F. E. Guest</i>	6,811
	<i>Guest</i>	6,266
*1911.	April 29. On Capt. Hon. F. E. Guest being appointed a Junior Lord of the Treasury, <i>Capt. Hon. F. E. Guest</i>	unop.
Southern Div.	P., 66,223.	El., 12,141.
1885.	<i>H. P. Sturgis</i>	3,128
	<i>Colonel C. Hambro, d.</i>	3,095
1886.	<i>Colonel C. Hambro, d.</i>	3,477
	<i>H. P. Sturgis</i>	2,486
*1891.	May 7. On Colonel Hambro's death, <i>W. E. Brymer, d.</i>	3,273
	<i>E. R. P. Edgcumbe</i>	3,238
1892.	<i>W. E. Brymer, d.</i>	3,667
	<i>(Sir) E. P. Edgcumbe</i>	3,489
1895.	<i>W. E. Brymer, d.</i>	unop.
1900.	<i>W. E. Brymer, d.</i>	3,854
	<i>Capt. A. L. Renton</i>	3,519
1906.	<i>(Sir) T. L. L. Scarisbrick</i>	5,035
	<i>(Bt.)</i>	4,411
	<i>W. E. Brymer, d.</i>	5,811
1910 (Jan.)	<i>A. V. Hambro</i>	4,379
	<i>Sir T. T. L. Scarisbrick</i>	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	<i>A. V. Hambro</i>	unop.
Western Div.	P., 36,623.	El., 7,872.
1885.	<i>H. R. Farquharson, d.</i>	3,507
	<i>H. C. G. Batten</i>	3,366
1886.	<i>H. R. Farquharson, d.</i>	3,672
	<i>H. C. G. Batten</i>	2,467
1892.	<i>H. R. Farquharson, d.</i>	3,691
	<i>C. T. Gatty</i>	2,813

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Dorsetshire—Western Div.—continued.

*1895.	May 14.	On Mr. Farquharson's death,		
		Col. R. Williams	...C.	3,538
		G. W. Homer	...I.	2,325
1895.		Col. R. Williams	...C.	unop.
1900.		Col. R. Williams	...C.	unop.
1906.		Col. R. Williams	...C.	3,671
		J. J. Hays	...L.	2,834
1910	(Jan.)	Col. R. Williams	C.	4,011
		W. S. Edwards	...L.	2,759
1910	(Dec.)	Col. (Sir) R. Williams (Bt.)	...C.	unop.

Durham County (8).

Jarrow Div. P., 99,415. EL., 19,788.

1885.	(Sir) C. M. Palmer, d.	L.	5,702	
	James Johnson	Lab.	1,731	
1886.	Sir C. M. Palmer, Bt., d.	GL.		unop.
1892.	Sir C. M. Palmer, Bt., d.	GL.	7,343	
	E. Dillon Lewis	Lab.	2,416	
1895.	Sir C. M. Palmer, Bt., d.	GL.		unop.
1900.	Sir C. M. Palmer, Bt., d.	L.		unop.
1906.	Sir C. M. Palmer, Bt., d.	L.	8,047	
	P. F. Curran, d.	ILab.	5,093	
*1907.	July 4. On the death of Sir C. Palmer,			
	P. F. Curran, d.	ILab.	4,698	
	P. Rose-Innes (K.C.)	C.	3,930	
	S. L. Hughes	L.	3,474	
	T. O'Hanlon	N.	2,122	
1910	(Jan.) G. M. Palmer	L.		4,885
	P. F. Curran, d.	Lab.		4,818
	J. Kirkley, d.	C.		4,668
1910	(Dec.) G. M. Palmer	L.	5,097	
	J. Kirkley, d.	C.	4,986	
	A. G. Cameron	Lab.	4,892	

Houghton-le-Spring Div. P., 99,774.
EL., 19,722.

1885.	John Wilson, d.	Lab.	6,511	
	Nicholas Wood, d.	C.	4,767	
1886.	Nicholas Wood, d.	C.		5,870
	John Wilson, d.	GL.		5,059
1892.	Capt. H. T. Fenwick	GL.	6,256	
	Nicholas Wood, d.	C.	4,823	
	J. Hargrove	IL.	814	
1895.	R. Cameron, d.	GL.		6,592
	V. C. S. W. Corbett	C.		5,711
1900.	R. Cameron, d.	L.	6,865	
	R. S. Ward-Jackson	C.	4,917	
1906.	R. Cameron, d.	L.		9,429
	R. E. L. V. Williams (K.C.)	LU.		3,639
1910 (Jan.)	R. Cameron, d.	L.	10,393	
	Maj. H. S. Streetfeild	C.	4,382	
1910 (Dec.)	R. Cameron, d.	L.		unop.
*1913.	March 18. On the death of Mr. Cameron,			
	T. E. Wing	L.	6,930	
	T. Richardson	U.	4,807	
	W. House, d.	Lab.	4,165	

Chester-le-Street Div. P., 123,478 EL., 25,872.

1885.	James Joicey	.....L.	4,409	
	R. Lloyd-Jones, d.	.....L.	3,606	
	W. Ashworth	.....C.	2,018	
1886.	J. Joicey	.....GL.		unop.
1892.	(Sir) J. Joicey	.....GL.	6,453	
	Sir E. Sullivan, Bt.	.....LU.	4,066	
1895.	Sir J. Joicey, Bt.	.....GL.		7,370
	Viscount Morpeth (Earl of Carlisle), d.	.....LU.	..	4,113
1900.	Sir J. Joicey, Bt. (1st Lord Joicey)	.....L.	5,830	
	Capt. J. Nicholson	.....C.	5,391	
1906.	J. W. Taylor	.....ILab.	..	8,085
	S. D. Shafto	.....C.	..	4,985
	A. B. Tebb	.....L.	..	4,660
1910	(Jan.) J. W. Taylor	.....Lb.	12,684	
	Slingsby D. Shafto	.....C.	6,391	
1910	(Dec.) J. W. Taylor	.....Lab.	..	unop.

Durham County—continued.

North-Western Div. P., 107,219. EL., 20,978

1885.	L. A. Atherley-Jones, . . . L.	5,081	
	A. B. Wilbraham, d. . . C.	3,085	
1886.	L. A. Atherley-Jones GL.		unop.
1892.	L. A. Atherley-Jones . . GL.	5,121	
	J. D. Dunville L.	2,891	
1895.	L. A. Atherley-Jones, Q. C. GL. . .	5,428	
	James Joicey C.		3,869
1900.	L. A. Atherley-Jones, Q. C. L.	5,158	
	James Joicey C.	5,137	
1906.	L. A. Atherley-Jones, K. C. L.		9,146
	Sir R. M. Filmer, Bt., d. C. . .		3,999
1910 (Jan.)	L. A. Atherley-Jones, K. C. L.	10,497	
	J. L. Knott (D.S.O.), d. C.	5,227	
1910 (Dec.)	L. A. Atherley-Jones, K. C. . . L.		8,998
	J. O. Hardicker, d. . . C.		4,827
• 1914.	Jan. 30. On Mr. Atherley-Jones's appointment as a Judge,		
	A. Williams L.	7,241	
	J. O. Hardicker, d. . . U.	5,564	
	G. H. Stuart Lab.	3,669	

Mid Division. P., 92,409. EL., 17,486.

1885.	W. Crawford, <i>d.</i>	.....Lab.	5,799	
	<i>A. Vane-Tempest</i>	.....C.	3,245	
1886.	W. Crawford, <i>d.</i>	.....G.L.		unop.
*1890.	July 17. On Mr. Crawford's death,			
	John Wilson, <i>d.</i>	.....G.L.	5,469	
	<i>A. Vane-Tempest</i>	.....C.	3,375	
1892.	John Wilson, <i>d.</i>	.....G.L.	5,661	
	<i>C. E. Hunter, d.</i>	.....C.	3,669	
1895.	John Wilson, <i>d.</i>	.....G.L.		5,937
	<i>A. Wilkinson</i>	.....C.		4,295
1900.	John Wilson, <i>d.</i>	.....L.	5,565	
	<i>C. E. Hunter, d.</i>	.....C.	4,105	
1906.	John Wilson, <i>d.</i>	.....L.		unop.
1910 (Jan.)	John Wilson, <i>d.</i>	.....L.		unop.
1910 (Dec.)	John Wilson, <i>d.</i>	.....L.		unop.
*1915.	Apr. 29. On the death of Mr. Wilson,			
	S. Galbraith	.....L.		unop.

South-Eastern Div. P., 95,868. EL., 22,360.

1885.	Sir H. Havelock-Allan, d.L.	5,603	
	Sir C. Elliott, Bt., d. . . C.	4,854	
1886.	Sir H. Havelock-Allan, d. LU. . .		4,984
	Hugh G. Boyd, d. . . GL.		4,045
1892.	Joseph Richardson, d. . . GL.	5,560	
	Sir H. Havelock-Allan, d. LU. 5,396		
1895.	Sir H. Havelock-Allan, d. LU. . .		5,978
	Joseph Richardson, d. GL. . .		5,864
*1898.	Feb. 3. On Sir H. Havelock-Allan's death,		
	Joseph Richardson, d. . . GL.	6,286	
	Hon. F. W. Lambton . . LU.	6,011	
1900.	Hon. F. W. Lambton LU. . .		6,198
	Joseph Richardson, d. L. . .		5,524
1906.	Hon. F. W. Lambton LU. unop.		
1910 (Jan.)	Evan Hayward L. . .		9,298
	Hon. F. W. Lambton LU. . .		6,860
1910 (Dec.)	Evan Hayward . . L.	8,203	
	Col. R. Burdon C.	7,021	

Bishop Auckland Div. P., 80,701. EL., 15,886.

1885.	J. M. Paulton	.....L.	5,907	
	M. D'Arcy Wyvill, d.	.....C.	2,280	
1886.	J. M. Paulton	.....GL.		unop
1892.	J. M. Paulton	.....GL.	5,784	
	Eli Waddington	.....C.	2,607	
1895.	J. M. Paulton	.....GL.		5,032
	G. E. Markham	.....C.		3,735
1900.	J. M. Paulton	.....L.	4,872	
	W. H. Hopkins	.....C.	3,641	
1906.	J. M. Paulton	.....L.		7,430
	G. E. Markham	.....C.		3,056
1910 (Jan.)	Sir H. S. M. Havelock-Allan, Bt.	.....L.	5,391	
	Sir W. C. Chaytor, Bt., d.	.....C.	3,841	
	W. House, d.	.....Lab.	3,579	

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Durham County—Bishop Auckland Div.—*continued.*

1910 (Dec.)	Sir H. S. M.		
	Havelock-Allan, Bt. L.	..	4,531
	W. House, d. ....Lab.	..	3,993
	G. E. Markham.....C.	..	3,519
	Barnard Castle Div. P., 63,501.	EL.	12,419.
1885.	Sir J. W. Pease, Bt., d. L.	5,962	
	Hon. P. Bowes-Lyon.....C.	2,457	
1886.	Sir J. W. Pease, Bt., d. GL.	..	unop.
1892.	Sir J. W. Pease, Bt., d. GL.	5,337	
	W. Rolley, d. ....C.	2,924	
1895.	Sir J. W. Pease, Bt., d. GL.	..	4,924
	Hon. W. L. Vane.....C.	3,848	
1900.	Sir J. W. Pease, Bt., d. L.	5,036	
	Maj. Hon. W. L. Vane C.	3,545	
*1903.	July 24. On Sir J. W. Pease's death,		
	A. Henderson.....Lab.	3,370	
	Col. Hon. W. L. Vane.C.	3,323	
	H. G. Beaumont.....L.	2,809	
1906.	A. Henderson.....Lab.	5,540	
	Capt. E. W. Morrison-BellC.	3,888	
1910 (Jan.)	A. Henderson.....Lab.	..	6,096
	H. G. Stobart.....LU.	..	4,646
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) A.		
	Henderson.....Lab.	5,868	
	H. G. Stobart.....LU.	4,423	

Essex (8).

	S.W. or Walthamstow Div. P., 246,788.		
	EL.	45,285	
1885.	E. N. Buxton.....L.	4,300	
	T. C. Baring, d. ....C.	4,125	
1886.	(Sir) W. T. Makins, d. C.	..	4,461
	(Sir) A. Spicer.....GL.	..	2,639
1892.	E. W. Byrne, Q.C., d. C.	6,115	
	W. B. Whittingham, d. GL.	4,965	
1895.	(Sir) E. W. Byrne, Q.C., d. C.	..	6,876
	A. J. H. Pollen.....GL.	..	4,523
*1897.	Feb. 3. On Mr. Byrne being appointed		
	a Judge,		
	S. Woods, d. ....GL.	6,518	
	(Sir) T. R. Dewar.....C.	6,239	
1900.	D. J. Morgan, d. ....C.	..	9,807
	S. Woods, d. ....L.	..	7,342
1906.	J. A. Simon (K.C.).....L.	15,011	
	W. I. Shard.....C.	11,074	
1910 (Jan.)	(Sir) J. A. Simon,		
	K.C.....L.	..	17,726
	L. S. Johnson.....C.	..	15,531
*1910	Nov. 1. On Sir J. A. Simon, K.C., accept-		
	ing office,		
	Sir J. A. Simon, K.C. L.	16,673	
	L. S. Johnson.....C.	13,907	
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) Sir J. A.		
	Simon, K.C. (K.C.V.O.) L.	..	16,998
	C. W. Bellairs.....LU.	..	13,275
	S. or Romford Div. P., 312,804.	EL.	60,878.
1885.	J. Westlake, Q.C., d. ..L.	4,370	
	J. Theobald, d. ....C.	4,306	
1886.	J. Theobald, d. ....C.	..	4,233
	J. Hume Webster, d. GL.	..	1,755
	J. Westlake, Q.C., d. ....LU.	..	1,457
1892.	J. Theobald, d. ....C.	6,724	
	(Sir) H. H. Raphael (Bt.) GL.	5,542	
*1894.	April 2. On Mr. Theobald's death,		
	A. Money Wigram, d. C.	..	7,573
	J. H. Bethell.....GL.	..	6,890
1895.	A. Money Wigram, d. C.	8,257	
	J. H. Bethell.....GL.	6,430	
*1897.	Feb. 1. On Mr. Money Wigram retiring,		
	L. Sinclair.....C.	8,156	
	(Sir) H. H. Raphael (Bt.) GL.	..	8,031
1900.	L. Sinclair.....C.	10,450	
	Hon. L. R. Holland.....L.	7,388	
1906.	(Sir) J. H. Bethell.....L.	..	21,534
	L. Sinclair.....C.	..	12,679
1910 (Jan.)	Sir J. H. Bethell.....L.	23,181	
	G. H. Williamson, d. ..C.	21,224	
1910 (Dec.)	Sir J. H. Bethell,		
	(Bt.).....L.	..	22,119
	(Sir) W. P. Griggs.....C.	..	18,850

Essex—continued.

	W. or Epping Div. P., 66,165.	EL.	13,406.
1885.	Rt. Hn. Sir H. Selwin-		
	Ibbetson, Bt., d. ....C.	4,659	
	E. B. Barnard.....L.	2,915	
1886.	Rt. Hon. Sir H. Selwin-		
	Ibbetson, d. ....C.	..	unop.
1892.	Lt.-Col. A. R. M. Lock-		
	wood.....C.	4,536	
	S. B. Heward.....GL.	2,738	
1895.	Lt.-Col. A. R. M. Lock-		
	wood.....C.	..	unop.
1900.	Lt.-Col. Rt. Hon. A.		
	R. M. Lockwood.....C.	..	unop.
1906.	Col. Rt. Hon. A. R. M.		
	Lockwood.....C.	..	5,204
	S. B. Heward.....L.	..	4,030
1910 (Jan.)	Col. Rt. Hon. A.		
	R. M. Lockwood.....C.	6,578	
	I. A. Symmons.....L.	3,845	
1910 (Dec.)	Col. Rt. Hon. A.		
	R. M. Lockwood.....C.	..	5,990
	I. A. Symmons.....L.	..	3,361
*1917.	June 28. Col. Lockwood made a Peer,		
	Col. R. B. Colvin.....U.	unop.	
	N. or Saffron Walden D. P., 43,757.	EL.	9,407.
1885.	H. C. Gardner.....L.	4,755	
	Hon. C. H. Strutt.....C.	3,006	
1886.	H. C. Gardner.....GL.	..	4,059
	G. W. Brewis.....C.	..	3,319
1892.	(Rt. Hn.) H. C. Gardner GL.	4,564	
	P. V. Smith.....C.	2,683	
†1892.	Sept. 19. Rt. Hon. H. C.		
	Gardner.....GL.	..	unop.
1895.	C. Gold.....GL.	3,806	
	C. W. Gray.....C.	3,381	
1900.	Hon. A. Wodehouse, d. L.	..	3,247
	C. W. Gray.....C.	..	3,137
*1901.	May 31. On the dec. of Mr. Wodehouse		
	Joseph A. Pease.....L.	3,994	
	C. W. Gray.....C.	3,202	
1906.	(Rt. Hn.) J. A. Pease L.	..	4,203
	Sir W. B. Bartlett, Bt.		
	(D.S.O.), d. ....C.	..	2,935
1910 (Jan.)	Col. D. J. Proby.....C.	4,283	
	Rt. Hon. J. A. Pease		
	(1st Ld. Gainsford).....L.	4,011	
1910 (Dec.)	A. C. T. Beck.....L.	..	4,071
	Col. D. J. Proby.....C.	..	4,031
†1915.	Feb. 13. On Mr. Beck's appointment as		
	Jun. Lord of Treasury.		
	A. C. T. Beck.....L.	unop.	
	N.E. or Harwich Div. P., 71,911.	EL.	15,376.
1885.	J. Round, d. ....C.	4,584	
	J. Jackson.....L.	3,824	
1886.	J. Round, d. ....C.	..	4,623
	J. Wicks, d. ....GL.	..	2,322
1892.	J. Round, d. ....C.	4,112	
	R. Varty.....GL.	3,807	
1895.	J. Round, d. ....C.	..	4,566
	R. Varty.....GL.	..	2,685
1900.	(Rt. Hon.) J. Round, d. C.	..	unop.
1906.	A. Levy Lever.....L.	..	5,650
	H. K. Newton.....C.	..	5,308
1910.	(Jan.) H. K. Newton.....C.	6,757	
	(Sir) A. Levy Lever (Bt.) L.	5,608	
1910 (Dec.)	H. K. Newton.....C.	..	6,470
	F. S. Hiley.....L.	..	5,008
	E. or Maldon Div. P., 56,308.	EL.	12,185.
1885.	A. G. Kitching.....L.	4,509	
	C. W. Gray.....C.	3,878	
1886.	C. W. Gray.....C.	..	4,143
	E. B. Barnard.....GL.	..	3,686
1892.	C. J. S. Dodd, Q.C., d. GL.	4,321	
	C. W. Gray.....C.	4,153	
1895.	Hon. C. H. Strutt.....C.	..	4,618
	C. J. S. Dodd, Q.C., d. GL.	..	4,006
1900.	Hon. C. H. Strutt.....C.	4,649	
	J. M. Henderson.....L.	3,301	
1906.	T. R. Bethell.....L.	..	4,778
	Hon. C. H. Strutt.....C.	..	4,624

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Essex—E. or Maldon Div.—continued.

1910 (Jan.)	Sir J. F. Flannery		
	Bt. ....C.	5,691	
	(Sir) T. R. Bethell ....L.	4,822	
1910 (Dec.)	Sir J. F. Flannery,		
	Bt. ....C.	5,386	
	J. W. Jardine ....L.	4,693	
	M. or Chelmsford D. P., 74,381.	EL., 15,417.	
1885.	W. J. Beadel, d. ....C.	4,321	
	(Sir) R. B. Martin (Bt.), d.L.	3,079	
1886.	W. J. Beadel, d. ....C.		unop.
*1892.	April 30. On Mr. Beadel's death,		
	T. Osborne, d. ....C.		unop.
1892.	T. Osborne, d. ....C.	4,168	
	Dr. W. E. Grigsby, d. ....GL.	2,799	
1895.	T. Osborne, d. ....C.		unop.
1900.	Maj. (Sir) F. C. Rasch, d.C.	4,978	
	(Sir) C. S. Henry (Bt.) L.	1,849	
1906.	Sir F. C. Rasch, Bt., d.C.	4,915	
	A. H. Dence ....L.	4,461	
*1908.	Dec. 1. On Sir F. C. Rasch, Bt., retiring,		
	E. G. Pretymann ....C.	6,152	
	A. H. Dence ....L.	3,587	
1910 (Jan.)	E. G. Pretymann ....C.	6,816	
	T. Cuthbertson ....L.	4,271	
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) E. G.		
	Pretymann ....C.	unop.	
	South Eastern Div. P., 148,032.	EL., 30,951.	
1885.	(Sir) W. T. Makins, d. ....C.	3,707	
	(Sir) W. H. Wills, d. ....L.	3,500	
1886.	Major F. C. Rasch, d. ....C.	3,758	
	(Sir) W. H. Wills, d. GL.	2,916	
1892.	Major F. C. Rasch, d. ....C.	4,901	
	E. W. Brooks ....GL.	4,359	
1895.	Major (Sir) F. C. Rasch, d. ....C.	5,460	
	D. M. Watson ....GL.	3,520	
1900.	Col. E. Tufnell, d. ....C.	5,815	
	R. E. Whitehead ....L.	4,461	
1906.	R. E. Whitehead ....L.	9,230	
	Capt. J. R. P. Neuman C.	7,170	
1910 (Jan.)	J. H. M. Kirkwood C.	11,199	
	R. E. Whitehead (K.C.) L.	9,288	
1910 (Dec.)	J. H. M. Kirk-		
	wood ....C.	10,108	
	J. H. Burrows ....L.	8,891	
*1912.	March 16. On the retirement of Mr. J.		
	H. M. Kirkwood.		
	Hon. R. E. C. L. Guin-		
	ness, C.B., C.M.G.		
	(A.D.C.) ....C.	unop.	

Gloucestershire (5).

	Mid or Stroud Div. P., 54,915.	EL., 11,622.	
1885.	Hon. H. R. Brand		
	(Visc. Hampden) d. L.	4,646	
	G. Holloway, d. ....C.	4,333	
1886.	G. Holloway, d. ....C.	4,620	
	W. J. Stanton ....GL.	3,911	
1892.	(Sir) D. B. Jones, Q.C. ....GL.	4,611	
	G. Holloway, d. ....C.	4,409	
1895.	C. A. Cripps, Q.C. ....C.	5,175	
	C. P. Allen ....GL.	4,514	
1900.	C. P. Allen ....L.	4,692	
	(Sir) C. A. Cripps, Q.C.		
	(Lord Parmoor) ....C.	4,379	
1906.	C. P. Allen ....C.	5,401	
	W. B. Stewart ....C.	4,221	
1910 (Jan.)	C. P. Allen ....L.	5,285	
	A. W. Clifford ....C.	4,962	
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hn.) C. P. Allen L.	5,051	
	C. E. Fitch ....C.	4,849	
	N. or Tewkesbury D. P., 55,915.	EL., 13,818.	
1885.	J. R. Yorke, d. ....C.	4,666	
	G. B. Samuelson ....L.	4,484	
1886.	Sir J. E. Dorington,		
	Bt., d. ....C.		unop.
1892.	Sir J. E. Dorington, Bt., d.C.	5,028	
	G. B. Samuelson ....GL.	4,125	
1895.	Sir J. E. Dorington, Bt., d.C.		unop.
1900.	Sir J. E. Dorington, Bt., d.C.		unop.
1906.	Hon. M. H. Hicks-		
	Beach, d. ....C.	5,321	
	R. A. Lister ....L.	5,194	

Gloucestershire—N. or Tewkesbury Div.—continued.

1910 (Jan.)	Hon. M. H. Hicks-1		
	Beach, d. ....C.	6,050	
	R. A. Lister ....L.	5,088	
	C. H. Fox ....Lab.	238	
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. M. H. Hicks-		
	Beach (Visc. Quening-		
	ton), d. ....C.	5,699	
	(Sir) R. A. Lister ....L.	5,267	
*1916.	May, 16. on the death of Visc. Quenington,		
	W. F. Hicks-Beach ....U.	7,127	
	J. W. J. Boosey ....L.	1,438	
	E. or Cirencester Div. P., 50,826.	EL., 10,143.	
1885.	A. B. Winterbotham, d. L.	4,782	
	Sir J. E. Dorington, Bt., d. C.	4,037	
1886.	A. B. Winterbotham, d. LU.		unop.
1892.	A. B. Winterbotham, d. GL.	4,207	
	Col. T. W. C. Master, d. C.	4,054	
*1892.	Oct. 13. On Mr. Winterbotham's death,		
	Col. T. W. C. Master, d.C.	4,277	
	H. L. W. Lawson ....GL.	4,274	
*1893.	Feb. 23. On petition and scrutiny, votes		
	declared equal and new election held.		
	H. L. W. Lawson ....GL.	4,687	
	Col. T. W. C. Master, d. C.	4,445	
1895.	Hon. A. B. Bathurst C.	4,509	
	(Hon.) H. L. W. Lawson		
	(2nd Bar. Burnham) GL.	4,294	
1900.	Hon. A. B. Bathurst ....C.		unop.
1906.	R. W. Essex ....L.	4,517	
	Hon. A. B. Bathurst ....C.	4,011	
1910 (Jan.)	Col. Hon. A. B.		
	Bathurst ....C.	5,091	
	(Sir) R. W. Essex ....L.	4,108	
1910 (Dec.)	Col. Hon. A. B.		
	Bathurst ....C.	4,788	
	G. H. Beyfus ....L.	4,007	

Forest of Dean Div. P., 54,254. EL., 11,513.

1885.	T. Blake, d. ....L.	5,143	
	Hon. J. W. Plunkett, d. C.	2,421	
1886.	T. Blake, d. ....GL.	3,822	
	F. L. Lucas ....LU.	2,415	
*1887.	July 29. On Mr. Blake's retirement,		
	G. B. Samuelson ....GL.	4,286	
	E. Wyndham ....C.	2,736	
1892.	Rt. Hn. Sir C. Dilke, Bt., d. GL.	5,380	
	M. W. Colchester-Wemyss C.	2,942	
1895.	Rt. Hon. Sir C. Dilke,		
	Bt., d. ....GL.		unop.
1900.	Rt. Hn. Sir C. Dilke, Bt., d. L.	4,972	
	H. Terrell, Q.C. ....C.	2,520	
1906.	Rt. Hon. Sir C. Dilke,		
	Bt., d. ....L.		unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. Sir C. W.		
	Dilke, Bt., d. ....L.	6,141	
	J. H. Renton ....C.	3,279	
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. Sir C. W.		
	Dilke, Bt., d. ....L.	5,544	
	D. H. Kyd ....C.	2,820	
*1911.	Feb. 24. On the death of Sir C. W.		
	Dilke, Bt.,		
	H. Webb ....L.	6,174	
	(Sir) D. H. Kyd ....C.	3,106	
†1912.	April 30. On Mr. Webb's appointment		
	as a Junior Lord of the Treasury.		
	(Sir) H. Webb (Bt.) L.		unop.

S. or Thornbury Div. P., 78,986. EL., 15,650.

1885.	E. S. Howard, d. ....L.	4,834	
	B. St. J. Ackers, d. ....C.	4,689	
1886.	Hon. J. W. Plunkett		
	(17th Ld. Dunsany) d. C.	4,935	
	E. S. Howard, d. ....GL.	4,054	
1892.	C. E. H. Colston ....C.	5,202	
	(Sir) E. S. Howard		
	(K.C.B.), d. ....GL.	4,978	
1895.	C. E. H. Colston ....C.	5,727	
	A. A. Allen ....GL.	4,638	
1900.	C. E. H. Colston ....C.		unop.

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Gloucestershire—S. or Thornbury Div.—*continued.*

1906.	A. Rendall	L.	..	7,370
1885.	C. E. H. Colston (1st Ld. Roundway) .. C.		..	5,240
1910 (Jan.)	A. Rendall	L.	7,270	
	Hon. C. A. Ward	C.	6,251	
1910 (Dec.)	A. Rendall	L.	..	6,820
	Major G. K. Cockerill (C.B.)	C.	..	5,837

Hampshire (5).

N. or Basingstoke Div. P., 94,958. El., 14,250.				
1885.	Rt. Hn. G. Selater-Booth, d.C.	C.	3,892	
	Richard Eve, d.	L.	2,313	
1886.	Rt. Hn. G. Selater-Booth, d.C.	C.	..	unop.
*1887.	July 18. On Mr. S.-Booth's elevation to the Peerage (Ld. Basing), A. F. Jeffreys, d.	C.	3,158	
	Richard Eve, d.	GL.	2,426	
1892.	A. F. Jeffreys, d.	C.	4,046	
	(Sir) G. Judd	GL.	2,555	
1895.	A. F. Jeffreys, d.	C.	..	unop.
1900.	Rt. Hn. A. F. Jeffreys, d.C.	C.	..	unop.
1906.]	Rt. Hn. A. F. Jeffreys, d.C.	C.	4,825	
	H. C. W. Verney	L.	4,705	
*1906.	March 12. On the dec. of Mr. Jeffreys, A. C. Salter, K.C.	C.	4,852	
	(Sir) H. C. W. Verney (Bt.) L.	C.	4,592	
	J. E. Polden	IL.	467	
1910 (Jan.)	A. C. Salter, K.C. C.	C.	7,506	
	J. E. Wallis, d.	L.	3,821	
1910 (Dec.)	A. C. Salter, K.C. C.	C.	..	unop.
*1917.	Oct. 25. Mr. Salter appointed a Judge, Sir A. Geddes	U.	..	unop.
W. or Andover Div. P., 62,411. El., 12,190.				
1885.	W. W. B. Beach, d.	C.	4,559	
	F. W. Buxton, d.	L.	3,108	
1886.	W. W. B. Beach, d.	C.	..	unop.
1892.	W. W. B. Beach, d.	C.	..	unop.
1895.	W. W. B. Beach, d.	C.	..	unop.
1900.	Rt. Hn. W. W. B. Beach, d.C.	C.	..	unop.
*1901.	Aug. 26. On the dec. of Rt. Hon. W. W. B. Beach, E. B. Faber	C.	3,606	
	G. Judd	L.	3,473	
1906.	Capt. W. V. Faber	C.	4,603	
	(Sir) G. Judd	L.	4,524	
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. W. V. Faber C.	C.	6,127	
	Hon. P. Wodehouse ..	L.	3,723	
1910 (Dec.)	Capt. W. V. Faber C.	C.	..	unop.
E. or Petersfield Div. P. 63,175. El. 11,867.				
1885.	Viscount Wolmer	L.	3,414	
	W. Nicholson, d.	C.	3,253	
	D. Henty	C.	179	
1886.	Viscount Wolmer (2nd Earl of Selborne) LU.	..	3,188	
	W. Nicholson, d.	C.	3,077	
1892.	W. Wickham, d.	C.	3,912	
	J. Bonham-Carter, d.	GL.	3,008	
1895.	W. Wickham, d.	C.	..	unop.
*1897.	June 8. On the death of Mr. Wickham W. G. Nicholson	C.	3,748	
	J. Bonham-Carter, d.	GL.	3,328	
1900.	W. G. Nicholson	C.	..	unop.
1906.	W. G. Nicholson	C.	4,349	
	(Hn.) H. B. Money-Coutts L.	C.	4,253	
1910 (Jan.)	W. G. Nicholson C.	C.	6,279	
	H. A. Baker	L.	3,594	
1910 (Dec.)	W. G. Nicholson, C.	C.	..	unop.
S. or Fareham Div. P., 97,254. El., 20,381.				
1885.	Sir F. Fitzwygram, d.	C.	5,177	
	R. G. Wilberforce, d.	L.	4,518	
1886.	Sir F. Fitzwygram, d. C.	C.	..	unop.
1892.	Sir F. Fitzwygram, d.	C.	6,086	
	F. G. Niven, d.	GL.	4,547	
1895.	Sir F. Fitzwygram, d.C.	C.	..	unop.
1900.	A. H. Lee	C.	7,375	
	R. Tweedy-Smith	L.	3,823	
1903.	Oct. 28. A. H. Lee	C.	..	unop.
1906.	A. H. Lee	C.	7,683	
	Surp.-Gen. G. J. H. Evans L.	C.	6,331	
1910 (Jan.)	A. H. Lee	C.	10,117	
	J. Sandy	L.	5,768	

Hampshire—continued.

S. or Fareham Div.—continued.				
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) A. H. Lee	C.	..	unop.
*1918.	July 18. Sir A. H. Lee made a Peer (Lord Lee), Maj.-Gen. Sir J. H. Davidson, C.B., D.S.O. U.	C.	..	unop.
New Forest Div. P., 62,136. El., 13,772.				
1885.	F. Compton, d.	C.	4,231	
	H. M. Bompas, Q.C.	L.	3,511	
1886.	F. Compton, d.	C.	..	unop.
1892.	Hon. J. Scott-Montagu C.	C.	4,481	
	J. King	GL.	3,726	
1895.	Hon. J. S. Montagu ..	C.	..	unop.
1900.	Hon. J. Scott-Montagu C.	C.	..	unop.
*1905.	Dec. 7. On Hon. J. S. Montagu succ. to Peerage (2nd Ld. Montagu), H. F. Compton	C.	4,539	
	Sir R. H. Hobart, K.C.V.O., C.B.	L.	4,340	
1906.	Sir R. H. Hobart, K.C.V.O., C.B.	L.	4,949	
	H. F. Compton	C.	4,901	
1910 (Jan.)	W. F. Perkins	C.	6,516	
	Sir R. H. Hobart (Bt.), K.C.V.O., C.B.	L.	4,423	
1910 (Dec.)	W. F. Perkins ..	C.	..	unop.

Herefordshire (2).

N. or Leominster Div. P., 43,305. El., 9,808.				
1885.	T. Duckham, d.	L.	3,871	
	J. Rankin, d.	C.	3,750	
1886.	J. Rankin, d.	C.	4,287	
	E. S. Lucas	GL.	2,394	
1892.	J. Rankin, d.	C.	4,318	
	J. T. Southall	GL.	2,918	
1895.	(Sir) J. Rankin (Bt.), d.C.	C.	..	unop.
1900.	Sir J. Rankin, Bt., d. C.	C.	..	unop.
1906.	Edmund G. Lamb ..	L.	3,892	
	Sir J. Rankin, Bt., d. C.	C.	3,864	
1910 (Jan.)	Sir J. Rankin, Bt., d.C.	C.	4,822	
	Edmund G. Lamb ..	L.	3,991	
1910 (Dec.)	Sir J. Rankin, Bt., d.C.	C.	4,600	
	W. Paine	L.	3,431	
*1912.	March 18. Sir J. Rankin, Bt., retiring. H. Fitz-Herbert Wright C.	C.	..	unop.
S. or Ross Div. P., 43,769. El., 11,418.				
1885.	M. Biddulph	L.	4,415	
	Sir J. R. Bailey, Bt., d. (1st Bar. Glanusk)	C.	3,643	
1886.	M. Biddulph	LU.	3,968	
	T. Duckham, d.	GL.	1,670	
1892.	M. Biddulph	LU.	4,326	
	(Sir) J. Pulley (Bt.), d.	GL.	3,869	
1895.	M. (Lord) Biddulph ..	L.	4,573	
	A. Withy	GL.	2,828	
1900.	Capt. Percy A. Clive, d. LU.	C.	..	unop.
1906.	Col. A. C. Gardner, d. LU.	C.	4,497	
	Capt. Percy A. Clive, d. LU.	C.	4,185	
*1908.	Jan. 31. On the death of Col. Gardner, Capt. Percy A. Clive, d. LU.	C.	4,947	
	(Sir) F. W. Thomson (now Whitley-Thomson) ..	L.	3,928	
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. P. A. Clive, d. LU.	C.	5,073	
	H. Webb	L.	4,678	
1910 (Dec.)	Capt. P. A. Clive, d. LU.	C.	4,748	
	(Sir) H. Webb (Bt.) ..	L.	4,627	
*1918.	May 4. Capt. (Lt.-Col.) Clive killed. C. T. Pulley	U.	3,260	
	T. Preece .. (U. & Farmers' U.)	..	1,784	

Hertfordshire (4).

N. or Hitchin Div. P., 56,669. El., 12,105.				
1885.	Hn. Baron Dimsdale, d.C.	C.	4,419	
	H. G. Fordham	L.	2,869	
1886.	Hn. Baron Dimsdale, d.C.	C.	..	unop.
1892.	G. B. Hudson, d.	C.	4,187	
	J. Watridge	Lab.	2,728	
1895.	G. B. Hudson, d.	C.	..	unop.
1900.	G. B. Hudson, d.	C.	..	unop.
1906.	J. Bertram	L.	4,157	
	J. J. W. Miller	C.	4,081	
1910 (Jan.)	Dr. A. P. Hillier, d.C.	C.	5,761	
	St. G. L. Fox-Pitt ..	L.	3,877	

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Hertfordshire. N. or Hitchin Div.—cont.

1910 (Dec.)	Dr. A. P. Hillier, d.C.	..	5,233
	<i>T. T. Greg</i>	L.	3,942
*1911. Nov. 23.	On the death of Dr. A. P. Hillier,		
	(Rt. Hon.) Lord E. A. R.		
	Cecil, K.C.	C.	5,542
	<i>T. T. Greg</i>	L.	3,909

E. or Hertford Div. P., 64,504. El., 12,684.

1885	Abel Smith, d.	.....C.	4,262
	<i>Hon. H. F. Cowper, d.</i>	L.	3,072
1886.	Abel Smith, d.	.....C.	unop.
1892.	Abel Smith, d.	.....C.	4,276
	<i>E. R. Speirs</i>	GL.	2,818

1895.	Abel Smith, d.	.....C.	unop.
*1898. June 22.	On the death of Mr. A. Smith,		
	Evelyn Cecil	C.	4,118
	<i>Rt. Hon. C. R. Spencer</i>		
	(6th Earl Spencer)	L.	3,850

1900.	Abel H. Smith	.....C.	unop.
1906.	Abel H. Smith	.....C.	4,836
	<i>C. R. Buxton</i>	L.	4,756

1910 (Jan.)	Sir J. F. L. Rolleston	.....C.	.. 6,147
	<i>E. B. Barnard</i>	L.	.. 4,455

1910 (Dec.)	Sir J. F. L. Rolleston	.....C.	5,594
	<i>G. S. Paule</i>	L.	4,228

*1916. March 9.	On the retirement of Sir J. Rolleston,		
	N. P. Billing	I.	.. 4,590
	<i>Capt. B. H. Henderson</i>	U.	.. 3,559

Mid or St. Albans Div. P., 80,162. El., 15,706.

1885.	Viscount Grimston	.....C.	4,108
	<i>John Coles</i>	L.	3,037

1886.	Viscount Grimston	.....C.	unop.
1892.	Vicary Gibbs	.....C.	3,417
	<i>T. M. Harvey, d.</i>	GL.	2,573
	<i>W. H. Bingham Cox, d.</i>	IC.	1,580

1895.	(Hon.) Vicary Gibbs	.....C.	unop.
1900.	Hon. Vicary Gibbs	.....C.	unop.

*1904. Feb. 12.	Hon. V. Gibbs resigning (Government contract),		
	J. Bamford Slack, d.	.....L.	4,757
	<i>Hon. Vicary Gibbs</i>	C.	4,625

1906.	E. H. Carille	.....C.	.. 5,856
	(Sir) <i>J. Bamford Slack, d.</i>	L.	.. 5,304

1910 (Jan.)	E. H. Carille	.....C.	7,323
	<i>Lt-Col. H. R. Beddoes</i>	L.	5,271

1910 (Dec.)	Col. (Sir) E. H. Carille (Bt.)	.....C.	.. 6,899
	<i>R. C. Phillimore</i>	L.	.. 4,777

W. or Watford Div. P., 100,279. El., 19,904.

1885.	T. F. Halsey	.....C.	4,032
	(Sir) <i>G. F. Phillips</i>	L.	3,712

1886.	T. F. Halsey	.....C.	unop.
1892.	T. F. Halsey	.....C.	4,802
	<i>J. Marnham, d.</i>	GL.	3,627

1895.	T. F. Halsey	.....C.	unop.
1900.	(Rt. Hon.) T. F. Halsey	.....C.	unop.

1906.	N. Micklem, K.C.	.....L.	.. 7,612
	<i>Rt. Hon. T. F. Halsey</i>	C.	.. 6,136

1910 (Jan.)	Arnold S. Ward	.....C.	8,782
	<i>N. Micklem, K.C.</i>	L.	7,231

1910 (Dec.)	Arnold S. Ward	.....C.	.. 8,043
	<i>N. Micklem, K.C.</i>	L.	.. 7,160

Huntingdonshire (2).

N. or Ramsey Div. P., 32,397. El., 7,255.

1885.	Capt. W. H. Fellowes	.....C.	2,775
	<i>Lord Esme Gordon, d.</i>	L.	2,410

1886.	Cpt. Hn. W. H. Fellowes	.....C.	unop.
*1887. Aug. 30.	On Capt. Fellowes succ. to Peerage (2nd Ld. de Ramsey),		

	Hon. A. E. Fellowes	.....C.	.. 2,700
	<i>J. H. Sanders</i>	GL.	.. 2,414

1892.	Hon. A. E. Fellowes	.....C.	2,842
	<i>Prof. J. P. Sheldon</i>	GL.	2,445

1895.	Hon. A. E. Fellowes	.....C.	.. 3,012
	<i>H. Heldmann</i>	GL.	.. 2,063

Huntingdonshire. N. or Ramsey Div.—cont.

1900.	(Rt.) Hon. A. E. Fellowes	.....C.	2,893
	<i>G. J. Phillips</i>	L.	1,742

1906.	A. C. F. Boulton	.....L.	.. 3,184
	<i>Rt. Hon. (Sir) A. E. Fellowes</i>	C.	.. 2,803

1910 (Jan.)	O. S. Locker-Lampson	.....C.	3,350
	<i>A. C. F. Boulton</i>	L.	2,915

1910 (Dec.)	O. S. Locker-Lampson	.....C.	.. 3,072
	<i>A. C. F. Boulton</i>	L.	.. 2,954

S. or Huntingdon Div. P., 23,079. El., 5,117.

1885.	T. Coote, jun.	.....L.	2,354
	<i>Col. Hn. O. Montagu, d.</i>	C.	2,208

1886.	A. H. Smith-Barry	.....C.	.. 2,302
	<i>T. Coote</i>	GL.	.. 2,141

1892.	A. H. Smith-Barry	.....C.	2,251
	<i>S. H. Whitbread</i>	GL.	2,229

1895.	(Rt. Hn.) A. H. Smith-Barry (1st Lord Barrymore)	.....C.	.. 2,419
	<i>J. J. Wilks</i>	GL.	.. 2,068

1900.	G. C. Montagu (9th E. of Sandwich)	.....C.	2,118
	<i>C. R. W. Adeane</i>	L.	1,838

1906.	S. H. Whitbread	.....L.	.. 2,426
	<i>J. Cator</i>	C.	.. 1,957

1910 (Jan.)	J. Cator	.....C.	2,466
	<i>Hon. O. S. B. Brett</i>	L.	2,099

1910 (Dec.)	J. Cator	.....C.	.. 2,287
	<i>Hon. O. S. B. Brett</i>	L.	.. 2,139

Isle of Wight (1). P., 88,186. El., 16,662.

1885.	Sir R. E. Webster, Q.C., d.C.	.....C.	5,495
	<i>Rt. Hon. E. Ashley, d.</i>	L.	5,059

1886.	Sir R. E. Webster, d. C.C.	.. 5,271
	<i>John Stuart</i>	GL.	.. 4,038

†1886. Aug. 12.	Sir R. E. Webster, d.C.	unop.
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1892.	Sir R. E. Webster, Q.C., d.C.C.	5,699
	<i>S. F. Mendl</i>	GL.	5,238

1895.	Sir R. E. Webster (G.C.M.G.), Q.C., d. C.C.	.. 5,809
	<i>Hon. A. Wodehouse, d.</i>	GL.	.. 5,365

*1900. May 23.	(Rt. Hon.) Sir R. Webster being appointed Master of the Rolls, with a Peerage (Lord (Visc.) Alverstone), d.		
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	Capt. J. E. B. SeelyC.	6,432
	<i>Godfrey Baring</i>	L.	5,370

1900.	Capt. J. E. B. SeelyC.	unop.
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*1904. April 6.	On the resignation of Maj. Seely, Maj. (Rt. Hon.) J. E. B. Seely (C.B.)IC.	.. unop.
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1906.	Godfrey BaringL.	7,458
	<i>Col. A. H. Morgan</i>	C.	5,892

1910 (Jan.)	D. B. HallC.	.. 7,414
	(Sir) <i>Godfrey Baring (Bt.)</i>	L.	.. 7,123

1910 (Dec.)	D. B. Hall	.....C.	7,192
	<i>C. Searamanga-Ralli</i>	L.	6,969

Kent (8).

W. or Sevenoaks Div. P., 111,919. El., 21,128.

1885.	C. W. MillsC.	4,651
	(Sir) <i>P. Nickalls, d.</i>	L.	3,956

1886.	Hon. C. W. MillsC.	unop.
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1892.	H. W. ForsterC.	6,036
	<i>T. Johnston, d.</i>	GL.	3,908

1895.	H. W. ForsterC.	unop.
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1900.	H. W. ForsterC.	6,604
	<i>M. S. Richardson, d.</i>	L.	1,792

*1902. Aug. 21.	Mr. Forster accepting office,		
	H. W. Forster	.....C.	.. 5,338
	<i>B. Morice</i>	L.	.. 4,442

1906.	H. W. Forster	.....C.	7,219
	<i>B. Morice</i>	L.	6,855
	<i>M. S. Richardson, d.</i>	IL.	44

1910 (Jan.)	H. W. ForsterC.	.. 10,421
	<i>Sir F. S. P. Lely</i>	L.	.. 6,351

1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) H. W. ForsterC.	unop.
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ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Kent. N.W. or Dartford Div. P., 124,671.

	El., 24,136.	
1885.	Rt. Hn. Sir W. H. Dyke C.	4,488
	<i>J. E. Saunders</i> L.	4,006
1886.	Rt. Hn. Sir W. H. Dyke C.	4,198
	<i>J. E. Saunders</i> GL.	2,965
†1887.	Feb. 2. Rt. Hon. Sir W. H. Dyke C.	unop.
1892.	Rt. Hon. Sir W. H. Dyke C.	5,294
	<i>Jeremiah Lyon, d.</i> GL.	4,722
1895.	Rt. Hon. Sir W. H. Dyke C.	5,609
	<i>Sir P. Nickalls, d.</i> GL.	4,557
1900.	Rt. Hon. Sir W. H. Dyke C.	unop.
1906.	James Rowlands Lab.	9,532
	<i>Rt. Hn. Sir W. H. Dyke C.</i> ..	6,728
1910 (Jan.)	W. F. Mitchell C.	9,807
	<i>James Rowlands</i> L.	8,990
1910 (Dec.)	James Rowlands C.	9,152
	<i>W. F. Mitchell</i> C.	8,918

S.W. or Tunbridge Div. P., 85,977. El. 17,694.

1885.	R. Norton C.	4,533
	<i>F. W. Verney, d.</i> L.	4,210
1886.	R. Norton C.	unop.
1892.	A. S. Griffith-Boscawen C.	4,821
	<i>Capt. F. Pavy</i> GL.	3,888
1895.	A. S. Griffith-Boscawen C.	unop.
1900.	A. S. Griffith-Boscawen C.	5,576
	<i>C. J. Cory</i> L.	3,494
1906.	A. P. Hedges L.	7,170
	<i>Col. Sir A. S. Griffith-Boscawen</i> C.	5,887
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. H. H. Spender Clay C.	9,240
	<i>A. P. Hedges</i> L.	6,030
1910 (Dec.)	Capt. H. H. Spender Clay (M.C.) C.	8,286
	<i>A. P. Hedges</i> L.	6,159

Mid or Medway Div. P., 68,132. El. 16,363.

1885.	Hon. J. S. G. Hardy, d. C.	6,212
	<i>Sir S. H. Waterlow, Bt., d. L.</i>	5,118
1886.	Hon. J. S. G. Hardy (Lord Medway), d. C.	unop.
1892.	Col. C. E. Warde C.	6,337
	<i>W. C. Steadman, d.</i> GL.	4,391
1895.	Col. C. E. Warde C.	unop.
1900.	Col. C. E. Warde C.	unop.
1906.	Col. C. E. Warde C.	6,167
	<i>Aneurin Williams</i> L.	6,061
1910 (Jan.)	Col. C. E. Warde C.	8,093
	<i>A. Cairns</i> L.	5,285
1910 (Dec.)	Col. C. E. Warde C.	unop.

N.E. or Faversham Div. P., 77,438. El., 16,193.

1885.	H. Knatchbull-Hugessen C.	5,067
	<i>(Sir) F. F. Belsey, d.</i> L.	4,123
1886.	H. Knatchbull-Hugessen C.	unop.
1892.	H. Knatchbull-Hugessen C.	4,846
	<i>S. Hallifax, d.</i> GL.	4,640
1895.	(Sir) F. G. Barnes C.	5,738
	<i>S. Barrow, d.</i> GL.	4,557
1900.	Capt. J. Howard, d. C.	unop.
1906.	T. B. Napier L.	6,925
	<i>Maj. J. Howard, d.</i> C.	5,091
1910 (Jan.)	G. C. H. Wheler C.	7,438
	<i>T. B. Napier</i> L.	5,394
1910 (Dec.)	G. C. H. Wheler C.	6,897
	<i>G. Nicholls</i> L.	5,111

S. or Ashford Div. P., 70,554. El. 14,805.

1885.	W. P. Pomfret, d. C.	6,020
	<i>G. C. Whiteley, d.</i> L.	4,895
1886.	W. P. Pomfret, d. C.	unop.
1892.	L. Hardy C.	5,512
	<i>J. U. Bugler, d.</i> GL.	4,281
1895.	L. Hardy C.	unop.
1900.	L. Hardy C.	5,898
	<i>B. Nicholson</i> Prot.	2,343
1906.	L. Hardy C.	5,994
	<i>P. A. Harris</i> L.	5,614
1910 (Jan.)	L. Hardy C.	7,966
	<i>R. J. Farrer</i> L.	4,422
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hn.) L. Hardy C.	unop.

Kent—continued.

E. or St. Augustine's D. P., 85,045. El., 17,471.

1885.	A. Akers Douglas C.	5,842
	<i>A. Simmons</i> L.	3,582
1886.	Rt. Hn. A. A. Douglas C.	unop.
1892.	Rt. Hon. A. A. Douglas C.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hn. A. A. Douglas C.	unop.
1900.	Rt. Hon. A. A. Douglas C.	unop.
1906.	Rt. Hn. A. A. Douglas C.	7,655
	<i>C. W. B. Prescott</i> L.	4,794
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. A. A. Douglas C.	9,500
	<i>R. T. Lang</i> L.	4,114
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. A. Akers Douglas C.	unop.
*1911.	July 7. On Mr. A. Akers Douglas's elevation to Peerage (Viscount Chilston), Ronald McNeill C.	unop.

Isle of Thanet Div. P., 81,586. El., 13,702.

1885.	Col. Rt. Hon. E. R. King-Harman, d. C.	3,381
	<i>E. F. Davis, d.</i> L.	2,670
1886.	Col. Rt. Hon. E. R. King-Harman, d. C.	3,399
	<i>Rev. E. G. Banks, d.</i> GL.	1,311
*1888.	June 29. On Col. King-Harman's death, Rt. Hn. J. Lowther, d. C.	3,547
	<i>Hon. E. Knatchbull-Hugessen, d.</i> GL.	2,889
1892.	Rt. Hon. J. Lowther, d. C.	3,901
	<i>H. L. Hart (K.C.)</i> GL.	2,857
1895.	Rt. Hn. J. Lowther, d. C.	unop.
1900.	Rt. Hon. J. Lowther, d. C.	unop.
*1904.	Oct. 7. On Mr. J. Lowther's death, H. H. Marks, d. C.	4,048
	<i>Joseph King</i> L.	3,666
1906.	H. H. Marks, d. C.	5,154
	<i>Joseph King</i> L.	3,961
	<i>F. McC. Goodhart</i> C.	925
1910 (Jan.)	N. C. Craig, K.C. C.	6,892
	<i>J. W. W. Weigall</i> L.	3,410
1910 (Dec.)	N. C. Craig, K.C. C.	unop.

Lancashire, North (4).

North Lonsdale Div. P., 47,353. El., 10,609.

1885.	W. G. Ainslie, d. C.	4,166
	<i>Sir F. Herschell, Q.C., d. L.</i>	3,944
1886.	W. G. Ainslie, d. C.	4,063
	<i>W. M. Edmunds, d.</i> GL.	3,263
1892.	W. Smith, d. GL.	4,203
	<i>W. D. Crewdson, d.</i> C.	3,426
1895.	R. F. Cavendish LU.	4,313
	<i>Baron H. Halkett, d. GL.</i>	3,610
1900.	Lord R. F. Cavendish LU.	unop.
1906.	G. B. Haddock C.	4,121
	<i>Lord R. F. Cavendish (C.M.G.)</i> L.	3,942
1910 (Jan.)	G. B. Haddock C.	4,329
	<i>J. Bliss</i> L.	4,160
1910 (Dec.)	G. B. Haddock C.	4,140
	<i>J. Bliss</i> L.	4,066

Lancaster Div. P., 80,729. El., 14,846.

1885.	Maj. G. B. H. Marton, d. C.	4,387
	<i>J. C. McCoan, d.</i> L.	3,530
1886.	J. Williamson GL.	3,886
	<i>Col. G. B. H. Marton, d. C.</i>	3,691
1892.	J. Williamson GL.	4,755
	<i>Sir T. Storey, d.</i> LU.	4,075
1895.	Col. W. H. Foster, d. C.	5,023
	<i>I. S. Leadam, d.</i> GL.	4,394
1900.	N. W. Helme L.	5,113
	<i>Col. W. H. Foster, d. C.</i>	5,069
1906.	N. W. Helme L.	6,524
	<i>Col. W. H. Foster, d. C.</i>	5,640
1910 (Jan.)	N. W. Helme L.	7,132
	<i>E. Russell Taylor</i> C.	6,048
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) N. W. Helme L.	6,168
	<i>H. Ramsbotham</i> C.	6,052

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Lancashire—continued.

Blackpool Div. P., 133,719. EL., 25,228.		
1885.	Rt. Hon. F. A. Stanley, <i>d. C.</i> unop.	
1886.	Rt. Hn. F. A. Stanley, <i>d. C.</i> .. unop.	
*1886.	Aug. 20. On Mr. Stanley's elevation to the Peerage (Ld. Stanley), Sir M. W. Ridley, <i>Bt., d. C.</i> .. 6,263	
	<i>J. O. Pilkington</i> .. GL .. 2,513	
1892.	(Rt. Hn.) Sir M. W. Ridley, <i>d.</i> .. C. 6,536	
	<i>T. Walker</i> .. GL. 3,487	
†1895.	July 6. Rt. Hon. Sir M. W. Ridley, <i>d.</i> .. C. .. unop.	
1895.	Rt. Hn. Sir M. W. Ridley, <i>d. C.</i> unop.	
1900.	Rt. Hn. Sir M. W. Ridley, <i>d. C.</i> .. unop.	
*1900.	Dec. 21. On Sir M. W. Ridley's elevation to the Peerage (Visc. Ridley), (Sir) H. W. Worsley-Taylor (<i>Bt.</i>) .. C. 7,059	
	<i>Joseph Heap</i> .. L. 5,589	
1906.	W. W. Ashley .. C. .. 10,139	
	<i>H. V. Phillips</i> .. L. .. 7,078	
1910 (Jan.)	W. W. Ashley .. C. 11,567	
	<i>S. Hodgkinson</i> .. L. 7,943	
1910 (Dec.)	W. W. Ashley .. C. .. unop.	
Chorley Div. P., 85,681. EL., 15,705.		
1885.	Lt.-Gen. R. J. Feilden, <i>d. C.</i> 5,867	
	<i>Harold Wright, d.</i> .. L. 2,808	
1886.	Lt.-Gen. R. Feilden, <i>d. C.</i> .. unop.	
1892.	Lt.-Gen. R. J. Feilden, <i>d. C.</i> unop.	
*1895.	June 7. On General Feilden's death, Lord Balcarres .. C. .. unop.	
1895.	Lord Balcarres .. C. unop.	
1900.	Lord Balcarres .. C. .. unop.	
*1903.	Nov. 4. Lord Balcarres accepting office, Lord Balcarres .. C. 6,226	
	<i>James Lawrence</i> .. L. 4,798	
1906.	Lord Balcarres .. C. .. 6,803	
	<i>E. Crawshaw-Williams</i> .. L. 5,416	
1910 (Jan.)	Lord Balcarres .. C. 7,735	
	<i>W. L. Blease</i> .. L. 5,523	
1910 (Dec.)	Lord Balcarres .. C. .. 7,423	
	<i>J. P. T. Jackson</i> .. L. .. 4,887	
*1913.	Feb. 19. On succession to the Peerage of Lord Balcarres (Earl of Crawford), Sir H. F. Hibbert .. U. 7,573	
	<i>J. P. T. Jackson</i> .. L. 5,606	

Lancashire, North East (4).

Darwen Div. P., 85,629. EL., 13,931.		
1885.	Viscount Cranborne .. C. 5,878	
	<i>J. G. Potter, d.</i> .. L. 5,873	
1886.	Viscount Cranborne .. C. .. 6,085	
	<i>J. Slagg, d.</i> .. GL .. 5,359	
1892.	C. P. Huntington, <i>d.</i> .. GL. 6,637	
	<i>Viscount Cranborne (4th Marq. of Salisbury)</i> .. C. 6,423	
1895.	J. Rutherford .. C. .. 7,058	
	<i>C. P. Huntington, d.</i> .. GL. 6,217	
1900.	J. Rutherford .. C. 7,228	
	(Sir) C. P. Huntington, <i>d. L.</i> 6,758	
1906.	J. Rutherford .. C. .. 7,792	
	<i>F. G. Hindle</i> .. L. .. 7,767	
1910 (Jan.)	F. G. Hindle .. L. 8,639	
	<i>J. Rutherford</i> .. C. 8,428	
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) J. Rutherford (<i>Bt.</i>) .. C. .. 8,384	
	<i>F. G. Hindle</i> .. L. .. 8,169	

Clitheroe Div. P., 126,937. EL., 24,849.

1885.	Sir U. Kay-Shuttleworth, <i>Bt.</i> .. L. 6,821	
	(Sir) J. O. S. Thursby .. C. 4,462	
†1886.	April 19. Sir U. Kay-Shuttleworth .. GL. .. unop.	
1886.	Sir U. K. Shuttleworth GL unop.	
1892.	Rt. Hon. Sir U. Kay-Shuttleworth, <i>Bt.</i> .. GL. .. 7,657	
	<i>W. E. Briggs, d.</i> .. LU. .. 5,506	

Lancashire, North East. Clitheroe Div. —continued.

1895.	Sir U. K. Shuttleworth GL unop.	
1900.	Rt. Hon. Sir U. Kay-Shuttleworth, <i>Bt.</i> .. L. .. unop.	
*1902.	Aug. 1. On Sir U. Kay-Shuttleworth's elevation to the Peerage (Ld. Shuttleworth), D. J. Shackleton .. Lab. unop.	
1906.	D. J. Shackleton .. Lab. .. 12,035	
	<i>B. J. Belton</i> .. I. .. 3,828	
1910.	(Jan.) (Sir) D. J. Shackleton, (K.C.B.) .. Lab. 13,873	
	<i>Tom Smith</i> .. C. 6,727	
1910.	Nov. 12. Seat vacant upon Mr. Shackleton accepting a position under Government.	
1910 (Dec.)	Albert Smith .. Lab. .. 12,107	
	<i>J. J. Blayney</i> .. C. 5,783	

Accrington Div. P., 91,424. EL., 17,483.

1885.	F. W. Grafton, <i>d.</i> .. L. 5,320	
	<i>R. T. Hermon-Hodge</i> .. C. 4,842	
1886.	R. T. Hermon-Hodge C. .. 4,971	
	<i>J. F. Leese, d.</i> .. GL. .. 4,751	
1892.	J. F. Leese, Q.C., <i>d.</i> .. GL. 6,019	
	<i>R. T. Hermon-Hodge</i> .. C. 5,472	
*1893.	Dec. 21. Mr. Leese being appointed Recorder of Manchester, (Sir) J. F. Leese, Q.C., <i>d.</i> GL. .. 5,822	
	(Sir) R. Hermon-Hodge C. .. 5,504	
1895.	Sir J. F. Leese, Q.C., <i>d.</i> GL. 6,163	
	<i>W. Mitchell, d.</i> .. C. 5,828	
1900.	Sir J. F. Leese, Q.C., <i>d. L.</i> .. 6,585	
	<i>E. E. Micholls, d.</i> .. C. .. 5,993	
	<i>J. Hemsall</i> .. Soc. .. 433	
1906.	Sir J. F. Leese (<i>Bt.</i>), K.C., <i>d. L.</i> 7,209	
	<i>Dan Irving</i> .. Soc. 4,852	
	<i>S. M. Holden</i> .. Lab. 619	
1910 (Jan.)	Harold T. Baker L. .. 8,968	
	<i>A. H. Jessel, K.C., d. C.</i> .. 6,455	
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hn.) H. T. Baker L. .. 8,129	
	<i>Ernest Gray</i> .. C. 6,461	

Rossendale Div. P., 70,944. EL., 13,682.

1885.	Marq. of Hartington, <i>d. L.</i> 6,060	
	<i>W. F. Ecrolyd, d.</i> .. C. 4,223	
1886.	Marq. of Hartington, <i>d. LU.</i> .. 5,399	
	<i>T. Newbigging</i> .. GL. .. 3,949	
*1892.	Jan. 23. The Marquess of Hartington succeeding as D. of Devonshire, J. H. Maden .. GL. 6,066	
	<i>Sir T. Brooks, Bt., d.</i> .. LU. 4,841	
1892.	J. H. Maden .. GL. .. 6,058	
	<i>A. G. Sparrow</i> .. C. .. 4,334	
1895.	J. H. Maden .. GL. unop.	
*1900.	Feb. 13. On Mr. (Sir) J. H. Maden's resignation, W. Mather .. L. .. 5,936	
	<i>Dr. G. C. Kingsbury</i> .. C. .. 4,564	
1900.	(Sir) W. Mather .. L. unop.	
*1904.	Mar. 15. On Sir W. Mather's resignation, (Rt. Hn.) L. Harcourt .. L. unop.	
1906.	Rt. Hon. L. Harcourt L. .. 6,881	
	<i>J. R. Keby-Fletcher, d. C.</i> .. 4,662	
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. Lewis Harcourt .. L. 7,185	
	<i>J. R. Keby-Fletcher, d. C.</i> 4,695	
	<i>A. K. Bulley</i> .. W. Suf. 639	
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. Lewis Harcourt .. L. .. 6,619	
	<i>Lt.-Col. J. Craen-Hoyle</i> .. C. .. 5,206	
*1917.	Feb. 13. Mr. Harcourt made a Peer (V. Harcourt), Sir J. H. Maden .. L. 6,019	
	<i>A. Taylor</i> .. Pea. 1,804	

Lancashire, South East (8).

Westhoughton Div. P., 110,847. EL., 22,713

1885.	F. Hardcastle, <i>d.</i> .. C. 6,011	
	<i>E. Cross</i> .. I. 3,741	
1886.	F. Hardcastle, <i>d.</i> .. C. .. unop.	

Lancashire, South East. Westhoughton

Div.—continued.

1892.	Hon. E. (Lord) Stanley C.	6,711	
	<i>L. Haslam</i> .....GL.	4,871	
1895.	Lord Stanley .....C.		unop.
1900.	Lord Stanley .....C.	7,989	
	<i>F. Thomasson</i> .....L.	4,949	
*1903.	Oct. 24. Rt. Hon. Lord Stanley .....C.		unop.
1906.	W. T. Wilson .....Lab.	9,262	
	<i>Rt. Hon. Ld. Stanley (17th E. of Derby)</i> .....C.	6,134	
1910 (Jan.)	W. T. Wilson .....Lab.		10,141
	<i>H. Morgan Byrnes</i> .....C.		7,709
1910 (Dec.)	W. T. Wilson .....Lab.	9,064	
	<i>G. F. Clarke</i> .....C.	7,974	
Heywood Div. P., 59,449. EL, 12,334.			
1885.	Isaac Hoyle, d. ....L.	4,538	
	<i>J. Kenyon, d.</i> .....C.	3,955	
1886.	Isaac Hoyle, d. ....GL.		4,206
	<i>(Sir) J. Grant Lawson</i> .....C.		3,762
1892.	T. Snape, d. ....GL.	4,366	
	<i>Sir H. Lawrence, Bt., d.</i> LU.	3,745	
1895.	Sir G. Kemp .....LU.		4,489
	<i>T. Snape, d.</i> .....GL.		3,933
1900.	Sir G. Kemp (Lord Rochdale) ....LU., atfdis. L.	4,657	
	<i>E. H. Holden</i> .....L.	4,431	
1906.	Sir E. H. Holden, Bt. L.		5,351
	<i>Capt. M. E. M. Buller</i> LU.		4,245
1910 (Jan.)	H. T. Cawley, d. L.	5,809	
	<i>Capt. (Sir) M. E. Manningham-Buller, (Bt.)</i> C.		4,750
1910 (Dec.)	H. T. Cawley, d. ....L.		5,430
	<i>R. A. L. Hutchinson</i> .....C.		4,641
*1915.	Nov. 10. On the death of Mr. Cawley, (Rt. Hon.) A. H. Illingworth .....L.		unop.
Middleton Div. P., 80,548. EL, 16,753.			
1885.	Col. Salis-Schwabe ....L.	5,882	
	<i>T. Fielden, d.</i> .....C.	4,885	
1886.	T. Fielden, d. ....C.		5,126
	<i>C. H. Hopwood, Q.C., d.</i> GL.		4,808
1892.	C. H. Hopwood, Q.C., d. GL.	5,389	
	<i>T. Fielden, d.</i> .....C.	5,273	
1895.	T. Fielden, d. ....C.		5,926
	<i>C. H. Hopwood, Q.C., d.</i> GL.		5,061
*1897.	Nov. 4. On the death of Mr. Fielden, James Duckworth, d. ....GL.	5,964	
	<i>W. Mitchell, d.</i> .....C.	5,664	
1900.	E. B. Fielden .....C.		6,147
	<i>James Duckworth, d.</i> ....L.		6,011
1906.	W. R. D. Adkins .....L.	7,018	
	<i>Cyril H. Potter</i> .....C.	5,485	
1910 (Jan.)	W. R. D. Adkins L.		7,669
	<i>P. Rose-Innes (K.C.)</i> C.		6,266
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) W. R. D. Adkins .....L.	7,071	
	<i>Prof. W. A. S. Hewins</i> LU.	6,284	
*1911.	Aug. 2. On Sir W. R. D. Adkins being appointed Recorder of Nottingham, Sir W. R. D. Adkins L.		6,863
	<i>Prof. W. A. S. Hewins</i> LU.		6,452
Radcliffe-cum-Farnworth Div. P., 83,333. EL, 15,270.			
1885.	R. Leake, d. ....L.	5,092	
	<i>(Sir) W. W. B. Hulton, d.</i> C.	4,579	
1886.	R. Leake, d. ....GL.		4,695
	<i>Sir F. Milner, Bt.</i> .....C.		4,559
1892.	R. Leake, d. ....GL.	4,999	
	<i>Col. J. J. Mellor, d.</i> .....C.	4,904	
1895.	Col. J. J. Mellor, d. ....C.		5,523
	<i>Sir G. H. Pollard</i> .....GL.		4,923
1900.	T. C. Taylor .....L.	5,497	
	<i>J. C. Cross</i> .....C.	5,437	
1906.	T. C. Taylor .....L.		6,719
	<i>S. Musgrave</i> .....C.		5,117
1910 (Jan.)	T. C. Taylor .....L.	7,367	
	<i>(Sir) E. White, d.</i> .....C.	5,827	
1910 (Dec.)	T. C. Taylor .....L.		6,721
	<i>E. A. A. Bagley</i> ....C.		5,937

Lancashire, South East—continued.

	Eccles Div. P., 110,099. EL, 21,188.		
1885.	Hon. A. J. Egerton, d. C.	4,559	
	<i>V. K. Armitage</i> .....L.	4,312	
1886.	Hon. A. J. Egerton, d. C.		4,277
	<i>E. D. Gosling, d.</i> .....GL.		3,985
*1890.	Oct. 22. On the death of Mr. Egerton, H. J. Roby, d. ....GL.	4,901	
	<i>Hon. A. F. Egerton, d.</i> C.	4,696	
1892.	H. J. Roby, d. ....GL.		5,340
	<i>O. L. Leigh Clare, d.</i> C.		5,071
1895.	O. L. Leigh Clare, d. ....C.	5,722	
	<i>H. J. Roby, d.</i> .....GL.	5,302	
1900.	O. L. Leigh Clare, d. C.		6,153
	<i>J. P. Fry</i> .....L.		5,934
1906.	Sir G. H. Pollard .....L.	5,841	
	<i>T. Stutard</i> .....C.	5,246	
	<i>B. Tillett</i> .....Lab.	3,985	
1910 (Jan.)	Sir G. H. Pollard L.		7,093
	<i>G. F. Assinder</i> .....C.		6,682
	<i>G. H. Stuart</i> .....Lab.		3,511
1910 (Dec.)	Sir G. H. Pollard L.	8,467	
	<i>J. G. D. Campbell</i> .....C.	7,676	
Stretford Div. P., 140,055. EL, 32,750.			
1885.	W. Agnew, d. ....L.	4,866	
	<i>J. W. Maclure, d.</i> .....C.	4,676	
1886.	J. W. Maclure, d. ....C.		4,750
	<i>(Sir) W. Agnew, d.</i> GL.		4,011
1892.	J. W. Maclure, d. ....C.	6,623	
	<i>(Sir) S. Hall, Q.C.</i> .....GL.	5,278	
1895.	(Sir) J. W. Maclure, d. C.		unop.
1900.	Sir J. W. Maclure, Bt., d. C.	7,519	
	<i>H. Nuttall</i> .....L.	4,938	
*1901.	Feb. 26. On Sir J. W. Maclure's death, C. A. Cripps, K.C. ....C.		7,088
	<i>F. Thomasson</i> .....L.		5,791
1906.	H. Nuttall .....L.	11,131	
	<i>(Sir) C. A. Cripps, K.C. (Lord Parmoor)</i> ....C.	8,307	
1910 (Jan.)	H. Nuttall .....L.		12,917
	<i>A. M. Samuel</i> .....C.		10,626
1910 (Dec.)	H. Nuttall .....L.	11,343	
	<i>A. M. Samuel</i> .....C.	10,467	
Gorton Div. P., 114,432. EL, 20,444.			
1885.	R. Peacock, d. ....L.	5,300	
	<i>D. I. Flattely</i> .....C.	3,452	
1886.	R. Peacock, d. ....GL.		4,592
	<i>Visc. Grey de Wilton (5th E. of Wilton)</i> d. C.		4,135
*1889.	Mar. 22. On the death of Mr. Peacock, W. Mather .....GL.	5,155	
	<i>E. F. G. Hatch</i> .....C.	4,309	
1892.	(Sir) W. Mather .....GL.		5,255
	<i>E. F. G. Hatch</i> .....C.		5,033
1895.	E. F. G. Hatch .....C.	5,865	
	<i>R. M. Pankhurst, d.</i> GL.	4,261	
1900.	(Sir) E. F. G. Hatch (Bt.) C.		5,761
	<i>W. Ward</i> .....L.		5,241
1906.	J. Hodge .....Lab.	8,566	
	<i>(Sir) S. W. Royse, d.</i> C.	4,341	
1910 (Jan.)	J. Hodge .....Lab.		7,807
	<i>H. White</i> .....C.		7,334
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) J. Hodge Lab.	7,840	
	<i>H. White</i> .....C.	7,187	
Prestwich Div. P., 134,405. EL, 26,547.			
1885.	Abel Buckley, d. ....L.	5,414	
	<i>R. G. C. Mowbray, d.</i> C.	4,886	
1886.	R. G. C. Mowbray, d. C.		4,843
	<i>Abel Buckley, d.</i> GL.		4,704
1892.	R. G. C. Mowbray, d. C.	5,718	
	<i>(Sir) W. Agnew, d.</i> GL.	5,563	
1895.	F. Cawley .....GL.		6,039
	<i>(Sir) R. G. C. Mowbray (Bt.)</i> .....C.		5,938
1900.	F. Cawley .....L.	7,127	
	<i>Capt. H. H. Houldsworth</i> C.	6,406	
1906.	(Sir) F. Cawley (Bt.) L.		10,187
	<i>W. T. Hedges, d.</i> C.		6,024
1910 (Jan.)	Sir F. Cawley, Bt. L.	11,564	
	<i>Cyril H. Potter</i> .....C.	8,180	
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) Sir F. Cawley, Bt. ....L.		10,355
	<i>F. Brocklehurst</i> ....C.		7,189

Lancashire, South East—continued.

Prestwich Div.—continued.

- *1918. Jan. 31. Sir F. Cawley made a Peer (Ld. Cawley),
Hon. O. Cawley, d. . . . L. 8,520
H. J. May Co-op. 2,832
*1918. Oct. 28. Hon. O. Cawley killed in action.
A. Hopkinson unop.

Lancashire, South West (7).

Southport Div. P., 104,540. El., 18,191.

1885. G. A. Pilkington, d. . . L. 3,741
Sir J. E. Edwards-Moss C. 3,581
1886. Hon. G. N. Curzon . . C. . . 3,723
(Sir) G. A. Pilkington, d. GL. . . 3,262
1892. (Rt.) Hon. G. N. Curzon C. 4,752
Sir G. H. Pollard GL. 4,148
1895. Rt. Hon. G. N. Curzon C. . . 5,162
Sir H. N. Leyland, d. GL. . . 4,399
*1898. Aug. 24. Mr. (Earl) Curzon resigning on
appt. as Viceroy of India,
Sir H. N. Leyland, d. . . L. 5,100
Lord Skelmersdale, d. . . C. 4,828
*1899. May 30. On Sir H. N. Leyland's death,
Sir G. A. Pilkington, d. L. . . 5,635
C. B. Balfour C. . . 5,052
1900. E. Marshall-Hall, Q.C. . C. 5,522
Sir G. A. Pilkington, d. L. 5,313
1906. (Sir) J. M. Astbury,
K.C. L. . . . 6,607
E. Marshall-Hall, K.C.C. . . 6,367
1910 (Jan.) Major G. Dalrymple
White O. 7,637
Baron de Forest L. 7,218
1910 (Dec.) Major G. Dalrymple
White C. . . 7,467
H. B. D. Woodcock . . L. . 6,798

Ormskirk Div. P., 84,613. El., 14,830.

1885. A. B. Forwood, d. . . C. 5,133
Prof. J. P. Sheldon . . . L. 2,343
1886. Rt. Hn. A. Forwood, d. C. . . unop.
1892. Rt. Hn. A. Forwood, d. C. 4,618
J. Middlehurst GL. 2,101
1895. Rt. Hon. (Sir) A. B.
Forwood, d. C. . . 4,780
T. Stonor GL. . . 1,885
*1898. Oct. 20. On the death of Sir A. Forwood,
Hon. A. Stanley C. unop.
1900. Hon. A. Stanley . . . C. unop.
1906. Hon. A. Stanley . . . C. 6,207
C. Y. C. Daubarn . . . L. 3,891
1910 (Jan.) Hon. Sir A. Stanley C. . . 6,919
(Sir) W. H. Lever (Bt.) L. . . 4,679
(1st Ld. Leverhulme.)
1910 (Dec.) Hon. Sir A. Stanley
(C.B.) (G.B.E.) C. unop.

Bootle Div. P., 167,491. El., 29,428.

1885. Col. T. M. Sandys, d. . C. 6,715
S. H. Whitbread . . . L. 3,983
1886. Col. T. M. Sandys, d. C. . . unop.
1892. Col. T. M. Sandys, d. . C. 6,582
A. McDougall GL. 4,460
1895. Col. T. M. Sandys, d. . C. unop.
1900. Col. T. M. Sandys, d. . C. unop.
1906. Col. T. M. Sandys, d. . C. . 7,821
Dr. A. P. Thomas . . . L. . 7,481
1910 (Jan.) Col. T. M. Sandys, d. C. 9,954
Dr. W. Permevan . . . L. 8,869
1910 (Dec.) Col. T. M. Sandys, d. C. . unop.
*1911. Mar. 27. On Col. Sandy's retirement,
(Rt. Hon.) A. Bonar
Law C. 9,976
Max Muspratt L. 7,782

Widnes Div. P., 78,776. El., 13,108.

1885. T. C. Edwards-Moss, d. C. 4,327
E. K. Muspratt L. 2,650
1886. T. C. Edwards-Moss, d. C. . . 3,719
Rt. Hon. A. Birrell . GL. . . 2,927
1892. J. S. Gilliat, d. . . . C. 3,866
H. W. Deacon GL. 3,661
1895. J. S. Gilliat, d. . . . C. . 3,973
H. W. Deacon GL. . 3,456
1900. Col. W. H. Walker . . C. 4,716
M. C. Macinerney, Q.C. L. 2,062

Lancashire, South West. Widnes Div.—continued.

1906. Col. W. H. Walker . . C. . 5,017
Sir J. Swinburne, Bt. L. . . 4,165
1910 (Jan.) Col. W. H. Walker C. 5,758
L. C. Bernacchi L. 4,666
1910 (Dec.) Col. W. H. Walker C. . . unop.
*1916. May 22. On the retirement of
Col. Walker
Col. W. H. Walker . . U. unop.

Newton Div. P., 91,863. El., 15,658.

1885. Rt. Hn. Sir R. A. Cross, d. C. 4,414
Col. McCorguodale, d. . L. 4,031
1886. Rt. Hon. Sir R. A.
Cross, d. C. . . 4,302
Sir G. Errington, Bt. GL. . . 4,846
*1886. Aug. 16. On Sir R. Cross's elevation
to the Peerage (Visc. Cross),
T. W. Legh C. 4,062
D. O'C. French, Q.C., d. GL. 3,855
1892. (Hon.) T. W. Legh . . C. . 4,713
W. Neill GL. . . 3,819
1895. Hon. T. W. Legh . . . C. 5,585
James Moon GL. 3,854
*1899. Jan. 16. On Mr. Legh succeeding to
Peerage (2nd Ld. Newton),
Col. R. Pilkington, d. C. . . unop.
1900. Col. R. Pilkington, d. . C. unop.
1906. J. A. Seddon Lab. . 6,434
Col. R. Pilkington, d. C. . . 5,893
1910 (Jan.) J. A. Seddon . . Lab. 7,256
Viscount Wolmer LU. 6,504
1910 (Dec.) Viscount Wolmer C. . . 6,706
J. A. Seddon Lab. . 6,562

Ince Div. P., 84,975. El., 14,556.

1885. Col. H. B. Blundell, d. C. 4,271
C. McL. Percy L. 3,725
1886. Col. H. B. Blundell, d. C. . . 4,308
G. P. Taylor, d. . . . GL. . 3,228
1892. S. Woods, d. GL. 4,579
Col. H. B. Blundell, d. C. 4,352
1895. Col. H. B. Blundell, d. C. . . 5,235
S. Woods, d. GL. . 4,790
1900. Col. H. B. Blundell, d. . C. unop.
1906. S. Walsh Lab. . 8,046
Col. H. B. Blundell, d. C. . . 3,410
1910 (Jan.) S. Walsh Lab. 7,723
W. Greaves Lord O. 5,029
1910 (Dec.) S. Walsh Lab. . 7,117
W. Greaves Lord . . . C. . 5,332

Leigh Div. P., 88,744. El., 15,111.

1885. Caleb Wright, d. . . . L. 4,621
(Sir) Lees Knowles . . . C. 3,275
1886. Caleb Wright, d. . . GL. . 4,297
W. H. Myers C. . 3,134
1892. Caleb Wright, d. . . GL. 4,899
W. C. Jones C. 3,995
1895. C. P. Scott GL. . 5,130
W. W. A. Fitzgerald, C. . . 4,453
1900. C. P. Scott L. 5,239
W. W. A. Fitzgerald . O. 5,119
1906. J. F. L. Brunner . . . L. . 7,175
D. Macmaster, K.C. C. . . 5,169
1910 (Jan.) P. W. Raffan . . L. 5,325
F. C. Smith C. 4,646
T. Greenall Lab. 3,268
1910 (Dec.) P. W. Raffan . . L. . 6,790
W. T. Oversby . . . C. . 5,507

Leicestershire (4).

E. or Melton Div. P., 90,154. El., 18,586.

1885. Ld. John Manners, d. . C. 5,150
D. R. Radcliffe L. 3,868
1886. Lord J. Manners, d. . C. . . unop.
†1886. Aug. 13. Ld. J. Manners d. C. unop.
*1888. Mar. 21. Ld. J. Manners succeeding to
Peerage (7th D. of Rutland),
Marquess of Granby C. . . unop.
1892. Marquess of Granby
(8th D. of Rutland) C. unop.
1895. Lord Ed. Manners, d. C. . . 5,636
A. Wakerley GL. . 4,283
1900. Lord Cecil Manners . . C. 5,585
A. Wakerley L. 5,193

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Leicestershire, E. or Melton Div.—cont.

1906.	H. de B. Walker . . . L.	7,800
	<i>Sir A. G. Hazlerigg, Bt. C.</i>	6,033
1910 (Jan.)	H. de B. Walker . . . L.	7,748
	<i>Col. C. E. Yate O.</i>	7,625
1910 (Dec.)	<i>Col. C. E. Yate C.</i>	7,599
	<i>Major R. M. Dunne . L.</i>	7,227
Mid. or Loughborough Div. P., 72,187.		
	El., 14,616.	
1885.	J. E. Johnson-Ferguson L.	4,733
	<i>Maj. Hon. M. Curzon, d. C.</i>	3,693
1886.	E. P. De Lisle C.	4,075
	<i>J. E. J. Ferguson . . . GL.</i>	3,940
1892.	J. E. Johnson-Ferguson GL.	4,715
	<i>E. P. De Lisle C.</i>	3,994
1895.	(Sir) J. E. J. Ferguson GL.	4,732
	<i>R. L. Tooth C.</i>	4,360
1900.	Maurice Levy L.	4,897
	<i>H. Packs, d. C.</i>	4,830
1906.	(Sir) Maurice Levy . . . L.	6,803
	<i>W. B. Du Pré C.</i>	5,023
1910 (Jan.)	Sir M. Levy L.	6,760
	<i>N. W. Smith-Carington. C.</i>	6,007
1910 (Dec.)	<i>Sir M. Levy (Bt.) L.</i>	6,488
	<i>N. W. Smith-Carington . . . C.</i>	5,916
W. or Bosworth Div. P., 77,276. El., 15,593.		
1885.	James Ellis, d. L.	5,648
	<i>S. G. Stopford-Sackville C.</i>	3,051
1886.	James Ellis, d. GL.	4,732
	<i>Harrington A. Hulton C.</i>	3,440
1892.	C. B. B. McLaren GL.	5,370
	<i>Harrington A. H. Hulton C.</i>	3,846
1895.	C. B. B. McLaren, Q. C. GL.	5,327
	<i>Thomas Cope C.</i>	4,207
1900.	(Sir) C. B. B. McLaren, Q. C. L.	unop.
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) Sir C. B. B. McLaren, Bt., K. C. L.	7,678
	<i>A. Stoneham LU.</i>	3,627
1910 (Jan.)	Right Hon. Sir C. B. B. McLaren, Bt., K. C. (1st Lord Aberconway) L.	7,709
	<i>Capt. Sir K. A. Fraser, Bt. C.</i>	4,427
1910 (Dec.)	(Hon.) H. B. McLaren (C. B. E.) L.	7,500
	<i>Count D. B. Gurovski C.</i>	4,120
S. or Harborough D., P., 82,408. El., 19,000.		
1885.	T. T. Paget, d. L.	5,502
	<i>T. K. Taphing, d. C.</i>	5,336
1886.	T. K. Taphing, d. C.	5,708
	<i>J. H. Sanders GL.</i>	4,570
*1891.	May 8. On the death of Mr. Taphing, J. W. Logan GL.	5,982
	<i>G. H. Hardy C.</i>	5,493
1892.	J. W. Logan GL.	6,244
	<i>(Sir) F. W. Lous C.</i>	5,588
1895.	J. W. Logan GL.	6,699
	<i>Cecil P. Powney C.</i>	5,673
1900.	J. W. Logan L.	7,269
	<i>C. H. Dixon C.</i>	5,946
*1904.	June 17. On the resignation of Mr. Logan, Hon. Philip J. Stanhope (Lor. Weardale) L.	7,843
	<i>C. H. Dixon C.</i>	6,110
1906.	R. C. Lehmann L.	8,380
	<i>C. H. Dixon C.</i>	6,382
1910 (Jan.)	R. C. Lehmann L.	8,632
	<i>Sir J. H. Marshall . . . C.</i>	7,561
1910 (Dec.)	J. W. Logan L.	8,192
	<i>Sir J. H. Marshall C.</i>	7,115
*1916.	Mar 23. Mr. Logan resigning. Percy A. Harris L.	7,826
	<i>T. Gibson Bowles I.</i>	3,711

Lincolnshire (7)

W. Lindsey or Gainsborough Division.

	P., 55,507. El., 14,076.	
1885.	Joseph Bennett, d. L.	4,955
	<i>Major-Gen. C. A. Sim, d. C.</i>	3,850
1886.	Col. H. Eyre, d. C.	4,123
	<i>Joseph Bennett, d. . . GL.</i>	4,038
1892.	Joseph Bennett, d. GL.	4,945
	<i>Col. H. Eyre, d. C.</i>	4,037

Lincolnshire—continued.

W. Lindsey or Gainsborough Division—continued.

1895.	E. M. Bainbridge d. GL.	5,077
	<i>E. Pearson C.</i>	4,301
1900.	Hon. S. F. Ormsby-Gore C.	4,661
	<i>E. M. Bainbridge d. . . L.</i>	4,624
1906.	Major A. L. Renton L. (now O.)	5,922
	<i>C. A. Moreing C.</i>	5,071
1910 (Jan.)	G. J. Bentham . . . L.	6,178
	<i>Capt. R. R. Henderson C.</i>	5,063
1910 (Dec.)	G. J. Bentham . . . L.	5,825
	<i>Capt. W. E. G. A. Weigall C.</i>	5,745
N. Lindsey or Brigg Div. P., 66,481. El., 15,670.		
1885.	Sir H. Meysey-Thompson L.	5,643
	<i>H. J. Farmer-Atkinson d. C.</i>	3,006
1886.	S. D. Waddy, Q. C., d. GL.	3,887
	<i>J. M. Richardson, d. C.</i>	3,722
1892.	S. D. Waddy, Q. C., d. GL.	4,448
	<i>J. M. Richardson, d. . C.</i>	4,021
*1894.	Dec. 7. On Mr. Waddy's retirement, J. M. Richardson, d. C.	4,377
	<i>H. J. Reckitt GL.</i>	4,300
1895.	H. J. Reckitt GL.	4,886
	<i>J. M. Richardson, d. . C.</i>	4,110
1900.	H. J. Reckitt L.	4,899
	<i>G. H. Peake C.</i>	4,077
1906.	H. J. Reckitt L.	5,753
	<i>Capt. G. H. J. Skeffington-Smyth C.</i>	4,027
*1907.	Feb. 26. Mr. Reckitt resigning, Sir B. D. G. Sheffield, Bt. C.	5,889
	<i>Capt. Hon. F. E. Guest L.</i>	5,278
1910 (Jan.)	Sir W. A. Gelder L.	6,548
	<i>Sir Berkeley D. G. Sheffield, Bt. C.</i>	6,311
1910 (Dec.)	Sir W. A. Gelder L.	6,506
	<i>T. J. Bennett C.</i>	5,637

E. Lindsey or Louth Div. P., 43,247.

El., 10,073.

1885.	F. Otter, d. L.	4,801
	<i>Rt. Hon. J. Louth, d. C.</i>	3,594
1886.	A. R. Heath C.	unop.
1892.	R. W. Perks GL.	4,234
	<i>A. R. Heath C.</i>	3,445
1895.	R. W. Perks GL.	4,191
	<i>Col. F. A. Lucas . . . C.</i>	3,779
1900.	R. W. Perks L.	4,188
	<i>Major C. H. Eyre Coote C.</i>	3,286
1906.	(Sir) R. W. Perks (Bt.) L.	4,551
	<i>T. C. Platt C.</i>	3,572
1910 (Jan.)	H. L. Brackenbury C.	4,433
	<i>Timothy Davies L.</i>	4,275
1910 (Dec.)	Timothy Davies L.	4,260
	<i>H. L. Brackenbury . . C.</i>	4,188

S. Lindsey or Horncastle Div. P., 46,105.

El., 11,064.

1885.	Rt. Hon. E. Stanhope, d. O.	4,824
	<i>T. Threlfall, d. L.</i>	3,959
1886.	Rt. Hon. E. Stanhope, d. O.	unop.
†1886.	Aug. 12. Rt. Hon. E. Stanhope, d. C.	unop.
1892.	Rt. Hon. E. Stanhope, d. O.	4,438
	<i>F. Otter, d. GL.</i>	3,700
*1894.	Jan. 11. On Mr. Stanhope's death, Ld. Willoughby de Eresby C.	4,582
	<i>H. J. Torr GL.</i>	3,744
1895.	Ld. Willoughby de Eresby C.	4,563
	<i>Rev. J. B. Wallace . GL.</i>	3,022
1900.	Ld. Willoughby de Eresby C.	4,302
	<i>Thomas Wallis L.</i>	2,962
1906.	Ld. Willoughby de Eresby C.	4,250
	<i>A. Adams, d. L.</i>	4,100
1910 (Jan.)	Ld. Willoughby de Eresby C.	5,162
	<i>C. A. V. Conybeare, d. L.</i>	4,292

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Lincolnshire—continued.

S. Lindsey or Horncastle Div.—cont.

1910 (Dec.)	Lord Willoughby de Eresby	C.	4,705
	<i>P. C. Linfield</i>	L.	4,181
*1911. Feb. 16.	On Ld. Willoughby de Eresby succeeding to Peerage (2nd Earl of Ancaster)		
	Capt. W. E. G. A. Weigall	C.	4,955
	<i>F. C. Linfield</i>	L.	4,848

N. Kesteven or Skefard Div. P., 48,086. El., 10,711.

1885.	Rt. Hon. H. Chaplin ..	C.	4,761
	<i>C. Sharpe, d.</i>	L.	3,460
1886.	Rt. Hon. H. Chaplin ..	C.	unop.
*1889. Sept. 26.	On Mr. Chaplin accepting office.		
	Rt. Hon. H. Chaplin ..	C.	4,386
	<i>P. Otter, d.</i>	GL.	3,078
1892.	Rt. Hon. H. Chaplin ..	C.	4,157
	<i>W. S. Fox</i>	GL.	3,250
†1895 July 6.	Rt. Hon. H. Chaplin ..	C.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hon. H. Chaplin ..	C.	4,653
	<i>W. S. Fox</i>	GL.	2,687
1900.	Rt. Hon. H. Chaplin ..	C.	4,228
	<i>Dr. C. E. Reinhardt</i> ..	L.	2,785
1906.	A. Lupton	L.	4,355
	Rt. Hon. H. (V.) Chaplin ..	C.	4,062
1910 (Jan.)	E. Royds	C.	5,265
	<i>A. Lupton</i>	L.	4,000
1910 (Dec.)	E. Royds	C.	unop.

S. Kesteven or Stamford Div. P., 46,361 El., 10,353.

1885.	J. C. Lawrance, Q.C. ..	C.	4,647
	<i>J. S. Cudkip, d.</i>	L.	3,514
1886.	J. C. Lawrance, Q.C. ..	C.	unop.
*1890. Mar. 7.	Mr. Lawrance being appd. a Judge,		
	H. J. C. Cust, d.	C.	4,236
	<i>A. Priestley</i>	GL.	3,954
1892.	H. J. C. Cust, d.	C.	4,150
	<i>A. Priestley</i>	GL.	4,026
1895.	W. Younger	C.	4,203
	(Sir) <i>A. Priestley</i>	GL.	3,814
1900.	(Sir) W. Younger (Bt.) ..	C.	4,292
	<i>L. Haslam</i>	L.	3,395
1906.	Ld. John Joicey-Cecil ..	C.	4,559
	<i>F. P. Rawson</i>	L.	4,018
1910 (Jan.)	Major Hon. C. H. D. Willoughby ..	C.	4,666
	<i>G. H. Parkin, d.</i>	L.	4,310
1910 (Dec.)	Major Hon. C. H. D. Willoughby ..	C.	4,545
	<i>G. H. Parkin, d.</i>	L.	4,206

Holland or Spalding Div. P., 52,196. El., 12,517.

1885.	Hn. M. Finch-Hatton, d. C		4,658
	<i>Halley Stewart</i>	L.	4,580
1886.	Hn. M. Finch-Hatton, d. C		4,561
	<i>Halley Stewart</i>	GL.	4,273
*1887. July 1.	On Mr. Finch-Hatton succeeding to Peerage (12th E. of Winchelsea),		
	<i>Halley Stewart</i>	GL.	5,110
	<i>Adm. Sir G. Tryon, d.</i> ..	C.	4,363
1892.	<i>Halley Stewart</i>	GL.	4,660
	<i>H. F. Pollock, d.</i>	LU.	4,334
1895.	<i>H. F. Pollock, d.</i>	LU.	4,623
	<i>Halley Stewart</i>	GL.	4,274
1900.	H. B. Mansfield, d.	L.	4,352
	<i>E. M. Pollock</i>	LU.	4,295
1906.	H. B. Mansfield, d.	L.	5,800
	<i>E. M. Pollock, K.C.</i> ..	LU.	4,180
1910 (Jan.)	F. W. S. McLaren, d.	C.	5,527
	<i>W. S. Royce</i>	C.	5,148
1910 (Dec.)	(Hon.) F. W. S. McLaren, d.	L.	5,335
	<i>W. S. Royce</i>	C.	5,070
*1917. Oct. 25.	On death of Mr. McLaren,		
	Hon. A. G. V. Peel ..	L.	unop.

Middlesex. (7)

Enfield Div. P., 180,069.	El., 34,276
1885. Viscount Folkestone, d. C.	3,644
J. Kempster, d. L.	2,684
1886. Visc. Folkestone, d. C.	3,287
J. T. Edgemoor GL.	1,067
†1886. Aug. 12. Visc. Folkestone, d. C.	unop.
†1889. Mar. 30. On Visc. Folkestone succeeding to Peerage (5th E. of Radnor),	
H. F. Bowles C.	5,124
W. H. Fairbairns GL.	3,612
1892. H. F. Bowles C.	5,491
A. S. Hatchett-Jones GL.	3,660
1895. H. F. Bowles C.	unop.
1900. Col. H. F. Bowles C.	6,923
C. S. Crole, d. L.	3,655
1906. J. Branch L.	9,790
Col. H. F. Bowles C.	7,764
1910 (Jan.) J. R. P. Newman C.	12,625
J. Branch L.	11,383
1910 (Dec.) J. R. P. Newman C.	11,495
J. Branch L.	10,559
Tottenham Div. P., 186,619.	El., 34,816
1885. Joseph Howard C.	4,441
W. S. Caine, d. L.	3,706
1886. Joseph Howard C.	3,941
C. E. Bretherton GL.	2,062
1892. Joseph Howard C.	5,794
T. H. Chance, d. GL.	4,074
1895. Joseph Howard C.	6,388
A. Clement Edwards. GL.	3,817
1900. Joseph Howard C.	6,721
G. Hay Morgan (K.C.) L.	4,009
1906. P. Alden L.	9,956
H. W. Chatterton C.	7,000
1910 (Jan.) Percy Alden L.	12,302
E. V. Sturdy C.	11,787
1910 (Dec.) Percy Alden L.	12,046
E. V. Sturdy C.	10,945
Hornsey Div. P., 138,944.	El., 28,036.
1885. Sir J. McGarel-Hogg, d. C.	4,619
Lord Kensington, d. L.	3,299
1886. Sir J. McGarel-Hogg, d. C.	unop.
*1887. July 19. Sir J. Hogg being created a Peer, (Ld. Magheramorne),	
H. C. Stephens, d. C.	4,476
Horatio W. Bottomley GL.	2,488
1892. H. C. Stephens, d. C.	6,192
T. R. Sydenham Jones. GL.	2,913
1895. H. C. Stephens, d. C.	unop.
1900. Capt. C. B. Balfour C.	unop.
1906. Capt. C. B. Balfour C.	8,859
C. W. Tomkinson L.	7,289
*1907. June 5. Capt. Balfour resigning, Earl of Ronaldshay C.	unop.
1910 (Jan.) Earl of Ronaldshay C.	12,014
R. E. Dummelt L.	8,633
1910 (Dec.) Earl of Ronaldshay C.	11,066
R. E. Dummelt L.	7,613
*1916. Dec. 6. Ld. Ronaldshay appointed Govr. of Bengal,	
W. Kennedy Jones U.	unop.
Harrow Div. P., 247,820.	El., 48,521.
1885. W. Ambrose, Q.C., d. C.	4,214
(Sir) Alfred Milner L.	3,241
1886. W. Ambrose, Q.C., d. C.	unop.
1892. W. Ambrose, Q.C., d. C.	6,047
I. T. Sadler, d. GL.	3,428
1895. W. Ambrose, Q.C., d. C.	unop.
†1895. Nov. 30. W. Ambrose, d. C.	unop.
*1899. Ap. 5. Mr. Ambrose app'd Lunacy Master, Irwin E. B. Cox C.	6,303
J. Corrie Grant L.	5,198
1900. Irwin E. B. Cox C.	unop.
1906. J. Gibb, d. L.	11,393
Hon. W. R. W. (Visc.) Peel LU.	10,977
1910 (Jan.) H. C. Mallaby C.	16,761
P. A. Harris L.	13,575
1910 (Dec.) H. C. Mallaby C.	unop.

Middlesex—continued.

Ealing Div. P., 158,125. El., 29,677.	
1885. Lord G. Hamilton C.	4,353
<i>Dr. W. B. G. Hogg, d. . . . L.</i>	2,691
1886. Lord G. Hamilton C.	unop.
†1886. Aug. 12. Ld. G. Hamilton . C.	unop.
1892. Rt. Hn. Ld. G. Hamilton . C.	5,547
<i>S. Holman, d. GL.</i>	2,112
†1895. July 8. Ld. G. Hamilton . C.	unop.
1895. Rt. Hn. Ld. G. Hamilton . C.	unop.
1900. Rt. Hn. Ld. G. Hamilton . C.	unop.
1906. H. Nield C.	8,261
<i>A. H. Hutton L.</i>	6,982
1910 (Jan.) H. Nield C.	12,916
<i>M. C. Hulbert L.</i>	8,210
1910 (Dec.) H. Nield (K.C.) . C.	unop.
1917. April 30. Mr. Nield appointed Redr. of York.	
(Sir) H. Nield, K.C. . U.	unop.

Brentford Div. P., 134,932. El., 23,973.	
1885. O. E. Coope, d. C.	3,563
<i>J. Haysman L.</i>	2,267
1886. O. E. Coope, d. C.	3,043
<i>J. Haysman GL.</i>	1,409
*1886. Dec. 23. On the death of Mr. O. E. Coope,	
<i>J. Bigwood C.</i>	2,572
<i>J. Haysman GL.</i>	1,316
1892. J. Bigwood C.	4,417
<i>H. Heldmann GL.</i>	2,625
1895. J. Bigwood C.	unop.
1900. J. Bigwood C.	unop.
1906. V. H. Rutherford L.	6,506
<i>J. Bigwood C.</i>	6,053
1910. (Jan.) Ld. A. F. Compton, d. C.	10,675
<i>Dr. V. H. Rutherford . . L.</i>	6,819
1910 (Dec.) Lord A. F. Compton, d. C.	9,199
<i>W. G. Lobjoit L.</i>	6,124
*1911. March 23. On Lord A. F. Compton's retirement,	
<i>W. Joynson-Hicks . . . C.</i>	unop.

Uxbridge Div. P., 102,314. El., 19,962.	
1885. F. D. Dixon-Hartland, d.C.	5,093
<i>J. P. Rickman L.</i>	2,615
1886. F. D. Dixon-Hartland, d.C.	unop.
1892. (Sir) F. Dixon-Hartland, d.C.	5,172
<i>(Sir) L. Probyn (K.C. M.G.) GL.</i>	2,029
1895. Sir F. D. Hartland, Bt., d.C.	unop.
1900. Sir F. Dixon-Hartland, d.C.	unop.
1906. Sir F. Dixon-Hartland, d.C.	6,429
<i>S. J. Pocock L.</i>	6,284
1910. (Jan.) Hon. C. T. Mills, d.C.	10,116
<i>S. J. Pocock L.</i>	5,408
1910 (Dec.) Hon. C. T. Mills, d.C.	9,005
<i>M. C. Malik L.</i>	4,286
*1915. Nov. 10. On the death of Mr. Mills,	
<i>Hon. A. R. Mills U.</i>	unop.

Monmouthshire (3)

Northern Div. P., 86,905. El., 17,670.	
1885. T. P. Price L.	5,693
<i>J. A. Rolis C.</i>	3,226
1886. T. P. Price GL.	4,688
<i>E. Jones C.</i>	3,285
1892. T. P. Price GL.	5,020
<i>J. A. Rolis C.</i>	3,863
1895. R. M'Kenna GL.	4,965
<i>W. E. Hume-Williams C.</i>	4,203
1900. R. M'Kenna L.	5,139
<i>De F. Pennefather . . C.</i>	3,740
1906. R. M'Kenna L.	7,730
<i>R. Adm. Sir C. Campbell C.</i>	3,155
†1907. Feb. 9. Rt. Hn. R. M'Kenna L.	unop.
1910 (Jan.) Rt. Hn. R. M'Kenna L.	8,596
<i>E. G. M. Carmichael. C.</i>	4,335
1910 (Dec.) Rt. Hn. R. M'Kenna L.	7,722
<i>Lt.-Col. D. E. Williams C.</i>	4,586
Western Div. P., 122,648. El., 22,939.	
1885. C. M. Warrington, Q.C. d.L.	6,730
<i>B. F. Williams, Q.C., d. C.</i>	1,341
1886. C. M. Warrington, Q.C.	
<i>d. GL.</i>	unop.

Monmouthshire. Western Div.—contd.

1892. (Sir) C. M. Warrington,	
<i>Q.C., d. GL.</i>	7,019
<i>W. H. Meredith C.</i>	1,700
1895. Rt. Hn. Sir W. Harcourt, d.L.	7,243
<i>Dr. W. E. Williams, d. C.</i>	1,966
1900. Rt. Hon. Sir W. Harcourt, d.L.	5,976
<i>Iltyd W. P. Gardner . . C.</i>	2,401
*1904. Nov. 3. On the death of Sir W. Harcourt,	
<i>T. Richards Lab.</i>	7,995
<i>Hon. Sir J. A. Cockburn L.</i>	3,360
1906. T. Richards Lab.	unop.
1910 (Jan.) T. Richards Lab.	13,295
<i>J. Cameron C.</i>	3,045
1910 (Dec.) T. Richards Lab.	unop.
Southern Div. P., 101,489. El., 22,991.	
1885. Col. Hn. F. C. Morgan, d. C.	4,890
<i>Sir H. M. Jackson, Bt., L.</i>	4,293
1886. Cl. Hn. F. C. Morgan, d. C.	5,235
<i>O. Bryant GL.</i>	2,950
1892. Col. Hon. F. C. Morgan, d. C.	5,421
<i>Baron Profumo, d. . . . GL.</i>	4,700
1895. Cl. Hn. F. C. Morgan, d. C.	5,815
<i>C. J. Cory GL.</i>	5,203
1900. Cl. Hon. F. C. Morgan, d. C.	unop.
1906. Col. (Sir) I. J. C.	
<i>Herbert (Bt.) L.</i>	7,503
<i>Col. C. C. E. Morgan</i>	
<i>(Lord Tredegar) . . . C.</i>	6,216
1910 (Jan.) Maj.-Gen. Sir I. J.	
<i>C. Herbert, Bt. . . . L.</i>	9,738
<i>C. L. Forestier-Walker C.</i>	6,910
1910 (Dec.) Maj.-Gen. Sir I. J.	
<i>C. Herbert, Bt. . . . L.</i>	8,597
<i>C. L. Forestier-Walker. C.</i>	6,656
*1917. July 12. Sir I. Herbert created a Peer	
<i>(I.d. Treowen),</i>	
<i>Sir A. G. Thomas . . L.</i>	6,769
<i>B. P. Thomas Ind. L.</i>	7,727

Norfolk (6).

North Western Div. P., 55,383. El., 12,981.	
1885. Joseph Arch, d. L.	4,461
<i>Lord H. C. Bentinck . . C.</i>	3,821
1886. Lord H. C. Bentinck C.	4,084
<i>Joseph Arch, d. GL.</i>	4,064
1892. Joseph Arch, d. GL.	4,911
<i>Lord H. C. Bentinck . . C.</i>	3,822
1895. Joseph Arch, d. GL.	4,817
<i>E. K. B. Tighe, d. . . . C.</i>	3,520
1900. G. White, d. L.	4,287
<i>Sir W. H. B. Ffolkes,</i>	
<i>Bt., d. LU.</i>	3,811
1906. (Sir) G. White, d. . . . L.	5,772
<i>(Sir) W. J. Lancaster C.</i>	2,972
1910 (Jan.) Sir G. White, d. . . L.	5,596
<i>N. P. Jodrell C.</i>	4,388
1910 (Dec.) Sir G. White, d. . . L.	5,407
<i>N. P. Jodrell C.</i>	4,264
*1912. May 31. On the death of Sir G. White,	
<i>E. G. Hemmerde, K.C. L.</i>	5,613
<i>N. P. Jodrell C.</i>	4,965
South Western Div. P., 44,330. El., 9,481.	
1885. W. A. Tyssen-Amherst, d.C.	4,096
<i>(Rt. Hn.) Sir W. B. Gur-</i>	
<i>don, d. L.</i>	3,776
1886. W. A. Tyssen-Amherst,	
<i>d. C.</i>	unop.
1892. T. L. Hare C.	4,077
<i>H. Lee-Warner, d. . . . GL.</i>	3,739
1895. T. L. Hare C.	3,968
<i>R. Winfrey GL.</i>	3,762
1900. (Sir) T. L. Hare C.	3,762
<i>R. Winfrey L.</i>	3,636
1906. R. Winfrey L.	4,416
<i>Sir T. L. Hare, Bt., C.</i>	3,513
1910 (Jan.) R. Winfrey L.	4,239
<i>Sir T. L. Hare, Bt., C.</i>	4,000
1910 (Dec.) (Sir) R. Winfrey L.	4,176
<i>Capt. A. E. S.</i>	
<i>Clarke, M.V.O. . . . C.</i>	3,745
Northern Div. P., 56,393. El., 11,752.	
1885. H. Cozens-Hardy, Q.C. . L.	5,028
<i>(Sir) S. Hoare, d. C.</i>	3,342

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Norfolk. Northern Div.—continued.

1886.	H. Cozens-Hardy, Q.C. GL.	4,084
	(Rt. Hon.) Sir A. E. Fellowes	3,324
1892.	H. Cozens-Hardy, Q.C. GL.	4,561
	John Cator	3,278
1895.	H. (Lord) Cozens-Hardy, Q.C.	4,246
	Sir K. Kemp, Bt.	3,738
*1899.	Mar. 16. Mr. C. Hardy being appointed a Judge, Sir W. B. Gurdon, d.	4,779
	Sir K. Kemp, Bt.	3,610
1900.	Sir W. B. Gurdon, d. L.	4,490
	Major H. S. Follett	3,493
1906.	(Rt. Hn.) Sir W. B. Gurdon, d.	5,155
	F. T. S. Rippinall, d. C.	3,628
1910. (Jan.)	Noel E. Buxton L.	5,189
	H. D. King	4,604
1910 (Dec.)	Noel E. Buxton L.	5,187
	H. D. King (D.S.O.) C.	4,491

Eastern Div. P., 52,958. EL., 12,068.

1885.	(Sir) E. Birkbeck, d.	4,682
	P. Falk, d.	4,440
1886.	Sir E. Birkbeck, Bt., d. C.	4,578
	H. Lee-Warner, d.	4,000
1892.	R. J. Price	4,743
	Sir E. Birkbeck, Bt., d. C.	4,303
1895.	R. J. Price	4,606
	(Sir) H. Rider Haggard C.	4,408
1900.	R. J. Price	4,563
	W. L. St. J. Prioleau C.	3,733
1906.	(Sir) R. J. Price L.	5,631
	R. F. Boileau C.	3,435
1910 (Jan.)	Sir R. J. Price L.	5,592
	Cecil Fitch C.	4,348
1910 (Dec.)	Sir R. J. Price L.	5,265
	F. C. Meyer C.	3,865

Mid Div. P., 46,941. EL., 10,290.

1885.	R. T. Gurdon, d.	5,275
	(Rt. Hon.) Sir A. E. Fellowes	2,872
1886.	R. T. Gurdon, d.	3,032
	J. Toller	2,625
1892.	C. Higgins, Q.C., d.	4,069
	R. T. Gurdon, d.	3,599
*1895.	Apl. 23. Mr. Higgins, then L.U., retiring, R. T. Gurdon, d.	4,112
	F. W. Wilson	3,904
1895.	F. W. Wilson	4,220
	R. T. Gurdon, d.	4,086
1900.	F. W. Wilson	3,996
	W. L. Boyle, d.	3,422
1906.	Lord Wodehouse	4,197
	W. L. Boyle, d.	4,170
1910 (Jan.)	W. L. Boyle, d.	4,724
	W. R. Lester	4,265
1910 (Dec.)	W. L. Boyle, d.	4,345
	W. R. Lester	4,308
*1918.	Oct. 23. On death of Mr. W. L. Boyle, N. P. Jodrell	unop.

Southern Div. P., 46,537. EL., 10,028.

1885.	F. Taylor, d.	4,530
	Sir R. J. Buxton, Bt., d. C.	3,588
1886.	F. Taylor, d.	unop.
1892.	F. Taylor, d.	4,288
	A. G. Kitching	3,535
1895.	F. Taylor, d.	4,281
	T. H. Dolbey	3,445
*1898.	May 12. On Mr. F. Taylor's retirement, A. W. Soames	4,626
	J. S. Holmes	3,296
1900.	A. W. Soames	3,986
	(Sir) E. Mann	3,566
1906.	A. W. Soames	4,677
	Sir E. Mann, Bt.	3,519
1910 (Jan.)	A. W. Soames L.	4,781
	Col. E. R. A. Kerrison C.	3,694
1910 (Dec.)	A. W. Soames L.	4,740
	T. S. Timmis	3,212

Northamptonshire (4).

Northern Div. P., 50,381. EL., 11,146.

1885.	Lord Burghley, d.	4,467
	Sir J. M. Carmichael, d. L.	4,296
1886.	Lord Burghley, d.	unop.
†1886.	Aug. 16. Lord Burghley, d. C.	unop.
1892.	Lord Burghley, d.	4,505
	J. T. Stockburn	3,836
1895.	E. P. Monckton, d.	unop.
1900.	S. G. Stopford-Sackville	4,559
	F. Barlow, d.	3,303
1906.	G. Nicholls	4,880
	S. G. Stopford-Sackville C.	4,195
1910 (Jan.)	H. L. C. Brassey C.	5,520
	G. Nicholls	4,429
1910 (Dec.)	H. L. C. Brassey C.	5,272
	J. R. Wilkinson, d.	4,221

Eastern Div. P., 90,314. EL., 18,409.

1885.	F. A. Channing	3,359
	R. Ramsden	5,414
1886.	F. A. Channing	4,423
	Hon. L. Agar-Ellis, d. LU.	3,012
1892.	F. A. Channing	5,832
	W. Potter, Q.C., d.	4,348
1895.	F. A. Channing	6,177
	H. Lush-Wilson, Q.C. C.	4,961
1900.	F. A. Channing	7,003
	J. C. D. Parker, d.	5,563
1906.	(Sir) F. A. Channing (Bt.) L.	9,017
	Sir A. R. de Capell-Brooke, Bt.	5,414
1910 (Jan.)	Sir F. A. (Lord) Channing, Bt.	8,679
	Sir A. R. de Capell-Brooke, Bt.	6,802
1910. (Dec.)	(Sir) L. G. Chiozza Money	7,430
	Sir A. R. de Capell-Brooke, Bt.	6,676
	T. F. Richards	1,431

Mid Div. P., 61,258. EL., 15,200.

1885.	Hon. C. R. Spencer	5,446
	P. Phipps, d.	4,347
†1886.	Feb. 12. Hon. R. Spencer GL.	unop.
1886.	Hon. C. R. Spencer	4,887
	W. C. Cartwright, d.	3,931
1892.	Hon. C. R. Spencer	4,731
	James Pender	4,300
†1892.	Aug. 24. Hn. R. Spencer GL.	unop.
1895.	(Sir) James Pender	5,084
	Rt. Hn. C. R. Spencer GL.	4,802
1900.	Rt. Hon. C. R. Spencer L.	5,399
	Sir James Pender, Bt.	4,605
1906.	H. Manfield	6,307
	R. F. Peel	5,067
1910 (Jan.)	H. Manfield	6,559
	T. G. F. Paget	6,003
1910 (Dec.)	H. Manfield	6,281
	T. G. F. Paget	6,031

Southern Div. P., 43,888. EL., 9,529.

1885.	Sir R. Knightley, Bt., d. C.	4,074
	Sir M. Fitzgerald, Bt., d. L.	4,012
1886.	Sir R. Knightley, Bt., d. C.	4,003
	Sir J. Carmichael, d. GL.	3,687
1892.	D. C. Guthrie, d.	3,930
	T. L. Melville-Cartwright C.	3,882
1895.	Hn. E. S. D. Pennant C.	4,553
	D. C. Guthrie, d.	3,324
1900.	Hon. E. A. Fitzroy C.	4,174
	T. N. A. Grove	3,166
1906.	T. N. A. Grove	4,136
	C. Douglas-Pennant C.	3,814
1910 (Jan.)	Hon. E. A. Fitzroy C.	4,565
	F. G. Kellaway	3,955
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. E. A. Fitzroy	4,340
	A. A. Thomas	3,827

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Northumberland (4).

Wansbeck Div. P., 107,910. EL, 21,602.		
1885.	C. Fenwick, <i>d.</i>	L. 5,858
	J. B. Cookson	C. 2,703
1886.	C. Fenwick, <i>d.</i>	GL. 5,235
	W. Wight, <i>d.</i>	LU. 1,710
1892.	C. Fenwick, <i>d.</i>	GL. 5,696
	S. McC. Hill	C. 2,920
1895.	C. Fenwick, <i>d.</i>	GL. 5,629
	J. J. Harris	C. 2,422
1900.	C. Fenwick, <i>d.</i>	L. 5,474
	J. S. Appleby	C. 4,283
1906.	C. Fenwick, <i>d.</i>	Lab. 10,386
	W. Riddell	C. 3,210
1910. (Jan.)	C. Fenwick, <i>d.</i>	L. 10,872
	C. Percy	C. 4,650
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) C. Fenwick, <i>d.</i>	L. nnop.
*1918.	May 28. On death of Mr. Fenwick, R. Mason	L. 5,814
	Ebenezer Edwards	Lab. 5,267

Tyneside Div. P., 137,838. EL, 28,437.

1885.	A. H. G. Grey, <i>d.</i>	L. 5,782
	(Sir) Gainsford Bruce, Q.C., <i>d.</i>	C. 3,440
1896.	W. B. Beaumont, <i>d.</i>	GL. 4,112
	A. H. G. Grey (4th E. Grey), <i>d.</i>	LU. 3,990
1892.	J. A. Pease	GL. 5,468
	Arnold H. White	LU. 5,018
1895.	J. A. Pease	GL. 6,066
	Arnold H. White	LU. 5,631
1900.	H. Crawford Smith, <i>d.</i>	LU. 7,093
	(Rt. Hon.) J. A. Pease (1st Ld. Gainsford)	L. 6,730
1906.	J. M. Robertson	L. 11,496
	(Sir) James Knott (Bt.) C.	C. 6,885
1910 (Jan.)	J. M. Robertson L. 13,158	
	A. H. J. Cochran	C. 7,807
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) J. M. Robertson	L. 11,693
	H. M. Robertson, <i>d.</i>	C. 6,857

Hexham Div. P., 57,838. EL, 11,616.

1885.	M. MacInnes, <i>d.</i>	L. 5,193
	Sir M. W. Ridley, Bt., <i>d.</i>	C. 3,663
1886.	M. MacInnes, <i>d.</i>	GL. 4,177
	Lord Melgund	LU. 3,220
1892.	N. G. Clayton, <i>d.</i>	C. 4,092
	M. MacInnes, <i>d.</i>	GL. 4,010
*1893.	Feb. 18. Mr. N. Clayton being unseated, M. MacInnes, <i>d.</i>	GL. 4,617
	R. Clayton	C. 4,249
1895.	W. C. B. Beaumont	GL. 4,438
	C. E. Hunter	C. 4,003
1900.	W. C. B. Beaumont	L. 4,197
	Viscount Morpeth (Earl of Carlisle), <i>d.</i>	I.U. 4,011
1906.	(Hon.) W. C. B. Beaumont L. 5,632	
	S. Clayton	C. 3,547
*1907.	Mar. 27. On Mr. Beaumont succg. to Peerage (2nd Ld. Allendale), R. D. Holt	L. 5,401
	Col. C. L. Bates	C. 4,244
1910. (Jan.)	R. D. Holt	L. 5,478
	Col. C. L. Bates	C. 4,417
1910 (Dec.)	R. D. Holt	L. 5,124
	A. H. Chaytor (K.C.) C.	C. 4,334

Berwick-on-Tweed D. P., 49,172. EL, 9,454.

1885.	Sir E. Grey, Bt.	L. 4,929
	Earl Percy (1), <i>d.</i>	C. 3,613
1886.	Sir E. Grey, Bt.	GL. 4,131
	Hon. F. W. Lambton L.U.	C. 3,407
1892.	Sir E. Grey, Bt.	GL. 4,002
	W. Askew Robertson, <i>d.</i>	C. 3,560
1895.	Sir E. Grey, Bt.	GL. 4,378
	Ld. Warkworth (E. Percy) (2), <i>d.</i>	C. 3,539
1900.	(Rt. Hon.) Sir E. Grey, Bt. L.	unop.
1906.	Rt. Hon. Sir E. Grey, Bt. L.	C. 5,102
	T. W. H. Inskip	C. 2,862

Northumberland—continued.

Berwick-on-Tweed Div.—continued.

1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. Sir E. Grey, Bt.	L. 5,010
	T. W. H. Inskip (K.C.) C.	C. 3,327
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. Sir E. Grey, Bt. (K.G.) L.	4,612
	C. H. Hoare	C. 2,926
*1916.	Aug. 16. On elevation of Sir E. (Visc.) Grey to Peerage, Sir F. D. Blake, Bt.	L. 3,794
	Dr. A. Turnbull	I. 621

Nottinghamshire (4).

Bassetlaw Div. P., 66,013. EL, 13,196.

1885.	W. Beckett-Denison, <i>d.</i>	C. 4,367
	(Rt. Hon.) F. J. S. Foljambe, <i>d.</i>	L. 4,072
1886.	W. Beckett, <i>d.</i>	C. nnop.
*1890.	Dec. 15. On the death of Mr. Beckett, Sir F. Milner, Bt.	C. 4,381
	Rt. Hon. J. W. Mellor, <i>d.</i>	GL. 3,653
1892.	Sir F. Milner, Bt.	C. 4,446
	Sir J. H. Yozall	GL. 4,044
1895.	(Rt. Hon.) Sir F. Milner, Bt. C.	C. 4,874
	R. E. Leader	GL. 3,621
1900.	Rt. Hon. Sir F. Milner Bt. C.	unop.
1906.	F. H. Newnes	L. 5,365
	Rt. Hon. Sir F. Milner Bt. C.	C. 4,834
1910 (Jan.)	W. E. Hume-Williams, K.C. C.	C. 5,631
	(Sir) F. H. Newnes (Bt.) L.	C. 5,290
1910 (Dec.)	W. E. Hume-Williams, K.C. C.	C. 5,436
	Stoptord W. Brooke	L. 5,221

Newark Div. P., 54,130. EL, 11,575.

1885.	Viscount Newark	C. 5,283
	Thomas Earp, <i>d.</i>	L. 3,529
1886.	Viscount Newark	C. nnop.
1892.	Viscount Newark	C. nnop.
1895.	Hon. H. Finch-Hatton, <i>d.</i>	C. nnop.
*1898.	May 11. Mr. Finch-Hatton retiring, Viscount Newark	C. nnop.
*1900.	Feb. 16. On Ld. Newark succg to Peerage (4th E. Manvers), Sir C. G. E. Welby, Bt. C.	C. 5,162
	H. Y. Stanger, Q.C.	L. 2,871
1900.	Sir C. G. E. Welby, Bt. C.	unop.
1906.	J. R. Starkey	C. 4,772
	A. M. Mandeville	L. 4,444
1910 (Jan.)	J. R. Starkey	C. 5,497
	R. B. Wallis	L. 4,618
1910 (Dec.)	J. R. Starkey	C. 5,049
	R. B. Wallis	L. 4,307

Rushcliffe Div. P., 99,349. EL, 21,984.

1885.	J. E. Ellis, <i>d.</i>	L. 5,944
	J. H. B. Warner	C. 3,308
1886.	J. E. Ellis, <i>d.</i>	GL. 4,784
	G. S. Foljambe	LU. 3,337
1892.	J. E. Ellis, <i>d.</i>	GL. 5,380
	(Sir) C. H. Seely (Bt.)	LU. 4,588
1895.	J. E. Ellis, <i>d.</i>	GL. 5,752
	G. Murray-Smith, <i>d.</i>	LU. 5,119
1900.	(Rt. Hon.) J. E. Ellis, <i>d.</i>	L. 6,359
	(Sir) John Robinson	C. 5,913
1906.	Rt. Hon. J. E. Ellis, <i>d.</i>	L. 9,094
	H. F. Wyatt	LU. 5,460
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. J. E. Ellis, <i>d.</i>	L. 9,942
	Coningsby R. Disraeli	C. 7,098
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) Leitchild S. Jones	L. 9,186
	Coningsby R. Disraeli	C. 6,580

Mansfield Div. P., 124,808. EL, 24,750.

1885.	C. G. S. Foljambe, <i>d.</i>	L. 6,120
	J. Horne Payne	C. 2,305
1886.	C. G. S. Foljambe <i>d.</i>	GL. 4,876
	L. Rolleston	C. 2,832
1892.	J. Carvell Williams, <i>d.</i>	GL. 5,731
	D. Warde	C. 3,235

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Nottinghamshire. Mansfield Div.—*contd.*

1895.	J. Carvell Williams, d. GL.	..	5,670
	<i>Col. H. Eyre, d.</i>	..	4,285
1900.	A. B. Markham, d. L.	6,496	
	<i>Col. H. Eyre, d.</i>	4,127	
1906.	A. B. Markham, d. L.	..	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	A. B. Markham, d. L.	12,622	
	<i>J. G. D. Campbell</i>	4,382	
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) A. B. Markham (Bt.), d. L.	..	11,333
	<i>F. P. Cockerill</i>	4,200	
*1916.	Sept. 20. On death of Sir A. B. Markham, Sir C. H. Seely, Bt. L.	7,597	
	<i>Dr. A. Turnbull</i>	4,456	

Oxfordshire (3).

N. or Banbury Div. P., 40,868. EL., 8,435.			
1885.	Sir B. Samuelson, Bt., d. L.	4,436	
	<i>L. M. Wynne</i>	2,944	
1886.	Sir B. Samuelson, d. GL.	..	3,677
	<i>L. M. Wynne</i>	3,184	
1892.	Sir B. Samuelson, d. GL.	3,640	
	<i>L. M. Wynne</i>	3,453	
1895.	A. Brassey, d. C.	..	4,057
	<i>C. W. Thornton</i>	3,074	
1900.	A. Brassey, d. C.	3,632	
	<i>Hon. E. E. Fiennes</i>	2,821	
1906.	Hon. E. E. Fiennes, L.	..	3,992
	<i>Vise. Villiers (8th E. of Jersey)</i>	2,796	
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. R. B. Brassey C.	3,831	
	<i>Hon. E. E. Fiennes</i>	3,516	
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. (Sir) E. E. Fiennes (Bt.), d. L.	..	3,629
	<i>Capt. R. B. Brassey, C.</i>	3,538	
*1918.	Sept. 24. Sir E. E. Fiennes appd. Govr. Seychelles Islands, Sir Rhys Williams, K.C.L.	unop.	

M. or Woodstock D. P., 48,920. EL., 11,081.			
1885.	F. W. Maclean, Q.C., d. L.	4,327	
	<i>Viscount Valentia</i>	4,138	
1886.	(Sir) F. W. Maclean, Q.C. d. LU.	unop.	
*1891.	Apr. 21. Mr. Maclean appd. Lunacy Mstr., G. H. Morrell, d. C.	4,448	
	<i>G. R. Benson</i>	3,768	
1892.	G. R. Benson, d. GL.	4,278	
	<i>G. H. Morrell, d.</i>	4,167	
1895.	G. H. Morrell, d. C.	..	4,669
	<i>G. R. Benson</i>	3,740	
1900.	G. H. Morrell, d. C.	unop.	
1906.	E. N. Bennett, d. L.	..	4,585
	<i>G. H. Morrell, d.</i>	4,144	
1910 (Jan.)	A. St. G. Hamersley, K.C. C.	5,098	
	<i>E. N. Bennett</i>	4,378	
1910 (Dec.)	A. St. G. Hamersley, K.C. C.	..	4,773
	<i>E. N. Bennett</i>	4,381	

S. or Henley Div. P., 54,772. EL., 11,220.			
1885.	E. W. Harcourt, d. C.	3,778	
	<i>F. W. Maude</i>	3,258	
1886.	Hon. F. Parker, d. C.	..	3,674
	<i>Sir W. Phillimore, Bt. GL.</i>	2,600	
1892.	Hon. F. Parker, d. C.	3,688	
	<i>Sir W. Phillimore, Bt. GL.</i>	3,269	
1895.	R. T. Hermon-Hodge C.	..	3,830
	<i>H. L. Samuel</i>	3,471	
1900.	(Sir) R. Hermon-Hodge C.	3,622	
	<i>H. L. Samuel</i>	3,450	
1906.	P. E. Morrell, d. L.	..	4,562
	<i>Sir R. Hermon-Hodge, Bt.</i>	4,050	
1910 (Jan.)	V. Fleming, d. C.	5,649	
	<i>P. E. Morrell</i>	4,046	
1910 (Dec.)	V. Fleming, d. C.	..	5,340
	<i>G. C. N. Nicholson, d. L.</i>	3,701	
*1917.	June 20. Mr. Fleming killed in action, Sir R. T. Hermon-Hodge, Bt. U.	unop.	

Rutland (1). P., 20,346. EL., 4,273.

1885.	G. H. Finch, d. C.	2,366	
	<i>M. C. Buzard, Q.C.</i>	1,110	
1886.	G. H. Finch, d. C.	..	unop.
1892.	G. H. Finch, d. C.	unop.	
1895.	G. H. Finch, d. C.	..	unop.
1900.	(Rt.Hn.) G. H. Finch, d. C.	unop.	
1906.	Rt.Hn. G. H. Finch, d. C.	..	2,047
	<i>W. H. Pearson</i>	1,564	
*1907.	June 11. On the death of Mr. Finch, J. Gretton C.	2,213	
	<i>W. F. H. Lyon</i>	1,362	
1910 (Jan.)	J. Gretton C.	..	2,235
	<i>J. N. Emery</i>	1,531	
1910 (Dec.)	J. Gretton C.	2,169	
	<i>J. N. Emery</i>	1,367	

Shropshire (4).

W. or Oswestry Div. P., 55,976. EL., 10,233.

1885.	Stanley Leighton, d. C.	4,753	
	<i>H. L. Jephson, d.</i>	3,772	
1886.	Stanley Leighton, d. C.	..	unop.
1892.	Stanley Leighton, d. C.	unop.	
1895.	Stanley Leighton, d. C.	..	4,605
	<i>Capt. O. Thomas</i>	3,598	
1900.	Stanley Leighton, d. C.	unop.	
*1901.	May 24. On the death of Mr. Leighton, Hn. G. R. Ormsby-Gore C.	..	4,518
	<i>Allan H. Bright</i>	3,430	
*1904.	July 26. Hon. G. R. Ormsby-Gore succ'g. to Peerage (3rd Ld. Harlech), Allan H. Bright C.	4,542	
	<i>W. C. Bridgeman</i>	4,157	
1906.	W. C. Bridgeman C.	..	5,011
	<i>Allan H. Bright</i>	4,508	
1910 (Jan.)	W. C. Bridgeman C.	5,003	
	<i>E. Powell, d.</i>	4,379	
1910 (Dec.)	W. C. Bridgeman C.	..	4,867
	<i>E. Powell, d.</i>	4,121	

N. or Newport Div. P., 54,503. EL., 10,669

1885.	R. Bickersteth, d. L.	4,694	
	<i>Visc. Newport (4th E. of Bradford), d.</i>	4,333	
1886.	Col. Kenyon-Slaney, d. C.	..	4,460
	<i>C. Higgins, Q.C., d.</i>	2,884	
1892.	Col. Kenyon-Slaney, d. C.	4,815	
	<i>W. H. Lander</i>	3,530	
1895.	Col. Kenyon-Slaney, d. C.	..	unop.
1900.	Col. Kenyon-Slaney, d. C.	unop.	
1906.	Col. Rt. Hon. W. S. Kenyon-Slaney, d. C.	..	4,853
	<i>F. Neilson</i>	4,677	
*1908.	May 14. On Col. Kenyon-Slaney's death, B. Stanier C.	5,328	
	<i>F. Neilson</i>	4,377	
1910 (Jan.)	B. Stanier C.	..	5,570
	<i>W. E. Mouldsdale</i>	4,324	
1910. (Dec.)	(Sir) B. Stanier (Bt.) C.	unop.	

Mid or Wellington D. P., 49,630. EL., 9,009

1885.	A. H. Brown, d. L.	4,801	
	<i>Col. Kenyon-Slaney, d. C.</i>	2,571	
1886.	A. H. Brown, d. LU.	..	unop.
1892.	A. H. Brown, d. LU.	3,963	
	<i>J. H. Sanders</i>	2,680	
1895.	A. H. Brown, d. LU.	..	unop.
1900.	(Sir) A. H. Brown, d. LU.	3,480	
	<i>R. Varty</i>	2,318	
1906.	C. S. Henry, d. L.	..	4,806
	<i>(Sir) H. A. Harmsworth (Bt.)</i>	3,114	
1910 (Jan.)	C. S. Henry, d. L.	4,673	
	<i>Capt. C. P. B. Wood</i>	3,484	
1910 (Dec.)	Sir C. S. Henry, Bt. L.	..	4,404
	<i>Capt. Hon. G. C. B. W. Forester</i>	3,286	

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Shropshire—continued.

S. or Ludlow Div. P., 56,300. EL, 10,416.			
1885.	R. J. More, d.	L. 4,642	
	<i>Sir B. Leighton, Bt., d. C.</i>	4,078	
1886.	R. J. More, d.	LU.	unop.
1892.	R. J. More, d.	LU. 5,965	
	<i>F. S. Morris, d.</i>	GL. 2,146	
1895.	R. J. More, d.	LU.	unop.
1900.	R. J. More, d.	LU. unop.	
1903.	Dec. 22. On the death of Mr. R. J. More,		
	Rowland Hunt L.	4,308	
	<i>F. Horne</i> L.	3,423	
1906.	Rowland Hunt LU.	4,978	
	<i>F. Horne</i> L.	4,218	
1910 (Jan.)	Rowland Hunt LU.	5,769	
	<i>G. F. Forsdike</i> L.	3,365	
1910 (Dec.)	Rowland Hunt LU.	unop.	

Somersetshire (7).

Northern Division. P., 70,890. EL, 14,260.			
1885.	E. H. Llewellyn, d.	C. 4,170	
	<i>(Sir) E. Strachey</i> L.	3,491	
1886.	E. H. Llewellyn, d.	C. 4,262	
	<i>J. D. Marshall</i> GL.	2,087	
1892.	T. C. T. Warner GL.	3,920	
	<i>E. H. Llewellyn, d.</i>	C. 3,901	
1895.	E. H. Llewellyn, d.	C. 4,652	
	<i>T. C. T. Warner</i> GL.	3,966	
1900.	Col. E. H. Llewellyn, d. C.	4,530	
	<i>W. H. Bateman-Hope</i> L.	4,014	
1906.	W. H. Bateman-Hope L.	6,626	
	<i>W. J. P. Mason</i> C.	4,380	
1910 (Jan.)	Joseph King L.	6,568	
	<i>F. B. Beauchamp</i> C.	5,768	
1910 (Dec.)	Joseph King L.	6,299	
	<i>F. B. Beauchamp</i> C.	5,378	

Wells Division. P., 64,105. EL, 12,819.			
1885.	Sir R. H. Paget, Bt., d. C.	4,200	
	<i>P. Ralli</i> L.	3,335	
1886.	Sir R. H. Paget, Bt., d. C.	unop.	
1892.	(Rt.Hn.) Sir R. H. Paget,		
	Bt., d. C.	4,335	
	<i>B. Morice</i> GL.	3,395	
1895.	Hon. G. H. Jolliffe C.	4,606	
	<i>B. Morice</i> GL.	3,286	
*1899.	Dec. 7. On Mr. Jolliffe suc'g to Peerage		
	(3rd Ld. Hynton),		
	R. E. Dickinson C.	unop.	
1900.	R. E. Dickinson C.	unop.	
1906.	T. B. Silcock L.	5,146	
	<i>R. E. Dickinson</i> C.	4,761	
1910 (Jan.)	G. J. Sandys C.	6,167	
	<i>T. B. Silcock</i> L.	4,871	
1910 (Dec.)	G. J. Sandys C.	6,178	
	<i>A. L. Wills</i> L.	4,094	

Frome Division. P., 60,622. EL, 13,528.			
1885.	L. J. Baker L.	4,735	
	<i>Viscount Weymouth</i> C.	3,972	
1886.	Viscount Weymouth C.	4,348	
	<i>G. B. Samuelson</i> GL.	3,645	
1892.	J. E. Barlow GL.	4,747	
	<i>Viscount Weymouth</i> C.	4,260	
1895.	Viscount Weymouth C.	5,043	
	<i>J. E. Barlow</i> GL.	4,660	
*1896.	June 2. On Ld. Weymouth suc'g to Peer-		
	age (5th Marq. of Bath),		
	J. E. Barlow GL.	5,062	
	<i>Lord A. G. Thynne</i>		
	(D.S.O.), d. C.	4,763	
1900.	J. E. Barlow L.	5,066	
	<i>W. E. Hume-Williams</i> C.	4,708	
1906.	J. E. Barlow L.	6,297	
	<i>C. T. Fozcroft</i> C.	4,552	
1910 (Jan.)	Sir J. E. Barlow,		
	Bt. L.	6,248	
	<i>C. T. Fozcroft</i> C.	5,469	
1910 (Dec.)	Sir J. E. Barlow, Bt. L.	5,944	
	<i>C. T. Fozcroft</i> C.	5,366	

Eastern Division. P., 47,608. EL, 10,588.			
1885.	H. Hobhouse L.	4,732	
	<i>Sir H. A. Hoare, Bt., d. C.</i>	3,280	
1886.	H. Hobhouse LU.	unop.	
1892.	H. Hobhouse LU.	4,330	
	<i>C. Morley</i> GL.	3,575	

Somersetshire. Eastern Div.—continued.

1895.	(Rt.Hn.) H. Hobhouse LU.	4,408	
	<i>J. Swinburne-Hanham GL.</i>	3,334	
1900.	Rt. Hon. H. Hobhouse LU.	unop.	
1906.	J. W. H. Thompson L.	4,558	
	<i>(Sir) B. G. Falls (Bt.) LU.</i>	3,890	
1910 (Jan.)	E. Jardine LU.	4,997	
	<i>J. W. H. Thompson</i> L.	3,970	
1910 (Dec.)	E. Jardine LU.	4,748	
	<i>J. W. H. Thompson</i> L.	3,875	
Southern Division. P., 52,506. EL, 10,976.			
1885.	Viscount Kilcoursie, d. L.	4,534	
	<i>J. K. W. Digby, d.</i>	C. 3,268	
†1886.	Feb. 24. Vis. Kilcoursie, d. GL.	unop.	
1886.	Visc. Kilcoursie (E. of		
	Cavan), d. GL.	3,739	
	<i>H. M. Imbert-Terry</i> C.	3,512	
1892.	E. Strachey GL.	4,330	
	<i>H. M. Imbert-Terry</i> C.	3,925	
1895.	E. Strachey GL.	4,167	
	<i>H. G. Turner</i> C.	3,827	
1900.	(Sir) E. Strachey L.	4,349	
	<i>W. J. P. Mason</i> C.	3,671	
1906.	Sir E. Strachey, Bt. L.	5,164	
	<i>Hon. B. Portman</i> LU.	3,247	
1910 (Jan.)	Sir E. Strachey,		
	Bt. L.	4,955	
	<i>Hon. A. N. H. M. Herbert</i> C.	4,444	
1910 (Dec.)	Sir E. Strachey,		
	Bt. L.	4,784	
	<i>Hon. A. N. H. M.</i>		
	<i>Herbert</i> C.	4,317	

*1911.	Nov. 21. On Sir E. Strachey's elevation		
	to the peerage (Lord Strachie),		
	Hn. A. N. H. M. Herbert C.	4,878	
	<i>Henry Vivian</i> L.	4,730	

Bridgwater Div. P., 49,675. EL, 10,793.			
1885.	E. J. Stanley, d. C.	3,935	
	<i>E. B. C. Trevelian</i> L.	3,835	
1886.	E. J. Stanley, d. C.	unop.	
1892.	E. J. Stanley, d. C.	4,555	
	<i>J. D. Walker</i> GL.	3,362	
1895.	E. J. Stanley, d. C.	unop.	
1900.	E. J. Stanley, d. C.	unop.	
1906.	H. G. Montgomery L.	4,422	
	<i>R. A. Sanders</i> C.	4,405	
1910 (Jan.)	R. A. Sanders C.	5,575	
	<i>H. C. Hicks</i> L.	3,896	
1910 (Dec.)	R. A. Sanders C.	5,160	
	<i>Harold C. Hicks</i> L.	3,779	

†1918.	June 18. Mr. Sanders appd. Treas. of		
	Household,		
	R. A. Sanders U.	unop.	

W. or Wellington Div. P., 49,914. EL, 10,854.			
1885.	Rt.Hn. Sir T. D. Acland, d. L.	4,299	
	<i>C. I. Elton, Q.C., d.</i>	C. 3,760	
1886.	C. I. Elton, Q.C., d. C.	4,117	
	<i>Rt. Hon. Sir T. D.</i>		
	<i>Acland, d.</i>	GL. 3,227	
1892.	Sir A. F. A.-Hood, Bt., d. C.	4,369	
	<i>W. Latham, Q.C., d.</i>	GL. 3,484	
1895.	Sir A. F. A.-Hood, Bt., d. C.	unop.	
1900.	Sir A. F. A.-Hood, Bt., d. C.	unop.	
†1900.	Dec. 10. (Rt Hn) Sir A. F.		
	Acland-Hood, Bt., d. C.	unop.	

1906.	Rt.Hn. Sir A. F. Acland-		
	Hood, Bt., d. C.	4,558	
	<i>C. H. Dudley Ward</i> L.	4,286	
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. Sir A. F.		
	Acland-Hood, Bt., d. C.	5,216	
	<i>Walker King</i> L.	4,160	
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. Sir A. F.		
	Acland-Hood, Bt., d. C.	unop.	

*1911.	July 21. On Sir A. F. Acland-Hood's		
	elevation to the Peerage (Lord St.		
	Andries),		
	Col. D. F. Boles C.	5,025	
	<i>C. H. Dudley Ward</i> L.	4,421	

Staffordshire (7).

Leek Division. P., 66,402. EL, 12,920.			
1885.	C. Crompton, d. L.	4,225	
	<i>H. T. Davenport, d.</i>	C. 4,063	

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Staffordshire. Leek Division—continued.

1886.	H.T.Davenport (aftds. Hinckes), d. C.	4,329
	C. Crompton, Q.C., d. GL.	3,664
1892.	Charles Bill, d. C.	4,576
	J. O. Nicholson GL.	4,213
1895.	Charles Bill, d. C.	4,705
	Robert Pearce GL.	4,091
1900.	Charles Bill, d. C.	4,800
	Robert Pearce L.	4,041
1906.	Robert Pearce L.	5,749
	Charles Bill, d. C.	4,275
1910 (Jan.)	Col. A. H. Heath C.	5,463
	Robert Pearce L.	5,453
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) R. Pearce L.	5,742
	Lt.-Col. W. Bromley- Davenport C.	5,152

Burton Division. P., 60,697. EL., 11,740.

1885.	Sir M. A. Bass, Bt. d. L.	5,395
	Gerald H. Hardy C.	2,543
1886.	Sir M. A. Bass, Bt. d. GL.	unop.
*1886.	Aug 20. Sir M. Bass retiring (Peerage), S. Evershed, d. GL.	4,792
	Gerald H. Hardy C.	2,319
1892.	S. Evershed, d. GL.	unop.
1895.	S. Evershed, d. GL.	unop.
1900.	Major R. F. Ratcliff LU.	5,592
	(Sir) J. E. Johnson- Ferguson L.	3,421
1906.	Maj. R. F. Ratcliff LU.	5,613
	Capt. (Sir F.) Fletcher- Vane L.	4,572
1910 (Jan.)	Maj. R. F. Ratcliff LU.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	Lt.-Col. R. F. Ratcliff (C.M.G.) .. LU.	5,877
	H. Rylett L.	3,784

Western Division. P., 67,574. EL., 13,241.

1885.	H. A. Bass, d. L.	4,820
	F. Monckton C.	4,106
1886.	H. A. Bass, d. LU.	unop.
1892.	H. A. Bass, d. LU.	5,227
	J. Kempster, d. GL.	2,879
1895.	H. A. Bass, d. LU.	unop.
*1898.	May 10. On the death of Mr. H. A. Bass, A. Henderson LU.	4,769
	W. Adams GL.	3,993
1900.	(Sir) A. Henderson LU.	unop.
1906.	H. D. McLaren L.	5,586
	Sir A. Henderson, Bt. (1st Bar. Faringdon) .. LU.	4,703
1910 (Jan.)	G. A. Lloyd LU.	5,892
	(Hon.) H. D. McLaren L.	5,327
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) G. A. Lloyd LU.	5,602
	W. Meakin L.	5,123
*1918.	Sir G. A. Lloyd apptd. Govr. of Bombay (vacancy not filled before dissolution),	

North Western Div. P., 76,959. EL., 17,424.

1885.	G. Leveson-Gower L.	5,757
	Capt. J. E. Heathcote C.	4,720
†1885.	Feb. 13. On Mr. Leveson-Gower's ap- pointment as Jun. Id. of Treasury, G. Leveson-Gower L.	unop.
1886.	Capt. J. E. Heathcote C.	5,252
	G. Leveson-Gower GL.	4,459
1892.	J. Heath C.	5,638
	L. K. H. Shoobridge .. GL.	5,406
1895.	J. Heath C.	6,206
	L. K. H. Shoobridge .. GL.	5,538
1900.	(Sir) J. Heath (Bt.) C.	6,205
	J. Lovatt L.	4,594
1906.	(Sir) A. Billson, d. L.	7,667
	Sir James Heath, Bt. C.	5,557
*1907.	July 31. On the death of Sir A. Billson, Albert Stanley, d. Lab.	7,396
	T. W. Twyford C.	5,047
1910 (Jan.)	Albert Stanley, d. Lab.	8,566
	G. Nugent C.	5,754
1910 (Dec.)	Albert Stanley, d. Lab.	8,125
	L. de Gruyther, K.C. C.	4,940
*1916.	Jan 17. On the death of Mr. Stanley, S. Finney Lab.	unop.

Staffordshire—continued.

Lichfield Division. P., 61,307. EL., 11,269.

1885.	Sir J. Swinburne, Bt., d. L.	4,126
	Tonman Mosley C.	3,013
1886.	Sir J. Swinburne, Bt., d. GL.	3,398
	Viscount Anson (3rd E. of Lichfield), d. LU.	2,765
1892.	Major L. Darwin LU.	3,576
	Sir J. Swinburne, Bt., d. GL.	3,572
1895.	H. C. Fulford, d. GL.	3,902
	Major L. Darwin LU.	3,558
*1896.	Feb. 26. Mr. Fulford being uns'd on pet'n. T. C. T. Warner GL.	4,483
	Major L. Darwin LU.	3,955
1900.	T. C. T. Warner L.	4,300
	Capt. W. B. Harrison, d. C.	3,485
1906.	T. C. T. Warner L.	5,421
	Hon. R. V. Grosvenor .. LU.	2,991
1910 (Jan.)	(Sir) T. C. T. Warner, (Bt.) L.	5,220
	Dr. G. Coates LU.	4,353
1910 (Dec.)	Sir T. C. T. Warner, Bt. L.	5,058
	A. Chetwynd C.	4,213

Kingswinford Div. P., 56,552. EL., 14,443.

1885.	A. Staveley Hill, Q.C., d. C.	5,161
	G. K. Harrison, d. L.	4,530
1886.	A. S. Hill, Q.C., d. C.	unop.
1892.	(Rt. Hon.) A. S. Hill, Q.C., d. C.	5,371
	T. Parker, d. GL.	3,800
1895.	Rt. Hon. A. S. Hill, Q.C., d. C.	unop.
1900.	Col. W. G. Webb, d. C.	unop.
*1905.	July 3. On the death of Col. Webb, H. S. Staveley Hill C.	5,490
	Major E. M. Dunne .. L.	4,857
1906.	H. Staveley Hill C.	6,311
	Capt. Hon. F. E. Guest L.	5,470
1910 (Jan.)	H. S. Staveley-Hill C.	7,267
	F. Coyle L.	5,226
1910 (Dec.)	H. S. Staveley- Hill C.	unop.

Handsworth Div. P., 159,798. EL., 33,125

1885.	(Sir) H. Wiggin, d. L.	7,057
	H. R. Graham C.	4,107
1886.	(Sir) H. Wiggin, d. LU.	unop.
1892.	Sir H. Meysey-Thomp- son, Bt. LU.	7,370
	(Sir) H. G. Reid, d. GL.	5,433
1895.	Sir H. M. Thompson, Bt. LU.	unop.
1900.	Sir H. M. Thompson, Bt. LU.	unop.
1906.	Major E. C. Meysey- Thompson LU.	13,407
	(Sir) H. S. Leon (Bt.) L.	8,636
1910 (Jan.)	Major E. C. Meysey- Thompson LU.	14,594
	G. Jackson L.	9,488
1910 (Dec.)	Lt.-Col. E. C. Meysey-Thompson LU.	unop.

Suffolk (5).

N. or Lowestoft Div. P., 76,523. EL., 16,078

1885.	Sir S. B. Crossley, Bt. L.	4,324
	Col. H. C. Bagot-Chester, d. C.	3,743
1886.	(Rt. Hon.) Sir S. B. Crossley, Bt. LU.	unop.
1892.	H. S. Foster C.	5,099
	J. Judd, d. GL.	3,909
1895.	H. S. Foster C.	5,199
	A. Singleton, d. GL.	3,820
1900.	Lt.-Col. F. A. Lucas, d. C.	5,077
	Adam Adams, d. L.	3,348
1906.	E. Beauchamp L.	6,510
	Lt.-Col. F. A. Lucas, d. C.	4,905
1910 (Jan.)	H. S. Foster C.	6,530
	E. Beauchamp L.	6,294
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) E. Beau- champ (Bt.) L.	6,248
	H. S. Foster C.	5,983

Suffolk—continued.

N.E. or Eye Div. P., 52,976. EL., 11,075.

1885.	F. S. Stevenson	.....L.	5,356	
	B. B. Hunter-Rodwell, d.C.		3,360	
1886.	F. S. Stevenson	.....GL.	4,544	
	Col. J. C. Reade, d.	.....LU.	2,938	
1892.	F. S. Stevenson	.....GL.	4,701	
	Hon. L. R. Holland	.....C.	3,431	
1895.	F. S. Stevenson	.....GL.	4,437	
	F. J. W. Isaacson	.....C.	3,603	
1900.	F. S. Stevenson	.....L.	4,604	
	H. D. Harben	.....C.	2,947	
1906.	F. S. Stevenson	.....L.	unop.	
*1906.	Apl. 6. Mr. Stevenson retiring.			
	W. H. M. Pearson	.....L.	4,568	
	Marquess of Graham	.....C.	4,371	
1910 (Jan.)	(Hon.) W. H. M. Pearson	.....L.	4,991	
	Marquess of Graham	.....C.	4,614	
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. W. H. M. Pearson	.....L.	4,927	
	G. Borwick	.....LU.	4,157	

N.W. or Stowmarket D. P., 55,406. EL., 11,692.

1885.	F. T. Cobbold, d.	.....L.	4,606	
	Sir T. Thornhill, Bt., d.C.		3,475	
1886.	E. Greene, d.	.....C.	3,906	
	E. N. Buxton	.....GL.	3,368	
*1891.	May 5. On the death of Mr. E. Greene.			
	Sydney J. Stern, d.	.....GL.	4,346	
	(Sir) E. W. Greene	.....C.	4,132	
1892.	Sydney J. Stern (Lord Wandsworth)	.....GL.	4,630	
	Viscount Chelsea, d.	.....C.	4,486	
1895.	Ian Z. Malcolm	.....C.	5,144	
	H. de R. Walker	.....GL.	3,701	
1900.	Ian Z. Malcolm	.....C.	4,431	
	J. C. Horobin, d.	.....L.	3,068	
1906.	G. A. Hardy	.....L.	4,801	
	Hon. W. E. Guinness	.....C.	4,588	
1910 (Jan.)	F. B. H. Goldsmith	.....C.	5,311	
	G. A. Hardy	.....L.	4,666	
1910 (Dec.)	F. B. H. Goldsmith	.....C.	4,995	
	R. L. Barclay	.....L.	4,804	

S. or Sudbury Div. P., 51,222. EL., 10,205.

1885.	W. C. Quilter, d.	.....L.	4,913	
	T. W. Poley	.....C.	3,461	
1886.	W. C. Quilter, d.	.....LU.	unop.	
1892.	W. C. Quilter, d.	.....LU.	5,111	
	A. G. Ogilvie, d.	.....GL.	2,905	
1895.	(Sir) W. C. Quilter, d.	.....LU.	unop.	
1900.	Sir W. C. Quilter, Bt., d.	.....LU.	unop.	
1906.	W. C. Heaton-Armstrong, d.	.....L.	4,201	
	Sir W. C. Quilter, Bt., d.	.....LU.	4,065	
1910 (Jan.)	W. E. C. Quilter	.....C.	5,028	
	F. W. Hirst	.....L.	3,958	
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) W. E. C. Quilter (Bt.)	.....C.	unop.	

S.E. or Woodbridge D. P., 63,271. EL., 13,545.

1885.	R. L. Everett, d.	.....L.	4,978	
	Lord Rendlesham	.....C.	4,810	
1886.	Col. R. L. Anstruther, d.C.		4,854	
	R. L. Everett, d.	.....GL.	4,541	
1892.	R. L. Everett, d.	.....GL.	5,223	
	Col. R. L. Anstruther, d.C.		4,485	
1895.	E. G. Pretyma	.....C.	5,410	
	R. L. Everett, d.	.....GL.	4,778	
1900.	E. G. Pretyma	.....C.	5,089	
	F. T. Cobbold, d.	.....L.	4,437	
*1900.	Dec. 10. E. G. Pretyma	.....C.	unop.	
1906.	R. L. Everett, d.	.....L.	5,527	
	E. G. Pretyma	.....C.	5,348	
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. R. F. Peel	.....C.	6,120	
	C. S. Buxton, d.	.....L.	5,226	
1910 (Dec.)	Lt.-Col. R. F. Peel	.....C.	5,704	
	W. R. Elliston	.....L.	5,144	

Surrey (6).

N.W. or Chertsey Div. P., 99,776. EL., 18,060.

1885.	F. A. Hankey, d.	.....C.	4,540	
	Sir H. D. Le Marchant	.....L.	2,500	
1886.	F. A. Hankey, d.	.....C.	unop.	
*1892.	March 3. On the death of Mr. Hankey.			
	C. H. Combe	.....C.	4,589	
	L. J. Baker	.....GL.	2,751	
1892.	C. H. Combe	.....C.	unop.	
1895.	C. H. Combe	.....C.	unop.	
*1897.	Feb. 18. On Mr. Combe's retirement.			
	H. C. Leigh-Bennett, d.	.....C.	4,845	
	L. J. Baker	.....GL.	3,977	
1900.	H. C. Leigh-Bennett, d.	.....C.	5,367	
	H. H. Longman	.....L.	3,080	
*1903.	March 26. On death of Mr. Leigh-Bennett.			
	J. A. Fyler	.....C.	5,700	
	H. H. Longman	.....L.	4,529	
*1904.	July 6. On Mr. J. A. Fyler's resignation.			
	Lord Bingham	.....C.	5,425	
	I. T. Sadler, d.	.....L.	4,876	
1906.	F. J. Marnham	.....L.	6,385	
	Lord Bingham (5th E. of Lucan)	.....C.	6,266	
1910 (Jan.)	D. Macmaster, K.C. C.		9,672	
	F. G. Newbold	.....L.	5,059	
1910 (Dec.)	D. Macmaster, K.C.	.....C.	unop.	
	S.W. or Guildford D. P., 88,678.		EL., 17,677.	
1885.	Hon. W. St. J. Brodric	.....C.	4,485	
	E. D. Gosling, d.	.....L.	3,750	
1886.	Hon. St. J. Brodric	.....C.	unop.	
1892.	Hon. W. St. J. Brodric	.....C.	5,191	
	G. P. C. Lawrence, d.	.....GL.	3,720	
1895.	(Rt.) Hon. St. J. Brodric	.....C.	unop.	
1900.	(Rt.) Hon. St. J. Brodric	.....C.	5,816	
	A. W. Chapman	.....L.	3,609	
*1900.	Dec 10. Rt. Hon. St. J. Brodric	.....C.	unop.	
1906.	W. H. Cowan	.....L.	6,430	
	Rt. Hon. St. J. Brodric	.....C.	5,630	
1910 (Jan.)	W. E. Horne	.....C.	9,264	
	(Sir) A. M. S. Methuen, (Bt.)	.....L.	5,038	
1910 (Dec.)	W. E. Horne	.....C.	8,463	
	Hon. A. J. Davey, d.	.....L.	4,832	
S.E. or Reigate Div. P., 83,560.			EL., 16,780.	
1885.	Sir J. J. T. Lawrence, Bt., d.	.....C.	4,726	
	Dr. A. Carpenter, d.	.....L.	2,762	
1886.	Sir J. J. T. Lawrence, Bt., d.	.....C.	unop.	
1892.	Hon. H. Cubitt	.....C.	4,786	
	F. E. Barnes	.....GL.	3,097	
1895.	Hon. H. Cubitt	.....C.	unop.	
1900.	Hon. H. Cubitt	.....C.	unop.	
1906.	H. C. Brodie	.....L.	6,067	
	Lt.-Col. R. H. Rawson, d.C.		5,848	
1910 (Jan.)	Col. R. H. Rawson, d.C.		8,339	
	H. C. Brodie	.....L.	5,715	
1910 (Dec.)	Col. R. H. Rawson, d.C.		7,710	
	H. W. Goldberg, d.	.....L.	5,194	
	(Seat vacant at Dissolution in 1918.)			
Mid or Epsom Div. P., 116,341.			EL., 20,713.	
1885.	Rt. Hon. Geo. Cubitt	.....C.	4,621	
	R. Harris	.....L.	2,368	
1886.	Rt. Hon. G. Cubitt	.....C.	unop.	
1892.	T. T. Bucknill, Q.C., d.	.....C.	5,123	
	Hon. T. A. Brassey (Visc. Hythe)	.....GL.	2,723	
1895.	(Sir) T. T. Bucknill, Q.C., d.	.....C.	unop.	
*1899.	Jan. 23. Mr. Bucknill being app'd a Judge.			
	W. Keswick, d.	.....C.	unop.	
1900.	W. Keswick, d.	.....C.	unop.	
1906.	W. Keswick, d.	.....C.	7,313	
	A. W. Aston	.....L.	6,221	
1910 (Jan.)	W. Keswick, d.	.....C.	10,919	
	Sir A. K. Rolli	.....L.	5,232	
1910 (Dec.)	W. Keswick, d.	.....C.	unop.	
*1912.	March 21. On the death of Mr. W. Keswick.			
	H. Keswick	.....C.	unop.	
Kingston Div. P., 126,790.			EL., 22,941.	
1885.	Sir J. W. Ellis, Bt., d.	.....C.	4,915	
	C. D. Hodgson	.....L.	3,206	
1886.	Sir J. W. Ellis, Bt., d.	.....C.	unop.	

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Surrey—Kingston Div.—continued.

1892.	Rt. Hon. Sir R. Temple, d. C.	5,100
	<i>C. D. Hodgson</i> GL.	4,357
1895.	T. Skewes-Cox, d. C.	5,745
	(Sir) <i>C. Burt</i> , d. GL.	3,600
1900.	(Sir) T. Skewes-Cox, d. C.	unop.
1906.	G. Cave, K.C. C.	7,656
	<i>R. Whyte</i> L.	6,637
1910 (Jan.)	G. Cave, K.C. C.	10,918
	<i>A. G. Holzapfel</i> L.	5,814
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) G. Cave, K.C. C.	unop.
†1915.	Nov. 16. On Mr. Cave's appointment as Solicitor-General, Rt. Hon. (Sir) G. Cave, K.C. C.	unop.
1918.	Sir G. (Visc.) Cave made a Ld. of Appeal and a Peer (seat not filled before Dissolution).	

N.E. or Wimbledon Div. P., 160,289. El., 34,719.

1885.	H. C. O. Bonsor, C.	6,189
	<i>A. J. Cooper</i> L.	3,745
1886.	H. C. O. Bonsor, C.	unop.
1892.	H. C. O. Bonsor, C.	7,397
	<i>T. A. Meates</i> GL.	2,602
1895.	H. C. O. Bonsor, C.	unop.
1900.	C. Eric Hambro, C.	unop.
1906.	C. Eric Hambro, C.	9,523
	<i>St. G. L. Fox-Pitt</i> L.	7,409

*1907.	May 15. Mr. Hambro resigning, Rt. Hon. H. Chaplin, C.	10,263
	<i>Hon. B. Russell</i> L.	3,299
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. H. Chaplin, C.	14,445
	(Sir) <i>A. L. Holland</i> L.	8,930
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. H. Chaplin, C.	unop.

*1916	(April 19) Mr. Chaplin created a Peer (V. Chaplin), Sir S. A. Coats, Bt., U.	8,970
	<i>W. Kennedy Jones</i> I.	7,159

Sussex (6).

	<i>R. G. Wilberforce, d. . GL.</i>	..	2,666
1895.	<i>J. H. Johnstone, d. . . . C.</i>	unop.	
1900.	<i>J. H. Johnstone, d. . . C.</i>	..	unop.

*1893.	Feb. 24th. On Sir W. Barttelot's death, J. H. Johnstone, d. C.	4,150
	<i>R. G. Wilberforce</i> , d. GL.	2,666
1895.	J. H. Johnstone, d. C.	unop.
1900.	J. H. Johnstone, d. C.	unop.

*1904.	Nov. 11. On the death of Mr. J. H. Johnstone, Viscount Turnour, C.	4,388
	<i>L. R. Erskine</i> , d. L.	3,604
1906.	Visc. Turnour (Earl Winterton), C.	4,903
	<i>L. R. Erskine</i> , d. L.	4,286

1910 (Jan.)	Earl Winterton, C.	6,324
	<i>R. L. Outhwaite</i> L.	3,534
1910 (Dec.)	Earl Winterton, C.	unop.

S.W. or Chichester Div.	P., 65,753. El., 12,834.
1885. Earl of March.....C.	4,760
<i>F. W. Gibbs</i>.....L.	2,470

*1888.	Mar. 14. On Lord March's retirement, Lord W. G. Lennox, C.	unop.
†1891.	Dec. 9. Lord W. Lennox, C.	unop.
1892.	Lord W. G. Lennox, C.	4,236
	<i>H. J. Reid</i> GL.	2,361

*1894.	Aug. 16. On Lord W. Lennox's retirement, Lord Edmd. B. Talbot, C.	unop.
1895.	Lord Edmd. B. Talbot, C.	unop.
1900.	Lord Edmd. B. Talbot, C.	unop.

*1905.	June 2. Ld. E. B. Talbot accepting office, Lord Edmd. B. Talbot, C.	4,174
	<i>J. E. Allen</i> L.	3,762
1906.	Lord Edmd. B. Talbot, C.	5,197
	<i>J. E. Allen</i> L.	4,023

1910.	(Jan.) Lt.-Col. Lord Edmd. B. Talbot, C.	6,589
	<i>R. Reiss</i> L.	3,338
1910 (Dec.)	Lt.-Col. Lord E. B. Talbot, C.	5,900
	<i>R. Reiss</i> L.	2,985

Sussex—continued.

N. or East Grinstead D. P., 62,478. El., 12,089.	
1885.	G. B. Gregory, d. C.
	<i>C. J. Heald</i> L.

1886.	Hon. A. G. Hardy, d. C.	3,289
	<i>C. J. Heald</i> GL.	1,877
1892.	Hon. A. G. Hardy, Q.C., d. C.	3,987
	<i>Sir E. G. Jenkinson</i> , d. GL.	2,349

1895.	G. J. Goschen, Jr., C.	3,731
	<i>C. H. Corbett</i> GL.	2,874
1900.	Hon. G. J. Goschen, C.	3,890
	<i>C. H. Corbett</i> L.	3,003

1906.	C. H. Corbett, L.	4,793
	<i>E. M. Crookshank</i> C.	4,531
1910 (Jan.)	H. S. Cantley, C.	6,563
	<i>C. H. Corbett</i> L.	3,660

1910 (Dec.)	H. S. Cantley, C.	5,926
	<i>H. N. Spalding</i> L.	3,531

*1918.	July 29. Mr. Cantley appd. Recorder of Sunderland.	
	H. S. Cantley, U.	unop.

Mid or Lewes Div.	P., 94,113. El., 18,814.
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1885.	Sir H. Fletcher, Bt., d. C.	5,312
	<i>W. E. Hubbard</i> , d. L.	3,181
1886.	Sir H. Fletcher, Bt., d. C.	unop.
1892.	Sir H. Fletcher, Bt., d. C.	5,621
	<i>H. Prince</i> GL.	2,322

1895.	Sir H. Fletcher, Bt., d. C.	unop.
1900.	(Rt. Hon.) Sir H. Fletcher, d. C.	unop.
1906.	Rt. Hon. Sir H. Aubrey-Fletcher, Bt., d. C.	7,172
	<i>H. Morison</i> L.	5,458

1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. Sir H. Aubrey-Fletcher, Bt., d. C.	9,168
	<i>Baril Williams</i> L.	4,572

*1910.	June 17. On the death of Rt. Hon. Sir H. Aubrey-Fletcher, Bt., W. R. Campton, C.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	W. R. Campton, C.	unop.

S. or Eastbourne Div.	P., 92,871. El., 15,551.
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1885.	Capt. E. Field, R.N., d. C.	3,561
	<i>W. G. A. Wallis</i> , d. L.	3,497
1886.	Rear-Adm. E. Field, d. C.	3,760
	<i>Col. J. C. Brown</i> , d. GL.	2,501

1892.	Vice-Adm. E. Field, d. C.	4,037
	<i>Capt. Hon. T. S. Brand</i> , d. GL.	3,674
1895.	Vice-Adm. E. Field, d. C.	4,139
	<i>Capt. Hon. T. Brand</i> , d. GL.	4,079

1900.	(Sir) Lindsay Hogg, C.	4,948
	<i>R.-Adm. Hon. T. Brand</i> , d. L.	4,254
1906.	(Hon.) H. G. Beaumont, L.	5,933
	<i>Sir Lindsay Hogg</i> , Bt. C.	5,303

1910 (Jan.)	R. S. Gwynne, C.	7,553
	<i>H. Morison</i> L.	5,249
1910 (Dec.)	R. S. Gwynne, C.	6,873
	<i>H. Morison</i> L.	4,920

E. or Rye Div.	P., 69,547. El., 14,266.
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1885.	A. M. Brookfield, C.	4,526
	<i>F. A. Inderwick</i> , Q.C., d. L.	4,303
1886.	A. M. Brookfield, C.	4,592
	<i>G. J. de Reuter</i> GL.	3,094

1892.	A. M. Brookfield, C.	4,699
	<i>G. M. Ball</i> , d. GL.	3,988
1895.	A. M. Brookfield, C.	unop.
1900.	Col. A. M. Brookfield, C.	5,376
	<i>Dr. C. F. Hutchinson</i> , d. L.	2,837

*1903.	Mar. 17. On Col. Brookfield's app't. as Consul abroad, Dr. C. F. Hutchinson, d. L.	4,910
	(Sir) <i>E. Boyle</i> , K.C., d. C.	4,376
1906.	G. L. Courthope, C.	6,122
	(Sir) <i>C. F. Hutchinson</i> , d. L.	4,964

1910 (Jan.)	G. L. Courthope, C.	7,352
	<i>St. J. Hutchinson</i> L.	4,750
1910 (Dec.)	G. L. Courthope, (M.C.), C.	6,673
	<i>St. J. Hutchinson</i> L.	4,461

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Warwickshire (4).

N. or Tamworth Div. P., 102,589. El., 21,268.		
1885.	P. A. Muntz, d.....C.	4,338
	W. P. Beale.....L.	3,858
1886.	P. A. Muntz, d.....C.	unop.
1892.	P. A. Muntz, d.....C.	5,128
	W. Johnson.....Lab.	2,702
1895.	P. A. Muntz, d.....C.	unop.
1900.	(Sir) P. A. Muntz, d.....C.	unop.
1906.	Sir P. A. Muntz, Bt., d.C.	7,561
	J. S. Keay, d.....L.	4,842
*1909.	Jan. 16. On death of Sir P. A. Muntz, F. A. Newdigate-New- degate.....C.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	F. A. Newdigate- Newdegate.....C.	10,313
	C. H. Brampton.....L.	4,799
1910 (Dec.)	F. A. Newdigate- Newdegate.....C.	unop.
1917.	Feb. 23. Mr. Newdegate appd. Govr. of Tasmania, H. Wilson-Fox.....U.	unop.
N.E. or Nuneaton Div. P., 96,136. El., 20,866.		
1885.	J. W. Johns, d.....L.	4,445
	J. S. Dugdale, Q.C.....C.	4,169
1886.	J. S. Dugdale, Q.C.....C.	4,626
	J. W. Johns, d.....GL.	3,608
1892.	F. A. Newdigate-New- degate.....C.	4,899
	C. Vero.....GL.	4,258
1895.	F. A. Newdigate-New- degate.....C.	5,572
	(Rt.Hn.) J. Tomkinson, d.GL.	4,175
1900.	F. A. Newdigate-New- degate.....C.	5,736
	W. Johnson.....Lab.	4,432
1906.	W. Johnson.....Lab.	7,677
	F. A. Newdigate-New- degate.....C.	5,849
1910 (Jan.)	W. Johnson.....Lab.	8,154
	H. Maddocks.....C.	7,891
1910 (Dec.)	W. Johnson.....Lab.	8,199
	H. Maddocks.....C.	7,501
S.W. or Stratford-on-Avon Div. P., 49,266. El., 10,972.		
1885.	Ld. W. Compton, d. L.	4,639
	S. S. Lloyd, d.....C.	3,738
1886.	F. Townsend, d.....C.	3,833
	Ld. W. (Earl) Compton d.....GL.	3,344
1892.	A. B. Freeman-Mitford (1st Ld. Redesdale), d.C.	4,157
	G. S. Warmington, d.....GL.	3,293
1895.	Col. V. Milward, d.....C.	4,598
	I. T. Sadler, d.....GL.	2,827
1900.	Col. V. Milward, d.....C.	unop.
*1901.	June 25. On the death of Col. Milward, P. S. Foster.....C.	4,755
	Bolton King.....L.	2,977
1906.	Capt. T. M. H. Kincaid- Smith.....L.	4,321
	P. S. Foster.....C.	4,173
*1909.	May 4. On Capt. Kincaid - Smith's resignation, P. S. Foster.....C.	5,374
	Hon. J. Martin, K.O.L.	2,747
	Capt. T. M. H. Kincaid- Smith.....Ind.	479
1910 (Jan.)	P. S. Foster.....C.	5,505
	Oscar W. Bowen.....L.	3,838
1910 (Dec.)	P. S. Foster.....C.	5,147
	Walker King.....L.	3,462
S.E. or Rugby Div. P., 64,624. El., 13,796.		
1885.	H. P. Cobb, d.....L.	4,877
	J. Darlington, d.....C.	3,533
1886.	H. P. Cobb, d.....GL.	4,006
	M. C. Buszard, Q.C.....LU.	3,628
1892.	H. P. Cobb, d.....GL.	4,519
	W. J. Galloway.....C.	3,881

**Warwickshire—S.E. or Rugby Div.—
continued.**

1895.	Hon. R. G. Verney ..C.	4,354
	J. Corrie Grant.....GL.	4,070
1900.	J. Corrie Grant.....L.	4,349
	F. E. Muntz.....C.	4,139
1906.	Corrie Grant (K.C.).....L.	5,189
	A. D. Steel-Maitland C.	4,907
1910 (Jan.)	J. L. Baird.....C.	6,191
	Earl of Clonmell.....L.	4,986
1910 (Dec.)	J. L. Baird, C.M.G. (D.S.O.).....C.	5,712
	A. F. B. Williams.....L.	4,941

Westmorland (2).

N. or Appleby Div. P., 31,218. El., 6,526.		
1885.	Hon. W. Lowther, d.....C.	2,694
	James Whitehead, d.....L.	2,684
1886.	Hon. W. Lowther, d. C.	2,748
	(Sir) Jas. Whitehead, d.GL.	2,562
1892.	Sir Josh. Savory, Bt.....C.	2,963
	Hon. A. C. Tufon.....GL.	2,256
1895.	Sir Josh. Savory, Bt. C.	2,950
	T. W. Fry.....GL.	2,677
1900.	R. Riggs.....L.	2,835
	Sir Josh. Savory, Bt.....C.	2,256
*1905.	March 2. On Mr. Riggs's resignation, Leifchild S. Jones.....L.	2,922
	Major G. J. N. Noble C.	2,702
1906.	Leifchild S. Jones.....L.	2,894
	Earl of Kerry.....C.	2,891
1910 (Jan.)	L. Sanderson, K.C. C.	3,335
	(Rt. Hon.) Leifchild S. Jones.....L.	2,868
1910 (Dec.)	L. Sanderson, K.C. C.	3,258
	P. W. Wilson.....L.	2,679
*1915.	Oct. 27. On Mr. (Sir) L. Sanderson's appointment as Chief Justice of Cal- cutta High Court, Brig.-Gen. H. C. Lowther, C.V.O., (C.B.), C.M.G., D.S.O.....U.	unop.
S. or Kendal Div. P., 32,249. El., 6,696.		
1885.	Earl of Bective, d.....C.	2,690
	J. Cropper.....L.	2,427
1886.	Earl of Bective, d.....C.	unop.
1892.	Capt. J. F. Bagot, d.....C.	2,838
	J. Anson Farrer.....GL.	2,209
1895.	Capt. J. F. Bagot, d.....C.	2,771
	H. Stephenson, d.....GL.	2,049
1900.	Major J. F. Bagot, d.....C.	unop.
1906.	D. Stewart - Smith, K.C.....L.	2,899
	Lt.-Col. J. F. Bagot, d.C.	2,647
1910 (Jan.)	Lt.-Col. J. F. Bagot d.....C.	3,228
	D. Stewart-Smith, K.C.L.	2,726
1910 (Dec.)	Lt.-Col. (Sir) J. F. Bagot (Bt.), d.....C.	3,041
	W. H. Somervell.....L.	2,723
*1913.	March 18. On the death of Lt.-Col. Sir J. F. Bagot, Bt., Col. J. Weston.....I.U.	3,261
	W. H. Somervell.....L.	2,680

Wiltshire (5).

N. or Cricklade Div. P., 77,192. El., 16,261.		
1885.	M. H. N. S. Maskelyne, d. L.	4,541
	W. Stone.....C.	2,770
1886.	M. H. N. S. Maskelyne, d.LU.	3,401
	B. F. C. Costelloe, d.....GL.	1,688
	Sir J. Bennett, d.....GL.	1,247
1892.	J. Husband.....GL.	4,569
	M. H. N. S. Maskelyne, d. LU.	3,571
1895.	A. Hopkinson, Q.C.....LU.	4,679
	Lord E. Fitzmaurice GL.	4,580
*1898.	Feb. 24. On Mr. Hopkinson's retirement, Lord E. Fitzmaurice ..GL.	5,624
	Viscount Emlay, d.....C.	5,135
1900.	Lord E. Fitzmaurice ..L.	5,754
	Maj. E. St. C. Pemberton C.	4,290

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Wiltshire.—N. or Cricklade Div.—contd.

1906.	J. Massie	L.	7,294
	<i>Arnold S. Ward</i>	C.	5,716
1910 (Jan.)	Col. T. C. P. Calley ..	LU.	7,389
	<i>J. Massie</i>	L.	6,754
1910 (Dec.)	R. C. Lambert	L.	6,937
	<i>Col. T. C. P. Calley</i> ..	LU.	6,809
N.W. or Chippenham Div. P., 44,766. El., 9,344.			
1885.	Banister Fletcher, d. .	L.	3,580
	<i>Lord Arthur Somerset</i> .	C.	3,574
1886.	Lord Henry Bruce ..	C.	3,657
	<i>Banister Fletcher, d.</i> .	GL.	3,120
1892.	Sir J. D. Poynder, Bt. .	C.	3,684
	<i>(Sir) J. M. F. Fuller</i> .		
	<i>(Bt.) d.</i>	GL.	3,455
1896.	Sir J. D. Poynder, Bt. .	C.	3,898
	<i>James Thornton</i>	GL.	3,390
1900.	Sir J. D. Poynder, Bt. .	C.	3,863
	<i>James Thornton</i>	L.	3,278
1906.	Sir J. D. Poynder, Bt. .		
	<i>(Lord Islington), .</i> .	L.	4,937
	<i>J. R. Randolph (K.C.)</i> .	C.	2,971
1910 (Jan.)	G. Terrell	C.	4,408
	<i>A. C. T. Beck</i>	L.	4,120
1910 (Dec.)	G. Terrell	C.	4,141
	<i>B. H. Freeman</i>	L.	4,117
(After recount.)			
W. or Westbury Div. P., 51,723. El., 10,965.			
1885.	G. P. Fuller, d.	L.	5,333
	<i>Lord H. Thynne, d.</i> .	C.	3,639
1886.	G. P. Fuller, d.	GL.	4,663
	<i>T. G. P. Hallett</i>	LU.	3,670
1892.	G. P. Fuller, d.	GL.	4,554
	<i>W. H. Laverton</i>	C.	3,930
1895.	Capt. R. G. W. Chaloner	C.	4,497
	<i>G. P. Fuller, d.</i>	GL.	4,331
1900.	J. M. F. Fuller, d.	L.	4,520
	<i>Col. R. G. W. Chaloner</i> .	C.	3,961
1906.	J. M. F. Fuller, d.	L.	5,264
	<i>Lord Dunsany</i>	C.	3,788
†1906.	Feb. 23. J. M. F. Fuller, d. .	L.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	<i>(Sir) J. M. F. Fuller</i> .		
	<i>(Bt.) d.</i>	L.	5,187
	<i>R. C. C. Long</i>	C.	4,433
1910 (Dec.)	Sir J. M. F. Fuller, Bt., d. .	L.	5,041
	<i>G. L. Palmer</i>	C.	4,152
*1911.	Feb. 22. On Sir J. M. F. Fuller, Bt., being appointed Governor of Victoria, Hon. G. W. A. Howard	L.	5,073
	<i>G. L. Palmer</i>	C.	4,492
E. or Devizes Div. P., 49,188. El., 9,516.			
1885.	W. H. Long	C.	3,849
	<i>W. Barber, Q.C., d.</i> .	L.	3,752
1886.	W. H. Long	C.	4,128
	<i>J. W. Philipps</i>	GL.	2,397
1892.	C. E. H. Hobhouse ..	GL.	3,896
	<i>(Rt. Hon.) W. H. Long</i> .	C.	3,758
1895.	E. A. Goulding	C.	4,114
	<i>(Rt. Hon.) (Sir) C. E. H. Hobhouse (Bt.)</i> .	GL.	3,637
1900.	<i>(Sir) E. A. Goulding</i> .		
	<i>(Bt.)</i>	C.	3,738
	<i>F. E. N. Rogers</i>	L.	3,111
1906.	<i>F. E. N. Rogers</i>	L.	4,247
	<i>Major G. Dalrymple</i> .		
	<i>White</i>	C.	3,633
1910 (Jan.)	B. E. Peto	C.	4,709
	<i>F. E. N. Rogers</i>	L.	3,742
1910 (Dec.)	B. E. Peto	C.	4,408
	<i>S. J. Pocock</i>	L.	3,670
S. or Wilton Div. P., 46,566. El., 9,572.			
1885.	Sir T. F. Grove, Bt., d. .	L.	4,151
	<i>Hon. Sidney Herbert, d.</i> .	C.	3,329
1886.	Sir T. F. Grove, Bt., d.	LU.	unop.
1892.	Viscount Folkestone .	C.	3,743
	<i>Sir T. F. Grove, Bt., d.</i> .	GL.	3,336
1895.	Visc. Folkestone	C.	3,828
	<i>L. E. Pyke, Q.C., d.</i> .	GL.	3,565

Wiltshire.—S. or Wilton Div.—contd.

*1900.	July 17. On Visc. Folkestone succ'g. to Peerage (6th E. of Radnor), J. A. Morrison	C.	unop.
1900.	J. A. Morrison	C.	3,733
	<i>J. Martin White</i>	L.	2,892
1906.	L. L. Morse, d.	L.	4,272
	<i>Capt. J. A. Morrison, (D.S.O.)</i>	C.	3,548
1910 (Jan.)	C. Bathurst	O.	4,541
	<i>(Sir) H. C. W. Verney (Bt.)</i>	L.	3,894
1910 (Dec.)	<i>(Sir) C. Bathurst</i> ..	C.	4,356
	<i>F. E. N. Rogers</i>	L.	3,769
*1918.	Nov. 6. Sir C. Bathurst made a Peer (Ld. Bledisloe), H. Morrison		unop.
Worcestershire (5).			
W. or Bewdley Div. P., 54,354. El., 10,756.			
1885.	Sir E. Lechmere, Bt., d., C.		4,525
	<i>J. Fell</i>	L.	3,015
1886.	Sir E. Lechmere, Bt., d., C.		unop.
1892.	A. Baldwin, d.	C.	unop.
1895.	A. Baldwin d.	C.	unop.
1900.	A. Baldwin, d.	C.	unop.
1906.	A. Baldwin, d.	C.	5,912
	<i>G. R. Benson</i>	L.	2,718
*1903.	Feb. 29. On death of Mr. A. Baldwin, Stanley Baldwin	C.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Stanley Baldwin, C.		6,618
	<i>J. L. Brooks</i>	L.	2,370
1910 (Dec.)	Stanley Baldwin, C.		unop.
S. or Evesham Div. P., 53,238. El., 11,169.			
1885.	Sir R. Temple, Bt., d. .	C.	4,080
	<i>Arthur Chamberlain, d.</i> .	L.	3,848
1886.	Sir R. Temple, Bt., d. .	C.	4,127
	<i>D. Pidgeon</i>	GL.	2,391
1892.	Sir E. Lechmere, Bt., d. C.		4,170
	<i>F. Impey</i>	GL.	3,590
*1895.	Jan. 22. On Sir E. Lechmere's death, Col. C. W. Long, d. C.		4,760
	<i>F. Impey</i>	GL.	3,585
1895.	Col. C. W. Long, d.	C.	unop.
1900.	Col. C. W. Long, d.	C.	unop.
1906.	Col. C. W. Long, d.	C.	4,385
	<i>Major A. W. Riggs</i>	L.	4,293
1910 (Jan.)	B. M. Eyres		
	<i>Monseil</i>	C.	5,416
	<i>W. J. Burt</i>	L.	3,993
1910 (Dec.)	B. M. Eyres		
	<i>Monseil</i>	C.	unop.
Mid or Droitwich Div. P., 52,455. El., 11,579.			
1885.	J. Corbett, d.	L.	unop.
1886.	J. Corbett, d.	LU.	4,081
	<i>A. J. Dadson</i>	GL.	2,761
1892.	R. B. Martin, d.	LU.	3,980
	<i>T. E. Stephens, d.</i>	GL.	3,410
1895.	R. B. Martin, d.	LU.	unop.
1900.	<i>(Sir) R. B. Martin (Bt.)</i> .	d. LU.	4,020
	<i>Cecil B. Harmsworth</i> .	L.	3,752
1906.	<i>Cecil B. Harmsworth</i> .	C.	5,165
	<i>Capt. E. A. Knight</i> .	C.	4,611
1910 (Jan.)	Hon. J. C. Lyttelton	LU.	5,078
	<i>Cecil B. Harmsworth</i> .	L.	4,973
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. J. C. Lyttelton	LU.	4,880
	<i>Dr. C. H. Brookes</i> ..	L.	4,808
*1916	Feb. 29. On retirement of Mr. Lyttelton, <i>(Sir) H. J. Huntington-Whiteley (Bt.)</i>	U.	unop.
Northern Div. P., 99,989. El., 21,012.			
1885.	B. Hingley, d.	L.	5,774
	<i>J. W. Willis-Bund</i>	C.	2,155
1886.	B. Hingley, d.	LU.	unop.
1892.	<i>(Sir) B. Hingley, d.</i> .	GL.	5,829
	<i>W. C. Bridgeman</i>	C.	3,171
1895.	J. W. Wilson	LU.	5,012
	<i>R. Waite</i>	GL.	4,024
1900.	J. W. Wilson	LU.	unop.

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Worcestershire. Northern Div.—*contd.*

1906.	J. W. Wilson	L.	6,908
	<i>W. R. Campion</i>	L.U.	6,429
1910 (Jan.)	J. W. Wilson	L.	8,272
	<i>W. R. Campion</i>	L.U.	7,953
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) J. W. Wilson	L.	7,894
	<i>D. T. Timins</i>	C.	7,625

	Eastern Div.	P.	138,426.	El.	28,368.
1885.	G. W. Hastings	L.	3,635		
	(Sir) <i>F. A. Bosanquet</i>	Q.C.C.	3,194		
1886.	G. W. Hastings	L.U.	unop.		
*1892.	Mar. 30. On expulsion of Mr. Hastings,				
	J. A. Chamberlain	L.U.	unop.		
1892.	J. A. Chamberlain	L.U.	5,111		
	<i>O. Browning</i>	GL.	2,517		
1895.	J. A. Chamberlain	L.U.	unop.		
1900.	J. A. Chamberlain	L.U.	unop.		
†1902.	Aug. 15. Rt. Hon. J. A. Chamberlain	L.U.	unop.		
1906.	Rt. Hon. J. A. Chamberlain	L.U.	10,129		
	<i>John Morgan</i>	d.	5,763		
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. J. A. Chamberlain	L.U.	12,644		
	<i>E. Hilton Young</i>	L.	6,955		
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. J. Austen Chamberlain	L.U.	unop.		
*1914.	July 16. On retirement of Mr. Chamberlain,				
	(Rt. Hon.) F. Leverton Harris	U.	unop.		

Yorkshire, East Riding (3).

	Holderness Div.	P.	45,413.	El.	11,430.
1885.	Comr. G. R. Bethell	R.N.C.	4,166		
	<i>Colonel (Sir) G. Smith</i>	L.	3,537		
1886.	Comr. G. R. Bethell	C.	unop.		
1892.	Comr. G. R. Bethell	C.	4,158		
	<i>J. H. Anderson</i>	GL.	3,693		
1895.	Comr. G. R. Bethell	C.	4,512		
	<i>E. F. Hawksley</i>	d.	3,485		
1900.	A. Stanley Wilson	C.	4,597		
	<i>A. J. Lawrie</i>	L.	2,810		
1906.	A. Stanley Wilson	C.	4,441		
	<i>E. J. Wülfers</i>	L.	4,411		
1910 (Jan.)	A. Stanley Wilson	C.	5,046		
	<i>Commandr. G. R. Bethell</i>	R.N.	4,661		
1910 (Dec.)	A. Stanley Wilson	C.	4,861		
	<i>Sydney Arnold</i>	L.	4,480		

	Buckrose Div.	P.	55,663.	El.	11,526.
1885.	Christopher Sykes	d.	4,081		
	<i>J. J. Cousins</i>	d.	3,785		
1886.	W. A. McArthur	GL.	3,742		
	<i>Christopher Sykes</i>	C.	3,741		
	(On Scrutiny, seat awarded to Mr. Sykes.)				
1892.	A. Holden	d.	4,294		
	<i>F. W. Fison</i>	C.	3,642		
1895.	(Lord) (Sir) A. Holden	d.	4,076		
	<i>T. C. E. Goff</i>	C.	3,986		
1900.	Luke White	L.	4,083		
	<i>E. C. Meysey-Thompson</i>	L.U.	3,992		
1906.	(Sir) Luke White	L.	5,236		
	<i>Visc. Garnock</i>	C.	3,634		
1910 (Jan.)	Sir Luke White	L.	4,957		
	<i>Major M. Sykes</i>	d.	4,739		
1910 (Dec.)	Sir Luke White	L.	4,867		
	<i>Major (Sir) M. Sykes</i>	(Lt.), d.	4,635		

	Howdenshire Div.	P.	56,214.	El.	11,655.
1885.	A. Duncombe (afterwards Grey)	d.	4,525		
	<i>A. G. Sheil</i>	L.	3,334		
1886.	A. Duncombe (afterwards Grey)	d.	unop.		
1892.	Col. W. H. Wilson-Todd	d.	3,998		
	(Sir) <i>J. T. Woodhouse</i>	GL.	3,643		
1895.	Col. W. H. Wilson-Todd	d.	unop.		
1900.	(Sir) W. H. Wilson-Todd	d.	unop.		
1906.	Col. H. B. Harrison-Broadley	d.	4,763		
	<i>P. G. R. Benson</i>	L.	4,150		

Yorkshire, East Riding. Howdenshire Div.—*continued.*

1910 (Jan.)	Col. H. B. Harrison-Broadley	d.	5,423		
	<i>F. B. V. Norris</i>	L.	4,186		
1910 (Dec.)	Col. H. B. Harrison-Broadley	d.	5,016		
	<i>F. B. V. Norris</i>	L.	3,885		
*1915.	Feb. 10. On the death of Col. Harrison-Broadley,				
	Hon. F. S. Jackson	U.	unop.		

Yorkshire, North Riding (4).

	Thirsk and Malton Div.	P.	62,843.		
	El.	13,493.			
1885.	Col. Hon. L. P. Dawney	d.	5,966		
	<i>E. R. Turton</i>	L.	4,503		
1886.	Col. Hon. L. Dawney	d.	unop.		
1892.	J. G. Lawson	C.	5,390		
	<i>H. J. Reckitt</i>	GL.	3,541		
1895.	J. G. Lawson	C.	unop.		
1900.	(Sir) J. G. Lawson	C.	unop.		
1906.	Viscount Helmsley	d.	5,848		
	<i>J. J. Brigg</i>	L.	5,044		
1910 (Jan.)	Visct. Helmsley	d.	6,382		
	<i>J. J. Brigg</i>	L.	5,197		
1910 (Dec.)	Visct. Helmsley	d.	unop.		
*1915.	Feb. 12. On the succession of Visct. Helmsley to the Peerage (2nd E. of Feversham),				
	<i>E. R. Turton</i>	U.	unop.		

	Richmond Div.	P.	53,065.	El.	10,907.
1885.	Sir F. A. Milbank	Bt.	4,869		
	<i>G. W. Elliot</i>	d.	4,320		
1886.	G. W. Elliot	d.	4,810		
	<i>E. R. Turton</i>	GL.	3,859		
1892.	(Sir) G. W. Elliot	d.	4,340		
	<i>E. R. Turton</i>	GL.	4,181		
1895.	John Hutton	C.	4,555		
	<i>E. R. Turton</i>	GL.	3,971		
1900.	John Hutton	C.	4,573		
	<i>Hon. G. W. A. Howard</i>	L.	3,117		
1906.	F. D. Acland	L.	4,470		
	<i>Earl of Ronaldshay</i>	C.	4,368		
1910 (Jan.)	Hon. W. G. A. Orde-Powlett	C.	5,246		
	(Rt. Hon.) <i>P. D. Acland</i>	L.	4,163		
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. W. G. A. Orde-Powlett	C.	unop.		

	Cleveland Div.	P.	72,439.	El.	16,424.
1885.	H. F. Pease	d.	6,943		
	<i>Hon. Guy Dawney</i>	d.	2,845		
1886.	H. F. Pease	d.	unop.		
1892.	H. F. Pease	d.	4,397		
	<i>A. J. Dorman</i>	C.	4,049		
1895.	H. F. Pease	d.	4,762		
	<i>Col. R. Ropner</i>	C.	4,175		
*1897.	Jan. 12. On the death of Mr. H. F. Pease,				
	Alfred E. Pease	GL.	5,508		
	<i>Col. (Sir) R. Ropner</i>	C.	4,080		
1900.	(Sir) Alfred E. Pease	L.	unop.		
*1902.	Nov. 5. On Mr. Pease's retirement,				
	H. L. Samuel	L.	5,834		
	<i>Geoffrey Drage</i>	C.	3,798		
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) H. L. Samuel	L.	unop.		
*1909.	July 9. On Mr. Samuel's appointment as Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster,				
	Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel	L.	6,296		
	<i>J. W. Lewis</i>	d.	5,325		
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel	L.	7,484		
	<i>J. W. Lewis</i>	d.	5,491		
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel	L.	6,870		
	<i>J. W. Lewis</i>	d.	5,343		
*1915.	Dec. 9. On Mr. Samuel's appointment as Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster,				
	Rt. Hon. H. L. Samuel	L.	7,312		
	<i>R. Knight</i>	I.	1,453		

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Yorkshire, North Riding—continued.

Whitby Div. P., 52,286. EL., 11,522.		
1835.	E. W. Denison, d. ....C.	5,049
	<i>Arthur Pease, d. ....L.</i>	4,709
1886.	E. W. Beckett (formerly Denison), d. ....C.	5,078
	<i>Col. J. M. Clayhills .GL.</i>	3,940
1892.	E. W. Beckett, d. ....C.	4,909
	<i>H. F. Pyman .GL.</i>	3,826
1895.	E. W. Beckett, d. ....C.	unop.
1900.	E. W. Beckett, d. ....C.	unop.
*1905.	June 1. Mr. Beckett succeeding to Peerage, (2nd Ld. Grimthorpe), Noel E. Buxton .L.	4,547
	<i>Hon. W. Gervase Beckett C.</i>	4,102
1906.	Hon. W. Gervase Beckett C.	4,780
	<i>Noel E. Buxton .L.</i>	4,709
1910 (Jan.)	Hon. W. G. Beckett C.	5,161
	<i>J. W. Jardine .L.</i>	4,602
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. W. G. Beckett C.	4,960
	<i>W. H. S. Pyman .L.</i>	4,508

Yorkshire, West Riding (N.) (5).

Skipton Division. P., 71,472. EL., 15,116.		
1885.	Sir Matthew Wilson, Bt., d. ....L.	5,059
	<i>S. C. Lister .C.</i>	4,269
1886.	Walter Morrison .L.	4,423
	<i>Sir Matthew Wilson, d. GL.</i>	4,289
1892.	C. S. Roundell, d. ....GL.	4,700
	<i>Walter Morrison .L.</i>	4,608
1895.	Walter Morrison .L.	4,902
	<i>J. Anson Farrer .GL.</i>	4,763
1900.	(Sir) F. W. Thomson (now Whitley-Thomson) .L.	5,139
	<i>Walter Morrison .L.</i>	5,007
1906.	W. Clough .L.	5,834
	<i>R. F. Roundell .C.</i>	5,601
1910 (Jan.)	W. Clough .L.	6,579
	<i>R. F. Roundell .C.</i>	6,071
1910 (Dec.)	W. Clough .L.	6,151
	<i>Major (Lieut. - Col.) R. F. Roundell C.</i>	6,100

Keighley Division. P., 71,927. EL., 14,400.		
1835.	Isaac Holden, d. ....L.	5,644
	<i>W. H. C. Dunhill .C.</i>	2,818
1886.	Isaac Holden, d. ....GL.	unop.
1892.	(Sir) Isaac Holden, d. ....GL.	unop.
1895.	J. Brigg d. ....GL.	5,036
	<i>W. Bairstow .C.</i>	4,196
1900.	J. Brigg, d. ....L.	5,432
	<i>W. Bairstow .C.</i>	4,792
1906.	(Sir) J. Brigg, d. ....L.	5,322
	<i>W. M. Acworth .L.</i>	3,229
	<i>W. T. Newlove .Lab.</i>	3,102
1910 (Jan.)	Sir J. Brigg, d. ....L.	7,768
	<i>W. M. Acworth .C.</i>	4,132
1910 (Dec.)	Sir J. Brigg, d. ....L.	unop.
*1911.	Oct. 27. On Sir J. Brigg's death, S. O. Buckmaster, K.C.L.	4,667
	<i>W. M. Acworth .C.</i>	3,842
	<i>W. C. Anderson, d. ....Lab.</i>	3,452
*1913.	Nov. 11. On appointment of Mr. (Sir) S. O. Buckmaster as Solicitor-General, (Rt. Hon.) Sir S. O. (Lord) Buckmaster, K.C. ....L.	4,730
	<i>Viscount Lascelles U.</i>	3,852
	<i>W. Bland .Lab.</i>	3,646
*1915.	June 29. On Sir S. O. Buckmaster's elevation to the Peerage, Sir Swire Smith, d. ....L.	unop.
*1918.	April 26. On death of Sir S. Smith, W. H. Somervell .L.	4,873
	<i>W. Bland .Lab. & Pea.</i>	2,349

Shipley Division. P., 69,041. EL., 17,470.

1835.	J. Craven, d. ....L.	7,022
	<i>Laurence Hardy .C.</i>	4,826
1886.	J. Craven, d. ....GL.	unop.

Yorkshire, West Riding (N.).

Shipley Div.—continued.

1892.	W. P. Byles, d. ....Lab.	5,746
	<i>(Sir) Theo. Peel (Bt.), d. LU.</i>	5,464
1895.	(Sir) J. F. Flannery .C.	5,999
	<i>(Sir) W. P. Byles, d. GL.</i>	5,921
1900.	Sir J. F. Flannery (Bt.) C.	6,284
	<i>P. H. Illingworth, d. L.</i>	6,223
1906.	P. H. Illingworth, d. L.	unop.
1910.	(Jan.) P. H. Illingworth, d. L.	9,144
	<i>Prof. W. A. S. Hewins .LU.</i>	5,369
*1910.	Mar. 10. On Mr. P. H. Illingworth's appointment as Junior Lord of the Treasury, P. H. Illingworth, d. L.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) P. H. Illingworth, d. L.	unop.
*1915.	Feb. 9. On the death of Mr. Illingworth, (Hon.) O. Partington .L.	unop.

Sowerby Division P., 63,836. EL., 13,148.

1835.	E. Crossley, d. ....L.	6,427
	<i>Sir F. Milner, Bt. ....C.</i>	2,960
1886.	E. Crossley, d. ....GL.	unop.
1892.	Rt. Hon. J. W. Mellor, d. GL.	5,754
	<i>H. T. Crook .LU.</i>	3,324
1895.	Rt. Hon. J. W. Mellor, d. GL.	5,328
	<i>J. C. Bailey .C.</i>	3,753
1900.	Rt. Hon. J. W. Mellor, d. L.	5,528
	<i>J. C. Bailey .C.</i>	4,067
*1904.	July 2. On Mr. J. W. Mellor's resignation, J. S. Higham .L.	6,049
	<i>W. A. S. Hinchliffe .C.</i>	3,877
1906.	J. S. Higham .L.	6,482
	<i>W. A. S. Hinchliffe .C.</i>	4,034
1910 (Jan.)	J. S. Higham .L.	6,811
	<i>W. A. S. Hinchliffe .C.</i>	4,781
1910 (Dec.)	J. S. Higham .L.	unop.

Elland Division. P., 64,729. EL., 14,362.

1835.	T. Wayman, d. ....L.	6,516
	<i>Capt. (Sir) F. C. Rasch, d. C.</i>	3,457
1886.	T. Wayman, d. ....GL.	unop.
1892.	T. Wayman, d. ....GL.	5,497
	<i>J. Fitzalan Hope .C.</i>	3,676
1895.	T. Wayman, d. ....GL.	5,387
	<i>A. T. Clay .C.</i>	5,081
*1899.	Mar. 8. On Mr. Wayman's retirement, C. P. Trevelyan .L.	6,041
	<i>P. S. Foster .C.</i>	5,057
1900.	C. P. Trevelyan .L.	6,154
	<i>Major (Sir) E. F. Coates (Bt.) .C.</i>	4,512
1906.	C. P. Trevelyan .L.	7,609
	<i>Sir T. H. Brooke-Hitching .C.</i>	3,962
1910 (Jan.)	C. P. Trevelyan .L.	7,469
	<i>G. T. Ramsden .C.</i>	4,686
1910 (Dec.)	C. P. Trevelyan .L.	6,613
	<i>G. T. Ramsden .C.</i>	4,549

Yorkshire, West Riding (S.) (8).

Morley Division. P., 75,504. EL., 16,269.		
1835.	C. Milnes-Gaskell, d. ....L.	6,684
	<i>J. J. D. Jefferson .C.</i>	3,177
1886.	C. Milnes-Gaskell, d. ....GL.	unop.
1892.	A. E. Hutton .GL.	5,818
	<i>W. Carr, jun. .C.</i>	3,656
1895.	A. E. Hutton .GL.	5,834
	<i>W. Carr, jun. .C.</i>	4,166
1900.	A. E. Hutton .L.	6,428
	<i>W. B. Boyd-Carpenter .C.</i>	3,888
1906.	A. E. Hutton .L.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	G. A. France .L.	8,026
	<i>J. S. Charlesworth .C.</i>	3,395
	<i>Herbert Smith .Lab.</i>	2,191
1910 (Dec.)	G. A. France .L.	unop.

Normanton Div. P., 93,421. EL., 18,047.

1835.	B. Pickard, d. ....Lab.	5,615
	<i>A. H. Charlesworth, d. C.</i>	3,706

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Yorkshire, West Riding (S.).—Normanton
Div.—continued.

1886.	B. Pickard, d. GL.	4,771
	A. H. Charlesworth, d. C.	3,724
1892.	B. Pickard, d. GL.	6,134
	P. Tew, d. C.	3,803
1895.	B. Pickard, d. GL.	5,499
	D. Arcey B. Wilson, d. C.	3,941
1900.	B. Pickard, d. L.	5,025
	C. Lister-Kaye, d. C.	3,806
*1904.	Mar. 1. On the death of Mr. Pickard,	
	W. Parrott, d. L.	6,855
	M. R. P. Dorman, d. C.	2,909
*1905.	Nov. 27. On the death of Mr. Parrott,	
	F. Hall, d. Lab.	unop.
1906.	F. Hall, d. Lab.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	F. Hall, d. Lab.	9,172
	E. Ashmead-Bartlett, d. C.	3,540
1910 (Dec.)	F. Hall, d. Lab.	unop.

Colne Valley Div. P., 63,509. EL, 13,132.

1885.	H. F. Beaumont, d. L.	5,395
	Col. (Sir) T. Brooke (Bt.), d. C.	4,541
1886.	H. F. Beaumont, d. LU.	unop.
1892.	Sir James Kitson, Bt., d. GL.	4,987
	J. Sugden, d. LU.	4,281
1895.	Sir James Kitson, Bt., d. GL.	4,276
	Harold Thomas, d. C.	3,787
	Tom Mann, d. Lab.	1,245
1900.	Sir James Kitson, Bt., d. L.	4,609
	W. G. Bagnall, d. C.	4,176
1906.	(Rt.Hn.) Sir J. Kitson, Bt. d. L.	unop.
*1907.	July 16. On Sir J., Kitson's elevation to the Peerage (Lt. Airedale),	
	A. V. Grayson, d. Soc.	3,648
	P. Bright, d. L.	3,495
	G. C. H. Wheler, d. C.	3,227
1910 (Jan.)	C. Leach, d. L.	4,741
	Capt. A. B. Boyd-Carpenter, d. C.	3,750
	A. V. Grayson, d. Soc.	3,149
1910 (Dec.)	C. Leach, d. L.	5,147
	Capt. A. B. Boyd-Carpenter, d. C.	4,847
*1916.	Aug. 25. On retirement of Mr. Leach,	
	F. W. Mallalieu, d. L.	unop.

Holmfirth Division. P., 71,117. EL, 13,467.

1885.	H. J. Wilson, d. L.	6,208
	Col. Hon. H. Legge, d. C.	3,164
1886.	H. J. Wilson, d. GL.	5,322
	Walter Armitage, d. LU.	2,780
1892.	H. J. Wilson, d. GL.	5,640
	Harold Thomas, d. C.	3,317
1895.	H. J. Wilson, d. GL.	5,001
	G. E. Raine, d. C.	3,459
1900.	H. J. Wilson, d. L.	4,505
	Major Hon. E. J. M. Stuart-Wortley, d. C.	2,738
1906.	H. J. Wilson, d. L.	6,850
	S. G. Jebb, d. C.	2,677
1910 (Jan.)	H. J. Wilson, d. L.	6,339
	R. G. Ellis, d. LU.	3,043
	W. Pickles, d. Lab.	1,643
1910 (Dec.)	H. J. Wilson, d. L.	unop.
*1912.	June 20. On the retirement of Mr. H. J. Wilson,	
	S. Arnold, d. L.	4,749
	R. G. Ellis, d. LU.	3,379
	W. Lunn, d. Lab.	3,195

Barnsley Division. P., 132,926. EL, 23,971.

1885.	C. S. Kenny, d. L.	6,705
	B. C. V. Wentworth, d. C.	2,722
1886.	C. S. Kenny, d. GL.	5,425
	B. C. V. Wentworth, d. C.	2,917
*1889.	Mar. 11. On Mr. Kenny's retirement,	
	Earl Compton, d. GL.	6,232
	B. C. V. Wentworth, d. C.	3,781
1892.	Earl Compton, d. GL.	6,739
	Rt.Hn. F. J. S. Foljambe, d. LU.	3,498
1895.	Earl Compton, d. GL.	6,820
	Hon. R. Greville, d. C.	4,653

Yorkshire, West Riding (S.).—Barnsley
Div.—continued.

*1897.	Oct. 28. Earl Compton acc'g to Peerage (M. of Northampton),	
	Joseph Walton, d. GL.	6,744
	James Blyth, d. C.	3,454
	P. F. Curran, d. Lab.	1,091
1900.	Joseph Walton, d. L.	7,549
	A. W. Groser, d. LU.	4,356
1906.	Joseph Walton, d. L.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	(Sir) Joseph Walton (Bt.), d. L.	12,425
	A. W. Groser, d. C.	5,053
1910 (Dec.)	Sir J. Walton, Bt. L.	unop.
	Hallamshire Div. P. 110,657. EL, 22,164.	
1885.	F. T. Mappin, d. L.	6,454
	Hon. W. C. W. Fitzwilliam, d. C.	4,451
1886.	Sir F. T. Mappin, Bt., d. GL.	unop.
1892.	Sir F. T. Mappin, Bt., d. GL.	unop.
1895.	Sir F. T. Mappin, Bt., d. GL.	5,949
	F. S. U. Hatchard, d. C.	5,054
1900.	Sir F. T. Mappin, Bt. d. L.	6,688
	F. S. U. Hatchard, d. C.	4,938
1906.	J. Wadsworth, d. Lab.	8,375
	F. A. Kelley, d. C.	6,307
1910 (Jan.)	J. Wadsworth, d. L.	10,193
	T. S. Timmis, d. C.	6,185
1910 (Dec.)	J. Wadsworth, d. Lab.	8,708
	D. T. Smith, d. C.	5,837

Rotherham Div. P., 127,686. EL, 22,973.

1885.	A. H. Dyke-Acland, d. L.	6,301
	Major W. W. Hoole, d. C.	2,258
1886.	A. H. Dyke-Acland, d. GL.	5,155
	(Rt.Hn.) F. J. S. Foljambe, d. LU.	2,070
1892.	A. H. Dyke-Acland, d. GL.	6,567
	G. S. Foljambe, d. LU.	2,839
†1892.	Aug. 25. Rt. Hn. A. Acland GL.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hon. A. Acland, d. GL.	unop.
*1899.	Feb. 23. On Mr. Acland's retirement,	
	W. H. Holland, d. L.	6,671
	R. H. V. Wragge, d. C.	4,714
1900.	(Sir) W. H. Holland, d. L.	6,926
	R. H. V. Wragge, d. C.	5,021
1906.	Sir W. H. Holland (Bt.), d. L.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Sir W. H. Holland Bt. L.	12,225
	J. H. Dransfield, d. C.	4,667
*1910.	Mar. 1. On Sir W. H. Holland's elevation to the Peerage (Lt. Rotherham),	
	Rt. Hon. J. A. Pease, d. L.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. J. A. Pease, d. L.	9,385
	J. H. Dransfield, d. C.	4,511
†1916.	Jan. 26. Mr. Pease appd. Postmstr-Genl.	
	Rt. Hon. J. A. Pease, d. L.	unop.
*1917.	Feb. 5. Mr. Pease created a Peer (Lord Gainford),	
	Arthur Richardson, d. L.	unop.

Doncaster Div. P., 137,116. EL, 27,835.

1885.	W. S. Shirley, d. L.	5,680
	Hon. A. E. Gathorne-Hardy, Q.C., d. C.	4,700
1886.	W. S. Shirley, d. GL.	5,060
	Hon. H. Fitzwilliam, d. LU.	4,792
*1888.	Feb. 23. On Mr. Shirley's retirement,	
	Hon. H. Fitzwilliam, d. LU.	5,634
	Jabez S. Balfour, d. GL.	5,423
1892.	C. J. Fleming, Q.C., d. GL.	5,831
	Hon. H. Fitzwilliam, d. LU.	5,552
1895.	F. W. Fison, d. C.	6,098
	Joseph Walton, d. GL.	5,957
1900.	(Sir) F. W. Fison, d. C.	6,512
	(Sir) Arthur W. Black, d. L.	6,147
1906.	C. N. Nicholson, d. L.	9,315
	Sir F. W. Fison, Bt., d. C.	5,846
1910 (Jan.)	C. N. Nicholson, d. L.	10,654
	C. W. Whitworth, d. C.	7,085
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) C. N. Nicholson (Bt.), d. L.	9,240
	C. W. Whitworth, d. C.	6,696

ENGLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Yorkshire, West Riding (E.) (6.)

Ripon Division. P., 75,362. EL., 13,004.			
1885.	W. Harker, d.....L.	3,985	
	J. L. Wharton, d.....C.	3,820	
1886.	J. L. Wharton, d.....C.	4,113	
	C. Ponsonby.....GL.	3,125	
1892.	J. L. Wharton, d.....C.	4,268	
	H. Leatham.....GL.	3,657	
1895.	(Rt. Hon.) J. L. Wharton, d.....C.	4,435	
	R. C. Phillimore.....GL.	3,733	
1900.	Rt. Hn. J. L. Wharton, d.C.	unop.	
1906.	H. F. B. Lynch, d...L.	5,645	
	Rt. Hon. J. L. Wharton, d.....C.	5,332	
1910 (Jan.)	Hon. E. F. L. Wood C.	6,363	
	H. F. B. Lynch, d.....L.	5,119	
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. E. F. L. Wood C.	5,894	
	H. N. Rae.....L.	5,020	

Otley Division. P., 71,765. EL., 14,185.

1885.	Sir A. Fairbairn, d....L.	5,050	
	(Sir) F. W. Fison.....C.	3,643	
1886.	J. Barran, d.....GL.	4,245	
	Sir A. Fairbairn, d. LU.	3,361	
1892.	(Sir) J. Barran, d.....GL.	4,713	
	M. D'Arcy Wyvill, d...C.	4,023	
1895.	M. D'Arcy Wyvill, d...C.	4,670	
	Sir J. Barran, Bt., d. GL.	4,622	
1900.	J. H. Duncan.....L.	5,327	
	M. D'Arcy Wyvill, d...C.	4,747	
1906.	J. H. Duncan.....L.	6,307	
	W. W. Thompson.....C.	4,658	
1910 (Jan.)	J. H. Duncan.....L.	6,911	
	W. W. Thompson.....C.	5,010	
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) J. H. Duncan L.	6,151	
	W. W. Thompson.....C.	4,892	

Barkston Ash Div. P., 58,888. EL., 11,333.

1885.	Col. R. Gunter, d.....C.	4,600	
	T. Bayley, d.....L.	2,694	
1886.	Col. R. Gunter, d.....C.	unop.	
1892.	Col. R. Gunter, d.....C.	4,161	
	A. W. Scarr.....GL.	2,920	
1895.	Col. R. Gunter, d...C.	unop.	
1900.	Col. (Sir) R. Gunter, d. C.	unop.	
*1905.	Oct. 13. On the death of Sir R. Gunter, J. O. Andrews, d.....L.	4,376	
	G. R. Lane-Fox.....C.	4,148	
1906.	G. R. Lane-Fox.....C.	4,894	
	J. O. Andrews, d...L.	4,246	
1910 (Jan.)	G. R. Lane-Fox...C.	5,299	
	F. Horne.....L.	4,540	
1910 (Dec.)	G. R. Lane-Fox...C.	5,066	
	F. Horne.....L.	4,372	

Osgoldcross Div. P., 107,511. EL., 21,

1885.	Sir J. W. Ramsden, Bt., d. L.	5,153	
	(Sir) Reginald Hardy...C.	3,053	
1886.	John Austin, d....GL.	4,008	
	Sir J. W. Ramsden Bt., d. LU.	3,010	

Yorkshire, West Riding (E.)—Osgoldcross Div.—continued.

1892.	(Sir) John Austin, d...GL.	5,160	
	C. B. Dobson.....C.	3,284	
1895.	Sir John Austin, Bt., d. GL.	5,119	
	Job Harling.....C.	4,054	
*1899.	July 5. Sir John Austin resigning, Sir J. Austin, Bt., d...L.	5,818	
	C. H. Roberts.....L.	2,893	
1900.	Sir John Austin, Bt. d. IL.	5,609	
	Dr. V. H. Rutherford L.	3,025	
1906.	(Sir) J. C. Rickett....L.	8,432	
	G. C. H. Wheler.....C.	4,358	
1910 (Jan.)	Sir J. C. Rickett...L.	9,517	
	G. de la P. Hargreaves C.	4,840	
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) Sir J. C. Rickett.....L.	8,518	
	M. Campbell-Johnston. C.	4,347	

Pudsey Division. P., 53,342. EL., 16,561.

1885.	B. Priestley, d.....L.	6,363	
	(Sir) S. W. Duncan, d...C.	4,039	
1886.	B. Priestley, d.....GL.	5,207	
	(Sir) A. W. Rücker, d. LU.	4,036	
1892.	B. Priestley, d.....GL.	5,527	
	E. Woodhouse.....LU.	4,924	
1895.	B. Priestley, d.....GL.	5,540	
	Sir A. Fairbairn, d. LU.	5,070	
1900.	G. Whiteley.....L.	5,973	
	E. B. Faber.....C.	5,424	
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) G. Whiteley L.	7,043	
	Lt.-Col. C. W. Ford...LU.	3,541	
*1908.	Jan. 20. On Mr. Whiteley's elevation to the Peerage (Ld. Marchamley), J. J. Oddy.....C.	5,444	
	F. Ogden.....L.	5,331	
	J. W. Benson.....Soc.	1,291	
1910 (Jan.)	F. Ogden.....L.	7,358	
	J. J. Oddy.....C.	5,934	
1910 (Dec.)	F. Ogden.....L.	6,518	
	(Sir) J. J. Oddy.....C.	5,888	

Spenn Valley Div. P., 59,643. EL., 12,094.

1885.	J. Woodhead, d.....L.	5,826	
	J. E. Gladstone.....C.	2,782	
1886.	J. Woodhead, d.....GL.	4,542	
	S. C. Boulter, d.....LU.	2,200	
1892.	T. P. Whittaker.....GL.	4,952	
	F. Ellis.....C.	3,474	
1895.	T. P. Whittaker.....GL.	4,700	
	F. Ellis.....C.	3,879	
1900.	T. P. Whittaker.....L.	5,068	
	Capt. W. Glossop.....C.	3,653	
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) (Sir) T. P. Whittaker.....L.	5,956	
	R. Johnson.....C.	3,092	
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. Sir T. P. Whittaker.....L.	4,817	
	F. A. Kelley.....C.	3,439	
	T. R. Williams.....Lab.	2,514	
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. Sir T. P. Whittaker.....L.	5,041	
	F. A. Kelley.....C.	4,545	

ENGLAND—LONDON BOROUGH.

(INCLUDING CROYDON AND WEST HAM.)

62 Members. Population, 1911—4,988,178. Parliamentary Electors, 1915—768,257.

	1910 (Dec.)
Unionist votes recorded	268,126
Liberal votes recorded	214,395
Labour votes recorded	28,432
Socialist and Independent votes recorded	917
Number of Electors in uncontested Unionist Constituency \$..	30,010

\$ Jan., 1910, every seat contested; one (two-member seat) Dec., 1910.

Battersea and Clapham (2). P., 229,884.**Battersea Division.** P., 101,170. EL., 15,884.

1885.	O. V. Morgan, d. ....L.	4,259	
	J. E. Cooke	C.	3,547
*1886.	March 1. On Mr. Morgan's resignation, O. V. Morgan, d. (re-el.)L.	unop.	
1886.	O. V. Morgan, d. ....GL.	..	3,683
	E. C. Willis, Q.C. ....C.	..	3,497
1892.	John Burns	Lab.	5,616
	W. M. Chinnery, d. ....C.	..	4,057
1895.	John Burns	GL.	.. 5,010
	C. Ridley Smith, d. ....C.	..	4,766
1900.	(Rt. Hon.) John Burns L.	5,860	
	R. C. Garton	C.	5,606
1906.	Rt. Hon. John Burns L.	..	7,387
	A. Shirley Benn ....C.	..	5,787
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. J. Burns L.	8,540	
	A. Shirley Benn ....C.	..	7,985
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. J. Burns L.	..	7,836
	Col. Sir J. L. Harrington C.	..	6,544
	C. N. L. Shaw ..Soc.	..	477

Clapham Division. P., 128,569. EL., 23,526.

1885.	J. F. Moulton, Q.C. ....L.	3,976	
	Hon. A. H. Bourke ....C.	3,650	
1886.	J. S. Gilliat, d. ....C.	..	3,816
	(Sir) J. F. Moulton, Q.C. (Ld. Moulton) GL.	..	3,347
1892.	P. M. Thornton ....C.	5,170	
	(Rt. Hon.) R. McKenna GL.	4,526	
1895.	P. M. Thornton ....C.	..	5,925
	J. Kempster, d. ....GL.	..	3,904
1900.	P. M. Thornton ....C.	7,504	
	F. D. Perrott	L.	3,084
1906.	P. M. Thornton ....C.	..	7,912
	(Sir) F. Low, K.C., d.L.	..	7,816
1910 (Jan.)	G. D. Faber ....C.	10,743	
	J. G. Kipling	L.	8,762
1910 (Dec.)	G. D. Faber ....C.	..	9,560
	Sir J. W. Benn (Bt.) L.	..	7,639
*1918.	June 21. Mr. Faber made a Peer (Lord Wittenham), H. Greer	U.	4,512
	H. H. Beamish	Ind.	3,331

Bethnal Green (2) P., 128,282.**North East Division.** P., 62,764. EL., 8,692.

1885.	G. Howell, d. ....L.	3,095	
	J. D. Mayne	C.	1,844
1886.	G. Howell, d. ....GL.	..	2,278
	E. J. Stoneham, d. ....LU.	..	1,906
1892.	G. Howell, d. ....GL.	2,918	
	H. H. Marks, d. ....C.	2,321	
	H. R. Taylor	Lab.	106
	R. Ballard	I.	23
1895.	(Sir) M. M. Bhowanagree C.	..	2,591
	G. Howell, d. ....GL.	..	2,431
1900.	Sir M. M. Bhowanagree C.	2,988	
	Hon. H. L. W. Lawson (2nd Bar. Burnham) L.	..	2,609
1906.	Sir E. A. Cornwall ..L.	..	4,127
	Sir M. M. Bhowanagree C.	..	2,130
1910 (Jan.)	Sir E. A. Cornwall L.	3,842	
	Dr. J. E. Molson ....C.	2,435	
1910 (Dec.)	Sir E. A. Cornwall L.	..	3,188
	Dr. J. E. Molson ....C.	..	2,037

Bethnal Green—continued.**South West Division.** P., 65,518. EL., 7,120.

1885.	E. H. Pickersgill, d. ....L.	3,088	
	Capt. J. E. F. Aylmer ..C.	2,200	
1886.	E. H. Pickersgill, d. ....GL.	..	2,550
	Capt. J. E. F. Aylmer ..C.	..	2,001
1892.	E. H. Pickersgill, d. ....GL.	3,206	
	T. Benskin	C.	2,171
1895.	E. H. Pickersgill, d. ....GL.	..	2,603
	W. A. Statham	C.	2,324
1900.	S. Forde Ridley	C.	2,862
	E. H. Pickersgill, d. ....L.	2,514	
1906.	E. H. Pickersgill, d. ....L.	..	3,542
	S. Forde Ridley	C.	2,064
1910 (Jan.)	E. H. Pickersgill, d.L.	3,328	
	E. A. Hoffgaard	C.	2,350
1910 (Dec.)	E. H. Pickersgill, d.L.	..	2,768
	E. A. Hoffgaard	C.	2,086
*1911.	July 29. On Mr. E. H. Pickersgill being appointed a Metropolitan Police Magistrate, (Rt. Hon.) C. F. G. Master- man	L.	2,745
	E. A. Hoffgaard	C.	2,561
	J. Scurr	Soc.	134
*1914.	Feb. 19. On Mr. Masterman being appointed Chancellor of Duchy of Lan- caster, Major Sir M. R. H. Wilson, Bt. ....U.	..	2,828
	Rt. Hon. C. F. G. Masterman	L.	2,804
	J. Scurr	Soc.	316

Camberwell (3). P., 232,132.**North Division.** P., 90,476. EL., 14,083.

1885.	R. Strong, d. ....L.	3,137	
	W. S. Blunt	C.	2,975
1886.	J. R. Kelly	C.	2,717
	E. H. Bayley	GL.	2,352
	W. Pirie Duff	LU.	246
1892.	E. H. Bayley	GL.	4,295
	J. R. Kelly	C.	3,450
1895.	Major H. P. Dalblac ..C.	..	4,009
	E. H. Bayley	GL.	3,316
	N. P. Palmer	Lab.	32
1900.	T. J. Macnamara	L.	4,820
	T. R. Diggle, d. ....C.	3,485	
1906.	T. J. Macnamara	L.	6,314
	C. H. Hoare	C.	3,497
1910 (Jan.)	T. J. Macnamara L.	5,593	
	S. H. Goldsmid	C.	4,511
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) T. J. Macnamara	L.	5,038
	S. H. Goldsmid	C.	4,056

Peckham Division. P., 89,925. EL., 16,021.

1885.	A. A. Baumann	C.	3,362
	W. Willis, Q.C., d. ....L.	2,929	
	E. D. Rogers, d. ....L.	580	
1886.	A. A. Baumann	C.	3,439
	W. Willis, Q.C., d. ....GL.	..	2,688
1892.	F. G. Banbury	C.	3,847
	E. Jones, d. ....GL.	3,664	
	B. Ellis	Lab.	95
1895.	F. G. Banbury	C.	4,495
	C. Clements	GL.	3,472
1900.	(Sir) F. G. Banbury ..C.	4,453	
	Capt. (Hon.) F. Hemphill L.	3,061	

ENGLAND—LONDON BOROUGH—continued.

Camberwell—Peckham Div.—continued.

1906.	C. G. Clarke, d. ....L.	5,903
	(Rt. Hon.) Sir F. G. Banbury, Bt. ....C.	3,564
*1908.	March 24. On Mr. C. G. Clarke's death,	
	H. C. Gooch .....C.	6,970
	T. Gautrey .....L.	4,476
1910 (Jan.)	H. C. Gooch .....C.	5,330
	A. H. Richardson ....L.	5,247
1910 (Dec.)	A. H. Richardson L.	5,027
	H. C. Gooch .....C.	4,986

Dulwich Division. P., 101,731. EL., 19,084.

1885.	J. M. Howard, Q.C., d. C.	4,406
	G. Collins .....L.	2,712
1886.	J. M. Howard, Q.C., d. C.	unop.
*1887.	Dec. 1. Mr. Howard app'd. Co. Ct. Judge.	
	(Sir) J. Blundell Maple, d. C.	4,021
	J. Henderson, d. ....GL.	2,609
1892.	Sir J. Blundell Maple, d. C.	5,318
	A. Clayden, d. ....GL.	3,138
1895.	Sir J. Blundell Maple, d. C.	5,258
	C. G. Clarke, d. ....GL.	2,176
1900.	Sir J. Blundell Maple, d. C.	unop.
*1903.	Dec. 15. On the death of Sir J. B. Maple,	
	Dr. F. R. Harris ....C.	5,819
	C. F. G. Masterman ....L.	4,382
1906.	Dr. F. R. Harris ....C.	6,639
	D. Williamson ....L.	6,282
*1906.	May 15. Dr. F. R. Harris resigning,	
	A. Bonar Law .....C.	6,709
	D. Williamson ....L.	5,430
1910 (Jan.)	(Rt. Hon.) A. Bonar Law .....C.	8,472
	H. E. A. Cotton .....L.	6,054
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) F. Hall, (K.B.E.) .....C.	7,796
	(Sir) Evan Spicer ....L.	5,495

Chelsea (1). P., 87,050. EL., 11,462.

1885.	Rt. Hon. Sir C. Dilke, Bt., d. L.	4,291
	C. A. Whitmore, d. ....C.	4,116
1886.	C. A. Whitmore, d. ....C.	4,304
	Rt. Hon. Sir C. Dilke, d. GL.	4,128
1892.	C. A. Whitmore, d. ....C.	4,993
	B. F. C. Costelloe, d. ....GL.	4,427
1895.	C. A. Whitmore, d. ....C.	5,524
	O. H. Beatty .....GL.	3,604
1900.	C. A. Whitmore, d. ....C.	4,637
	J. Jeffery .....L.	3,306
1906.	E. J. Horniman ....L.	4,660
	C. A. Whitmore, d. ....C.	4,031
1910 (Jan.)	S. J. G. Hoare ....C.	5,610
	E. J. Horniman ....L.	4,048
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) S. J. G. Hoare (Bt.) .....C.	4,968
	Hugh Hoare .....L.	3,249

Croydon (1). P., 169,551. EL., 31,009.

1885.	(Sir) W. Grantham, Q.C., d. C.	5,434
	Jabez S. Balfour, d. ....L.	4,315
*1886.	Jan. 27. Mr. Grantham becoming a Judge,	
	Hon. Sidney Herbert, d. C.	5,205
	(Rt. Hn.) S. C. (Visc.) Buxton .....GL.	4,458
1886.	Hon. S. Herbert, d. ....C.	unop.
†1886.	Aug. 11. Hon. S. Herbert, d. C.	unop.
1892.	Hon. S. Herbert, d. ....C.	6,528
	E. W. Grimwade .....GL.	4,834
*1895.	May 24. On Mr. Herbert succ. to	
	Peerage (14th E. of Pembroke),	
	Rt. Hn. C. T. Ritchie, d. C.	unop.
†1895.	July 5. Rt. Hn. C. T. Ritchie, d. C.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hn. C. T. Ritchie, d. C.	6,876
	C. C. Hutchinson, d. ....GL.	4,647
1900.	Rt. Hn. C. T. Ritchie, d. C.	unop.
1906.	Rt. Hn. H. O. Arnold-Forster, d. ....LU.	8,211
	H. S. Somerset ....L.	7,573
	S. S. Stranks .....Lab.	4,007
*1909.	March 29. On Mr. Arnold-Forster's death	
	Sir R. T. Hermon-Hodge, Bt. ....C.	11,989
	J. E. Raphael, d. ....L.	8,041
	Frank Smith .....Lab.	886

Croydon—continued.

1910 (Jan.)	Sir R. T. Hermon-Hodge, Bt. ....C.	12,223
	A. L. Leon .....L.	11,327
1910 (Dec.)	Ian Z. Malcolm, ....C.	11,875
	A. L. Leon .....L.	10,343

Deptford (1). P., 109,444. EL., 17,421.

1885.	W. J. Evelyn, d. ....C.	3,927
	Lalmohun Ghose .....L.	3,560
1886.	W. J. Evelyn, d. ....C.	3,682
	Lalmohun Ghose .....GL.	3,055
*1888.	Feb. 29. On Mr. Evelyn's retirement,	
	C. J. Darling, Q.C. ....C.	4,345
	W. S. Blunt .....GL.	4,070
1892.	C. J. Darling, Q.C. ....C.	5,298
	Lord E. Fitzmaurice ....GL.	4,733
1895.	(Sir) C. J. Darling, Q.C. C.	5,654
	(Rt. Hon.) T. J. Macnamara .....GL.	4,425
*1897.	Nov. 15. Mr. Darling becoming a Judge,	
	A. H. A. Morton, d. ....C.	6,317
	(Sir) J. W. Benn (Bt.) GL.	4,993
1900.	A. H. A. Morton, d. ....C.	6,236
	B. Jones .....L.	3,806
1906.	C. W. Bowerman ....L.	6,236
	A. H. A. Morton, d. ....C.	4,977
	Herbert Vivian .....L.	726
1910 (Jan.)	C. W. Bowerman Lab.	6,880
	S. A. Coats .....C.	6,358
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) C. W. Bowerman Lab.	6,357
	(Sir) S. A. Coats (Bt.) C.	5,999

Finsbury (3). P., 142,914.

Holborn Division. P., 51,350. EL., 8,334.

1885.	Col. F. Duncan, R.A., d. C.	4,047
	C. Harrison, d. ....L.	2,473
1886.	Col. F. Duncan, R.A., d. C.	3,651
	D. Naoroji, d. ....GL.	1,950
*1888.	Nov. 29. On Col. Duncan's death,	
	Gainsford Bruce, Q.C., d. C.	4,398
	Earl Compton, d. ....GL.	3,433
1892.	(Sir) Gainsford Bruce, Q.C. d. C.	4,949
	G. Bateman .....Lab.	2,477
*1892.	Aug. 12. Mr. G. Bruce becoming a Judge,	
	Sir Charles Hall, Q.C., d. C. unop.	
1895.	(Rt. Hn.) Sir C. Hall, Q.C., d. C.	unop.
*1900.	Mar. 23. On Sir C. Hall's death,	
	J. F. Remnant .....C.	unop.
1900.	J. F. Remnant .....C.	unop.
1906.	J. F. Remnant .....C.	3,881
	S. Miall .....L.	2,706
1910 (Jan.)	J. F. Remnant ....C.	4,847
	Sir R. Stapley .....L.	2,262
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) J. F. Remnant, (Bt.) .....C.	4,313
	C. R. Cooke-Taylor ....L.	1,615

Central Division. P., 58,774. EL., 8,703.

1885.	Hon. H. Spensley, d. ....L.	2,362
	Saul Isaac, d. ....C.	2,314
1886.	Capt. F. T. Penton ....C.	2,245
	Hon. H. Spensley, d. ....GL.	2,240
1892.	D. Naoroji, d. ....GL.	2,959
	Capt. F. T. Penton ....C.	2,956
1895.	Hon. W. F. Massey-Mainwaring, d. ....C.	3,588
	D. Naoroji, d. ....L.	2,783
1900.	Hon. W. F. B. Massey-Mainwaring, d. ....C.	2,872
	J. Benson .....L.	2,523
1906.	W. C. Steadman, d. Lab.	3,493
	(Sir) E. A. Goulding (Bt.) .....C.	2,799
1910 (Jan.)	Major M. Archer-Shee .....C.	3,559
	W. C. Steadman, d. ....Lab.	3,187
10 (Dec.)	Lt.-Col. M. Archer-Shee .....C.	3,335
	F. Rosenheim (now Rose) ....L.	2,804

ENGLAND—LONDON BOROUGH—continued.

Finsbury—continued.

East Division P., 32,790. El., 4,989.	
1885. J. Bigwood	C. 2,055
J. Rowlands	L. 2,035
1886. J. Rowlands	GL. .. 1,973
J. Bigwood	C. .. 1,912
1892. J. Rowlands	GL. 2,833
W. Lucas-Shadwell, d. ..	C. 2,093
1895. H. C. Richards, Q.C., d. C.	.. 2,260
J. Rowlands	GL. .. 1,990
1900. H. C. Richards, Q.C., d. C.	2,174
J. A. Baker, d.	L. 1,827
*1905. June 29. On Mr. Richards' death,	
J. A. Baker, d.	L. .. 2,320
N. L. Cohen, d.	C. .. 1,552
1906. J. A. Baker, d.	L. 2,461
Col. A. C. E. Welby	C. 1,772
1910 (Jan.) J. A. Baker, d. L.	.. 2,102
W. J. P. Mason	C. .. 2,016
1910 (Dec.) J. A. Baker, d. L.	2,023
W. J. P. Mason	C. 1,900
*1916. July 16. On death of Mr. Baker,	
H. E. A. Cotton	L. .. 1,156
Capt. H. S. Spencer	Ind. .. 576
A. S. Belsher	Ind. .. 199

Fulham (1). P., 153,319. El., 23,572.

1885. W. Hayes Fisher	C. 2,642
G. W. E. Russell, d.	L. 2,590
1886. W. Hayes Fisher	C. .. 2,557
G. W. E. Russell, d.	GL. .. 2,247
1892. W. Hayes Fisher	C. 4,365
W. D. Barnett	GL. 4,154
1895. W. Hayes Fisher	C. .. 5,378
E. A. Cornwall	GL. .. 3,915
W. Parnell	Lab. .. 191
1900. W. Hayes Fisher	C. 6,541
(Sir) E. A. Cornwall	L. 4,247
1906. Timothy Davies	L. .. 8,087
W. Hayes Fisher	C. .. 7,407
1910 (Jan.) W. Hayes Fisher	C. 9,990
Capt. Hon. F. Hemphill L.	7,761
1910 (Dec.) (Rt. Hon.) W.	
Hayes-Fisher	C. .. 8,252
S. Mayer (K.C.)	L. .. 6,526
†1917. July 2. Mr. Hayes-Fisher appd. Pres.	
Local Govt. Bnd.,	
Rt. Hon. W. Hayes-Fisher, U. unop.	
1918. Mr. Fisher made a Peer (Ld. Downham),	
(Seat not filled at Dissolution.)	

Greenwich (1). P., 95,825. El., 14,457.

1885. T. W. Boord, d.	C. 3,317
Dr. H. Watney	L. 2,961
1886. T. W. Boord, d.	C. .. 3,240
G. C. Whiteley, d.	GL. .. 2,551
1892. (Sir) T. W. Boord, d.	C. 4,200
G. C. Whiteley, d.	GL. 3,877
1895. Lord Hugh Cecil	C. .. 4,802
G. C. Whiteley, d.	GL. .. 3,564
1900. Lord Hugh Cecil	C. 5,454
R. S. Jackson	L. 3,454
1906. R. S. Jackson	L. .. 4,906
I. H. Benn	C. .. 3,565
Lord Hugh Cecil	C. .. 2,356
1910 (Jan.) I. H. Benn	C. 6,284
R. S. Jackson	L. 5,083
1910 (Dec.) I. H. Benn	C. .. 5,697
Hon. J. W. Harris	L. .. 4,146

Hackney (3). P., 254,932.

North Div. P., 84,683. El., 13,795.	
1885. Sir Lewis Pelly, d.	C. 3,327
Æ. J. McIntyre, Q.C., d. L.	2,911
1886. Sir Lewis Pelly, d.	C. .. 3,351
W. H. S. Aubrey, d.	GL. .. 1,848
*1892. May 11. On the death of Sir Lewis Pelly,	
W. R. Bousfield, Q.C.	C. 4,460
T. A. Meates	GL. 3,491
1892. W. R. Bousfield, Q.C. C.	.. 4,799
J. McCall, d.	GL. .. 3,230

Hackney. North Div.—continued.

1895. W. R. Bousfield, Q.C.	C. 4,725
S. Mayer (K.C.)	GL. 2,460
1900. W. R. Bousfield, Q.C. C.	.. 5,005
H. W. W. Wilberforce L.	.. 2,437
1906. T. Hart-Davies	L. 4,655
W. R. Bousfield, K.C.	C. 4,431
1910. (Jan.) W. Raymond	
Greene	C. .. 5,620
T. Hart-Davies	L. .. 4,778
1910 (Dec.) W. Raymond	
Greene (D.S.O.)	C. 5,290
W. A. Addinsell	L. 4,126
Central Div. P., 67,594. El., 10,141.	
1885. Sir W. Guyer Hunter, d. C.	2,941
J. Holms, d.	L. 2,748
1886. Sir W. G. Hunter, d. C.	.. 3,047
Major M. S. Hume, d. GL.	.. 1,961
1892. Sir A. R. Scoble, Q.C., d. C.	3,478
J. Pyfe Stewart	GL. 3,193
1895. Sir A. R. Scoble, Q.C., d. C.	.. 3,278
(Hon.) (Sir) Charles	
Russell (Bt.)	GL. .. 2,966
1900. A. H. A. Allhusen	C. 3,747
Sir Israel Hart, d.	L. 2,243
1906. (Sir) A. Spicer	L. .. 3,998
A. H. A. Allhusen	C. .. 3,382
1910 (Jan.) Sir A. Spicer	L. 4,429
F. Cassel, K.C.	L.U. 3,853
1910 (Dec.) (Rt. Hon.) Sir A.	
Spicer, Bt.	L. .. 3,954
A. H. Jessel, K.C., d. C.	.. 3,464

South Div. P., 102,655. El., 15,770.

1885. (Sir) C. Russell, Q.C., d. L.	3,544
C. J. Darling Q.C.	C. 2,602
*1886. Feb. 11. Sir C. Russell accepting office,	
Sir C. Russell, Q.C., d. L.	.. 3,174
(Sir) A. R. Scoble, Q.C., d. C.	.. 1,979
H. Munster, d.	L. .. 17
1886. Sir C. Russell, Q.C., d. GL.	2,800
(Sir) C. J. Darling, Q.C. C.	2,700
1892. Sir C. Russell, Q.C., d. GL.	.. 4,440
T. H. Robertson, d.	C. .. 3,294
†1892. Aug. 23. Sir C. Russell, d. GL. unop.	
*1894. May 7. Sir C. Russell appd. Ld. of Appeal,	
J. F. Moulton, Q.C.	GL. 4,530
T. H. Robertson, d.	C. 4,338
1895. T. H. Robertson, d.	C. .. 4,681
(Sir) J. F. Moulton, Q.C. GL.	.. 4,362
1900. T. H. Robertson, d.	C. 4,714
H. W. Bottomley	L. 4,376
1906. H. W. Bottomley	L. .. 6,736
T. H. Robertson, d.	C. .. 3,257
Rev. W. Riley	L. .. 804
1910 (Jan.) H. W. Bottomley L.	7,299
C. Wertheimer (now Conway) C.	4,304
1910 (Dec.) H. W. Bottomley L.	.. 5,068
S. C. King Farlow	C. .. 3,243
R. H. Roberts	L. .. 1,946
*1912. May 24. On the retirement of Mr.	
Bottomley,	
H. Morison	L. 5,339
J. C. Gibson	U. 4,836

Hammersmith (1). P., 121,176. El., 16,281.

1885. Major-Gen. W. T. Golds-	
worthy, d.	C. 4,264
T. C. Clarke, d.	L. 3,005
1886. Major-Gen. W. T. Golds-	
worthy, d.	C. .. 3,991
F. Dethridge, d.	GL. .. 2,362
1892. Major-Gen. W. T. Golds-	
worthy, d.	C. 4,387
Frank S. Smith	GL. 3,718
1895. Major-Gen. W. T. Golds-	
worthy, d.	C. .. 5,017
W. C. Steadman, d.	GL. .. 3,233
1900. (Sir) W. J. Bull	C. 5,458
M. E. Lange	L. 2,166
1906. Sir W. J. Bull	C. .. 5,111
G. Blacklock	L. .. 4,562
G. Bell	Soc. .. 885

Hammersmith—continued.

1910 (Jan.)	Sir W. J. Bull . . . C.	6,668
	<i>G. Blaiklock</i> L.	5,542
1910 (Dec.)	Sir W. J. Bull . . . C.	5,807
	<i>G. Blaiklock</i> L.	4,645

Hampstead (1). P., 85,907. EL., 12,458.

1885.	Rt. Hn. Sir H. Holland, d. C.	2,785
	<i>Marq. of Lorne</i> (D. of Argyll), d. L.	1,910
	<i>J. E. Williams</i> Soc.	27
1886.	Sir H. T. Holland, Bt., d. C.	2,707
	<i>W. R. Scott</i> GL.	945

†1886. Aug. 11. On Sir H. Holland's appointment as Vice-President of the Council, Sir H. T. Holland, Bt., d. C. unop.

*1888. Feb. 28. Sir H. Holland being made a Peer, (Lord Knutsford)

	<i>E. Brodie Hoare</i> , d. . . C.	unop.
1892.	<i>E. Brodie Hoare</i> , d. . . C.	3,848
	<i>J. C. Swinburne-Hanham</i> GL.	2,239

1895. *E. Brodie Hoare*, d. . . C. unop.

*1902. Jan. 24. On Mr. B. Hoare's retirement, T. Milvain, K.C., d. . . C. 3,843
G. F. Rowe L. 2,118

*1905. Oct. 26. Mr. (Sir) T. Milvain being appointed Judge-Advocate-General,
J. S. Fletcher C. 4,225
G. F. Rowe L. 3,803

1906.	<i>J. S. Fletcher</i> C.	4,934
	<i>G. F. Rowe</i> L.	4,461
1910 (Jan.)	<i>J. S. Fletcher</i> . . . C.	6,228
	<i>F. G. Howard</i> L.	3,949

1910 (Dec.)	<i>J. S. Fletcher</i> . . . C.	5,605
	<i>S. L. Dore</i> L.	3,129

Islington (4). P., 327,488.

North Div. P., 101,488. EL., 14,015.

1885.	G. C. T. Bartley, d. . . C.	3,545
	<i>S. D. Waddy</i> , Q.C., d. . . L.	2,972
1886.	G. C. T. Bartley, d. . . C.	3,456
	<i>P. W. Clayden</i> , d. . . GL.	1,976
1892.	G. C. T. Bartley, d. . . C.	4,456
	<i>James Hill</i> , d. GL.	3,646

1895.	G. C. T. Bartley, d. . . C.	4,626
	<i>T. B. Napier</i> GL.	3,317
1900.	(Sir) G. C. T. Bartley, d. C.	4,881
	<i>E. C. Rawlings</i> L.	2,567

1906.	<i>D. S. Waterlow</i> . . . L.	5,284
	<i>Sir G. C. T. Bartley</i> , d. C.	4,418
1910 (Jan.)	<i>D. S. Waterlow</i> L.	5,543
	<i>G. A. Touche</i> C.	5,512

1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) G. A. Touche C.	5,428
	<i>D. S. Waterlow</i> . . . L.	5,022

West Div. P., 70,332. EL., 9,188.

1885.	R. Chamberlain, d. . . L.	3,470
	<i>Dr. G. D. Thomas</i> , d. . . C.	2,256
1886.	R. Chamberlain, d. . . LU.	2,793
	<i>W. A. Macdonald</i> , d. PN.	1,501

1892.	Thomas Lough GL.	3,885
	<i>R. Chamberlain</i> , d. . . LU.	2,655
1895.	Thomas Lough GL.	3,494
	(Sir) <i>G. Barham</i> , d. . . LU.	3,031

1900.	Thomas Lough L.	3,178
	<i>F. H. Medhurst</i> , d. . . LU.	3,159
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) T. Lough L.	4,116
	<i>F. H. Medhurst</i> , d. . . LU.	3,618

1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. T. Lough L.	3,768
	<i>Rt. Hon. Sir S. B. Crossley</i> , Bt. LU.	3,514
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. T. Lough L.	3,549
	<i>W. G. Black</i> C.	2,985

East Div. P., 86,605. EL., 12,874.

1885.	H. B. Ince, Q.C., d. . . L.	3,296
	<i>Cowley Lambert</i> , d. . . C.	3,262
1886.	Cowley Lambert, d. . . C.	2,732
	<i>H. B. Ince</i> , Q.C., d. . . GL.	2,336

1892.	B. L. Cohen, d. C.	3,975
	(Sir) <i>P. W. Bunting</i> , d. GL.	3,510
1895.	B. L. Cohen, d. C.	4,383
	(Rt. Hon.) <i>T. M. K. Wood</i> GL.	3,159

1900.	(Sir) B. L. Cohen, d. . . C.	4,205
	(Sir) <i>A. M. Torrance</i> , d. L.	2,586

Islington. East Div.—continued.

1906.	G. H. Radford, d. . . L.	4,477
	<i>Sir B. L. Cohen</i> , Bt., d. C.	3,710
1910 (Jan.)	G. H. Radford, d. L.	5,001
	<i>J. H. T. Keeves</i> C.	4,671

1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) G. H. Radford, d. L.	4,503
	<i>P. E. Pilditch</i> C.	4,378

*1917. Oct. 23. On death of Sir G. H. Radford, E. Smallwood L. 2,709
Alfred Baker Ind. 1,532
E. B. Barnard Nat. 513

South Div. P., 69,300. EL., 10,061.

1885.	H. Spicer, d. L.	3,050
	<i>H. Willey Wright</i> , d. . . C.	2,502
1886.	Sir Albert K. Rollit . . C.	2,774
	<i>Henry Spicer</i> , d. . . GL.	2,208

1892.	Sir Albert K. Rollit . . C.	3,194
	<i>W. Digby</i> , d. GL.	2,873
1895.	Sir Albert K. Rollit . . C.	3,563
	<i>H. L. Hart (K.C.)</i> . . GL.	2,342

1900.	Sir Albert K. Rollit . . C.	3,881
	<i>J. A. Strahan</i> L.	1,665

1906.	T. Wiles L.	3,606
	<i>Sir A. K. Rollit</i> . . . C.	1,991
	<i>W. Hunt</i> IU.	870

1910 (Jan.)	T. Wiles L.	3,917
	<i>David Faber</i> C.	3,187
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) T. Wiles J.	3,494
	<i>L. W. Harris</i> C.	2,803

Kensington (2). P., 168,331.

North Div. P., 84,513. EL., 11,069.

1885.	Sir Roper Lethbridge, d. C.	3,619
	<i>J. F. B. Firth</i> , d. L.	3,011
1886.	Sir R. Lethbridge, d. C.	3,394
	<i>E. Routledge</i> , d. GL.	2,443

1892.	F. C. Frye, d. GL.	3,503
	<i>W. E. T. Sharpe</i> , d. . . C.	3,293
1895.	W. E. T. Sharpe, d. . . C.	3,329
	<i>F. C. Frye</i> , d. GL.	2,913

1900.	W. E. T. Sharpe, d. . . C.	3,257
	(Rt. Hon. Sir) <i>R. D. Isaacs</i> , Q.C. (Ld. Reading) L.	2,527

1906.	H. Y. Stanger, K.C. L.	4,416
	<i>W. E. Hume-Williams</i> , K.C. . . C.	3,358

1910 (Jan.)	Alan H. Burgoyne C.	4,611
	<i>Sir H. Robson</i> L.	4,079
1910 (Dec.)	Alan H. Burgoyne C.	4,223
	<i>F. M. Carson</i> L.	3,494

South Div. P., 83,818. EL., 9,287.

1885.	Sir Algernon Borthwick, d. C.	4,602
	<i>M. Cookson-Crackanorpe</i> , L.	2,138
1886.	Sir Algernon Borthwick, d. C.	4,156
	<i>Major H. F. Speed</i> , . . GL.	1,022

1892.	Sir Algernon Borthwick, d. C.	unop.
1895.	Sir Algernon Borthwick, d. C.	unop.

*1895. Nov. 28. Sir A. Borthwick's Peerage, Ld. Warkworth (Earl Percy), d. C. unop.

1900.	Earl Percy, d. C.	unop.
1906.	Earl Percy, d. C.	4,835
	<i>Sir E. L. O'Malley</i> . . L.	1,624

1910 (Jan.)	Lord Claud J. Hamilton C.	5,771
	<i>Capt. G. S. MacIwaine</i> , R.N. L.	1,301

1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) Lord Claud J. Hamilton C.	5,093
	<i>G. R. Reid</i> L.	1,033

Lambeth (4). P., 294,918.

North Div. P., 53,054. EL., 6,590.

1885.	Gen. C. C. Fraser, d. . . C.	2,524
	<i>Walter Wren</i> , d. L.	2,346
	<i>Sir J. C. Lawrence</i> , Bt., d. L.	692
1886.	Gen. Sir C. Fraser, d. C.	2,723
	<i>Walter Wren</i> , d. GL.	2,311

1892.	F. M. Coldwells, d. . . GL.	2,524
	<i>H. M. Stanley</i> , d. LU.	2,304

Lambeth. North Division—continued.

1895.	(Sir) H. M. Stanley, d. L.U.	2,878
	C. P. Trevelyan, d. GL.	2,473
1900.	F. W. Horner, d. C.	2,677
	Col. C. Ford, d. L.	1,795
1906.	H. Myer, d. L.	2,162
	Major W. H. Gastrell, C.	1,904
	D. Naoroji, d. IL.	733
	F. W. Horner, d. IC.	108
1910 (Jan.)	Maj. W. H. Gastrell, O.	2,947
	H. Myer, d. L.	2,397
1910 (Dec.)	Major (Sir) W. H. Gastrell, C.	2,531
	H. Gosting, d. L.	2,202

Kennington Div. P., 72,688. EL., 10,953.

1885.	R. Gent-Davis, d. L.	3,351
	J. O'Connor Power, d. L.	2,991
	John Fielding, d. Soc.	32
1886.	R. Gent-Davis, d. C.	3,222
	Mark H. Beaufoy, d. GL.	2,792
*1889.	May 15. On Mr. Gent-Davis's retirement,	
	Mark H. Beaufoy, d. GL.	4,069
	P. Beresford-Hope, d. C.	3,439
1892.	Mark H. Beaufoy, d. GL.	3,860
	F. F. Begg, d. C.	3,253
1895.	F. L. Cook, d. C.	3,764
	M. H. Beaufoy, d. GL.	2,769
	W. Wightman, d. GL.	730
1900.	(Sir) F. L. Cook, d. C.	4,195
	(Sir) R. W. Essex, d. L.	2,309
1906.	S. Collins, d. L.	4,639
	Sir F. L. Cook, Bt., d. C.	3,054
1910 (Jan.)	S. Collins, d. L.	4,246
	Lt.-Col. F. A. Lucas, d. C.	3,865
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) S. Collins, d. L.	3,565
	Lt.-Col. F. A. Lucas, d. C.	3,510
	A. V. Grayson, d. Soc.	408

Brixton Div. P., 75,957. EL., 12,292.

1885.	E. Baggallay, d. C.	3,427
	W. B. Odgers, d. L.	2,762
1886.	E. Baggallay, d. C.	3,300
	M. Cookson-Crackanthorpe, Q.C., d. GL.	1,886
*1887.	July 19. On Mr. Baggallay's appointment as a Police Magistrate,	
	Marq. of Carmarthen, d. C.	3,507
	James Hill, d. GL.	2,569
1892.	Marq. of Carmarthen, d. C.	4,061
	(Sir) R. Stapley, d. GL.	3,204
1895.	Marq. of Carmarthen, d. C.	4,198
	Sir R. G. Head, Bt., d. GL.	2,199
*1896.	Jan. 30. Marq. of Carmarthen succeeding to the Peerage (10th D. of Leeds),	
	Hon. E. Hubbard, d. C.	4,493
	E. W. Nunn, d. GL.	2,131
*1900.	Mar. 20. On Mr. Hubbard's retirement,	
	Sir R. G. C. Mowbray, d. C.	unop.
1900.	Sir R. G. C. Mowbray, Bt., d. C.	unop.
1906.	J. H. Seaverns, d. L.	4,521
	D. Dalziel, d. C.	4,235
1910 (Jan.)	D. Dalziel, d. O.	5,465
	J. H. Seaverns, d. L.	4,427
1910 (Dec.)	D. Dalziel, d. C.	4,770
	J. H. Seaverns, d. J.	3,702

Norwood Division. P., 93,219. EL., 16,474.

1885.	T. L. Bristowe, d. L.	3,496
	P. W. Clayden, d. L.	2,563
1886.	T. L. Bristowe, d. C.	3,334
	Oscar Browning, d. GL.	1,606
1892.	C. E. Tritton, d. C.	4,147
	Dr. H. W. Verdon, d. GL.	2,584
1895.	C. E. Tritton, d. C.	unop.
1900.	(Sir) C. E. Tritton, d. C.	unop.
1906.	G. F. S. Bowles, d. C.	5,567
	N. W. Hubbard, d. L.	4,748
1910 (Jan.)	Sir H. S. Samuel, O.	6,958
	Sir A. W. Lawrence, Bt. L.	5,180
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) Sir H. S. Samuel, d. C.	6,291
	G. Shrubbsall, d. L.	4,265

Lewisham (1). P., 160,963. EL., 29,296.

1885.	Viscount Lewisham, d. C.	4,244
	B. Whitworth, d. L.	3,019
1886.	Rt. Hon. Visc. Lewisham, C.	3,839
	George Offor, d. GL.	1,638
†1886.	Aug. 11. Visc. Lewisham, C.	unop.
*1891.	Aug. 26. Visc. Lewisham becoming a Peer,	
	John Penn, d. C.	4,585
	G. S. Warmington, d. GL.	2,892
1892.	John Penn, d. C.	5,309
	G. A. Harvey, d. GL.	2,895
1895.	John Penn, d. C.	unop.
1900.	John Penn, d. C.	unop.
*1903.	Dec. 15. On the death of Mr. Penn,	
	Major E. F. Coates, d. C.	7,709
	J. W. Cleland, d. L.	5,697
1906.	Major E. F. Coates, d. C.	9,689
	F. W. Aveling, d. L.	8,006
1910 (Jan.)	Maj. E. F. Coates, C.	2,690
	F. Rosenheim (now Rose), d. L.	8,960
1910 (Dec.)	Major (Sir) E. F. Coates (Bt.), d. C.	11,179
	Sir E. L. O'Malley, d. L.	6,792

London, City (2). P., 19,657. EL., 30,500.

1885.	Sir R. N. Fowler, Bt., d. C.	12,827
	Rt. Hon. J. G. Hubbard, d. C.	8,802
	S. P. Low, d. L.	5,817
	(Sir) W. J. R. Cotton, d. C.	5,563
1886.	Sir R. N. Fowler, d. C.	unop.
	Rt. Hon. J. G. Hubbard, d. C.	unop.
*1887.	July 27. Mr. Hubbard being created a Peer (1st Ld. Addington),	
	T. C. Baring, d. C.	unop.
*1891.	April 18. On the death of Mr. Baring,	
	H. Hucks Gibbs, d. C.	unop.
*1891.	June 3. On the death of Sir R. Fowler,	
	Sir Regd. Hanson, d. C.	unop.
1892.	Sir Reginald Hanson, d. C.	10,556
	A. G. H. Gibbs, d. C.	9,253
	(Sir) J. T. Ritchie, d. IC.	4,207
1895.	Sir Regd. Hanson, d. C.	unop.
	(Hon.) A. G. H. Gibbs, C.	unop.
1900.	Hon. A. G. H. Gibbs, d. C.	unop.
	(Rt. Hon.) Sir J. C. Dimsdale, d. C.	unop.
*1904.	Feb. 9. Mr. A. Gibbs resigning (Govt. contract),	
	Hon. A. G. H. Gibbs, C.	unop.
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) Sir Edward Clarke, K.C., d. C.	16,019
	Hon. A. G. H. Gibbs, d. C.	15,619
	(Sir) F. O. Schuster, d. L.	5,313
	Rt. Hon. Sir J. West Ridgeway, G.C.M.G., d. L.	5,064
*1906.	Feb. 27. Mr. A. G. H. Gibbs resigning,	
	Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour, C.	15,474
	T. G. Bowles, d. I.	4,134
*1906.	June 15. Sir E. Clarke resigning,	
	Sir F. G. Banbury, Bt. C.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour, d. C.	17,907
	Sir F. G. Banbury, Bt. C.	17,302
	Sir Hugh Bell, d. L.	4,623
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour (O.M.), C.	unop.
	(Rt. Hon.) Sir F. G. Banbury, Bt. C.	unop.

Marylebone (2). P., 117,184.

East Division. P., 49,906. EL., 6,824.

1885.	Ld. Charles W. de la P. Beresford, d. C.	3,130
	D. Grant, d. L.	2,186
1886.	Ld. C. W. de la P. (Lord) Beresford, d. C.	3,101
	Prof. E. S. Beesly, d. GL.	1,616
†1886.	Aug. 11. On Lord C. W. Beresford's appointment as a Junior Lord of the Admiralty,	
	Lord C. W. de la P. Beresford, d. C.	unop.

ENGLAND—LONDON BOROUGH—continued.

Marylebone—East Div.—continued.

*1889.	July 19.	Lord C. W. de la P. Beresford retiring,		
		E. Boulnois, d. ....C.	2,579	
		G. W. Leveson-Gower ..GL.	2,086	
1892.		E. Boulnois, d. ....C.	3,122	
		G. Whale ..GL.	2,300	
1895.		E. Boulnois, d. ....C.	3,379	
		Col. Alan C. Gardner, d. GL.	1,845	
1900.		E. Boulnois, d. ....C.	3,106	
		J. P. R. Lyell ..L.	1,126	
1906.	(Rt. Hon.)	Lord Robert Cecil, K.C. ....C.	2,827	
		A. M. Lazarus-Langdon, K.C. ....L.	2,167	
1910 (Jan.)		J. Boyton ..C.	3,134	
		Dr. R. O. Moon ..L.	1,905	
		R. Jebb ..I.C.	702	
1910 (Dec.)		J. Boyton ..C.	3,376	
		Dr. R. O. Moon ..L.	1,605	

West Division. P., 67,278. EL., 8,752.

1885.	(Sir) F. Seager-Hunt, d. C.	3,093	
	H. S. Trower ..L.	1,595	
	Sir H. E. Knight ..L.	701	
	Rev. J. R. Diggle, d. I.	101	
1886.	(Sir) F. Seager-Hunt, d. C.	3,064	
	H. S. Trower ..GL.	1,942	
1892.	Sir F. Seager-Hunt, Bt. d. C.	2,913	
	J. C. Foulger ..GL.	2,476	
1895.	Sir H. Farquhar, Bt. LU.	3,734	
	B. S. Strauss ..GL.	2,273	
*1898.	Feb. 3. Sir H. Farquhar being created a Peer (1st Ld. Farquhar),		unop.
	Sir Saml. E. Scott, Bt. C.		
1900.	Sir Saml. E. Scott, Bt. C.	3,487	
	W. H. Sands ..L.	1,532	
1906.	Sir Saml. E. Scott, Bt. C.	3,446	
	Sir H. H. Johnston ..L.	2,791	
1910 (Jan.)	Sir Saml. E. Scott, Bt. C.	4,451	
	Capt. Hon. D. A. Forbes ..L.	2,474	
1910 (Dec.)	Sir S. E. Scott, Bt. C.	3,929	
	A. H. Spokes ..L.	1,926	

Newington (2). P., 117,099.

West Division. P., 53,636. EL., 9,814.

1885.	C. W. Radcliffe Cooke, d. C.	2,419	
	J. S. Keay, d. ....L.	1,774	
	Sir W. McArthur, d. L.	821	
1886.	C. W. Radcliffe Cooke, d. C.	2,447	
	J. F. B. Firth, d. ....GL.	2,065	
1892.	Capt. C. W. Norton ..GL.	3,421	
	G. W. Tallents ..C.	2,328	
1895.	Capt. C. W. Norton ..GL.	3,219	
	G. W. Tallents ..C.	2,769	
1900.	Capt. C. W. Norton ..L.	3,559	
	F. I. Ricardo-Seaver, d. C.	2,413	
1906.	Capt. C. W. Norton ..L.	4,446	
	R. E. Belilos ..C.	2,425	
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. C. W. Norton ..L.	4,350	
	Warwick Brookes ..C.	3,938	
1910 (Dec.)	Capt. C. W. Norton ..L.	4,038	
	Warwick Brookes ..C.	3,498	
*1916.	Jan. 10. On the elevation of Capt. Norton to the Peerage (1st Bar. Rathcredan),		
	J. D. Gilbert ..L.	2,648	
	J. J. Terrett ..I.	787	

Walworth Division. P., 58,463. EL., 8,668.

1885.	Lewis H. Isaacs ..C.	1,885	
	A. G. Henriques, d. ....L.	1,816	
	W. Malthouse, d. ....I.	246	
1886.	Lewis H. Isaacs ..C.	1,983	
	Jabez S. Balfour, d. ....GL.	1,748	
1892.	W. Saunders, d. ....GL.	2,514	
	Lewis H. Isaacs ..C.	2,218	
*1895.	May 14. On Mr. W. Saunders' death,		
	James Bailey, d. ....C.	2,676	
	Col. J. C. Reade, d. ....GL.	2,105	
	G. Lansbury ..Soc.	347	
1895.	James Bailey, d. ....C.	2,822	
	R. Spokes, d. ....GL.	2,269	
	G. Lansbury ..Soc.	203	

Newington—Walworth Div.—continued.

1900.	(Sir) James Bailey, d. C.	3,098	
	R. Spokes, d. ....L.	2,233	
1906.	C. J. O'Donnell ..L.	3,187	
	Sir James Bailey, d. C.	2,418	
1910 (Jan.)	J. A. Dawes ..L.	3,509	
	R. E. Belilos ..C.	3,319	
1910 (Dec.)	J. A. Dawes ..L.	3,248	
	R. E. Belilos ..C.	2,994	

Paddington (2). P., 127,119.

North Division. P., 72,939. EL., 11,001.

1885.	Lionel L. Cohen, d. ....C.	2,482	
	W. Digby, d. ....L.	1,797	
1886.	Lionel L. Cohen, d. C.	2,300	
	John Kempster, d. ....GL.	1,389	
*1887.	July 8. On the death of Mr. L. L. Cohen,		
	John Aird, d. ....C.	2,230	
	E. Routledge, d. ....GL.	1,812	
1892.	John Aird, d. ....C.	2,591	
	T. Terrell ..GL.	2,281	
1895.	John Aird, d. ....C.	2,849	
	G. H. Maberly, d. ....GL.	1,852	
1900.	(Sir) John Aird, d. ....C.	3,364	
	E. W. Fordham ..L.	1,518	
1906.	L. G. Chiozza Money ..L.	3,825	
	A. Strauss ..C.	2,419	
	Sir H. C. Burdett ..I.C.	817	
1910 (Jan.)	A. Strauss ..C.	4,892	
	(Sir) L. G. Chiozza Money ..L.	3,999	
1910 (Dec.)	A. Strauss ..C.	4,251	
	L. B. Franklin ..L.	3,662	

South Division. P., 54,180. EL., 6,457.

1885.	Lord R. Churchill, d. C.	2,731	
	J. E. H. Skinner, d. ....L.	1,025	
	Ald. (Sir) W. Lawrence, d. L.	290	
1886.	Lord R. Churchill, d. C.	2,576	
	Rev. J. P. Hopps, d. ....GL.	769	
†1886.	Aug. 11. Ld. Churchill, d. C.	unop.	
1892.	Lord R. Churchill, d. C.	unop.	
*1895.	Feb. 10. On Lord R. Churchill's death,		
	T. G. Fardell, d. ....C.	unop.	
1895.	(Sir) T. G. Fardell, d. C.	unop.	
1900.	Sir T. G. Fardell, d. C.	unop.	
1906.	Sir T. G. Fardell, d. C.	2,919	
	C. W. Milne ..L.	1,502	
1910 (Jan.)	H. P. Harris ..C.	3,677	
	F. T. H. Henlé, d. ....L.	1,419	
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) H. P. Harris ..C.	3,210	
	F. T. H. Henlé, d. ....L.	1,274	

St. George, Hanover Square. P., 69,641. EL., 9,057.

1885.	Lord Algernon Percy ..C.	5,256	
	Sir W. Phillimore, Bt. L.	2,503	
1886.	Lord A. Percy ..C.	unop.	
*1887.	Feb. 9. On Lord A. Percy's retirement,		
	Rt. Hn. G. J. Goschen, d. LU.	5,702	
	J. Haysman ..GL.	1,812	
1892.	Rt. Hn. G. J. Goschen, d. LU.	unop.	
†1895.	June 29. Rt. Hn. G. J. Goschen, d. ....C.	unop.	
1895.	Rt. Hn. G. J. Goschen, d. C.	unop.	
1900.	Col. Hon. H. C. Legge, d. C.	3,852	
	W. Everitt ..L.	1,278	
1906.	Col. Hon. H. C. Legge, d. C.	4,264	
	M. C. Malik ..L.	2,191	
*1906.	June 15. On Col. H. C. Legge's retirement,		
	Rt. Hon. A. Lyttelton, K.C., d. ....LU.	unop.	
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. A. Lyttelton, K.C., d. ....LU.	5,383	
	H. T. Mackenzie Bell ..L.	1,469	
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. A. Lyttelton, K.C., d. ....LU.	4,398	
	H. T. Mackenzie Bell ..L.	1,188	
*1913.	July 15. On the death of Mr. Lyttelton,		
	Sir A. Henderson, Bt., U.	unop.	

St. George, Hanover Square—contd.

- *1916. Jan. 11. On the elevation of Sir A. Henderson to the Peerage (1st Bar. Farlington).
Rt. Hon. Sir G. H. Reid, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., d. U. unop.
*1918. Oct. 4. On death of Sir G. H. Reid, Hon. Sir N. J. Moore, K.C.M.G., d. U. unop.

St. Pancras (4). P., 218,608.

North Division. P., 58,026. El., 8,968.

1885. T. H. Bolton, d. L. 2,880
Hon. W. Cochrane-Baillie C. 1,915
1886. Hon. W. Cochrane-Baillie C. 2,074
T. H. Bolton, d. GL. 1,818
*1890. Mar. 4. Mr. C. Baillie succeeding to Peerage. (2nd Ld. Lamington), T. H. Bolton, d. GL. 2,657
H. R. Graham C. 2,549
J. Leighton, d. I. 29
1892. T. H. Bolton, d. GL. 2,643
E. R. P. Moon C. 2,583
J. Leighton, d. I. 35
1895. E. R. P. Moon C. 2,834
(Sir) H. H. Raphael C. 2,623
J. Leighton, d. I. 29
1900. E. R. P. Moon C. 3,056
W. H. Dickinson L. 2,845
1906. W. H. Dickinson L. 4,094
E. R. P. Moon C. 2,643
1910. (Jan.) W. H. Dickinson L. 4,970
Lt.-Col. H. A. Pakenham (C.M.G.) C. 3,608
1910. (Dec.) (Rt. Hon. Sir) W. H. Dickinson (K.B.E.) L. 4,407
A. Moon C. 3,230
East Division. P., 57,402. El., 8,094.
1885. T. E. Gibb, d. L. 2,416
R. G. Webster C. 2,170
1886. R. G. Webster C. 2,327
T. E. Gibb, d. GL. 1,826
1892. R. G. Webster C. 2,621
T. E. Gibb, d. GL. 2,180
1895. R. G. Webster C. 2,612
B. F. C. Costelloe, d. GL. 2,323
*1899. July 12. On Mr. Webster's retirement, (Sir) T. Wrightson C. 2,610
B. F. C. Costelloe, d. L. 2,423
1900. Sir T. Wrightson, Bt. C. 3,016
(Sir) J. M. Astbury, Q.C. L. 2,106
1906. H. C. Lea C. 4,208
Sir T. Wrightson, Bt. C. 2,327
1910. (Jan.) Hon. J. Martin, K.C. L. 4,276
W. R. Preston C. 3,586
1910. (Dec.) Hon. J. Martin, K.C. L. 3,891
J. W. W. Hopkins C. 3,038
H. L. Jacobs Wom. Suff. 22

West Division. P., 57,582. El., 7,663.

1885. H. L. W. Lawson L. 2,954
Capt. W. H. James C. 2,485
1886. H. L. W. Lawson GL. 2,567
H. R. Graham C. 2,503
1892. H. R. Graham C. 2,984
(Hon.) H. L. W. Lawson GL. 2,942
(2nd Bar. Burnham).
1895. H. R. Graham C. 3,104
(Sir) W. J. Collins GL. 2,273
1900. H. R. Graham C. 3,220
G. R. Benson L. 1,553
1906. Sir W. J. Collins L. 3,230
H. R. Graham C. 2,545
1910. (Jan.) Sir W. J. Collins L. 3,553
R. E. Dickinson C. 3,543
1910. (Dec.) Felix Cassel, K.C. C. 3,385
Sir W. J. Collins (K.C.V.O.) L. 2,376
*1916. Oct. 16. Mr. Cassel appd. Judge-Advocate-General.
Capt. R. W. Barnett U. unop.

St. Pancras—South Division. P., 45,598. El., 5,205.

1885. Sir Julian Goldsmid, d. L. 2,225
(Sir) J. Blundell Maple, d. C. 2,003
1886. Sir J. Goldsmid, Bt., d. LU. 1,915
E. J. Beale, d. GL. 897
1892. Sir J. Goldsmid, Bt., d. LU. 2,470
E. J. Beale, d. GL. 2,033
1895. Sir J. Goldsmid, Bt., d. LU. 2,433
G. M. Harris GL. 1,223
*1896. Jan. 28. On Sir J. Goldsmid's death, Capt. H. M. Jessel LU. 2,631
G. M. Harris GL. 1,375
1900. Capt. H. M. Jessel LU. 2,273
N. P. Hamilton L. 1,113
1906. P. W. Wilson L. 2,109
Capt. H. M. Jessel LU. 2,048
1910. (Jan.) Capt. H. M. Jessel LU. 2,750
P. W. Wilson L. 1,925
1910. (Dec.) Col. (Sir) H. M. Jessel (Bt.) LU. 2,415
F. M. Guedalla L. 1,744

Shoreditch (2). P., 110,864.

Hoxton Division. P., 56,999. El., 7,409.

1885. James Stuart, d. L. 3,084
R. A. Germaine, d. C. 2,047
1886. James Stuart, d. GL. 2,324
R. A. Germaine, d. C. 2,079
1892. James Stuart, d. GL. 3,410
Hon. Claude G. Hay C. 2,114
R. Donald Lab. 19
1895. James Stuart, d. GL. 2,990
Hon. Claude G. Hay C. 2,862
1900. Hon. Claude G. Hay C. 2,866
(Rt. Hon.) J. Stuart, d. L. 2,595
1906. Hon. Claude G. Hay C. 3,489
H. Ward L. 2,753
1910. (Jan.) Dr. C. Addison L. 3,736
Hon. Claude G. Hay C. 3,398
1910. (Dec.) (Rt. Hon.) Dr. C. Addison L. 3,489
F. Francis C. 2,795

Haggerston Div. P., 53,865. El., 6,902.

1885. W. R. Cremer, d. L. 2,736
R. Denny Urtin C. 1,259
1886. W. R. Cremer, d. GL. 2,054
(Sir) Edwin Lawrence, d. LU. 1,677
1892. W. R. Cremer, d. GL. 2,543
(Sir) J. T. Firbank, d. C. 1,622
1895. J. Lowles, d. C. 2,269
W. R. Cremer, d. GL. 2,229
1900. W. R. Cremer, d. L. 2,290
J. Lowles, d. C. 2,266
1906. (Sir) W. R. Cremer, d. L. 2,772
Hon. R. E. C. Guinness C. 2,371
*1908. Aug. 1. On Sir W. R. Cremer's death, Hon. R. E. C. Guinness C. 2,867
W. R. Warren L. 1,724
H. Burrows Soc. 986
1910. (Jan.) H. G. Chancellor L. 3,041
Hon. R. E. C. Guinness C. 2,585
H. Burrows Soc. 701
1910. (Dec.) H. G. Chancellor L. 3,046
Hon. R. E. C. Guinness C. 2,641

Southwark (3). P., 201,390.

West Division. P., 55,451. El., 7,188.

1885. Arthur Cohen, Q.C., d. L. 2,851
A. Beddall C. 2,611
1886. (Rt. Hon.) A. Cohen, Q.C., d. GL. 2,566
A. Beddall C. 2,453
*1888. Feb. 17. On Mr. Cohen's retirement, R. K. Causton GL. 3,688
A. Beddall C. 2,444
1892. R. K. Causton GL. 3,534
E. Bond C. 2,295
†1892. Aug. 23. R. K. Causton GL. unop.
1895. R. K. Causton GL. 2,989
F. W. Horner C. 2,870

ENGLAND—LONDON BOROUGH—continued.

Southwark. West Division—continued.

1900.	R. K. Causton	.....L.	2,893
	<i>Sir A. J. Newton, Bt.</i>	.....C.	2,703
1906.	Rt. Hn. R. K. Causton	.....L.	3,057
	A. C. Salter, K.C.	.....C.	2,592
1910 (Jan.)	<i>Sir W. H. Dunn</i>	.....C.	3,387
	Rt. Hon. R. K. Causton	.....L.	3,223
1910 (Dec.)	<i>E. A. Strauss</i>	.....L.	3,028
	<i>Sir W. H. Dunn, Bt.</i>	.....C.	3,010
	Rotherhithe Div.	P., 66,037.	El., 9,361.
1885.	<i>(Sir) C. E. Hamilton</i>	.....C.	3,327
	<i>R. M. Pankhurst, d.</i>	.....L.	2,800
1886.	<i>(Sir) C. E. Hamilton</i>	.....C.	3,202
	<i>Sir W. B. Gurdon, d.</i>	.....GL.	2,115
1892.	<i>J. C. Macdonald, d.</i>	.....C.	3,995
	<i>H. J. Glanville</i>	.....GL.	2,765
1895.	<i>J. C. Macdonald, d.</i>	.....C.	4,092
	<i>A. Pomeroy</i>	.....GL.	2,246
1900.	<i>J. C. Macdonald, d.</i>	.....C.	3,938
	<i>T. Hart-Davies</i>	.....L.	2,356
1906.	H. W. C. Carr-Gomm	.....L.	4,192
	<i>J. C. Macdonald, d.</i>	.....C.	2,821
1910 (Jan.)	H. W. C. Carr-Gomm	.....L.	4,474
	Assheton Pownall	.....C.	3,570
1910 (Dec.)	H. W. C. Carr-Gomm	.....L.	4,030
	Assheton Pownall	.....C.	3,026

	Bermondsey Div.	P., 79,902.	El., 11,182.
1885.	<i>J. E. Thorold Rogers, d.</i>	.....L.	3,469
	<i>A. Lafone, d.</i>	.....C.	3,386
1886.	<i>A. Lafone, d.</i>	.....C.	3,356
	<i>J. E. T. Rogers, d.</i>	.....GL.	2,998
1892.	<i>R. V. Barrow, d.</i>	.....GL.	4,390
	<i>A. Lafone, d.</i>	.....C.	3,732
1895.	<i>A. Lafone, d.</i>	.....C.	4,182
	<i>(Sir) R. V. Barrow, d.</i>	.....GL.	3,822
1900.	<i>H. J. C. Cust, d.</i>	.....C.	4,017
	<i>(Sir) J. W. Benn (Bt.)</i>	.....L.	3,717
1906.	Dr. G. J. Cooper, d.	.....L.	4,775
	H. J. C. Cust, d.	.....C.	3,016
*1909.	Oct. 28. On Dr. G. J. Cooper's death,		
	<i>J. M. T. Dumphreys</i>	.....C.	4,278
	<i>S. L. Hughes</i>	.....L.	3,291
	Dr. A. Salter	.....Soc.	1,435
1910 (Jan.)	<i>H. J. Glanville</i>	.....L.	5,477
	<i>J. M. T. Dumphreys</i>	.....C.	4,508
1910 (Dec.)	<i>H. J. Glanville</i>	.....L.	4,911
	<i>J. M. T. Dumphreys</i>	.....C.	3,695

Strand (1). P., 40,894. El., 7,423.

1885.	Rt. Hon. W. H. Smith, d.	.....L.	5,645
	E. G. Johnston, d.	.....L.	2,486
1886.	Rt. Hn. W. H. Smith, d.	.....C.	5,034
	J. E. H. Skinner, d.	.....GL.	1,508
†1886.	Aug 11. W. H. Smith, d.	.....C.	unop.
†1891.	May 12. On appointment as Lord Warden of the Cinque Ports,		
	<i>Rt. Hon. W. H. Smith, d.</i>	.....C.	unop.
*1891.	Oct. 27. On the death of Mr. W. H. Smith,		
	<i>W. F. D. Smith</i>	.....C.	4,952
	<i>Dr. R. S. Gutteridge</i>	.....GL.	1,946
1892.	<i>Hon. W. F. D. Smith</i>	.....C.	unop.
1895.	<i>Hon. W. F. D. Smith</i>	.....C.	unop.
1900.	<i>Hon. W. F. D. Smith</i>	.....C.	unop.
1906.	Hon. W. F. D. Smith	.....C.	3,935
	(Visc. Hambleden)	.....C.	1,854
	(Sir) A. W. Lawrence,	.....L.	1,854
	(Bt.)	.....L.	1,854
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. W. H.	.....C.	4,840
	Long	.....C.	1,627
	L. W. J. Costello	.....L.	1,627
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. W. H.	.....C.	4,143
	Long	.....C.	1,138
	S. R. Earle	.....L.	1,138

Tower Hamlets (7). P., 442,202.

	Whitechapel Div.	P., 67,526.	El., 3,986.
1885.	Samuel Montagu, d.	.....L.	2,353
	Ald. P. Cowan, d.	.....C.	1,972
1886.	Samuel Montagu, d.	.....GL.	2,179
	Col. Hn. W. Le P. Trench	.....C.	1,592
1892.	(Sir) Samuel Montagu, d.	.....GL.	2,327
	Col. Hn. W. Le P. Trench	.....C.	1,800

Tower Hamlets. Whitechapel Div.—contd.

1895.	<i>Sir S. Montagu, Bt., d.</i>	.....GL.	2,009
	<i>Sir W. H. Porter, Bt.</i>	.....C.	1,977
1900.	Stuart M. Samuel	.....L.	1,679
	D. H. Kyd	.....C.	1,608
1906.	Stuart M. Samuel	.....L.	1,925
	(Sir) D. H. Kyd	.....C.	1,569
1910.	(Jan.) Stuart M. Samuel	.....L.	1,963
	L. Greenlee	.....C.	1,402
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) Stuart M.	.....L.	1,731
	Samuel (Bt.)	.....L.	1,191
	Capt. E. M. Browne	.....C.	1,191
*1913.	April 30. On the unseating of Sir S. M.		
	Samuel, Bt.,	.....L.	1,722
	Sir S. M. Samuel, Bt.,	.....L.	1,722
	Capt. E. M. Browne	.....U.	1,556
*1916.	Dec. 28. On retirement of Sir S. M.		
	Samuel,	.....L.	unop.
	J. D. Kiley	.....L.	unop.

	St. George's Div.	P., 48,666.	El., 3,279.
1885.	<i>C. T. Ritchie, d.</i>	.....C.	1,744
	<i>Sir D. Salomons, Bt.</i>	.....L.	1,180
1886.	<i>C. T. Ritchie, d.</i>	.....C.	1,561
	<i>Richard Eve, d.</i>	.....GL.	1,076
*1886.	Aug. 12. Mr. Ritchie accepting office,		
	<i>Rt. Hon. C. T. Ritchie, d.</i>	.....C.	1,546
	<i>Richard Eve, d.</i>	.....GL.	889
1892.	<i>J. W. Benn</i>	.....GL.	1,661
	<i>Rt. Hn. C. T. Ritchie, d.</i>	.....C.	1,263
1895.	<i>H. H. Marks, d.</i>	.....C.	1,583
	<i>(Sir) J. W. Benn (Bart.)</i>	.....GL.	1,579
1900.	<i>(Sir) T. R. Dewar (Bt.)</i>	.....C.	1,437
	<i>B. S. Straus</i>	.....L.	1,141
1906.	W. W. Benn	.....L.	1,685
	H. H. Wells	.....C.	1,064
1910 (Jan.)	W. W. Benn	.....L.	1,568
	P. C. Simmons	.....C.	1,134
*1910.	Mar. 1. On Mr. W. W. Benn's appointment as Junior Lord of the Treasury,		
	W. W. Benn	.....L.	1,598
	P. C. Simmons	.....C.	1,089
1910 (Dec.)	W. W. Benn	.....L.	1,401
	Capt. D. Clifton Brown	.....C.	1,022

	Limehouse Div.	P., 52,329.	El., 6,635.
1885.	<i>E. S. Norris, d.</i>	.....C.	2,566
	<i>J. G. C. Minchin</i>	.....L.	1,676
1886.	<i>E. S. Norris, d.</i>	.....C.	2,230
	<i>(Rt. Hon. Sir) T. E.</i>	.....L.	1,428
	<i>(Ld. Justice) Scrutton</i>	.....GL.	2,475
1892.	<i>J. S. Wallace, d.</i>	.....GL.	2,475
	<i>H. S. Samuel</i>	.....C.	2,305
1895.	<i>H. S. Samuel</i>	.....C.	2,661
	<i>W. M. Thompson, d.</i>	.....GL.	2,071
1900.	<i>(Sir) H. S. Samuel</i>	.....C.	2,608
	<i>W. Pearce</i>	.....L.	2,070
1906.	W. Pearce	.....L.	2,981
	(Rt. Hon.) Sir H. S.	.....C.	2,007
	Samuel	.....C.	2,826
1910 (Jan.)	W. Pearce	.....L.	2,395
	G. O. Borwick	.....C.	2,395
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) W. Pearce	.....L.	2,557
	(Sir) P. Rose-Innes	.....C.	2,126

	Mile End Div.	P., 47,880.	El., 5,988.
1885.	S. Charrington, d.	.....C.	2,091
	Dr. E. Hart, d.	.....L.	1,442
	Rt. Hn. A. S. Ayrton, d.	.....L.	420
1886.	S. Charrington, d.	.....C.	2,110
	Arnold H. White	.....GL.	1,281
1892.	S. Charrington, d.	.....C.	2,204
	J. Haysman	.....GL.	1,931
1895.	S. Charrington, d.	.....C.	2,383
	J. Haysman	.....GL.	1,516
1900.	S. Charrington, d.	.....C.	2,440
	C. G. Clarke, d.	.....L.	1,280
*1905.	Jan. 12. On Mr. Charrington's death,		
	<i>Hon. H. L. W. Lawson</i>	.....LU.	2,133
	<i>B. S. Straus</i>	.....L.	2,060
1906.	B. S. Straus	.....L.	2,296
	Hon. H. L. W. Lawson	.....LU.	2,169

ENGLAND—LONDON BOROUGH—continued.

Tower Hamlets—Mile End Div.—*contd.*

1910 (Jan.)	Hon. H. L. W. Law-son	LU.	2,332
	B. S. Straus	L.	2,275
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. H. L. W. Lawson	LU.	2,176
	B. S. Straus	L.	2,170
*1916. Jan. 25.	Mr. Lawson succeeding to the Peerage (2nd Bar. Burnham)		
	Warwick Brookes	U.	1,991
	N. Pemberton Billing	J.	1,615

Stepney Div. P., 63,194. EL., 4,670.

1885.	J. C. Durant	L.	2,141
	F. W. Isaacson, d.	C.	2,119
1885.	Nov. On Scrutiny, return amended,		
	J. C. Durant	GL.	2,045
	F. W. Isaacson, d.	C.	2,035
1886.	F. W. Isaacson, d.	C.	2,237
	(Sir) R. S. Wright, d.	GL.	1,735
1892.	F. W. Isaacson, d.	C.	2,292
	B. T. L. Thomson	GL.	2,203
1895.	F. W. Isaacson, d.	C.	2,346
	W. H. Dickinson	GL.	1,876
*1898.	Mar. 9. On Mr. F. W. Isaacson's death,		
	W. C. Steadman, d.	GL.	2,492
	Major W. Evans-Gordon, d.	C.	2,472
1900.	(Sir) W. Evans-Gordon, d.	C.	2,783
	W. C. Steadman, d.	Lab.	1,718
1906.	Sir W. Evans-Gordon, d.	C.	2,490
	D. Stokes	L.	1,853
*1907.	May 10. Sir W. E. Gordon resigning,		
	F. Leverton Harris, C.		2,299
	B. Cooper	Lab.	1,350
1910 (Jan.)	(Rt. Hon.) F. Leverton Harris	C.	2,102
	W. S. Glyn Jones	L.	1,861
1910 (Dec.)	W. S. Glyn-Jones L.		1,926
	W. R. Preston	C.	1,812

Bow and Bromley Div. P., 86,930. EL., 11,815

1885.	W. S. Robson, d.	L.	3,419
	Capt. J. C. R. Colomb, d.	C.	2,738
1886.	(Sir) J. C. R. Colomb, d.	C.	2,967
	(Sir) W. S. Robson, d.	GL.	2,396
1892.	J. A. M. Macdonald	GL.	4,072
	Sir J. C. R. Colomb, d.	C.	3,649
1895.	Hon. L. R. Holland	C.	4,339
	(Rt. Hon.) J. A. M. Macdonald	GL.	3,178
*1899.	Oct. 27. Mr. L. R. Holland resigning,		
	W. M. Guthrie, d.	C.	4,238
	H. Spender	L.	2,123
1900.	W. M. Guthrie, d.	C.	4,403
	G. Lansbury	Soc.	2,558
1906.	Stopford W. Brooke	L.	4,506
	(Sir) A. P. Du Cros (Bt.) C.		3,974
1910 (Jan.)	Alfred Du Cros	C.	3,695
	G. Lansbury	Lab.	2,955
	Stopford W. Brooke	L.	2,167
1910 (Dec.)	G. Lansbury	Lab.	4,315
	L. C. M. S. Amery	LU.	3,452
*1912.	Nov. 26. On retirement of Mr. Lansbury,		
	R. Blair	U.	4,042
	G. Lansbury	Soc.	3,291

Poplar Div. P., 75,677. EL., 10,284.

1885.	H. Green	L.	4,090
	Denzil R. Onslow, d.	C.	2,113
1886.	Sydney C. Buxton	GL.	2,903
	Major A. C. E. Welby C.		2,827
1892.	Sydney C. Buxton	GL.	5,007
	Major A. C. E. Welby	C.	2,975
1895.	Sydney C. Buxton	GL.	3,939
	W. P. Bullivant	C.	3,110
1900.	(Rt. Hon.) S. C. Buxton L.		3,992
	W. P. Bullivant	C.	2,840
1906.	Rt. Hon. S. C. Buxton L.		4,546
	G. O. Borwick	C.	2,235
1910 (Jan)	Rt. Hon. S. C. Buxton L.		4,172
	Capt. L. O. Wilson (C.M.G.), D.S.O.	C.	3,125

Tower Hamlets—Poplar Div.—*continued.*

1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. S. C. Buxton	L.	3,977
	E. Ashmead-Barlett C.		2,148
*1914. Feb. 19.	On Mr. (Visc.) Buxton's appointment as Governor of South Africa,		
	(Sir) A. W. Yeo	L.	3,548
	R. S. Kerr-Clark, d.	U.	3,270
	J. Jones	Soc.	893

Wandsworth (1). P., 253,759. EL., 42,119.

1885.	H. Kimber	C.	4,459
	(Sir) R. Wallace	L.	3,283
1886.	H. Kimber	C.	unop.
1892.	H. Kimber	C.	5,913
	W. M. Crook	GL.	3,690
1895.	H. Kimber	C.	6,487
	M. Mayhew	GL.	3,248
1900.	(Sir) H. Kimber	C.	unop.
1906.	Sir H. Kimber, Bt.	C.	12,433
	A. E. Reed	L.	11,888
1910 (Jan.)	Sir H. Kimber, Bt. C.		18,188
	W. R. Warren	L.	13,749
1910 (Dec.)	Sir H. Kimber, Bt. C.		15,168
	J. Fairbairn	L.	10,554
*1913	June 12. On retirement of Sir H. Kimber, Bt.,		
	S. Samuel	U.	13,425
	J. H. Wilson	Lab.	7,088

West Ham (2). P., 289,080.**North Division.** P., 101,800. EL., 18,198.

1885.	E. R. Cook, d.	L.	4,219
	J. Forrest Fulton	C.	3,500
1886.	J. Forrest Fulton	C.	3,920
	E. R. Cook, d.	GL.	3,193
1892.	T. N. A. Grove	GL.	4,976
	(Sir) J. Forrest Fulton C.		4,943
1895.	Ernest Gray	C.	5,635
	T. N. A. Grove	GL.	4,931
1900.	Ernest Gray	C.	6,613
	(Sir) J. H. Bethell (Bt.) L.		4,133
1906.	C. F. G. Masterman L.		6,838
	Ernest Gray	C.	5,094
1910 (Jan.)	C. F. G. Masterman L.		7,023
	Ernest Gray	C.	6,133
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) C. F. G. Masterman	L.	6,857
	E. E. Wild	C.	5,760
*1911.	July 8. On Mr. C. F. G. Masterman being unseated on petition,		
	Baron de Forest	L.	6,807
	(Sir) E. E. Wild (K.C.) C.		5,776

South Division. P., 187,230. EL., 28,167.

1885.	J. Leicester	Lab.	3,527
	A. J. Pound, d.	C.	2,545
1886.	Major G. E. Banes, d.	C.	2,778
	J. Leicester	GL.	2,472
1892.	J. Keir Hardie, d.	Soc.	5,268
	Major G. E. Banes, d.	C.	4,036
1895.	Major G. E. Banes, d.	C.	4,750
	J. Keir Hardie, d.	Soc.	3,975
1900.	Major G. E. Banes, d.	C.	5,615
	W. J. Thorne	Lab.	4,439
1906.	W. J. Thorne	Lab.	10,210
	Sir J. G. Nutting, Bt. d.	C.	4,973
1910 (Jan.)	W. J. Thorne	Lab.	11,791
	J. Grimwood	C.	6,909
1910 (Dec.)	W. J. Thorne	Lab.	9,508
	Capt. T. W. C. Carthew (D.S.O.)	C.	4,820

Westminster (1). P., 47,379. EL., 6,962.

1885.	W. L. A. B. Burdett-Coutts	C.	3,991
	Professor E. S. Beesly	L.	1,736
1886.	W. L. A. B. Burdett-Coutts	C.	unop.
1892.	W. L. A. B. Burdett-Coutts	C.	3,548
	(Rt. Hon.) Leifchild S. Jones	GL.	1,916

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Westminster—continued.

1895.	W. L. A. B. Burdett-Coutts	C.	..	unop.
1900.	W. L. A. B. Burdett-Coutts	C.	2,715	
	H. Montague Smith	IC.	439	
1906.	W. L. A. B. Burdett-Coutts	C.	..	3,167
	Capt. C. V. C. Hobart L.		..	2,054
1910 (Jan.)	W. L. A. B. Burdett-Coutts C.		3,917	
	Lt.-Col. C. V. C. Hobart L.		1,751	
1910 (Dec.)	W. L. A. B. Burdett-Coutts ..C.	..	3,397	
	H. de Pass	L.	1,228	

Woolwich (1). P., 121,381. El., 20,785.

1885.	Edwin Hughes, d.	C.	4,758	
	Col. (Sir) H. M. Hozier, d. L.		3,509	
1886.	Edwin Hughes d.	C.	4,647	
	Sur-Maj. G. J. H. Evatt GL.	..	2,811	

Woolwich—continued.

1892.	Edwin Hughes, d.	C.	5,992	
	Ben. Jones	Lab.	4,100	
1895.	Edwin Hughes, d.	C.	6,662	
	Ben. Jones	GL.	3,857	
1900.	(Sir) Edwin Hughes, d. C.	unop.		
*1902.	April 25. On Mr. Hughes' retirement, Lord C. W. De La P. (Lord) Beresford, C.	..	unop.	
*1903.	Mar. 11. Lt. C. Beresford retiring. W. Crooks	Lab.	8,687	
	G. Drage	C.	5,458	
1906.	W. Crooks	Lab.	9,026	
	Major W. A. Adam C.	..	6,914	
1910 (Jan.)	Major W. A. Adam C.	8,715		
	W. Crooks	Lab.	8,420	
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) W. Crooks	Lab.	8,252	
	Major W. A. Adam ..C.	..	8,016	

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH.

164 Members. Population, 1911—10,790,111. Parliamentary Electors, 1915—1,887,786.

Unionist votes recorded	766,728
Liberal votes recorded	692,281
Labour votes recorded	167,557
Socialist votes recorded	5,720
Nationalist votes recorded	2,458

No. of Electors in uncontested Unionist constituencies §	95,345
No. of Electors in uncontested Liberal constituencies ¶	50,956

§ 3 in Jan., 1910. 10 in Dec., 1910.

Ashton-u-Lyne (1).	P., 53,076.	El., 9,352.
1885.	J. Addison, Q.C., d. C.	3,164
	<i>Hugh Mason, d. L.</i>	3,118
1886.	J. Addison, Q.C., d. C.	3,050
	<i>A. B. Rowley d. GL.</i>	3,049
1892.	J. Addison, Q.C., d. C.	3,358
	<i>O. V. Morgan, d. GL.</i>	3,223
1895.	H. J. Whiteley (now Huntington-Whiteley) C.	3,434
	<i>W. Woods</i> GL.	2,680
	<i>J. Sexton</i> Lab.	415
1900.	H. J. Whiteley (now Huntington-Whiteley) C.	3,545
	<i>E. A. Parkyn</i> L.	2,400
	<i>James Johnston</i> Soc.	737
1906.	A. H. Scott	L. 4,310
	<i>H. J. Whiteley (now Huntington-Whiteley) C.</i>	3,342
1910 (Jan.)	A. H. Scott	L. 4,039
	<i>H. J. Whiteley (now Huntington-Whiteley) C.</i>	3,746
	<i>W. Gee</i> Soc.	413
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) W. M. Aitken (Bt.)	C. 4,044
	<i>A. H. Scott</i> L.	3,848
*1916.	Dec. 23. Sir M. Aitken created a Peer (Lt. Beaverbrook), Rt. Hon. Sir A. H. Stanley	L. unop.

Aston Manor (1).	P., 75,029.	El., 12,994.	
1885.	(Sir) H. G. Reid, d. L.	4,241	
	R. P. Yates	C.	3,088
1886.	G. Kynoch, d. C.	..	3,495
	(Sir) H. G. Reid, d. GL.	..	2,713
*1891.	March 20. On the death of Mr. Kynoch,		
	Capt. W. Grice Hutchin-		
	son, d. C.	5,310	
	W. P. Beale, Q.C. GL.	2,332	
1892.	Capt. W. Grice Hutchin-		
	son, d. C.	..	5,300
	Isaac Ward	Lab.	1,313
1895.	Capt. W. Grice Hutchin-		
	son, d. C.	5,353	
	John Lawson	GL.	1,675
1900.	Evelyn Cecil	C.	unop.
1906.	Evelyn Cecil	C.	7,134
	J. A. Richardson	L.	2,431

¶ None in Jan., 1910. 4 in Dec., 1910.

Aston Manor—continued.			
1910 (Jan.)	Evelyn Cecil.....C.	..	7,369
	J. H. Allen.....L.	..	1,923
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) Evelyn Cecil	C.	unop.
Barrow-in-Furness (1). P., 63,770. El., 11,540.			
1885.	D. Duncan, d. ....L.	2,958	
	H. W. Schneider, d. ....C.	2,612	
*1886.	April 6. On Mr. Duncan being unseated, W. S. Caine, d. ....L.	..	3,109
	(Sir)GainsfordBruce,dC	..	2,174
	W. M. Edmunds, d. ....L.	..	15
1886.	W. S. Caine, d. ....LU.	3,212	
	(Sir)J.S. Ainsworth(Bt.) GL.	1,882	
*1890.	July 2. On Mr. Caine's resignation, J. A. Duncan d. ....GL.	..	1,944
	H. H. Wainwright, d. C.	..	1,862
	W. S. Caine, d. ....IL.	..	1,230
1892.	C. W. Cayzer, d. ....C.	3,312	
	J. A. Duncan, d. ....GL.	2,890	
1895.	(Sir) C. W. Cayzer, d. C.	..	3,192
	W. C. Bonnerjee, d. ....GL.	..	2,355
	Pete Curran, d. ....Lab.	..	414
1900.	Sir C. W. Cayzer (Bt.), d. C.	unop.	
1906.	C. Duncan	Lab.	5,167
	Sir C. W. Cayzer, Bt. d. C.	..	3,395
1910 (Jan.)	C. Duncan	Lab.	5,304
	F. H. L. Meynell	C.	4,298
1910 (Dec.)	C. Duncan	Lab.	4,810
	F. H. L. Meynell ..C.	..	4,290

Bath City (2). P., 53,670. El., 3,252.		
1885.	(Sir) R. S. Blaine, d. . . C.	3,208
	E. R. Wodehouse, d. . . . L.	2,990
	Col. R. P. Laurie, d. . . . C.	2,971
	Sir A. D. Hayter, Bt., d. L.	2,953
1886.	E. R. Wodehouse, d. . . LU.	3,309
	Col. R. P. Laurie, d. . . C.	3,244
	Sir A. D. Hayter, Bt. d. GL.	2,588
	F. W. Verney, d. . . . GL.	2,529
1892.	Col. C. W. Murray . . . C.	3,198
	E. R. Wodehouse, d. . . LU.	3,177
	T. P. Baptie GL.	2,981
	Gen. Sir J. M. Adaye, d. GL.	2,941
1895.	Col. C. W. Murray . . C.	3,445
	(Rt. Hn.) E. R. Wodehouse, d. LU.	3,358
	Sir W. M. Conway, d. GL.	2,917
	(Sir) J. M. F. Fuller (Bt.) GL.	2,865

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Bath City—continued.

1900.	Col. (Sir) C. W. Murray C.	3,486
	Rt. Hn. E. R. Wodehouse, d. LU.	3,489
	Donald Maclean	2,605
	Alpheus C. Morton	2,549
1906.	D. Maclean	4,102
	G. P. Gooch	4,069
	Lord A. G. Thynne, d.C.	3,128
	Sir C. W. Murray	3,088
1910 (Jan.)	Lord A. G. Thynne, d.	3,961
	Sir C. R. Hunter, Bt.	3,889
	(Rt. Hon.) D. Maclean. L.	3,771
	G. P. Gooch	3,757
1910 (Dec.)	Lord A. G. Thynne (D.S.O.), d.	3,875
	Sir C. R. Hunter, Bt. C.	3,841
	G. P. Gooch	3,631
	G. A. Hardy	3,585
*1918.	Oct. 15. On death of Ld. A. G. Thynne, C. T. Foxcroft	unop.

Bedford (1). P., 30,183. El., 6,688.

1885.	S. Whitbread, d.	1,588
	J. H. De Ricci, d.	1,286
1886.	S. Whitbread, d.	1,399
	J. H. De Ricci, d.	1,376
1892.	S. Whitbread, d.	1,850
	C. Guy Pym, d.	1,732
1895.	C. Guy Pym, d.	1,976
	S. Howard Whitbread GL.	1,810
1900.	C. Guy Pym, d.	2,115
	P. Barlow	1,848
1906.	P. Barlow	2,771
	C. Guy Pym, d.	2,278
1910 (Jan.)	W. A. Attenborough	2,919
	P. Barlow	2,750
1910 (Dec.)	F. G. Kellaway. L.	2,773
	W. A. Attenborough. C.	2,754

Birkenhead (1). P., 130,794. El., 20,969.

1885.	Gen. Sir E. Hamley, d. C.	5,733
	(Sir) W. R. Kennedy, d. L.	4,560
1886.	Gen. Sir E. Hamley, d. C.	5,255
	(Sir) W. R. Kennedy, d. GL.	4,086
1892.	Viscount Bury	5,760
	W. H. Lever	5,156
*1894.	Oct. 17. On Viscount Bury succeeding to Peerage (8th Earl of Albemarle), Elliott Lees, d.	6,149
	W. H. Lever	6,043
1895.	(Sir) Elliott Lees, d.	6,178
	(Sir) W. H. Lever (Bt.), GL.	5,974
	(1st Ld. Leverhulme.)	
1900.	Sir Elliott Lees, Bt., d. C.	unop.
1906.	Henry H. Vivian.	Lab. 7,074
	Sir Elliott Lees, Bt., d. C.	5,271
	J. A. Kensil.	Prot. 2,118
1910 (Jan.)	Henry H. Vivian. L.	8,120
	A. Bigland	7,976
1910 (Dec.)	A. Bigland	8,304
	Henry H. Vivian	7,249

Birmingham City (7). P., 524,713.

El., 95,621.

	Edgbaston Division. P., 83,774. El., 15,013.	
1885.	G. Dixon, d.	4,098
	Sir J. E. Wilmot, Bt. d. C.	2,907
1886.	G. Dixon, d.	unop.
1892.	G. Dixon, d.	unop.
1895.	G. Dixon, d.	unop.
*1898.	Feb. 15. On the death of Mr. Dixon, F. W. Lowe	unop.
	(Sir) F. W. Lowe	unop.
1906.	Sir F. W. Lowe	7,263
	Hon. L. R. Holland. L.	3,103
1910 (Jan.)	Sir F. W. Lowe. C.	7,951
	Prof. J. H. Morgan. L.	2,850
1910 (Dec.)	Sir F. W. Lowe (Bt.) C.	unop.

West Division. P., 73,446. El., 13,274

1885.	Rt. Hn. J. Chamberlain, d. L.	5,419
	J. M. T. Humphreys. C.	2,655
†1886.	Feb. 9. J. Chamberlain, d. L.	unop.

Birmingham City—West Div.—continued.

1886.	Rt. Hn. J. Chamberlain, d. LU.	unop.
1892.	Rt. Hn. J. Chamberlain, d. LU.	6,297
	J. Corrie Grant	1,879
	J. W. Mahony	81
†1895.	July 1. Rt. Hon. J. Chamberlain, d.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hn. J. Chamberlain, d. LU.	5,537
	B. O'Connor	1,259
1900.	Rt. Hn. J. Chamberlain, d. LU.	unop.
1906.	Rt. Hn. J. Chamberlain, d. LU.	7,173
	R. L. Outhwaite	2,094
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. J. Chamberlain, d.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. J. Chamberlain, d.	unop.
*1914.	July 14. On the death of Mr. J. Chamberlain, Rt. Hon. J. Austen Chamberlain	unop.
†1918.	April 25. Mr. Chamberlain member of War Cabinet, Rt. Hon. J. A. Chamberlain	unop.

Central Division. P., 48,653. El., 9,880.

1885.	Rt. Hon. J. Bright, d. L.	4,989
	Lord R. Churchill, d. C.	4,216
1886.	Rt. Hon. J. Bright, d. LU.	unop.
*1889.	April 15. On the death of Mr. J. Bright, J. A. Bright	5,621
	W. P. Beale, Q.C.	2,561
1892.	J. A. Bright	5,525
	(Sir) Jesse Herbert, d. GL.	1,522
1895.	Ebenezer Parkes	unop.
1900.	Ebenezer Parkes	unop.
1906.	Ebenezer Parkes	5,684
	T. G. Lee, d.	2,075
1910 (Jan.)	Ebenezer Parkes. LU.	6,015
	A. Brampton	1,711
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) E. Parkes	4,640
	H. J. Manton	1,417

North Division. P., 52,028. El., 8,448.

1885.	W. Kenrick	4,179
	H. Matthews, Q.C., d. C.	3,561
1886.	W. Kenrick	unop.
1892.	W. Kenrick	4,814
	Eli Bloor	2,089
1895.	(Rt. Hn.) W. Kenrick LU.	4,547
	(Sir) W. J. Lancaster GL.	1,213
*1899.	Feb. 14. On Mr. Kenrick's retirement, J. T. Middlemore	unop.
1900.	J. T. Middlemore	unop.
1906.	J. T. Middlemore	5,172
	J. Hood	1,275
1910 (Jan.)	J. T. Middlemore LU.	5,189
	Joseph Dawson	988
1910 (Dec.)	J. T. Middlemore LU.	unop.

East Division. P., 94,938. El., 18,187.

1885.	W. T. G. Cook, d.	4,277
	(Sir) F. W. Lowe	3,025
1886.	H. Matthews, Q.C., d. C.	3,341
	(Sir) W. T. G. Cook, d. GL.	2,552
†1886.	Aug. 11. Rt. Hon. H. Matthews, d.	unop.
1892.	Rt. Hon. H. Matthews (Visc. Llandaff) d. C.	5,041
	H. C. Fulford, d.	2,832
	D. Shilton Collin	296
1895.	Sir J. B. Stone, d.	unop.
1900.	Sir J. B. Stone, d.	4,939
	J. V. Stevens	2,885
1906.	Sir J. B. Stone, d.	5,928
	J. Holmes	Lab. 5,343
1910 (Jan.)	A. H. D. R. Steel-Maitland	8,460
	J. J. Stephenson	3,958
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) A. H. D. R. Steel-Maitland (Bt.) C.	6,639
	J. V. Stevens	3,190

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Birmingham City—continued.

Bordesley Division. P., 104,036. El., 18,984.		
1885.	H. Broadhurst, d.	L. 5,362
	W. Showell, d.	C. 4,019
1886.	J. Collings	L. 4,475
	Lawson Tait, d.	GL. 1,040
1892.	(Rt. Hon.) J. Collings ..	L. 6,330
	W. J. Davis	Lab. 2,658
1895.	Rt. Hon. J. Collings ..	L. 6,004
	(Sir) W. T. G. Cook ..	GL. 2,154
1900.	Rt. Hon. J. Collings ..	L. unop.
1906.	Rt. Hon. J. Collings ..	L. 7,763
	J. B. Glaisher	Lab. 3,976
1910(Jan.)	Rt. Hon. J. Collings ..	L. 9,021
	P. Hughes	Lab. 3,453
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. J. Collings ..	L. unop.
South Division. P., 67,838. El., 11,835.		
1885.	J. Powell Williams, d. ..	L. 5,099
	H. Hawkes, d.	C. 3,311
1886.	J. Powell Williams, d. ..	L. unop.
1892.	J. Powell Williams, d. ..	L. 5,193
	(Sir) W. J. Lancaster ..	GL. 2,270
1895.	J. Powell Williams, d. ..	L. 4,830
	W. Priestman	GL. 1,257
1900.	(Rt. Hon.) J. Powell Williams, d.	L. unop.
*1904.	Feb. 26. On the death of Mr. J. P. Williams, Viscount Morpeth, d. ..	L. 5,299
	J. H. Hollowell, d.	L. 2,223
1906.	Viscount Morpeth, d. ..	L. 5,541
	J. V. Stevens	Lab. 2,641
1910 (Jan.)	Visct. Morpeth, d. ..	L. 6,207
	A. E. Butler	L. 2,476
1910 (Dec.)	Visct. Morpeth, d. ..	L. 4,701
	A. E. Butler	L. 1,923
*1911.	May 3. On Viscount Morpeth succeeding to Peerage as Earl of Carlisle, J. S. Amery	L. unop.

Blackburn (2). P., 130,855. El., 23,874.

1885.	W. Coddington, d.	C. 9,168
	Rt. Hn. Sir R. Peel, d. ..	C. 8,425
	W. E. Briggs, d.	L. 6,740
	J. N. Boothman, d.	ILab. 5,341
1886.	W. Coddington, d.	C. unop.
	W. H. Hornby	C. unop.
1892.	W. H. Hornby	C. 9,265
	W. Coddington, d.	C. 9,046
	W. Taylor	GL. 7,272
	E. Heyworth	GL. 6,094
1895.	(Sir) W. H. Hornby ..	C. 9,553
	(Sir) W. Coddington, d. ..	C. 9,150
	T. P. Ritzema	GL. 6,840
1900.	Sir W. H. Hornby, Bt. ..	C. 11,247
	Sir W. Coddington, Bt. ..	C. 9,415
	Philip Snowden	Soc. 7,096
1906.	Sir W. H. Hornby, Bt. ..	C. 10,291
	Philip Snowden	Soc. 10,282
	G. Drage	C. 8,932
	(Sir) F. Hamer, d.	C. 8,892
1910 (Jan.)	Sir T. Barclay	L. 12,064
	Philip Snowden	Lb. 11,916
	(Rt. Hon.) Lord R. Cecil, K.C.	C. 9,307
	G. F. S. Bowles	C. 9,112
1910 (Dec.)	P. Snowden	Lab. 10,762
	(Rt. Hon.) Sir H. Norman (Bt.)	L. 10,754
	W. B. Boyd-Carpenter ..	C. 9,814
	H. L. Ridsy	C. 9,500

Bolton (2). P., 131,662. El., 22,256.

1885.	H. Shepherd-Cross, d. ..	C. 7,983
	Col. Hn. F. C. Bridgeman ..	C. 7,655
	J. K. Cross, d.	L. 6,725
	J. P. Thomasson, d.	L. 6,228
	H. M. Richardson, d.	IC. 1,191
1886.	H. Shepherd-Cross, d. ..	C. 7,780
	Hon. F. C. Bridgeman ..	C. 7,668
	J. C. Haslam	GL. 6,452
	R. C. Richards	GL. 6,314

Bolton—continued.

1892.	H. Shepherd-Cross, d. ..	C. 8,429
	Col. Hn. F. C. Bridgeman ..	C. 8,140
	F. Taylor	GL. 7,575
	John Harwood	GL. 7,536
1895.	H. Shepherd-Cross, d. ..	C. 8,494
	G. Harwood, d.	GL. 8,453
	Hon. F. C. Bridgeman ..	C. 7,901
	F. Brocklehurst	GL. 2,694
1900.	H. Shepherd-Cross, d. ..	C. unop.
	G. Harwood, d.	L. unop.
1906.	G. Harwood, d.	L. 10,953
	A. H. Gill, d.	Lab. 10,416
	Hon. G. J. Goschen ..	C. 6,693
1910 (Jan.)	G. Harwood, d.	L. 12,275
	A. H. Gill, d.	Lab. 11,864
	M. W. Mattinson, K. C. ..	C. 7,479
	P. Ashworth	C. 7,326
1910 (Dec.)	G. Harwood, d.	L. 10,358
	A. H. Gill, d.	Lab. 10,108
	Col. G. Heskeith	C. 8,697
*1912.	Nov. 23. On the death of Mr. Harwood, T. Taylor, d.	L. 10,011
	A. Brooks	U. 8,835
*1914.	Sept. 22. On the death of Mr. Gill, R. Tootill	Lab. unop.
*1916.	Feb. 29. Mr. Taylor retiring, Capt. W. Edge	L. unop.

Boston (1). P., 22,082. El., 4,266.

1885.	W. J. Ingram	L. 1,295
	N. Learoyd	C. 996
1886.	H. J. Farmer-Atkinson, d.	C. 1,192
	W. J. Ingram	GL. 1,144
1892.	(Sir) W. J. Ingram (Bt.) ..	GL. 1,355
	Hon. G. (Ld.) Willoughby ..	C. 1,293
1895.	W. Garfit	C. 1,633
	Sir W. J. Ingram, Bt. ..	GL. 1,237
1900.	W. Garfit	C. 1,710
	W. T. Simonds	L. 1,155
1906.	G. H. Faber, d.	C. 1,801
	W. Garfit	C. 1,694
1910 (Jan.)	C. H. Dixon	C. 1,975
	(Sir) H. S. Lunn	L. 1,715
1910 (Dec.)	C. H. Dixon	C. 1,875
	Hon. F. Hemphill	L. 1,712

Bradford City (3). P., 235,436. El., 46,293.**West Division.** P., 84,700. El., 16,467.

1885.	A. Illingworth	L. 4,688
	H. Byron Reed, d.	C. 3,408
1886.	A. Illingworth	GL. 3,975
	A. W. Stirling	L. 2,623
1892.	A. Illingworth	GL. 3,806
	E. F. S. Flower	C. 3,053
	Ben Tillett	Lab. 2,749
1895.	E. F. S. Flower	C. 3,936
	J. C. Horsfall	GL. 3,471
	Ben Tillett	Lab. 2,264
1900.	(Sir) E. F. S. Flower ..	C. 4,990
	F. W. Jowett	L. 4,949
1906.	F. W. Jowett	ILab. 4,957
	Sir E. F. S. Flower	C. 4,147
	W. Claridge	L. 3,580
1910 (Jan.)	F. W. Jowett	Lab. 3,880
	Sir E. F. S. Flower	C. 4,461
1910 (Dec.)	F. W. Jowett	Lab. 7,729
	Sir E. F. S. Flower	C. 4,339

Central Division. P., 57,825. El., 11,849.

1885.	Rt. Hn. W. E. Forster, d. ..	L. 5,275
	G. M. Waud	C. 3,782
*1886.	April 21. On the death of Mr. Forster, Rt. Hn. G. J. S. Lefevre ..	L. 4,407
	E. Brodie Hoare, d.	C. 3,627
1886.	Rt. Hn. G. J. S. Lefevre ..	GL. 4,410
	C. M. Norwood, d.	L. 3,957
1892.	Rt. Hn. G. J. S. Lefevre ..	GL. 4,710
	Rt. Hn. Marq. of Lorne (D. of Argyll), d.	L. 4,245
†1892.	Aug. 23. G. J. S. Lefevre ..	GL. unop.
1896.	J. L. Wanklyn	L. 4,024
	Rt. Hn. G. J. S. Lefevre ..	GL. 3,983

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Bradford City—Central Div.—continued.

1900.	J. L. Wanklyn	.....L.U.	..	4,634
	<i>A. Anderton, d.</i>	.....L.	..	4,007
1906.	Sir G. S. Robertson, <i>d.</i>	L.	4,954	
	<i>Hon. Vicary Gibbs</i>	.....C.	3,614	
1910 (Jan.)	Sir G. S. Robertson, <i>d.</i>	.....L.	..	5,249
	<i>Viscount Howick (5th E. Grey)</i>	.....L.U.	..	3,608
1910 (Dec.)	Sir G. S. Robertson, <i>d.</i>	.....L.	4,677	
	<i>G. H. R. Pauling</i>	.....C.	3,381	
*1916.	Jan. 21. On the death of Sir G. S. Robertson, (Sir) James Hill (Bt.)	.....L.	unop.	

East Division. P., 92,911. EL, 17,977.

1885.	Angus Holden, <i>d.</i>	.....L.	4,713	
	<i>John Taylor, d.</i>	.....C.	4,367	
1886.	H. Byron Reed, <i>d.</i>	.....C.	..	4,519
	(Sir) Angus (Lord) Holden, <i>d.</i>	.....GL.	..	4,223
1892.	W. S. Caine, <i>d.</i>	.....GL.	5,575	
	<i>H. Byron Reed, d.</i>	.....C.	5,373	
1895.	H. Byron Reed, <i>d.</i>	.....C.	..	5,843
	<i>W. S. Caine, d.</i>	.....GL.	..	5,139
*1896.	Nov. 10. On Mr. H. Byron Reed's death, Hon. R. F. Greville, <i>d.</i>	C.	4,921	
	(Sir) A. Billson, <i>d.</i>	.....GL.	4,526	
	<i>J. Keir Hardie, d.</i>	Soc.	1,953	
1900.	Hon. R. F. Greville, <i>d.</i>	C.	..	6,121
	(Sir) W. E. B. Priestley	.....L.	5,514	
	<i>J. Sheldon</i>	.....Lab.	..	111
1906.	(Sir) W. E. B. Priestley	L.	6,185	
	<i>Sir V. H. P. Caillard</i>	.....C.	4,277	
	<i>E. R. Hartley</i>	.....Soc.	3,090	
1910 (Jan.)	Sir W. E. B. Priestley	.....L.	..	7,709
	<i>J. H. Balfour Browne, K.C.</i>	.....C.	..	5,014
	<i>E. R. Hartley</i>	.....Soc.	..	1,740
1910 (Dec.)	Sir W. E. B. Priestley	.....L.	7,778	
	<i>R. Mortimer</i>	.....C.	4,734	

Brighton (2). P., 162,778. EL, 22,936.

1885.	Rt. Hn. W. T. Marriott, <i>d.</i>	C.	7,047	
	<i>David Smith, d.</i>	C.	7,019	
	<i>J. W. Probyn</i>	.....L.	4,899	
	<i>J. R. Holland</i>	.....L.	4,865	
1886.	David Smith, <i>d.</i>	C.	..	5,963
	Rt. Hon. (Sir) W. T. Marriott, <i>d.</i>	C.	..	5,875
	<i>W. Hall</i>	.....GL.	..	2,633
†1886.	Aug. 11. Rt. Hon. Sir W. T. Marriott, <i>d.</i>	C.	unop.	
*1886.	Nov. 29. On the death of Mr. D. Smith, Sir W. T. Robertson, <i>d.</i>	C.	unop.	
*1889.	Oct. 25. On death of Sir W. T. Robertson, G. W. E. Loder	.....C.	..	7,132
	<i>Rt. Hn. Sir R. Peel, d.</i>	GL.	..	4,625
1892.	G. W. E. Loder	.....C.	7,807	
	Rt. Hn. Sir W. Marriott, <i>d.</i>	C.	7,134	
	<i>F. W. Maude</i>	.....GL.	5,448	
*1893.	Dec. 14. On Sir W. Marriott's retirement, B. C. V. Wentworth	.....C.	unop.	
1895.	G. W. E. Loder	.....C.	..	7,878
	B. C. V. Wentworth	.....C.	..	7,490
	<i>Sir J. Ewart, d.</i>	GL.	..	5,082
1900.	G. W. E. Loder	.....C.	7,853	
	B. C. V. Wentworth	.....C.	6,626	
	<i>John Kensit, d.</i>	Prot.	4,693	
*1905.	April 5. Mr. Loder accepting office, E. A. Villiers	.....L.	..	8,209
	<i>G. W. E. Loder</i>	.....C.	..	7,392
1906.	E. A. Villiers	.....L.	9,062	
	E. A. Ridsdale	.....L.	8,919	
	<i>Capt. G. C. Tryon</i>	C.	8,138	
	<i>Hon. J. E. Gordon</i>	C.	8,176	
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. G. C. Tryon	C.	..	11,625
	Hon. W. F. Rice	.....C.	..	11,567
	<i>Surgeon-Gen. G. J. H. Evatt</i>	.....L.	..	7,506
	<i>M. Nickalls</i>	.....L.	..	7,472

Brighton—continued.

1910 (Dec.)	Capt. G. C. Tryon	C.	10,780	
	Hon. W. F. Rice	.....C.	10,757	
	<i>A. Morris</i>	.....L.	6,723	
	<i>M. Nickalls</i>	.....L.	6,699	
*1911.	June 26. Hon. W. F. Rice succeeding to the Peerage, 7th Lord Dynevor, Hon. J. E. Gordon, <i>d.</i>	C.	..	unop.
*1914.	June 29. Hon. J. E. Gordon retiring, C. T. Thomas-Stanford	U.	unop.	

Bristol City (4). P., 329,515. EL, 57,011.

West Division. P., 69,019. EL, 10,884.				
1885.	Rt. Hon. Sir M. Hicks-Beach, Bt., <i>d.</i>	.....C.	3,876	
	<i>B. de C. Nixon, d.</i>	.....L.	2,463	
1886.	Rt. Hon. Sir M. Hicks-Beach, Bt., <i>d.</i>	.....C.	..	3,819
	<i>J. Judd, d.</i>	.....GL.	..	1,801
†1886.	Aug. 11. Rt. Hon. Sir M. Hicks-Beach, Bt., <i>d.</i>	C.	..	unop.
†1888.	Feb. 20. Rt. Hon. Sir M. Hicks-Beach, Bt., <i>d.</i>	C.	unop.	
1892.	Rt. Hon. Sir M. Hicks-Beach, Bt., <i>d.</i>	C.	..	unop.
†1895.	July 1. Rt. Hon. Sir M. Hicks-Beach, Bt., <i>d.</i>	C.	..	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hon. Sir M. Hicks-Beach, Bt., <i>d.</i>	.....C.	..	3,815
	<i>H. H. Lawless, d.</i>	.....GL.	..	1,842
1900.	Rt. Hn. Sir M. Hicks-Beach, Bt. (Visc. St. Aldwyn), <i>d.</i>	C.	unop.	
1906.	G. A. Gibbs	.....C.	..	4,267
	<i>T. J. Lennard</i>	.....L.	..	3,902
1910 (Jan.)	Lt.-Col. G. A. Gibbs	C.	5,159	
	<i>Walter Saise</i>	.....L.	3,881	
1910 (Dec.)	Lt.-Col. G. A. Gibbs	C.	..	4,871
	(Sir) J. W. Stevens, <i>d.</i>	L.	..	3,595

North Division. P., 84,991. EL, 14,679.

1885.	Lewis Fry	.....L.	4,110	
	<i>C. E. H. Colston</i>	.....C.	3,046	
1886.	Lewis Fry	.....L.U.	..	3,587
	<i>Dr. A. Carpenter, d.</i>	GL.	..	2,737
1892.	C. Townsend, <i>d.</i>	GL.	4,409	
	<i>Lewis Fry</i>	.....L.U.	4,064	
1895.	(Rt. Hon.) Lewis Fry	L.U.	..	4,702
	<i>C. Townsend, d.</i>	GL.	..	4,464
1900.	Sir F. Wills, Bt., <i>d.</i>	L.U.	4,936	
	<i>Sir Clarence Smith</i>	.....L.	4,182	
1906.	Rt. Hon. A. Birrell, K.C.	.....L.	..	6,953
	<i>J. A. Foote, K.C.</i>	L.U.	..	4,011
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hn. A. Birrell, K.C.	.....L.	6,505	
	<i>M. H. Woods</i>	.....L.U.	5,459	
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hn. A. Birrell, K.C.	.....L.	..	6,410
	<i>L. Magnus</i>	.....C.	..	5,084

East Division. P., 89,336. EL, 15,438.

1885.	Handel Cossham, <i>d.</i>	.....L.	4,647	
	<i>J. Broad Bissell</i>	.....C.	2,383	
1886.	H. Cossham, <i>d.</i>	.....GL.	..	3,672
	<i>J. Inskip, d.</i>	IC.	..	1,936
*1890.	May 9. On the death of Mr. Cossham, Sir J. D. Weston, <i>d.</i>	GL.	4,775	
	<i>J. Inskip, d.</i>	.....C.	1,900	
	<i>J. Havelock Wilson</i>	.....Lab.	602	
1892.	Sir J. D. Weston, <i>d.</i>	GL.	..	unop.
*1895.	Mar. 21. On Sir J. D. Weston's death, Sir W. H. Wills, Bt., <i>d.</i>	GL.	3,740	
	<i>H. H. Gore</i>	.....Lab.	3,558	
1895.	Sir W. H. Wills, Bt., <i>d.</i>	GL.	..	4,129
	<i>S. G. Hobson</i>	.....Lab.	..	1,874
1900.	(Rt. Hon.) C. E. H. Hobhouse	.....L.	4,979	
	<i>R. A. Sanders</i>	.....C.	3,848	
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) C. E. H. Hobhouse	.....L.	..	7,935
	<i>T. B. Johnston</i>	.....L.U.	..	3,129
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. C. E. H. Hobhouse	.....L.	6,804	
	<i>T. H. Batten</i>	.....C.	4,033	
	<i>F. Sheppard</i>	.....Lab.	2,255	

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Bristol City—East Division—continued.

1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. C. E. H. Hobhouse	7,229
	P. J. H. Hannon	4,263
*1911. Nov. 3.	Mr. Hobhouse appointed Chancellor of Duchy of Lancaster, Rt. Hn. (Sir) C. E. Hobhouse (Bt.)	4,913
	W. Moore	Ind. 2,913

South Division. P., 86,169. EL., 16,010.

1885.	J. D. Weston, d.	4,217
	Lieut.-Col. E. S. Hill, d. C.	4,121
1886.	Col. (Sir) E. S. Hill, d. C.	4,447
	Sir J. D. Weston, d.	3,423
1892.	Sir E. S. Hill, K.C.B., d. C.	4,990
	(Sir) W. H. Wills, d.	4,442
1895.	Sir E. S. Hill, K.C.B., d. C.	5,190
	J. O'C. Power, d.	4,431
1900.	Rt. Hon. W. H. Long	5,470
	W. Howell Davies	4,859
1906.	(Sir) W. Howell Davies	7,964
	Rt. Hon. W. H. Long	5,272
1910 (Jan.)	Sir W. Howell Davies	7,281
	H. W. Chatterton	7,010
1910 (Dec.)	Sir W. H. Davies	6,895
	J. T. Francombe	6,757

Burnley (1). P., 104,313. EL., 18,390.

1885.	P. Rylands, d.	4,866
	H. H. Wainwright, d.	4,199
1886.	P. Rylands, d.	4,209
	J. Greenwood	4,166
*1887.	Feb. 19. On the death of Mr. Rylands, J. Slagg, d.	5,021
	(Sir) J. O. S. Thursby	4,481
*1889.	Feb. 27. On the death of Mr. Slagg, Jabez S. Balfour, d.	unop.
1892.	Jabez S. Balfour, d.	6,450
	(Sir) Edwin Lawrence, d.	5,035
*1893.	Feb. 6. On Jabez S. Balfour's retirement, Hon. P. Stanhope	6,199
	W. A. Lindsay	5,506
1895.	Hon. P. Stanhope	5,454
	W. A. Lindsay	5,133
	H. M. Hyndman	1,498
1900.	W. Mitchell, d.	6,673
	Hon. P. Stanhope (Ld. Weardale)	6,173
1906.	F. Maddison	Lab. 5,283
	G. A. Arbuthnot, d.	4,984
	H. M. Hyndman	Soc. 4,932
1910 (Jan.)	G. A. Arbuthnot, d.	5,776
	F. Maddison	5,681
	H. M. Hyndman	Soc. 4,948
1910 (Dec.)	P. E. Morrell	6,177
	G. A. Arbuthnot, d.	6,004
	H. M. Hyndman	Soc. 3,810

Bury (1). P., 56,958. EL., 10,665.

1885.	Rt. Hon. Sir H. James (Ld. James of Hereford), d.	3,976
	(Sir) J. Grant Lawson	3,787
1886.	Rt. Hn. Sir H. James (Ld. James of Hereford), d.	unop.
1892.	Rt. Hon. Sir H. James (Ld. James of Hereford), d.	4,070
	(Sir) John Parks, d.	3,241
1895.	J. Kenyon, d.	3,890
	J. F. Cheetham, d.	3,215
1900.	J. Kenyon, d.	4,132
	G. Toulmin	3,233
*1902.	May 10. On Mr. Kenyon's retirement, G. Toulmin	4,213
	(Hon.) H. L. W. Lawson (2nd Bar. Burnham), LU	3,799
1906.	G. Toulmin	4,626
	R. J. Lucas, d.	3,499
1910 (Jan.)	G. Toulmin	4,866
	E. L. Hartley	4,258
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) G. Toulmin	4,509
	E. L. Hartley	4,254

Bury St. Edmund's (1). P., 16,785. EL., 2,889.

1885.	Lord Francis Hervey	1,122
	J. A. Hardcastle	956
1886.	Lord Francis Hervey	1,135
	Dr. F. Goodwin	800
1892.	Lord Francis Hervey	1,267
	Major J. E. Jameson	863
*1892.	Aug. 23. On Lord F. Hervey's appointment as a Civil Service Commissioner, Viscount Chelsea, d.	unop.
1895.	Viscount Chelsea, d.	unop.
1900.	Sir E. W. Greene, Bt.	unop.
1906.	Capt. F. W. F. Hervey	1,481
	W. B. Yates	1,047
*1907.	Aug. 24. Capt. Hervey succg. to Peerage Hon. W. E. Guinness	1,631
	W. B. Yates	741
1910 (Jan.)	Hn. W. E. Guinness	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. W. E. Guinness	unop.

Cambridge (1). P., 51,135. EL., 9,857.

1885.	R. U. Penrose Fitzgerald	2,846
	W. Fowler, d.	2,739
1886.	R. U. P. Fitzgerald	2,937
	C. J. S. Dodd, d.	2,479
1892.	R. U. P. Fitzgerald	3,299
	R. C. Lehmann	3,044
1895.	(Sir) R. U. P. Fitzgerald	3,574
	A. J. David (K.C.), d.	2,929
1900.	Sir R. U. P. Fitzgerald	unop.
1906.	S. O. Buckmaster, K.C., d.	4,232
	A. H. Paget	3,924
1910 (Jan.)	A. H. Paget	4,667
	S. O. Buckmaster, K.C., d.	4,080
1910 (Dec.)	A. H. Paget	4,427
	(Rt. Hon.) (Sir) S. O. (Lord) Buckmaster, K.C., d.	4,084
*1917.	July 25. Mr. Paget (1st Ld. Queenborough) retiring, Rt. Hn. Sir E. C. Geddes	unop.

Canterbury City (1). P., 23,832. EL., 4,230.

1885.	J. Henniker Heaton, d.	1,804
	W. H. S. Aubrey, d.	825
1886.	J. Henniker Heaton, d.	unop.
1892.	J. Henniker Heaton, d.	unop.
1895.	J. Henniker Heaton, d.	unop.
1900.	J. Henniker Heaton, d.	unop.
1906.	J. Henniker Heaton, d.	2,210
	W. J. Fisher	1,262
1910 (Jan.)	(Sir) J. Henniker Heaton (Bt.), d.	1,371
	F. Bennett-Goldney, d.	1,350
	H. D. Woodcock	815
1910 (Dec.)	F. Bennett-Goldney, d.	1,635
	John Howard	1,163
	W. J. Fisher	623
*1918.	Aug. 9. On death of Mr. Bennett-Goldney, G. K. Anderson	unop.

Carlisle City (1). P., 44,199. EL., 7,555.

1885.	R. Ferguson, d.	unop.
1886.	W. C. Gully, Q.C., d.	2,448
	F. C. Bentinck	2,155
1892.	Rt. Hn. W. C. Gully, d.	2,729
	S. P. Foster	2,586
1895.	Rt. Hn. W. C. Gully, d.	3,167
	S. P. Foster	2,853
1900.	Rt. Hon. W. C. Gully, d.	unop.
*1905.	July 14. On Mr. Gully's retirement (Peer), F. W. Chance	3,616
	L. Sanderson, K.C., d.	2,586
1906.	F. W. Chance	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Hn. R. D. Denman	3,270
	V. Hussey Walsh	2,815
	A. C. Bannington	777
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. R. D. Denman	3,243
	Irvine W. Raymond	3,179

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGHS—continued.

Chatham (1). P. 92,686. El., 17,625.

1885.	Sir J. E. Gorst, Q.C., d. C.	3,396
	<i>Hon. R. Collier, d. . . . L.</i>	2,610
1886.	(Rt. Hon.) Sir J. E. Gorst, Q.C., d. . . . C.	3,187
	<i>Gen. Sir A. Clarke, d. GL.</i>	2,422
1892.	Col. L. V. Loyd C.	3,777
	<i>Gen. Sir A. Clarke, d. GL.</i>	3,400
1895.	(Sir) H. D. Davies, d. C.	4,082
	<i>R. H. Cox GL.</i>	3,499
1900.	Sir H. D. Davies, d. . . . C.	unop.
1906.	J. H. Jenkins Lab.	6,692
	<i>Major J. E. Jameson C.</i>	4,020
1910 (Jan.)	G. F. Hohler, K.C.C.	7,411
	<i>J. H. Jenkins Lab.</i>	6,130
1910 (Dec.)	G. F. Hohler, K.C.C.	6,989
	<i>L. S. Bernacchi . . . L.</i>	4,302
	<i>Frank S. Smith . . . Lab.</i>	1,103

Cheltenham (1). P., 53,064. El., 8,755.

1885.	J. T. Agg-Gardner . . . C.	3,504
	<i>R. C. Lehmann L.</i>	2,700
1886.	J. T. Agg-Gardner . . . C.	3,323
	<i>R. H. W. Biggs . . . GL.</i>	2,260
1892.	J. T. Agg-Gardner . . . C.	3,241
	<i>F. Debenham GL.</i>	2,610
1895.	Col. (Gen.) F. S. Russell, d. . . . C.	3,409
	<i>W. Blaydes GL.</i>	2,940
	<i>A. W. Hillen Lab.</i>	23
1900.	J. T. Agg-Gardner . . . C.	unop.
1906.	J. E. Sears L.	3,910
	<i>J. T. Agg-Gardner . . . C.</i>	3,509
1910 (Jan.)	Viscont. Duncannon C.	3,988
	<i>R. Mathias L.</i>	3,850
1910 (Dec.)	R. Mathias L.	3,846
	<i>Viscount Duncannon C.</i>	3,753
*1911.	April 28. On Mr. (Sir) R. Mathias being unseated on petition, (Sir) J. T. Agg-Gardner C.	4,043
	<i>Major L. J. Mathias . L.</i>	4,039

Chester City (1). P., 48,125. El., 8,509.

1885.	Dr. (Sir) B. W. Foster, d. L.	2,740
	<i>R. A. Yerburgh, d. . . . C.</i>	2,440
1886.	R. A. Yerburgh, d. . . C.	2,549
	<i>Sir B. W. Foster (Lord Ilkeston), d. . . . GL.</i>	2,483
1892.	R. A. Yerburgh, d. . . C.	3,148
	<i>Baron H. Halkett, d. . GL.</i>	2,528
1895.	R. A. Yerburgh, d. . . C.	unop.
1900.	R. A. Yerburgh, d. . . C.	3,303
	<i>T. H. W. Idris L.</i>	2,574
1906.	(Rt. Hon. Sir) A. M. Mond (Bt.) L.	3,524
	<i>R. A. Yerburgh, d. . . C.</i>	3,477
1910 (Jan.)	R. A. Yerburgh, d. C.	3,978
	<i>E. Paul L.</i>	3,776
1910 (Dec.)	R. A. Yerburgh, d. C.	3,787
	<i>E. Paul L.</i>	3,681
*1916 (Feb. 29)	Mr. Yerburgh retiring, Sir O. C. Phillips, K.C.M.G. . . . U.	unop.

Christchurch (1). P., 88,734. El., 12,565.

1885.	C. E. Baring Young . . . C.	2,184
	<i>(Sir) H. Davey, Q.C., d. L.</i>	2,006
1886.	C. E. Baring Young . . . C.	2,072
	<i>A. C. Morton GL.</i>	1,833
1892.	Abel H. Smith C.	2,803
	<i>B. Fletcher, d. . . . GL.</i>	2,600
1895.	Abel H. Smith C.	3,198
	<i>Hon. T. A. Brassey . GL.</i>	3,114
1900.	Major K. R. Balfour . . C.	3,411
	<i>Hon. T. A. Brassey (2nd E. Brassey) . . L.</i>	3,408
1906.	A. A. Allen L.	4,634
	<i>Major K. R. Balfour C.</i>	4,067
1910 (Jan.)	H. Page Croft C.	5,538
	<i>A. A. Allen L.</i>	4,807
1910 (Dec.)	H. Page Croft (C.M.G.) C.	5,275
	<i>F. W. Verney, d. . . L.</i>	4,619

Colchester (1). P., 43,452. El., 7,603.

1885.	H. J. Trotter, d. . . . C.	2,044
	<i>R. K. Causton L.</i>	1,878
1886.	H. J. Trotter, d. . . . C.	1,996
	<i>(Rt. Hon.) R. K. Causton (Lord Southwark) . GL.</i>	1,701
*1888.	Dec. 18. On the death of Mr. Trotter, Lord Brooke C.	2,126
	<i>Sir W. B. Gurdon, d. . GL.</i>	1,687
1892.	(Sir) H. Naylor-Leyland, d. C.	2,173
	<i>(Sir) W. D. Pearson . GL.</i>	2,112
*1895.	Feb. 19. Sir H. N. Leyland, GL. retiring, Sir W. D. Pearson, Bt. . GL.	2,559
	<i>Capt. J. M. Vereker . . C.</i>	2,295
1895.	Sir W. D. Pearson, Bt. GL.	2,475
	<i>E. S. Norris, d. . . . L.</i>	2,270
1900.	Sir W. D. Pearson, Bt. . L.	2,548
	<i>Col. J. T. Holland . . . C.</i>	2,274
1906.	Sir W. D. Pearson, Bt. (1st Visc. Cowdray) L.	3,122
	<i>L. Worthington-Evans C.</i>	2,812
1910 (Jan.)	L. Worthington-Evans C.	3,717
	<i>(Sir) F. W. Thomson (now Whitley-Thomson) . . L.</i>	2,926
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon. Sir) L. Worthington-Evans (Bt.) . . . C.	3,489
	<i>Sir Edgar Vincent (Lord D'Abernon) . L.</i>	2,874

Coventry (1). P., 95,364. El., 20,220.

1885.	H. W. Eaton, d. . . . C.	4,577
	<i>T. C. T. Warner L.</i>	4,328
1886.	H. W. Eaton, d. . . . C.	4,201
	<i>W. H. W. Ballantine GL.</i>	3,796
*1887.	July 9. Mr. Eaton being created a Peer, W. H. W. Ballantine . GL.	4,229
	<i>Col. Hon. H. F. Eaton . C.</i>	4,213
1892.	W. H. W. Ballantine GL.	4,754
	<i>C. J. Murray C.</i>	4,611
1895.	C. J. Murray C.	4,974
	<i>W. H. W. Ballantine . GL.</i>	4,624
1900.	C. J. Murray C.	5,257
	<i>Laurence Cowen . . . L.</i>	4,188
1906.	A. E. W. Mason L.	6,554
	<i>J. K. Foster C.</i>	5,462
1910 (Jan.)	J. K. Foster C.	7,369
	<i>S. K. Hocking . . . L.</i>	7,153
1910 (Dec.)	D. M. Mason L.	7,351
	<i>J. K. Foster C.</i>	6,828

Darlington (1). P., 55,606. El., 11,138.

1885.	Theodore Fry, d. . . . L.	3,302
	<i>(Sir) W. H. Wilson-Todd, d. . . . C.</i>	2,096
1886.	Theodore Fry, d. . . GL.	2,620
	<i>H. O. Arnold-Forster, d. LU.</i>	2,563
1892.	(Sir) Theodore Fry, d. . GL.	2,866
	<i>Arthur Pease, d. . . . LU.</i>	2,810
1895.	Arthur Pease, d. . . . LU.	3,354
	<i>Sir Theodore Fry, Bt., d. GL.</i>	2,697
*1898.	Sep. 17. On the death of Mr. A. Pease, H. Pike Pease LU.	3,497
	<i>O. C. Phillips L.</i>	2,809
1900.	H. Pike Pease LU.	unop.
1906.	H. Pike Pease LU.	4,375
	<i>I. H. Mitchell Lab.</i>	4,087
1910 (Jan.)	I. T. T. Lincoln . . . L.	4,815
	<i>H. Pike Pease LU.</i>	4,786
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) H. Pike Pease LU.	4,881
	<i>F. Maddison L.</i>	4,475

Derby (2). P., 109,864. El., 21,096.

1885.	Ald. Thomas Roe L.	7,813
	<i>Rt. Hn. Sir W. Harcourt, d. L.</i>	7,630
	<i>W. B. Hextall C.</i>	4,943
	<i>A. S. Dyer I.</i>	1,251
1886.	Ald. Thomas Roe . . . GL.	6,571
	<i>Sir W. V. Harcourt, d. GL.</i>	6,431
	<i>Sir T. W. Evans, d. . LU.</i>	4,346
†1886.	Feb. Sir W. Harcourt, d. GL.	unop.

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Derby—continued.

1892.	Rt. Hn. Sir W. Harcourt, d. GL. . .	7,507
	(Sir) Thomas Roe . . . GL. . .	7,389
	W. B. Hestall . . . C. . .	5,546
	Sir A. S. Haslam . . . LU. . .	5,363
*1892. Aug. 24.	Sir W. Harcourt accepting office,	
	Rt. Hn. Sir W. Harcourt, d. GL. 6,508	
	H. J. Farmer-Atkinson, d. I. 1,619	
1895.	(Sir) H. H. Bemrose, d. C. . .	7,907
	G. Drage . . . C. . .	7,076
	Rt. Hn. Sir W. Harcourt, d. GL. . .	6,785
	Sir Thomas Roe . . . GL. . .	6,475
1900.	Sir Thomas Roe . . . L. . .	7,922
	R. Bell . . . L. . .	7,640
	Sir H. H. Bemrose, d. . C. .	7,397
	G. Drage . . . C. . .	6,775
1906.	R. Bell . . . Lab. . .	10,361
	Sir Thomas Roe . . . L. . .	10,239
	Capt. J. H. E. Holford C. . .	6,421
	E. G. Spencer-Churchill C. . .	6,409
1910 (Jan.)	Sir Thomas Roe . . . L. . .	10,343
	J. H. Thomas . . . Lb. . .	10,189
	A. E. Beck . . . C. . .	8,038
	A. Page . . . C. . .	7,953
1910 (Dec.)	Sir Thomas Roe . . . L. . .	9,515
	(Rt. Hn.) J. H. Thomas Lab. . .	9,144
	A. E. Beck . . . C. . .	8,160
*1916. Dec. 29.	Sir T. Roe created a Peer (Ld. Roe).	
	Sir W. J. Collins,	
	K.C.V.O. L. . . unop.	

Devonport (2). P., 86,040. EL., 12,761.

1885.	Capt. G. E. Price, R.N. C. . .	2,968
	(Sir) J. H. Puleston . . . C. . .	2,944
	G. W. Medley, d. . . L. . .	2,653
	T. Terrell . . . L. . .	2,635
1886.	Sir J. H. Puleston . . . C. . .	2,954
	Capt. G. E. Price, R.N. C. . .	2,943
	Major Chas. Ford . . . GL. . .	1,963
	Gen. C. L. Showers, d. GL. . .	1,918
1892.	H. E. Kearley . . . GL. . .	3,354
	E. J. C. Morton, d. . . GL. . .	3,325
	Capt. G. E. Price, R.N. C. . .	3,012
	(Sir) Robert Harvey . . . C. . .	2,972
1895.	H. E. Kearley . . . GL. . .	3,570
	E. J. C. Morton, d. . . GL. . .	3,511
	P. H. P. Wippell, d. C. . .	3,303
	T. U. Thynne, d. . . C. . .	3,263
1900.	H. E. Kearley . . . L. . .	3,626
	E. J. C. Morton, d. . . L. . .	3,583
	John Lockie, d. . . C. . .	3,458
	F. McCormick-Goodhart C. . .	3,395
*1902.	Oct. 22. On the death of Mr. Morton,	
	John Lockie, d. . . C. . .	3,785
	Hon. T. A. Brassey	
	(2nd E. Brassey) . . . L. . .	3,757
*1904.	June 20. On Mr. J. Lockie resigning,	
	(Sir) J. W. Benn . . . L. . .	6,219
	Sir John Jackson . . . C. . .	5,179
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) (Sir) H. E. Kearley (Bt.)	
	(1st V. Devonport) L. . .	6,923
	(Sir) J. W. Benn . . . L. . .	6,527
	Sir John Jackson . . . C. . .	5,239
	F. Holme Sumner . . . C. . .	5,080
1910 (Jan.)	Sir John Jackson C. . .	5,658
	Sir C. Kinloch-Cooke . . C. .	5,286
	Sir J. W. Benn (Bart.) . . L. .	5,146
	S. Lithgow . . . L. . .	5,140
1910 (Dec.)	Sir John Jackson C. . .	5,170
	Sir C. Kinloch-Cooke C. . .	5,111
	S. Lithgow . . . L. . .	4,841
	(Sir) G. Baring (Bt.) . . L. .	4,782

Dewsbury (1). P., 76,923. EL., 15,413.

1885.	Serjeant J. Simon, d. . . L. .	6,124
	Joe Fox, d. C. . .	3,664
1886.	Sir J. Simon, d. . . . GL. . .	5,118
	J. S. Colefax . . . C. . .	2,759
*1888.	Nov. 16. On Sir J. Simon's retirement,	
	M. Oldroyd GL. . .	6,071
	H. O. Arnold-Forster, d. LU. .	3,969

Dewsbury—continued.

1892.	M. Oldroyd GL. . .	5,759
	H. S. Cautley C. . .	3,670
1895.	M. Oldroyd GL. . .	5,379
	H. S. Cautley C. . .	3,875
	E. R. Hartley Lab. .	1,080
1900.	(Sir) M. Oldroyd . . . L. . .	6,045
	F. St. J. Morrow . . . C. . .	3,897
*1902.	Jan. 28. On Sir M. Oldroyd's retirement,	
	W. Runciman L. . .	5,660
	J. Hailey C. . .	4,512
	H. Quelch, d. Soc. .	1,597
1906.	(Rt. Hn.) W. Runciman L. . .	6,764
	W. B. Boyd-Carpenter C. . .	2,959
	B. Turner I Lab. . .	2,629
*1908.	Apr. 24. Mr. Runciman accepting office,	
	Rt. Hn. W. Runciman . . L. .	5,594
	W. B. Boyd-Carpenter . . C. .	4,078
	B. Turner Soc. .	2,446
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. W. Runciman . . . L. .	7,882
	B. Dent C. . .	4,747
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. W. Runciman . . . L. .	7,061
	E. O. Simpson C. . .	4,033

Dover (1). P., 38,589. EL., 6,515.

1885.	Major A. G. Dickson, d. C. . .	2,066
	R. M. Lawes L. . .	1,418
1886.	Major A. G. Dickson, d. C. . .	unop.
*1889.	July 12. On Major Dickson's death,	
	G. Wyndham, d. . . . C. . .	unop.
1892.	G. Wyndham, d. . . . C. . .	2,231
	Major E. G. Edwards . . GL. .	978
1895.	G. Wyndham, d. . . . C. . .	unop.
1900.	G. Wyndham, d. . . . C. . .	unop.
†1900.	Dec. 8. Rt. Hon. G. Wyndham, d. . . C. .	unop.
1906.	Rt. Hon. G. Wyndham, d. C. .	3,269
	R. J. Bryce L. . .	1,705
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. G. Wyndham, d. . . C. .	3,330
	(Sir) A. M. Bradley L. . .	1,572
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. G. Wyndham, d. . C. .	unop.
*1913.	June 23. On the death of Mr. Wyndham, Viscount Duncannon U. . .	unop.

Dudley (1). P., 102,506. EL., 18,819.

1885.	H. B. Sheridan, d. . . . L. . .	6,447
	Brooke Robinson, d. . . C. .	5,211
1886.	Brooke Robinson, d. C. . .	6,475
	H. B. Sheridan, d. . . GL. .	4,545
1892.	Brooke Robinson, d. . . C. .	6,668
	Hon. H. Spensley, d. . . GL. .	5,619
1895.	Brooke Robinson, d. C. . .	6,536
	C. J. Fleming, Q.C., d. GL. .	5,795
1900.	Brooke Robinson, d. . . C. .	6,461
	W. Belcher L. . .	5,876
1906.	A. G. Hooper L. . .	8,296
	G. H. Cloughton . . . C. . .	7,542
1910 (Jan.)	A. G. Hooper L. . .	8,342
	Major A. S. Griffith-Boscawen . . . C. .	8,155
1910 (Dec.)	Col. (Sir) A. S. T. Griffith-Boscawen C. . .	8,260
	A. G. Hooper L. . .	7,900

Durham City (1). P., 15,956. EL., 2,658.

1885.	T. Milvain, d. C. . .	1,114
	T. C. Thompson, d. . . L. .	993
1886.	T. Milvain, Q.C., d. . . C. .	1,129
	Rev. G. Brooks GL. .	855
1892.	M. A. Fowler, d. . . . GL. .	1,075
	(Sir) T. Milvain, Q.C., d. C. .	1,000
1895.	M. A. Fowler, d. . . . GL. .	1,111
	Hon. A. R. D. Elliot . . LU. .	1,110
*1898.	June 30. On Mr. M. Fowler's death,	
	Hon. A. R. D. Elliot . . LU. .	1,167
	H. F. Boyd, Q.C., d. . . L. .	1,102
1900.	Hon. A. R. D. Elliot . . LU. .	1,250
	Sir W. N. M. Geary, Bt. L. . .	781

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Durham City—continued.

1906.	J. W. Hills	.....C.	1,313
	<i>Hon. A. R. D. Elliot</i>	.....LU.	880
1910 (Jan.)	J. W. Hills	.....LU.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	J. W. Hills	.....LU.	1,313
	<i>C. A. Cochrane</i>	.....L.	877

Exeter City (1). P., 57,925. EL., 11,099.

1885.	<i>Hon. H. S. Northcote, d. C.</i>	3,315
	<i>E. Johnson, d.</i>	3,074
1886.	<i>Hon. Sir H. S. Northcote, d.</i>	3,222
	<i>E. Johnson, d.</i>	2,879
1892.	<i>Hon. Sir H. S. Northcote, d.</i>	3,884
	<i>A. E. Dunn</i>	3,329
1895.	<i>Hn. Sir S. Northcote, d. C.</i>	3,857
	<i>A. S. Hogg</i>	3,363
*1899.	Nov. 6. <i>Sir S. (Ld.) Northcote</i> resigning on appointment as Governor of Bombay, <i>Sir Edgar Vincent</i>	4,030
	<i>Allan H. Bright</i>	3,371
1900.	<i>Sir Edgar Vincent</i>	4,001
	<i>Allan H. Bright</i>	3,383
1906.	<i>Sir Geo. W. Kekewich</i>	4,469
	<i>Sir Edgar Vincent (Ld. D'Abernon)</i>	4,384
1910 (Jan.)	<i>H. E. Duke, K.C. C.</i>	4,902
	<i>R. H. St. Maur</i>	4,876
1910 (Dec.)	<i>R. H. St. Maur</i>	4,786
	<i>H. E. Duke, K.C. C.</i>	4,782
1911.	April 11. After a Petition and scrutiny of votes, seat awarded to <i>(Rt. Hon.) H. E. Duke, K.C. C.</i>	4,777
	<i>R. H. St. Maur</i>	4,776
†1916.	Aug. 7. <i>Mr. Duke</i> appointed Chief Secretary for Ireland, <i>Rt. Hon. H. E. Duke, K.C. U.</i>	unop.
*1918.	May 7. <i>Mr. Duke</i> appointed a Judge, <i>Sir R. H. S. D. L. Newman, Bt.</i>	unop.

Gateshead (1). P., 116,917. EL., 20,676.

1885.	<i>Hon. W. H. James</i>	5,756
	<i>J. H. Bottomley</i>	3,024
1886.	<i>Hon. W. H. James</i>	unop.
1892.	<i>Hon. W. H. James</i>	5,336
	<i>Pandeli Ralli</i>	5,043
*1893.	Feb. 24. <i>Mr. James</i> succeeding to Peerage, <i>William Allan, d.</i>	6,434
	<i>Pandeli Ralli</i>	5,566
1895.	<i>William Allan, d.</i>	6,137
	<i>J. Lucas, d.</i>	5,654
1900.	<i>(Sir) William Allan, d.</i>	6,657
	<i>(Sir) John Sherburn</i>	5,711
*1904.	Jan. 20. On the death of <i>Sir W. Allan, John Johnson, d.</i>	8,220
	<i>Viscount Morpeth (Earl of Carlisle), d.</i>	7,015
1906.	<i>John Johnson, d.</i>	9,651
	<i>Sir T. S. V. Angier</i>	5,129
1910 (Jan.)	<i>H. Elverston</i>	6,200
	<i>N. G. Doyle</i>	6,323
	<i>John Johnson, d.</i>	3,572
1910 (Dec.)	<i>(Sir) H. Elverston, L.</i>	8,763
	<i>Col. H. C. Surtees</i>	5,608

Gloucester City (1). P., 46,112. EL., 8,702.

1885.	<i>T. Robinson, d.</i>	2,222
	<i>W. K. Wait, d.</i>	1,726
1886.	<i>T. Robinson, d.</i>	1,908
	<i>John Ward, d.</i>	1,713
1892.	<i>(Sir) T. Robinson, d.</i>	2,885
	<i>C. J. Monk, d.</i>	2,800
1895.	<i>C. J. Monk, d.</i>	3,264
	<i>(Sir) A. Spencer Wells, d. GL.</i>	2,791
1900.	<i>Russell Rea, d.</i>	3,267
	<i>Pandeli Ralli</i>	3,044
1906.	<i>(Rt. Hon.) Russell Rea, d. L.</i>	3,921
	<i>H. Terrell, K.C. C.</i>	3,619
1910 (Jan.)	<i>H. Terrell, K.C. C.</i>	4,109
	<i>Rt. Hon. Russell Rea, d. L.</i>	3,983
1910 (Dec.)	<i>H. Terrell, K.C. C.</i>	3,903
	<i>H. F. B. Lynch, d. L.</i>	3,899

Grantham (1). P., 20,530. EL., 3,989.

1885.	<i>(Bt. H. n.) J. W. Mellor, Q.C., d.</i>	1,377
	<i>Capt. A. C. E. Welby</i>	1,131
†1886.	Feb. 24. <i>J. W. Mellor, Q.C., d.</i>	unop.
1888.	<i>Malcolm Low</i>	1,197
	<i>Rt. Hon. J. W. Mellor, d. GL.</i>	1,161
1892.	<i>H. Y. B. Lopes</i>	1,296
	<i>T. C. Clarke, d.</i>	1,263
1895.	<i>H. Y. B. Lopes</i>	1,507
	<i>S. D. Waddy, Q.C., d.</i>	1,167
1900.	<i>A. Priestley</i>	1,347
	<i>(Sir) H. Y. B. Lopes (Bt.) C.</i>	1,309
1906.	<i>A. Priestley</i>	1,663
	<i>H. L. C. Brassey</i>	1,554
1910 (Jan.)	<i>A. Priestley</i>	1,848
	<i>Capt. G. H. J. Skeffington-Smyth</i>	1,703
1910 (Dec.)	<i>(Sir) A. Priestley, L.</i>	1,730
	<i>H. G. Snowden</i>	1,697

Gravesend (1). P., 41,896. EL., 8,141.

1885.	<i>J. Bazley White</i>	1,916
	<i>T. Bevan, d.</i>	1,850
1886.	<i>J. Bazley White</i>	1,938
	<i>E. S. Pryce</i>	1,430
1892.	<i>J. D. Palmer, d.</i>	2,370
	<i>J. G. Shipman, d.</i>	1,619
1895.	<i>J. D. Palmer, d.</i>	2,405
	<i>L. M. Johnson, d.</i>	1,218
*1898.	July 13. On <i>Mr. Palmer's</i> retirement, <i>J. H. Dudley Ryder</i>	2,372
	<i>W. Runciman, Jun.</i>	1,955
1900.	<i>Sir Gilbert Parker</i>	2,542
	<i>(Sir) H. Harmsworth (Bt.) L.</i>	1,804
1906.	<i>Sir Gilbert Parker</i>	3,102
	<i>Sir W. N. M. Geary, Bt. L.</i>	1,413
	<i>J. MacPherson</i>	873
1910 (Jan.)	<i>Sir Gilbert Parker</i>	3,236
	<i>S. R. Jenkins</i>	2,612
1910 (Dec.)	<i>(Rt. Hon.) Sir G. Parker (Bt.)</i>	3,108
	<i>S. R. Jenkins</i>	2,506
*1918.	June 7. <i>Sir G. Parker</i> retiring, <i>Alexr. Richardson</i>	1,312
	<i>H. E. Davis</i>	1,106
	<i>H. Hinkley</i>	562

Grimsby, Great (1). P., 10,837. EL., 21,659.

1885.	<i>E. Heneage</i>	3,711
	<i>Col. Campbell-Walker, d. C.</i>	2,897
*1886.	Feb. 13. On <i>Mr. Heneage</i> accepting office, <i>Rt. Hon. E. Heneage</i>	3,390
	<i>Col. C. Walker, d.</i>	2,330
1886.	<i>Rt. Hon. E. Heneage</i>	2,982
	<i>T. Sutherland, d.</i>	2,649
1892.	<i>H. Josse, d.</i>	4,202
	<i>Rt. Hon. E. Heneage</i>	3,566
*1893.	Mar. 6. On <i>Mr. Josse's</i> retirement, <i>Rt. Hon. E. Heneage</i>	4,427
	<i>H. Broadhurst, d.</i>	3,463
1895.	<i>G. S. Doughty, d.</i>	4,347
	<i>Rt. Hon. E. Heneage</i>	4,166
*1898.	Aug. 2. On <i>Mr. Doughty's</i> resignation, <i>G. S. Doughty, d. re-el. as LU.</i>	4,940
	<i>T. Wintringham</i>	3,189
	<i>R. D. Melhuish, d.</i>	204
1900.	<i>(Sir) G. S. Doughty, d. LU.</i>	unop.
1906.	<i>Sir G. S. Doughty, d.</i>	6,349
	<i>H. H. Haldinstein (K.C.) L.</i>	4,040
	<i>T. Proctor</i>	2,248
1910 (Jan.)	<i>T. E. Wing</i>	7,772
	<i>Sir G. S. Doughty, d. LU.</i>	7,450
1910 (Dec.)	<i>Sir G. S. Doughty, d. LU.</i>	7,903
	<i>T. E. Wing</i>	7,205
*1914.	May 12. On the death of <i>Sir G. S. Doughty</i> , <i>T. G. Tickler</i>	8,471
	<i>A. Bannister</i>	8,193

Halifax (2). P., 86,074. EL., 16,248.

1885.	<i>Thomas Shaw, d.</i>	6,269
	<i>Rt. Hon. J. Stansfeld, d. L.</i>	6,053
	<i>Alfred Morris, d.</i>	3,988

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Halifax—continued

†1886.	Apl. 3.	J. Stansfeld, d. GL.	unop.
1886.		Thomas Shaw, d. GL.	5,427
		Rt. Hn. J. Stansfeld, d. GL.	5,381
		Alfred Morris, d. C.	3,612
1892.		Thomas Shaw, d. GL.	6,481
		Rt. Hn. J. Stansfeld, d. GL.	6,361
		Alfred Arnold, d. C.	4,663
*1893.	Feb. 9.	On Mr. T. Shaw's death,	
		W. R. Shaw GL.	4,620
		Alfred Arnold, d. C.	4,251
		John Lister ILab.	3,028
1895.		(Sir) Alfred Arnold, d. C.	5,475
		W. R. Shaw GL.	5,085
		James Booth GL.	4,283
		John Lister ILab.	3,818
*1897.	March 3.	On Mr. W. Shaw's retirement,	
		A. Billson, d. GL.	5,664
		Sir S. B. Crossley, Bt. LU.	5,252
		Tom Mann ILab.	2,000
1900		(Rt. Hn.) Sir S. B.	
		Crossley Bt. LU.	5,931
		J. H. Whitley L.	5,543
		(Sir) A. Billson, d. L.	5,325
		James Parker ILab.	3,276
1906.		J. H. Whitley L.	9,354
		James Parker Lab.	8,937
		Rt. Hon. Sir S. B.	
		Crossley, Bt. (1st Ld.	
		Somerleyton) LU.	5,041
†1907.	Mch. 6.	J. H. Whitley L.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)		J. H. Whitley L.	9,504
		James Parker Lab.	9,093
		J. F. W. Galbraith C.	4,754
1910 (Dec.)		(Rt. Hon.) J. H.	
		Whitley L.	8,778
		J. Parker Lab.	8,511
		J. H. L. Baldwin C.	4,602
		J. F. W. Galbraith C.	4,420

Hanley (1). P., 106,122. EL., 17,647.

1885.		W. Woodall, d. L.	6,136
		Col. V. Wright C.	2,739
1886.		W. Woodall, d. GL.	unop.
1892.		W. Woodall, d. GL.	5,825
		A. H. Heath C.	3,983
1895.		W. Woodall, d. GL.	5,653
		A. H. Heath C.	5,367
1900.		A. H. Heath C.	6,586
		Enoch Edwards, d. L.	5,944
1906		Enoch Edwards, d. Lab.	9,183
		A. H. Heath C.	4,287
1910 (Jan.)		Enoch Edwards, d. Lab.	9,199
		G. H. Rittner C.	5,202
1910 (Dec.)		Enoch Edwards, d. Lab.	8,343
		G. H. Rittner C.	4,658
*1912.	July 13.	On the death of Mr. Enoch	
		Edwards.	
		R. L. Onthwaite L.	6,647
		G. H. Rittner U.	5,993
		S. Finney Lab.	1,694

Hartlepool, The (1). P., 86,049. EL., 14,785.

1885.		T. Richardson, d. L.	3,669
		T. H. Fris tram, Q. C., d. C.	2,629
1886.		T. Richardson, d. LU.	3,381
		M. L. Hawkes, d. GL.	2,469
*1890.	Jan. 21.	On the death of Mr. Richardson,	
		Christopher Furness, d. GL.	4,603
		Sir W. Gray, d. LU.	4,305
1892.		(Sir) C. Furness, d. GL.	4,626
		T. Richardson, d. LU.	4,550
1895.		(Sir) T. Richardson, d. LU.	4,853
		Sir C. Furness, d. GL.	4,772
1900.		Sir C. Furness, d. L.	6,491
		Sir T. Richardson, d. LU.	4,612
1906.		Sir C. Furness, d. L.	unop.
1910. (Jan.)		Sir C. (Lord)	
		Furness, d. L.	6,531
		W. G. H. Gratten C.	5,754
*1910.	June 20.	On Sir C. Furness being un-	
		seated on petition,	
		S. W. Furness, d. L.	6,159
		W. G. H. Gratten C.	5,993

Hartlepool, The—continued.

1910 (Dec.)		(Sir) S. W. Furness	
		(Bt.), d. LU.	6,017
		W. G. H. Gratten C.	5,969
*1914.	Sept. 22.	On the death of Sir S. W.	
		Furness, Bt.,	
		Sir W. Runciman, Bt. L.	unop.
Hastings (1).		P., 58,575. EL., 8,677.	
1885.		Sir T. Brassey, K. C. B., d. L.	2,712
		Wilson Noble, d. C.	2,550
1886.		Wilson Noble, d. C.	2,765
		Cpt. Hn. T. S. Brand, d. GL.	2,230
1892.		Wilson Noble, d. C.	3,077
		Serjeant Hemphill, d. GL.	2,628
1895.		W. Lucas-Shadwell, d. C.	3,205
		Cecil H. B. Ince GL.	2,863
1900.		F. Freeman-Thomas L.	3,399
		(Sir) E. Boyle, Q. C., d. C.	3,191
1906.		W. H. Du Cros, d. C.	4,348
		F. Freeman-Thomas	
		(Lord Willington) L.	3,935
*1908.	Mar. 3.	On retirement of Mr. W. H.	
		Du Cros,	
		Arthur P. Du Cros C.	4,495
		R. V. Harcourt L.	3,477
1910 (Jan.)		Arthur P. Du Cros C.	4,634
		R. Tweedy-Smith L.	3,833
1910 (Dec.)		(Sir) Arthur P.	
		Du Cros (Bt.), C.	4,397
		A. F. W. Johnson L.	3,515
Hereford City (1).		P., 22,568. EL., 4,358.	
1885.		(Sir) Joseph Pulley, d. L.	1,360
		W. H. Barneby, d. C.	1,296
1886.		Sir J. R. Bailey, Bt., d. C.	1,401
		(Sir) Joseph Pulley, d. GL.	1,136
1892.		W. H. Grenfell GL.	1,507
		Sir J. R. Bailey, Bt., d. C.	1,380
*1893.	Aug. 15.	On Mr. Grenfell's retirement,	
		C. W. R. Cooke, d. C.	1,504
		Sir Joseph Pulley, Bt.,	
		d. GL.	1,460
1895.		C. W. R. Cooke, d. C.	1,669
		Sir E. R. P. Edgumbe GL.	1,856
1900.		J. S. Arkwright C.	unop.
1906.		J. S. Arkwright C.	1,934
		Col. E. S. L. Scudamore L.	1,692
1910 (Jan.)		J. S. Arkwright C.	2,320
		E. L. Thomas, K. C. L.	1,533
1910 (Dec.)		J. S. Arkwright C.	2,200
		J. Davies L.	1,430
*1912.	March 8.	Mr. J. S. Arkwright retiring,	
		Prof. W. A. S. Hewins LU.	unop.
Huddersfield (1).		P., 110,001. EL., 21,067.	
1885.		E. A. Leathan, d. L.	6,960
		Sir Joseph Crosland, d. C.	6,194
1886.		W. Summers, d. GL.	6,210
		Sir Joseph Crosland, d. C.	6,026
1892.		W. Summers, d. GL.	7,098
		Sir Joseph Crosland, d. C.	6,837
*1893.	Feb. 4.	On Mr. Summers' death,	
		Sir Joseph Crosland, d. C.	7,068
		J. Woodhead, d. GL.	7,033
1895.		Sir J. T. Woodhouse GL.	6,755
		Sir J. Crosland, d. C.	5,868
		H. R. Smart ILab.	1,594
1900.		Sir J. T. Woodhouse L.	7,896
		(Sir) E. H. Curlike C.	6,831
1906		Sir J. T. Woodhouse L.	6,302
		T. R. Williams ILab.	5,813
		J. F. Fraser C.	4,391
*1906.	Nov. 28.	Sir J. T. Woodhouse (created	
		a Peer, 1918, 1st Ld. Terrington) being	
		appointed a Railway Commissioner,	
		A. J. Sherwell L.	5,762
		T. Russell Williams ILab.	5,422
		J. F. Fraser C.	4,844
1910 (Jan.)		A. J. Sherwell L.	7,158
		H. Snell Lab.	5,686
		Harold Smith C.	5,153
1910 (Dec.)		A. J. Sherwell L.	6,458
		J. H. Kaye C.	5,777
		H. Snell Lab.	4,988

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Hull City (Kingston-upon-Hull) (3).

P., 275,453. El., 50,352.

East Div. P., 90,008. El., 16,723.

1885.	W. Saunders, d.	.....L.	3,625
	F. B. Grotrian, d.	.....C.	2,960
1886.	F. B. Grotrian, d.	.....C.	3,139
	W. Saunders, d.	.....GL.	3,102
1892.	(Sir) Clarence Smith	.....GL.	4,570
	F. B. Grotrian, d.	.....C.	3,738
1895.	J. T. Firbank, d.	.....C.	4,302
	Sir Clarence Smith	.....GL.	4,152
1900.	(Sir) J. T. Firbank, d.	.....C.	5,264
	T. R. Ferens	.....L.	4,428
1906.	T. R. Ferens	.....L.	6,881
	L. R. Davies	.....C.	4,519
1910 (Jan.)	T. R. Ferens	.....L.	7,627
	R. M. Sebag Montefiore, d.	.....C.	5,611
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) T. R. Ferens	.....L.	7,196
	R. M. Sebag-Montefiore, d.	.....C.	5,387

Central Div. P., 52,752. El., 8,701.

1885.	H. S. King	.....L.	4,193
	C. M. Norwood, d.	.....L.	4,027
	N. B. Billany	.....ILab.	735
1886.	H. S. King	.....C.	4,968
	R. C. Lehmann	.....GL.	3,861
1892.	(Sir) H. S. King	.....C.	4,938
	F. Maddison	.....GL.	4,462
1895.	Sir H. S. King	.....C.	5,476
	F. Maddison	.....GL.	3,515
1900.	Sir H. S. King	.....C.	5,257
	(Sir) G. G. Greenwood	.....L.	2,465
1906.	Sir H. S. King	.....C.	4,345
	G. J. Bentham	.....L.	3,167
1910 (Jan.)	Sir H. S. King	.....C.	3,606
	Dr. R. W. Aske	.....L.	3,586
1910 (Dec.)	Sir H. S. King	.....C.	3,625
	(Sir) R. W. Aske	.....L.	3,418
*1911.	July 5. On Sir H. S. King being unseated on Petition.		
	(Sir) M. Sykes (Bt.)	.....C.	3,823
	Sir R. W. Aske	.....L.	3,545

West Div. P., 132,693. El., 24,928.

1885.	C. H. Wilson, d.	.....L.	5,247
	Sir A. K. Rollit	.....C.	3,697
1886.	C. H. Wilson, d.	.....GL.	4,623
	A. K. Dibb, d.	.....C.	3,045
1892.	C. H. Wilson, d.	.....GL.	6,283
	Col. (Sir) Gerard Smith LU.		3,500
1895.	C. H. Wilson, d.	.....GL.	6,637
	T. McCarthy, d.	.....ILab.	1,400
1900.	C. H. Wilson, d.	.....L.	6,364
	J. B. Willows	.....C.	4,419
1906.	Hon. C. H. W. Wilson	.....L.	8,652
	Sir John Sherburn	.....LU.	6,405
*1907.	Nov. 29 Mr. Wilson succg. to Peerage.		
	Hon. G. G. Wilson	.....L.	5,623
	Sir G. C. T. Bartley, d.	.....C.	5,382
	J. Holmes	.....Lab.	4,512
1910 (Jan.)	Hon. G. G. Wilson	.....L.	10,005
	Sir J. Sherburn	.....LU.	8,288
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. G. G. Wilson	.....L.	9,236
	A. L. Ward	.....C.	7,943

Hythe (1). P., 51,356. El., 7,413.

1885.	Sir E. W. Watkin, Bt., d.	.....L.	2,247
	A. C. Morton	.....L.	797
1886.	Sir E. W. Watkin, Bt., d.	.....LU.	unop.
1892.	Sir E. W. Watkin, Bt., d.	.....LU.	unop.
1895.	Gen. Sir J. B. Edwards	.....C.	2,189
	Sir Israel Hart, d.	.....GL.	1,726
*1899.	Mar. 1. On Sir B. Edwards' retirement.		
	Sir E. A. Sassoon, Bt., d.	.....C.	2,425
	Sir Israel Hart, d.	.....L.	1,898
1900.	Sir E. A. Sassoon, Bt., d.	.....C.	unop.
1906.	Sir E. A. Sassoon, Bt., d.	.....C.	3,246
	H. C. Biron	.....L.	2,347

Hythe—continued.

1910 (Jan.)	Sir E. A. Sassoon, Bt., d.	.....U.	3,746
	W. Clarke Hall	.....L.	1,954
1910 (Dec.)	Sir E. A. Sassoon, Bt., d.	.....C.	unop.
*1912.	June 12. On the death of Sir E. A. Sassoon, Bt.		
	Sir P. A. G. Sassoon, Bt. U.		3,722
	Capt. S. Moorhouse	.....L.	2,004

Ipswich (2). P., 73,932. El., 14,231.

1885.	H. W. West, Q.C., d.	.....L.	3,795
	Jesse Collings	.....L.	3,777
	E. M. Ind, d.	.....C.	3,717
	Sir W. T. Charley, Q.C., d.	.....C.	3,649
*1886.	Apr. 14. West & Collings uns'd on petition.		
	C. Dalrymple, d.	.....C.	3,687
	Lord Elcho	.....C.	3,662
	Lord John Hervey, d.	.....L.	3,635
	Sir H. Davey, Q.C., d.	.....L.	3,627
1886.	Lord Elcho	.....C.	3,846
	(Sir) C. Dalrymple, d.	.....C.	3,838
	Sydney J. Stern (Lord Wandsworth), d.	.....GL.	3,386
	B. T. L. Thomson	.....GL.	3,334
1892.	Sir C. Dalrymple, Bt., d.	.....C.	4,350
	Lord Elcho	.....C.	4,277
	D. F. Goddard	.....GL.	4,054
	A. W. Soames	.....GL.	3,888
1895.	D. F. Goddard	.....GL.	4,396
	Sir C. Dalrymple, Bt., d.	.....C.	4,293
	A. W. Soames	.....GL.	4,250
	Lord Elcho (10th E. Wemyss)	.....C.	4,219
1900.	D. F. Goddard	.....L.	4,557
	Sir C. Dalrymple, Bt., d.	.....C.	4,527
	Noel E. Buzton	.....L.	4,283
	J. F. P. Rawlinson, Q.C.	.....C.	4,207
1906.	(Sir) D. F. Goddard	.....L.	6,396
	F. T. Cobbold, d.	.....L.	6,290
	Rt. Hon. Sir C. Dalrymple, Bt., d.	.....C.	4,591
	(Sir) S. J. G. Hoare (Bt.)	.....C.	4,232
1910 (Jan.)	Sir D. F. Goddard	.....L.	6,120
	C. Silvester Horne, d.	.....L.	5,958
	A. C. Churchman	.....C.	5,690
	B. H. Burton	.....C.	5,645
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) Sir D. F. Goddard	.....L.	5,931
	C. Silvester Horne, d.	.....L.	5,791
	A. C. Churchman	.....C.	5,447
	B. H. Burton	.....C.	5,409
*1914.	May 23. On the death of Mr. Horne.		
	F. J. C. Ganzoni	.....U.	6,406
	Rt. Hon. C. F. G. Masterman	.....L.	5,874
	J. Scurr	.....Soc.	395

Kidderminster (1). P., 26,002. El., 4,695.

1885.	J. Brinton, d.	.....L.	2,172
	A. F. Godson, d.	.....C.	2,014
1886.	A. F. Godson, d.	.....C.	2,081
	Wilfrid S. Blunt	.....GL.	1,796
1892.	A. F. Godson, d.	.....C.	2,066
	R. Eve, d.	.....GL.	1,801
1895.	(Sir) A. F. Godson, d.	.....C.	2,008
	R. Eve, d.	.....GL.	1,713
1900.	Sir A. F. Godson, d.	.....C.	1,950
	E. B. Barnard	.....L.	1,804
1906.	E. B. Barnard	.....L.	2,354
	Stanley Baldwin	.....C.	2,083
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. E. A. Knight	.....C.	2,353
	Sir E. H. Fraser	.....L.	1,984
1910 (Dec.)	Major A. E. Knight	.....C.	2,188
	E. B. Barnard	.....L.	2,003

King's Lynn (1). P., 20,201. El., 3,926.

1885.	Rt. Hon. R. Bourke, d.	.....C.	1,472
	Sir W. H. B. Ffolkes, Bt., d.	.....L.	1,302

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

King's Lynn—continued.

1886.	Rt.Hon. R. Bourke, d. C.	..	1,417
	<i>John J. Briscoe</i>.....GL.	..	1,146
*1886. Aug 25.	Mr. Bourke appd. Govr. of Madras.		
	A. W. Jarvis.....C	..	1,423
	J. H. Sanders.....GL.	..	1,168
1892.	T. G. Bowles.....C.	1,319	
	T. R. Kemp, Q.C., d.....GL.	1,308	
1895.	T. G. Bowles.....C.	..	1,395
	(Hon.) H. G. Beaumont GL.	..	1,326
1900.	T. G. Bowles.....C.	1,499	
	F. H. Booth.....L.	1,332	
1906.	C. W. Bellairs.....L.	..	1,506
	T. G. Bowles.....C.	..	1,164
	A. H. Burgoyne.....C.	..	772
1910 (Jan.)	T. G. Bowles.....L.	1,900	
	Hon. E. Cadogan.....C.	1,638	
1910 (Dec.)	H. Ingleby.....C.	..	1,765
	T. G. Bowles.....L.	..	1,668

Leeds City (5). P., 445,550. El., 78,981.**North Div. P., 137,435. El., 24,765.**

1885.	W. L. Jackson, d.....C.	4,494	
	(Sir) A. W. Rücker, d. L.	4,237	
1886.	W. L. Jackson, d.....C.	..	4,301
	A. O. Rutson, d.....GL.	..	3,682
†1891. Nov. 23.	W. L. Jackson, d.C.	unop.	
1892.	Rt. Hn. W. L. Jackson, d.C.	..	5,790
	T. R. Leuty, d.....GL.	..	4,776
1895.	Rt. Hon. W. L. Jackson, d.C.	5,992	
	H. S. Baines, d.....GL.	4,434	
1900.	Rt. Hn. W. L. Jackson, d.C.	..	7,512
	J. C. Hamilton.....L.	..	4,995
*1902.	July 29. Mr. Jackson becoming a Peer,		
	R. H. Barran.....L.	7,589	
	Sir A. T. Lawson, Bt., d.C.	6,781	
1906.	R. H. Barran.....L.	..	9,593
	J. D. Birchall.....C.	..	7,109
1910 (Jan.)	R. H. Barran.....L.	10,775	
	J. D. Birchall.....C.	9,164	
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) R. H. Barran I.	..	9,324
	J. D. Birchall.....C.	..	9,056

Central Div. P., 51,657. El., 8,211.

1885.	G. W. Balfour.....C.	4,589	
	(Sir) J. Barran, d.....L.	4,275	
1886.	G. W. Balfour.....C.	..	4,225
	(Sir) J. Kitson, d.....GL.	..	4,212
1892.	(Rt. Hn.) G. W. Balfour C.	4,448	
	(Sir) J. L. Walton, Q.C., d.GL.	4,335	
1895.	Rt. Hn. G. W. Balfour C.	..	4,631
	(Rt. Hon.) Leifchild S. Jones.....GL.	..	3,977
1900.	Rt. Hn. G. W. Balfour C.	4,144	
	Sir S. Montagu, Bt., d.....L.	3,042	
1906.	R. Armitage.....L.	..	4,188
	Rt. Hon. G. W. Balfour C.	..	3,119
1910 (Jan.)	R. Armitage.....L.	3,987	
	John Gordon.....C.	3,366	
1910 (Dec.)	R. Armitage.....L.	..	3,519
	John Gordon.....C.	..	3,169

East Div. P., 66,819. El., 9,763.

1885.	R. Dawson.....C.	3,849	
	J. L. Gane, Q.C., d.....L.	3,504	
1886.	J. L. Gane, Q.C., d.....GL.	..	3,930
	R. Dawson.....C.	..	2,820
1892.	J. L. Gane, Q.C., d.....GL.	4,024	
	A. H. A. Morton, d.....C.	3,197	
1895.	April 30. On Mr. J. L. Gane's death,		
	T. R. Leuty d.....GL.	..	3,999
	J. D. Power.....C.	..	2,868
1895.	T. R. Leuty d.....GL.	3,857	
	J. D. Power.....C.	3,147	
1900.	H. S. Cautley.....C.	..	3,453
	J. Rochfort Maguire L.	..	1,586
	(Sir) W. P. Byles, d. ILab.	..	1,266
1906.	J. O'Grady.....Lab.	4,299	
	H. S. Cautley.....C.	2,208	
1910 (Jan.)	J. O'Grady.....Lab.	..	5,373
	W. H. Clarke.....C.	..	2,308
1910 (Dec.)	J. O'Grady.....Lab.	4,028	
	W. H. Clarke.....C.	1,892	

Leeds City—continued.**West Div. P., 103,541. El., 19,672.**

1885.	H. J. Gladstone.....L.	6,180	
	Sir W. Wheelhouse, d.....C.	3,804	
1886.	H. J. Gladstone.....GL.	..	5,226
	Chas. Williams, d.....C.	..	2,970
1892.	H. J. Gladstone.....GL.	5,974	
	A. Greenwood.....C.	5,621	
†1894.	Mar. 16. Rt. Hn. H. J. Gladstone.....GL.	..	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hn. H. J. Gladstone GL.	6,414	
	Col. J. T. North, d.....C.	6,218	
1900.	Rt. Hn. H. J. Gladstone L.	..	7,043
	Col. T. W. Harding.....LU.	..	6,522
1906.	Rt. Hn. H. J. Gladstone L.	9,258	
	S. Samuel.....C.	4,650	
1910 (Jan.)	T. E. Harvey.....L.	..	9,969
	S. Samuel.....C.	..	6,654
1910 (Dec.)	T. E. Harvey.....L.	8,715	
	G. W. H. Jones.....C.	4,445	

South Div. P., 86,098. El., 16,570.

1885.	Rt. Hn. Sir L. Playfair, d. L.	5,208	
	S. C. Macaskie, d.....C.	2,869	
†1886.	Feb. 12. Sir L. Playfair, d. GL.	..	unop.
1886.	Rt. Hn. Sir L. Playfair, d. GL.	4,665	
	T. H. Bracken.....C.	2,924	
1892.	Rt. Hn. Sir L. Playfair, d. GL.	..	4,329
	Reginald J. N. Neville C.	..	3,294
*1892.	Sept. 22. Sir L. Playfair being created a Peer,		
	J. L. Walton, Q.C., d. GL.	4,414	
	Reginald J. N. Neville C.	3,466	
1895.	J. L. Walton, Q.C., d. GL.	..	4,608
	Reginald J. N. Neville C.	..	4,447
	A. Shaw.....Lab.	..	622
1900.	(Sir) J. L. Walton, Q.C., d. L.	4,952	
	Reginald J. N. Neville C.	4,718	
1906.	Sir J. L. Walton, d. L.	..	6,200
	A. Fox, d.....ILab.	..	4,030
	Sir H. R. F. Lucy, Bt. C.	..	2,126
*1908.	Feb. 12. On the death of Sir J. L. Walton,		
	W. Middlebrook.....L.	5,274	
	Reginald J. N. Neville C.	4,915	
	A. Fox, d.....ILab.	2,451	
1910 (Jan.)	W. Middlebrook, L.	..	8,969
	W. Nicholson.....C.	..	4,366
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) W. Middlebrook L.	6,064	
	W. Nicholson.....C.	3,804	
	J. Badley.....Lab.	2,706	

Leicester (2). P., 150,734. El., 28,105.

1885.	J. A. Pieton, d.....L.	11,480	
	A. McArthur, d.....L.	11,121	
	Major W. Millican, d. C.	6,751	
1886.	J. A. Pieton, d.....GL.	..	9,914
	A. McArthur, d.....GL.	..	9,681
	R. Bickersteth, d.....LU.	..	5,686
1892.	J. A. Pieton, d.....LU.	unop.	
	Sir J. Whitehead, Bt., d. GL.	unop.	
*1894.	Aug. 29. Both members resigning,		
	H. Broadhurst.....GL.	..	9,464
	H. W. Hazell, d.....GL.	..	7,184
	J. F. L. Rolleston, d. C.	..	6,967
	Joseph Burgess.....Lab.	..	4,402
1895.	H. Broadhurst.....GL.	9,792	
	H. W. Hazell, d.....GL.	7,753	
	(Sir) J. F. L. Rolleston, d. C.	7,654	
	Joseph Burgess.....Lab.	4,009	
1900.	H. Broadhurst.....L.	..	10,385
	Sir J. F. L. Rolleston, d. C.	..	9,066
	H. W. Hazell, d.....L.	..	8,528
	J. R. Macdonald.....ILab.	..	4,164
1906.	J. R. Macdonald.....Lb.	14,745	
	H. Broadhurst.....L.	14,685	
	Sir J. F. L. Rolleston, d. C.	7,504	
*1906.	Mar. 30. Mr. Broadhurst retiring,		
	F. Thomasson.....L.	..	10,766
	Sir J. F. L. Rolleston, d. C.	..	7,206

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Leicester—continued.

1910 (Jan.) E. Crawshaw-	
Williams	L. 14,643
J. Ramsay Macdonald	Lab. 14,337
J. Foster Fraser	C. 8,548
E. A. A. Bagley	C. 8,192
1910 (Dec.) E. Crawshaw-	
Williams	L. 13,238
J. Ramsay Macdonald	Lab. 12,998
A. M. Wilshire	C. 7,547
*1913 June 27. On the retirement of Mr.	
Crawshaw-Williams,	
(Rt. Hon. Sir) G. Hewart L.	10,863
A. M. Wilshire	U. 9,279
E. R. Hardley	Soc. 2,580

Lincoln City (1). P., 61,089. EL., 12,937.

1885. Joseph Ruston, d.	L. 3,726
F. H. Kerans, d.	C. 2,701
1886. F. H. Kerans, d.	C. 3,159
W. Crosfield	GL. 2,851
1892. W. Crosfield	GL. 3,410
F. H. Kerans, d.	C. 3,186
1895. C. H. Seely	LU. 3,308
W. Crosfield	GL. 3,590
1900. C. H. Seely	LU. 4,002
C. H. Roberts	L. 3,935
1906. C. H. Roberts	L. 5,110
C. H. Seely	LU. 3,718
H. P. Croft	C. 1,162
1910 (Jan.) C. H. Roberts	L. 5,402
Sir R. M. Fulmer, Bt., d. C.	3,236
(Sir) C. H. Seely (Bt.) U.F.T.	2,129
1910 (Dec.) C. H. Roberts	L. 5,481
Sir R. M. Fulmer, Bt., d. C.	4,878

Liverpool City (9). P., 623,596. EL., 88,258.

Kirkdale Div. P., 80,453. EL., 11,438.	
1885. G. Baden-Powell, d.	C. 3,391
J. Samuelson	L. 1,981
J. E. Redmond, d.	N. 765
1886. Sir G. Baden-Powell, d. C.	3,084
(Sir) Ralph Neville, d. GL.	2,172
1892. Sir G. Baden-Powell, d. C.	3,750
T. E. Threlfall	Lab. 2,773
1895. Sir G. Baden-Powell, d. C.	3,318
B. S. Johnson	GL. 2,468
*1898. Dec. 9. On Sir G. Baden-Powell's death,	
D. MacIver, d.	C. unop.
1900. D. MacIver, d.	C. 4,333
(Rt. Hon.) R. R. Cherry, Q.C. L.	1,738
1906. D. MacIver, d.	C. 3,749
J. Conley	Lab. 3,157
*1907. Sept. 27. On the death of Mr. McIver,	
C. McArthur, d.	LU. 4,000
John Hill	Soc. 3,330
1910 (Jan.) C. McArthur, d.	C. 4,144
A. G. Cameron	Lab. 3,921
*1910. July 20. On the death of Mr. C.	
McArthur,	
Col. G. Kyffin-Taylor	C. 4,268
A. G. Cameron	Lab. 3,427
1910 (Dec.) Col. G. Kyffin-Taylor C.	4,205
T. McKerrill	Lab. 2,992
*1915. Feb. 15. Col. Kyffin-Taylor retiring,	
de F. Pennefather	U. unop.
Walton Div. P., 109,453. EL., 18,166.	
1885. J. G. Gibson, Q.C.	C. 3,492
(Rt. Hon.) A. Birrell	L. 2,500
1886. Rt. Hon. J. G. Gibson C.	2,872
C. H. Bromby, d.	GL. 1,631
†1886. Aug. 11. J. G. Gibson C.	unop.
*1888. Feb. 3. Mr. Gibson app'd. an Irish Judge,	
M. W. Mattinson	C. unop.
1892. J. H. Stock, d.	C. 3,707
Sir B. W. Richardson, d. GL.	2,493
1895. J. H. Stock, d.	C. unop.
1900. J. H. Stock, d.	C. unop.
1906. F. E. Smith (K.C.)	C. 5,862
E. G. Jellicoe	C. 5,153
1910 (Jan.) F. E. Smith, K.C.C.	6,627
F. L'E. Joseph	L. 5,513
E. G. Jellicoe	Ind. L. 451

Liverpool City—Walton Div.—continued.

1910 (Dec.) (Rt. Hon.) (Sir)	
F. E. Smith (Bt.), K. C. C.	6,383
Dr W. Permevan	L. 5,039
Everton Div. P., 83,394. EL., 10,037.	
1885. E. Whitley, d.	C. 4,535
F. Davies	L. 2,063
1886. E. Whitley, d.	C. unop.
*1891. On Mr. E. Whitley's death,	
J. A. Willox, d.	C. unop.
1892. J. A. Willox, d.	C. 3,954
P. W. Atkin	GL. 2,165
1895. (Sir) J. A. Willox, d.	C. unop.
1900. Sir J. A. Willox, d.	C. unop.
*1905. Feb. 22. On Sir J. Willox resigning,	
J. S. H. Banner	C. 3,854
W. H. Aggs	L. 2,543
1906. J. S. H. Banner	C. 3,949
W. H. Aggs	L. 2,884
1910 (Jan.) J. S. H. Banner	C. 4,283
W. H. Aggs	L. 2,577
1910 (Dec.) (Sir) J. S. H. Banner C.	unop.
West Derby Div. P., 85,483. EL., 12,057.	
1885. Lord Claud J. Hamilton C.	4,213
M. Guthrie	L. 3,068
1886. Ld. Claud J. Hamilton C.	3,604
Serjt. Hemphill, Q.C., d. GL.	2,244
*1888. Aug. 10. Lord C. J. Hamilton retiring,	
Hon. W. H. Cross, d.	C. unop.
1892. Hon. W. H. Cross, d. C.	4,107
F. R. Smith	GL. 2,925
*1893. Jan. 10. On Mr. W. H. Cross' death,	
(Rt. Hon.) W. H. Long	C. 3,632
D. Shilton Collin	GL. 2,275
1895. Rt. Hon. W. H. Long C.	4,622
Oscar Browning	GL. 1,686
1900. S. W. Higginbottom, d. C.	unop.
*1903. Jan. 20. On Mr. Higginbottom's death,	
R. W. Rutherford	C. 5,455
R. D. Holt	L. 3,251
1906. W. W. Rutherford	C. 5,447
R. D. Holt	L. 3,600
1910 (Jan.) W. W. Rutherford C.	5,190
W. J. Lias	L. 3,682
1910. (Dec.) (Sir) W. W.	
Rutherford	C. 4,908
W. J. Lias	L. 2,943
Scotland Div. P., 46,576. EL., 5,438.	
1885. T. P. O'Connor	N. 2,724
M. Woodard	L. 1,474
1886. T. P. O'Connor	N. 2,911
A. Earle, d.	LU. 1,431
1892. T. P. O'Connor	N. 2,537
J. V. P. Fitzgerald	C. 1,347
1895. T. P. O'Connor	N. 2,089
W. G. E. Macartney C.	1,452
1900. T. P. O'Connor	N. 2,044
W. W. Rutherford	C. 1,484
1906. T. P. O'Connor	N. 2,808
A. A. Tobin, K.C.	C. 1,117
1910 (Jan.) T. P. O'Connor	N. 2,943
A. Moy, Junr.	C. 776
1910 (Dec.) T. P. O'Connor	N. 2,458
T. O. Ockleston	C. 689
Exchange Division. P., 37,370. EL., 5,235	
1885. L. R. Bailly, d.	C. 2,964
Capt. W. H. O'Shea, d.	N. 2,909
T. E. Stephens (ret'd.), d. L.	36
1886. D. Duncan, d.	GL. 2,920
L. R. Bailly, d.	C. 2,750
*1887. Jan. 26. On Mr. Duncan's death,	
Ralph Neville, d.	GL. 3,217
Rt. Hon. G. J. Goschen, d. LU.	3,210
(Sir) E. Neville, Q.C., d. GL.	2,721
J. C. Bigham, Q.C.	LU. 2,655
1895. (Sir) J. C. Bigham, Q.C. LU.	2,384
(Sir) W. B. Bowering	
(Bt.), d.	GL. 2,630

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Liverpool City. Exchange Div.—*contd*

*1897.	Nov. 10.	Mr. Bigham being appd. a Judge, C. McArthur, <i>d.</i>	LU.	2,711
		(<i>Rt. Hon.</i>) Russell Rea, <i>d.</i> GL.		2,657
1900.		C. McArthur, <i>d.</i>	LU.	2,811
		F. W. Verney, <i>d.</i>	L.	1,514
1906.		Rt. Hn. R. R. Cherry, K.C.	L.	2,291
		C. McArthur, <i>d.</i>	LU.	2,170
1910 (Jan.)		Max Muspratt	L.	2,392
		Leslie F. Scott, K.C.	C.	2,231
1910 (Dec.)		Leslie F. Scott, K.C.	C.	2,330
		Max Muspratt	L.	2,187

Abercromby Division, P., 44,727. El., 6,028.

1885.		W. F. Lawrence	C.	3,789
		(<i>Rt. Hon.</i>) Saml. Smith, <i>d.</i> L.		2,982
1886.		W. F. Lawrence	C.	3,583
		Sir T. Brassey, K.C.B., <i>d.</i> GL.		2,844
1892.		W. F. Lawrence	C.	3,677
		(<i>Sir</i>) W. B. Bowring (<i>Bt.</i>), <i>d.</i> GL.		2,846
1895.		W. F. Lawrence	C.	unop.
1900.		W. F. Lawrence	C.	unop.
1906.		Col. (Rt. Hn.) J. E. B. Seely, <i>L.</i> W. F. Lawrence	C.	2,933
		W. F. Lawrence	C.	2,734
1910 (Jan.)		Col. R. G. W. Chaloner	C.	3,088
		Col. Rt. Hon. J. E. B. Seely, (C.B.)	L.	2,562
1910 (Dec.)		Col. R. G. W. Chaloner	C.	3,024
		F. C. Bowring	L.	2,184
*1917	June 28.	Col. Chaloner made a Peer (I.d. Gisborough), Lord Stanley	U.	2,224
		F. B. Hughes	I.	794

East Toxteth Div. P., 69,679. El., 10,314.

1885.		Baron H. de Worms, <i>d.</i> C		3,598
		J. C. Bigham, <i>Q.C.</i>	L.	2,608
1886.		Bar. H. de Worms, <i>d.</i> C.		unop.
1892.		Rt. Hn. Bar. de Worms, <i>d.</i> C.		3,708
		E. Paul, <i>d.</i>	GL.	2,201
1895.		Bar. H. de Worms, <i>d.</i> C.		3,628
		C. Y. C. Davbarn,	GL.	1,706
*1895.	Nov. 29.	Bn. de Worms being made a Peer, A. F. Warr, <i>d.</i>	C.	unop.
1900.		A. F. Warr, <i>d.</i>	C.	unop.
*1902.	Nov. 6.	On Mr. Warr's retirement, Austin Taylor	C.	3,610
		H. R. Rathbone	L.	3,233
1906.		Austin Taylor C. (now L.) ..		unop.
1910 (Jan.)		E. Marshall Hall, K.C.	C.	4,037
		John Lea	L.	3,752
1910 (Dec.)		E. Marshall Hall, K.C.	C.	4,087
		Capt. (Hon.) C. C. Bigham, <i>L.</i>		3,121
*1916.	Feb. 21.	Mr. (Sir) E. M. Hall appointed Recorder of Guildford, Capt. J. S. Rankin	U.	unop.

West Toxteth Div. P., 66,461. El., 9,645.

1885.		T. B. Royden, <i>d.</i>	C.	3,754
		T. Sutherst, <i>d.</i>	L.	1,771
1886.		(<i>Sir</i>) T. B. Royden, <i>d.</i> C.		unop.
1892.		R. P. Houston	C.	3,604
		(<i>Rt. Hon.</i>) Ellis J. Griffith, <i>GL.</i>		2,479
1895.		R. P. Houston	C.	3,610
		W. Mulholland, <i>Q.C.</i> , <i>d.</i> GL.		1,653
1900.		R. P. Houston	C.	unop.
1906.		R. P. Houston	C.	3,373
		J. Sexton	Lab.	2,592
1910 (Jan.)		R. P. Houston	C.	3,928
		J. Sexton	Lab.	2,909
1910 (Dec.)		R. P. Houston	C.	3,936
		T. F. Malony	L.	2,445

Maidstone (I). P., 35,475. El., 6,809.

1885.		Major A. H. Ross, <i>d.</i> C.		2,184
		Major M. S. Hume, <i>d.</i> L.		1,839
1886.		Major A. H. Ross, <i>d.</i> C.		1,917
		Thomas P. Baptie	GL.	1,603

Maidstone—continued.

*1888.	Dec. 14.	On Major Ross' death, F. S. W. Cornwallis	C.	2,050
		John Barker, <i>d.</i>	GL.	1,865
1892.		F. S. W. Cornwallis	C.	2,443
		(<i>Sir</i>) T. W. Nussey (<i>Bart.</i>)	GL.	1,627
1895.		Sir F. Seager Hunt, <i>d.</i> C.		unop.
*1898.	Mar. 26.	On Sir F. S. Hunt's retirement, F. S. W. Cornwallis	C.	2,214
		John Barker, <i>d.</i>	GL.	2,034
1900.		(<i>Sir</i>) John Barker (<i>Bt.</i>), <i>d.</i> L.		2,201
		F. S. W. Cornwallis	C.	2,163
*1901.	Mar. 1.	Sir J. Barker being und' on pet'n. Sir F. H. Evans, <i>Bt.</i> , <i>d.</i> L.		2,375
		(<i>Sir</i>) T. Milvain, K.C., <i>d.</i> C.		2,182
1906.		Viscount Castlereagh	C.	2,841
		Sir F. H. Evans, <i>Bt.</i> , <i>d.</i> L.		2,709
1910 (Jan.)		Viscount Castle- reagh	C.	3,094
		H. V. Philipps	L.	2,847
1910 (Dec.)		Viscount Castle- reagh	C.	2,906
		H. V. Philipps	L.	2,836
*1915.	Feb. 22.	Visc. Castlereagh succeeding to Peerage (7th M. of Londonderry). Comm. C. W. Bellairs, R.N.	U.	unop.

Manchester City (6). P., 481,639. El., 76,161.

North West Div. P., 66,074. El., 12,883.				
1885.		(<i>Sir</i>) W. H. Houldsworth, <i>d.</i> C.		5,834
		J. Slagg, <i>d.</i>	L.	5,111
1886.		Sir W. H. Houldsworth, <i>d.</i> C.		5,489
		Henry Lee, <i>d.</i>	GL.	4,453
1892.		Sir W. H. Houldsworth, <i>d.</i> C.		unop.
1895.		Sir W. H. Houldsworth, <i>d.</i> C.		4,997
		T. F. Byrne	GL.	3,526
1900.		Sir W. H. Houldsworth, <i>d.</i> C.		unop.
1906.		(<i>Rt. Hon.</i>) W. S. Churchill <i>L.</i> W. Joynson-Hicks	C.	5,639
		W. Joynson-Hicks	C.	4,398
*1908.	April 24.	Mr. Churchill accepting office, W. Joynson-Hicks	C.	5,417
		Rt. Hon. W. S. Churchill <i>L.</i>		4,988
		Dan Irving	Soc.	276
1910 (Jan.)		Sir Geo. Kemp	L.	5,930
		W. Joynson-Hicks	C.	5,147
1910 (Dec.)		Sir Geo. Kemp	L.	5,559
		(<i>Rt. Hon.</i>) A. Bonar Law, <i>C.</i>		5,114
*1912.	Aug. 8.	On the retirement of Sir G. Kemp (Lord Rochdale). Sir J. S. Randles	U.	5,573
		G. Hewart (K.C.)	L.	4,371

North Division. P., 76,458. El., 11,100.

1885.		J. F. Hutton, <i>d.</i>	C.	4,093
		C. E. Schwann	L.	3,118
1886.		C. E. Schwann	GL.	3,476
		J. F. Hutton, <i>d.</i>	C.	3,380
1892.		C. E. Schwann	GL.	4,258
		J. M. Yates, <i>Q.C.</i> , <i>d.</i> C.		3,953
1895.		C. E. Schwann	GL.	4,327
		A. H. A. Morton, <i>d.</i> C.		3,872
1900.		C. E. Schwann	L.	4,258
		W. Joynson-Hicks	C.	4,232
1906.		(<i>Sir</i>) C. E. Schwann	L.	5,716
		H. Souler	C.	3,262
1910 (Jan.)		Sir C. E. Schwann, Bt.	L.	5,210
		H. E. Howell, <i>d.</i>	C.	3,951
1910 (Dec.)		(<i>Rt. Hon.</i>) Sir C. E. Schwann (Swann), <i>Bt.</i> L.		4,601
		H. E. Howell, <i>d.</i>	C.	3,936

North East Division. P., 72,537. El., 10,922.

1885.		Rt. Hn. Sir J. Fergusson, <i>d.</i> C.		4,341
		R. P. Blennerhassett, <i>d.</i> L.		2,893
1886.		Sir J. Fergusson, <i>Bt.</i> , <i>d.</i> C.		3,680
		C. P. Scott	GL.	3,353

Manchester City. North East Div.—*contd.*

*1891.	Oct. 9.	On Sir J. Fergusson accepting office, Sir J. Fergusson, Bt., d.C.	4,058
		C. P. Scott	3,908
1892.	Rt. Hn. Sir J. Fergusson, d.C.	4,239	
	C. P. Scott	4,129	
1895.	Rt. Hn. Sir J. Fergusson, d.C.	3,961	
	Edwyn Holt	3,720	
	James Johnston	546	
1900.	Rt. Hn. Sir J. Fergusson, d.C.	4,316	
	(Rt. Hon.) A. Birrell, Q.C. L.	3,610	
1906.	J. R. Clynes	5,386	
	Rt. Hn. Sir J. Fergusson, d.	2,954	
1910 (Jan.)	J. R. Clynes	Lab. 5,157	
	Sir W. H. Vaudrey	C. 3,679	
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hn.) J. R. Clynes	Lab. 4,313	
	A Taylor	C. 4,108	
†1918.	July 16.	Mr. Clynes appointed Food Controller.	
	Rt. Hn. J. R. Clynes	Lab. unop.	

East Division. P., 93,095. EL., 14,012.

1885.	Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour	C. 4,536	
	A. Hopkinson, Q.C.	3,712	
1886.	Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour	4,166	
	J. H. Crosfield, d.	3,510	
†1886.	Aug. 11.	A. J. Balfour	unop.
1892.	Rt. Hn. A. J. Balfour	5,147	
	Prof. J. E. C. Munro, d.G.L.	4,749	
†1895.	July 1.	A. J. Balfour	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hn. A. J. Balfour	5,380	
	Prof. J. E. C. Munro, d.G.L.	4,616	
1900.	Rt. Hn. A. J. Balfour	5,803	
	A. H. Scott	3,350	
1906.	T. G. Horridge, K.C. L.	6,403	
	Rt. Hn. A. J. Balfour	4,423	
	(O.M.)	C. 4,423	
1910 (Jan.)	J. E. Sutton	Lab. 6,110	
	E. E. Robb	C. 5,091	
1910 (Dec.)	J. E. Sutton	Lab. 5,524	
	R. G. Proby	C. 4,653	

South Division. P., 110,439. EL., 18,098.

1885.	Sir H. Roscoe, d.	3,791	
	Dr. P. Royle, d.	3,121	
1886.	Sir H. Roscoe, d.	3,407	
	(Sir) Thos. Souvel, d. C.	3,072	
1892.	Sir H. Roscoe, d.	4,245	
	Viscount Emllyn, d.	4,064	
1895.	Rt. Hn. M. of Lorne, d. LU.	4,457	
	(Rt. Hn.) Sir H. Roscoe, d.G.L.	4,379	
*1900.	May 25.	M. of Lorne succ'g to Peerage (D. of Argyll),	
	Hon. W. R. W. Peel	LU. 5,497	
	Leifchild S. Jones	C. 3,458	
1900.	Hon. W. R. W. (Visc.) Peel	LU. 5,122	
	Edwyn Holt	3,850	
1906.	A. A. Haworth	8,002	
	L. Eaton Smith	C. 3,770	
1910 (Jan.)	A. A. Haworth	8,121	
	Capt. C. L. Ward- Jackson	C. 5,669	
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) A. A. Haworth (Bt.)	L. unop.	

*1912.	March 5.	On Sir A. A. Haworth's appointment as a Junr. Lord of Treasury.	
	P. K. Glazebrook, d. C.	7,051	
	Sir A. A. Haworth, Bt. L.	6,472	
*1918.	Mar. 22.	On death of Mr. Glazebrook,	
	R. B. Stoker	U. unop.	

South West Division. P., 62,986. EL., 9,137.

1885.	Lord F. S. Hamilton	C. 3,929	
	Jacob Bright, d.	3,362	
1886.	Jacob Bright, d.	3,576	
	Lord F. S. Hamilton	3,459	
1892.	(Rt. Hn.) Jac. Bright, d. GL.	3,924	
	A. Hopkinson, Q.C.	LU. 3,776	
1895.	W. J. Galloway	C. 3,994	
	(Sir) J. M. Astbury	GL. 3,496	
1900.	W. J. Galloway	C. 4,017	
	F. Brocklehurst	L. 2,398	

Manchester City—South West Div.—*contd.*

1906.	G. D. Kelley, d.	Lab. 4,101	
	W. J. Galloway	C. 2,875	
1910 (Jan.)	H. A. Colefax (K.C.)	LU. 3,111	
	C. T. Needham	L. 3,004	
	J. McK. McLachlan	Lab. 1,218	
1910 (Dec.)	C. T. Needham	L. 3,590	
	H. A. Colefax (K.C.)	LU. 3,331	

Middlesbrough (1). P., 139,301. EL., 24,694

1885.	Isaac Wilson, d.	L. 6,961	
	(Sir) Raylton Dixon, d. C.	4,035	
1886.	Isaac Wilson, d.	GL. unop.	
1892.	J. Havelock Wilson	Lab. 4,691	
	(Sir) W. S. Robson, Q.C., d. GL.	4,062	
	Hugh Bell	LU. 3,333	
1895.	J. Havelock Wilson	GL. 6,755	
	Col. S. A. Sadler, d.	C. 4,735	
1900.	Col. (Sir) S. A. Sadler, d.C.	6,760	
	J. Havelock Wilson	L. 6,705	
1906.	J. Havelock Wilson	Lab. 9,271	
	Sir S. A. Sadler, Bt. d.C.	6,864	
	G. Lansbury	Soc. 1,484	
1910 (Jan.)	Penry Williams	L. 9,670	
	C. Dorman	C. 6,756	
	P. Walls	Lab. 2,710	
1910 (Dec.)	Penry Williams	L. 10,313	
	Lt.-Col. T. G. Poole	C. 6,563	

Monmouth District (Comprising Monmouth, Newport, and Usk). P., 77,902. EL., 13,841.

1885.	(Sir) E. H. Carbutt, d.	C. 2,932	
	T. Cordes, d.	C. 2,921	
1886.	Sir G. Elliot, Bt., d.	C. 3,033	
	(Sir) E. H. Carbutt, d. GL.	2,568	
1892.	Albert Spicer	GL. 3,430	
	Sir G. Elliot, Bt., d.	C. 3,137	
1895.	Albert Spicer	GL. 3,743	
	E. M. Underdown, Q.C. d.C.	3,589	
1900.	Dr. F. Rutherford, d. Harris C.	4,415	
	Albert Spicer	L. 3,727	
*1901.	May 7.	Dr. R. Harris being unse'd on petn.,	
	(Sir) Joseph Lawrence C.	4,604	
	(Rt. Hon.) (Sir) Albert Spicer (Bt.)	L. 4,261	
1906.	L. Haslam	L. 4,531	
	E. E. Micholls, d.	C. 3,939	
	J. Winstone	Lab. 1,678	
1910 (Jan.)	L. Haslam	L. 6,496	
	Sir C. W. Cayzer, Bt., d. C.	5,351	
1910 (Dec.)	L. Haslam	L. 6,154	
	G. de la P. Hargreaves, C.	5,056	

Morpeth (1). P., 63,053. EL., 11,146.

1885.	Thomas Burt	L. unop.	
1886.	Thomas Burt	GL. unop.	
1892.	Thomas Burt	GL. unop.	
1895.	Thomas Burt	GL. 3,404	
	M. M. Barrie, d.	C. 1,235	
1900.	Thomas Burt	L. 3,117	
	M. M. Barrie, d.	C. 2,707	
1906.	Rt. Hon. T. Burt	L. 5,518	
	(Sir) S. A. Coats (Bt.)	LU. 1,919	
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. T. Burt	L. 5,874	
	Hon. J. N. Ridley	C. 3,009	
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. T. Burt	L. unop.	

Newcastle-on-Tyne City (2).

P., 222,708. EL., 40,951.

1885.	Joseph Cowen, d.	IL. 10,489	
	John Morley	L. 10,129	
	C. F. Hamond, d.	C. 9,500	
*1886.	Feb. 12.	On Mr. Morley accepting office,	
	Rt. Hon. J. Morley	L. 11,110	
	C. F. Hamond, d.	C. 8,449	
1886.	Rt. Hon. J. Morley	GL. 10,681	
	James Craig, d.	GL. 10,172	
	Sir W. Armstrong, d.	LU. 9,657	
	Sir M. W. Ridley, Bt., d. C.	9,580	
1892.	C. F. Hamond, d.	C. 13,823	
	Rt. Hon. J. Morley	GL. 10,905	
	James Craig, d.	GL. 10,686	
*1892.	Aug. 25.	On Mr. Morley accepting office,	
	Rt. Hon. J. Morley	GL. 12,983	
	Pandeli Ralli	LU. 11,244	

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Newcastle-on-Tyne City—continued.

1895.	(Sir) C. F. Hamond d.C.	..	12,833
	W. D. Cruddas, d. .C.	..	12,170
	Rt. Hon. J. Morley .GL.	..	11,802
	James Craig, d. .GL.	..	11,154
	F. P. Hammill, d. .Lab.	..	2,302
1900.	(Sir) W. R. Plummer, d. C.	15,007	
	G. Renwick .C.	14,752	
	Samuel Storey .L.	10,488	
	Capt. (Adm.) Hon. H. Lambton (Meux) L.	10,463	
1906.	W. Hudson .Lab.	..	18,869
	T. Cairns, d. .C.	..	18,423
	Sir W. R. Plummer, d.C.	..	11,942
	G. Renwick .C.	..	11,223
*1908.	Sept. 24. On the death of Mr. Cairns,		
	G. Renwick .C.	13,863	
	E. Shortt .L.	11,720	
	E. R. Hartley .Soc.	2,971	
1910 (Jan.)	E. Shortt, K.C. L.	..	18,779
	W. Hudson .Lab.	..	18,241
	Sir W. R. Plummer, d.C.	..	14,067
	G. Renwick .C.	..	13,928
1910 (Dec.)	E. Shortt, K.C. L.	16,599	
	W. Hudson .Lab.	16,447	
	E. Clark .C.	12,915	
	Hon. J. N. Rivley .C.	12,849	
†1918.	May 13. Mr. Shortt appointed Chief Secretary for Ireland, (Rt. Hon.) E. Shortt, K.C. .L.	..	unop.

Newcastle-u-Lyme (1). P., 67,310. El., 11,522.

1885.	W. S. Allen, d. .C.	4,031	
	Sir A. R. Scoble, Q.C., d. C.	2,848	
1886.	D. H. Coghill .LU.	..	2,896
	J. B. Brindley .GL.	..	2,752
1892.	William Allen .GL.	4,024	
	D. H. Coghill .LU.	2,936	
1895.	William Allen .GL.	..	3,510
	A. M. Lee .LU.	..	3,399
1900.	Sir A. S. Haslam .LU.	3,750	
	William Allen .L.	3,568	
1906.	J. C. Wedgwood .L.	..	5,155
	Sir A. S. Haslam .LU.	..	2,948
1910 (Jan.)	J. C. Wedgwood L., 5,613		
	Capt. E. S. Grogan .LU.	4,245	
1910 (Dec.)	J. C. Wedgwood (D.S.O.) .L.	..	5,281
	Capt. E. S. Grogan .C.	..	4,087

Northampton (2). P., 74,505 El., 13,464.

1885.	H. Labouchere, d. .L.	4,845	
	C. Bradlaugh, d. .L.	4,315	
	H. C. Richards, d. .C.	3,890	
1886.	H. Labouchere, d. .GL.	..	4,570
	C. Bradlaugh, d. .GL.	..	4,353
	R. Turner, d. .LU.	..	3,850
	T. O. Hastings Lees .C.	..	3,456
*1891.	Feb. 13. On the death of Mr. Bradlaugh,		
	M. P. Manfield, d. .GL.	..	5,436
	R. A. Germaine, d. .C.	..	3,723
1892.	H. Labouchere, d. .GL.	5,439	
	(Sir) M. P. Manfield, d. GL.	5,164	
	H. C. Richards, d. .C.	3,651	
	C. G. A. Drucker, d. .C.	3,235	
1895.	H. Labouchere, d. .GL.	..	4,884
	C. G. A. Drucker, d. .C.	..	3,820
	E. Harford, d. .GL.	..	3,703
	J. Jacobs .C.	..	3,394
	F. G. Jones .Soc.	..	1,216
	(Rt. Hon.) J. M. Robertson .I. Lab.	..	1,131
1900.	J. G. Shipman, d. .L.	5,437	
	(Rt. Hn.) H. Labouchere, d. L.	5,281	
	R. R. B. Orlebar .C.	4,480	
	(Sir) H. E. Randall .C.	4,124	
1906.	H. W. Paul .L.	..	4,479
	J. G. Shipman, d. .L.	..	4,244
	R. R. B. Orlebar .C.	..	4,078
	F. Gorell Barnes .C.	..	4,000
	John Williams .Soc.	..	2,544
	J. Gribble .Soc.	..	2,366

Northampton—continued.

1910 (Jan.)	H. B. Lees Smith L.	5,398	
	C. A. McCurdy .L.	5,289	
	R. R. B. Orlebar .C.	4,569	
	(Sir) F. Gorell Barnes .C.	4,464	
	J. Gribble .Soc.	1,792	
	H. Quelch, d. .Soc.	1,617	
1910 (Dec.)	C. A. McCurdy .L.	..	6,179
	H. B. Lees Smith .L.	..	6,025
	F. C. Parker .C.	..	4,885
	J. V. Collier .C.	..	4,550

Norwich City (2). P., 119,083. El., 22,185.

1885.	(Sir) H. Bullard, d. .C.	7,279	
	J. J. Colman, d. .L.	6,666	
	(Sir) R. S. Wright, d. L.	6,251	
*1886.	Apr. 7. Mr. Bullard being unop'd on pet'n.,		unop.
	S. Hoare, d. .C.	..	..
1886.	J. J. Colman, d. .GL.	6,295	
	S. Hoare, d. .C.	6,156	
	J. H. Tillet .GL.	6,119	
	Clare S. Read, d. .C.	5,564	
1892.	S. Hoare, d. .C.	..	7,718
	J. J. Colman, d. .GL.	..	7,407
	J. Bedford .GL.	..	6,811
1895.	(Sir) S. Hoare, d. .C.	8,166	
	Sir H. Bullard, d. .C.	8,034	
	T. Terrell, Q.C. .GL.	7,330	
	F. W. Verney, d. .GL.	7,210	
1900.	Sir S. Hoare, Bt., d. .C.	..	unop.
	Sir H. Bullard, d. .C.	..	unop.
*1904.	Jan. 15. On the death of Sir H. Bullard,		
	L. J. Tillet .L.	8,576	
	E. E. Wild, K.C. .C.	6,756	
	G. H. Roberts .Lab.	2,440	
1906.	G. H. Roberts .Lab.	..	11,059
	L. J. Tillet .L.	..	10,972
	E. E. Wild, K.C. .C.	..	7,460
1910 (Jan.)	Sir F. Low, K.C., d. L.	11,257	
	G. H. Roberts .Lb.	11,119	
	Sir S. Hoare, Bt., d. .C.	8,410	
	H. G. Snowden, d. .C.	7,981	
1910 (Dec.)	Sir F. Low, K.C., d. L.	..	10,149
	(Rt. Hon.) G. H. Roberts .Lab.	..	10,003
	W. Dyson .C.	..	7,758
*1915.	Feb. 6. Sir F. Low appointed a Judge,		
	E. Hilton Young .L.	unop.	
†1917.	Aug. 25. Mr. Roberts appointed Minister of Labour,		
	Rt. Hon. G. H. Roberts .Lab.	..	unop.

Nottingham City (3). P., 259,904. El., 45,894.

West Division. P., 102,867. El., 18,273.			
1885.	Col. C. Seely, d. .L.	6,669	
	Ed. Cope, d. .C.	3,797	
	(Rt. Hn.) John Burns .Soc.	598	
1886.	H. Broadhurst, d. .GL.	..	5,458
	Col. C. Seely .LU.	..	4,609
1892.	Col. (Sir) C. Seely (Bt.) d. LU.	5,610	
	H. Broadhurst, d. .GL.	5,309	
1895.	J. H. Yoxall .GL.	..	6,088
	A. G. Sparrow .LU.	..	5,575
1900.	J. H. Yoxall .L.	6,023	
	Sir Lepel H. Griffin, d. LU.	5,639	
1906.	(Sir) J. H. Yoxall .L.	..	8,107
	W. L. P. Rowley, d. .LU.	..	5,262
1910 (Jan.)	Sir J. H. Yoxall L., 8,955		
	Hon. H. Lygon .LU.	6,652	
1910 (Dec.)	Sir J. H. Yoxall, L.	..	8,141
	B. S. Wright .C.	..	5,949

East Division. P., 80,639. El., 13,875.

1885.	Arnold Morley, d. .L.	5,239	
	Hn. H. Finch-Hatton, d. C.	4,248	
1886.	Arnold Morley, d. .GL.	..	4,581
	Hn. H. Finch-Hatton, d. C.	..	4,484
1892.	Arnold Morley, d. .GL.	4,561	
	Hn. H. Finch-Hatton, d. C.	4,284	
†1892.	Aug. 24. Arnold Morley, d. GL.	..	unop.
1895.	E. Bond .C.	4,900	
	Rt. Hn. Arnold Morley, d. GL.	4,735	

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Nottingham City—East Division—contd.

1900.	E. Bond	C.	4,927
	<i>E. H. Fraser</i>	L.	4,148
1906.	Sir H. J. S. Cotton, d.	L.	6,020
	<i>E. Bond</i>	C.	4,290
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. J. A. Morrison	C.	5,877
	<i>Sir H. J. S. Cotton, d.</i> ..	L.	5,725
1910 (Dec.)	Capt. J. A. Morrison (D.S.O.)	C.	6,274
	<i>D. Stewart-Smith, K.C.L.</i> ..	L.	4,804
*1912.	April 19. Capt. J. A. Morrison retiring.		
	Sir J. D. Rees, K.C.I.E. ..	C.	6,482
	<i>T. W. Dobson</i>	L.	5,158

South Division. P., 76,398. EL., 13,746.

1885.	J. Carvell Williams, d. ..	L.	4,983
	<i>H. S. Wright, d.</i>	C.	4,620
1886.	H. S. Wright	C.	4,586
	<i>J. Carvell Williams, d.</i> ..	L.	4,317
1892.	H. S. Wright, d.	C.	4,570
	(<i>Sir</i>) <i>J. F. Moulton, Q.C.</i> ..	L.	4,437
1895.	Lord H. C. Bentinck ..	C.	4,802
	<i>F. W. Maude</i>	L.	4,369
1900.	Lord H. C. Bentinck ..	C.	5,298
	<i>H. Y. Stanger, Q.C.</i>	L.	3,914
1906.	Arthur Richardson ..	Lab.	6,314
	<i>Lord H. C. Bentinck</i> ..	C.	5,514
1910 (Jan.)	Lord H. Caven-		
	dish Bentinck ..	C.	6,434
	<i>Arthur Richardson</i> ..	L.	6,052
1910 (Dec.)	Lord H. Caven-		
	dish Bentinck ..	C.	6,151
	<i>Arthur Richardson</i> ..	L.	5,766

Oldham (2). P., 210,874. EL., 37,953.

1885.	J. T. Hibbert, d.	L.	12,259
	J. M. Maclean, d.	C.	11,992
	<i>Hon. E. L. Stanley</i>	L.	11,847
	<i>Sir T. Whitehead, d.</i> ..	C.	11,491
1886.	J. M. Maclean, d.	C.	11,606
	Elliott Lees, d.	C.	11,484
	<i>Rt. Hon. J. T. Hibbert, d.</i> ..	L.	10,921
	<i>J. M. Cheetham, d.</i> ..	L.	10,891
1892.	J. M. Cheetham, d.	L.	12,619
	Rt. Hon. (Sir) J. T. Hibbert, d.	L.	12,541
	(<i>Sir</i>) <i>Elliott Lees, d.</i> ..	C.	12,205
	<i>J. M. Maclean, d.</i>	C.	11,952
1895.	R. Ascroft, d.	C.	13,085
	J. F. Oswald, Q.C., d.	C.	12,465
	<i>Adam Lee</i>	L.	12,249
	<i>Rt. Hon. Sir J. Hibbert, d.</i> ..	L.	12,092
*1899.	July 6. On Mr. Ascroft's death and Mr. Oswald's resignation,		
	A. Emmott	L.	12,976
	W. Runciman, Jun., ..	L.	12,770
	Winston S. Churchill ..	C.	11,477
	<i>James Mawdsley, d.</i> ..	C.	11,449
1900.	A. Emmott	L.	12,947
	W. S. Churchill	C.	12,931
	<i>W. Runciman</i>	L.	12,709
	<i>C. B. Crisp</i>	C.	12,522
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) A. Emmott ..	L.	17,397
	J. A. Bright	L.	16,672
	<i>C. B. Crisp</i>	C.	11,989
	<i>E. L. Harley</i>	C.	11,391
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. A. Emmott	L.	19,252
	A. W. Barton	L.	18,840
	<i>J. Hilton</i>	C.	13,462
	<i>P. S. Stott</i>	C.	12,577
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. A. Emmott	L.	17,108
	(Sir) A. W. Barton	L.	16,941
	<i>A. E. Wrigley</i>	C.	13,440
	<i>E. R. B. Dennis</i>	C.	13,281
*1911	Nov. 13. On the Rt. Hon. A. Emmott's elevation to the Peerage (Ld. Emmott)		
	E. R. Bartley Dennis ..	C.	12,255
	<i>Hon. (Sir) A. L. Stanley</i> ..	L.	10,623
	<i>W. C. Robinson</i>	Lab.	7,443

Oxford City (1). P., 52,979. EL., 9,641.

1885.	A. W. Hall	C.	3,212
	<i>C. A. Puffe, d.</i>	L.	2,394
1886.	A. W. Hall	C.	unop.
1892.	Gen. Sir G. Chesney, d.	C.	3,276
	<i>A. R. Souttar, d.</i>	L.	3,156
*1895.	April 20. On Sir G. Chesney's death,		
	Viscount Valentia ..	C.	3,745
	<i>J. F. Little, M.B., d.</i> ..	L.	3,143
1895.	Viscount Valentia ..	C.	3,623
	<i>T. H. Kingtonlee</i>	L.	2,975
†1898.	Nov. 4. Visc. Valentia ..	C.	unop.
1900.	Viscount Valentia ..	C.	unop.
1906.	Viscount Valentia ..	C.	3,910
	<i>G. Whale</i>	L.	3,310
1910 (Jan.)	Viscount Valentia ..	C.	4,913
	<i>G. Whale</i>	L.	3,707
1910 (Dec.)	Viscount Valentia ..	C.	4,664
	<i>J. Fischer Williams</i> ..	L.	3,313
*1917.	Mar. 30. Visc. Valentia made a Peer,		
	J. A. R. Marriott	U.	unop.

Penryn & Falm'th (1). P., 17,620. EL., 3,661.

1885.	D. J. Jenkins, d.	L.	1,170
	<i>W. G. C. Bentinck, d.</i> ..	C.	1,069
1886.	W. G. C. Bentinck, d.	C.	1,089
	<i>D. J. Jenkins, d.</i>	L.	993
1892.	W. G. C. Bentinck, d.	C.	1,213
	<i>A. D. Serena</i>	L.	880
1895.	F. J. Horniman, d.	L.	1,150
	<i>W. G. C. Bentinck, d.</i> ..	C.	1,101
1900.	F. J. Horniman, d.	L.	1,184
	<i>N. L. Cohen, d.</i>	C.	1,164
1906.	(Sir) John Barker, Bt., d.	L.	1,345
	<i>D. B. Hall</i>	C.	1,248
1910 (Jan.)	C. S. Goldman ..	C.	1,593
	<i>Sir John Barker, Bt., d.</i> ..	L.	1,412
1910 (Dec.)	C. S. Goldman ..	C.	1,585
	<i>W. J. Burt</i>	L.	1,291

Peterborough City (1). P., 35,359. EL., 7,140

1885.	Hon. J. Fitzwilliam, d. IL.	1,853	
	(Rt. Hon.) S. C. (Vise.)		
	<i>Buxton</i>	L.	1,595
1886.	Hn. J. Fitzwilliam, d. LU.	1,780	
	<i>G. G. Greenwood</i>	GL.	1,491
*1889.	Oct. 7. On the death of Mr. Fitzwilliam,		
	A. C. Morton	GL.	1,893
	<i>R. Purvis</i>	LU.	1,642
1892.	A. C. Morton	GL.	2,037
	<i>R. Purvis</i>	LU.	1,879
1895.	<i>R. Purvis</i>	LU.	2,259
	<i>A. C. Morton</i>	GL.	2,020
1900.	(Sir) R. Purvis	LU.	2,815
	<i>Halley Stewart</i>	L.	2,155
1906.	<i>G. G. Greenwood</i>	L.	3,326
	<i>Sir R. Purvis</i>	LU.	2,167
1910 (Jan.)	<i>G. G. Greenwood</i>	L.	3,308
	<i>Sir R. Purvis</i>	LU.	2,875
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) G. G. Greenwood L.	3,105	
	<i>Hon. H. Lygon</i>	C.	2,802

Plymouth (2). P., 104,076. EL., 18,090.

1885.	Sir E. Bates, Bt., d.	C.	4,354
	E. Clarke, Q.C.	C.	4,240
	<i>P. S. MacIver, d.</i>	L.	4,132
	<i>Hon. R. B. Brett</i>	L.	3,968
1886.	Sir E. Clarke, Q.C.	C.	4,137
	Sir E. Bates, Bt., d.	C.	4,133
	<i>T. E. Stephens, d.</i> ..	L.	3,255
	(<i>Sir</i>) <i>E. Strachey</i>	L.	3,175
†1886.	Aug. 11. On Sir E. Clarke's appointment as Solicitor-General,		
	Sir E. Clarke, Q.C.	C.	unop.
1892.	Sir E. Clarke, Q.C.	C.	5,081
	Sir W. G. Pearce, Bt., d.	C.	5,081
	<i>G. Harrison, d.</i>	L.	4,921
	<i>G. Lidgett, d.</i>	L.	4,861
1895.	Sir E. Clarke, Q.C.	C.	5,575
	C. Harrison, d.	L.	5,482
	<i>Hon. E. Hubbard</i>	C.	5,456
	<i>S. F. Mendl</i>	L.	5,298
*1898.	Jan. 12. On Mr. C. Harrison's death,		
	S. F. Mendl	L.	5,966
	<i>Hon. Ivor C. Guest</i>	C.	5,802

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Plymouth—continued.

*1900.	Feb. 16.	On Sir E. Clarke's resignation, Hon. Ivor C. Guest, . . . C.	unop.
1900.	H. E. Duke, Q.C. C.	6,009	
	Hon. I. C. Guest (Lord Ashby St. Ledgers) . . . C.	6,005	
	S. F. Mendl L.	5,460	
	H. de R. Walker L.	5,264	
1906.	T. W. Dobson L.	..	9,021
	C. E. Mallet L.	..	8,914
	(Rt. Hn.) H. E. Duke, K.C.C. .	..	6,547
	H. G. Smith C.	..	6,234
1910 (Jan.)	C. E. Mallet L.	8,091	
	Aneurin Williams L.	7,961	
	Waldorf Astor C.	7,650	
	Rt. Hon. Sir H. M. Durand C.	7,556	
1910 (Dec.)	(Hon.) W. Astor C. . . .	..	8,113
	(Sir) A. Shirley Benn C. . .	..	7,942
	(Sir) C. E. Mallet . . . L.	..	7,379
	Aneurin Williams . . . L	..	7,260

Pontefract (1). P., 24,497. El., 3,949.

1885.	Hon. R. Winn, d. C.	1,111	
	Rt. Hn. H. C. Childers, d. L.	1,075	
1886.	Hon. R. Winn, d. C.	..	1,156
	C. J. Fleming, Q.C., d. GL.	..	947
1892.	Hon. R. Winn, d. C.	1,132	
	Capt. H. S. L. Wilson . GL.	1,092	
*1893.	Feb. 13. Mr. Winn succeeding to Peerage, H. J. Reckitt GL.	..	1,223
	John Shaw C.	..	1,165
*1893.	June 26. Mr. Reckitt being unseated, T. W. Nussey GL.	1,191	
	(Sir) Elliott Lees, d. . . C.	1,159	
1895.	T. W. Nussey GL.	..	1,245
	J. Fitzalan Hope . . . C.	..	1,188
1900.	T. W. Nussey L.	1,385	
	Sir F. W. Ripley, Bt. . . C.	1,269	
1906.	Sir T. W. Nussey, Bt. L.	..	1,837
	Col. C. E. Fate C.	..	1,080
1910 (Jan.)	Sir T. W. Nussey, Bt. L.	1,924	
	Col. J. R. Shaw, d. . . C.	1,515	
1910 (Dec.)	F. H. Booth L.	..	1,679
	Col. J. R. Shaw, d. . . C.	..	1,627

Portsmouth (2). P., 230,496. El., 37,672.

1885.	Sir W. Crossman, d. . . L.	8,367	
	P. Vanderbyl, d. L.	8,214	
	Hon. T. C. Bruce, d. . . C.	7,650	
	Rt. Hn. Sir H. D. Wolff, d. C.	7,595	
1886.	Sir W. Crossman, d. . . LU.	..	8,432
	Sir S. Wilson, d. C.	..	8,325
	P. Vanderbyl, d. GL.	..	7,196
	John Baker GL.	..	7,069
1892.	(Sir) John Baker, d. . . GL.	9,443	
	W. O. Clough GL.	9,448	
	Gen. Sir G. Willis, d. . . C.	9,185	
	Rt. Hon. E. Ashley, d. LU.	9,000	
1895.	Sir John Baker, d. . . GL.	..	10,451
	W. O. Clough GL.	..	10,255
	(Sir) A. C. Harmsworth C.	..	9,717
	Rt. Hon. E. Ashley, d. LU.	..	9,567
*1900.	May 3. On Mr. Clough's resignation, T. A. Bramsdon L.	10,287	
	J. H. A. Majendie . . . C.	9,708	
1900.	J. H. A. Majendie . . . C.	..	10,818
	R. J. Lucas, d. C.	..	10,383
	Sir John Baker, d. . . L.	..	10,214
	T. A. Bramsdon L.	..	10,031
1906.	(Sir) T. A. Bramsdon . L.	10,500	
	Sir John Baker, d. . . L.	10,236	
	W. S. Sanders L.	8,172	
	Major E. H. Hills . . . C.	7,970	
	A. Whitelaw C.	7,752	
	F. T. Jane, d. L.	1,859	
1910 (Jan.)	Adm. Ld. C. W. dela P. Beresford C.	..	16,777
	B. G. Falle LU.	..	15,592
	Sir T. A. Bramsdon L.	..	12,397
	R. C. Lambert L.	..	9,965
	W. S. Sanders . . . Lab.	..	3,529

Portsmouth—continued.

1910 (Dec.)	Admiral Lord C. W. Beresford C.	15,125	
	(Sir) B. G. Falle (Bt.) LU	14,856	
	E. G. Hemmerde, K.C. L.	13,146	
	H. D. Harben L.	13,013	
*1916.	Jan. 15. On the elevation of Lord C. W. Beresford to the Peerage (1st Bar. Beresford), Adm. Hon. Sir H. Meux, G.C.B., K.C.V.O. . . . U.	..	unop.

Preston (2). P., 123,666. El., 21,007.

1885.	W. E. M. Tomlinson, d. C.	8,459	
	R. W. Hanbury, d. . . . C.	7,971	
	T. W. Russell L.	5,491	
1886.	W. E. M. Tomlinson, d. C.	..	7,497
	R. W. Hanbury, d. . . C.	..	7,296
	Capt. J. O. Pilkington GL.	..	4,982
	Geo. Potter, d. GL.	..	4,771
1892.	(Rt. Hn.) R. Hanbury, d. C.	8,070	
	W. E. M. Tomlinson, d. C.	7,764	
	C. J. Weld-Blundell . . GL.	6,182	
1895.	Rt. Hn. R. Hanbury, d. C.	..	8,928
	W. E. M. Tomlinson, d. C.	..	7,622
	J. Tattersall GL.	..	4,781
1900.	Rt. Hon. R. Hanbury, d. C.	8,944	
	(Sir) W. E. M. Tomlin- son, d. C.	8,067	
	J. Keir Hardie, d. . . . Soc.	4,834	
†1900.	Dec. 8. Rt. Hn. R. Hanbury, d. C.	..	unop.
*1903.	May 14. On the death of Mr. Hanbury, John Kerr C.	8,639	
	John Hodge Lab.	6,490	
1906.	J. T. Macpherson . . Lab.	..	10,181
	Harold Cox L.	..	8,538
	John Kerr C.	..	7,303
	Sir W. E. M. Tom- linson, d. C.	..	6,856
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. Hon. G. F. Stanley C.	9,526	
	A. A. Tobin, K.C. . . . C.	9,160	
	J. T. Macpherson . . Lab.	7,539	
	Rt. Hon. Sir J. E. Gorst, K.C., d. L.	6,281	
	Harold Cox L.	2,704	
1910 (Dec.)	Major Hon. G. F. Stanley (C.M.G.) . . C.	..	9,184
	A. A. Tobin, K.C. . . . C.	..	8,993
	E. Hilton Young . . . L.	..	8,193
	W. H. Carr Lab.	..	7,855
*1915.	June 9. On Mr. Tobin's appointment as a County Court Judge, U. H. Broughton U.	..	unop.

Reading (1). P., 63,299. El., 11,421.

1885.	C. T. Murdoch, d. C.	3,518	
	Rt. Hn. G. Shaw-Lefevre L.	3,389	
1886.	C. T. Murdoch, d. . . . C.	..	3,378
	W. B. Monck GL.	..	3,262
1892.	G. W. Palmer, d. GL.	3,990	
	C. T. Murdoch, d. . . . C.	3,700	
1895.	C. T. Murdoch, d. . . . GL.	..	4,278
	G. W. Palmer, d. . . . GL.	..	3,927
*1898.	July 25. On Mr. Murdoch's death, G. W. Palmer, d. L.	4,600	
	C. E. Keyser C.	3,906	
	H. Quelch, d. Soc.	2,70	
1900.	(Rt. Hn.) G. W. Palmer, d. L.	..	4,592
	C. E. Keyser C.	..	4,353
*1904.	Aug. 6. On Mr. Palmer's retirement, Rufus D. Isaacs, K.C. . L.	4,770	
	C. E. Keyser C.	4,540	
1906.	Rufus D. Isaacs, K.C. L.	..	5,407
	G. H. Johnstone . . . C.	..	4,710
1910 (Jan.)	R. D. Isaacs, K.C. L.	5,264	
	Major A. L. Renlon . LU.	5,057	
†1910.	March 12. On Mr. Rufus D. Isaacs' appointment as Solicitor-General, (Sir) R. D. Isaacs, K.C. L.	..	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) Sir R. D. Isaacs, K.C. L.	5,094	
	Capt. L. O. Wilson, D.S.O. C	4,995	

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Reading—continued.

*1913. Nov. 8. On appointment of Sir R. D. Isaacs (Earl Reading) as Lord Chief Justice.	
Capt. L. O. Wilson.....U.	5144
G. P. Gooch.....L.	4013
J. G. Butler.....Soc.	1063

Rochdale (1). P., 82,199. El., 16,023.

1885. T. B. Potter, d.....L.	5,552
(Sir) Elliott Lees, d.....C.	4,417
1886. T. B. Potter, d.....GL.	4,738
J. A. R. Marriott.....C.	3,481
1892. T. B. Potter, d.....GL.	5,460
C. M. Roysds.....C.	4,480
1895. Col. C. M. Roysds, d.....C.	4,781
W. L. Bright, d.....GL.	4,359
(Rt.Hn.) G.N. Barnes ILab.	1,251
1900. Col. C. M. Roysds, d.....C.	5,204
A. G. C. Harvey.....L.	5,185
C. Allen Clarke.....Soc.	901
1906. A. G. C. Harvey.....L.	5,912
Col.(Sir) C.M. Roysds, d.C.	4,449
S. G. Hobson.....ILab.	2,506
1910 (Jan.) A. G. C. Harvey L.	6,809
W. B. Boyd-Carpenter C.	5,381
D. D. Irving.....Soc.	1,755
1910 (Dec.) A. G. C. Harvey.....L.	5,850
N. Cockshutt.....C.	5,373
D. D. Irving.....Soc.	1,901

Rochester City (1). P., 31,384. El., 6,442.

1885. Col. Hughes-Hallett.....C.	1,627
J. Passmore Edwards, d. L.	1,386
1886. Col. Hughes-Hallett.....C.	1,602
(Sir) F. F. Belsey, d. GL.	1,353
*1889. April 16. On Col. H. Hallett's retirement, Hon. E. Knatchbull-Hugessen, d.....GL.	1,655
Ald. H. D. Davies, d. C.	1,580
1892. Ald. (Sir) H.D. Davies, d. C.	2,119
F. B. Maddison.....GL.	1,712
*1893. Feb. 8. Ald. Davies unseated on Petition, Viscount Cranborne.....C.	unop.
1895. Viscount Cranborne C.	2,152
Cecil A. Grenfell.....GL.	1,673
1900. Viscount Cranborne.....C.	unop.
*1903. Sept. 23. Ld. Cranborne suc'g to Peerage, C. Tuff.....C.	2,504
Sir H. H. Johnston.....L.	1,983
1906. Ernest H. Lamb.....L.	2,967
C. Tuff.....C.	2,374
1910 (Jan.) S. Forde Ridley C.	2,675
Ernest H. Lamb.....L.	2,543
1910 (Dec.) (Sir) E. H. Lamb L.	2,609
S. F. Ridley.....C.	2,456

St. Helens (1). P., 91,739. El., 13,890.

1885. H. Seton-Karr, d.....C.	3,750
Col. (Sir) D. Gamble, d. L.	3,693
1886. H. Seton-Karr, d.....C.	3,621
A. Sinclair.....GL.	3,404
1892. H. Seton-Karr, d.....C.	4,258
(Rt. Hon. Sir) W. R. Kennedy, Q.C. d. GL.	4,199
1895. H. Seton-Karr, d.....C.	4,700
John Forster.....GL.	4,091
1900. (Sir) H. Seton-Karr, d.....C.	5,300
C. A. V. Conybeare, d.....L.	3,402
1906. T. Glover, d.....Lab.	6,058
Sir H. Seton-Karr, d. C.	4,647
1910 (Jan.) T. Glover, d.....Lab.	6,512
R. P. W. Swift (K.C.) C.	5,717
1910 (Dec.) R.P. W. Swift (K.C.) C.	6,016
T. Glover, d.....Lab.	5,752
*1915. Nov. 24. Mr. Swift appointed Recorder of Wigan, R. P. W. Swift, K.C. . . . U.	unop.

Salford (3). P., 231,357. El., 35,545.

North Division. P., 70,853. El., 10,623.

1885. E. Hardcastle, d.....C.	3,519
(Sir) Arthur Arnold, d. L.	3,343
1886. E. Hardcastle, d.....C.	3,326
(Sir) Arthur Arnold, d. GL.	3,169

Salford. North Division—continued.

1892. (Sir) W. H. Holland.....GL.	3,686
A. A. Baumann.....C.	3,399
1895. F. Platt-Higgins, d.....C.	3,787
(Sir) W. H. Holland GL.	3,781
1900. F. Platt-Higgins, d.....C.	4,370
J. E. Lawton.....L.	3,497
1906. W. P. Byles, d.....Lab.	4,915
F. Platt-Higgins, d.....C.	3,728
1910 (Jan.) W. P. Byles, d.....L.	4,980
Ian Z. Malcolm.....C.	4,123
1910 (Dec.) (Sir) W.P. Byles, d. L.	4,402
C. C. H. Potter.....C.	4,163
*1917. Nov. 2. On death of Sir W. P. Byles, B. Tillett.....Lab.	2,822
Sir C. E. Mallett.....L.	1,545

West Division. P., 98,318. El., 17,164.

1885. B. Armitage.....L.	3,755
Sir W. C. Worsley, Bt. d. C.	3,481
1886. Lees Knowles.....C.	3,399
B. Armitage.....GL.	3,283
1892. Lees Knowles.....C.	4,152
B. Armitage.....GL.	4,112
1895. Lees Knowles.....C.	4,354
V. K. Armitage.....GL.	4,254
1900. (Sir) Lees Knowles.....C.	5,503
C. E. Mallett.....L.	4,341
1906. G. W. Agnew.....L.	7,329
Sir Lees Knowles, Bt. C.	5,119
1910 (Jan.) (Sir) G. W. Agnew (Bt.).....L.	6,216
C. W. Bellairs.....LU.	5,238
A. A. Purcell.....Soc.	2,396
1910 (Dec.) Sir G. W. Agnew, Bt. ....L.	6,633
G. E. Raine.....C.	5,802

South Division. P., 62,186. El., 8,922.

1885. W. Mather.....L.	3,761
T. G. Bowles.....C.	3,706
1886. H. H. Howorth.....C.	3,615
(Sir) W. Mather.....GL.	3,489
1892. Sir H. H. Howorth.....C.	3,406
A. Forrest, d.....GL.	3,369
W. K. Hall.....Lab.	553
1895. Sir H. H. Howorth.....C.	3,384
A. Forrest, d.....GL.	3,310
H. W. Hobart.....ILab.	813
1900. J. G. Groves, d.....C.	4,207
(Rt. Hon. Sir) A.M. Mond (Bt.).....L.	2,980
1906. H. J. P. R. Belloc.....L.	4,230
J. G. Groves, d.....C.	3,378
1910 (Jan.) H. J. P. R. Belloc L.	3,952
C. A. M. Barlow.....C.	3,636
1910 (Dec.) (Sir) C.A.M. Barlow C.	3,666
Hon. (Sir) C. Russell (Bt.).....L.	3,439

Salisbury City (1). P., 19,891. El., 3,000.

1885. W. H. Grenfell.....L.	1,144
C. J. Kennard, d.....C.	1,104
1886. E. H. Hulse, d.....C.	1,259
W. H. Grenfell.....GL.	910
1892. E. H. Hulse, d.....C.	1,374
(Sir) W. R. Brown, d.....GL.	1,136
1895. (Sir) E. H. Hulse, d.....C.	1,404
(Sir) W. R. Brown, d. GL.	1,187
*1897. Jan. 27. On Mr. Hulse's retirement, A. H. E. Allhusen.....C.	1,425
(Sir) J. M. F. Fuller (Bt.).....GL.	1,278
1900. (Sir) W. Palmer, d.....C.	1,399
(Sir) F. Low, Q.C. d. L.	1,160
1906. (Sir) E. P. Tennant, Bt. L.	1,646
Sir W. Palmer, Bt. d. C.	1,605
1910 (Jan.) G. L. T. Locker-Lampson.....C.	1,803
Sir E. P. Tennant, Bt. L.	1,485
1910 (Dec.) G. L. T. Locker-Lampson.....C.	1,750
C. J. Warner, d.....L.	1,413

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Scarborough (1). P., 37,201. EL., 6,539.

1885.	Sir G. R. Sitwell, Bt.C.	2,185
	(Sir) John GloverL.	2,048
1886.	J. Rowntree, d.GL.	2,122
	Sir G. R. Sitwell, Bt. C.	2,020
1892.	Sir G. R. Sitwell, Bt.C.	2,293
	J. Rowntree, d.GL.	2,122
1895.	J. C. RickettGL.	2,415
	Sir G. R. Sitwell, Bt. C.	2,391
1900.	(Sir) J. C. RickettL.	2,548
	Sir G. R. Sitwell, Bt.C.	2,441
1906.	Walter R. ReaL.	3,128
	C. E. Hunter, d.C.	2,619
1910 (Jan.)	Walter R. ReaL.	3,011
	Hon. G. V. A. Monckton ArundellC.	2,719
1910 (Dec.)	Walter R. ReaL.	2,763
	Hon. G. V. A. Monckton- ArundellC.	2,711
†1915.	Feb. 9. Mr. Rea appointed of Treasury, Jun. Lord	
	Walter R. ReaL.	unop.

Sheffield City (5). P., 407,313. EL., 71,661.

	Attercliffe Division. P., 102,730. EL., 18,050.	
1885.	Hon. B. ColeridgeL.	4,891
	E. Brodie Hoare, d.C.	3,633
1886.	Hon. B. ColeridgeGL.	4,365
	F. W. MaudeLU.	2,958
1892.	Hon. B. ColeridgeGL.	5,107
	G. Hill SmithC.	3,963
*1894.	July 5. Mr. Coleridge accepting the Chil- tern Hundreds on becoming a Peer,	
	J. Batty Langley, d. GL.	4,486
	G. Hill SmithC.	3,495
	Frank S. SmithLab.	1,249
1895.	J. Batty Langley, d.GL.	unop.
1900.	J. Batty Langley, d.L.	unop.
1906.	J. Batty Langley, d.L.	6,523
	A. M. Wilson, d.C.	5,736
*1909.	May 4. On Mr. J. Batty Langley's re- tirement,	
	J. Pointer, d.Lab.	3,531
	S. C. King ParlowC.	3,330
	R. C. LambertL.	3,174
	A. Muir Wilson, d.I.C.	2,803
1910 (Jan.)	J. Pointer, d.Lab.	7,755
	S. C. King ParlowC.	6,079
1910 (Dec.)	J. Pointer, d.Lab.	6,532
	S. WalkerC.	5,354
*1914.	Dec. 28. Death of Mr. Pointer,	
	W. C. Anderson, d.Lab.	unop.

Brightside Division. P., 77,388. EL., 14,020.

1885.	Rt. Hn. A. J. Mundella, d. L.	4,616
	Lord Edmund TalbotC.	3,382
†1886.	Feb. 9. Rt. Hn. A. J. Mundella, d.GL.	unop.
1886.	Rt. Hn. A. Mundella, d. GL.	4,230
	Lord Edmund Talbot C.	3,398
1892.	Rt. Hn. A. Mundella, d. GL.	4,938
	(Sir) H. Bagnall Deane C.	3,661
†1892.	Aug. 23. Rt. Hn. A. Mundella, d.GL.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hn. A. Mundella, d. GL.	unop.
*1897.	Aug. 6. On Mr. Mundella's death,	
	F. MaddisonGL.	4,289
	J. F. HopeC.	4,106
1900.	J. F. HopeC.	4,992
	F. MaddisonL.	4,028
1906.	J. T. WaltersL.	5,409
	J. F. HopeC.	4,408
1910 (Jan.)	J. T. WaltersL.	6,156
	D. VickersC.	4,200
	C. LapworthSoc.	510
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) J. T. Walters L.	5,766
	D. VickersC.	3,902

Central Division. P., 59,381. EL., 9,110.

1885.	C. E. Howard Vincent, d. C.	4,633
	S. Plimsoll, d.L.	3,484
	M. L. Hawkes, d.R.	140
1886.	C. E. Howard Vincent, d. C.	4,522
	Joshua HawkinsGL.	3,326

Sheffield City—Central Division—contd.

1892.	C. E. Howard Vincent, d. C.	4,474
	R. Cameron, d.GL.	3,618
1895.	(Sir) C. E. H. Vincent, d. C.	unop.
1900.	Sir C. E. H. Vincent, d. C.	unop.
1906.	Sir C. E. H. Vincent, d. C.	4,217
	S. UdaleL.	3,290
*1908.	Apr. 21. On death of Sir H. Vincent,	
	James F. HopeC.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	James F. HopeC.	3,829
	A. J. BaileyLab.	3,440
1910 (Dec.)	James F. HopeC.	3,455
	A. J. BaileyLab.	3,271

Hallam Division. P., 84,834. EL., 15,140.

1885.	C. B. Stuart-WortleyC.	3,764
	Col. Sir Charles Warren L.	3,155
1886.	C. B. Stuart-Wortley C.	3,581
	T. R. ThrelfallGL.	2,612
1892.	C. B. Stuart-WortleyC.	4,057
	R. Hammond, d.GL.	3,414
1895.	(Rt. Hn.) C. B. Stuart- Wortley, Q. C.C.	unop.
1900.	Rt. Hon. C. B. Stuart- Wortley, Q. C.C.	unop.
1906.	Rt. Hon. C. B. Stuart- Wortley, K. C.C.	5,548
	Alexr. GrantL.	5,465
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. C. B. Stuart-Wortley, K. C. C.	6,181
	A. NealL.	5,965
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. C. B. Stuart-Wortley, K. C. C.	5,788
	A. NealL.	5,593
*1916.	Dec. 23. Mr. Wortley created a Peer (Ld. Stuart of Wortley),	
	Rt. Hon. H. A. L.	
	FisherL.	unop.

Ecclesall Division. P., 82,980. EL., 15,332.

1885.	E. Ashmead-Bartlett, d. C.	4,171
	Cyril J. S. Dodd, d.L.	3,492
1886.	E. Ashmead-Bartlett, d. C.	3,930
	W. OwenGL.	3,688
†1886.	Aug. 11. On Mr. Ashmead-Bartlett's apptmt Civil Lord of the Admiralty,	
	E. Ashmead-BartlettC.	unop.
1892.	(Sir) E. A. Bartlett, d. C.	4,536
	R. E. LeaderGL.	3,696
1895.	Sir E. A. Bartlett, d. C.	unop.
1900.	Sir E. A. Bartlett, d. C.	5,059
	R. F. VaileL.	3,230
*1902.	Feb. 3. On Sir E. A. Bartlett's death,	
	Samuel RobertsC.	5,231
	R. F. VaileL.	4,119
1906.	Samuel RobertsC.	5,856
	R. C. LambertL.	5,392
1910 (Jan.)	Samuel RobertsC.	6,407
	J. DerryL.	6,196
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) Samuel Roberts C.	6,039
	J. DerryL.	5,849

Shrewsbury (1). P., 29,389. EL., 5,089.

1885.	James Watson, d.C.	2,244
	C. Waring, d.L.	1,512
1886.	James Watson, d.C.	1,826
	Maurice JonesGL.	1,269
1892.	H. D. Greene, Q. C., d.C.	1,979
	J. B. Batten, d.GL.	1,573
1895.	H. D. Greene, Q. C., d. C.	unop.
1900.	H. D. Greene, Q. C., d. C.	unop.
1906.	Sir Clement L. Hill, d. C.	2,895
	E. G. HemmerdeL.	1,955
1910 (Jan.)	Sir C. L. Hill, d. C.	2,596
	J. H. Whitworth, d.L.	1,994
1910 (Dec.)	Sir C. L. Hill, d. C.	2,423
	T. PaceL.	1,855
*1913	April 22. On the death of Sir C. L. Hill,	
	G. B. LloydU.	2,412
	J. R. MorrisI.	1,727

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Southampton (2). P., 140,176. El., 22,664.

1885.	A. Giles, <i>d.</i>.....C.	5,595	
	Sir J. E. Commerell, <i>d.</i> C.	5,307	
	Henry Lee, <i>d.</i>.....L.	4,566	
	E. Jones, <i>d.</i>.....L.	4,535	
1886.	A. Giles, <i>d.</i>.....C.	5,023	
	Sir J. E. Commerell, <i>d.</i> C.	4,726	
	J. H. Cooksey, <i>d.</i>....GL.	4,384	
	J. C. McCoan, <i>d.</i>....GL.	4,029	
*1888. May 23.	On Sir J. Commerell's retirement, (Sir) F. H. Evans.....GL.	5,151	
	A. E. Guest, <i>d.</i>.....C.	4,266	
1892.	T. Chamberlayne.....C.	5,449	
	(Sir) F. H. Evans.....GL.	5,182	
	(Sir) C. Burt, <i>d.</i>....GL.	4,920	
	A. Giles, <i>d.</i>.....C.	4,734	
1895.	T. Chamberlayne.....C.	5,924	
	Sir J. B. Simeon, Bt., <i>d.</i> L.U.	5,390	
	Sir F. H. Evans.....GL.	5,181	
	H. G. Wilson.....GL.	4,178	
	J. R. Macdonald.....ILab.	867	
*1896. Feb. 22.	Mr. Chamberlayne being unop'd.		
	Sir F. H. Evans.....GL.	5,557	
	G. Candy, Q.C., <i>d.</i>.....C.	5,522	
	C. A. Gibson.....Soc.	273	
1900.	T. Chamberlayne.....C.	6,888	
	Sir J. B. Simeon, Bt., <i>d.</i> L.U.	6,253	
	Sir F. H. Evans.....GL.	5,575	
	C. G. Hyde.....L.	4,652	
1906.	Lt.-Col. I. Philipps.....L.	7,032	
	W. Dudley Ward.....L.	6,255	
	T. Chamberlayne.....C.	5,754	
	(Sir) John Aird (Bt.).....C.	5,535	
	H. Quelch, <i>d.</i>.....Soc.	2,146	
1910 (Jan.)	Col. Ivor Philipps.....L.	8,878	
	W. Dudley Ward.....L.	8,880	
	Maj. Kenneth R. Balfour.....C.	7,874	
	C. T. Giles, K.C.,.....C.	7,841	
1910 (Dec.)	Brig.-Gen. (Sir) Ivor Philipps.....L.	8,496	
	W. Dudley Ward.....L.	8,449	
	Major Kenneth R. Balfour.....C.	7,551	
	Sir G. E. Armstrong, Bt., C.	7,535	
†1917. Dec. 14.	Mr. Ward appd. Vice-Chamberlain of the Household, W. Dudley Ward.....L.	unop	

South Shields (1). P., 104,228. El., 19,617.

1885.	J. C. Stevenson, <i>d.</i>.....C.	4,064	
	W. D. Seymour, Q.C., <i>d.</i> C.	3,128	
1886.	J. C. Stevenson, <i>d.</i>....GL.	unop.	
1892.	J. C. Stevenson, <i>d.</i>....GL.	4,965	
	H. H. Wainwright, <i>d.</i> C.	3,958	
1895.	W. S. Robson, Q.C., <i>d.</i> GL.	5,057	
	H. H. Wainwright, <i>d.</i> C.	4,924	
1900.	(Sir) W. S. Robson, Q.C., <i>d.</i> L.	7,417	
	R. Readhead.....C.	4,119	
1906.	Sir W. S. Robson, K.C., <i>d.</i> L.	9,717	
	A. R. Chamberlayne.....C.	3,431	
1910 (Jan.)	(Rt. Hon.) Sir W. S. Robson, K.C., <i>d.</i> L.	9,090	
	R. E. L. V. Williams.....L.U.	4,854	
*1910. October 27.	Sir W. S. Robson made a Lord of Appeal (Lord Robson), Rt. Hon. R. Rea, <i>d.</i>....L.	7,929	
	R. E. L. V. Williams (K.C.).....L.U.	4,910	
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. R. Rea, <i>d.</i> L.	unop.	
*1916. Mar. 18.	On the death of Mr. Rea, C. A. Cochrane.....L.	unop.	
*1918. Oct. 28.	Mr. Cochrane resigning, J. Havelock Wilson.....L.	unop.	

Stafford (1). P., 23,383. El., 4,500.

1885.	C. B. B. McLaren.....L.	1,532	
	T. Salt, <i>d.</i>.....C.	1,485	
1886.	T. Salt, <i>d.</i>.....C.	1,528	
	C. B. B. McLaren (1st Lord Abercromby) GL.	1,435	
1892.	T. F. C. E. Shaw.....GL.	1,684	
	(Sir) D. Straight, <i>d.</i>....C.	1,322	

Stafford—continued.

1895.	T. F. C. E. Shaw.....GL.	1,568	
	(Sir) T. Salt, <i>d.</i>.....C.	1,556	
1900.	T. F. C. E. Shaw.....L.	1,633	
	G. Caston.....C.	1,528	
1906.	(Sir) C. E. Shaw, Bt. L.	1,947	
	S. R. C. Bosanquet.....C.	1,636	
1910 (Jan.)	Sir C. E. Shaw, Bt. L.	2,042	
	R. Mortimer.....C.	1,957	
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) R. W. Essex L.	1,992	
	Col. J. S. Nicholson.....C.	1,837	

Stalybridge (1). P., 45,889. El., 8,419.

1885.	T. H. Sidebottom, <i>d.</i>....C.	3,169	
	W. Summers, <i>d.</i>.....L.	2,950	
1886.	T. H. Sidebottom, <i>d.</i>....C.	3,220	
	J. W. Probyn.....GL.	2,638	
1892.	T. H. Sidebottom, <i>d.</i>....C.	3,280	
	J. Macer Wright.....GL.	2,943	
1895.	T. H. Sidebottom, <i>d.</i>....C.	3,389	
	J. Macer Wright.....GL.	2,757	
1900.	(Hn) M. White-Ridley, <i>d.</i> C.	3,321	
	J. F. Cheetham, <i>d.</i>....L.	3,241	
*1905. Jan. 7.	Mr. M. Ridley succg. to Peerage, J. F. Cheetham, <i>d.</i>....L.	4,029	
	J. T. Travis Clegg.....C.	3,078	
1906.	(Rt. Hn) J. F. Cheetham, <i>d.</i> L.	3,836	
	J. T. Travis Clegg.....C.	3,382	
1910 (Jan.)	John Wood.....C.	3,736	
	Allan H. Bright.....L.	3,679	
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) J. Wood (Bt.).....C.	3,807	
	Allan H. Bright.....L.	3,414	

Stockport (2). P., 81,033. El., 14,152.

1885.	L. J. Jennings, <i>d.</i>.....C.	4,855	
	W. Tipping, <i>d.</i>.....C.	4,498	
	Joseph Leigh, <i>d.</i>.....L.	4,486	
	C. H. Hopwood, Q.C., <i>d.</i> L.	4,132	
1886.	L. J. Jennings, <i>d.</i>.....C.	4,702	
	S. Gedge.....C.	4,495	
	Joseph Leigh, <i>d.</i>....GL.	4,184	
	Sir H. Davey, Q.C., <i>d.</i> GL.	3,938	
1892.	(Sir) Joseph Leigh, <i>d.</i>....GL.	5,202	
	L. J. Jennings, <i>d.</i>.....C.	4,986	
	Major M. S. Hume, <i>d.</i>....GL.	4,876	
	Hon. P. Bowes Lyon.....C.	4,681	
*1893. February 22.	On Mr. Jennings' death, G. Whiteley.....C.	5,264	
	Major M. S. Hume, <i>d.</i> GL.	4,799	
1895.	(Rt. Hn.) G. Whiteley.....C.	5,410	
	B. V. Melville.....C.	5,067	
	Sir Joseph Leigh, <i>d.</i>....GL.	4,933	
	John Roskill.....GL.	4,562	
1900.	Sir Joseph Leigh, <i>d.</i>....L.	5,666	
	B. V. Melville.....C.	5,377	
	(Sir) G. Green, <i>d.</i>....L.	5,200	
	Dr. A. P. Hillier, <i>d.</i>....C.	5,098	
1906.	G. J. Wardle.....Lab.	7,299	
	(Sir) J. Duckworth, <i>d.</i>....L.	6,544	
	H. Barneton.....C.	4,591	
	Hon. H. O'Neill.....C.	4,064	
1910 (Jan.)	G. J. Wardle.....Lab.	6,682	
	S. L. Hughes.....L.	6,645	
	G. E. Raine.....C.	5,268	
	J. S. Rankin.....C.	5,249	
1910 (Dec.)	S. L. Hughes.....L.	6,169	
	G. J. Wardle.....Lab.	6,084	
	J. R. Lort-Williams.....C.	5,234	
	R. Campbell.....C.	5,183	

Stockton (1). P., 76,611. El., 13,882.

1885.	J. Dodds, <i>d.</i>.....L.	4,237	
	T. Wrightson.....C.	3,133	
1886.	J. Dodds, <i>d.</i>.....GL.	3,822	
	T. Wrightson.....C.	2,820	
*1888. Dec. 21.	On Mr. Dodds' retirement, Sir H. Davey, Q.C., <i>d.</i> GL.	3,859	
	T. Wrightson.....C.	3,494	
1892.	T. Wrightson.....C.	4,788	
	Sir H. Davey, Q.C., <i>d.</i> GL.	4,477	
1895.	Jonathan Samuel, <i>d.</i> GL.	4,786	
	(Sir) T. Wrightson.....C.	4,314	
1900.	Col. (Sir) R. Ropner.....C.	5,262	
	Jonathan Samuel, <i>d.</i>....L.	4,873	

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Stockton—continued.

1906.	Sir R. Ropner, Bt.C.	5,330
	S. F. MendlL.	3,675
	F. H. RoseILab.	2,710
1910 (Jan.)	J. J. Samuel, d.L.	6,026
	J. StroyanC.	4,913
1910 (Dec.)	J. J. Samuel, d.L.	5,510
	H. Ashton Richardson C.	4,840
*1917.	Mar. 20. On death of Mr. Samuel,	
	J. B. WatsonL.	7,641
	E. BackhousePea.	596

Stoke-on-Trent (1). P., 99,323. El., 16,804.

1885.	W. L. Bright, d.L.	4,790
	H. Corser, d.C.	2,800
1886.	W. L. Bright, d.GL.	3,255
	H. Corser, d.C.	2,093
*1890.	Mar. 14. On Mr. Bright's retirement,	
	G. W. Leveson-Gower GL.	4,157
	W. S. Allen, d.LU.	2,926
1892.	G. W. Leveson-GowerGL.	4,629
	S. WatersC.	2,846
†1892.	Aug. 23. G. W. L. Gower GL.	unop.
1895.	D. H. CoghillLU.	4,396
	G. W. Leveson-GowerGL.	4,196
1900.	D. H. CoghillC.	4,932
	(Sir) G. Baring (Bt.) L.	4,732
1906.	J. WardLab.	7,660
	D. H. CoghillC.	4,288
1910 (Jan.)	J. WardL.	7,688
	(Sir) D. H. KydC.	5,697
1910 (Dec.)	Lt.-Col. J. Ward	
	(C.B., C.M.G.)L.	7,049
	S. J. ThomasC.	5,062

Sunderland (2). P., 165,289. El., 31,966.

1885.	S. StoreyL.	8,295
	E. T. Gourley, d.L.	7,759
	S. P. AustinC.	6,703
1886.	S. StoreyGL.	6,971
	E. T. Gourley, d.GL.	6,840
	W. M. StobartLU.	6,027
1892.	S. StoreyGL.	9,711
	(Sir) E. T. Gourley, d.GL.	9,554
	Hon. F. W. LambtonLU.	8,394
	J. S. G. PembertonC.	8,002
1895.	(Sir) W. T. Doxford, d. C.	9,833
	Sir E. T. Gourley, d. GL.	8,232
	S. StoreyGL.	8,185
1900.	Sir W. T. Doxford, d.C.	9,617
	J. S. G. PembertonC.	9,566
	G. B. HunterL.	9,370
	A. WilkieLab.	8,842
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) J. Stuart, d. L.	13,620
	T. R. Summerbell, d. Lab.	13,430
	D. H. Haggie, d.C.	7,879
	J. S. G. PembertonC.	7,244
1910 (Jan.)	S. StoreyIC.	12,334
	(Sir) James Knott (Bt.) C.	12,270
	Rt. Hon. J. Stuart, d. L.	11,529
	T. R. Summerbell, d.LB.	11,058
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) T. Hamar	
	Greenwood (Bt.)L.	11,997
	F. W. GoldstoneLab.	11,291
	W. Joynton-HicksC.	10,300
	S. SamuelC.	10,132

Taunton (1). P., 21,136. El., 3,914.

1885.	S. C. Allsopp, d.C.	1,361
	Sir Charles Jessel, Bt.L.	978
1886.	Hon. S. C. Allsopp, d. C.	unop.
*1887.	Apr. 23. Mr. S. Allsopp becoming a Peer,	
	Hon. A. P. AllsoppC.	1,426
	J. H. SandersGL.	890
1892.	Hon. A. P. AllsoppC.	1,402
	H. H. Bridgman, d.GL.	921
1895.	Col. A. C. E. WelbyC.	unop.
1900.	Col. A. C. E. WelbyC.	1,337
	Walker KingL.	1,024
1906.	Sir E. Boyle, Bt., K.C., d. C.	1,842
	A. A. W. H. Ponsonby L.	1,503
*1909.	Feb. 24. On death of Sir E. Boyle,	
	Hon. W. R. W. PeelLU.	1,976
	Frank S. SmithLab.	1,085

Taunton—continued.

1910 (Jan.)	Hon. W. R. W. Peel C.	1,906
	W. A. AddinellL.	1,538
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. W. R. W. Peel C.	1,806
	J. E. SchunckL.	1,573
*1912.	Nov. 11. On Mr. Peel's succession to the	
	Peerage (Vise. Peel),	
	Sir G. A. H. Wills, Bt. U.	1,882
	J. E. SchunckL.	1,597

Tynemouth (1). P., 58,816. El., 10,385.

1885.	R. S. Donkin, d.C.	3,027
	J. SpenceL.	2,269
1886.	R. S. Donkin, d.C.	2,795
	W. T. RaymondGL.	2,277
1892.	R. S. Donkin, d.C.	3,121
	J. AnnandGL.	2,783
1895.	R. S. Donkin, d.C.	3,168
	F. D. BlakeGL.	2,959
1900.	F. Leverton HarrisC.	3,501
	(Sir) F. D. Blake (Bt.) L.	3,094
1906.	H. J. CraigL.	4,286
	(Rt. Hon.) F. Leverton	
	HarrisC.	3,522
1910 (Jan.)	H. J. CraigL.	4,487
	E. G. Spencer-Churchill C.	3,993
1910 (Dec.)	H. J. CraigL.	4,106
	C. PercyC.	3,929

Wakefield City (1). P., 43,277. El., 6,923.

1885.	(Sir) E. GreenC.	2,374
	W. C. B. BeaumontL.	2,049
1886.	Sir E. Green, Bt.C.	2,253
	J. J. Cousins, d.GL.	1,946
1892.	A. H. Charlesworth, d. C.	2,582
	T. Y. StrachanGL.	2,178
1895.	Viscount MiltonLU.	2,864
	H. S. L. WilsonGL.	2,166
1900.	Viscount MiltonLU.	unop.
*1902.	Mar. 25. Vise. Milton succ'g to Peerage,	
	E. A. BrothertonC.	2,960
	P. SnowdenSoc.	1,979
1906.	E. A. BrothertonC.	2,285
	Dr. S. CoitLab.	2,068
	T. Snape d.L.	1,247
1910 (Jan.)	E. A. Brotherton C.	3,121
	Dr. Stanton CoitLab.	2,602
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) A. H. Marshall L.	2,837
	E. A. BrothertonC.	2,651

Walsall (1). P., 92,115. El., 15,949.

1885.	Sir C. Forster, Bt., d.L.	5,112
	Frank JamesC.	3,435
1886.	Sir C. Forster, Bt., d. GL.	unop.
1891.	Aug. 12. On Sir C. Forster's death,	
	E. T. HoldenGL.	4,899
	Frank JamesC.	4,360
1892.	Frank JamesC.	5,226
	(Sir) E. T. HoldenGL.	4,989
*1893.	Feb. 9. Mr. James unseated on petition,	
	(Rt. Hon.) Sir A. D.	
	Hayter, d.GL.	5,235
	Rt. Hon. C. T. Ritchie, d. C.	5,156
1895.	Sydney GedgeC.	5,145
	Rt. Hn. Sir A. Hayter,	
	Bt., d.GL.	4,828
1900.	Rt. Hon. Sir A. D.	
	Hayter, Bt., d.L.	5,610
	Sydney GedgeC.	5,285
1906.	Major E. M. DunneL.	7,092
	B. BagshaweC.	5,893
1910 (Jan.)	R. A. CooperC.	7,290
	Major E. M. DunneL.	6,745
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) R. A. Cooper	
	(Bt.)C.	7,174
	J. Morgan, d.L.	6,385

Warrington (1). P., 73,298. El., 12,014.

1885.	Sir G. Greenall, Bt. d. C.	4,010
	W. Crosfield, d.L.	3,234
1886.	Sir G. Greenall, Bt., d. C.	3,717
	J. CrosfieldGL.	3,216
1892.	R. PierpointC.	3,843
	A. Houston, Q.C., d.GL.	3,258

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Warrington—continued.

1895.	R. Pierpoint	C.	4,001
	P. B. Scott	GL.	3,329
1900.	R. Pierpoint	C.	4,468
	A. H. Crosfield	L.	3,303
1906.	A. H. Crosfield	L.	5,599
	R. Pierpoint	C.	4,099
1910 (Jan.)	A. H. Crosfield	L.	5,256
	R. Pierpoint	C.	5,103
1910 (Dec.)	Harold H. Smith C.		5,162
	(Sir) A. H. Crosfield		
	(Bt.)	L.	4,916

Warwick and Leamington (1).

P., 38,842. EL., 6,874.

1885.	Rt. Hon. A. W. Peel, d. L.	2,644
	(Sir) E. M. Nelson, d. C.	2,272
1886.	Rt. Hon. A. W. Peel, d. LU.	unop.
1892.	Rt. Hon. A. W. Peel, d. LU.	unop.
*1895.	May 23. Mr. Peel being created a Peer,	
	Hon. A. Lyttelton, d. LU.	2,815
	J. Duckworth, d. GL.	2,236
1895.	Hon. A. Lyttelton, d. LU.	unop.
1900.	Hon. A. Lyttelton, Q.C. d. LU.	2,785
	H. J. Mackinder	1,954
*1903.	Mr. Lyttelton app'd. Colonial Secretary,	
	Rt. Hon. A. Lyttelton, d. LU.	2,689
	T. H. D. Berridge	2,499
1906.	T. H. D. Berridge	3,011
	Rt. Hon. A. Lyttelton, d. LU.	2,802
1910 (Jan.)	E. M. Pollock, K.C. C.	3,605
	T. H. D. Berridge	2,651
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) E. M. Pollock.	
	K.C.	3,321
	(Sir) T. H. D. Berridge L.	2,596

Wednesbury (1). P., 76,966. EL., 14,564.

1885.	Wilson Lloyd, d. C.	4,628
	Hon. P. Stanhope	4,433
1886.	Hon. P. Stanhope	4,883
	Wilson Lloyd, d. C.	4,221
1892.	Wilson Lloyd, d. C.	4,986
	Hon. P. Stanhope (Lord	
	Weardale)	4,926
1895.	Walford D. Green	4,924
	C. H. Roberts	4,733
1900.	Walford D. Green	4,733
	E. Horton	4,558
1906.	C. G. Hyde	6,150
	A. F. Bird	5,206
1910 (Jan.)	J. Norton Griffiths C.	6,636
	Sir C. G. Hyde	6,040
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) J. N. Griffiths C.	6,423
	H. A. Baker	5,691

West Bromwich (1). P., 68,269. EL., 12,204.

1885	J. H. Blades	3,988
	J. E. Spencer	3,171
1886.	J. E. Spencer	3,660
	J. T. Moore	3,091
1892.	J. E. Spencer	4,474
	T. L. Roberts	3,429
1895.	J. E. Spencer	unop.
1900.	(Sir) J. E. Spencer	unop.
1906.	A. E. W. Hazel	5,475
	Visc. Lewisham	4,259
1910 (Jan.)	Visc. Lewisham	5,672
	Dr. A. E. W. Hazel	4,937
1910 (Dec.)	Viscount Lewis-	
	ham	5,046
	Dr. A. E. W. Hazel	5,041
1911.	May 5. After a petition and scrutiny of	
	votes,	
	Viscount Lewisham	5,010
	Dr. A. E. W. Hazel	5,008

Whitehaven (1). P., 18,571. EL., 3,173.

1885.	Rt. Hn. G. C. Bentinck, d. C.	1,336
	W. C. Gully, Q.C., d. L.	1,125
1886.	Rt. Hn. G. C. Bentinck C.	1,216
	H. G. Shee, d. GL.	1,110
*1891.	April 24. On Mr. Bentinck's death,	
	Sir James Bain, d. C.	1,333
	H. G. Shee, d. GL.	1,105

Whitehaven—continued.

1892.	T. S. Little, d. GL.	1,306
	Sir James Bain, d. C.	1,088
1895.	(Sir) Aug. Helder, d. C.	1,380
	T. S. Little, d. GL.	1,114
1900.	(Sir) Aug. Helder, d. C.	1,553
	W. McGowan	876
1906.	W. J. D. Burnyeat d. L.	1,507
	J. Robertson-Walker C.	1,194
1910 (Jan.)	Lt.-Col. J. A. Jack-	
	son	1,188
	W. H. Wandless	852
	A. Sharp	825
1910 (Dec.)	T. Richardson	1,414
	Lt.-Col. J. A. Jackson C.	1,220

Wigan (1). P., 65,510. EL., 10,124.

1885.	F. S. Powell, d. C.	3,637
	G. H. Lea, d. L.	2,721
1886.	(Sir) F. S. Powell, d. C.	3,371
	C. McL. Percy	2,780
1892.	Sir F. S. Powell, Bt., d. C.	3,422
	T. Aspinwall, d. Lab.	3,312
1895.	Sir F. S. Powell, Bt. d. C.	3,949
	T. Aspinwall, d. GL.	3,075
1900.	Sir F. S. Powell, Bt., d. C.	3,772
	Col. W. Woods	3,130
1906.	Sir F. S. Powell, Bt., d. C.	3,573
	T. Smith	2,205
	Col. W. Woods	1,900
1910 (Jan.)	H. Twist	4,803
	R. J. N. Neville	4,293
1910 (Dec.)	R. J. N. Neville	4,673
	H. Twist	4,110

Winchester City (1). P., 21,028. EL., 3,254.

1885.	A. L. Tottenham, d. C.	1,153
	Viscount Baring	982
1886.	A. L. Tottenham, d. C.	1,119
	T. N. A. Grove	783
*1888.	Jan. 12. On Mr. Tottenham's death,	
	R. Moss, d. C.	1,364
	P. Vanderbyl, d. GL.	849
1892.	W. H. Myers	1,213
	(Sir) C. W. Mathews (Bt.) GL.	859
1895.	W. H. Myers	unop.
1900.	W. H. Myers	1,342
	E. G. Hemmerde	846
1906.	Capt. Hon. G. V.	
	Baring, d. C.	1,322
	C. A. McCurdy	1,272
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. Hon. Guy V.	
	Baring, d. C.	1,729
	G. W. Ricketts	1,268
1910 (Dec.)	Maj. Hon. G. V.	
	Baring, d. C.	1,719
	G. W. Ricketts	1,121
*1916.	Oct. 19. On death of Mr. Baring,	
	Maj. Hon. D. G. Carnegie U.	1,218
	H. C. Woods	473

Windsor (1). P., 19,840. EL., 3,189.

1885.	R. Richardson-Gardner, d. C.	1,431
	Hon. H. E. Butler, d. L.	966
1886.	R. E-Gardner, d. C.	unop.
*1890.	April 2. On Mr. R. Gardner's retirement,	
	F. T. Barry, d. C.	1,522
	W. H. Grenfell	972
1892.	F. T. Barry, d. C.	unop.
1895.	(Sir) F. T. Barry, d. C.	unop.
1900.	Sir F. T. Barry, Bt., d. C.	unop.
1906.	J. F. Mason	1,504
	Capt. C. C. Bigham	1,376
1910 (Jan.)	J. F. Mason	1,838
	Heber L. Hart (K.C.) L.	1,170
1910 (Dec.)	J. F. Mason	1,779
	Hon. G. R. C. T. Fiennes L.	1,057

Wolverhampton (3). P., 202,053. EL., 37,038.**West Division.** P., 78,333. EL., 14,989.

1885.	(Sir) A. Hickman, d. C.	3,722
	(Sir) W. C. Plowden, d. L.	3,569
1886.	Sir W. C. Plowden GL.	3,706
	Sir A. Hickman, d. C.	3,583

ENGLAND—PROVINCIAL CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Wolverhampton—West Division—cont.

1892.	Sir A. Hickman, d. ....C.	4,772
	<i>Sir W. C. Plowden, d. ....GL.</i>	3,656
1895.	Sir A. Hickman, d. ....C.	4,770
	<i>G. R. Thorne .....GL.</i>	3,947
1900.	Sir A. Hickman, Bt., d. C. unop.	
1906.	T. F. Richards .....Lab.	5,756
	<i>Sir A. Hickman, Bt., d. C.</i>	5,585
1910 (Jan.)	A. F. Bird .....C.	6,382
	<i>T. F. Richards .....Lab.</i>	5,790
1910 (Dec.)	A. F. Bird .....C.	5,925
	<i>Price Lewis .....L.</i>	5,631

East Division. P., 62,269. EL., 11,312.

1885.	H. H. Fowler, d. ....L.	3,935
	<i>Walter Bird .....C.</i>	2,648
1886.	Rt. Hon. H. H. Fowler, d. ....GL.	3,752
	<i>J. Underhill, Q.C., d. C.</i>	2,629
1892.	Rt. Hon. H. H. Fowler, d. ....GL.	unop.
†1892.	Aug. 23. (Sir) H. H. Fowler, d. ....GL.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hn. Sir H. Fowler, d. GL.	4,011
	<i>R. E. C. Kettle .....C.</i>	2,977
1900.	Rt. Hn. Sir H. Fowler, d. L.	unop.
1906.	Rt. Hon. Sir H. H. Fowler, d. ....L.	5,610
	<i>L. S. Amery .....LU.</i>	2,745
*1908.	May 5. On the Rt. Hon. Sir H. H. Fowler's elevation to the Peerage (Visc. Wolverhampton), G. R. Thorne .....L.	4,514
	<i>L. S. Amery .....LU.</i>	4,506
1910 (Jan.)	G. R. Thorne .....L.	5,276
	<i>L. S. Amery .....LU.</i>	4,462
1910 (Dec.)	G. R. Thorne .....L.	5,072
	<i>R. B. Whiteside, d. ....C.</i>	3,881

South Division. P., 61,451. EL., 10,787.

1885.	Rt. Hn. C. P. Villiers, d. L.	unop.
1886.	Rt. Hn. C. P. Villiers, d. LU.	unop.
1892.	Rt. Hn. C. P. Villiers, d. LU.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hn. C. P. Villiers, d. LU.	unop.
*1898.	Feb. 3. On the death of Mr. Villiers, J. L. Gibbons .....LU.	4,115
	<i>G. R. Thorne .....GL.</i>	4,004
1900.	(Sir) H. Norman (Bt.) L.	3,701
	<i>W. Oulton, d. ....LU.</i>	3,532
1906.	(Sir) H. Norman .....L.	4,823
	<i>Major C. H. Villiers .....LU.</i>	4,137
1910 (Jan.)	Col. T. E. Hickman C.	4,989
	<i>Sir H. Norman (Bt.) L.</i>	4,619
1910 (Dec.)	Brig.-Gen. T. E. Hickman .....C.	4,784
	<i>(Sir) A. Levy Lever (Bt.) L.</i>	4,440

Worcester City (1). P., 47,982. EL., 8,758.

1885.	G. H. Allsopp, d. ....C.	2,974
	<i>T. R. Hill, d. ....L.</i>	2,890
1886.	Hon. G. H. Allsopp, d. C.	2,892
	<i>T. R. Hill, d. ....GL.</i>	2,749
1892.	Hon. G. H. Allsopp, d. C.	3,363
	<i>Esme W. Howard .....GL.</i>	2,540
	<i>J. T. Rushton .....L.</i>	79
1895.	Hon. G. H. Allsopp, d. C.	3,530
	<i>J. T. Hincks .....GL.</i>	2,328
1900.	Hon. G. H. Allsopp, d. C.	unop.
1906.	G. H. Williamson, d. C.	3,881
	<i>H. D. Harben .....L.</i>	3,752

Worcester City (1)—continued.

1906.	Mr. Williamson's undon petition, Royal Commission: writ suspended until	
*1908.	Feb. 7. E. A. Goulding C.	4,361
	<i>(Sir) H. Elverston .....L.</i>	3,069
1910 (Jan.)	E. A. Goulding .C.	4,561
	<i>John Morgan, d. ....L.</i>	3,405
1910. (Dec.)	(Sir) E. A. Goulding (Bt.) .....C.	4,193
	<i>R. R. Fairbairn .....L.</i>	3,172

Yarmouth, Great (1). P., 55,905. EL., 10,295.

1885.	Sir H. W. Tyler, d. ....C.	2,661
	<i>Capt. C. W. Norton .....L.</i>	2,466
1886.	Sir H. W. Tyler, d. ....C.	2,977
	<i>Capt. C. W. Norton (1st Bar. Rathcreedan) .....GL.</i>	2,011
1892.	J. M. Moorsom, Q.C. .GL.	2,972
	<i>Sir H. W. Tyler, d. ....C.</i>	2,704
1895.	Sir John C. R. Colomb d. C.	3,528
	<i>J. M. Moorsom, Q.C. ....GL.</i>	2,893
1900.	Sir John C. R. Colomb, d. C.	unop.
1906.	A. Fell .....C.	4,071
	<i>J. M. White .....L.</i>	3,835
1910 (Jan.)	A. Fell .....C.	4,459
	<i>Major J. E. Platt .....L.</i>	3,998
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) A. Fell .....C.	4,210
	<i>Major J. E. Platt .....L.</i>	3,837

York City (2). P., 78,089. EL., 14,799.

1885.	A. E. Pease .....L.	5,353
	<i>F. Lockwood, Q.C., d. ....L.</i>	5,260
	<i>Sir F. Milner, Bt. ....C.</i>	4,590
	<i>Capt. J. D. Legard .....C.</i>	4,377
1886.	A. E. Pease .....GL.	4,816
	<i>F. Lockwood, Q.C., d. GL.</i>	4,810
	<i>Major J. D. Legard .....C.</i>	4,352
	<i>Hon. J. C. Dundas, d. LU.</i>	4,295
1892.	J. G. Butcher .....C.	5,076
	<i>F. Lockwood, Q.C., d. ....GL.</i>	5,030
	<i>A. E. Pease .....GL.</i>	4,846
†1894.	Nov. 14. Sir F. Lockwood, Q.C., d. ....GL.	unop.
1895.	J. G. Butcher .....C.	5,516
	<i>Sir F. Lockwood, Q.C., d. GL.</i>	5,309
	<i>(Sir) A. E. Pease .....GL.</i>	5,214
*1898.	Jan. 13. On Sir F. Lockwood's death, Adm. Ld. C. W. de la P. (Lord) Beresford .C.	5,659
	<i>Sir Chr. Furness, d. GL.</i>	5,648
*1900.	Feb. 6. On Lord C. Beresford retiring, G. D. Faber .....C.	6,248
	<i>Hon. A. W. C. O. Murray (Master of Elibank) .L.</i>	4,818
1900.	J. G. Butcher, Q.C. .C.	unop.
	<i>G. D. Faber .....C.</i>	unop.
1906.	T. Hamar Greenwood .L.	6,413
	<i>G. D. Faber .....C.</i>	6,108
	<i>J. G. Butcher, K.C. ....C.</i>	6,094
	<i>G. H. Stuart .....Lab.</i>	4,573
1910 (Jan.)	A. S. Rowntree .L.	6,751
	<i>J. G. Butcher, K.C. ....C.</i>	6,741
	<i>(Sir) T. Hamar Greenwood (Bt.) .....L.</i>	6,632
	<i>H. H. Riley Smith, d. C.</i>	6,495
1910 (Dec.)	A. S. Rowntree .L.	unop.
	<i>(Sir) J. G. Butcher (Bt.) K.C. ....C.</i>	unop.

WALES—COUNTIES.

19 Members. Population, 1911: 1,352,338. Parliamentary Electors, 1915: 271,342.
1910 (Dec.).

Unionist Votes recorded	32,895
Liberal Votes recorded	44,382
Labour Votes recorded	30,594
Number of Electors in uncontested Liberal Constituencies §	83,269

§ Every seat contested in Jan., 1910; 8 uncontested Dec., 1910.

Anglesey (1). P., 50,928. EL., 11,082.

1885.	R. Davies, d.	L.	4,412
	Capt. G. P. Rayner, d. C.		3,462
1886.	T. P. Lewis, d.	GL.	3,727
	Capt. G. P. Rayner, d.C.		3,420
1892.	T. P. Lewis, d.	GL.	4,420
	M. Lloyd, Q.C., d.	LU.	2,702
1895.	E. J. Griffith	GL.	4,224
	J. Rice Roberts	C.	3,197
1900.	E. J. Griffith	L.	unop.
1906.	E. J. Griffith	L.	5,735
	C. F. Priestley	C.	2,638
†1907.	Aug. 21. E. J. Griffith L.	unop.	
	(On appointment as Recorder of Birkenhead.)		
1910 (Jan.)	E. J. Griffith (K.C.) L.		5,888
	R. O. Roberts	C.	2,436
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon. Sir) Ellis J. Griffith (Bt.) K.C. ..	L.	unop.

Brecknockshire (1). P., 63,036. EL., 13,482.

1885.	W. Fuller-Maitland	L.	4,784
	Hon. A. J. Morgan, d.	C.	3,282
1886.	W. Fuller-Maitland	GL.	unop.
1892.	W. Fuller-Maitland	GL.	4,676
	Capt. T. Wood	C.	3,418
1895.	C. Morley, d.	GL.	4,594
	Col. T. Wood	C.	3,631
1900.	C. Morley, d.	L.	unop.
1906.	S. Robinson	L.	5,776
	Hon. R. C. Devereux C.		3,499
1910 (Jan.)	S. Robinson	L.	6,335
	Hon. R. C. Devereux	C.	3,865
1910 (Dec.)	S. Robinson	L.	5,511
	J. C. Lloyd	C.	3,631

Cardiganshire (1). P., 59,042. EL., 13,659.

1885.	David Davies, d.	L.	5,967
	M. L. Vaughan Davies C.		3,644
1886.	W. B. Rowlands, Q.C. d.	GL.	4,252
	David Davies, d.	LU.	4,243
1892.	W. B. Rowlands, Q.C. d.	GL.	5,233
	W. Jones	LU.	3,278
†1893.	July 4. W. B. Rowlands, d.	GL.	unop.
	(On appointment as Recorder of Swansea.)		
1895.	M. L. Vaughan Davies GL.		4,927
	J. C. Harford	C.	3,743
1900.	M. L. Vaughan Davies L.		4,568
	J. C. Harford	C.	3,787
1906.	M. L. Vaughan Davies L.		5,829
	C. Morgan Richardson LU.		2,960
1910 (Jan.)	M. L. Vaughan Davies	L.	6,348
	Capt. G. F. Roberts	C.	2,941
1910 (Dec.)	M. L. Vaughan Davies	L.	unop.

Carmarthenshire (2).

East Division. P., 71,832. EL., 14,290.

1885.	David Pugh, d.	L.	4,487
	Sir M. O. Lloyd, Bt.	C.	2,122
1886.	David Pugh, d.	GL.	unop.
*1890.	Aug. 8. On the death of Mr. Pugh, Abel Thomas, d.	GL.	unop.
1892.	Abel Thomas, d.	GL.	4,329
	Capt. T. Davies	LU.	1,223
1895.	Abel Thomas, d.	GL.	4,471
	Capt. E. E. Richardson C.		2,466
1900.	Abel Thomas, Q.C., d.	L.	4,337
	Capt. E. E. Richardson C.		2,155

Carmarthenshire. East Div.—continued.

1906.	Abel Thomas, K.C. d. L.		unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Abel Thomas, K.C. d. L.		7,619
	Mervyn L. Peel	C.	2,451
1910 (Dec.)	Abel Thomas, K.C. d. L.		5,825
	Mervyn L. Peel	C.	2,315
	J. H. Williams	Lab.	1,176
*1912.	Aug. 22. On the death of Mr. Abel Thomas.		
	J. Towyn Jones	L.	6,082
	Mervyn L. Peel	U.	3,354
	J. H. Williams	Lab.	1,089

West Division. P., 46,082. EL., 9,976.

1885.	W. R. H. Powell, d.	L.	4,568
	Viscount Emlyn, d.	C.	2,942
1886.	W. R. H. Powell, d.	GL.	4,181
	Sir J. C. Lawrence, d. LU.		1,916
*1889.	July 17. On the death of Mr. Powell, J. Ll. Morgan	GL.	4,252
	H. W. Drummond	C.	2,533
1892.	J. Ll. Morgan	GL.	unop.
1895.	J. Ll. Morgan	GL.	4,143
	W. J. Buckley	LU.	3,103
1900.	J. Ll. Morgan	L.	unop.
1906.	J. Ll. Morgan	L.	unop.
†1908.	Feb. 26. J. Ll. Morgan L.		unop.
	(On appointment as Recorder of Swansea.)		
1910 (Jan.)	J. Ll. Morgan, K.C. L.		5,684
	J. W. J. Cremllyn	C.	2,059
1910 (Dec.)	J. Hinds	L.	5,076
	J. W. J. Cremllyn	C.	2,036

Carnarvonshire (2).

N. or Arfon Division. P., 52,678. EL., 10,519.

1885.	W. Rathbone, d.	L.	4,562
	Col. H. Platt, d.	C.	2,538
1886.	W. Rathbone, d.	GL.	4,072
	Col. H. Platt, d.	C.	2,950
1892.	W. Rathbone, d.	GL.	unop.
1895.	William Jones, d.	GL.	4,480
	Prof. A. W. Hughes, d. C.		2,861
1900.	William Jones, d.	L.	unop.
1906.	William Jones, d.	L.	5,945
	A. E. Hughes	C.	2,533
1910 (Jan.)	William Jones, d. L.		6,223
	A. E. Hughes	C.	2,629
1910 (Dec.)	William Jones, d. L.		unop.
†1911.	Feb. 11. On Mr. W. Jones being appointed a Junior Lord of the Treasury, William Jones, d.	L.	unop.
*1915.	July 6. On death of Mr. Jones, G. C. Rees	L.	unop.

S. or Eifion Division. P., 41,966. EL., 9,153.

1885.	J. Bryn Roberts	L.	4,535
	(Sir) H. J. Ellis Nanney C.		2,573
1886.	J. Bryn Roberts	GL.	4,244
	G. Farren	LU.	1,267
1892.	J. Bryn Roberts	GL.	4,567
	W. Humphreys	C.	1,973
1895.	J. Bryn Roberts	GL.	unop.
1900.	J. Bryn Roberts	L.	unop.
1906.	J. Bryn Roberts	L.	unop.
*1906.	June 5. Mr. Roberts appd. Co. Ct. Judge. Ellis W. Davies	L.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Ellis W. Davies	L.	6,118
	F. J. L. Priestley	C.	1,700
1910 (Dec.)	Ellis W. Davies	L.	unop.

WALES—COUNTIES—continued.

Denbighshire (2).

Eastern Division. P., 59,491. El., 12,428.		
1885.	Rt. Hn. G. O. Morgan, d.L.	3,831
	<i>Sir H. W. Wynn, Bt.</i> .. C.	3,438
1886.	Rt. Hn. G. O. Morgan, d. GL.	3,536
	<i>Sir H. W. Wynn, Bt. C.</i> ..	3,510
1892.	Rt. Hn. Sir G. Morgan, d. GL.	4,188
	<i>Sir H. W. Wynn, Bt. C.</i> ..	3,423
1895.	Sir G. O. Morgan, d. GL.	4,899
	<i>H. St. J. Raikes</i> .. C.	3,115
*1897.	Sep. 28. On the death of Sir G. O. Morgan,	
	Samuel Moss, d. GL.	5,175
	<i>Hon. G. T. Kenyon, d.</i> .. C.	2,848
1900.	S. Moss, d. L.	unop
1906.	S. Moss, d. L.	unop.
*1906.	Aug. 14. Mr. Moss appointed County	
	Court Judge,	
	E. G. Hemmerde, K.C. L.	5,917
	(<i>Col Sir A S Griffith- Boscawen</i> .. C.	3,126
*1909.	April 2. On Mr. Hemmerde's appoint-	
	ment as Recorder of Liverpool.	
	E. G. Hemmerde, K.C. L.	6,265
	<i>Sir F. H. E. Cunliffe, Bt., d.</i> LU.	3,544
1910 (Jan.)	E. G. Hemmerde, K.C. L.	6,865
	<i>D. Rhys</i> .. C.	3,321
1910 (Dec.)	E. T. John .. L.	6,449
	<i>A. Hood</i> .. C.	3,186
Western Division. P., 50,949. El., 10,542.		
1885.	Col. W. C. West, d. L.	4,586
	<i>Maj. C. S. Mainwaring C.</i> ..	2,992
1886.	Col. W. C. West, d. LU.	unop.
1892.	J. H. Roberts .. GL.	4,612
	<i>Col. W. C. West, d.</i> .. LU.	2,797
1895.	J. H. Roberts .. GL.	4,481
	<i>T. A. Wynne-Edwards C.</i> ..	2,878
1900.	J. H. Roberts .. L.	unop.
1906.	(Sir) J. H. Roberts (Bt.) L.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Sir J. H. Roberts,	
	Bt. L.	5,854
	<i>S. Thompson</i> .. C.	2,829
1910 (Dec.)	Sir J. H. Roberts,	
	Bt. L.	unop.

Flintshire (1). P., 67,381. El., 14,275.

1885.	Lord Richard Grosvenor, d. L.	4,758
	<i>Hn. H. R. Lloyd-Mostyn C.</i> ..	3,132
*1886.	Mar. 3. Ld. R. Grosvenor retiring (Lord	
	Stalbridge), d.	
	(Rt. Hn.) Saml. Smith, d. L.	4,248
	<i>P. P. Pennant, d.</i> .. C.	2,738
1886.	(Rt. Hn.) Saml. Smith, d. GL.	unop.
1892.	(Rt. Hn.) Saml. Smith, d. GL.	4,597
	<i>Sir R. A. Cunliffe, d.</i> .. LU.	3,145
1895.	(Rt. Hn.) Saml. Smith, d. GL.	4,376
	<i>Col. H. R. L. Howard C.</i> ..	3,925
1900.	(Rt. Hn.) Saml. Smith d. L.	4,528
	<i>Col. H. R. L. Howard C.</i> ..	3,922
1906.	J. H. Lewis .. L.	6,294
	<i>Col. H. Edwards</i> .. C.	3,572
1910 (Jan.)	J. H. Lewis .. L.	6,610
	<i>Col. H. R. L. Howard C.</i> ..	4,454
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) J. H.	
	Lewis .. L.	unop.

Glamorganshire (5).

Eastern Division. P., 164,803. El., 28,723.		
1885.	Alfred Thomas .. L.	4,886
	<i>G. L. Clark</i> .. C.	2,086
1886.	Alfred Thomas .. GL.	unop.
1892.	Alfred Thomas .. GL.	5,764
	<i>H. C. Lewis</i> .. C.	2,797
1895.	Alfred Thomas .. GL.	6,055
	<i>C. J. Jackson</i> .. C.	3,909
1900.	(Sir) Alfred Thomas .. L.	6,994
	<i>Maj. H. E. M. Lindsay (C.B.)</i> .. C.	4,080
1906.	Sir Alfred Thomas .. L.	unop.
1910.	(Jan.) Sir Alfred Thomas	
	(Lord Pontypridd) .. L.	14,721
	<i>F. H. Gaskell, d.</i> .. C.	5,727
1910 (Dec.)	A. C. Edwards .. L.	9,088
	<i>F. H. Gaskell, d.</i> .. C.	5,603
	<i>C. B. Stanton</i> .. Lab.	4,675

Glamorganshire—continued.

Rhondda Division. P., 120,776. El., 21,048.		
1885.	W. Abraham .. Lab.	3,859
	<i>F. L. Davis</i> .. L.	2,992
1886.	W. Abraham .. GL.	unop.
1892.	W. Abraham .. GL.	unop.
1895.	W. Abraham .. GL.	unop.
1900.	W. Abraham .. Lab.	8,383
	<i>Robert Hughes</i> .. C.	1,874
1906.	W. Abraham .. Lab.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	W. Abraham .. Lb.	12,436
	<i>Harold M. Lloyd</i> .. C.	3,471
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) W.	
	Abraham .. Lab.	9,073
	<i>Harold M. Lloyd</i> .. C.	2,701
W. or Gower Div. P., 88,041. El., 17,402.		
1885.	F. A. Yeo, d. L.	5,560
	<i>H. N. Miers</i> .. C.	2,103
1886.	F. A. Yeo, d. GL.	unop.
*1888.	Mar. 27. On the death of Mr. Yeo,	
	D. Randell, d. GL.	3,964
	(<i>Sir</i>) J. T. D. Llewellyn, C.	3,358
1892.	D. Randell, d. GL.	unop.
1895.	D. Randell, d. GL.	6,074
	<i>C. H. Glascodeine</i> .. C.	2,256
1900.	J. Aeron Thomas .. L.	4,276
	<i>John Hodge</i> .. Lab.	3,853
1906.	J. Williams .. Lb.	4,841
	<i>T. J. Williams</i> .. L.	4,522
	<i>E. Helme</i> .. C.	1,939
1910 (Jan.)	John Williams .. Lab.	9,312
	<i>P. O. Simner</i> .. C.	2,532
1910 (Dec.)	John Williams .. Lab.	5,480
	<i>W. F. Phillips</i> .. L.	4,527
Mid Division. P., 121,281. El., 23,703.		
1885.	C. R. M. Talbot, d. L.	unop.
1886.	C. R. M. Talbot, d. LU.	unop.
*1890.	Feb. 20. On Mr. Talbot's death,	
	S. T. Evans, d. GL.	unop.
1892.	S. T. Evans, d. GL.	5,941
	<i>F. C. Grove</i> .. C.	1,725
1895.	S. T. Evans, d. GL.	5,612
	<i>J. E. Vaughan</i> .. C.	2,935
1900.	S. T. Evans, d. L.	7,027
	<i>H. Phillips</i> .. C.	2,244
1906.	S. T. Evans, K.C., d. L.	unop.
†1906.	Oct. 8. S. T. Evans, K.C., d.L.	unop.
	(On appointment as Recorder of Swansea.)	
†1908.	Feb. 7. Sir S. T. Evans,	
	K.C., d. L.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. Sir S. T.	
	Evans, K.C., d. L.	13,175
	<i>G. H. Williams</i> .. C.	3,382
*1910.	March 31. Sir S. T. Evans appointed	
	President of the P., D. & A. Division of	
	High Court of Justice,	
	<i>F. W. Gibbins</i> .. L.	8,920
	<i>Vernon Hartshorn</i> .. Lab.	6,210
1910 (Dec.)	J. H. Edwards .. L.	7,624
	<i>Vernon Hartshorn</i> .. Lab.	6,102
Southern Division. P., 137,088. El., 26,052.		
1885.	A. J. Williams, d. L.	3,945
	(<i>Sir</i>) J. T. D. Llewellyn, C.	3,351
1886.	A. J. Williams, d. GL.	3,947
	<i>James Mowatt</i> .. LU.	2,177
1892.	A. J. Williams, d. GL.	4,743
	<i>Sir M. Morgan, Kt., d.</i> .. C.	3,825
1895.	Maj. W. H. Wyndham-	
	Quin .. C.	5,747
	<i>A. J. Williams, d.</i> .. GL.	4,922
1900.	Maj. W. H. Wyndham-	
	Quin .. C.	6,841
	<i>W. H. Morgan</i> .. L.	6,322
1906.	W. Brace .. Lab.	10,514
	<i>Col. W. H. Wyndham-</i>	
	<i>Quin</i> .. C.	6,096
1910 (Jan.)	W. Brace .. Lb.	11,612
	<i>L. Morgan, d.</i> .. C.	7,411
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hn.) W. Brace Lab.	10,190
	<i>L. Morgan, d.</i> .. C.	7,252

WALES—COUNTIES—continued.

Merionethshire (1). P., 46,849. EL., 9,198.			
1885.	H. Robertson, <i>d.</i>.....L.	3,784	
	<i>W. R. M. Wynne</i>.....C.	2,209	
	<i>M. Lloyd, Q.C., d.</i>.....L.	1,907	
1886.	T. E. Ellis, <i>d.</i>.....GL.	..	4,127
	<i>John Vaughan</i>.....C.	..	2,860
1892.	T. E. Ellis, <i>d.</i>.....GL.	5,175	
	<i>H. Owen, d.</i>.....C.	1,937	
†1892.	Aug. 26. T. E. Ellis, <i>d.</i>.....GL.	..	unop.
1895.	T. E. Ellis, <i>d.</i>.....GL.	5,173	
	<i>C. E. J. Owen</i>.....C.	2,232	
*1899.	May 2. On the death of Mr. Ellis, (Sir) O. M. Edwards...L.	..	unop.
1900.	(Sir) A. Osmond Williams (Bt.).....L.	..	unop.
1906.	(Sir) A. Osmond Williams (Bt.).....L.	..	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	H. Haydn Jones...L.	6,065	
	<i>R. Jones Morris</i>.....C.	1,873	
1910 (Dec.)	H. Haydn Jones...L.	..	unop.

Montgomeryshire (1). P., 36,332. EL., 7,816.			
1885.	Stuart Rendel, <i>d.</i>.....L.	4,044	
	<i>C. W. W. Wynn, d.</i>.....C.	3,389	
1886.	Stuart Rendel, <i>d.</i>.....GL.	..	3,799
	<i>Capt. D. H. Mytton, d.C.</i>	..	3,220
1892.	Stuart Rendel, <i>d.</i>.....GL.	3,662	
	<i>Capt. D. H. Mytton, d.C.</i>	2,847	
*1894.	Mar. 29. Mr. Rendel being made a Peer. A.C. Humphreys-Owen, <i>d.</i> GL...	3,440	
	<i>R. W. W. Wynn</i>.....C.	..	3,215
1895.	A.C. Humphreys-Owen, <i>d.</i> GL.	3,442	
	<i>R. W. W. Wynn</i>.....C.	3,415	
1900.	A.C. Humphreys-Owen, <i>d.</i>.....L.	..	3,482
	<i>R. W. W. Wynn</i>.....C.	..	3,218
1906.	David Davies.....L.	..	unop.
1910. (Jan.)	David Davies...L.	..	4,369
	<i>A.W. Williams Wynn</i>.....C.	..	2,697
1910 (Dec.)	David Davies...L.	..	unop.

Pembrokeshire (1). P., 52,163. EL., 11,895.			
1885.	W. Davies, <i>d.</i>.....L.	4,999	
	(Sir) C. E. G. Philipps...C.	3,738	
1886.	(Sir) W. Davies, <i>d.</i>.....GL.	..	4,099
	<i>Sir C. E. G. Philipps, C.</i>	..	3,983
1892.	W. R. M. Davies.....GL.	4,800	
	<i>Sir C. E. G. Philipps, Bt.C.</i>	3,701	
1895.	W. R. M. Davies.....GL.	..	4,550
	<i>A. S. Davies</i>.....C.	..	3,970
*1898.	Feb. 15. Mr. Davies being appointed Attorney-General of the Bahamas, J. Wynford Philipps...GL.	5,070	
	<i>Hn. H. Campbell (Vt. Emlyn) C.</i>	3,406	
1900.	J. Wynford Philipps...L.	..	unop.
1906.	J. Wynford Philipps...L.	5,886	
	<i>J. R. Lort-Williams</i> ...C.	2,606	
*1908.	July 16. Mr. W. Philipps resigning (Peer). W. F. Roch.....L.	..	5,464
	<i>J. R. Lort-Williams</i>.....C.	..	3,293
1910 (Jan.)	W. F. Roch.....L.	6,135	
	<i>E. M. Samson</i>.....C.	3,291	
1910 (Dec.)	W. F. Roch.....L.	..	5,682
	<i>E. M. Samson</i>.....C.	..	2,989

Radnorshire (1). P., 22,590. EL., 6,189.			
1885.	Hon. A. H. Walsh....C.	1,880	
	<i>C. C. Rogers</i>.....L.	1,813	
1886.	Hon. A. H. Walsh....C.	..	1,910
	<i>Sir R. Green-Price, Bt., d.</i> GL.	..	1,668
1892.	F. Edwards.....GL.	1,973	
	<i>Capt. J. A. Bradney</i>.....C.	1,740	
1895.	(Sir) P. C. J. Milbank, <i>d.C.</i>	..	1,949
	<i>F. Edwards</i>.....GL.	..	1,870
1900.	F. Edwards.....L.	2,082	
	<i>C. L. D. V. Llewelyn</i>.....C.	1,916	
1906.	(Sir) F. Edwards (Bt.) L.	..	2,187
	<i>C. L. D. V. Llewelyn</i>.....C.	..	2,013
1910 (Jan.)	C. L. D. V. Llewelyn C.	2,222	
	<i>Sir F. Edwards, Bt.</i> ...L.	2,208	
1910 (Dec.)	Sir F. Edwards, Bt.....L.	..	2,224
	<i>C. L. D. V. Llewelyn</i> ...C.	..	2,182

WALES—BOROUGHES.

11 Members. Population, 1911—678,250. Parliamentary Electors, 1915—120,070.

	1910 (Dec.)
Unionist Votes recorded	31,907
Liberal Votes recorded	43,055
Labour Votes recorded	11,507
Number of Electors in uncontested Liberal Constituencies §	19,755

§ Every seat contested in Jan., 1910; 2 uncontested, Dec., 1910.

Cardiff District (1). (Cardiff City, Cowbridge and Llantrissant.) P., 185,858. EL., 32,000.			
1885.	Sir E. J. Reed, K.C.B.d.L.	5,569	
	(Sir) H. Harben, <i>d.</i>....C.	5,429	
*1886.	Feb. 27. On Sir E. Reed accepting office, Sir E. J. Reed, K.C.B.d.L.	..	5,708
	<i>Sir J. T. D. Llewelyn</i>.....C.	..	4,845
1886.	Sir E. J. Reed, K.C.B.d.GL.	5,307	
	<i>Hon. H. R. Brand (V. Hampden) d.</i>.....LU.	4,965	
1892.	Sir E. J. Reed, K.C.B.d.GL.	..	7,226
	(Sir) John Gunn, <i>d.</i>.....LU.	..	6,540
1895.	J. M. Maclean, <i>d.</i>.....C.	8,386	
	<i>Sir E. J. Reed, K.C.B., d.</i> GL.	7,562	
1900.	Sir E. J. Reed, K.C.B.d.L.	..	9,342
	(Sir) Joseph Lawrence, (Bt.).....C.	..	8,541
1906.	Hon. Ivor C. Guest (Lord Ashby St. Ledgers).....L.	12,434	
	<i>Sir J. F. Flannery, Bt.</i>.....C.	9,429	
1910. (Jan.)	D. A. Thomas (1st Bar. Rhondda), <i>d.</i> L.	..	13,207
	<i>Lord N. E. Crichton-Stuart, d.</i>.....C.	..	11,652

Cardiff District—continued.

1910. (Dec.)	Lord N.E. Crichton-Stuart, <i>d.</i> C.	12,181
	<i>Sir C. G. Hyde</i> L.	11,882
*1915. Nov. 12.	On the death of Lord N. E. Crichton-Stuart,	
	J. H. Cory U.	.. unop.

Carmarthen District (1). (Carmarthen and Llanelly.) P., 42,492. EL., 7,473.

1885.	Sir J. J. Jenkins, <i>d.</i>....L.	2,884	
	<i>J. S. Tregoning</i>.....C.	1,281	
1886.	Sir A.C. Stepney, Bt., <i>d.</i> GL.	..	2,120
	<i>Sir J. J. Jenkins, d.</i>....LU.	..	1,898
1892.	Major E. R. Jones.....GL.	2,412	
	<i>Sir J. J. Jenkins. d.</i>....LU.	2,187	
1895.	Sir J. J. Jenkins, <i>d.</i>....LU.	..	2,443
	<i>Major E. R. Jones</i>....GL.	..	2,391
1900.	Alfred Davies, <i>d.</i>.....L.	2,837	
	<i>Sir J. J. Jenkins (Lord Glantawe), d.</i>.....LU.	2,047	
1906.	W. Llewellyn Williams L.	..	3,902
	<i>Hon. V. B. Ponsonby</i> C.	..	1,808
	(Visc. Duncannon)		

Carmarthen District—continued.

1910 (Jan.)	W. Llewellyn Williams	.....L.	4,197
	<i>Viscount Tiverton</i>	.....L.U.	1,965
1910 (Dec.)	W. L. Williams (K.C.)	L.	unop.
*1912. Jan. 24.	Mr. Williams appointed Recorder of Swansea,		
	W. L. Williams (K.C.)	L.	3,836
	H. C. Bond	.....C.	2,555
	F. G. Vinuan	.....Lab.	149
*1915. Mar. 17.	Mr. Williams appointed Recorder of Cardiff,		
	W. L. Williams, K.C.	L.	unop.

Carnarvon District (1). (Bangor, Carnarvon, Conway, Criccieth, Nevins, and Pwllheli.) P., 32,538. El., 5,993.

1885.	(Sir) L. Jones-Parry, d. L.	1,923	
	E. Swetenham, Q.C., d. . . . C.	1,858	
1886.	E. Swetenham, Q.C., d. C.		1,820
	Sir L. Jones-Parry, d. GL.		1,684
1890.	April 10. On Mr. Swetenham's death,		
	D. Lloyd-George GL.		1,963
	H. J. Ellis Nanney . . C.		1,945
1892.	D. Lloyd-George GL.	2,154	
	Sir J. H. Puleston, d. . . C.	1,958	
1895.	D. Lloyd-George GL.		2,265
	(Sir) H. J. Ellis Nanney C.		2,071
1900.	(Rt. Hon.) D. Lloyd-George L.	2,412	
	Col. H. Platt, d. C.	2,116	
1906.	Rt. Hon. D. Lloyd-George L.		3,221
	R. A. Naylor, d. C.		1,997
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. D. Lloyd-George L.	3,183	
	H. C. Vincent C.	2,105	
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. D. Lloyd-George L.		3,112
	A. L. Jones C.		1,904

Denbigh District (1). (Denbigh, Holt, Ruthin, and Wrexham.) P., 31,806. El., 5,644.

1885.	Hon. G. T. Kenyon, d. C.	1,761	
	<i>Sir R. A. Cunliffe, Bt., d. L.</i>	1,455	
1886.	Hon. G. T. Kenyon, d. C.	..	1,657
	<i>J. E. Barlow</i> .....GL.	..	1,446
1892.	Hon. G. T. Kenyon, d. C.	1,664	
	<i>T. Howell Williams</i> .....GL.	1,566	
1895.	W. T. Howell, d. ....C.	..	1,833
	<i>W. H. Morgan</i> ....GL.	..	1,604
1900.	Hon. G. T. Kenyon, d. C.	1,862	
	<i>A. C. Edwards</i> .....L.	1,752	
1906.	<i>A. C. Edwards</i> .....L.	..	2,533
	<i>Hon. G. T. Kenyon, d. C.</i>	..	1,960
1910 (Jan.)	Hon. W. G. A. Ormsby-Gore .....C.	2,438	
	<i>A. C. Edwards</i> .....L.	2,430	
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. W. G. A. Ormsby-Gore ....C.	..	2,385
	<i>G. C. Rees</i> .....L.	..	2,376

Flint District (1). (Caergwile, Caerwys, Flint, Holywell, Mold, Overton, Rhuddlan, and St. Asaph.) P., 24,032. El., 4,560.

1885.	J. Roberts, <i>d.</i>	L.	1,835	
	P. P. Pennant, <i>d.</i>	C.	1,713	
1886.	J. Roberts, <i>d.</i>	GL.		1,827
	Sir H. M. Jackson, <i>Bt.</i>	LU.		1,403
1892.	J. H. Lewis.....	GL.	1,883	
	P. P. Pennant, <i>d.</i>	C.	1,524	
1895.	J. H. Lewis.....	GL.		1,828
	P. P. Pennant, <i>d.</i>	C.		1,663
1900.	(Rt. Hon.) J. H. Lewis, L.		1,760	
	J. Ll. Price.....	C.	1,413	
1906.	T. H. W. Idris.....	L.		1,899
	(Sir) J. E. Banks, <i>K.C.C.</i>			1,523
1910 (Jan.)	J. W. Summers, <i>d.</i> , L.		2,150	
	H. A. Tilby.....	C.	1,723	
1910 (Dec.)	J. W. Summers, <i>d.</i> , L.			2,098
	Col. H. R. L. Howard	C.		1,589
*1913. Jan. 21.	On the death of Mr. Summers.			
	T. H. Parry.....	L.	2,152	
	J. H. Roberts.....	U.	1,941	

Merthyr Tydfil (2). P., 143,849. El., 24,192.

1885.	H. Richard, <i>d.</i>	L.	unop.
	C. H. James, <i>d.</i>	L.	unop.
1886	H. Richard, <i>d.</i>	GL.	unop.
	C. H. James, <i>d.</i>	GL.	unop.
*1888.	Mar. 14. On Mr. James' retirement, D. A. Thomas, <i>d.</i>	GL.	unop.
*1888.	Oct. 26. On Mr. H. Richard's death, W. Pritchard Morgan	GL.	7,149
	<i>R. F. Griffiths</i>	GL.	4,956
1892.	D. A. Thomas, <i>d.</i>	GL.	11,948
	W. P. Morgan	GL.	11,756
	<i>B. F. Williams, Q.C., d.C.</i>		2,304
1895.	D. A. Thomas, <i>d.</i>	GL.	9,250
	W. P. Morgan	GL.	8,554
	<i>H. C. Lewis</i>	C.	6,525
	<i>A. Upward</i>	Lab.	659
1900.	D. A. Thomas, <i>d.</i>	L.	8,598
	J. Keir Hardie, <i>d.</i>	Soc.	5,745
	<i>W. P. Morgan</i>	L.	4,004
1906.	D. A. Thomas (1st Visc. Rhondda), <i>d.</i>	L.	13,971
	J. Keir Hardie, <i>d.</i>	Soc.	10,187
	<i>H. Radcliffe</i>	L.	7,776
1910 (Jan.)	Edgar R. Jones L.		15,448
	J. Keir Hardie, <i>d.</i>	Lb.	13,841
	<i>A. C. Fox-Davies</i>	C.	4,756
	<i>W. Pritchard-Morgan</i>	L.L.	3,639
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) Edgar R. Jones, L.		12,258
	J. Keir Hardie, <i>d.</i> Lab.		11,507
	<i>J. H. Watts</i>	LU.	5,277
*1915.	Nov. 25. On death of Mr. Keir Hardie, C. B. Stanton	Lab.	10,286
	<i>J. Winstone</i>	Lab.	6,080

Montgomery District (1). (Llanfyllin, Llanidloes, Machynneth, Montgomery, Newtown, and Welshpool.) P., 16,814. El., 3,384.

1885.	Sir P. Pryce-Jones	....C.	1,409
	<i>Hon. F. H.-Tracy, d. ....L.</i>		1,326
1886.	Hon. F. H.-Tracy, d. GL.	..	1,424
	<i>(Sir) P. Pryce-Jones....C.</i>		1,251
1892.	Sir P. Pryce-Jones	....C.	1,406
	<i>Hon. F. H.-Tracy, d. ....GL.</i>		1,288
1895.	Major E. Pryce-Jones	..	1,435
	<i>O. C. Philipps</i>	.....GL.	1,351
1900.	Lt.-Col. E. Pryce-Jones	C.	1,473
	<i>J. A. Bright</i>	.....L.	1,309
1906.	J. D. Rees	.....L.	1,541
	<i>Col. E. Pryce-Jones....C.</i>		1,458
1910 (Jan.)	(Sir) J. D. Rees	L.	1,539
	<i>Col. E. Pryce-Jones....C.</i>		1,523
1910 (Dec.)	Col. E. Pryce-Jones	.....C.	1,522
	<i>A. E. O. Humphreys Owen</i>	L.	1,468

Pembroke and Haverfordwest District (1). (Fishguard, Haverfordwest, Milford, Narberth, Pembroke, Tenby, and Wiston.) P., 33,634. El., 7,660.

1885.	H. G. Allen, Q.C., d. ....L.	2,418	
	Adm. R. C. Mayne, d. ...C.	2,150	
1886.	Adm. R. C. Mayne, d. LU.	..	2,305
	(Sir) Lewis Morris, d. GL.	..	2,033
1892.	C. F. E. Allen ....	...GL.	2,580
	Lt-Gen. J. W. Laurie, d. C.	2,385	
1895.	Lt.-Gen. J. W. Laurie d. C.	..	2,719
	C. F. E. Allen .....GL.	..	2,550
1900.	Lt.-Gen. J. W. Laurie, d. C.	2,679	
	T. Terrell, Q.C. ....L.	2,667	
1906.	O. C. Philipps .....L.	..	3,576
	Lt-Gen. Sir R. Pole-Carew	C. ..	2,527
1910 (Jan.)	Sir O. C. Philipps L.	3,582	
	Sir G. E. Armstrong, Bt. C.	2,877	
1910 (Dec.)	Major Hon. C. H. C. Guest	L. ..	3,357
	J. F. L. Phillips	C. ..	2,792

WALES—BOROUGH—continued.

Swansea (2). P., 128,773.

Swansea Town. P., 77,040. El., 14,452.		
1885.	L. L. Dillwyn, d.	L. 3,660
	W. H. Meredyth .....C.	2,520
1886.	L. L. Dillwyn, d.	GL. .. 3,040
	A. J. Lambert .....LU.	1,740
1892.	R. J. D. Burnie, d.	GL. 3,733
	Sir J. T. D. Llewelyn, Bt. C.	3,011
1895.	Sir J. T. D. Llewelyn C.	3,977
	R. J. D. Burnie, d.	GL. .. 3,556
1900.	Sir G. Newnes, Bt., d.	L. 4,318
	Sir J. T. D. Llewelyn, Bt. C.	3,203
1906.	Sir G. Newnes, Bt., d. L.	5,535
	Col. J. R. Wright .....C.	4,081
1910 (Jan.)	(Sir) A. M. Mond (Bt.)	L. 6,020
	Col. J. R. Wright .....C.	4,375
	Ben. Tillett .....Soc.	1,451
1910 (Dec.)	(Bt. Hon.) Sir A. M. Mond, Bt.	L. 6,503
	D. V. Meager .....C.	4,257
Swansea District. (Aberavon, Kenfig, Loughor, Neath, and part of Swansea.) P., 85,137. El., 14,712.		
1885.	Sir H. H. Vivian, Bt., d. L.	unop.
1886.	Sir H. H. Vivian, Bt., d. LU.	.. unop.

Swansea—Swansea District—continued.

1892.	Sir H. H. Vivian, Bt., d. GL.	5,959
	H. Monger	C. 933
*1893.	June 19. Sir H. Vivian being made a Peer.	
	W. Williams, d.	GL. .. unop.
1895.	D. B. Jones, Q.C.	GL. 3,850
	E. H. Hedley .....L	Lab. 2,018
	Col. J. R. Wright .....C.	1,851
1900.	D. B. Jones, Q.C.	L. .. unop.
1906.	(Sir) D. B. Jones, K.C. L.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Sir D. B. Jones, K.C.	L. .. 8,488
	R. Campbell .....C.	2,415
*1910.	Feb. 23. On Sir D. B. Jones' appointment as Recorder of Merthyr Tydfil, Sir D. B. Jones, K.C.	L. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	(Bt. Hon.) Sir D. B. Jones, K.C.	L. .. unop.
*1914.	Aug. 13. On Sir D. B. Jones' appointment as Recorder of Cardiff, Rt. Hon. Sir D. B. Jones, K.C.	L. unop.
*1915.	Feb. 6. Sir D. B. Jones appointed a Master in Lunacy, T. J. Williams.	L. .. unop.

SCOTLAND—COUNTIES.

39 Members. Population, 1911—2,673,418. Parliamentary Electors, 1915—503,713.

Unionist Votes recorded	1910 (Dec.) 139,833
Liberal Votes recorded	171,895
Labour Votes recorded	9,975
Independent Votes recorded	87
Number of Electors in uncontested Unionist Constituency §	5,683
Number of Electors in uncontested Liberal Constituencies ¶	47,487
§ None in Jan., 1910; 1 in Dec., 1910.	
¶ None in Jan., 1910; 6 in Dec., 1910.	

Aberdeenshire (2).

East Division. P., 76,722. El., 12,833.		
1885.	P. Esslemont, d.	L. 6,509
	W. W. Gordon .....C.	3,155
1886.	P. Esslemont, d.	GL. .. 4,952
	W. H. Lumsden, d.	C. 2,544
1892.	P. Esslemont, d.	GL. 5,116
	Col. F. S. Russell, d.	C. 3,492
*1892.	Dec. 10. Mr. Esslemont being appointed Chairman of the Scotch Fishery Board, T. R. Buchanan, d.	GL. .. 4,243
	Col. (Gen.) F. S. Russell, d. C.	2,917
1895.	T. R. Buchanan, d.	GL. 4,723
	W. Smith .....LU.	3,308
1900.	A. W. Maconochie (Rt. Hon.) T. R. Buchanan, d.	L. .. 4,173
	Buchanan, d.	L. .. 4,100
1906.	J. Annand, d.	L. 6,149
	A. W. Maconochie .....LU	4,319
*1906.	Feb. 28. On the death of Mr. Annand, (Sir) James Murray.	L. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	W. H. Cowan .....L.	6,600
	Col. C. R. Burn .....LU.	3,962
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) W. H. Cowan L.	6,152
	W. Craighead .....C.	3,772
West Division. P., 64,121. El., 10,639.		
1885.	Dr. R. Farquharson, d.	L. 4,248
	F. H. Irvine, d.	C. 2,010
	Quintin Kerr .....L.	1,530
1886.	Dr. R. Farquharson, d. GL.	.. 3,854
	F. H. Irvine, d.	C. 1,657
1892.	Dr. R. Farquharson, d. GL.	3,720
	Sir A. H. Grant, Bt., d. C.	3,640
1895.	Dr. R. Farquharson, d. GL.	.. 4,187
	Sir A. H. Grant, Bt., d. C.	3,967
1900.	(Rt. Hon.) R. Farquharson, d. L.	4,352
	Sir A. H. Grant, Bt., d. C.	3,213
1906.	J. M. Henderson	L. 5,949
	R. McNeill .....C.	2,791
1910 (Jan.)	J. M. Henderson L.	5,901
	George Smith, d.	C. 3,194
1910 (Dec.)	J. M. Henderson L.	5,415
	George Smith, d.	C. 3,232

Argyllshire (1). P., 57,622. El., 12,066.

1885.	D. H. Macfarlane, d.	Crf. 3,340
	(Sir) W. Mackinnon, d. IC.	2,856
	J. S. McCaig, d.	L. 670
1896.	Col. J. W. Malcolm, d. C.	3,658
	D. H. Macfarlane, d. GL.	.. 3,045
1902.	(Sir) D. Macfarlane, d. GL.	3,666
	Col. J. W. Malcolm, d. C.	3,586
1895.	D. N. Nicol, d.	C. .. 3,970
	Sir D. Macfarlane, d. GL.	.. 3,835
1900.	D. N. Nicol, d.	C. 3,834
	J. S. Ainsworth .....L.	3,234
*1903.	Aug. 26. On the death of Mr. Nicol, J. S. Ainsworth .....L.	4,326
	C. Stewart .....C.	2,740
1906.	J. S. Ainsworth .....L.	4,507
	G. A. Clark Hutchison C.	3,012
1910 (Jan.)	J. S. Ainsworth L.	4,443
	G. A. Clark Hutchison C.	.. 3,617
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) J. S. Ainsworth (Bt.)	L. 4,280
	G. A. Clark Hutchison C.	4,023

Ayrshire (2).

North Division. P., 90,331. El., 17,385.		
1885.	Hon. H. F. Elliot	L. 5,700
	R. W. Cochran-Patrick, d. C.	4,740
1886.	Hon. H. F. Elliot	LU. .. unop.
1892.	Hon. T. H. Cochrane	LU. 5,346
	Sir W. Wedderburn, Bt., d. GL.	4,898
1905.	Hon. T. H. Cochrane LU.	.. 5,612
	W. Robertson .....GL.	4,902
1900.	Hon. T. H. Cochrane LU.	5,985
	(Sir) A. Williamson (Bt.) L.	4,791
1906.	Hon. T. H. Cochrane LU.	.. 5,603
	A. M. Anderson ....L.	4,587
	James Brown .....L	Lab. 2,683
1910 (Jan.)	A. M. Anderson, K.C. L.	6,189
	Hon. T. H. Cochrane LU.	5,951
	James Brown .....L	Lab. 1,801
1910 (Dec.)	A. M. Anderson, K.C.	L. .. 7,286
	Capt. D. F. Campbell, d. C.	.. 6,932

SCOTLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Ayrshire. North Division—continued

- *1911. Dec. 20. On the appointment of Mr. Anderson as Solicitor-General for Scotland.
 Capt. D. F. Campbell, d.C. 7,318
 A. M. Anderson, K.C., L. 7,047
 *1916. Oct. 11. On death of Capt. Campbell,
 Lt.-Gen. Sir A. G.
 Hunter-Westow,
 K.C.B., D.S.O. . . U. . . 7,149
 Rev. H. Chalmers . . . Pea. . . 1,300

South Division. P., 103,401. El., 19,395.

1885. E. Wason . . . L. 7,357
 Sir Claud Alexander, d.C. 5,946
 1886. Hon. G. R. Vernon, d. LU. . . 6,123
 E. Wason . . . GL. . . 6,118
 1892. E. Wason . . . GL. 6,535
 Sir W. Arrol, d. . . LU. 6,338
 1895. Sir W. Arrol, d. . . LU. . . 6,875
 E. Wason . . . GL. . . 6,325
 1900. Sir W. Arrol, d. . . LU. 6,615
 A. Johnson-Ferguson . . L. 5,753
 1906. W. P. Beale, K.O. . . L. . . 7,853
 J. J. Bell, d. . . C. . . 6,611
 1910 (Jan.) W. P. Beale, K.C. L. 8,833
 T. W. McIntyre . . . C. 6,793
 1910 (Dec.) (Sir) W. P. Beale,
 (Bt.), K.C. . . L. . . 8,715
 T. W. McIntyre . . . C. . . 6,835

Banffshire (1). P., 52,182. El., 3,411.

1885. R. W. Duff, d. . . L. 3,740
 M.T.S. (Lord) Darling d.C. 2,008
 *1886. Feb. 13 R. W. Duff, d. L. . . unop.
 1886. R. W. Duff, d. . . GL. 2,583
 Sir Charles Grant, d. LU. 1,394
 1892. (Rt.Hn.Sir) R. W. Duff, d. GL. . . 2,293
 M. M. Barrie, d. . . IC. . . 1,424
 *1893. Mar. 15. Rt. Hon. (Sir) R. W. Duff, d.,
 being appointed Gov. of N. S. Wales,
 Sir W. Wedderburn, Bt., d. GL. 3,166
 J. A. Grant . . . C. 2,395
 1895. Sir W. Wedderburn, Bt., d. GL. . . 2,977
 J. A. Grant . . . C. . . 2,467
 1900. Alexr. W. Black d. . . L. 2,768
 G. Watt, Q.C. . . LU. 2,470
 1906. Alexr. W. Black d. . . L. . . 4,101
 J. A. Grant . . . C. . . 1,901
 *1907. Feb. 16. On the death of Mr. Black,
 Capt. W. Waring . . . L. 3,901
 W. Whitelaw . . . C. 1,892
 1910 (Jan.) Capt. W. Waring L. . . 4,066
 J. Crabb Watt, K.C., d. . . C. . . 2,053
 1910 (Dec.) Major W. Waring, L. . . unop.

Berwickshire (1). P., 29,754. El., 5,764.

1885. Hon. E. Marjoribanks . L. 3,758
 Col. D. Milne-Home, d. C. 1,225
 †1886. Feb. 13. E. Marjoribanks L. . . unop.
 1886. Rt. Hon. E. Marjoribanks GL. 2,778
 R. H. Elliot, d. . . LU. 1,177
 1892. Rt.Hn.E. Marjoribanks GL. . . 2,704
 C. B. Balfour . . . C. . . 1,956
 *1894. Mar. 29. Rt. Hon. E. Marjoribanks
 becoming a Peer,
 H. J. Tennant . . . GL. 2,722
 C. B. Balfour . . . C. 2,157
 1895. H. J. Tennant . . . GL. . . 2,673
 C. B. Balfour . . . C. . . 2,166
 1900. H. J. Tennant . . . L. 2,518
 Lord Dunglass (13th E.
 of Home) . . . C. 1,968
 1906. H. J. Tennant . . . L. . . 2,975
 R. F. Bell, d. . . C. . . 1,624
 1910 (Jan.) H. J. Tennant . . L. 2,992
 Sir H. Seton-Karr, d. . . C. 2,060
 1910 (Dec.) (Rt. Hon.) H. J.
 Tennant . . . L. . . 3,005
 Capt. Hon. J. B.
 Campbell . . . C. . . 2,000
 †1916. July 18. Mr. Tennant appointed Secy.
 for Scotland,
 Rt.Hn. H. J. Tennant . L. . . unop.

Buteshire (1). P., 18,186. El., 3,774.

1885. J. P. B. Robertson, Q.C. C. d. 1,374
 E. A. Maclean . . . L. 1,090
 1886. Rt. Hon J. P. B.
 Robertson, Q.C. d. C. . . 1,364
 Rev. N. McNeill . . . GL. . . 819
 †1886. Aug. 12. J. P. B. Robertson C. d. unop.
 *1891. Oct. 9. Mr. Robertson app'd Ld. Jus.-Gen.
 A. Graham Murray,
 Q.C. 1,335
 J. McCulloch . . . GL. . . 990
 1892. A. Graham Murray, Q.C. C. 1,466
 R. E. M. Smith . . . GL. 1,013
 1895. (Rt.Hon.) A. G. Murray C. . . unop.
 1900. Rt. Hon. A. G. Murray . C. 1,241
 N. Lamont, Jr. . . . L. 1,046
 *1905. Mar. 3. Mr. Murray app Ld. Justice-Gen.,
 N. Lamont . . . L. . . 1,460
 E. T. Salvesen, K.C. L. U. . . 1,426
 1906. N. Lamont . . . L. 1,637
 G. Speir C. 1,517
 1910 (Jan.) H. Hope . . . C. . . 1,531
 (Sir) N. Lamont (Bt.) L. . . 1,372
 1910 (Dec.) H. Hope . . . C. 1,569
 E. R. Mitchell . . . L. 1,316

Caithness-shire (1). P., 23,334. El., 3,979.

1885. Dr. G. B. Clark . . . Crf. 2,110
 Capt. C. G. Sinclair . . L. 1,218
 1886. Dr. G. B. Clark . . . GL. . . 2,034
 R. Niven, d. . . . LU. . . 584
 1892. Dr. G. B. Clark . . . GL. 2,134
 Sir W. J. Bell, d. . . LU. 693
 1895. Dr. G. B. Clark . . . GL. . . 1,828
 John Couper . . . LU. . . 528
 1900. R. L. Harmsworth . . L. 1,189
 D. P. Henderson . . . C. 1,161
 Dr. G. B. Clark . . . L. 673
 F. C. Auld L. 141
 1906. R. L. Harmsworth . . L. . . 2,686
 Capt. Sir K. A. Fraser, Bt. C. . . 483
 1910 (Jan.) R. L. Harmsworth L. 2,643
 L. H. Strain C. 590
 1910 (Dec.) (Sir) R. L. Harms-
 worth (Bt.) L. . . 2,718
 A. McLeod Ind. . . 87

Clackmannan and Kinross (1). P., 43,527.
 El., 8,483.

1885. Rt. Hn. J. B. Balfour, d. L. . . unop.
 †1886. Feb. 13. J. B. Balfour, d. L. . . unop.
 1886. Rt. Hn. J. B. Balfour, d. GL. 3,159
 C. C. Bethune LU. 1,844
 1892. Rt. Hn. J. B. Balfour, d. GL. . . 3,541
 Dr. J. E. T. Aitchison LU. . . 1,927
 †1892. Aug. 25. J. B. Balfour, d. GL. unop.
 1895. Rt. Hn. J. B. Balfour, d. GL. . . 3,133
 G. Younger C. 2,588
 *1899. Dec. 20. Rt. Hon. J. B. Balfour being
 appointed Lord Justice General, Scotland,
 E. Wason L. 3,439
 G. Younger C. 2,973
 1900. E. Wason L. . . 3,284
 (Sir) G. Younger (Bt.) C. . . 2,933
 1906. (Rt. Hon.) E. Wason . . L. 4,027
 (Rt. Hn.) J. A. Clude, K.C. LU. 2,648
 1910 (Jan.) Rt. Hon. E. Wason L. . . 3,971
 N. B. Constable . . . C. . . 2,703
 Dec. (1910) Rt. Hon. E. Wason L. . . unop.

Dumbartonshire (1). P., 114,319. El., 20,972.

1885. A. Orr-Ewing, d. . . C. 4,514
 (Sir) R. T. Reid, Q.C. . L. 4,357
 1886. Sir A. Orr-Ewing, Bt., d. C. . . 4,249
 R. C. Munro Ferguson GL. . . 4,217
 1892. Capt. J. Sinclair . . . GL. 5,249
 A. Wylie C. 4,956
 1895. A. Wylie C. . . 5,375
 (Rt. Hon.) J. Sinclair GL. . . 5,342
 1900. A. Wylie C. 6,083
 P. R. Buchanan . . . L. 5,393
 1906. J. D. White L. . . 7,404
 H. Brock, d. C. . . 6,937
 1910 (Jan.) J. D. White . . . L. 8,640
 H. Brock, d. C. 7,607
 1910 (Dec.) A. A. Allen . . . L. . . 8,579
 W. T. Shaw O. . . 7,267

SCOTLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Dumfriesshire (1). P., 52,270. EL., 9,903.

1885.	Sir R. Jardine, Bt., d.	L.	4,857
	<i>Earl of Dalkeith, d.</i>	C.	3,566
1886.	Sir R. Jardine, Bt., d.	LU.	4,106
	<i>Thos. McKie, d.</i>	GL.	3,252
1892.	W. J. Maxwell, junr., d.	LU.	4,123
	<i>Thos. McKie, d.</i>	GL.	3,849
1895.	A. R. Souttar, d.	GL.	3,965
	<i>W. J. Maxwell, d.</i>	LU.	3,952
1900.	W. J. Maxwell, d.	LU.	4,124
	<i>A. R. Souttar, d.</i>	L.	3,675
1906.	P. A. Molteno, d.	L.	4,814
	<i>J. H. B. Browne, K.C.C.</i>	C.	3,431
1910 (Jan.)	P. A. Molteno, d.	L.	4,666
	<i>W. Murray, d.</i>	C.	4,091
1910 (Dec.)	P. A. Molteno, d.	L.	4,708
	<i>W. Murray, d.</i>	C.	4,146

Edinburghshire (1). P., 107,029. EL., 19,747.

1885.	Rt. Hn. W. E. Gladstone, d.	L.	7,879
	<i>(Sir) C. Dalrymple (Bt.), d.</i>	C.	3,948
†1886.	Feb. 10. Rt. Hn. W. E. Gladstone, d.	L.	unop.
1886.	Rt. Hn. W. E. Gladstone, d.	GL.	unop.
1892.	Rt. Hn. W. E. Gladstone, d.	GL.	5,845
	<i>Col. A. G. Wauchope, d.</i>	C.	5,155
†1892.	Aug. 24. Rt. Hn. W. E. Gladstone, d.	GL.	unop.
1895.	Sir T. G. (Lord) Carmichael, Bt.	GL.	6,090
	<i>Maj. Hon. N. Dalrymple-Hamilton, d.</i>	LU.	5,631
1900.	Hon. A. W. C. O. Murray, (Master of Elibank)	L.	5,804
	<i>Col. Hn. N. Dalrymple-Hamilton, d.</i>	LU.	5,490
1906.	Lord Dalmeny, d.	L.	8,348
	<i>F. J. Usher, d.</i>	C.	5,131
1910 (Jan.)	Hon. A. W. C. O. Murray (Master of Elibank)	L.	9,062
	<i>Hon. M. W. Elphinstone, d.</i>	C.	5,427
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt.) Hon. A. W. C. O. Murray (Master of Elibank)	L.	8,837
	<i>Major J. A. Hope, d.</i>	C.	5,680
*1912.	Sept. 10. On the retirement of the Rt. Hon. A. W. C. O. (Lord) Murray, (Col. Sir) J. A. Hope (Bt.)	U.	6,021
	<i>Hon. A. Shaw, d.</i>	L.	5,989
	<i>R. Brown, d.</i>	Lab.	2,413

Elgin and Nairn (1). P., 36,223. EL., 6,037.

1885.	Sir G. M. Grant, Bt., d.	L.	1,612
	<i>H. F. A. Brodie, d.</i>	C.	1,556
	<i>C. H. Anderson, Q.C., d.</i>	IL.	1,435
1886.	C. H. Anderson, Q.C., d.	GL.	1,991
	<i>Sir G. M. Grant, Bt., d.</i>	LU.	1,872
*1889.	Oct. 8. On Mr. Anderson's death, J. S. Keay, d.	GL.	2,573
	<i>(Sir) C. B. Logan, d.</i>	LU.	2,044
1892.	J. S. Keay, d.	GL.	2,533
	<i>Sir W. C. Gull, Bt., d.</i>	LU.	1,978
1895.	(Hon.) J. E. Gordon, d.	C.	2,147
	<i>J. S. Keay, d.</i>	GL.	2,019
1900.	Hon. J. E. Gordon, d.	C.	2,334
	<i>A. Williamson, d.</i>	L.	2,159
1906.	(Sir) A. Williamson (Bt.), d.	L.	3,006
	<i>H. Hope, d.</i>	C.	1,546
1910 (Jan.)	Sir A. Williamson, Bt.	L.	2,917
	<i>R. G. C. Glynn, d.</i>	C.	1,734
1910 (Dec.)	Sir A. Williamson, Bt.	L.	unop.

Fifeshire (2).**East Division.** P., 53,913. EL., 10,343.

1885.	J. Boyd Kinnear, d.	L.	4,533
	<i>J. Gilmour, d.</i>	C.	2,577
1886.	H. H. Asquith, d.	GL.	2,863
	<i>J. Boyd Kinnear, d.</i>	LU.	2,489
1892.	H. H. Asquith, Q.C., d.	GL.	3,743
	<i>J. Gilmour, d.</i>	C.	3,449

Fifeshire. East Division—continued.

†1892.	Aug. 25. H. H. Asquith, d.	GL.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hon. H. H. Asquith, d.	GL.	4,332
	<i>(Sir) J. Gilmour (Bt.), d.</i>	C.	3,616
1900.	Rt. Hon. H. H. Asquith, Q.C., d.	L.	4,141
	<i>A. H. B. Constable, d.</i>	C.	2,710
1906.	Rt. Hon. H. H. Asquith, K.C., d.	L.	4,723
	<i>Capt. J. Gilmour, d.</i>	C.	3,279
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. H. H. Asquith, K.C., d.	L.	5,242
	<i>Col. A. Sprot, d.</i>	C.	3,183
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. H. H. Asquith, K.C., d.	L.	5,149
	<i>Col. A. Sprot (C.M.G.), d.</i>	C.	3,350
†1914.	April 8. On appointment of Mr. Asquith as Secretary for War, Rt. Hon. H. H. Asquith, K.C., d.	L.	unop.

West Division. P., 113,058. EL., 21,351.

1885.	Hon. R. P. Bruce, d.	L.	unop.
1886.	Hon. R. P. Bruce, d.	GL.	unop.
*1889.	July 5. On Mr. Bruce's retirement, A. Birrell, d.	GL.	3,551
	<i>R. G. E. Wemyss, d.</i>	LU.	2,758
1892.	A. Birrell, d.	GL.	5,215
	<i>R. Yellowlees, d.</i>	LU.	1,633
1895.	(Rt. Hn.) A. Birrell, Q.C., d.	GL.	4,719
	<i>R. G. E. Wemyss, d.</i>	LU.	2,965
1900.	John D. Hope, d.	L.	4,352
	<i>G. W. Ralston, d.</i>	C.	2,374
1906.	John D. Hope, d.	L.	6,692
	<i>N. B. Constable, d.</i>	C.	1,776
1910 (Jan.)	John D. Hope, d.	L.	6,159
	<i>W. Adamson, d.</i>	Lab.	4,736
	<i>G. W. Ralston, d.</i>	C.	1,994
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hn.) W. Adamson, d.	Lab.	6,128
	<i>J. D. Hope, d.</i>	L.	5,425

Forfarshire (1). P., 70,418. EL., 13,147.

1885.	J. W. Barclay, d.	L.	6,157
	<i>W. A. Lindsay, d.</i>	C.	1,851
1886.	J. W. Barclay, d.	LU.	3,839
	<i>D. C. Guthrie, d.</i>	GL.	3,432
1892.	(Sir) J. Rigby, Q.C., d.	GL.	4,943
	<i>J. W. Barclay, d.</i>	LU.	4,077
†1892.	Aug. 24. Sir J. Rigby, Q.C., d.	GL.	unop.
*1894.	Nov. 17. Sir J. Rigby appd. Ld. Justice, Maj. Hon. C. M. Ramsay, d.	C.	5,145
	<i>(Sir) Henry Robson, d.</i>	GL.	4,859
1895.	J. M. White, d.	GL.	5,159
	<i>Maj. Hn. C. M. Ramsay, d.</i>	C.	4,718
*1897.	Jan. 30. On Mr. White's retirement, Capt. J. Sinclair, d.	GL.	5,423
	<i>Maj. Hn. C. M. Ramsay, d.</i>	C.	4,965
1900.	(Rt. Hon.) J. Sinclair, d.	L.	4,962
	<i>Maj. Hn. C. M. Ramsay, d.</i>	C.	4,714
1906.	Rt. Hon. J. Sinclair, d.	L.	6,796
	<i>J. M. Bernard, d.</i>	LU.	3,277
*1909.	Feb. 27. On the Rt. Hon. J. Sinclair's elevation to the Peerage (Lord Pentland), J. Falconer, d.	L.	6,422
	<i>R. F. L. Blackburn, K.C.C., d.</i>	C.	3,970
1910 (Jan.)	J. Falconer, d.	L.	6,789
	<i>R. F. L. Blackburn, K.C.C., d.</i>	C.	4,284
1910 (Dec.)	J. Falconer, d.	L.	6,449
	<i>J. Duncan, d.</i>	C.	4,397

Haddingtonshire (1). P., 43,351. EL., 8,135.

1885.	R. B. Haldane, d.	L.	3,473
	<i>Lord Elcho (10th E. Wemyss), d.</i>	C.	1,945
1886.	R. B. Haldane, d.	GL.	2,677
	<i>P. Myburgh, Q.C., d.</i>	LU.	1,714
1892.	R. B. Haldane, Q.C., d.	GL.	2,551
	<i>Master of Polwarth, d.</i>	C.	2,255
1895.	R. B. Haldane, Q.C., d.	GL.	2,774
	<i>Master of Polwarth, d.</i>	C.	2,194
1900.	(Rt. Hn.) R. B. Haldane, d.	L.	2,668
	<i>John Kerr, d.</i>	C.	2,290

SCOTLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Haddingtonshire—continued.

1906.	Rt. Hon. R. B. Haldane, K.C.	..	3,469
	<i>G. Craig-Sellar</i> ..L.U.	..	2,289
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. R. B. Haldane, K.C.	..	3,771
	<i>B. H. Blyth</i> ..C.	..	3,026
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. R. B. Haldane, K.C.	..	3,845
	<i>B. H. Blyth</i> ..C.	..	3,153
*1911	April 19. Mr. Haldane made a Peer (Viscount Haldane), (K.T.).		
	<i>J. D. Hope</i> ..L.	..	3,652
	<i>B. H. Blyth</i> ..C.	..	3,184

Inverness-shire (1). P., 65,995. EL., 10,407.

1835.	C. F. Mackintosh, d.	..	Crif. 3,555
	<i>(Sir) Reginald MacLeod</i> C.	..	2,031
	<i>Sir K. Mackenzie, Bt.</i> d.	..	L. 1,897
1886.	C. F. Mackintosh, d.	..	L.U. unop.
1892.	Dr. D. MacGregor, d.	..	GL. 3,035
	<i>C. F. Mackintosh</i> d.	..	L.U. 2,706
*1895.	June 13. On Dr. MacGregor's retirement,		
	<i>J. E. B. Baillie</i> ..C.	..	3,164
	<i>D. Macrae</i> ..C.	..	2,514
1895.	<i>J. E. B. Baillie</i> ..C.	..	2,991
	<i>N. J. D. Kennedy</i> d.	..	GL. 2,891
1900.	<i>J. A. Dewar</i> ..C.	..	3,168
	<i>A. D. (The) Mackintosh</i> C.	..	2,867
1906.	<i>(Sir) J. A. Dewar</i> (Bt.) ..L.	..	3,918
	<i>L. H. Strain</i> ..C.	..	1,810
1910 (Jan.)	<i>Sir J. A. Dewar</i> ..L.	..	4,599
	<i>Sir R. Macleod</i> ..C.	..	2,774
1910 (Dec.)	<i>Sir J. A. Dewar</i> ..L.	..	unop.
*1917.	Jan. 2. <i>Sir J. A. Dewar</i> created a Peer (Ld. Forteviot).		
	<i>T. B. Morison</i> , K.C. L.	..	unop.

Kincardineshire (1). P., 39,951. EL., 7,109.

1835.	Gen. <i>Sir G. Balfour</i> , d.	..	L. 3,160
	<i>D. S. Porteous</i> ..C.	..	1,267
1886.	Gen. <i>Sir G. Balfour</i> , d.	..	GL. unop.
1892.	<i>J. W. Crombie</i> , d.	..	GL. 2,444
	<i>J. Stephen</i> ..C.	..	GL. 1,376
1895.	<i>J. W. Crombie</i> , d.	..	GL. 2,603
	<i>Hon. C. J. Trefusis</i> ..C.	..	2,040
1900.	<i>J. W. Crombie</i> , d.	..	L. 3,092
	<i>James Mowat</i> ..C.	..	1,536
1906.	<i>J. W. Crombie</i> , d.	..	L. 3,877
	<i>S. J. Gammell</i> ..C.	..	1,524
*1908.	April 25. On Mr. Crombie's death,		
	<i>Capt. Hon. A. C. Murray</i> , L.	..	3,661
	<i>S. J. Gammell</i> ..C.	..	1,963
1910 (Jan.)	<i>Capt. Hon. A. C. Murray</i> ..L.	..	3,926
	<i>R. B. Pearson</i> ..C.	..	1,891
1910 (Dec.)	<i>Major Hon. A. C. Murray</i> ..L.	..	unop.

Kirkcudbrightshire (1). P., 30,417. EL., 5,971.

1835.	<i>M. J. Stewart</i> ..C.	..	2,526
	<i>A. Young</i> , d.	..	L. 2,492
1836.	<i>M. J. Stewart</i> ..C.	..	2,471
	<i>A. Young</i> , d.	..	GL. 2,406
1892.	<i>(Sir) M. J. Stewart</i> (Bt.) C.	..	2,455
	<i>A. Young</i> , d.	..	GL. 2,454
1895.	<i>Sir M. J. M.T. Stewart</i> , Bt.	..	C. 2,664
	<i>J. A. Duncan</i> , d.	..	GL. 2,494
1900.	<i>Sir M. J. M.T. Stewart</i> , Bt.	..	C. 2,784
	<i>R. H. Cox</i> ..C.	..	2,181
1906.	<i>Major G. McMicking</i> L.	..	2,715
	<i>Sir M. J. M.T. Stewart</i> , Bt.	..	C. 2,418
1910 (Jan.)	<i>Sir M. J. M.T. Stewart</i> , Bt.	..	C. 2,661
	<i>Major G. McMicking</i> ..L.	..	2,620
1910 (Dec.)	<i>Maj. G. McMicking</i> L.	..	2,817
	<i>R. McNeill</i> ..C.	..	2,625

Lanarkshire (6).

	Govan Division. P., 115,271. EL., 22,559.		
1885.	<i>(Sir) W. Pearce</i> , d.	..	C. 3,677
	<i>J. B. Burtleigh</i> , d.	..	L. 3,522
	<i>D. G. Hoey</i> (ret'd.) ..L.	..	11
1886.	<i>Sir W. Pearce</i> , Bt., d.	..	C. 3,574
	<i>(Rt. Hon.) T. A. Dickson</i> , d.	..	GL. 3,212
*1889.	Feb. 18. On <i>Sir W. Pearce's</i> death,		
	<i>John Wilson</i> , d.	..	GL. 4,420
	<i>Sir John Penner</i> , d.	..	L.U. 3,349
1892.	<i>John Wilson</i> , d.	..	GL. 4,829
	<i>N. Spens</i> ..C.	..	3,829
1895.	<i>John Wilson</i> , d.	..	GL. 4,290
	<i>G. Ferguson</i> ..L.U.	..	4,029
	<i>A. Haddow</i> ..L.	..	Lab. 430
1900.	<i>R. Hunter Craig</i> , d.	..	L. 5,744
	<i>R. Duncan</i> ..C.	..	5,580
1906.	<i>R. Duncan</i> ..C.	..	5,224
	<i>H. S. Murray</i> ..L.	..	5,096
	<i>J. Hill</i> ..L.	..	ILb. 4,212
1910 (Jan.)	<i>W. Hunter</i> , K.C. L.	..	6,556
	<i>R. Duncan</i> ..C.	..	5,127
	<i>J. T. Brownlie</i> ..Lab.	..	3,545
†1910.	April 28. On Mr. W. Hunter's appointment as Solicitor-Gen. for Scotland,		
	<i>W. Hunter</i> , K.C. L.	..	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	<i>W. Hunter</i> , K.C. L.	..	8,409
	<i>George Balfour</i> ..C.	..	6,369
*1911.	Dec. 22. On Mr. W. Hunter, K.C.'s appointment as a Senator of the College of Justice in Scotland.		
	<i>D. T. Holmes</i> ..L.	..	7,508
	<i>George Balfour</i> ..C.	..	6,522

Partick Division. P., 139,208. EL., 29,536.

1835.	<i>A. Craig-Sellar</i> , d.	..	L. 3,726
	<i>Lord H. Lennox</i> , d.	..	C. 3,385
	<i>John Murdoch</i> ..Ind.	..	74
1836.	<i>A. Craig-Sellar</i> , d.	..	L.U. 3,745
	<i>E. A. Maclean</i> ..C.	..	GL. 2,944
*1890.	Feb. 11. On Mr. Craig-Sellar's death,		
	<i>J. Parker Smith</i> ..L.U.	..	4,148
	<i>Sir C. Tennant</i> , Bt.	..	GL. 3,929
1892.	<i>J. Parker Smith</i> ..L.U.	..	5,005
	<i>(Sir) E. P. Tennant</i> ..C.	..	GL. 4,278
1895.	<i>J. Parker Smith</i> ..L.U.	..	5,551
	<i>W. Lyon Mackenzie</i> ..C.	..	GL. 4,344
1900.	<i>(Rt. Hon.) J. P. Smith</i> L.U.	..	6,950
	<i>R. Lambie</i> ..C.	..	L. 4,717
1906.	<i>R. Balfour</i> ..L.	..	9,477
	<i>Rt. Hon. J. P. Smith</i> ..L.U.	..	7,960
1910 (Jan.)	<i>R. Balfour</i> ..L.	..	10,093
	<i>A. W. Maconochie</i> ..L.U.	..	9,522
1910 (Dec.)	<i>(Sir) R. Balfour</i> ..L.	..	10,535
	<i>A. W. Maconochie</i> ..L.U.	..	10,190

North West Division. P., 126,560. EL., 24,908.

1835.	<i>John Baird</i> ..C.	..	4,545
	<i>R. B. C. Graham</i> ..L.	..	3,442
1886.	<i>R. B. C. Graham</i> ..C.	..	GL. 4,030
	<i>John Baird</i> ..C.	..	3,698
1892.	<i>G. A. L. Whitelaw</i> ..C.	..	4,770
	<i>Col. J. C. Reade</i> , d.	..	GL. 4,659
1895.	<i>J. G. Holburn</i> , d.	..	GL. 5,244
	<i>G. A. L. Whitelaw</i> ..C.	..	5,147
*1899.	Feb. 21. On the death of Mr. Holburn,		
	<i>C. M. Douglas</i> ..L.	..	5,723
	<i>G. A. L. Whitelaw</i> ..C.	..	5,364
1900.	<i>C. M. Douglas</i> ..L.	..	5,505
	<i>L. H. Edmunds</i> , Q.C. ..C.	..	5,214
1906.	<i>W. Mitchell-Thomson</i> ..C.	..	5,588
	<i>C. M. Douglas</i> ..L.	..	4,913
	<i>J. Sullivan</i> ..L.	..	ILb. 3,291
1910 (Jan.)	<i>W. M. R. Pringle</i> L.	..	8,422
	<i>W. Mitchell-Thomson</i> C.	..	7,528
	<i>R. Small</i> ..Lab.	..	1,718
1910 (Dec.)	<i>W. M. R. Pringle</i> L.	..	9,315
	<i>A. S. Pringle</i> , d.	..	U. 8,486

Lanarkshire—continued.

North-East Division. P. 141,856. EL. 28,759.			
1885.	D. Crawford, d.....L.	4,564	
	J. C. Cunningham, d.....C.	4,405	
1886.	D. Crawford, d.....GL.		4,269
	Sir T. E. Colebrooke, d.....LU.		3,990
1892.	D. Crawford, d.....GL.	5,281	
	A. Whitelaw, d.....C.	5,184	
1895.	J. Colville, d.....GL.		6,288
	A. Whitelaw, d.....C.		5,751
1900.	J. Colville, d.....L.	7,120	
	Sir W. H. Rattigan, d.....LU.	5,567	
*1901.	Sept. 26. On the death of Mr. Colville, Sir W. H. Rattigan, d.....LU.	5,673	
	C. B. Harmsworth, d.....L.	4,769	
	R. Smillie, d.....ILab.	2,900	
*1904.	Aug 10. On the death of Sir W. H. Rattigan, A. Findlay, d.....L.	5,619	
	G. A. Touche, d.....C.	4,677	
	J. Robertson, d.....ILab.	3,984	
1906.	A. Findlay, d.....L.		6,436
	Hon. H. P. Elliot, d.....LU.		4,838
	J. Robertson, d.....ILab.		4,658
1910 (Jan.)	Thomas F. Wilson, d.....L.	9,105	
	James R. Wilson, d.....C.	7,012	
	J. Sullivan, d.....Lab.	2,160	
1910 (Dec.)	T. F. Wilson, d.....L.		9,848
	Capt. J. P. Boyd-Carpenter, d.....C.		7,142
*1911.	March 9. On Mr. T. F. Wilson becoming Clerk of the Peace to the City of Glasgow. J. D. Millar, d.....L.	7,976	
	(Sir) Park Goff, d.....C.	6,776	
	J. Robertson, d.....Lab.	2,879	

Mid Division. P. 111,258. EL. 21,243.

1885.	S. Mason, d.....L.	2,875	
	W. R. Bousfield, d.....C.	2,579	
	J. C. Forrest, d.....L.	1,913	
1886.	S. Mason, d.....GL.		3,779
	Shand Harvey, d.....LU.		2,909
*1888.	April 27. On Mr. Mason's retirement, J. Wynford Phillips, d.....GL.	3,847	
	W. R. Bousfield, d.....C.	2,917	
	J. Keir Hardie, d.....Lab.	617	
1892.	J. Wynford Phillips, d.....GL.		4,611
	Col. R. E. S. Harrington, d.....C.		3,459
*1894.	April 5th. On Mr. Phillips' retirement, J. Caldwell, d.....GL.	3,965	
	Col. R. E. S. Harrington, d.....C.	3,635	
	R. Smillie, d.....Lab.	1,221	
1895.	J. Caldwell, d.....GL.		4,447
	C. K. Mackenzie, d.....C.		4,376
1900.	J. Caldwell, d.....L.	5,267	
	C. K. Mackenzie, d.....C.	5,075	
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) J. Caldwell, d.....L.		7,246
	Capt. D. F. Campbell, d.....C.		4,470
	A. S. Gibson, d.....ILab.		758
1910 (Jan.)	J. H. Whitehouse, L.	5,792	
	J. J. Pickering, d.....C.	5,401	
	R. Smillie, d.....Lab.	3,864	
1910 (Dec.)	J. H. Whitehouse, L.		6,033
	H. S. Keith, d.....C.		5,702
	R. Smillie, d.....Lab.		3,847

South Division. P. 58,677. EL. 11,666.

1885.	J. G. C. Hamilton, d.....L.	4,583	
	J. H. C. Hozier, d.....C.	3,245	
1886.	J. H. C. Hozier, d.....C.		3,577
	J. G. C. Hamilton, d.....GL.		3,559
1892.	J. H. C. Hozier, d.....C.	4,032	
	T. C. H. Hedderwick, d.....GL.	3,664	
1895.	(Hon.) J. H. C. Hozier, d.....C.		4,053
	R. Lambie, d.....GL.		3,823
1900.	Hon. J. H. C. Hozier (2nd Lord Newlands), d.....C.	3,968	
	Walter Menzies, d.....L.	3,516	
1906.	(Sir) W. Menzies, d.....L.		4,816
	J. D. Mitchell, d.....C.		3,541
1910 (Jan.)	Sir W. Menzies, d.....L.	5,346	
	J. D. Mitchell, d.....C.		3,715

Lanarkshire. South Division—continued.

1910 (Dec.)	Sir W. Menzies, d.....L.		5,160
	Dr. C. M. Douglas, d.....U.		3,963
*1913.	Dec. 12. On the death of Sir W. Menzies, Hon. W. Watson (K.C.) U.	4,257	
	G. Morton, d.....L.	4,006	
	T. Gibb, d.....Lab.	1,674	
Linlithgowshire (1). P. 72,642. EL. 12,847.			
1885.	P. McLagan, d.....L.	3,801	
	Capt. T. Hope, d.....C.	1,606	
1886.	P. McLagan, d.....GL.		2,543
	Capt. T. Hope, d.....C.		1,810
1892.	P. McLagan, d.....GL.	2,870	
	Capt. T. Hope, d.....C.	2,709	
*1893.	June 15. On Mr. McLagan's retirement, Capt. T. Hope, d.....C.		3,240
	A. Ure, d.....GL.		3,071
1895.	A. Ure, Q.C., d.....GL.	3,760	
	Capt. T. Hope, d.....C.	3,153	
1900.	A. Ure, Q.C., d.....L.		3,827
	D. Dundas, Q.C., d.....C.		3,034
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) A. Ure, K.C. L.	5,282	
	P. Rose-Innes (K.C.), d.....C.	2,761	
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. A. Ure, K.C., d.....L.		6,451
	W. C. Smith, K.C., d.....LU.		3,536
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. A. Ure, K.C., d.....L.	5,835	
	James Kidd, d.....C.	3,765	
*1913.	Nov. 7. On appointment of Mr. Ure (Lord Strathclyde) as Lord President of Court of Session in Scotland J. W. Pratt, d.....L.		5,615
	J. Kidd, d.....U.		5,094

Orkney and Shetland (1). P. 49,997.

EL. 7,736.			
1885.	L. Lyell, d.....L.	3,352	
	Hon. C. T. Dundas, d.....C.	1,940	
1886.	L. Lyell, d.....GL.		2,353
	Henry Hoare, d.....LU.		1,382
1892.	(Sir) L. Lyell, d.....GL.	2,624	
	(Sir) W. Younger (Bt.), d.....LU.	1,617	
1895.	Sir L. Lyell, Bt., d.....GL.		2,361
	R. W. McL. Fullarton, d.....LU.		1,580
1900.	J. C. Wason, d.....LU.	2,057	
	Sir L. (Lord) Lyell, Bt., d.....L.	2,017	
*1902.	Nov. 18-19. Mr. J. C. Wason resigning, J. C. Wason, re-el. as IL.		2,412
	(Rt. Hon.) T. M'K. Wood, d.....L.		2,001
	Sir T. S. F. Angier, d.....LU.		740
1906.	J. C. Wason, d.....L.	3,837	
	C. J. Dunlop, d.....C.	1,021	
1910 (Jan.)	J. C. Wason, d.....L.		4,117
	T. W. Hemsley, d.....LU.		994
1910 (Dec.)	J. C. Wason, d.....L.	unop.	

Peebles and Selkirk (1). P. 19,889.

EL. 4,164.			
1885.	Sir C. Tennant, Bt., d.....L.	1,746	
	Sir G. G. Montgomery, d.....C.	1,038	
1886.	W. Thorburn, d.....LU.		1,375
	Sir C. Tennant, Bt., d.....GL.		1,325
1892.	W. Thorburn, d.....LU.	1,603	
	Sir T. G. Carmichael, Bt. GL.	1,367	
1895.	(Sir) W. Thorburn, d.....LU.		1,563
	Hon. A. W. C. O. Murray (Master of Elbank), d.....GL.		1,509
1900.	Sir W. Thorburn, d.....LU.	1,598	
	(Sir) E. P. Tennant, d.....L.	1,387	
1906.	Hon. A. W. C. O. Murray (Master of Elbank), d.....L.		1,955
	Sir W. Thorburn, d.....LU.		1,549
1910 (Jan.)	Sir W. Younger, Bt. L.	1,941	
	S. Strang Steel, d.....U.	1,735	
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) (Sir) D. Maclean, d.....L.		1,965
	S. Strang Steel, d.....U.		1,764

SCOTLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Perthshire (2).

East Division. P., 42,794. EL., 8,028.			
1885.	R. S. Menzies, d. ....L.	4,222	
	A. Graham Murray, d. ....C.	2,421	
1886.	R. S. Menzies, d. ....GL.	3,504	
	J. R. Holland, d. ....LU.	2,195	
*1889.	Feb. 19. On Mr. Menzies' death, Sir J. Kinloch, Bt., d. ....GL.	4,005	
	W. L. Boase, d. ....C.	2,289	
1892.	Sir J. Kinloch, Bt., d. GL.	3,533	
	W. L. Boase, d. ....C.	2,484	
1895.	Sir J. Kinloch, Bt., d. GL.	3,410	
	W. L. Boase, d. ....C.	2,535	
1900.	Sir J. Kinloch, Bt., d. L.	3,185	
	J. Graham-Stewart, d. ....C.	2,143	
*1903.	Feb. 26. On Sir J. Kinloch's retirement, T. R. Buchanan, d. ....LU.	unop.	
1906.	(Rt.Hn.) T. R. Buchanan, d. L.	3,738	
	Marq. of Tullibardine (8th D. of Atholl) ....C.	2,648	
1910 (Jan.)	W. Young, d. ....L.	3,684	
	Hon. A. D. Murray, d. ....C.	2,703	
1910 (Dec.)	W. Young, d. ....L.	3,658	
	A. N. Skelton, d. ....C.	2,826	

West Division. P., 46,923. EL., 8,582.			
1885.	Sir Donald Currie, Bt., d. L.	3,786	
	Col. H. E. D. Moray, d. C.	3,290	
1886.	Sir Donald Currie, Bt., d. LU.	3,269	
	G. W. T. Omond, d. ....GL.	2,329	
1892.	Sir Donald Currie, Bt., d. LU.	3,422	
	(Rt. Hon.) A. Ure (d. ....GL.) Strathclyde) ....GL.	3,053	
1895.	Sir Donald Currie Bt., d. LU.	3,379	
	John D. Hope, d. ....GL.	3,087	
1900.	J. Stroyan, d. ....LU.	3,598	
	(Rt. Hn.) C. S. Parker, d. L.	2,913	
1906.	D. C. Erskine, d. ....L.	3,890	
	J. Stroyan, d. ....LU.	3,087	
1910 (Jan.)	Marquess of Tullibardine, d. ....C.	3,864	
	T. B. Morison, K.C., d. L.	3,566	
1910 (Dec.)	Marquess of Tullibardine, d. ....C.	4,027	
	G. F. Barbour, d. ....L.	3,637	
*1917.	Feb. 21. Marq. of Tullibardine succeeding to Peerage (8th D. of Atholl), Lt.-Col. A. Stirling, d. ....U.	unop.	

Renfrewshire (2).

East Division. P., 111,303. EL., 25,664.			
1885.	J. Finlayson, d. ....L.	3,642	
	A. Gilmour, jun., d. ....C.	3,144	
1886.	M. H. Shaw-Stewart, d. ....C.	3,806	
	J. Samuelson, d. ....GL.	2,438	
1892.	M. H. Shaw-Stewart, d. ....C.	4,484	
	J. G. Murdoch, d. ....GL.	3,397	
1895.	M. H. Shaw-Stewart, d. ....C.	unop.	
1900.	(Sir) M. H. Shaw-Stewart, d. ....C.	unop.	
1906.	(Sir) R. Laidlaw, d. ....L.	6,896	
	Sir M. H. Shaw-Stewart, d. ....C.	6,801	
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. J. Gilmour, d. ....C.	9,645	
	Sir R. Laidlaw, d. ....L.	5,771	
1910 (Dec.)	Major J. Gilmour, d. ....C.	10,063	
	J. I. Macpherson, d. ....L.	8,883	
West Division. P., 86,696. EL., 16,721.			
1885.	Sir Achd. Campbell, Bt., d. C.	3,618	
	Harry Smith, d. ....L.	2,980	
1886.	Sir Arch. Campbell, Bt., d. C.	3,434	
	(Sir) W. Dunn, d. ....GL.	2,881	
1892.	C. B. Renshaw, d. ....C.	3,773	
	(Sir) R. Wallace, d. ....GL.	3,322	
1895.	C. B. Renshaw, d. ....C.	3,909	
	Capt. D. V. Pirie, d. ....GL.	3,306	
1900.	(Sir) C. B. Renshaw, d. C.	4,323	
	Sir T. G. Glen-Coats, Bt. L.	4,053	
1906.	Sir T. G. Glen-Coats, Bt. L.	5,858	
	J. C. Cunningham, d. C.	4,490	
1910 (Jan.)	J. W. Greig, d. ....L.	6,480	
	J. C. Cunningham, d. ....C.	5,631	
1910 (Dec.)	Col. J. W. Greig (K.C.), d. ....L.	6,366	
	H. Mehan, d. ....C.	6,082	

Ross and Cromarty (1). P., 69,433. EL., 3,618.

1885.	Dr. R. McDonald, d. ....Crf.	4,942	
	R. C. Munro Ferguson, d. ....L.	2,925	
1886.	Dr. R. McDonald, d. ....GL.	4,263	
	J. P. Grant, d. ....LU.	1,197	
1892.	J. G. Weir, d. ....GL.	3,171	
	N. McLean, d. ....LU.	2,413	
1895.	J. G. Weir, d. ....GL.	3,272	
	Major R. Jackson, d. LU.	2,409	
1900.	J. G. Weir, d. ....L.	3,554	
	J. D. Fletcher, d. ....C.	1,651	
1906.	J. G. Weir, d. ....L.	3,883	
	J. C. Watt, K.C., d. C.	1,771	
1910 (Jan.)	J. G. Weir, d. ....L.	4,430	
	N. Maclean, d. ....LU.	1,418	
1910 (Dec.)	J. G. Weir, d. ....L.	unop.	
*1911.	June 14. On the death of Mr. Weir, J. I. Macpherson, d. ....L.	3,717	
	W. P. Templeton, d. ....LU.	1,253	

Roxburghshire (1). P. 30,573. EL., 6,140.

1885.	Hon. A. R. D. Elliot, d. ....L.	3,419	
	C. B. Balfour, d. ....C.	1,954	
1886.	Hon. A. R. D. Elliot, d. ....LU.	2,570	
	Hon. M. F. Napier, d. ....GL.	2,142	
1892.	Hon. M. F. Napier, d. ....GL.	2,672	
	Hon. A. R. D. Elliot, d. LU.	2,514	
1895.	Earl of Dalkeith, d. ....C.	2,929	
	Hon. M. F. Napier, d. ....GL.	2,368	
1900.	Earl of Dalkeith (7th D. of Buccleuch), d. ....C.	2,682	
	Sir John Jardine, d. ....L.	2,323	
1906.	Sir John Jardine, d. ....L.	2,829	
	Sir R. W. Dalziel, d. ....L.	2,514	
1910 (Jan.)	Sir John Jardine, d. ....L.	2,943	
	Lord Henry Scott, d. ....C.	2,626	
1910 (Dec.)	Sir J. Jardine (Bt.), d. ....L.	2,908	
	N. J. K. Cochran-Patrick, d. ....C.	2,704	

Stirlingshire (1). P., 121,487. EL., 20,902.

1885.	J. C. Bolton, d. ....L.	6,454	
	(Sir) M. H. Shaw-Stewart, d. ....C.	3,938	
1886.	J. C. Bolton, d. ....GL.	5,067	
	Ernest Noel, d. ....LU.	4,360	
1892.	W. Jacks, d. ....GL.	5,296	
	Ernest Noel, d. ....LU.	4,550	
	R. Chisholm Robertson, d. Lab.	663	
1895.	J. McKillop, d. ....C.	5,916	
	W. Jacks, d. ....GL.	5,489	
1900.	J. McKillop, d. ....C.	6,325	
	Sir G. S. Robertson, d. ....L.	6,023	
1906.	D. M. Smeaton, d. ....L.	9,475	
	Marq. of Graham, d. ....C.	5,806	
1910 (Jan.)	W. A. Chapple, d. ....L.	10,122	
	R. S. Horne, K.C., d. ....C.	6,417	
1910 (Dec.)	W. A. Chapple, d. ....L.	9,183	
	(Sir) R. S. Horne, K.C., d. ....C.	6,487	

Sutherlandshire (1). P., 19,526. EL., 3,215.

1885.	Marquess of Stafford, (4th D. of Sutherland), d. L.	1,701	
	Angus Sutherland, d. ....Crf.	1,058	
1886.	Angus Sutherland, d. ....GL.	1,463	
	R. W. McL. Fullarton, d. LU.	583	
1892.	A. Sutherland, d. ....GL.	1,453	
	J. Mackay, d. ....LU.	607	
*1894.	Oct. 26. Mr. Sutherland being appointed Chairman of the Scotch Fishery Board, John McLeod, d. ....GL.	unop.	
1895.	John McLeod, d. ....GL.	1,085	
	J. A. Swanston, d. ....LU.	590	
1900.	F. S. Leveson-Gower, d. LU.	1,224	
	John McLeod, d. ....L.	752	
1906.	A. C. Morton, d. ....L.	1,383	
	F. S. Leveson-Gower, d. LU.	933	
1910 (Jan.)	A. C. Morton, d. ....L.	1,607	
	Lieut.-Col. Cameron of Lochiel (C.M.G.), d. ....C.	951	
1910 (Dec.)	A. C. Morton, d. ....L.	1,464	
	Marq. of Stafford, d. ....LU.	1,277	
	(5th D. of Sutherland)		

SCOTLAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Wigtownshire (1). P. 31,990. EL. 5,984.

1885.	Sir H. E. Maxwell, Bt. C.	2,704
	<i>Hon. H. H. Dalrymple, d. L.</i>	2,625
1886.	Sir H. E. Maxwell, Bt. C.	2,920
	<i>J. P. Coldstream, d. GL.</i>	1,719
†1886.	Aug. 12. Sir H. Maxwell, Bt. C.	unop.
1892.	Sir H. E. Maxwell, Bt. C.	2,895
	<i>J. P. Coldstream, d. GL.</i>	1,670
1895.	(Rt. Hon.) Sir H. E. Maxwell, Bt. C.	unop.
1900.	Rt. Hon. Sir H. E. Maxwell, Bt. C.	unop.

Wigtownshire—continued.

1906.	Viscount Dalrymple, d. C.	2,866
	<i>Capt. W. Waring, d. L.</i>	2,127
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. Viscount Dalrymple, d. C.	2,777
	<i>J. I. Macpherson, d. L.</i>	2,142
1910 (Dec.)	Major Viscount Dalrymple, d. C.	unop.
*1915.	Feb. 12. Vis. Dalrymple succeeding to Peerage (12th E. of Stair), Hon. H. H. Dalrymple U.	unop.

SCOTLAND—CITIES AND BURGHS.

31 Members. Population, 1911—2,069,806. Parliamentary Electors, 1915—355,186.

Unionist Votes recorded	1910 (Dec.)
Liberal Votes recorded	104,952
Labour Votes recorded	128,483
Independent Votes recorded	14,653
Number of Electors in uncontested Liberal Constituencies §	1,860
	28,405

§ None in Jan., 1910; 4 in Dec., 1910.

Aberdeen City (2). P. 151,657. EL. 23,958.

North Division. P. 66,454. EL. 10,167.

1885.	Dr. W. A. Hunter, d. L.	4,794
	<i>B. S. F. McGeagh, d. C.</i>	894
	<i>J. W. Thom, d. L.</i>	177
1886.	Dr. W. A. Hunter, d. GL.	unop.
1892.	Dr. W. A. Hunter, d. GL.	4,462
	<i>B. P. Lee, d. LU.</i>	870
1895.	Dr. W. A. Hunter, d. GL.	4,156
	<i>J. L. Mahon, d. Lab.</i>	608
*1896.	May 1. On Dr. Hunter's retirement, Capt. D. V. Pirie, d. GL.	2,909
	<i>Tom Mann, d. Hb.</i>	2,479
1900.	Capt. D. V. Pirie, d. L.	4,233
	<i>Robert Williams, d. C.</i>	2,251
1906.	Capt. D. V. Pirie, d. L.	4,892
	<i>T. Kennedy, d. Lab.</i>	1,935
	<i>M. M. Barrie, d. C.</i>	931
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. D. V. Pirie, d. L.	4,297
	<i>R. Scott-Brown, d. LU.</i>	2,314
	<i>T. Kennedy, d. Soc.</i>	1,344
1910 (Dec.)	Capt. D. V. Pirie, d. L.	4,282
	<i>R. Scott-Brown, d. LU.</i>	2,546

South Division. P. 85,203. EL. 13,791.

1885.	(Rt. Hon.) J. Bryce, d. L.	4,548
	<i>Colin Mackenzie, d. C.</i>	1,455
1886.	(Rt. Hon.) J. Bryce, d. GL.	unop.
1892.	(Rt. Hon.) J. Bryce, d. GL.	3,513
	<i>J. G. McCullagh, d. LU.</i>	1,768
	<i>H. H. Champion, d. Lab.</i>	991
†1892.	Aug. 23. Rt. Hon. J. Bryce, d. GL.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hon. J. Bryce, d. GL.	3,985
	<i>(Sir) David Stewart, d. LU.</i>	3,121
1900.	Rt. Hon. J. Bryce, d. L.	4,238
	<i>W. C. Smith, d. LU.</i>	3,830
1906.	Rt. Hon. J. Bryce, d. L.	6,780
	<i>W. G. Black, d. LU.</i>	2,332
*1907.	Feb. 20. On Mr. (Visc.) Bryce's appointment as Ambassador to U.S.A., G. B. Esslemont, d. L.	3,779
	<i>R. McNeill, d. C.</i>	3,412
	<i>F. Bramley, d. Soc.</i>	1,740
1910 (Jan.)	G. B. Esslemont, d. L.	6,749
	<i>R. McNeill, d. C.</i>	4,433
1910 (Dec.)	G. B. Esslemont, d. L.	5,862
	<i>W. C. Smith, d. LU.</i>	3,997
*1917.	April 3. Mr. Esslemont resigning, Sir J. Fleming, d. L.	3,283
	<i>Prof. J. R. Watson, d. Ind.</i>	1,507
	<i>F. W. Pethick Lawrence, d. Pea.</i>	333

Ayr Dist. (1). (Ayr, Campbeltown, Inveraray, Irvine and Oban.) P. 54,832. EL. 9,325.

1885.	R. F. F. Campbell, d. L.	2,460
	<i>Malcolm Low, d. C.</i>	2,118
1886.	R. F. F. Campbell, d. LU.	2,673
	<i>Capt. J. Sinclair, d. GL.</i>	1,498

Ayr District—continued.

*1888.	June 15. On the death of Mr. Campbell Rev. J. Sinclair, d. GL.	2,321
	<i>(Rt.) Hon. E. Ashley, d. LU.</i>	2,268
*1890.	March 25. On Mr. Sinclair's retirement, J. Somervell, d. C.	2,610
	<i>E. Routledge, d. GL.</i>	2,430
1892.	W. Birkmyre, d. GL.	2,760
	<i>J. Somervell, d. C.</i>	2,753
1895.	C. L. Orr-Ewing, d. C.	3,057
	<i>W. Birkmyre, d. GL.</i>	2,723
1900.	C. L. Orr-Ewing, d. C.	3,101
	<i>Col. E. C. Browne, d. L.</i>	2,511
*1904.	Jan. 39. On the death of Mr. Orr-Ewing, Joseph Dobbie, d. L.	3,221
	<i>George Younger, d. C.</i>	3,177
1906.	George Younger, d. C.	3,766
	<i>Joseph Dobbie, d. L.</i>	3,505
1910 (Jan.)	George Younger, d. C.	3,647
	<i>W. Robertson, d. L.</i>	3,594
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) G. Younger (Bt.) C.	3,852
	<i>W. Robertson, d. L.</i>	3,620

Dumfries District (1). Dumfries, Annan, Kirkeudbright, Lochmaben, and Sanquhar.) P. 28,478. EL. 4,513.

1885.	Ernest Noel, d. L.	1,546
	<i>M. W. Mattinson, d. C.</i>	1,363
1886.	R. T. Reid, Q.C. d. GL.	1,547
	<i>M. W. Mattinson, d. C.</i>	1,217
1892.	R. T. Reid, Q.C. d. GL.	1,698
	<i>Sir A. N. Agnew, Bt., d. LU.</i>	1,166
†1894.	May 7. (Sir) R. T. Reid, d. GL.	unop.
1895.	Sir R. T. Reid, Q.C. d. GL.	1,785
	<i>Wm. Murray, d. C.</i>	1,185
1900.	Sir R. T. Reid, Q.C. d. L.	1,847
	<i>Wm. Murray, d. C.</i>	1,300
1906.	J. W. Gulland, d. L.	2,035
	<i>J. J. Glover, d. C.</i>	1,402
*1909.	July 20. On Mr. J. W. Gulland's appointment as a Junior Lord of the Treasury, J. W. Gulland, d. L.	1,877
	<i>J. B. Duncan, d. O.</i>	1,585
1910 (Jan.)	J. W. Gulland, d. L.	2,303
	<i>J. B. Duncan, d. C.</i>	1,730
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) J. W. Gulland, d. L.	2,315
	<i>Major J. B. P. McCall, (C.M.G.) d. C.</i>	1,596

Dundee (2). P. 160,148. EL. 21,953.

1885.	C. C. Lacaita, d. L.	8,261
	<i>E. Robertson, d. L.</i>	7,187
	<i>A. H. Moncur, d. L.</i>	6,279
	<i>E. Jenkins, d. C.</i>	5,149

SCOTLAND—CITIES AND BURGHS—continued.

Dundee—continued.

1886.	E. Robertson, d. ....GL.	8,236
	C. C. Lacaita .....GL.	8,216
	B. de C. Nixon, d. ....LU.	3,545
	Gen. Sir H. Daly, d. ....LU.	3,346
*1888.	Feb. 16. On Mr. Lacaita's retirement, J. F. B. Firth, d. ....GL.	7,856
	Gen. Sir H. Daly, d. ....LU.	4,217
*1889.	Sept. 25. On Mr. Firth's death, (Sir) John Leng, d. ....GL.	unop.
1892.	(Sir) John Leng, d. ....GL.	8,484
	E. Robertson, d. ....GL.	8,191
	(Sir) W. O. Dalgleish, d.C.	5,659
	W. C. Smith, d. ....LU.	5,066
	J. McDonald .....Lab.	354
†1892.	Sept. 9. E. Robertson, d.GL.	unop.
1895.	E. Robertson, Q.C., d. ....GL.	7,602
	Sir John Leng, d. ....GL.	7,592
	W. C. Smith, d. ....LU.	5,390
	E. Jenkins, d. ....C.	4,318
	J. McDonald .....ILb.	1,313
1900.	(Rt. Hon.) E. Robertson, Q.C., d. ....L.	7,777
	Sir John Leng, d. ....L.	7,650
	A. Duncan-Smith .....C.	5,181
	J. E. Graham .....LU.	5,152
1906.	Rt. Hon. E. Robertson, K.C., d. ....L.	9,276
	A. Wilkie .....ILab.	6,833
	(Sir) H. Robson .....L.	6,122
	(Sir) E. H. Shackleton .LU.	3,865
	A. Duncan Smith .....C.	3,183
*1908.	May 9. Mr. Robertson made a Peer (Lord Loches), Rt. Hn. W. S. Churchill L.	7,079
	Sir G. W. Baxter .....LU.	4,370
	G. H. Stuart .....L. Lab.	4,014
	E. Scrymgeour .....Prohbnat.	655
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. W. S. Churchill .....L.	10,747
	A. Wilkie .....Lb.	10,365
	J. H. Seymour Lloyd .C.	4,552
	J. Glass .....LU.	4,339
	E. Scrymgeour .Prohbnat.	1,512
1916 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. W. S. Churchill .....L.	9,240
	A. Wilkie .....Lab.	8,957
	Sir G. W. Baxter .LU.	5,685
	(Sir) J. H. S. Lloyd C.	4,914
	E. Scrymgeour .Prohib.	1,825
*1917.	July 30. Mr. Churchill appd. Minister of Munitions, Rt. Hn. W. S. Churchill .L.	7,302
	E. Scrymgeour .Prohib.	2,036

Edinburgh City (4). P. 293,496. El., 51,904

East Division. P. 74,199. El., 12,826.		
1885.	Rt. Hon. G. J. Goschen, d.L.	4,337
	B. F. C. Costelloe, d. L.	1,929
1886.	Dr. R. Wallace, d. GL.	3,694
	Rt. Hn. G. J. Goschen, d.LU.	2,253
1892.	Dr. R. Wallace, d. GL.	3,969
	R. W. McL. Fullarton, d.LU.	2,809
1895.	Dr. R. Wallace, d. GL.	3,499
	H. G. Younger .....LU.	3,050
*1899.	June 23. On the death of Dr. Wallace, G. McCrae .....L.	4,891
	H. G. Younger .....LU.	2,961
1900.	G. McCrae .....L.	4,461
	R. Scott Brown, d. ....LU.	3,170
1906.	(Sir) G. McCrae .....L.	6,606
	R. Dawson, M.D. ....LU.	2,432
*1909.	April 16. Sir G. McCrae appointed Vice- President of Local Government Board for Scotland, (Sir) J. P. Gibson (Bt.), d.L.	4,527
	P. J. Ford .....LU.	4,069
1910 (Jan.)	Sir J. P. Gibson, Bt., d. ....L.	6,760
	P. J. Ford .....LU.	4,273
1910 (Dec.)	Sir J. P. Gibson, Bt., d.L.	6,436
	R. M. Cameron .....C.	3,782
*1912.	Feb. 2. On death of Sir J. P. Gibson, Bt. J. M. Hogge .....L.	5,064
	J. G. Jameson .....LU.	4,139

Edinburgh City—continued.

West Division. P. 50,597. El., 10,073.		
1885.	T. R. Buchanan, d. ....L.	3,800
	G. A. Jamieson, d. ....C.	2,625
1886.	T. R. Buchanan, d. ....LU.	3,083
	(Sir) R. Wallace .....GL.	2,393
*1888.	Feb. 18. On Mr. Buchanan resigning, T. R. Buchanan Re-el as GL.	3,298
	(Sir) T. Raleigh .....LU.	3,244
1892.	Viscount Wolmer .....LU.	3,728
	(Rt. Hon.) T. R. Buchanan, d. ....GL.	3,216
*1895.	May 29. Vise. Wolmer succeeding to Peearge (2nd B. of Selborne), (Sir) L. McIver .....LU.	3,783
	Hon. A. W. C. O. (Lord) Murray (Master of Elibank) .GL.	3,075
1895.	Sir L. McIver, Bt. ....LU.	unop.
1900.	Sir L. McIver, Bt. ....LU.	4,180
	E. A. Adam .....L.	2,645
1906.	Sir L. McIver, Bt. ....LU.	3,949
	Rt. Hn. L. H. (Lord) Courtney, d. ....L.	3,643
*1909.	May 17. On Sir Lewis McIver's retire- ment, J. A. Clyde, K.C. ....LU.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. A. Clyde, K.C. LU.	4,683
	(Hon.) C. H. Lyell, d. ....L.	4,233
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) J. A. Clyde, K.C. ....LU.	4,952
	Prof. J. H. Morgan .L.	4,232
Central Division. P. 56,168. El., 7,547.		
1885.	John Wilson .....L.	2,930
	J. H. Renton, d. ....L.	1,683
	Major Hon. J. S. Napier C.	1,606
	A. W. Black, d. ....R.	770
1886.	W. McEwan, d. ....GL.	3,760
	John Wilson .....LU.	2,236
1892.	W. McEwan d. ....GL.	3,733
	A. K. Connell, d. ....LU.	1,758
	John Wilson .....Lab.	434
1895.	(Rt. Hon.) W. McEwan, d.GL.	unop.
1900.	G. M. Brown .....L.	3,028
	(Sir) A. Conan Doyle .LU.	2,459
1906.	C. E. Price .....L.	3,935
	Capt. J. D. G. Walker LU.	1,857
1910 (Jan.)	C. E. Price .....L.	3,965
	D. A. Scott, d. ....LU.	1,980
1910 (Dec.)	C. E. Price .....L.	3,771
	G. R. Y. Ratcliffe .C.	1,947
South Division. P. 112,532. El., 21,458.		
1885.	Sir G. Harrison, d. ....L.	4,273
	(Sir) T. Raleigh .....L.	2,874
*1886.	Jan. 29. On the death of Sir G. Harrison, Rt. Hn. H. C. Childers, d.L.	4,029
	Master of Powartha .C.	1,730
†1886.	Feb. 9. H. C. Childers, d.L.	unop.
1886.	Rt. Hn. H. C. Childers, d.GL.	3,778
	(Sir) R. Purvis .....LU.	2,191
1892.	H. W. Paul .....GL.	4,692
	(Sir) L. McIver .....LU.	4,261
1895.	Robert Cox, d. ....LU.	4,802
	H. W. Paul .....GL.	4,708
*1899.	June 19. On the death of Mr. Cox, A. Dewar, d. ....L.	5,820
	Maj.-Gen. Wauchop, d. C.	4,989
1900.	Sir A. N. Agnew, Bt. LU.	5,766
	A. Dewar, d. ....L.	5,655
1906.	A. Dewar, K.C., d. ....L.	8,945
	W. C. Smith, K.C., d. ....LU.	5,085
*1909.	Mar. 4. On Mr. Dewar's appointment as Solicitor-General for Scotland, A. Dewar, K.C., d. ....L.	8,185
	H. B. Cox .....LU.	6,964
1910 (Jan.)	A. Dewar, K.C., d.L.	10,235
	H. B. Cox .....LU.	7,901
*1910.	April 29. Mr. Dewar appd. Senator of the College of Justice in Scotland, C. H. Lyell, d. ....L.	8,694
	R. G. C. Glyn .....C.	6,367
1910 (Dec.)	(Hon.) C. H. Lyell, d.L.	9,576
	C. D. Murray, K.C. .C.	7,986
*1917.	May 12. Mr. Lyell resigning, Sir J. Edward Parrott L.	unop.

SCOTLAND—CITIES AND BURGHS—continued.

Elgin District (1). (Elgin, Banff, Cullen, Inverurie, Kintore, and Peterhead.) P., 36,686. El., 5,693.

1885.	A. Asher, Q.C., d. ....L.	unop.
*1886.	Feb. 12. A. Asher, Q.C., d. ....L.	unop.
†1886.	A. Asher, Q.C., d. ....GL.	unop.
1892.	A. Asher, Q.C., d. ....GL.	1,668
	J. A. Grant, d. ....C.	1,127
†1892.	Aug. 25. A. Asher, Q.C., d. ....GL.	unop.
1895.	A. Asher, Q.C., d. ....GL.	1,853
	C. T. Gordon, d. ....LU.	1,161
1900.	A. Asher, Q.C., d. ....L.	1,744
	J. Moffatt, d. ....C.	1,187
*1905.	Sept. 8. On the death of Mr. Asher, J. E. Sutherland, d. L.	2,474
	P. Rose-Innes (K.C.) C.	1,021
1906.	J. E. Sutherland, d. L.	2,742
	E. B. Mackenzie, d. ....C.	786
1910	(Jan.) J. E. Sutherland, d. L.	3,031
	W. G. Black, d. ....LU.	1,201
1910	(Dec.) J. E. Sutherland, d. L.	unop.
*1918.	Oct. 25. On death of Mr. Sutherland, C. C. Barrie, d. ....L.	unop.

Falkirk District (1). (Falkirk, Airdrie, Hamilton, Lanark and Linlithgow.) P., 87,146. El., 14,439.

1885.	J. Ramsay, d. ....L.	3,104
	S. L. Mason, d. ....C.	2,204
	J. G. Weir, d. ....Lab.	814
	John Roskill, d. ....L.	74
1886.	W. P. Sinclair, d. ....LU.	2,712
	Harry Smith, d. ....GL.	2,693
1892.	Harry Smith, d. ....GL.	3,816
	W. P. Sinclair, d. ....LU.	3,177
1895.	John Wilson, d. ....LU.	4,075
	Harry Smith, d. ....GL.	3,822
1900.	(Sir) John Wilson (Bt.) d. L.	4,222
	J. A. M. Macdonald, d. L.	4,022
1906.	J. A. M. Macdonald, d. L.	5,158
	H. S. Keith, d. ....C.	3,176
	D. Gilmore, d. ....Lab.	1,763
1910	(Jan.) J. A. M. Macdonald, d. L.	6,524
	H. S. Keith, d. ....C.	4,375
1910	(Dec.) (Rt. Hon.) J. A. M. Macdonald, d. ....L.	6,276
	D. H. L. Young, d. ....C.	4,245

Glasgow City (7). P., 599,573. El., 108,557. Bridgeton Division. P., 89,446. El., 14,089.

1885.	E. R. Russell, d. ....L.	3,601
	E. V. A. Maitland, d. ....C.	3,478
	W. Forsyth, d. ....Lab.	978
1886.	(Sir) E. R. Russell, d. ....GL.	4,364
	Colin Mackenzie, d. ....C.	3,567
*1887.	Aug. 2. On Mr. Russell's retirement, Rt. Hon. Sir G. Trevelyan, d. L.	4,654
	Rt. Hon. E. Ashley, d. ....LU.	3,253
1892.	Sir G. O. Trevelyan, d. ....GL.	4,729
	W. G. Maughan, d. ....C.	3,351
†1892.	Aug. 24. Sir G. Trevelyan, d. ....GL.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hon. Sir G. Trevelyan, d. ....GL.	3,161
	C. Scott Dickson, Q.C. C.	2,719
	Prof. J. R. Watson, Lab.	609
*1897.	Feb. 15. On Sir G. Trevelyan's retirement, Sir C. Cameron, Bt. M.D. GL.	4,508
	C. Scott Dickson, Q.C. ....C.	4,381
1900.	C. Scott Dickson, Q.C. C.	5,032
	Prof. A. F. Murison, L.	4,041
1906.	J. W. Cleland, d. ....L.	5,585
	Rt. Hon. C. (Lord) Scott Dickson, K.C. ....C.	4,019
1910	(Jan.) J. W. Cleland, d. L.	5,336
	P. K. Lang, d. ....C.	3,539
1910	(Dec.) A. M. Scott, d. ....L.	4,759
	W. Hutchison, d. ....C.	3,816

Camlachie Division. P., 79,462. El., 13,418.

1885.	Hugh Watt, d. ....L.	4,047
	T. A. Reid, d. ....C.	2,883
	James Martin, d. ....L.	177
1886.	Hugh Watt, d. ....GL.	3,467
	J. B. Burleigh, d. ....LU.	3,308

Glasgow City—Camlachie Div.—contd.

1892.	A. Cross, d. ....LU.	3,455
	J. McCulloch, d. ....GL.	3,084
	R. B. C. Graham, d. ....Lab.	906
	Hugh Watt, d. ....GL.	179
1895.	A. Cross, d. ....LU.	3,198
	(Sir) S. Chisholm, d. ....GL.	2,497
	R. Smillie, d. ....Lab.	696
1900.	A. Cross, d. ....LU.	4,345
	A. E. Fletcher, d. ....L.	3,107
1906.	A. Cross, d. ....LU (now L.)	3,119
	W. R. M. Pringle, d. ....L.	2,871
	J. Burgess, d. ....Lab.	2,568
1910	(Jan.) H. J. Mackinder, d. L.	3,227
	(Sir) A. Cross (Bt.), d. L.	2,793
	J. O'C. Kessack, d. ....Lab.	2,443
1910	(Dec.) H. J. Mackinder, d. LU.	3,479
	J. M. Hogge, d. ....L.	3,453
	J. O'C. Kessack, d. ....Lab.	1,539
	W. J. Mirrles, d. ....W. Suff.	35

St. Rollox Division. P., 127,836. El., 24,387.

1885.	J. McCulloch, d. ....L.	4,950
	Sir J. N. Cuthbertson, d. C.	4,824
1886.	J. Caldwell, d. ....LU.	4,788
	P. S. Maciver, d. ....GL.	4,669
1892.	Sir J. M. Carmichael, d. GL.	6,247
	Hon. H. F. Elliot, d. ....LU.	4,891
1895.	F. Faithfull Beggs, d. C.	4,561
	Sir J. M. Carmichael, d. GL.	4,200
	J. E. Woolcott, d. ....Lab.	406
1900.	John Wilson, d. ....LU.	6,232
	T. M'Kinnon Wood, d. L.	6,049
1906.	T. M'Kinnon Wood, d. L.	9,453
	John Wilson, d. ....LU.	6,048
1910	(Jan.) T. M'Kinnon Wood, d. L.	10,019
	A. R. Chamberlayne, d. LU.	6,821
1910	(Dec.) (Rt. Hon.) T. M'Kinnon Wood, d. L.	9,291
	A. R. Chamberlayne, d. LU.	7,374
*1912.	Feb. 26. Mr. M'Kinnon Wood appointed Secretary for Scotland, Rt. Hon. T. M'Kinnon Wood, d. ....L.	8,530
	F. A. Macquisten, d. ....LU.	8,061

Central Division. P., 66,702. El., 17,610.

1885.	G. Beith, d. ....L.	5,846
	J. G. A. Baird, d. ....C.	4,779
1886.	J. G. A. Baird, d. ....C.	5,780
	G. Beith, d. ....GL.	4,423
1892.	J. G. A. Baird, d. ....C.	6,121
	(Sir) W. Menzies, d. ....GL.	5,245
1895.	J. G. A. Baird, d. ....C.	5,621
	E. A. Adam, d. ....GL.	3,792
1900.	J. G. A. Baird, d. ....C.	unop.
1906.	(Sir) A. M. Torrance, d. L.	6,720
	J. G. A. Baird, d. ....C.	6,289
*1909.	Mar. 2. On death of Sir A. M. Torrance, Rt. Hon. C. Scott Dickson, K.C. ....C.	7,298
	T. Gibson Bowles, d. ....L.	5,185
1910	(Jan.) Rt. Hon. C. Scott Dickson, K.C. ....C.	6,713
	Prof. A. F. Murison, L.	6,058
1910	(Dec.) Rt. Hon. C. Scott Dickson, K.C. ....C.	6,988
	Prof. A. F. Murison, L.	5,907
*1915.	July 16. Mr. (Lord) Scott Dickson appointed Lord Justice-Clerk in Scotland, J. M. MacLeod, d. ....U.	5,341
	G. W. Ralston, d. ....U.	206

College Division. P., 99,898. El., 16,629.

1885.	Dr. C. Cameron, d. ....L.	5,662
	Sir W. Cunningham, d. C.	4,139
1886.	Dr. C. Cameron, d. ....GL.	5,880
	R. V. Campbell, d. ....LU.	4,225
1892.	Dr. (Sir) C. Cameron, d. GL.	5,804
	Sir J. Stirling Maxwell, C.	4,758
	R. Brodie, d. ....Lab.	225
1895.	Sir J. S. Maxwell, Bt. C.	5,364
	Sir C. Cameron, Bt. ....GL.	4,219

SCOTLAND—CITIES AND BURGHS—continued.

Glasgow City—College Div.—continued.

1900.	Sir J. S. Maxwell, Bt. C.	6,629
	<i>Robert Paterson</i> .....L.	5,160
1906.	H. A. Watt .....L.	7,359
	<i>Sir J. S. Maxwell, Bt. C.</i> ..	5,076
1910 (Jan.)	H. A. Watt .....L.	6,535
	<i>Sir J. S. Maxwell, Bt. C.</i> ..	5,823
1910 (Dec.)	H. A. Watt .....L.	6,291
	<i>R. G. C. Glya</i> .....C	5,932

Tradeston Division. P., 67,276. El., 11,856.

1885.	A. Cameron Corbett ...L.	4,354
	<i>J. Somervell</i> .....C.	3,240
	<i>W. McG. Greaves</i> .....Ind.	86
1886.	A. Cameron Corbett...L.U.	3,878
	<i>Prof. Meiklejohn, d. GL.</i> ..	3,174

1892.	A. Cameron Corbett...L.U.	3,366
	<i>J. Caldwell</i> .....GL.	3,197
	<i>J. B. Burleigh d. ....ILab.</i>	783

1895.	A. Cameron Corbett...L.U.	3,373
	<i>(Sir) G. Green, d. ....GL.</i>	2,568
	<i>Frank S. Smith</i> .....ILab.	368

1900.	A. Cameron Corbett...L.U.	4,389
	<i>Wm. Maxwell</i> .....L.	2,785

1906.	A. Cameron Corbett...L.U.	4,416
	<i>D. M. Mason</i> .....L.	4,063
	<i>A. Rosenthal</i> .....L.U.	245

1910 (Jan.)	A. Cameron Corbett...L.	2,966
	<i>A. P. Main</i> .....L.U.	2,773
	<i>D. M. Mason</i> .....L.	2,673

1910 (Dec.)	A. Cameron Corbett	4,811
	<i>A. P. Main</i> .....L.U.	3,137

*1911.	July 6. On Mr Corbett's elevation to the Peerage (Lord Rowallan),	
	<i>J. D. White</i> .....L.	3,869
	<i>J. H. Watts</i> .....L.U.	2,783

Blackfriars & Hutchesontown Division. P., 63,953. El., 10,577.

1885	Mitchell Henry, d. ....L.	3,759
	<i>W. C. Maughan, d. ....C.</i>	3,137
	<i>J. Shaw Maxwell</i> .....Crf.	1,156

1886.	A. D. Provand, d. ....GL.	4,201
	<i>Mitchell Henry, d. ....L.</i>	3,337

1892.	A. D. Provand, d. ....GL.	4,146
	<i>A. Stuart, jun.</i> .....C.	3,065

1895.	A. D. Provand, d. ....GL.	3,108
	<i>A. Stuart, jun.</i> .....L.U.	2,727
	<i>J. Shaw Maxwell</i> .....ILab.	448

1900.	A. Bonar Law .....C.	4,130
	<i>A. D. Provand, d. ....L.</i>	3,140

1906.	G. N. Barnes .....L.U.	3,284
	<i>(Rt Hon) A. Bonar Law C.</i> ..	2,974
	<i>A. D. Provand, d. ....L.</i>	2,058

1910 (Jan.)	G. N. Barnes .....Lab.	4,496
	<i>A. H. B. Constable, K.C. C.</i>	2,796

1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) G. N. Barnes .....Lab.	4,162
	<i>A. H. B. Constable, K.C.</i> ..	2,884

Greenock (1). P., 75,113. El., 12,702.

1885.	T. Sutherland .....L.	3,057
	<i>John Scott, d. ....C.</i>	2,954
	<i>J. M. Davidson</i> .....L.	65

1886.	(Sir) T. Sutherland...L.U.	2,903
	<i>Harold Wright, d. ....GL.</i>	2,208

1892.	J. Bruce .....GL.	3,034
	<i>Sir T. Sutherland</i> .....L.U.	2,930

1892.	July 28. On petition, return amended,	
	<i>Sir T. Sutherland</i> .....L.U.	2,942
	<i>J. Bruce</i> .....GL.	2,887

1895.	Sir T. Sutherland...L.U.	3,571
	<i>A. E. Fletcher, d. ....GL.</i>	2,753

1900.	James Reid, d. ....C.	3,165
	<i>J. Macdonie</i> .....L.	2,886

1906.	Halley Stewart .....L.	3,596
	<i>James Reid, d. ....C.</i>	3,254

1910 (Jan.)	G. P. Collins .....L.	4,233
	<i>Rt. Hon. J. Parker Smith</i> .....L.U.	2,632

1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) G. P. Collins, (K.B.E.) .....L.	4,338
	<i>S. Chapman</i> .....C.	2,913

Hawick District (1). (Hawick, Galashiels, and Selkirk.) P., 36,502. El., 6,389.

1885.	Rt. Hn. G. O. Trevelyan L.	unop.
†1886.	Feb. 10. Sir G. Trevelyan L.	unop.

1886.	A. L. Brown .....GL.	2,523
	<i>Sir G. O. Trevelyan, Bt. L.U.</i>	2,493

1892.	T. Shaw .....GL.	3,004
	<i>R. F. Watson</i> .....L.U.	2,639

*1894.	Mar. 27. On Mr. Shaw accepting office,	
	<i>Thomas Shaw, Q.C. GL.</i> ..	3,203
	<i>R. W. M'L. Fullarton, d. L.U.</i>	2,556

1895.	Thomas Shaw, Q.C. ....GL.	3,033
	<i>John Sanderson</i> .....L.U.	2,531

1900.	Thomas Shaw, Q.C. ....GL.	2,611
	<i>John Sanderson</i> .....L.U.	2,386

1906.	Rt. Hon. T. Shaw, K.C. L.	3,125
	<i>Sir A. Conan Doyle</i> .....L.U.	2,444

*1909.	Mar. 5. On Mr. Shaw's appointment as a Lord of Appeal (Ld. Shaw),	
	<i>Sir J. N. Barran, Bt. L.</i> ..	3,028
	<i>H. J. Mackinder</i> .....L.U.	2,508

1910 (Jan.)	Sir J. N. Barran, Bt. L.	3,261
	<i>J. E. Graham, K.C.</i> ..L.U.	2,268

1910 (Dec.)	Sir J. N. Barran, Bt. L.	unop.
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Inverness District (1). (Inverness, Forres, Fortrose, and Nairn.) P., 29,956. El., 5,259.

1885.	R. B. Finlay, Q.C. ....L.	1,709
	<i>W. S. B. McLaren, d. ....L.</i>	1,546

1886.	R. B. Finlay, Q.C. ....L.U.	1,619
	<i>Rt. Hon. Sir R. Peel, d. GL.</i>	1,346

1892.	G. Beith, d. ....GL.	1,615
	<i>R. B. Finlay, Q.C.</i> .....L.U.	1,562

1895.	R. B. Finlay, Q.C. ....L.U.	1,846
	<i>(Sir) H. Bell (Bt.)</i> .....GL.	1,596

†1895.	Aug. 31. (Sir) R. B. Finlay L.U.	unop.
1900.	Sir R. B. Finlay, Q.C. L.U.	1,829
	<i>J. A. Duncan, d. ....L.</i>	1,469

1906.	J. A. Bryce .....L.	2,304
	<i>Rt. Hon. Sir R. B. (Visc.) Finlay, K.C.</i>	L.U. 1,746

1910 (Jan.)	J. A. Bryce .....L.	2,440
	<i>T. McMicking</i> .....L.U.	1,650

1910 (Dec.)	J. A. Bryce .....L.	2,387
	<i>P. J. Ford</i> .....L.U.	1,812

Kilmarnock District (1). (Kilmarnock, Dumbarton, Port Glasgow, Renfrew, and Rutherglen.) P., 105,051. El., 19,637.

1885.	P. Sturrock, d. ....C.	3,645
	<i>J. Dick Peddie, d. ....L.</i>	3,513

	<i>Visc. Dalrymple (11th E. of Stair), d. ....L.</i>	1,862
	<i>J. S. Storr (retd.)</i> .....C.	55

1886.	S. Williamson, d. ....GL.	4,664
	<i>P. Sturrock, d. ....C.</i>	3,780

1892.	S. Williamson, d. ....GL.	5,110
	<i>C. (Lord) Scott Dickson</i> ..C.	4,335

1895.	Col. J. McA. Denny ..C.	5,432
	<i>S. Williamson, d. ....GL.</i>	5,051

1900.	Col. J. McA. Denny ..C.	6,076
	<i>A. R. Rainy, d. ....L.</i>	5,692

1906.	A. R. Rainy, d. ....L.	8,268
	<i>T. W. McInture</i> .....C.	5,743

1910 (Jan.)	A. R. Rainy d. ....L.	8,937
	<i>J. J. Bell, d. ....C.</i>	5,701

1910 (Dec.)	A. R. Rainy d. ....L.	8,657
	<i>J. B. Black</i> .....C	5,569

*1911.	Sept. 26. On Mr. A. R. Rainy's death,	
	<i>W. G. C. Gladstone, d. ....L.</i>	6,923
	<i>Sir J. D. Rees</i> .....C	4,637

	<i>T. McKerrill</i> .....Lab	2,761
*1915.	May 28. On death of Mr. Gladstone,	
	<i>Hon. A. Shaw</i> .....L.	unop.

Kirkcaldy District (1). (Kirkcaldy, Burnt. island, Dysart, and Kinghorn.) P., 49,972. El., 9,142.

1885.	Sir G. Campbell, d. ....L.	2,180
	<i>(Sir) M. J. Inglis, d. ....I.</i>	1,504

	<i>H. T. Munro, jun., d. ....C.</i>	746
1886.	Sir G. Campbell, d. ....GL.	2,014
	<i>Thos. Barclay</i> .....L.U.	911

SCOTLAND—CITIES AND BURGHS—continued.

Kirkcaldy District—continued.

*1892.	March 11.	On Sir G. Campbell's death, J. H. Dalziel	GL.	2,567
		Robert Cox, d.	LU.	1,531
1892.		J. H. Dalziel	GL.	2,741
		J. Chisholm	C.	939
1895.		J. H. Dalziel	GL.	3,078
		C. G. Kekewich	C.	1,122
1900.		J. H. Dalziel	L.	3,354
		(Sir) M. B. Nairn (Bt.) d.	LU.	2,013
1906.		(Sir) J. H. Dalziel	L.	4,659
		A. H. B. Constable	C.	1,410
1910 (Jan.)		Sir J. H. Dalziel	L.	5,035
		A. A. Baumann	C.	1,659
1910 (Dec.)		(Rt. Hon.) Sir J. H. Dalziel	L.	unop.

Leith District (1). (Leith, Portobello, and Musselburgh.) P., 107,014. El., 15,888.

1885.		W. Jacks, d.	L.	6,355
		W. D. Thorburn	C.	2,485
1886.		Rt. Hon. W. E. Glad- stone, d.	GL.	unop.
*1886.	Aug. 20.	On Mr. Gladstone electing to sit for Midlothian, R. C. M. Ferguson	GL.	4,294
		D. R. MacGregor	LU.	1,527
		W. Jacks, d.	LU.	1,499
		H. Munster, d.	I.	3
1892.		R. C. M. Ferguson	GL.	5,738
		W. A. Bell	LU.	4,095
*1894.	March 26.	Mr. Ferguson accepting office, R. C. M. Ferguson	GL.	5,823
		W. A. Bell	LU.	4,092
1895.		R. C. M. Ferguson	GL.	5,819
		John Wilson	C.	4,494
1900.		R. C. M. Ferguson	L.	6,043
		B. T. Salvesen, Q.C.	LU.	5,226
1906.		R. C. M. Ferguson	L.	7,677
		F. T. Cooper, K.C., d.	LU.	4,865
1910 (Jan.)		(Rt. Hon.) R. C. M. Ferguson	L.	7,146
		Sir R. Cranston	LU.	4,540
		Wm. Walker	Lab.	2,724
1910 (Dec.)		Rt. Hon. R. C. Munro Ferguson	LU.	7,069
		F. A. Macquisten	LU.	5,284
*1914.	Feb. 26.	On Mr. Ferguson's appoint- ment as Governor of Australia, G. W. Currie	U.	5,159
		M. Smith	L.	5,143
		J. N. Bell	Lab.	3,346

Montrose District (1). (Comprising Montrose, Arbroath, Brechin, Forfar, and Bervie.) P., 52,083. El., 8,478.

1885.		J. S. Will, Q.C., d.	L.	3,532
		R. Gordon	L.	2,779
		A. Mackie, d.	C.	763
1886.		J. S. Will, Q.C., d.	GL.	3,357
		A. Patton	LU.	2,088
1892.		J. S. Will, Q.C., d.	GL.	3,941
		R. A. Lockhart	LU.	2,090
1895.		J. S. Will, Q.C., d.	GL.	3,594
		(Sir) G. W. Baxter	LU.	2,462
*1896.	Feb. 22.	On Mr. Will's retirement, Rt. Hon. J. Morley	GL.	4,565
		John Wilson	C.	2,572
1900.		Rt. Hon. J. Morley	L.	3,960
		J. B. Don	LU.	2,390
1906.		Rt. Hon. J. Morley	L.	4,416
		Lt.-Col. A. Sprot	C.	1,922
*1908.	May 12.	Mr. Morley created a Peer (Visc. Morley), R. V. Harcourt	L.	3,083
		Josh. Burgess	I. Lab.	1,937
		A. H. B. Constable	C.	1,576
1910 (Jan.)		R. V. Harcourt	L.	3,606
		J. Burgess	Lab.	1,888
		W. Low	C.	1,592
1910 (Dec.)		R. V. Harcourt	L.	3,878
		W. Low	C.	2,155

Paisley (1). P., 84,477. El., 13,587.

1885.		W. B. Barbour, d.	L.	3,390
		R. M. McKerrill, d.	C.	2,523
1886.		W. B. Barbour, d.	GL.	3,057
		J. Parker Smith	LU.	2,491
*1891.	June 1.	On Mr. Barbour's death, W. Dunn, d.	GL.	4,145
		R. M. McKerrill, d.	C.	2,807
1892.		(Sir) W. Dunn, d.	GL.	4,262
		C. N. Johnston	C.	2,441
1895.		Sir W. Dunn, Bt., d.	GL.	4,404
		A. Moffatt	C.	3,062
1900.		Sir W. Dunn, Bt., d.	L.	4,532
		Capt. G. S. Swinton	C.	3,474
1906.		J. M. McCallum	L.	5,664
		J. A. D. Mackean	LU.	2,594
		R. Smillie	I. Lab.	2,482
1910 (Jan.)		J. M. McCallum	L.	6,812
		Capt. D. F. Campbell, d. C.	C.	3,890
1910 (Dec.)		(Sir) J. M. McCallum	L.	6,039
		A. R. Jephcott	C.	3,350

Perth City (1). P., 33,804. El., 5,827.

1885.		C. S. Parker, d.	L.	1,652
		J. Chisholm	C.	1,099
		A. McDougall	L.	967
1886.		C. S. Parker, d.	GL.	1,573
		W. Fowler, d.	LU.	1,120
1892.		W. Whitelaw	C.	1,398
		(Rt. Hon.) C. S. Parker, d. GL.	L.	1,171
		J. Woollen	I. Lab.	907
1895.		R. Wallace, Q.C.	GL.	2,137
		W. Whitelaw	C.	1,763
1900.		R. Wallace, Q.C.	L.	2,171
		W. Whitelaw	C.	1,827
1906.		(Sir) E. Wallace, K.C. L.	C.	2,875
		S. Chapman	C.	1,867
*1907.	Feb. 12.	Mr. Wallace being appd. Chn. of Co. of London s sessions, Sir Robert Pullar, d.	L.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)		A. F. Whyte	L.	2,841
		S. Chapman	C.	2,103
1910 (Dec.)		A. F. Whyte	L.	2,852
		Lt.-Col. C. E. D. Telfer Smollett, d.	C.	1,878

St. Andrews District (1). (St. Andrews, Anstruther E. & W., Crail, Cupar. Kilenney, and Pittenweem.) P., 19,336. El., 3,644.

1885.		Sir R. Anstruther, Bt., d. L.	L.	1,256
		S. Williamson, d.	L.	1,256
		(Seat awarded to Sir R. Anstruther.)		
1886.		H. T. Anstruther	LU.	1,132
		Sir Thomas Brassey, d. GL.	L.	716
1892.		H. T. Anstruther	LU.	1,066
		J. M. White	GL.	954
1895.		H. T. Anstruther	LU.	1,185
		J. Paton	GL.	989
1900.		H. T. Anstruther	LU.	1,148
		J. Annand, d.	L.	1,094
*1903.	Sept 17.	Mr. Anstruther being appd. a Director of the Suez Canal, Capt. E. C. Ellice	L.	1,324
		Major Anstruther - Thomson	LU.	1,288
1906.		Maj. W. Anstruther-Gray	LU.	1,495
		Capt. E. C. Ellice	L.	1,472
1910 (Jan.)		J. D. Millar	L.	1,507
		Maj. W. Anstruther- Gray	LU.	1,469
1910 (Dec.)		Major W. Anstruther-Gray	LU.	1,675
		J. A. Millar (K.C.)	L.	1,626

Stirling District (1). (Stirling, Culross, Dunfermline, Inverkeithing, and S. Queensferry.) P., 52,699. El., 8,894.

1885.		Rt. Hon. H. Campbell- Bannerman, d.	L.	unop.
*1886.	Feb. 10.	Rt. Hon. H. Camp- bell-Bannerman, d. L.	unop.	

SCOTLAND—CITIES AND BURGHS—continued.

Stirling District—continued.

1886.	Rt. Hon. H. Campbell-Bannerman, d. GL.	2,440
	<i>Sir J. Pender, d. LU.</i>	1,471
1892.	Rt. Hon. H. Campbell-Bannerman, d. GL.	2,791
	<i>W. T. Hughes, d. LU.</i>	1,695
†1892. Aug. 25.	Rt. Hn. (Sir) H. Campbell-Bannerman, d. GL.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hon. Sir H. Campbell-Bannerman, d. GL.	2,783
	<i>S. C. Macaskie, d. C.</i>	1,656
1900.	Rt. Hon. Sir H. Campbell-Bannerman, d. L.	2,715
	<i>Col. O. T. Duke, d. LU.</i>	2,085
1906.	Rt. Hon. Sir H. Campbell-Bannerman, d. L.	unop.
*1908. May 22.	On the death of Sir H. Campbell-Bannerman,	
	<i>A. A. W. H. Ponsonby, L.</i>	3,873
	<i>W. Whitelaw, C.</i>	2,512
1910 (Jan.)	<i>A. A. W. H. Ponsonby, L.</i>	4,471
	<i>N. K. Cochran-Patrick, C.</i>	2,419
1910 (Dec.)	<i>A. A. W. H. Ponsonby, L.</i>	unop.

Wick District (1). (Wick, Cromarty, Dingwall, Dornoch, Kirkwall, and Tain.)
P., 19,255. El., 3,094.

1885.	J. McD. Cameron, d. L.	913
	<i>(Sir) John Pender, d. L.</i>	868
1886.	J. McD. Cameron, d. GL.	910
	<i>Sir J. D. Pender, d. LU.</i>	684
1892.	Sir John Pender, d. LU.	952
	<i>J. McD. Cameron, d. GL.</i>	825
1895.	Sir J. Pender, d. LU.	913
	<i>T. C. H. Hedderwick, d. GL.</i>	889
*1896. June 2.	On Sir John Pender retiring,	
	<i>T. C. H. Hedderwick, d. GL.</i>	1,054
	<i>W. C. Smith, d. LU.</i>	842
1900.	(Sir) A. Bignold, d. C.	1,154
	<i>T. C. H. Hedderwick, d. L.</i>	1,041
1906.	Sir A. Bignold, d. C.	1,362
	<i>W. Thomson, L.</i>	1,266
1910 (Jan.)	R. Munro, d. C.	1,537
	<i>Sir A. Bignold, d. C.</i>	1,262
1910 (Dec.)	R. Munro, K.C. L.	1,515
	<i>Sir A. Bignold, d. C.</i>	1,304
*1913. Dec. 8.	On Mr. Munro's appointment as Lord Advocate for Scotland, (Rt. Hon.) R. Munro, K.C. L.	1,577
	<i>A. G. Mackenzie, L.</i>	1,134

IRELAND—COUNTIES.

85 Members. Population, 1911: 3,447,775. Parliamentary Electors, 1915: 575,011.

Unionist Votes recorded	41,563
Liberal Votes recorded	19,003
Nationalist Votes recorded	90,602
Electors in uncontested Unionist Constituencies §	58,896
Electors in uncontested Nationalist Constituencies ¶	307,856
§ 7 in Jan., 1910; 7 in Dec., 1910.	¶ 50 in Jan., 1910; 48 in Dec., 1910.

Antrim (4).

North Division. P., 43,544. El., 7,467.		
1885.	E. Macnaghten, Q.C. d. C.	3,233
	<i>W. P. Sinclair, d. L.</i>	2,149
	<i>J. Pinkerton, d. N.</i>	1,915
1886.	E. Macnaghten, Q.C. d. C.	4,429
	<i>S. C. McElroy, d. GL.</i>	1,910
1887. Feb. 11.	Mr. Macnaghten being appointed a Lord of Appeal,	
	<i>Sir C. E. Lewis, Bt., d. C.</i>	3,858
	<i>S. C. McElroy, d. GL.</i>	2,526
	<i>W. A. Traill, d. LU.</i>	424
1892.	C. C. Connor, d. C.	4,666
	<i>(Rt. Hon.) (Justice) W. H. Dodd, Q.C. GL.</i>	2,027
1895.	Gen. Hugh MacCallmont C. unop.	
	Feb. 25. Gen. (Sir) H. MacCallmont retiring,	
	<i>W. Moore, Q.C. C.</i>	unop.
1900.	W. Moore, Q.C. C.	unop.
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) R. G. Glendinning L.	3,757
	<i>W. Moore, K.C. C.</i>	2,969
1910 (Jan.)	P. K. Kerr-Smiley LU.	3,519
	<i>Sir W. J. Bazler, d. L.</i>	3,135
1910 (Dec.)	P. K. Kerr-Smiley LU.	3,557
	<i>W. Macafee, L.</i>	2,974
Mid Division. P., 42,952. El., 7,257.		
1885.	Hon. R. T. O'Neill, d. C.	3,832
	<i>(Rt. Hn.) T. A. Dickson, d. L.</i>	2,713
1886.	Hon. R. T. O'Neill, d. C.	4,631
	<i>J. H. McKelvey, d. N.</i>	933
1892.	Hon. R. T. O'Neill, d. C.	unop.
1895.	Hon. R. T. O'Neill, d. C.	unop.
1900.	Hon. R. T. O'Neill, d. C.	unop.
1906.	Hon. R. T. O'Neill, d. C.	3,367
	<i>Col. J. H. Verschoyle, IC.</i>	2,577
1910 (Jan.)	Hon. A. E. B. O'Neill, d. C.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	Hon. A. E. B. O'Neill, d. C.	unop.
*1915. Feb. 17.	On death of Hon. A. E. B. O'Neill,	
	Hon. R. W. H. O'Neill U.	unop.

Antrim—continued.

East Division. P., 55,151. El., 8,852.		
1885.	Capt. J. M. M'Callmont, d. C.	4,180
	<i>M. R. Dalway, d. L.</i>	2,105
1886.	Capt. J. M. M'Callmont d. C.	unop.
1892.	Capt. J. M. M'Callmont, d. C.	unop.
1895.	Capt. J. M. M'Callmont d. C.	unop.
1900.	Col. J. M. M'Callmont, d. C.	3,582
	<i>Dr. J. K. Kerr, IC.</i>	2,653
1906.	Col. J. M. M'Callmont, d. C.	4,496
	<i>Major H. R. Beddoes, L.</i>	2,145
1910 (Jan.)	Col. J. M. M'Callmont, d. C.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	Col. J. M. M'Callmont, d. C.	unop.
*1913. Feb. 15.	On death of Col. M'Callmont,	
	Maj. R. C. A. M'Callmont, U.	unop.
South Division. P., 49,012. El., 8,582.		
1885.	W. G. E. Macartney C.	5,047
	<i>J. D. Barbour, d. L.</i>	3,680
1886.	W. G. E. Macartney C.	unop.
1892.	W. G. E. Macartney C.	unop.
1895.	W. G. E. Macartney C.	unop.
1900.	(Rt. Hn.) W. G. E. Macartney C.	3,674
	<i>S. Lawther, IC.</i>	3,081
*1903. Feb. 5.	On Mr. (Sir) W. E. G. Macartney's (K.C.M.G.) appointment as Deputy Master of the Mint,	
	<i>C. C. Craig, C.</i>	4,464
	<i>Dr. S. R. Keightley, IC.</i>	3,615
1906.	C. C. Craig C.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	C. C. Craig C.	5,310
	<i>W. M. Clow, L.</i>	2,340
1910 (Dec.)	C. C. Craig C.	unop.

Armagh County (3).

North Division. P., 45,470. El., 7,495.		
1885.	Maj. E. J. Sanderson, d. C.	4,192
	<i>T. Shillington, L.</i>	2,373
1886.	Col. E. J. Sanderson, d. C.	4,570
	<i>J. W. Williamson, N.</i>	1,677
1892.	Col. E. J. Sanderson, d. C.	unop.

IRELAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Armagh County. North Div.—*contd.*

1895.	Col. Rt. Hon. E. J. Saunderson, <i>d.</i>C.	..	unop.
1900.	Col. Rt. Hon. E. J. Saunderson, <i>d.</i>C.	3,579	
	<i>James Orr</i>IC.	2,468	
1906.	Col. Rt. Hon. E. J. Saunderson, <i>d.</i>C.	..	unop.
*1906.	Nov. 16. On Col. Saunderson's death, W. Moore, K.C.C.	4,229	
	<i>L. Crawford</i>IU.	1,433	
1910 (Jan.)	W. Moore, K.C.C.	..	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	W. Moore, K.C.C.	..	unop.
*1917.	Nov. 22. Mr. Moore appointed Judge of the High Court (Ireland), W. J. AllenU.	..	unop.

South Division. P., 34,561. EL., 6,345.

1885.	A. Blane, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
1886.	A. Blane, <i>d.</i>PN.	..	unop.
1892.	E. McHugh, <i>d.</i>N.	3,439	
	<i>C. L. Falkiner, d.</i>C.	2,242	
	<i>A. Blane, d.</i>PN.	59	
1895.	E. McHugh, <i>d.</i>N.	..	3,378
	<i>(Rt. Hon.) W. McM.</i>C.	..	1,995
1900.	J. CampbellN.	1,646	
	<i>Dr. C. O'Neill, d.</i>N.	1,261	
1906.	W. McKillop, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
*1909.	Nov. 5. On Mr. W. McKillop's death, Dr. C. O'Neill, <i>d.</i>N.	3,160	
	<i>R. Best</i>U.	1,623	
1910 (Jan.)	Dr. C. O'Neill, <i>d.</i> . . .N.	..	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	Dr. C. O'Neill, <i>d.</i> . . .N.	2,890	
	<i>S. H. Moynagh</i>IN	1,003	

Mid Division. P., 39,538. EL., 6,837.

1885.	Professor J. McKane, <i>d.</i> . .C.	4,178	
	<i>E. Leamy, d.</i>N.	2,667	
*1886.	Feb. 1. On the death of Prof. McKane, Sir J. P. Corry, Bt., <i>d.</i> . .C.	3,930	
	<i>(Rt. Hon.) T. A. Dickson, d.</i> .L.	2,974	
1886.	Sir J. P. Corry, Bt., <i>d.</i> . .C.	4,160	
	<i>E. R. Gardner</i>N.	2,522	
*1891.	Dec. 17. On the death of Sir J. P. Corry, D. P. Barton, Q.C. . . .C.	..	unop.
1892.	D. P. Barton, Q.C. . . .C.	..	unop.
1895.	D. P. Barton, Q.C. . . .C.	..	unop.
†1898.	Jan. 21. Mr. Barton appd. Sol-Gen. for Ireland, D. P. Barton, Q.C. . . .C.	..	unop.
*1900.	Feb. 12. Mr. Barton being appd. a Judge, J. B. LonsdaleC.	3,212	
	<i>J. Gordon, Q.C.</i>LU.	1,811	
1900.	J. B. LonsdaleC.	..	unop.
1906.	J. B. LonsdaleC.	..	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. B. LonsdaleC.	..	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) J. B. Lonsdale (Rt.)C.	..	unop.
*1918.	Jan. 23. Sir J. Lonsdale made a Peer (Id. Armaghdale), J. B. LonsdaleU.	..	unop.

Carlow County (1). P., 35,154. EL., 6,031.

1885.	E. D. Gray, <i>d.</i>N.	4,801	
	<i>Sir T. P. Butler, Bt., d.</i> .C.	751	
*1886.	Jan. 29. Mr. Gray electing for Dublin, John A. Blake, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
1886.	John A. Blake, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
*1887.	Aug. 24. On the death of Mr. Blake, O'Gorman Mahon, <i>d.</i> . . .N.	..	unop.
*1891.	July 7. On the death of the O'G. Mahon, J. Hammond, <i>d.</i>PN.	3,747	
	<i>A. J. Kettle, d.</i>N.	1,532	
1892.	J. Hammond, <i>d.</i>N.	..	3,738
	<i>R. M. McMahon, d.</i> . . .LU.	813	
1895.	J. Hammond, <i>d.</i>N.	3,091	
	<i>S. J. C. Duckett</i>C.	685	
1900.	J. Hammond, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
1906.	J. Hammond, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
*1908.	Feb. 3. On the death of Mr. Hammond, (Rt. Hon.) W. McM.N.	..	unop.
	<i>Kavanagh</i>N.	..	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	M. MolloyN.	..	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	M. MolloyN.	..	unop.

Cavan (2).**East Division.** P., 43,890. EL., 8,821.

1885.	T. O'Hanlon, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
1886.	T. O'Hanlon, <i>d.</i>PN.	..	unop.
1892.	S. Young, <i>d.</i>N.	6,024	
	<i>H. B. Clements</i>C.	1,360	
1895.	S. Young, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
1900.	S. Young, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
1906.	S. Young, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	S. Young, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	S. Young, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
*1918.	June 20. On death of Mr. Young, A. GriffithSinn Fein.	3,795	
	<i>J. F. O'Hanlon</i>N.	2,581	

West Division. P., 47,181. EL., 8,469.

1885.	J. G. Biggar, <i>d.</i>N.	6,425	
	<i>Samuel Saunderson</i> . . .C.	1,779	
1886.	J. G. Biggar, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
*1890.	Mar. 26. On the death of Mr. Biggar, E. F. V. KnoxN.	..	unop.
1892.	E. F. V. KnoxN.	..	6,458
	<i>Major (Sir) N. T. Everard (Bt.)</i> . . .C.	..	1,950
1895.	E. F. V. KnoxN.	..	unop.
*1895.	Aug. 22. Mr. Knox selecting Derry, J. P. FarrellN.	..	unop.
1900.	T. McGovern, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
*1904.	June 10. On the death of Mr. T. McGovern, V. P. KennedyN.	..	unop.
1906.	V. P. KennedyN.	..	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	V. P. KennedyN.	..	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	V. P. KennedyN.	..	unop.

Clare (2).**East Division.** P., 50,659. EL., 9,130.

1885.	J. R. CoxN.	6,224	
	<i>Hon. L. W. O'Brien</i> . . .C.	289	
1886.	J. R. CoxN.	..	unop.
1892.	W. H. K. Redmond, <i>d.</i> .PN.	3,203	
	<i>J. R. Cox</i>N.	2,759	
1895.	W. H. K. Redmond, <i>d.</i> .PN.	..	3,315
	<i>P. A. McHugh</i>N.	..	3,257
1900.	W. H. K. Redmond, <i>d.</i> .N.	..	unop.
1906.	W. H. K. Redmond, <i>d.</i> .N.	..	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	W. H. K. Redmond, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	W. H. K. Redmond, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
*1917.	July 10. On death of Mr. Redmond, E. de ValeraSinn Fein	5,010	
	<i>P. Lynch, K.C.</i>N.	2,035	

West Division. P., 51,851. EL., 9,403.

1885.	J. Jordan, <i>d.</i>N.	6,763	
	<i>R. W. C. Reeves, d.</i> . . .C.	289	
1886.	J. Jordan, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
1892.	J. R. MaguirePN.	3,878	
	<i>Dr. B. O'Connor</i>N.	2,871	
1895.	Major J. E. Jameson . . .N.	..	3,376
	<i>J. R. Maguire</i>PN.	..	2,973
1900.	Maj. J. E. Jameson . . .N.	..	unop.
1906.	J. Halpin, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
*1909.	Sept. 3. On Mr. J. Halpin's death, A. A. LynchN.	..	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	A. A. LynchN.	..	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	A. A. LynchN.	..	unop.

Cork County (7).**North Division.** P., 42,342. EL., 6,937.

1885.	J. C. FlynnN.	4,982	
	<i>T. Walsh</i>L.	102	
1886.	J. C. FlynnN.	..	unop.
1892.	J. C. FlynnN.	..	unop.
1895.	J. C. FlynnN.	..	unop.
1900.	J. C. FlynnN.	..	unop.
1906.	J. C. FlynnN.	..	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	P. Guiney, <i>d.</i>IN.	2,888	
	<i>M. Barry</i>N.	1,798	
1910 (Dec.)	P. Guiney, <i>d.</i>N.	..	unop.
*1913.	Nov. 4. On the death of Mr. Guiney, J. GuineyIN.	..	unop.

IRELAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Cork County—continued.

North-East Division. P., 44,276. El., 6,669.		
1885.	E. Leamy, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1886.	E. Leamy, <i>d.</i>	PN. unop.
*1887.	May 16. On Mr. Leamy's retirement, W. O'Brien	N. unop.
1892.	W. O'Brien	N. unop.
*1893.	Feb. 8. Mr. W. O'Brien selecting Cork, M. Davitt, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
*1893.	June 28. On Mr. Davitt's retirement, being adjudicated a bankrupt, W. Abraham, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1895.	W. Abraham, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1900.	W. Abraham, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1906.	W. Abraham, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	W. O'Brien	I.N. 2,984
	W. Abraham, <i>d.</i>	N. 1,510
*1910.	Mar. 2. Mr. W. O'Brien selecting Cork City, Maurice Healy	I.N. unop.
1910. (Dec.)	Moreton Frewen I.N.	unop.
*1911.	July 15. On Mr. M. Frewen's resigna- tion, T. M. Healy, K.C.	I.N. unop.
1913.	Mr. Healy resigned, (seat not filled before Dissolution).	

Mid Division. P., 41,251. El., 6,368.		
1885.	Dr. C. K. D. Tanner, <i>d.</i> N.	5,083
	A. Patton, <i>d.</i>	Loy. 106
1886.	Dr. C. K. D. Tanner, <i>d.</i> N.	unop.
1892.	Dr. C. K. D. Tanner, <i>d.</i> N.	unop.
1895.	Dr. C. K. D. Tanner, <i>d.</i> N.	unop.
1900.	Dr. C. K. D. Tanner, <i>d.</i> N.	unop.
*1901.	May 17. On the death of Dr. Tanner, D. D. Sheehan	N. unop.
1906.	D. D. Sheehan	N. unop.
*1906.	Dec. 31. Mr. Sheehan resigning, D. D. Sheehan (re-el.), I.N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	D. D. Sheehan	I.N. 2,824
	W. Fallon	N. 1,999
1910 (Dec.)	D. D. Sheehan	I.N. 2,738
	T. Corcoran	N. 2,115

East Division. P., 43,264. El., 6,792.		
1885.	W. J. Lane	N. 4,314
	H. Villiers Stuart, <i>d.</i>	L. 266
1886.	W. J. Lane	N. unop.
1892.	Capt. A. J. C. Donelan, N.	unop.
1895.	Capt. A. J. C. Donelan, N.	unop.
1900.	Capt. A. J. C. Donelan, N.	unop.
1906.	Capt. A. J. C. Donelan, N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. A. J. C. Donelan	N. unop.
	Donelan	N. 3,173
1910 (Dec.)	Capt. A. J. C. Donelan	N. 1,834
	William O'Brien	I.N. 1,834
*1911.	July 15. On Capt. A. J. C. Donelan being unseated on petition, J. Muldoon	N. unop.

West Division. P., 39,570. El., 5,582.		
1885.	James Gilhooly, <i>d.</i>	N. 3,920
	J. W. Payne	C. 373
1886.	James Gilhooly, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1892.	James Gilhooly, <i>d.</i>	N. 3,155
	Somers Payne	C. 329
1895.	James Gilhooly, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1900.	James Gilhooly, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1906.	James Gilhooly, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	James Gilhooly, <i>d.</i> I.N.	2,155
	D. O'Leary	N. 1,382
1910 (Dec.)	J. Gilhooly, <i>d.</i>	I.N. 2,218
	D. O'Leary	N. 1,959
*1916.	Nov. 15. On death of Mr. Gilhooly, D. O'Leary	N. 1,866
	F. Healy	I.N. 1,750
	F. Shipsey	I.N. 370

South Division. P., 38,848. El., 5,766.		
1885.	Dr. J. E. Kenny, <i>d.</i>	N. 4,823
	F. McCarthy Connor	C. 195
1886.	Dr. J. E. Kenny, <i>d.</i>	PN. unop.
1892.	E. Barry	N. unop.

Cork County—South Division—contd.

1895.	E. Barry	N. unop.
1900.	E. Barry	N. unop.
1906.	E. Barry	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	E. Barry	N. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	J. Walsh	I.N. 2,346
	E. Barry	N. 2,183

South-East Division. P., 39,365. El., 6,247.		
1885.	John Hooper, <i>d.</i>	N. 4,620
	Sir A. R. Warren, Bt., <i>d.</i> C.	661
1886.	John Hooper, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
*1889.	June 3. On Mr. Hooper's retirement, J. Morrogh, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1892.	J. Morrogh, <i>d.</i>	N. 4,109
	J. W. P. Sheares	C. 692
*1893.	June 28. On Mr. Morrogh's retirement, A. Commins, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1895.	A. Commins, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1900.	E. Crean	N. 2,037
	M. C. Hickey	N. 1,509
1906.	E. Crean	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	E. Crean	I.N. 2,300
	J. M. Burke	N. 1,757
1910 (Dec.)	E. Crean	I.N. 2,408
	J. Ahearn	N. 1,872

Donegal (4).

North Division. P., 41,063. El., 6,622.		
1885.	J. E. O'Doherty	N. 4,597
	Col. H. H. A. Stewart, <i>d.</i> Loy.	952
1886.	J. E. O'Doherty	N. 4,263
	Col. H. H. A. Stewart, <i>d.</i> C.	914
*1890.	June 25. On Mr. O'Doherty's retirement, J. Rochfort Maguire	PN. unop.
1892.	J. Mains	N. 3,819
	D. B. McCorkell	I.U. 1,108
1895.	T. B. Curran	N. unop.
1900.	W. O'Doherty, <i>d.</i>	N. 2,562
	A. O'Connor, Q.C.	N. 1,613
*1905.	June 15. On the death of Mr. O'Doherty, J. Muldoon	N. unop.
1906.	P. O'Doherty	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	P. O'Doherty	N. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	P. O'Doherty	N. unop.

West Division. P., 46,251. El., 6,914.		
1885.	Patrick O'Hea	N. unop.
1886.	Patrick O'Hea	N. unop.
*1890.	May 30. On Mr. O'Hea's retirement, J. J. Dalton	PN. unop.
1892.	T. D. Sullivan, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1895.	T. D. Sullivan, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1900.	James Boyle	N. unop.
*1902.	April 25. On Mr. Boyle's retirement, Hugh A. Law	N. unop.
1906.	Hugh A. Law	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Hugh A. Law	N. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	Hugh A. Law	N. unop.

East Division. P., 39,640. El., 6,565.		
1885.	Arthur O'Connor	N. 4,089
	(Sir) T. Lea, <i>d.</i>	L. 2,992
1886.	Arthur O'Connor	N. 3,972
	T. B. Stoney	C. 2,551
1892.	Arthur O'Connor	N. 3,546
	E. T. Herdman	I.U. 2,783
1895.	A. O'Connor	N. 3,392
	E. T. Herdman	I.U. 2,729
1900.	E. McFadden	N. 3,113
	J. F. Cooke, Q.C.	C. 2,660
1906.	C. McVeigh	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	E. J. Kelly	N. 3,415
	T. Harrison	C. 2,202
1910 (Dec.)	E. J. Kelly	N. unop.

South Division. P., 41,466. El., 6,309.		
1885.	B. Kelly, <i>d.</i>	N. 5,055
	A. H. Foster	C. 1,369
1886.	B. Kelly, <i>d.</i>	N. 4,917
	A. H. Foster	C. 1,399

IRELAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Donegal. South Division—continued.

*1887.	Feb. 2. On the death of Mr. Kelly, J. G. S. MacNeill	4,604	
	H. Munster, d.	933	
1892.	J. G. S. MacNeill	3,980	
	H. W. Stubbs	1,400	
1895.	J. G. S. MacNeill	3,614	
	H. W. Stubbs	1,313	
1900.	J. G. S. MacNeill, Q.C. N.	unop.	
1906.	J. G. S. MacNeill, K.C. N.	unop.	
1910 (Jan.)	J. G. Swift Mac- Neill, K.C.	unop.	
1910 (Dec.)	J. G. S. MacNeill, K.C.	unop.	

Down (4).

North Division. P., 60,016. El., 10,145.

1885.	Col. T. Waring, d.	4,315	
	J. S. Brown	2,841	
1886.	Col. T. Waring, d.	4,959	
	R. M. McNabb	964	
1892.	Col. T. Waring, d.	unop.	
1895.	Col. T. Waring, d.	unop.	
*1898.	Sept. 7. On the death of Col. Waring, J. Blakiston-Houston	3,381	
	T. L. Corbett, d.	3,101	
1900.	T. L. Corbett, d.	4,403	
	Col. R. G. Sharman- Crawford	3,230	
1906.	T. L. Corbett, d.	4,873	
	A. Adams	2,603	
1910 (Jan.)	T. L. Corbett, d.	unop.	
*1910.	April 28. On the death of Mr. T. L. Corbett, W. Mitchell-Thomson	unop.	
1910 (Dec.)	(Sir) W. Mitchell- Thomson (Bt.)	unop.	

East Division. P., 47,653. El. 7,988.

1885.	Capt. R. B. W. Ker	unop.	
1886.	Capt. R. B. W. Ker	5,093	
	H. McGrath	2,561	
*1890.	May 25. On Capt. Ker's retirement, J. A. Rentoul	unop.	
1892.	J. A. Rentoul	unop.	
1895.	J. A. Rentoul, Q.C.	unop.	
1900.	J. A. Rentoul, Q.C.	unop.	
*1902.	On Mr. Rentoul's appt. as Asst. Judge of the City of London Court, James Wood	3,576	
	Col. R. H. Wallace	3,420	
1906.	Capt. J. Craig	4,011	
	James Wood	3,341	
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. J. Craig	4,028	
	James Wood	3,054	
1910 (Dec.)	Lt.-Col. (Sir) J. Craig, (Bt.)	4,110	
	J. Williamson	2,412	

West Division. P., 42,734. El., 8,127.

1885.	Lord Arthur W. Hill ..	unop.	
1886.	Lord Arthur W. Hill ..	6,589	
	J. B. McHugh	1,199	
*1886.	Aug. 13. Lord A. W. Hill ..	unop.	
1892.	Rt. Hon. Lord A. W. Hill ..	unop.	
1895.	Rt. Hon. Lord A. W. Hill ..	unop.	
*1898.	July 19. On Lord A. Hill's retirement, Capt. A. Hill, d.	unop.	
1900.	Capt. A. Hill, d.	unop.	
*1905.	July 10. On Capt. Hill's retirement, H. Liddell	4,037	
	A. Beattie	3,015	
1906.	H. Liddell	unop.	
*1907.	Sep. 6. On Mr. Liddell's retirement, Rt. Hon. Ld. A. W. Hill ..	3,702	
	A. Beattie	2,918	
*1908.	March 20. On Ld. A. Hill's retirement, W. J. McG. McCaw	4,051	
	A. Beattie	2,760	
1910 (Jan.)	W. J. McG. McCaw	unop.	
1910 (Dec.)	W. J. McG. McCaw	unop.	

Down—continued.

South Division. P., 45,673. El., 7,607.

1885.	J. F. Small	4,995	
	W. H. Kisbey, Q.C.	3,743	
1886.	M. McCartan, d.	4,786	
	R. S. Corbett	3,816	
1892.	M. McCartan, d.	4,207	
	J. W. Craig, Q.C.	3,636	
	E. Magenis	42	
1895.	M. McCartan, d.	4,057	
	Dr. T. Rowan	3,378	
1900.	M. McCartan, d.	unop.	
*1902.	Feb. 19. On Mr. McCartan's retirement, Jeremiah McVeagh	unop.	
1906.	Jeremiah McVeagh	3,910	
	P. Kerr Smiley	3,262	
1910 (Jan.)	J. MacVeagh	3,815	
	(Sir) L. Macassey (K.C.) ..	3,180	
1910 (Dec.)	J. MacVeagh	3,668	
	J. A. Weir Johnston	3,040	

Dublin County (2).

North Division. P., 95,110. El., 14,873.

1885.	J. J. Clancy	7,560	
	Capt. R. Caldbeck	1,425	
1886.	John J. Clancy	unop.	
1892.	John J. Clancy	3,991	
	J. J. Mooney	2,696	
	E. H. Woods	1,631	
1895.	J. J. Clancy	4,520	
	D. J. Wilson, d.	2,280	
1900.	J. J. Clancy	unop.	
1906.	J. J. Clancy	unop.	
1910 (Jan.)	J. J. Clancy	unop.	
1910 (Dec.)	J. J. Clancy	unop.	

South Division. P., 89,980. El., 13,097.

1885.	Sir T. H. G. Esmonde ..	5,114	
	Rt. Hon. L. T. Hamilton, d. C.	3,736	
1886.	Sir T. H. G. Esmonde ..	5,022	
	J. T. Pim	3,254	
1892.	Hon. H. C. Plunkett ..	4,371	
	Dr. Ffrench-Mullen, d.	2,261	
	Sir T. H. G. Esmonde, Bt. N.	1,452	
1895.	(Rt.) Hon. H. C. Plunkett ..	4,901	
	E. Haviland Burke, d.	2,962	
1900.	J. J. Mooney	3,410	
	Rt. Hon. H. C. Plunkett ..	2,906	
	F. E. Ball	1,539	
1906.	Rt. Hon. W. H. Long ..	5,269	
	R. Hazledorn	3,928	
1910 (Jan.)	Capt. Bryan R. Cooper	5,072	
	W. F. Cotton, d.	5,006	
1910 (Dec.)	W. F. Cotton, d.	5,223	
	Capt. Bryan R. Cooper	5,090	
*1917.	July 6. On death of Mr. Cotton, M. L. Hearn	unop.	

Fermanagh (2.)

North Division. P., 31,120. El. 5,160.

1885.	W. H. K. Redmond, d. N.	3,255	
	J. C. Bloomfield, d.	2,822	
1886.	W. H. K. Redmond, d. PN.	3,128	
	W. H. Archdale	2,862	
1892.	R. M. Dane, d.	2,879	
	J. Jordan, d.	2,562	
1895.	R. M. Dane, Q.C., d. C.	2,782	
	G. R. Leeper	2,406	
*1898.	Nov. 1. Mr. Dane app'd. Ct. Judge. E. M. Archdale	2,568	
	E. C. Thompson	2,091	
1900.	E. M. Archdale	unop.	
*1903.	Mar. 20. On Mr. Archdale's retirement, E. Mitchell	2,407	
	Capt. J. Craig	2,255	
1906.	G. Fetherstonhaugh, K.C.	2,419	
	E. Mitchell	2,331	

IRELAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Fermanagh. North Div.—continued.

1910. (Jan.) G. Fetherstonhaugh, K.C. ....C.	2,474
S. P. Kerr .....L.	2,124
1910 (Dec.) G. Fetherstonhaugh, K.C. ....C.	2,402
Capt. A. P. T. Collum, d. L. ....C.	2,055
*1916. Oct. 27. On retirement of Mr. Fetherstonhaugh, E. M. Archdale .....U.	unop.
South Division. P., 30,691. El., 5,301.	
1885. H. Campbell .....N.	3,574
F. T. Brooke .....C.	2,181
1886. H. Campbell .....PN.	3,553
F. T. Brooke .....C.	2,320
1892. P. McGilligan .....N.	2,941
A. Patton, d. ....LU.	2,320
1895. J. Jordan, d. ....N.	2,792
Sir A. D. Brooke, Bt., d. C. ....C.	2,096
1900. J. Jordan, d. ....N.	2,753
T. S. F. Battersby .....C.	1,982
1906. J. Jordan, d. ....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.) J. Jordan, d. ....N.	2,693
T. S. F. Battersby, K.C. C. ....C.	2,098
1910 (Dec.) P. Crumley .....N.	unop.

Galway County (4).

W or Connemara Div. P., 43,498. El., 6,452.	
1885. P. J. Foley, d. ....N.	unop.
1886. P. J. Foley, d. ....N.	unop.
1892. P. J. Foley, d. ....N.	2,637
J. A. Joyce .....PN.	598
1895. W. O'Malley .....N.	unop.
1900. W. O'Malley .....N.	unop.
1906. W. O'Malley .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.) W. O'Malley .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.) W. O'Malley .....N.	unop.
North Division. P., 43,427. El., 7,344.	
1885. Col. J. P. Nolan, d. ....N.	unop.
1886. Col. J. P. Nolan, d. ....PN.	unop.
1892. Col. J. P. Nolan, d. ....PN.	2,040
Dr. C. K. D. Tanner, d. N. ....N.	1,651
1895. D. Kilbride .....N.	2,590
Col. J. P. Nolan, d. ....PN.	2,025
1900. Col. J. P. Nolan, d. ....N.	unop.
1906. T. Higgins, d. ....N.	2,585
Col. J. P. Nolan, d. N. ....N.	1,064
*1906. Feb. 23. Mr. Higgins having died on the day of his election, R. Hazleton .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.) R. Hazleton .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.) R. Hazleton .....N.	unop.
*1914. July 21. On retirement of Mr. Hazleton, R. Hazleton .....N.	unop.

East Division. P., 41,881. El. 7,362.	
1885. M. Harris, d. ....N.	4,866
Hon. R. A. Nugent .....C.	352
1886. M. Harris, d. ....N.	unop.
*1890. May 14. On Mr. Harris's death, John Roche, d. ....N.	unop.
1892. John Roche, d. ....N.	3,382
J. Lyman .....PN.	974
1895. John Roche, d. ....N.	unop.
1900. John Roche, d. ....N.	unop.
1906. John Roche, d. ....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.) John Roche, d. ....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.) John Roche, d. ....N.	unop.
*1914. Dec. 4. On the death of Mr. Roche, J. Cosgrove .....N.	unop.

South Division. P., 38,963. El., 6,135.	
1885. David Sheehy .....N.	unop.
1886. David Sheehy .....N.	unop.
1892. David Sheehy .....N.	2,623
J. P. McCarthy .....PN.	1,411
1895. David Sheehy .....N.	unop.
1900. W. J. Duffy .....N.	unop.
1906. W. J. Duffy .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.) W. J. Duffy .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.) W. J. Duffy .....N.	unop.

Kerry (4).

North Division. P., 37,750. El., 5,913.	
1885. J. Stack, d. ....N.	unop.
1886. J. Stack, d. ....N.	unop.
1892. T. Sexton .....N.	2,858
E. Haviland Burke, d. ....PN.	776
1895. T. Sexton .....N.	unop.
*1896. April 24. On Mr. Sexton's retirement, M. J. Flavin .....N.	unop.
1900. M. J. Flavin .....N.	unop.
1906. M. J. Flavin .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.) M. J. Flavin .....N.	2,637
T. N. Stack .....IN.	885
1910 (Dec.) M. J. Flavin .....N.	unop.
West Division. P., 43,479. El., 6,135.	
1885. E. Harrington, d. ....N.	2,607
Col. W. Rowan .....C.	262
1886. E. Harrington, d. ....PN.	unop.
1892. Sir T. H. G. Esmonde, Bt. N. ....N.	2,490
E. Harrington, d. ....PN.	1,143
R. E. Palmer .....C.	43
1895. Sir T. H. G. Esmonde, Bt. N. ....N.	unop.
1900. T. O'Donnell .....N.	2,464
J. E. J. Julian .....N.	1,065
1906. T. O'Donnell .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.) T. O'Donnell .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.) T. O'Donnell .....N.	unop.
South Division. P., 38,459. El., 5,973.	
1885. J. O'Connor .....N.	2,742
D. J. O'Connell .....Loy.	133
1886. J. O'Connor .....N.	unop.
*1887. Sep. 21. On Mr. O'Connor's retirement, D. Kilbride .....N.	unop.
1892. D. Kilbride .....N.	2,096
J. D. Foley .....PN.	225
R. G. A. Winn .....C.	86
1895. D. Kilbride .....N.	unop.
*1895. Sep. 4. Mr. Kilbride selecting N. Galway, T. J. Farrell, d. ....N.	1,209
W. M. Murphy .....N.	474
1900. J. P. Boland .....N.	unop.
1906. J. P. Boland .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.) J. P. Boland .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.) J. P. Boland .....N.	2,390
T. B. Cronin .....IN.	452
East Division. P., 39,580. El., 6,018.	
1885. J. D. Sheehan .....N.	3,169
C. H. de G. Robertson .....C.	30
1886. J. D. Sheehan .....N.	unop.
1892. J. D. Sheehan .....N.	2,600
J. McGillicuddy .....C.	253
1895. Michael Davitt, d. ....N.	unop.
*1896. Mar. 27. Mr. Davitt selecting S. Mayo, Hon. J. B. Roche .....N.	1,961
J. McGillicuddy .....C.	680
1900. J. Murphy .....N.	unop.
1906. J. Murphy .....N.	2,185
E. O'Sullivan .....N.	2,131
1910 (Jan.) E. O'Sullivan .....IN.	2,643
J. Murphy .....N.	2,154
1910. June 29. Mr. O'Sullivan unseated on petition. Seat vacant.	
1910 (Dec.) T. O'Sullivan .....N.	2,561
P. Guiney, d. ....IN.	1,308

Kildare (2).

North Division. P., 30,701. El., 6,319.	
1885. J. L. Carew, d. ....N.	3,168
Baron de Robeck, d. ....C.	467
1886. J. L. Carew, d. ....PN.	unop.
1892. P. J. Kennedy .....N.	2,153
J. L. Carew, d. ....PN.	1,707
1895. C. J. Engleadow .....N.	1,944
J. L. Carew, d. ....PN.	1,712
1900. E. Leamy, d. ....N.	1,461
C. J. Engleadow .....N.	1,229
*1905. Feb. 14. On the death of Mr. Leamy, John O'Connor .....N.	unop.
1906. John O'Connor .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.) John O'Connor .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.) John O'Connor .....N.	unop.

IRELAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Kildare—continued.

South Division. P., 35,797. El., 6,593.		
1885.	J. Leahy, d. ....N.	unop.
1886.	J. Leahy, d. ....PN.	unop.
1892.	M. J. Minch .....N.	2,642
	J. Leahy, d. ....PN.	975
1895.	M. J. Minch .....N.	unop.
1900.	M. J. Minch .....N.	unop.
*1903.	May 22. On Mr. Minch's retirement, D. Kilbride .....N.	unop.
1906.	D. Kilbride .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	D. Kilbride .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	D. Kilbride .....N.	unop.

Kilkenny County (2).

North Division. P., 29,868. El., 4,944.		
1885.	E. P. M. Marum, d. ....N.	4,084
	Hon. C. B. Bellevue .....C.	174
1886.	E. P. M. Marum, d. ....N.	unop.
*1890.	Dec. 22. On the death of Mr. Marum, Sir J. P. Hennessy, d. ....N.	2,527
	V. Scully .....PN.	1,365
*1891.	Oct. 29. On the death of Sir J. Hennessy, P. McDermott .....N.	unop.
1892.	P. McDermott .....N.	2,898
	(Rt. Hon.) W. McM. ....C.	314
1895.	P. McDermott .....N.	unop.
1900.	P. McDermott .....N.	unop.
*1902.	Feb. 26. On Mr. McDermott's retirement, J. Devlin .....N.	unop.
1906.	J. Devlin .....N.	unop.
*1906.	Mar. 3. Mr. Devlin selecting W. Belfast, M. Meagher .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	M. Meagher .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	M. Meagher .....N.	unop.
South Division. P., 31,490. El., 5,036.		
1885.	P. A. Chance .....N.	4,088
	R. De la Poer .....C.	222
1886.	P. A. Chance .....N.	unop.
1892.	P. A. Chance .....N.	3,846
	R. De la Poer .....C.	253
*1894.	Sept. 7. On Mr. Chance's retirement, S. Morris .....N.	unop.
1895.	S. Morris .....N.	unop.
1900.	James O'Mara .....N.	unop.
1906.	James O'Mara .....N.	unop.
*1907.	July 29. On Mr. O'Mara's resignation, N. J. Murphy, d. ....N.	unop.
*1909.	Aug. 10. On Mr. N. J. Murphy becoming bankrupt, M. Keating .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	M. Keating .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	M. Keating .....N.	2,265
	N. J. Murphy, d. ....IN.	287

King's County (2).

Birr Division. P., 28,351. El., 4,628.		
1885.	B. C. Molloy, d. ....N.	3,408
	Capt. T. S. W. Bernard C. ....C.	760
1886.	B. C. Molloy, d. ....N.	3,266
	Capt. T. S. W. Bernard C. ....C.	611
1892.	B. C. Molloy, d. ....N.	3,279
	W. T. Trench .....C.	670
1895.	B. C. Molloy, d. ....N.	unop.
1900.	M. Reddy .....N.	1,451
	B. C. Molloy, d. ....N.	1,181
1906.	M. Reddy .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	M. Reddy .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	M. Reddy .....N.	2,123
	F. W. Ryan .....IN.	624

Tullamore Div. P., 28,418. El., 4,601.

1885.	J. F. Fox .....N.	3,706
	W. Hussey Walsh, d. ....Loy.	323
1886.	J. F. Fox .....N.	unop.
1892.	J. F. Fox .....N.	unop.
1895.	J. F. Fox .....N.	unop.
1900.	E. H. Burke, d. ....N.	unop.
1906.	E. H. Burke, d. ....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	E. H. Burke, d. ....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	E. H. Burke, d. ....N.	unop.

King's County. Tullamore Div.—contd.

*1914.	Dec. 9. On the death of Mr. Burke, E. J. Graham, d. ....IN.	1,667
	P. F. Adams .....N.	1,588
*1918.	April 19. On death of Mr. Graham, Dr. P. McCartan ....S.F.	unop.

Leitrim (2).

North Division. P., 31,253. El., 5,919.		
1885.	M. Conway .....N.	4,686
	G. L. Tottenham .....C.	541
1886.	M. Conway .....PN.	unop.
1892.	P. A. McHugh .....N.	4,502
	C. L. Tottenham .....C.	645
1895.	P. A. McHugh .....N.	unop.
1900.	P. A. McHugh .....N.	4,025
	C. J. Singleton .....C.	388
*1903.	Oct. 3. Mr. McHugh declared bankrupt, P. A. McHugh, re-el. ....N.	unop.
1906.	P. A. McHugh .....N.	unop.
*1906.	Feb. 28. Mr. McHugh selecting N. Sligo, C. J. Dolan .....N.	unop.
*1908.	Feb. 21. Mr. Dolan retiring, F. E. Meehan .....N.	3,103
	C. J. Dolan .....IN.	1,157
1910 (Jan.)	F. E. Meehan .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	F. E. Meehan .....N.	unop.

South Division. P., 32,304. El., 5,789.

1885.	L. P. Hayden, d. ....N.	4,525
	J. O. Lawder .....C.	489
1886.	L. P. Hayden, d. ....PN.	unop.
1892.	J. Tully .....N.	4,241
	R. O'Brien .....C.	516
1895.	J. Tully .....N.	unop.
1900.	J. Tully .....N.	unop.
1906.	T. F. Smyth .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	T. F. Smyth .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	T. F. Smyth .....N.	unop.

Limerick County (2).

West Division. P., 48,288. El., 7,893.		
1885.	W. Abraham, d. ....N.	unop.
1886.	W. Abraham, d. ....N.	unop.
1892.	M. Austin, d. ....N.	3,257
	H. Harrison .....PN.	516
1895.	M. Austin, d. ....N.	unop.
1900.	P. J. O'Shaughnessy .....N.	unop.
1906.	P. J. O'Shaughnessy .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	P. J. O'Shaughnessy .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	P. J. O'Shaughnessy .....N.	3,052
	D. D. Sheehan .....IN.	1,285

East Division. P., 47,833. El., 7,598.

1885.	J. Finucane, d. ....N.	unop.
1886.	J. Finucane, d. ....N.	unop.
1892.	J. Finucane, d. ....N.	2,903
	W. Nunan .....PN.	1,174
1895.	J. Finucane, d. ....N.	unop.
1900.	W. Landon, d. ....N.	unop.
1906.	W. Landon, d. ....N.	unop.
*1909.	June 10. On Mr. W. Landon's death, T. Landon .....N.	2,664
	J. Moloney .....IN.	1,686
1910 (Jan.)	T. Landon .....N.	3,077
	T. W. Bennett .....IN.	2,918
1910 (Dec.)	T. Landon .....N.	3,715
	H. M. O'Connor .....IN.	1,381

Londonderry County (2).

North Division. P., 52,957. El., 9,364.		
1885.	H. L. Mulholland .....C.	5,180
	Rt. Hon. (Sir) S. Walker, d. ....L.	3,017
1886.	H. L. Mulholland .....C.	unop.
1892.	(Hon.) H. L. Mulholland C. ....C.	5,490
	Dr. T. Greer .....GL.	2,300
1895.	Rt. Hon. J. Atkinson C. ....C.	4,763
	A. Houston, Q.C., d. ....GL.	2,538
1900.	Rt. Hon. J. Atkinson, Q.C. C. ....C.	unop.
1906.	H. T. Barrie .....C.	4,806
	Arnold H. White .....L.	2,699
1910. (Jan.)	H. T. Barrie .....C.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	H. T. Barrie .....C.	4,960
	W. H. Brown .....L.	2,217

IRELAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Londonderry County—continued.

South Division. P., 46,865. EL., 8,416.

1885.	Timothy M. Healy	N.	4,723
	Col. Hugh McCalmont	C.	2,341
	Sir W. H. Finlateral, d. L.		1,816
1886.	(Sir) Thomas Lea, d.	LU.	4,737
	Timothy M. Healy	N.	4,629
1892.	(Sir) Thomas Lea, d.	LU.	4,554
	Rt. Hon. (Sir) S. Walker,		
	d.	N.	4,053
1895.	Sir Thomas Lea, Bt., d.	LU.	4,485
	(Justice) (Rt. Hon.) W.		
	H. Dodd, Q.C.	GL.	4,068
1900.	J. Gordon, Q.C.	LU.	unop.
1906.	J. Gordon, K.C.	LU.	3,847
	Dr. S. R. Keighley	L.	3,776
1910 (Jan.)	J. Gordon, K.C.	LU.	3,985
	Dr. S. R. Keighley	L.	3,678
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) J. Gordon,		
	K.C.	LU.	3,845
	W. J. Johnston	L.	3,513
*1916.	May 22. Mr. Gordon appointed a Judge,		
	D. S. Henry, K.C.	U.	3,808
	Dr. A. Turnbull	I.	214

Longford County (2).

North Division. P., 21,930. EL., 3,679.

1885.	Justin McCarthy, d.	N.	2,549
	J. M. Wilson	C.	163
1886.	Justin McCarthy, d.	N.	unop.
*1887.	Feb. 5. Mr. McCarthy electing to sit for		
	Londonderry,		
	T. M. Healy	N.	unop.
1892.	Justin McCarthy, d.	N.	2,741
	J. M. Wilson	C.	203
1895.	Justin McCarthy, d.	N.	unop.
1900.	J. P. Farrell	N.	unop.
1906.	J. P. Farrell	N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. P. Farrell	N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	J. P. Farrell	N.	unop.

South Division. P., 21,864. EL., 3,852.

1885.	L. Connolly, d.	N.	3,046
	James Wilson	L.	321
1886.	L. Connolly, d.	PN.	unop.
*1888.	June 30. On Mr. Connolly's retirement,		
	J. G. Fitzgerald	PN.	unop.
1892.	Hon. E. Blake, Q.C.	d. N.	2,544
	G. H. Miller	LU.	347
1895.	Hon. E. Blake, Q.C.	d. N.	unop.
1900.	Hon. E. Blake, Q.C.	d. N.	unop.
1906.	Hon. E. Blake, K.C.	d. N.	unop.
*1907.	Sep. 6. On Mr. Blake's retirement,		
	J. Phillips, d.	N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. Phillips, d.	N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	J. Phillips, d.	N.	unop.
*1917.	May 10. On death of Mr. Phillips,		
	J. McGuinness	S.F.	1,498
	P. McKenna	N.	1,461

Louth (2).

North Division. P., 34,242. EL., 5,697.

1885.	Joseph Nolan	N.	2,581
	Philip Callan, d.	IN.	1,451
1886.	Joseph Nolan	PN.	unop.
1892.	Timothy M. Healy	N.	2,268
	Philip Callan, d.	IN.	1,569
1895.	Timothy M. Healy	N.	2,294
	Joseph Nolan	PN.	1,433
1900.	T. M. Healy, Q.C.	N.	1,604
	E. Haviland Burke, d.	N.	1,285
1906.	T. M. Healy, K.C.	N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	T. M. Healy, K.C.	I.N.	2,432
	R. Hazleton	N.	2,333
1910 (Dec.)	R. Hazleton	N.	2,509
	T. M. Healy, K.C.	IN.	2,021
*1911.	March 15. On Mr. R. Hazleton being		
	unseated on petition,		
	A. Roche, d.	N.	unop.
*1916.	Feb. 24. On the death of Mr. Roche,		
	P. J. Whitty	N.	2,299
	B. Hamill	IN.	1,810

Louth—continued.

South Division. P., 29,160. EL., 4,969.

1885.	T. P. Gill	N.	unop.
1886.	T. P. Gill	N.	unop.
1892.	Dr. D. Ambrose, d.	N.	2,451
	Joseph Nolan	PN.	1,126
1895.	Dr. D. Ambrose, d.	N.	2,006
	J. G. Fitzgerald	PN.	1,044
*1896.	Mar. 19. On Dr. Ambrose's death,		
	R. McGhee	N.	1,626
	Col. J. P. Nolan, d.	PN.	1,249
	Philip Callan, d.	IN.	469
1900.	Joseph Nolan	N.	1,233
	R. McGhee	N.	934
1906.	Joseph Nolan	N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. Nolan	N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	J. Nolan	N.	unop.

Mayo (4).

North Division. P., 47,768. EL., 7,108.

1885.	D. Crilly	N.	unop.
1886.	D. Crilly	N.	unop.
1892.	D. Crilly	N.	2,201
	B. Egan	PN.	1,397
1895.	D. Crilly	N.	1,937
	B. Egan	PN.	1,816
1900.	Conor O'Kelly	N.	2,504
	W. M. Murphy	N.	1,116
1906.	Conor O'Kelly	N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	D. Boyle	N.	1,861
	B. Egan	I.N.	1,821
1910 (Dec.)	D. Boyle	N.	unop.

West Division. P., 51,054. EL., 8,037.

1885.	John Deasy, d.	N.	4,790
	R. V. Stoney	C.	131
1886.	John Deasy, d.	N.	unop.
1892.	John Deasy, d.	N.	3,456
	J. O'C. Power, d.	GL.	611
*1893.	Aug. 8. On Mr. Deasy's retirement,		
	Dr. R. Ambrose	N.	unop.
1895.	Dr. R. Ambrose	N.	unop.
1900.	Dr. R. Ambrose	N.	unop.
1906.	Dr. R. Ambrose	N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	W. Doris	N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	W. Doris	N.	3,931
	W. O'Brien	IN.	1,082

East Division. P., 46,714. EL., 7,743.

1885.	John Dillon	N.	unop.
1886.	John Dillon	N.	unop.
1892.	John Dillon	N.	2,464
	J. FitzGibbon	PN.	257
1895.	John Dillon	N.	unop.
1900.	John Dillon	N.	unop.
1906.	John Dillon	N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	John Dillon	N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	John Dillon	N.	unop.

South Division. P., 46,875. EL., 7,872.

1885.	J. F. X. O'Brien, d.	N.	4,953
	G. O. Malley, Q.C.	C.	75
1886.	J. F. X. O'Brien, d.	N.	unop.
1892.	J. F. X. O'Brien, d.	N.	unop.
1895.	June. Mr. J. F. X. O'Brien resigned and		
	was elected for Cork City.		
1895.	Michael Davitt, d.	N.	unop.
*1900.	Feb. 26. On Mr. Davitt's resignation,		
	J. O'Donnell	N.	2,401
	J. McBride, d.	N.	427
1900.	J. O'Donnell	N.	unop.
1906.	J. O'Donnell	N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. O'Donnell	IN.	2,667
	Conor O'Kelly	N.	2,226
1910 (Dec.)	J. Fitzgibbon	N.	unop.

Meath (2).

North Division. P., 32,914. EL., 5,833.

1885.	K. I. O'Doherty, d.	N.	unop.
1886.	P. Mahony	N.	unop.
1892.	M. Davitt, d.	N.	2,549
	P. Mahony	PN.	2,146

IRELAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Meath. North Division—continued.

*1893.	Feb. 21. Mr. Davitt unseated on petition,	
	J. Gibney	N. 2,635
	P. Mahony	PN. 2,376
1895.	J. Gibney	N. 2,324
	J. Sweetman	PN. 2,292
1900.	Patrick White	N. 1,453
	J. Gibney	N. 1,316
1906.	Patrick White	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Patrick White	N. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	Patrick White	N. unop.

South Division. P., 32,006. El., 5,874.

1885.	E. Sheil, d.	N. unop.
1886.	E. Sheil, d.	N. unop.
1892.	P. Fullam	N. 2,212
	J. J. Dalton	PN. 2,199
*1893.	Feb. 18. Mr. Fullam unseated on petition,	
	J. Jordan, d.	N. 2,707
	J. J. Dalton	PN. 2,638
1895.	J. H. Parnell	PN. 2,330
	J. Jordan, d.	N. 2,337
1900.	J. L. Carew, d.	N. unop.
*1903.	Oct. 9. On the death of Mr. Carew,	
	D. Sheehy	N. 2,245
	J. H. Parnell	IN. 1,031
1906.	D. Sheehy	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	D. Sheehy	N. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	D. Sheehy	N. unop.

Monaghan (2).

North Division. P., 36,558. El., 6,134.

1885.	T. M. Healy	N. 4,055
	Sir John Leslie, Bt., d.	C. 2,685
*1886.	Feb. 11. Mr. Healy selecting S. Derry,	
	P. O'Brien	N. 4,032
	J. C. Hall	C. 2,634
1886.	P. O'Brien	N. 3,962
	Sir John Leslie, Bt., d.	C. 2,491
1892.	C. Diamond	N. 3,697
	H. W. Jackson	C. 2,260
1895.	D. MacAleese, d.	N. 3,377
	Hon. P. Westenra	C. 2,094
1900.	D. MacAleese, d.	N. unop.
*1900.	Dec. 21. On the death of Mr. MacAleese,	
	E. C. Thompson	N. unop.
1906.	P. O'Hare d.	N. unop.
*1907.	June 20. On Mr. O'Hare's retirement,	
	J. C. R. Lardner	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. C. R. Lardner	N. 3,477
	M. E. Knight	C. 2,005
1910 (Dec.)	J. C. R. Lardner	N. 3,365
	M. E. Knight	C. 1,937

South Division. P., 34,837. El., 6,519.

1885.	Sir J. N. McKenna, d.	N. 4,735
	S. E. Shirley, d.	C. 963
1886.	Sir J. N. McKenna, d.	N. 4,715
	Hon. P. C. Westenra	C. 1,009
1892.	F. O'Driscoll	N. 4,243
	M. M. Rutherford	C. 1,007
1895.	James Daly	N. 3,887
	Major W. Tenison	C. 1,017
1900.	James Daly	N. unop.
*1902.	Mar. 4. On Mr. Daly's retirement,	
	John McKean	N. unop.
1906.	John McKean	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	John McKean	IN. 2,611
	C. Lavery	N. 1,903
1910 (Dec.)	John McKean	IN. unop.

Queen's County (2).

Ossory Division. P., 27,062. El., 4,842.

1885.	A. O'Connor	N. 3,959
	R. Caldwell	C. 293
*1886.	Feb. 12. Mr. O'Connor selecting E. Donegal,	
	S. O'Mara	N. unop.
1886.	W. A. Macdonald, d.	N. unop.
1892.	E. Crean	N. 3,666
	R. Staples, d.	C. 523
1895.	E. Crean	N. 2,986
	Col. W. H. Poe	C. 630
	W. A. Macdonald, d.	PN. 383

Queen's County. Ossory Div.—continued.

1900.	W. Delany, d.	N. unop.
1906.	W. Delany, d.	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	W. Delany, d.	N. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	W. Delany, d.	N. unop.
*1916.	April 28. On the death of Mr. Delany,	
	J. L. Fitzpatrick	N. 2,003
	J. J. Aird, d.	N. 1,616

Leix Division. P., 28,297. El., 5,030.

1885.	R. G. Lalor, d.	N. 3,750
	Capt. R. G. Cosby	C. 507
1886.	R. G. Lalor, d.	N. 3,528
	Capt. R. G. Cosby	C. 406
1892.	Dr. M. A. McDonnell, d. N.	3,291
	Lt.-Col. R. G. Cosby	C. 513
1895.	Dr. M. A. McDonnell, d. N.	unop.
1900.	Dr. M. A. McDonnell, d. N.	unop.
1906.	P. A. Meehan, d.	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	P. A. Meehan, d. N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	P. A. Meehan, d. N.	unop.
*1913.	June 9. On the death of Mr. Meehan,	
	P. J. Meehan	N. unop.

Roscommon (2)

North Division. P., 44,450. El., 7,997.

1885.	J. J. O'Kelly, d.	N. 4,664
	P. Mullany	IN. 1,438
	Col. C. Robertson	C. 366
1886.	J. J. O'Kelly, d.	N. unop.
1892.	M. McD. Bodkin	N. 3,251
	J. J. O'Kelly, d.	PN. 3,199
1895.	J. J. O'Kelly, d.	PN. 3,411
	T. J. Condon	N. 2,935
1900.	J. J. O'Kelly, d.	N. unop.
1906.	J. J. O'Kelly, d.	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. J. O'Kelly, d. N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	J. J. O'Kelly, d. N.	unop.
*1917.	Feb. 3. On the death of Mr. Kelly,	
	Count G. N. Plunkett	S.F. 3,022
	J. T. Devine	N. 1,708
	J. Tully	IN. 687

South Division. P., 48,934. El., 8,032.

1885.	A. Commins, d.	N. 6,033
	W. J. Talbot	C. 338
1886.	A. Commins, d.	N. unop.
1892.	L. P. Hayden, d.	PN. 3,815
	A. Commins, d.	N. 2,244
1895.	L. P. Hayden, d.	PN. 3,398
	John Dillon	N. 2,444
*1897.	July 15. On the death of Mr. L. Hayden,	
	J. P. Hayden	PN. unop.
1900.	J. P. Hayden	N. unop.
1906.	J. P. Hayden	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. P. Hayden	N. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	J. P. Hayden	N. unop.

Sligo County (2).

North Division. P., 42,745. El., 8,207.

1885.	P. McDonald, d.	N. 5,216
	Col. J. Ffolliott, d.	C. 772
1886.	P. McDonald, d.	N. unop.
*1891.	April 2. On the death of Mr. McDonald,	
	B. Colliery	N. 3,261
	V. B. Dillon, d.	PN. 2,493
1892.	B. Colliery	N. 4,262
	O. S. Wynne	C. 958
1895.	B. Colliery	N. 3,274
	H. Harrison	PN. 1,281
	Sir M. Crofton, Bt., d.	C. 772
*1900.	Mar. 7. On Mr. Colliery's resignation,	
	J. O'Dowd	N. unop.
1900.	W. McKillop, d.	N. unop.
1906.	P. A. McHugh d.	N. unop.
*1909.	Aug. 5. On Mr. P. A. McHugh's death,	
	T. Scanlan	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	T. Scanlan	N. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	T. Scanlan	N. unop.

IRELAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Sligo County—continued.

South Division. P., 39,378. EL., 7,044.		
1885.	Thomas Sexton	N. 5,151
	<i>A. Perceval</i>	C. 541
1886.	Thomas Sexton	N. unop.
*1887.	Feb. 7. Mr. Sexton selecting W. Belfast.	
	E. J. Kennedy	N. unop.
*1888.	July 6. On Mr. Kennedy's retirement,	
	E. Leamy	N. unop.
1892.	T. Curran, <i>d.</i>	N. 4,300
	<i>Col. J. Ffolliott, d.</i>	C. 548
1895.	T. Curran, <i>d.</i>	N. 3,717
	<i>James Campbell</i>	C. 522
1900.	J. O'Dowd	N. unop.
1906.	J. O'Dowd	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. O'Dowd	N. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	J. O'Dowd	N. unop.

Tipperary (4).

North Division. P., 36,595. EL., 5,647.		
1885.	P. J. O'Brien, <i>d.</i>	N. 4,789
	<i>H. Eustace</i>	C. 252
1886.	P. J. O'Brien, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1892.	P. J. O'Brien, <i>d.</i>	N. 4,064
	<i>Capt. Hon. C. G. Trench</i>	C. 462
1895.	P. J. O'Brien, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1900.	P. J. O'Brien, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1906.	M. Hogan	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	M. Hogan	N. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	Dr J. J. Esmonde, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
*1915.	June 17. On the death of Dr. Esmonde,	
	J. L. Esmonde	N. 1,693
	<i>P. Hoctor</i>	N. 1,293
	<i>R. Gill</i>	N. 1,192
Mid Division. P., 38,028. EL., 6,514.		
1885.	T. Mayne	N. 3,804
	<i>G. E. Ryan</i>	C. 255
1886.	T. Mayne	N. unop.
*1890.	May 15. On Mr. Mayne's retirement,	
	H. Harrison	N. unop.
1892.	J. W. McCarthy, <i>d.</i>	N. 3,284
	<i>M. Conway</i>	N. 887
	<i>W. C. H. Armstrong, d.</i>	C. 346
*1893.	Feb. 24. On Mr. McCarthy's death,	
	J. F. Hogan	N. unop.
1895.	J. F. Hogan	N. unop.
1900.	Kendal E. O'Brien, <i>d.</i>	N. 2,816
	<i>F. O'Driscoll</i>	N. 587
1906.	Kendal E. O'Brien, <i>d.</i>	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. Hackett	N. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	J. Hackett	N. 2,440
	<i>M. O'Dwyer</i>	N. 1,716

South Division. P., 35,959. EL., 4,774.		
1885.	John O'Connor	N. 3,572
	<i>Col. C. Barton</i>	C. 122
1886.	John O'Connor	N. unop.
1892.	F. Mandeville, <i>d.</i>	N. 2,571
	<i>John O'Connor</i>	N. 773
1895.	F. Mandeville, <i>d.</i>	N. 1,723
	<i>Count A. J. Moore, d.</i>	N. 1,222
1900.	J. Cullinan	N. unop.
1906.	J. Cullinan	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. Cullinan	N. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	J. Cullinan	N. unop.
East Division. P., 39,295. EL., 5,458.		
1885.	T. J. Condon	N. 4,064
	<i>Major Fitz-Gibbon</i>	N. 192
1886.	T. J. Condon	N. unop.
1892.	T. J. Condon	N. 2,998
	<i>P. R. Dennehy</i>	N. 891
1895.	T. J. Condon	N. unop.
1900.	T. J. Condon	N. unop.
1906.	T. J. Condon	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	T. J. Condon	N. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	T. J. Condon	N. unop.

Tyrone (4).

North Division. P., 36,706. EL., 6,416.		
1885.	Lord E. Hamilton	N. 3,345
	<i>John Dillon</i>	N. 2,922
1886.	Lord E. Hamilton	N. 3,219
	<i>S. O. Wylie</i>	N. 2,867
1892.	Lord F. S. Hamilton	N. 3,045
	<i>Prof. (Sir) J. B. Dougherty</i>	N. 2,906

Tyrone. North Division—continued.

1895.	Rt. Hon. C. H. Hemphill, <i>d.</i>	GL. 2,948
	<i>W. Wilson</i>	C. 2,857
1900.	Rt. Hon. C. H. Hemphill, <i>d.</i>	L. 2,869
	<i>D. J. Wilson, d.</i>	L. 2,814
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) W. H. Dodd, K.C.	L. 2,966
	<i>D. S. Henry, K.C.</i>	L. 2,957
*1907.	Mar. 8. Serj. Dodd being apptd. a Judge.	
	Redmond J. Barry, K.C.	L. 3,013
	<i>D. S. Henry, K.C.</i>	L. 3,006
1910 (Jan.)	(Rt. Hon.) Redmond J. Barry, K.C.	L. 3,238
	<i>E. C. Herdman</i>	C. 3,136
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. Redmond J. Barry, K.C.	L. 3,170
	<i>Lord A. J. Hamilton, d.</i>	C. 3,038
*1911.	Oct. 6. On Mr. Redmond Barry's appointment as Lord Chancellor of Ireland.	
	Rt. Hon. (Sir) T. W. Russell (Bt.)	L. 3,104
	<i>E. C. Herdman</i>	C. 3,086
Mid Division. P., 35,585. EL., 6,443.		
1885.	M. J. Kenny	N. 4,299
	<i>H. H. Moore</i>	C. 2,657
1886.	M. J. Kenny	N. 4,145
	<i>H. H. Moore</i>	C. 2,475
1892.	M. J. Kenny	N. 3,667
	<i>E. C. Thompson</i>	C. 2,598
	<i>Count G. N. Plunkett</i>	N. 123
1895.	G. Murnaghan	N. 3,759
	<i>E. C. Thompson</i>	C. 2,252
1900.	G. Murnaghan	N. unop.
1906.	G. Murnaghan	N. unop.
1910 (Jan.)	G. F. Brunskill, <i>d.</i>	C. 2,475
	<i>J. Valentine</i>	N. 2,070
	<i>G. Murnaghan</i>	N. 1,244
1910 (Dec.)	R. McGhee	N. 3,102
	<i>G. F. Brunskill, d.</i>	C. 2,379
East Division. P., 37,494. EL., 6,885.		
1885.	W. J. Reynolds	N. 3,919
	<i>J. M. Stuart</i>	C. 3,361
1886.	W. J. Reynolds	N. 3,843
	<i>Matthew G. Megaw</i>	L. 3,375
1892.	W. J. Reynolds	N. 3,430
	<i>T. L. Corbett, d.</i>	C. 3,222
1895.	P. C. Doogan, <i>d.</i>	N. 3,413
	<i>T. L. Corbett, d.</i>	C. 3,261
1900.	P. C. Doogan, <i>d.</i>	N. 3,126
	<i>Lt.-Col. J. L. Sandwith</i>	C. 3,050
1906.	P. C. Doogan, <i>d.</i>	N. 3,053
	<i>W. J. McG. McCaw</i>	C. 3,022
*1906.	July 25. On the death of Mr. Doogan,	
	T. M. Kettle, <i>d.</i>	N. 3,019
	<i>W. J. McG. McCaw</i>	C. 3,000
1910 (Jan.)	T. M. Kettle, <i>d.</i>	N. 3,208
	<i>A. D. Sanderson</i>	C. 3,096
1910 (Dec.)	W. A. Redmond, N. 3,108	
	<i>D. D. Reid</i>	C. 2,968
*1918.	April 3. On resignation of Mr. Redmond,	
	T. J. S. Harbison	N. 1,802
	<i>J. Milroy</i>	N. 1,222
South Division. P., 32,592. EL., 6,434.		
1885.	W. O'Brien	N. 3,435
	<i>Capt. S. H. Maxwell, d.</i>	C. 3,382
1886.	T. W. Russell	L. 3,481
	<i>W. O'Brien</i>	N. 3,382
1892.	T. W. Russell	L. 3,468
	<i>Rt. Hon. T. A. Dickson, d.</i>	N. 3,096
1895.	T. W. Russell	L. 3,239
	<i>T. Skillington</i>	GL. 3,046
1900.	T. W. Russell	L. 2,499
	<i>E. C. Thompson</i>	N. 2,409
	<i>Major R. J. Howard</i>	C. 303
1906.	Rt. Hon. T. W. Russell L. 2,954	
	<i>A. L. Horner, K.C., d.</i>	C. 2,671
1910 (Jan.)	A. L. Horner, K.C., <i>d.</i>	C. 3,054
	<i>Rt. Hon. T. W. Russell</i>	L. 2,770
1910 (Dec.)	A. L. Horner, K.C., <i>d.</i>	C. 2,962
	<i>R. N. Boyd</i>	L. 2,662
*1916.	Feb. 28. On the death of Mr. Horner,	
	W. Coote	N. unop.

IRELAND—COUNTIES—continued.

Waterford County (2).

West Division. P., 29,681. EL., 4,282.		
1885.	J. D. Pyne, d. ....N.	3,746
	<i>Sir R. F. Keane, Bt., d. C.</i>	359
1886.	J. D. Pyne, d. ....N.	unop.
*1890.	Feb. 24. Mr. Pyne having been accidentally drowned, Nov. 14, 1888,	
	A. Webb, d. ....N.	unop.
1892.	A. Webb, d. ....N.	unop.
1895.	A. Webb, d. ....N.	unop.
*1895.	Sept. 11. On Mr. Webb's retirement,	
	J. J. Shee .....N.	unop.
1900.	J. J. Shee(now O'Shee)N.	unop.
1906.	J. J. O'Shee .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. J. O'Shee .....N.	1,753
	E. A. Ryan .....IN.	1,309
1910 (Dec.)	J. J. O'Shee .....N.	2,402
	M. F. Healy, Jr. ....IN.	727

East Division. P., 28,729. EL., 4,186.

1885.	P. J. Power, d. ....N.	3,291
	<i>Capt. W. de la Poer....C.</i>	314
1886.	P. J. Power, d. ....N.	unop.
1892.	P. J. Power, d. ....N.	2,562
	E. Leamy, d. ....PN.	1,043
1895.	P. J. Power, d. ....N.	unop.
1900.	P. J. Power, d. ....N.	unop.
1906.	P. J. Power, d. ....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	P. J. Power, d. ....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	P. J. Power, d. ....N.	unop.
*1913.	Feb. 15. On the death of Mr. Power,	
	M. J. Murphy .....N.	unop.

Westmeath (2).

North Division. P., 29,350. EL., 4,712.

1885.	J. Tuite, d. ....N.	3,648
	<i>John Wilson .....Loy.</i>	255
1886.	J. Tuite, d. ....N.	unop.
1892.	J. Tuite, d. ....N.	2,878
	A. Blane, d. ....PN.	379
1895.	J. Tuite, d. ....N.	unop.
1900.	P. J. Kennedy .....N.	1,763
	L. Ginnell .....N.	1,418
1906.	L. Ginnell .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	L. Ginnell .....IN.	1,996
	P. McKenna .....N.	1,379
1910 (Dec.)	L. Ginnell .....IN.	unop.

South Division. P., 26,802. EL., 5,346.

1885.	D. Sullivan, d. ....N.	3,618
	<i>H. Southwood Smith ..Loy.</i>	200
1886.	D. Sullivan, d. ....N.	unop.
1892.	D. Sullivan, d. ....N.	2,535
	C. P. O'Donoghue, d. ....PN.	1,080
1895.	D. Sullivan, d. ....N.	unop.
1900.	D. Sullivan, d. ....N.	unop.
1906.	D. Sullivan, d. ....N.	unop.
*1907.	April 13. On the death of Mr. Sullivan,	
	Sir W. R. Nugent, Bt. N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Sir W. R. Nugent, Bt. N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	Sir W. R. Nugent, Bt. N.	unop.

Wexford (2).

North Division. P., 50,843. EL., 9,061.

1885.	J. E. Redmond, d. ....N.	6,531
	<i>Viscount Stopford (6th E. of Courtown) ....C.</i>	917
1886.	J. E. Redmond, d. ....PN.	unop.
*1892.	March 11. Mr. Redmond having resigned in October, 1891, to contest Cork City,	
	T. J. Healy .....N.	unop.
1892.	T. J. Healy .....N.	5,723
	Col. J. R. Magrath, d. ....C.	859

Wexford. North Division—continued.

1895.	T. J. Healy .....N.	4,689
	<i>J. E. Falconer .....C.</i>	785
1900.	Sir T. H. G. Esmonde, Bt. N.	2,823
	T. J. Healy .....N.	1,153
1906.	Sir T. H. G. Esmonde, Bt. ....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Sir T. H. G. Esmonde, Bt. ....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	Sir T. H. G. Esmonde, Bt. ....N.	unop.

South Division. P., 51,180. EL., 8,603.

1885.	J. Barry .....N.	unop.
1886.	J. Barry .....N.	unop.
1892.	J. Barry .....N.	5,104
	<i>Capt. S. Barrett-HamiltonC.</i>	554
*1893.	November 30. Mr. J. Barry retiring,	
	P. Ffrench .....N.	unop.
1895.	P. Ffrench .....N.	unop.
1900.	P. Ffrench .....N.	unop.
1906.	P. Ffrench .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	P. Ffrench .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	P. Ffrench .....N.	3,578
	J. Cummins .....IN.	1,164

Wicklow (2).

West Division. P., 26,048. EL., 4,513.

1885.	G. M. Byrne .....N.	3,721
	<i>W. F. Hume-Dick, d. ....C.</i>	871
1886.	G. M. Byrne .....PN.	3,531
	<i>W. F. Hume-Dick, d. C.</i>	856
1892.	Jas. O'Connor, d. ....N.	2,582
	<i>Col. R. P. Saunders .....LU.</i>	784
	<i>J. H. Parnell .....PN.</i>	546
1895.	Jas. O'Connor, d. ....N.	unop.
1900.	Jas. O'Connor, d. ....N.	unop.
1906.	Jas. O'Connor, d. ....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Jas. O'Connor, d. N.	unop.
*1910.	Mar. 29. On the death of Mr. J. O'Connor,	
	E. P. O'Kelly, d. ....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	E. P. O'Kelly, d. ....N.	unop.
*1914.	Aug. 20. On the death of Mr. O'Kelly,	
	J. T. Donovan .....N.	unop.

East Division. P., 31,931. EL., 5,048.

1885.	W. J. Corbet, d. ....N.	3,385
	<i>Col. C. G. Tottenham ..C.</i>	1,000
1886.	W. J. Corbet, d. ....N.	3,101
	<i>Col. C. G. Tottenham C.</i>	984
1892.	J. Sweetman, d. ....N.	1,433
	<i>Capt. R. C. Halpin, d. ....C.</i>	1,225
	<i>W. J. Corbet, d. ....PN.</i>	1,115
*1895.	Ap. 26. Mr. Sweetman, then PN., resigning,	
	E. P. O'Kelly, d. ....N.	1,253
	<i>J. Sweetman .....PN.</i>	1,191
	<i>Col. C. G. Tottenham C.</i>	1,165
1895.	W. J. Corbet, d. ....PN.	1,295
	<i>Col. C. G. Tottenham ..C.</i>	1,208
	<i>F. A. O'Keeffe .....N.</i>	1,127
1900.	D. J. Cogan .....N.	unop.
1906.	D. J. Cogan .....N.	unop.
*1907.	July 29. On Mr. Cogan resigning,	
	J. Muldoon .....N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. Muldoon .....N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	J. Muldoon .....N.	2,384
	<i>Hon. H. M. Howard, d. C.</i>	1,275
*1911.	July 13. On Mr. J. Muldoon resigning the seat,	
	Capt. A. J. C. Donelan. N.	unop.

IRELAND—CITIES AND BOROUGHES.

16 Members. Population, 1911—942,444. Parliamentary Electors, 1915—122,326.

	1910 (Dec.)
Unionist Votes recorded	14,845
Nationalist Votes recorded	38,660
Independent Votes recorded	2,925
Electors in uncontested Unionist Constituencies §	28,159
Electors in uncontested Nationalist Constituencies ¶	24,488

§ 1 in Jan., 1910; 2 in Dec., 1910.

¶ 5 in Jan., 1910; 5 in Dec., 1910.

Belfast City (4). P., 384,060. El., 57,174.

East Division. P., 136,098. El., 19,916.	
1885. E. S. W. De Cobain, d. C.	3,033
Sir J. P. Corry, Bt., d. C.	2,929
R. W. Murray, d.	870
1886. E. S. W. De Cobain, d. C.	5,055
R. McCalmont	1,239
*1892. Mar. 9. On expulsion of Mr. De Cobain,	
G. W. Wolff, d.	4,748
Sir W. T. Charley, Q.C.d. IC.	2,607
1892. G. W. Wolff, d.	unop.
1895. G. W. Wolff, d.	unop.
1900. G. W. Wolff, d.	unop.
*1906. G. W. Wolff, d.	unop.
1910 (Jan.) G. W. Wolff, d. C.	unop.
1910 (Dec.) R. J. McMordie, d. C.	unop.
*1914. April 6. On the death of Mr. McMordie,	
Col. R. G. Sharman- Crawford	unop.

South Division. P., 80,980. El., 12,111.

1885. W. Johnston, d.	3,610
J. W. Workman	990
Dr. R. Seeds	871
1886. W. Johnston, d.	4,542
A. McErlean	657
1892. W. Johnston, d.	unop.
1895. W. Johnston, d.	unop.
1900. W. Johnston, d.	unop.
*1902. Aug. 18. On the death of Mr. Johnston,	
T. H. Sloan	3,795
C. W. Dunbar-Buller C.	2,969
1906. T. H. Sloan	4,450
Lord Arthur Hill	3,634
1910 (Jan.) J. Chambers, K.C.d. C.	5,772
T. H. Sloan	3,553
1910 (Dec.) J. Chambers, K.C.d. C.	5,585
T. H. Sloan	2,722
† 1917. April 9. Mr. Chambers appointed Solr- Gen. for Ireland,	
J. Chambers, K.C.d. U.	unop.
*1917. July 2. On death of Mr. Chambers,	
W. A. Lindsay	unop.

West Division. P., 66,917. El., 10,680.

1885. J. H. Haslett, d.	3,780
T. Sexton	3,743
1886. T. Sexton	3,832
(Sir) J. H. Haslett, d. C.	3,729
1892. H. O. Arnold-Forster d. LU.	4,266
T. Sexton	3,427
1895. H. O. Arnold-Forster d. LU.	unop.
1900. H. O. Arnold-Forster d. LU.	unop.
† 1903. Oct. 23. Rt. Hon. H. O. Arnold-Forster, d.	unop.
1906. J. Devlin	4,138
Capt. (Sir) J. R. Smiley (Bt.)	4,122
(Rt. Hon.) J. A. M. Carlisle	153
1910 (Jan.) J. Devlin	4,651
Capt. J. P. Boyd-Car- penter	4,064
P. J. Magee	75
1910 (Dec.) J. Devlin	4,543
Sir J. R. Smiley, Bt.	4,080
North Division. P., 100,065. El., 14,467.	
1885. W. Ewart, d.	3,915
A. Bovean	1,330
1886. (Sir) W. Ewart, d.	4,522
J. Dempsey	732
*1889. Aug. 12. On the death of Sir W. Ewart, Sir E. J. Harland, Bt., d. C.	unop.

Belfast City. North Division—continued.

1892. Sir E. J. Harland, Bt., d. C.	unop.
1895. Sir E. J. Harland, Bt., d. C.	unop.
*1896. Jan. 22. On the death of Sir E. Harland, Sir J. H. Haslett, Bt., d. C.	5,935
Adam Turner, d.	3,434
1900. Sir J. H. Haslett, Bt., d. C.	4,172
T. Harrison	1,855
*1905. On the death of Sir J. Haslett, Rt. Hon. Sir D. Dixon, Bt., d. C.	4,440
Wm. Walker	3,966
1906. Rt. Hon. Sir Daniel Dixon, Bt., d.	4,907
Wm. Walker	4,616
*1907. Apr. 17. On the death of Sir D. Dixon, G. S. Clark	6,021
Wm. Walker	4,194
1910 (Jan.) R. Thompson, d. C.	6,275
R. Gageby	3,951
1910 (Dec.) (Rt. Hon.) R. Thompson, d.	unop.
1918. Death of Mr. Thompson. (Seat not filled before Dissolution.)	

Cork City (2). P., 102,274. El., 12,296.

1885. C. S. Parnell, d.	6,716
Maurice Healy	6,536
Joseph Pike	1,464
Capt. J. H. Bainbridge, R.N., d.	1,401
1886. C. S. Parnell, d.	unop.
Maurice Healy	unop.
*1891. Nov. 6. On the death of Mr. Parnell, M. Flavin	3,669
J. E. Redmond, d.	2,157
Capt. Sarsfield	1,161
1892. W. O'Brien	5,273
Maurice Healy	4,759
W. H. K. Redmond, d. PN.	3,186
D. Horgan	3,077
*1895. June 27. On Mr. W. O'Brien's retirement, J. F. X. O'Brien, d.	4,309
A. Roche, d.	4,132
1895. J. F. X. O'Brien, d.	5,327
Maurice Healy	5,169
A. Roche, d.	4,994
J. C. Blake	4,966
1900. W. O'Brien	5,812
J. F. X. O'Brien, d.	5,513
J. C. Blake	2,235
Maurice Healy	1,985
*1904. Aug. 19. Mr. O'Brien having retired in 1903, W. O'Brien, re-el.	unop.
*1905. June 14. On the death of Mr. J. F. X. O'Brien, A. Roche, d.	unop.
1906. W. O'Brien	unop.
A. Roche, d.	unop.
*1909. May 1. Mr. W. O'Brien retiring, Maurice Healy	4,706
George Crosbie	3,547
1910 (Jan.) W. O'Brien	4,535
A. Roche, d.	4,438
Maurice Healy	4,229
Dr. W. Murphy	3,776
Sir E. Fitzgerald	2,061
1910 (Dec.) W. O'Brien	5,384
Maurice Healy	5,269
W. H. K. Redmond, d. N.	4,746
A. Roche, d.	4,743
*1914. Feb. 13. On Mr. O'Brien's retirement, W. O'Brien	unop.

IRELAND—CITIES AND BOROUGH—continued.

Dublin City (4). P., 294,443. EL., 33,353.

	College Green Div.	P., 75,676.	EL., 8,167.
1885.	T. D. Sullivan, <i>d.</i>	N.	6,548
	D. Sherlock	L.	1,518
1886.	T. D. Sullivan, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
1892.	Dr. J. E. Kenny	P.N.	2,568
	Sir H. Cochrane, <i>d.</i>	L.U.	1,441
	T. D. Sullivan, <i>d.</i>	N.	1,628
1895.	Dr. J. E. Kenny	P.N.	unop.
*1896.	April 6. On Dr. Kenny's retirement,		
	J. L. Carew, <i>d.</i>	P.N.	unop.
1900.	J. P. Nannetti, <i>d.</i>	N.	2,467
	J. L. Carew, <i>d.</i>	N.	2,173
1906.	J. P. Nannetti, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	J. P. Nannetti, <i>d.</i>	N.	4,559
	Major G. B. O'Connor	L.U.	1,239
1910 (Dec.)	J. P. Nannetti, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
*1915.	June 11. On death of Mr. Nannetti,		
	J. D. Nugent	N.	2,445
	T. Farren	Lab.	1,816
	Dublin Harbour Div.	P., 80,349.	EL., 8,780.
1885.	T. C. Harrington, <i>d.</i>	N.	6,717
	Sir R. Blennerhassett, <i>Bt. d.</i>	L.	1,628
1886.	T. C. Harrington, <i>d.</i>	P.N.	unop.
1892.	T. C. Harrington, <i>d.</i>	P.N.	4,482
	J. McDonnell	N.	1,376
1895.	T. C. Harrington, <i>d.</i>	P.N.	unop.
1900.	T. C. Harrington, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
1906.	T. C. Harrington, <i>d.</i>	N.	3,616
	J. L. Mahon	L.U.	866
1910 (Jan.)	T. C. Harrington, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
*1910.	June 14. Death of Mr. Harrington,		
	W. Abraham, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	William Abraham, <i>d.</i>	N.	3,244
	J. Brady	I.N.	631
*1915.	Oct. 1. On death of Mr. Abraham,		
	A. Byrne	N.	2,298
	The O'Mahony	N.	913
	J. J. Farrell	N.	677
	St. Stephen's Green Division.	P., 65,622.	EL., 8,734.
1885.	E. D. Gray, <i>d.</i>	N.	5,277
	Sir E. C. Guinness, <i>Bt. C.</i>	C.	3,334
1886.	E. D. Gray, <i>d.</i>	N.	5,008
	Sir E. Sullivan, <i>Bt.</i>	L.U.	2,565
*1888.	May 12. On the death of Mr. Gray,		
	(Rt. Hon.) T. A. Dickson, <i>d.</i>	N.	4,819
	(Sir) R. Sexton, <i>d.</i>	C.	2,932
1892.	W. Kenny, Q.C.	L.U.	2,893
	(Rt. Hon.) J. Meade, <i>d.</i>	P.N.	2,878
	W. Pearson	N.	615
1895.	W. Kenny, Q.C.	L.U.	3,661
	Count G. N. Plunkett	P.N.	3,205
*1895.	Sep. 2. On Mr. Kenny accepting office,		
	W. Kenny, Q.C.	L.U.	3,325
	P. Mahony	P.N.	2,893
*1898.	Jan. 21. Mr. Kenny being appointed Judge,		
	J. H. M. Campbell, Q.C.	C.	3,525
	Count G. N. Plunkett	P.N.	3,387
1900.	J. McCann, <i>d.</i>	N.	3,429
	J. H. M. Campbell, Q.C.	C.	2,873
*1904.	March 21. On the death of Mr. McCann,		
	L. A. Waldron	N.	3,457
	C. L. Matheson, K.C.	C.	2,821
1906.	(Rt. Hon.) L. A. Waldron, <i>d.</i>	N.	4,051
	W. Ireland	C.	2,585
1910 (Jan.)	P. J. Brady	N.	3,683
	H. D. Conner, K.C.	C.	3,021
1910 (Dec.)	P. J. Brady	N.	3,594
	Capt. Lord Herbert	C.	2,765
	(Earl of Pembroke).		
	St. Patrick's Div.	P., 72,796.	EL., 7,672.
1885.	W. M. Murphy	N.	5,330
	(Sir) M. E. Dockrell	C.	1,162
1886.	W. M. Murphy	N.	unop.
1892.	W. Field	P.N.	3,694
	W. M. Murphy	N.	1,110
1895.	W. Field	P.N.	unop.
1900.	W. Field	N.	unop.
1906.	W. Field	N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	W. Field	N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	W. Field	N.	unop.

Galway Town (1). P., 15,936. EL., 2,310.

1885.	T. P. O'Connor	N.	1,335
	T. G. P. Hallett	Loy.	164
*1886.	Feb. 11. Mr. O'Connor electing to sit for		
	Liverpool (Scotland Division),		
	Capt. W. H. O'Shea, <i>d.</i>	N.	942
	A. A. Lynch (ret'd.)	N.	54
1886.	J. Pinkerton, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
1892.	J. Pinkerton, <i>d.</i>	N.	644
	Arthur A. Lynch	P.N.	593
1895.	J. Pinkerton, <i>d.</i>	N.	596
	E. Leamy	P.N.	465
	(Hon.) M. H. F. Morris	C.	395
1900.	Hon. M. H. F. Morris	C.	882
	E. Leamy	N.	763
*1901.	Nov. 21. Mr. Morris succeeding to Peerage,		
	Arthur A. Lynch	N.	1,247
	Rt. Hon. H. C. Plunkett	C.	473
*1903.	March 9. A. A. Lynch being convicted		
	of high treason,		
	C. R. Devlin, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
1906.	C. R. Devlin, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
*1906.	Nov. 3. Mr. C. R. Devlin resigning,		
	S. L. Gwynn	N.	983
	Capt. J. Shaw-Taylor, <i>d.</i>	I.U.	559
1910 (Jan.)	S. L. Gwynn	N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	S. L. Gwynn	N.	1,062
	J. L. Wanklyn	Ind.	203

Kilkenny (1). P., 13,112. EL., 1,702.

1885.	J. F. Smithwick, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
1886.	Thos. Quinn, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
1892.	T. B. Curran	N.	744
	J. O'Connor	P.N.	604
1895.	P. O'Brien, <i>d.</i>	P.N.	681
	J. P. Farrell	N.	667
1900.	P. O'Brien, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
1906.	P. O'Brien, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	P. O'Brien, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	P. O'Brien, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
*1917.	Aug. 10. On death of Mr. O'Brien,		
	W. P. Cosgrave	S.F.	772
	J. Magennis	N.	392

Limerick City (1). P., 46,725. EL., 4,875.

1885.	H. J. Gill	N.	3,098
	(Sir) J. Spaight, <i>d.</i>	C.	635
1886.	H. J. Gill	N.	unop.
*1888.	April 17. On Mr. Gill's retirement,		
	F. A. O'Keefe, <i>d.</i>	N.	unop.
1892.	F. A. O'Keefe, <i>d.</i>	N.	1,878
	P. O'Brien	P.N.	1,490
1895.	John Daly, <i>d.</i>	P.N.	unop.
*1895.	Sep. 11. John Daly, a convict, being		
	declared ineligible, and seat vacated,		
	F. A. O'Keefe, <i>d.</i>	N.	1,851
	Joseph Nolan	P.N.	1,764
1900.	M. Joyce	N.	2,524
	F. E. Kearney	C.	471
1906.	M. Joyce	N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	M. Joyce	N.	2,137
	J. H. Rice	I.N.	973
1910 (Dec.)	M. Joyce	N.	2,452
	J. H. Rice	I.N.	632

Londonderry City (1). P., 40,799. EL., 5,801.

1885.	C. E. Lewis, <i>d.</i>	C.	1,824
	Justin McCarthy, <i>d.</i>	N.	1,792
1886.	(Sir) C. E. Lewis, <i>d.</i>	C.	1,781
	Justin McCarthy, <i>d.</i>	N.	1,778
1886.	Oct. 25. Mr. Lewis unseated on petition,		
	and seat awarded to Mr. McCarthy.		
1892.	John Ross, Q.C.	C.	1,986
	Justin McCarthy, <i>d.</i>	N.	1,960
1895.	E. F. V. Knox	N.	2,033
	John Ross, Q.C.	C.	1,994
*1899.	Feb. 16. On Mr. Knox's retirement,		
	Count A. J. Moore, <i>d.</i>	N.	2,343
	E. T. Herdman	L.U.	2,301
1900.	Marquess of Hamilton	C.	2,361
	Count A. J. Moore, <i>d.</i>	N.	2,294
†1903.	Oct. 28. Marq. of Hamilton	C.	unop.
1906.	Marquess of Hamilton	C.	unop.

IRELAND—CITIES AND BOROUGH—*continued.*

Londonderry City—*continued.*

1910 (Jan.)	Marq. of Hamilton C.	2,435	
	<i>J. R. Leslie</i>	N.	2,378
1910 (Dec.)	Marq. of Hamilton C.	..	2,415
	<i>J. R. Leslie</i>	N.	2,310
*1913. Jan. 30.	On Marquess of Hamilton's succession to the Peerage (Duke of Abercorn).		
	<i>D. C. Hogg, d.</i>	L.	2,699
	<i>Col. H. A. Pakenham U.</i>		2,642
*1914. Nov. 30.	On the death of Mr. Hogg, Rt. Hon. Sir J. B. Dougherty, K.C.B.		
	<i>K.C.V.O.</i>	L.	.. unop.

Newry (1). P., 12,453. El., 1,843.

1885.	<i>J. H. McCarthy</i>	N.	unop.
1886.	<i>J. H. McCarthy</i>	N.	.. 1,183
	<i>R. C. Saunders</i>	L.U.	.. 716
1892.	<i>P. G. H. Carvill</i>	N.	907
	<i>H. Thomson</i>	C.	744
	<i>R. Johnston</i>	P.N.	54
1895.	<i>P. G. H. Carvill</i>	N.	.. 987
	<i>H. Thomson</i>	C.	.. 628

Newry—*continued.*

1900.	<i>P. G. H. Carvill</i>	N.	unop.
1906.	<i>J. J. Mooney</i>	N.	.. 802
	<i>P. G. H. Carvill</i>	N.	.. 736
1910 (Jan.)	<i>J. J. Mooney</i>	N.	1,079
	<i>J. Cusack</i>	C.	542
1910 (Dec.)	<i>J. J. Mooney</i>	N.	.. unop.

Waterford (1). P., 28,045. El., 2,972.

1885.	<i>R. Power, d.</i>	N.	2,420
	<i>F. G. Bloomfield</i>	C.	276
1886.	<i>R. Power, d.</i>	P.N.	.. unop.
*1891. Dec. 17.	On the death of Mr. Power, <i>J. E. Redmond, d.</i>	P.N.	1,775
	<i>M. Davitt, d.</i>	N.	1,229
1892.	<i>J. E. Redmond, d.</i>	P.N.	.. 1,676
	<i>D. Sheehy</i>	N.	.. 1,293
1895.	<i>J. E. Redmond, d.</i>	P.N.	1,788
	<i>T. J. Farrell, d.</i>	N.	1,229
1900.	<i>J. E. Redmond, d.</i>	N.	.. unop.
1906.	<i>J. E. Redmond, d.</i>	N.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	<i>J. E. Redmond, d.</i>	N.	.. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	<i>J. E. Redmond, d.</i>	N.	unop.
*1918. Mar. 22.	On death of Mr. Redmond, <i>W. A. Redmond</i>	N.	.. 1,243
	<i>Dr. V. White</i>	S.F.	.. 764

UNIVERSITIES.

9 Members.

Electors, 1915—51,471.

Unionist Votes recorded	1910 (Dec.)
Liberal Votes recorded	2,579
Electors in 5 uncontested Unionist Constituencies	1,857
	42,084

ENGLAND.

Oxford University (2). El., 7,135.

1885.	Rt. Hn. Sir J. Mowbray, d.C.	unop.
	J. G. Talbot, d. ....C.	unop.
1886.	Right Hon. Sir J. R.	
	Mowbray, Bt., d. .C.	.. unop.
	J. G. Talbot, d. ....C.	.. unop.
1892.	Rt. Hn. Sir J. Mowbray, d.C.	unop.
	J. G. Talbot, d. ....C.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hn. Sir J. Mowbray, d.C.	.. unop.
	(Rt. Hon.) J. G. Talbot, d.C.	.. unop.
*1899.	May 11. On the death of Sir J. Mowbray,	
	Sir W. R. Anson, Bt., d. L.U.	unop.
1900.	Rt. Hon. J. G. Talbot, d.C.	.. unop.
	Sir W. R. Anson, Bt., d. L.U.	.. unop.
1906.	Rt. Hon. J. G. Talbot, d. C.	unop.
	Sir W. R. Anson, Bt., d. L.U.	unop.
1910 (Jan.)	Sir W. R. Anson, Bt., d. L.U.	.. unop.
	Lord Hugh R. Cecil. .C.	.. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	(Rt. Hon.) Sir W.	
	R. Anson, Bt., d. .L.U.	unop.
	(Rt. Hon.) Lord H. R. Cecil C.	unop.
*1914.	June 30. On the death of Sir W. R.	
	Anson,	
	(Rt. Hon.) R. E. Prothero,	
	(Ld. Ernle)	U. .. unop.

Cambridge University (2). El., 7,228.

1885.	Rt. Hon. A. J. Beresford Hope, d.	.. C.	unop.
	Rt. Hon. H. C. Raikes, d. C.	unop.	
1886.	Rt. Hon. A. J. Beresford Hope, d.	.. C.	.. unop.
	Rt. Hon. H. C. Raikes, d. C.	..	unop.
†1886. Aug. 13.	Rt. Hon. H. C. Raikes, d.	.. C.	unop.
*1887. Nov. 17.	On the death of Mr. Hope, Sir G. G. Stokes, Bt., d.	C.	.. unop.
*1891. Oct. 9.	On the death of Mr. Raikes, Prof. R. C. Jebb, d.	.. C.	unop.
1892.	Prof. R. C. Jebb, d.	.. C.	.. unop.
	Rt. Hon. Sir J. E. Gorst, Q. C., d.	..	unop.

Cambridge University—*continued.*

1895.	(Sir) <i>R. C. Jebb, d.</i>	C.	unop.
	Rt. Hon. Sir J. E. Gorst, Q. C., d.	.. C.	unop.
1900.	<i>Sir R. C. Jebb, d.</i>	C.	.. unop.
	Rt. Hon. Sir J. E. Gorst, Q. C., d.	.. C.	.. unop.
1906.	<i>S. H. Butcher, d.</i>	C.	3,050
	<i>J. F. P. Rawlinson, K.C.</i>	C.	2,976
	Rt. Hon. Sir J. E. Gorst, K. C., d.	.. C.	1,653
1910 (Jan.)	<i>S. H. Butcher, d.</i>	C.	.. unop.
	<i>J. F. P. Rawlinson, K.C.</i>	C.	.. unop.
1910 (Dec.)	<i>S. H. Butcher, d.</i> ..	C.	unop.
	<i>J. F. P. Rawlinson, K.C.</i>	C.	unop.
*1911. Feb. 16.	On the death of Mr. S. H. Butcher, Sir J. Larmor	.. C.	2,308
	<i>Harold Cox</i>	U.F.T.	1,954
	<i>T. E. Page</i>	I.C.	332

London University (1). El., 6,560.

1885.	<i>Sir J. Lubbock, Bt., d.</i> ..	L.	unop.
1886.	(Right Hon.) <i>Sir J. Lubbock, Bt., d.</i> ..	L.U.	.. 1,341
	<i>F. Harrison</i>	GL.	.. 516
1892.	Rt. Hon. Sir J. Lubbock, d.	.. L.U.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hon. Sir J. Lubbock, d.	.. L.U.	.. unop.
*1900. Feb. 6-10.	Sir J. Lubbock created peer (Lord Avebury), Sir M. Foster, K.C.B., d.	L.U.	1,271.
	<i>Dr. (Sir) W. J. Collins, (K.C.V.O.)</i>	L.	863
	(Sir) <i>E. H. Busk</i>	L.U.	586
1900.	<i>Sir M. Foster, K.C.B., d.</i> ..	L.U.	.. unop.
1906.	<i>Sir Philip Magnus</i>	L.U.	1,840
	<i>Sir M. Foster, K.C.B., d.</i> ..	L.U.	1,816
1910 (Jan.)	<i>Sir P. Magnus</i>	L.U.	.. 2,625
	Rt. Hon. Sir J. West Ridgeway,	L.	.. 1,928
1910 (Dec.)	<i>Sir P. Magnus (Bt.)</i> ..	L.U.	2,579
	<i>Sir V. H. A. Horsley, d.</i> ..	L.	1,857

SCOTLAND.

Edinburgh (11,327) and St. Andrews (1,429) Universities. EL., 12,756.

1885.	Right Hon. J. H. A. Macdonald	C.	2,840
	<i>Sir J. E. Erichsen, d.</i>	L.	2,453
1886.	Right Hon. J. H. A. Macdonald	C.	unop.
†1886.	Aug. 13. Rt. Hon. (Sir) J. H. A. Macdonald	C.	unop.
*1888.	Nov. 6. Mr. Macdonald being appointed Lord Justice Clerk (Ld. Kingsburgh), M. T. S. Darling, Q.C., d.	C.	unop.
*1890.	Nov. 12. Mr. Darling being appointed Lord of Session, Rt. Hon. Sir C. Pearson, Q.C., d.	C.	unop.
1892.	Rt. Hon. Sir C. Pearson, Q.C., d.	C.	unop.
1895.	Rt. Hon. Sir C. Pearson, d.	C.	unop.
*1896.	May 12. Rt. Hon. Sir C. Pearson being appointed a Lord of Session, Sir W. O. Priestley, d.	C.	unop.
*1900.	May 3. On Sir W. Priestley's death, Sir J. B. Tuke, M.D., d.	C.	unop.
1900.	Sir J. B. Tuke, M.D., d.	C.	unop.
1906.	Sir J. B. Tuke, M.D., d.	C.	4,893
	<i>St. Loos Strachey</i>	UFT.	2,310
1910 (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. Sir R. B. Finlay, K.C.	L.U.	5,205
	<i>Sir A. R. Simpson, d. L.</i>	L.	2,693
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. Sir R. B. Finlay, K.C.	L.U.	unop.
*1916.	Dec. 29. Sir R. B. Finlay created a Peer (Ld. Finlay), (Sir) C. N. Johnston, K.C.	U.	unop.
*1917.	Aug. 7. Sir C. N. Johnston raised to the Scottish Bench (Ld. Sands), Sir W. W. Cheyne, Bt.	U.	unop.

Glasgow (8,914) and Aberdeen (4,340) Universities. EL., 13,254.

1885.	J. A. Campbell, d.	C.	unop.
1886.	J. A. Campbell, d.	C.	unop.
1892.	J. A. Campbell, d.	C.	unop.
1895.	(Rt. Hon.) J. A. Campbell, d.	C.	unop.
1900.	Rt. Hon. J. A. Campbell, d.	C.	unop.
1906.	Sir Henry Craik	O.	3,548
	<i>Prof. A. F. Murison L.</i>	L.	2,450
	<i>Prof. W. R. Smith</i>	C.	1,240
1910 (Jan.)	Sir Henry Craik	C.	4,379
	(Rt. Hon.) Sir F. Pollock, Bt.	UFT.	3,411
1910 (Dec.)	Sir Henry Craik	C.	unop.

IRELAND.

Dublin University (2). EL., 4,188.

1885.	Rt. Hon. D. R. Plunket C.	unop.
	Rt. Hon. H. Holmes, Q.C., d. C.	unop.
1886.	Rt. Hon. D. R. Plunket C.	1,871
	Rt. Hon. H. Holmes, d. C.	1,867
	H. H. Johnston	57
	E. P. S. Counsel	56
†1886.	Aug. 13. Hn. D. R. Plunket C.	unop.
†1886.	Rt. Hon. H. Holmes, d. C.	unop.
*1887.	July 12. Mr. Holmes being app'd a Judge, Sergeant D. H. Madden C.	1,376
	Hon. R. C. Parsons	712
†1888.	Feb. 3. D. H. Madden C.	unop.
1892.	Rt. Hon. D. R. Plunket C.	2,188
	E. H. Carson, Q.C.	1,000
	Col. J. C. Lowry, d.	897
1895.	Rt. Hon. D. R. Plunket C.	unop.
	(Rt. Hon.) E. Carson, Q.C.	unop.
*1895.	Dec. 2-6. Mr. Plunket being made a Peer, Rt. Hon. W. E. H. Lecky, d. L.U.	1,757
	G. Wright, Q.C., d.	1,011
†1900.	May 16. Rt. Hon. Sir E. H. Carson, Q.C.	unop.
1900.	Rt. Hon. Sir E. H. Carson, Q.C.	unop.
	Rt. Hon. W. E. H. Lecky, d. L.U.	unop.
*1903.	Feb. 8—Mar. 5. On Mr. Lecky's retirement, (Rt. Hon.) J. H. M. Campbell, K.U.	1,492
	A. W. Samuels, K.C.	1,421
1906.	Rt. Hon. Sir E. H. Carson, K.C.	unop.
	Rt. Hon. J. H. M. Campbell, K.C.	unop.
1910. (Jan.)	Rt. Hon. Sir E. H. Carson, K.C.	unop.
	Rt. Hon. J. H. M. Campbell, K.C.	unop.
1910 (Dec.)	Rt. Hon. Sir E. H. Carson, K.C.	unop.
	Rt. Hon. J. H. M. Campbell, K.C.	unop.
†1916.	April 25. Mr. Campbell appointed Attorney-Gen. for Ireland, Rt. Hon. (Sir) J. H. M. Campbell, K.C. (Bt.) U.	unop.
*1917.	Feb. 5. Sir J. H. M. Campbell, Bt., appointed Lord Chief Justice of Ireland, A. W. Samuels, K.C.	1,481
	<i>Sir R. H. Woods, M.D.U.</i>	679
†1917.	Oct. 5. Mr. Samuels appointed Solr.-Gen. for Ireland, (Rt. Hon.) A. W. Samuels, K.C.	unop.

HOUSE OF COMMONS, UNDER THE REDISTRIBUTION OF SEATS ACT, 1885.

MEMBERS AND CANDIDATES, 1885—1918.

THE FOLLOWING LIST, WHICH WILL NOT APPEAR IN FUTURE ISSUES OF THIS BOOK, CONTAINS THE NAMES OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, AND CANDIDATES, FROM THE TIME OF THE GENERAL ELECTION OF 1885 TO THAT OF DECEMBER, 1910, AND OF ALL CANDIDATES AT BY-ELECTIONS FROM 1885 UP TO THE DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT IN NOVEMBER, 1918.

* Members of the Parliament elected December, 1910, who were sitting at the time of the Dissolution in November, 1918. † Members and Candidates who subsequently became Peers. ‡ Members, &c., promoted to Non-Parliamentary Offices.

Unsuccessful candidatures are in italics; *d.* signifies decease.

- Abraham, John*, *Cornwall, S.E.*
 * *Abraham, W.*, Rt. Hon. *Glamorgan, Rhondda.*
Abraham, W., *d.* *Cork, N.E.*
 " *Limerick, W.*
 " *Dublin Harbour.*
Ackers, B. St. J., *d.* *Gloucestershire, S.*
Acland, Rt. Hon. A. H. *Yorks, Rotherham.*
Acland, Sir C. T. D., *Bt.*, *d.* *Cornwall, N.E.*
 * *Acland, Rt. Hon. F. D.*, *Cornwall, N.W.*
 " *Yorks, Richmond.*
Acland, Rt. Hon. Sir T.
Dyke, Bt., *d.* *Somerset, W.*
 † *Aclaud-Hood, Rt. Hon.*
Sir A. F., *Bt.* (1st
Lord St. Andries), *d.* *Somerset, W.*
Accorth, W. M. *Yorks, Keighley.*
 † *Adam, E. A.* *Glasgow, Central.*
 " *Edinburgh, W.*
Adam, Major W. A. *Woolwich.*
Adams, Adam., *d.* *Suffolk, N.*
 " *Lincs., Horncastle.*
Adam Alex. *Down, N.*
Adams, P. F. *King's Co., Tullamore.*
Adams, W. *Staffordshire, W.*
 * *Adamson, Rt. Hon. W.* *Fifeshire, W.*
 † *Addinell, W. A.* *Hackney, N.*
 " *Taunton.*
 * *Addison, Rt. Hon. Dr. C.* *Shoreditch, Hoxton.*
Addison, John, K.C., *d.* *Ashton-under-Lyne.*
Adeane, C. R. V. *Hunts, S.*
 * *Adkins, Sir W. R. D.* *Lancs., Middleton*
Adye, Gen. Sir J. M., *d.* *Bath.*
 † *Agar-Ellis, Hon. L. G.*
 (5th Visct. *Clifden*), *d.* *Northants, E.*
Agar-Robartes, Hon. T.
C. R., *d.* *Cornwall, Mid, S.E.*
 * *Agg-Gardner, Sir J. T.* *Cheltenham.*
Aggs, W. H. *Liverpool, Everton.*
Agnew, Sir A. N., *Bt.* *Edinburgh, S.*
 " *Dumfriess Dt.*
 * *Agnew, Sir G. W.*, *Bt.* *Salford, W.*
Agnew, Sir W., *Bt.*, *d.* *Lancashire, Stretford.*
 " *Lancashire, Prestwich.*
Ahearn, J. *Cork, S.E.*
Ainslie, W. G., *d.* *Lancs., N. Lonsdale.*
Ainsworth, David, *d.* *Cumberland, W.*
 * *Ainsworth, Sir J. S.*, *Bt.* *Argyllshire.*
 " *Barrow-in-Furness.*
Aird, Sir John, Bt., *d.* *Paddington, N.*
Aird, Sir John, Bart. (2) *Southampton.*
Aird, J. J., *d.* *Queen's Co., Ossory.*
Aitchison, Dr. J. E. T. *Clackmannan, dc.*
 † *Aitken, Sir W. M.*, *Bt.*
 (1st Ld. *Beaverbrook*) *Ashton-under-Lyne.*
 * *Alden, P.* *Middx., Tottenham.*
Alexander, Maj. Gen.
Sir Claud, Bt., *d.* *Ayrshire, S.*
Alford, E. F. *Cheshire, Altrincham.*
Allan, Sir Wm., *d.* *Gateshead.*
 * *Allen, A. A.* *Dumbartonshire.*
 " *Christchurch.*
 " *Dorset, E.*
 " *Gloucestershire, S.*
Allen, C. F. E. *Pembroke Dt.*
 * *Allen, Rt. Hon. C. P.* *Gloucestershire, Mid.*
Allen, H. G., *K.C.*, *d.* *Pembroke Dt.*
Allen, J. E. *Sussex, S.W.*
Allen, J. H. *Aston Manor.*
Allen, W. *Newcastle-under-Lyme.*
 * *Allen, W. J.* *Armagh, N.*
Allen, W. S., *d.* *Newcastle-u-L. Stoke.*
Allhusen, A. H. E. *Hackney, Central.*
 " *Salisbury.*
Allison, R. A. *Cumberland, N.*
Allsopp, Hon. A. P. *Taunton.*
Allsopp, Hon. G. H., *d.* *Worcester.*
 † *Allsopp, Hon. S. C.*
 (2nd Lord *Hindlip*), *d.* *Taunton.*
Ambrose, D., *M.D.*, *d.* *Louth, S.*
Ambrose, R., *M.D.* *Mayo, W.*
 † *Ambrose, W.*, *K.C.* *Middlesex, Harrow.*
 * *Amery, L. C. M. S.* *Birmingham, S.*
 " *Wolverhampton, E.*
 " *Tower Hamlets, Bow and*
 " *[Bromley.]*
 † *Amherst, W. A. T.*, *d.*
 (Lord *Amherst of H.*) *Norfolk, S.W.*
Amory, Sir I. M. *Heath-*
coat, Bt. *Devon, N.E.*
 † *Anderson, A. M.*, *K.C.* *Ayrshire, N.*
Anderson, C. H., *Q.C.*, *d.* *Elgin and Nairn.*
 * *Anderson, G. K.* *Canterbury.*
Anderson, J. H. *Yorkshire, Holderness.*
 * *Anderson, W. C.*, *d.* *Sheff., Attercliffe.*
 " *Cheshire, Hyde.*
 " *Yorks, Keighley.*
Anderton, A., *d.* *Bradford, Central.*
Andrews, J. O., *d.* *Yorks, Barksdon Ash.*
Angier, Sir T. S. V. *Gateshead.*
 " *Orkney and Shetland.*
Annand, James, *d.* *Aberdeenshire, E.*
 " *St. Andrew's Dt.*
 " *Tynemouth.*
 † *Anson, Viscount (3rd*
Earl of Lichfield), *d.* *Staffordshire, Lichfield.*
Anson, Rt. Hon. Sir
W. R. Bt., *d.* *Oxford University*
Anstruther, H. T. *St. Andrew's Dt.*
Anstruther, Col. R. L., *d.* *Suffolk, S.E.*
Anstruther, Sir R., *Bt.*, *d.* *St. Andrew's Dt.*
 * *Anstruther-Gray, Lt. Col. St. Andrew's Dt.*
W. (formerly Anstruther-Thomson).
Appleby, J. S. *Northum'd., Wansbeck.*
Arbuthnot, G. A., *d.* *Burnley.*
Arch, Joseph, *d.* *Norfolk, N.W.*
 * *Archdale, E. M.* *Fermanagh, N.*
Archdale, W. H. *Fermanagh, N.*
 * *Archer-Shee, Major M.* *Finbury, Central.*
Arkwright, F. C. *Derbyshire, W.*
Arkwright, J. S. *Hereford.*
Armitage, B., *d.* *Salford, W.*
 * *Armitage, R.* *Leeds, Central.*
Armitage, V. K. *Lancashire, Eccles.*
 " *Salford, W.*
Armitage, W. *Yorkshire, Holmfirth.*
Armstrong, Sir G. E., *Bt.* *Southampton.*
 " *Pembroke Dt.*
Armstrong, W. C. H., *d.* *Suffolk, S.*
 " *d. Tipperary, Mid.*

†Armstrong, Sir W. G.
(Lord Armstrong) d. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Arnold, Sir Alfred, d. Halifax.
Arnold, Sir Arthur, d. Dorset, N. Salford, N.
*Arnold, Sydney Yorkshire, Holmfirth.
Yorkshire, Holderness.
Arnold-Forster, Rt.
Hon. H. O., d. Croydon. Belfast, W.
" Darlington. Deuhsbury.
Arrol, Sir W., d. Ayrshire, S.
Arundell, Hon. G. V. A.
Monekton Scarborough.
Ascroft, R., d. Oldham.
Asher, A., K.C., d. Elgin Dt.
Ashley, Rt. Hon. E., d. Ayr Dt. Dorset, N.
" Glasgow, Bridgeton.
" I. of Wight. Portsmouth.
*Ashley, W. W. Lancs., Blackpool.
Ashmead-Bartlett, Sir
Ellis, d. Sheffield, Ecclesall.
Ashmead-Bartlett, E. Yorks., Normanton.
" Tower Hamlets, Poplar.
†Ashton, A. J., K.C. Cheshire, Wirral.
†Ashton, T. G. (1st Lord
Ashton of Hyde) Bedfordshire, S.
" Cheshire, Hyde.
Ashworth, P. Bolton.
Ashworth, Wm. Durham, Chester-le-St.
Aske, Sir R. W. Hull, Central.
Aspinwall, T., d. Wigan.
*Asquith, Rt. Hon. H.
H., K.C. Fife, E.
Assinder, G. F. Lancs, Eccles.
†Asbury (Justice) Sir
J. M., K.C. Lancs., Southport.
" Manchester, S.W.
" St. Pancras, E.
Aston, A. W. Surrey, Mid.
*Astor, Hon. Waldorf Plymouth.
†Atherley-Jones, L.A., K.C. Durham, N.W.
Atkin, P. W. Liverpool, Everton.
Atkins, A. R. W., d. Bucks, Mid.
†Atkinson, Rt. Hon. J. (Ld.) London, N.
Attenborough, W. A. Bedford.
Aubrey, W. H. S., d. Canterbury. Devon, E.
" Hackney, N.
Auld, F. C. Caithness Co.
Austin, Sir John, Bt., d. Yorks, Osgodcross.
Austin, Michael, d. Limerick, W.
Austin, S. P. Sunderland.
Aveling, F. W. Lewisham.
Aylmer, Capt. J. E. F. Bethnal Green, S.W.
Ayrton, Rt. Hon. A., d. T. Hamlets, Mile End.

Backhouse, Edward, Stockton-on-Tees.
Baden-Powell, Sir G., d. Liverpool, Kirkdale.
Badley, J. Leeds, S.
†Baggallay, E. Lambeth, Brixton.
Bagley, E. A. A. Leicester.
" Lancs, Radcliffe.
Baggallay, W. G. Yorks, Colne Valley.
Bagot, Lt.-Col. (Sir) J. F.
(Bt.), d. Westmorland, S.
Bagot-Chester, Col. H. C. d. Suffolk, N.
Bagshawe, B. Walsall.
Bailey, A. J. Sheffield, Cen.
Bailey, Sir James, d. Newington, Walworth.
Bailey, J. C. Yorkshire, Sowerby.
†Bailey, Sir J. R., Bt.
(Lord Glanusk), d. Hereford.
Baillie, Lt.-Col. J. E. B. Inverness Co.
Baily, L. R., d. Liverpool, Exchange.
Bain, Sir Jas., d. Whitehaven.
Bain, J. R., d. Cumberland, W.
Bainbridge, R. Adm.,
J. H., d. Cork.
Bainbridge, E. M., d. Lincs., W. Lindsey.
Baines, H. S., d. Leeds, N.
Baird, J. G. A., d. Glasgow, Central.
Baird, John Lanark, N.W.
*Baird, J. L., C.M.G.,
D.S.O. Warwickshire, S.E.

Bairstow, W. Yorkshire, Keighley.
Baker, Alfred Islington, E.
*Baker, H. A. Hants, E. Wednesbury.
*Baker, Rt. Hon. H. T. Lancs, Accrington.
Baker, J. A., d. Finsbury, E.
Baker, Sir John, d. Portsmouth.
Baker, L. J. Somerset, Frome.
" Surrey, N.W.
*Baker, Sir R. L., Bt., d. Dorset, N.
†Balcarras, Lord (E. of
Crawford) Lancashire, Chorley.
Baldwin, A., d. Worcestershire, W.
Baldwin, J. H. L. Halifax.
*Baldwin, S. Worcestershire, W.
" Kidderminster.
*Balfour, Rt. Hon. A. J.,
O.M. London, City.
" Manchester, E.
Balfour, Capt. C. B. Middlesex, Hornsey.
" Berwickshire.
" Roxburghshire.
" Lancashire, Southport.
Balfour, George Lanark, Govan.
Balfour, Gen. Sir G., d. Kincardine.
Balfour, Rt. Hon. G. W. Leeds, Central.
†Balfour, Rt. Hon. J. B.
(Lord Kinross), d. Clackmannan, &c.
Balfour, Jabez S., d. Burnley. Croydon.
" Newington, Walworth.
" Yorkshire, Doncaster.
Balfour, Major K. R. Christchurch.
" Southampton.
*Balfour, Sir R., Bt. Lanark, Partick.
Ball, F. E. Dublin Co., S.
Ball, G. M. d. Sussex, E.
Ballantine, W. H. W. Coventry.
Ballard, R. Bethnal Green, N.E.
*Banbury, Rt. Hon. Sir
F. G., Bt. London, City.
" Camberwell, Peckham.
Banes, Major G. E., d. West Ham, S.
†Banks (Lt. Justice),
Sir J. E., K.C. Flint Dt.
Banks, Rev. E. G., d. Kent, Thanet.
*Banner, Sir J. S. H. Liverpool, Everton.
Bannington, A. C. Carlisle.
Bannister, A. Gt. Grimsby.
Baptie, T. P. Bath, Maidstone.
Barber, W., Q.C., d. Wilts, E.
Barbour, G. F. Perthshire, W.
Barbour, J. D., d. Antrim, S.
Barbour, W. B., d. Paisley.
Barclay, J. W., d. Forfarshire.
Barclay, R. L. Suffolk, N.W.
Barclay, Sir Thos. Blackburn.
Barclay, T. Kirkcaldy Dt.
Barham, Sir G., d. Islington, W.
*Baring, Sir Godfrey, Bt. N.W. Devon.
" I. of Wight.
" Stoke-on-Trent.
" Devonport.
Baring, Capt. Hon.
Guy V., d. Winchester.
Baring, T. C., d. London City.
†Baring, Viscount Beds, N. Winchester.
(Earl of Northbrook)
Barker, Sir J., Bt., d. Penryn and F.
Maldstone.
*Barlow (K.B.E.), C.A.M. Salford, S.
Barlow, F., d. Northants, N.
*Barlow, Sir J. E., Bt. Somerset, Frome.
" Cheshire, Knutsford.
" Denbigh Dt.
Barlow, P. Bedford.
Barnard, E. B. Kidderminster.
" Essex, E. and W.
" Herts, E.
" Islington, E.
Barneby, W. H., d. Hereford.
Barnes, A., d. Derbyshire, Chesterfield.
Barnes, F. E. Surrey, S.E.
Barnes, Sir F. Gorell, Kent, N.E., Derbysh., N.E.
" Northampton.
*Barnes, Rt. Hon. G. N. Glasgow, Blackfriars.
" Rochdale.

- * Barnett, Capt. R. W. ... St. Pancras, W.
Barnett, W. D. *Fulham.*
- * Barnston, H. *Cheshire, Eddisbury.*
Stockport.
- Barran, Sir John, Bt., d. *Yorkshire, Otley.*
Leeds, Central.
- * Barran, Sir J. N., Bt. *Hawick Burghs.*
- * Barran, Sir R. H. *Leeds, N.*
- * Barrie, C. C. *Elgin Burghs.*
- * Barrie, H. T. *Londonderry, N.*
Derbyshire, Mid.
- Barrow, J. B., d. *Southwark, Bermondsey.*
- Barrow, Sir R. V., d. *Cornwall, W. Kent, N.E.*
Sussex, N.W.
- Barry, E. *Cork, S.*
- Barry, Sir F. T., Bt., d. *Windsor.*
- Barry, John *Wexford, S.*
- Barry, M. *Cork, N.*
- Barry, M. M., d. *Aberdeen, N.*
- Barry, M. M., d. *Morpeth. Banffshire.*
- Barry, Rt. Hon.
 R. J., K.C., d. *Tyrone, N.*
- Bartley, Sir George C.
 T., K.C.B., d. *Islington, N.*
Hull, W.
- * Barton, Sir A. W. *Oldham.*
- Barton, Col. C. *Tipperary, S.*
- † Barton (Hon. Jus.), D.P. *Armagh, Mid.*
- Bartelot, Rt. Hon. Sir
 W. B., Bt., d. *Sussex, N.W.*
- Bartelot, Sir W. B., Bt. *Essex, N.*
D.S.O., d.
- Barttelot, Sir W. G. Bt., d. *Beds, N. and S*
- Bass, H. A., d. *Staffordshire, W.*
- † Bass, Sir M. A., Bt.
 (Lord Burton) d. *Staffordshire, Burton.*
- Bate, Roger *Cheshire, Eddisbury.*
- Bateman, G. *Finsbury, Holborn.*
- Bates, Col. C. L. *Northumb'd, Hexham.*
- Bates, Sir E., Bt., d. *Plymouth.*
- * Bathurst, Col. Hon. A. B. *Gloucestershire, E.*
- Bathurst, Sir C. (1st
 Lt. Bledisloe) *Wilts, S.*
- Batten, H. C. G. *Dorset, W.*
- Batten, J. B., d. *Shrewsbury.*
- Batten, T. H. *Bristol, E.*
- Battersby, T. S. F., K.C. *Fermanagh, S.*
- Baumann, A. A. *Camberwell, Peckham.*
Salford, N.
- " *Kirkcaldy Burghs.*
- Baumgarten, Capt. E. *Derbyshire, Ilkeston.*
- Baxter, Sir G. W. *Montrose Dt.*
Dundee.
- Baxter, Sir W. J., d. *Antrim, N.*
- Bayley, E. H. *Camberwell, N.*
- Bayley, Thos., d. *Derbyshire, Chesterfield.*
- " *Yorks, Barkston Ash.*
- Beach, Rt. Hn. W. B. d. *Hants, W.*
- Beach, Hicks, *see Hicks-Beach.*
- Beadel, W. J., d. *Essex, Mid.*
- Beale, E. J., d. *St. Pancras, S.*
- * Beale, Sir W. P., Bt., K.C. *Ayrshire, S.*
Aston Manor.
- " *Birmingham, Central.*
- " *Warwickshire, N.*
- Beamish, H. H. *Clapham.*
- Beattie, A. *Down W.*
- Beatty, O. H. *Chelsea.*
- * Beauchamp, Sir E., Bt. *Suffolk, N.*
- Beauchamp, F. B. *Somerset, N.*
- Beaufoy, M. H. *Lambeth, Kennington.*
- Beaumont, H. F., d. *Yorks, Colne Valley.*
- Beaumont, Hon. H. G. *Sussex, S. King's Lynn.*
Bucks, N.
- " *Durham, Barnard Castle.*
- † Beaumont, W. B. (1st
 Lt. Allendale), d. *Northumb'd, Tyneside.*
- † Beaumont, Hon. W. C. B. *Northumb'd, Hexham.*
 (2nd Lt. Allendale) *Wakefield.*
- * Beck, A. C. T. *Essex, N.*
- " *Cambs, N. Wills, N.W.*
- Beck, A. E. *Derby.*
- † Beckett, F. W. (2nd
 Lord Grimthorpe), d. *Yorkshire, Whitby.*
- Beckett, W., d. *Notts, Bassetlaw.*
- * Beckett, Hon. W. G. *Yorks, Whitby.*
- Bective, Earl of, d. *Westmorland, S.*
- Beddall, A. *Southwark, W.*
- Beddoes, Lt.-Col. H. R. *Antrim, E. Herts, Mid.*
- Bedford, J. *Norwich.*
- Beesly, Prof. E. S. *Westm'r, Marylebone, E.*
- Begg, F. Faithfull *Glasgow, St. Rollox.*
Lambeth, Kennington.
- Beith, G., d. *Inverness Dt.*
- " *Glasgow, Central.*
- Belcher, W. *Dudley.*
- Belilios, R. E. *Newington, Walworth*
West.
- Bell, Sir Henry, Bt. *Inverness Dt.*
- Bell, Sir Hugh *Middlesbrough.*
London City.
- Bell, J. J., d. *Ayrshire, S. Kilmarcnck Dt.*
- Bell, H. T. Mackenzie *St. George's, Hanover Sq.*
- Bell, J. N. *Leith Dt.*
- Bell, Richard *Derby.*
- Bell, R. F., d. *Berwickshire.*
- Bell, W. A. *Leith Dt.*
- Bell, Sir W. J., d. *Caithness Co.*
- * Bellairs, Com. C. W. *Maldstone, King's Lynn.*
Salford, W.
- " *Essex, Walthamstow.*
- † Bellew, Hon. C. B. (Lt.) *Kilkenny, N.*
- Belloe, H. J. P. R. *Salford, S.*
- Belsey, Sir F. F., d. *Rochester. Kent, N.E.*
- Belshe, A. S. *Finsbury, E.*
- Bell, G. *Hammersmith.*
- Bellon, B. J. *Lanes, Clitheroe.*
- Benrose, Sir H. H., d. *Derby.*
- * Benn, Sir A. Shirley *Plymouth. Battersea.*
- * Benn, I. H. *Greenwich.*
- Benn, Sir J. W., Bart. *Devonport. Deptford.*
- " *T. Hamlets, St. George's.*
- " *Southwark, Bermondsey.*
Clapham
- * Benn, W. W. *T. Hamlets, St. George's.*
- Bennett, E. N. *Oxon, Mid.*
- Bennett, Sir John, d. *Wilts, N.*
- Bennett, Joseph, d. *Lincs, Gainsborough.*
- Bennett, T. J. *Lincs, Brigg.*
- Bennett, T. W. *Limerick, E.*
- Bennett-Goldney, F., d. *Canterbury.*
- Benskin, T. *Bethnal Green, S.W.*
- † Benson, G. R. (1st Lord
 Charnwood) *Oxon, Mid.*
- " *Worcestershire, W.*
- " *St. Pancras, W.*
- Benson, J. *Finsbury, Central.*
- Benson, J. W. *Yorks, Pudsey.*
- Benson, P. G. R. *Yorks, Houdenshire.*
- * Bentham, G. J. *Lincs, Gainsborough.*
Hull, Central.
- Bentinck, F. C. *Carlisle.*
- Bentinck, Rt. Hon. G.
 A. C., d. *Whitehaven.*
- * Bentinck, Lord Henry *Nottingham, S.*
Cavendish
 *Norfolk, N.W.*
- Bentinck, W. G. C., d. *Penryn & Falmouth.*
- † Beresford, Adm. Lord *Portsmouth. Woolwich.*
 C. W. de la P. *Yorks. Marylebone, E.*
 (1st Bar. Beresford)
- Beresford-Hope, Rt.
 Hon. A. J. B., d. *Cambridge Univ.*
- Beresford-Hope, P. B., d. *Lambeth, Kennington.*
- Bernacchi, L. C. *Lanes, Widnes.*
Chatham.
- Bernard, F. T. H. *Cornwall, Mid.*
Bucks, N.
- Bernard, J. M. *Forfarshire.*
- Bernard, Capt. T. S. W. *King's Co., Birr.*
- Berridge, Sir T. H. D. *Warwick and L.*
- Bertram, J. *Herts, N.*
- Best, R. *Armagh, S.*
- Bethell, Commr. G. R., *Yorks, Holderness.*
R.N.
- * Bethell, Sir J. H., Bt. *Essex, S. West Ham, N.*
- Bethell, Sir T. R. *Essex, E.*
- Bethune, C. C. *Clackmannan and K.*
- Bewan, Thomas, d. *Gravesend.*
- Beyfus, G. H. *Glos, E.*

- Bhowanaggee, Sir M.
 M., K.C.I.E. Bethnal Green, N.E.
 Bickersteth, R., d. Salop, N. Leicester.
 Bickford-Smith, W., d. Cornwall, Truro.
 †Biddulph, M. (Ld. Biddulph). Herefordshire, S.
 Biggar, J. G., d. Cavan, W.
 Biggs, Major A. W. Worcestershire, S.
 Biggs, R. H. W. Cheltenham.
 Bigham, Capt. Hon., C.C. Windsor.
 " Liverpool, Toxteth, E.
 ††Bigham, Hon. (Justice),
 Sir J. C. Liverpool, Exchange.
 " (1st Visc. Mersey) E. Toxteth.
 *Bigland, A. Birkenhead.
 Bignold, Sir A., d. Wick Dt.
 Bigwood, James Middlesex, Brentford
 " Finsbury, E.
 Bill, Charles, d. Staffordsh., Leek.
 Billany, N. Hull, Central.
 *Billing, N. P. Herts, E.
 " T. Hamlets, Mile End.
 Billson, Sir A., d. Staffordshire, N.W.
 " Halifax, Devon, N.W.
 " Bradford, E.
 †Bingham, Lt.-Col., Ld. Surrey, N.W.
 (5th E. of Lucan)
 Birchall, J. D. Leeds, N.
 *Bird, A. F. Wolverhampton, W.
 " Wednesbury.
 Bird, Walter Wolverhampton, E.
 Birkbeck, Sir E., Bt., d. Norfolk, E.
 Birkmyre, W., d. Ayr District.
 †Biron, H. C. Hythe.
 *Birrell, Rt. Hn. A., K.C. Bristol, N., Flfe, W.
 " Lancs, Widnes.
 " Liverpool, Walton.
 " Manchester, N.E.
 Bissell, J. B. Bristol, E.
 Black, A. W., d. Edinburgh, Central.
 Black, Alex. W., d. Banffshire.
 *Black, Sir Arthur W. Beds, N.
 " Yorks, Doncaster.
 Black, J. B. Kilmarnock Dt.
 Black, W. G. Elgin Dt. Aberdeen, S.
 " Inverness, W.
 Blackburn, R. F. L., K.C. Forfarshire.
 Blades, J. H. West Bromwich.
 †Blaklock, G. Hammermith.
 Blaine, Sir R. S., d. Bath.
 *Blair, R. Tower Hamlets, Bow &
 " Bromley.
 Blake, Hon. E., K.C. d. Longford, S.
 *Blake, Sir F. D., Bt. North'mbr'nd, Berwick,
 " Tynemouth.
 Blake, J. A., d. Carlou Co.
 Blake, J. C. Cork City.
 Blake, T., d. Glos. Forest of Dean.
 Blakiston-Houston, J.,
 D.S.O. Down, N.
 Bland, W. Yorks, Keighley.
 Blane, A., d. Armagh, S.
 " Westmeath, N.
 Blaydes, W. Cheltenham.
 Blayney, J. J. Lancs, Clitheroe.
 Blease, W. L. Lancashire, Chorley.
 †Blennerhassett, Rt. Hon.
 Sir R., Bt., d. Dublin, Harbour.
 Blennerhassett, R. P., d. Manchester, N.E.
 *Bliss, Joseph Cumb., Cockermonth.
 " Lancs, N. Lonsdale.
 Bloomfield, F. G. Waterford.
 Bloomfield, J. C., d. Fermanagh, N.
 Bloor, Eli Birmingham, N.
 Blundell, Col. H. B. H., d. Lancashire, Ince.
 Blunt, W. S. Camberwell, N.
 " Deptford, Kidderm'r.
 Blyth, B. H. Haddingtonshire.
 Blyth, James Yorks, Barnsley.
 Boase, W. L., d. Perthshire, E.
 †Bodkin, M. McD. Roscommon, N.
 Boileau, R. F. Norfolk, E.
 *Boland, J. P. Kerry, S.
 *Bolas, Lt.-Col. D. F., W. Somerset.
 Bolitho, T. B., d. Cornwall, W.
 Bolton, J. C., d. Stirlingshire.
- Bolton, T. D., d. Derbyshire, N.E.
 †Bolton, T. H., d. St. Pancras, N.
 †Bompas, H. M., K.C. Hants. New Forest.
 Bond, E. Nottingham, E.
 " Southwark, W.
 Bond, G. H., d. Dorset, S.
 Bond, H. C. Carmarthen Dt.
 Bonham-Carter, J., d. Hants, E.
 Bonnerjee, W. C., d. Barrow-in-Furness.
 Bonser, H. C. O. Surrey, N.E.
 Boord, Sir T. W., Bt., d. Greenwich.
 Boosey, J. W. J. Gloucestershire, N.
 *Booth, F. H. Pontefract King's Lynn.
 Booth, James Halifax.
 Boothman, J. N. Blackburn.
 Borslase, W. C. d. Cornwall, Mid.
 †Borthwick, Sir A., Bt.
 (Lord Glenesk), d. Kensington, S.
 Borwick, G. Devon, N.W.
 " Suffolk, N.E.
 Borwick, G. O. T. Hamlets, Poplar.
 " Limehouse.
 Bosanquet, Sir F. A., K.C. Worcestershire, E.
 Bosanquet, S. R. C. Stafford.
 *Boscawen, Col. Sir A. S.
 T. Griffiths Dudley, Kent, S.W.
 " Denbighshire, E.
 Bottomley, Horatio W. Hackney, S.
 " Middlesex, Hornsey.
 Bottomley, J. H. Gateshead.
 Boulnois, E., d. Marylebone, E.
 Boulter, S. C., d. Yorks, Spen Valley.
 Boulton, A. C. F. Hunts, N.
 Bourke, Hon. A. H. Clapham.
 †Bourke, Rt. Hon. R.
 (Lord Connemara), d. King's Lynn.
 Bousfield, W. R., K.C. Hackney, N.
 " Lanark, Mid.
 *Bowden, Maj. G. R. H. Derbyshire, N.E.
 Bowen, Oscar W. Warwickshire, S.W.
 *Bowerman, Rt. Hn. C. W. Deptford.
 Bowles, G. F. S. Lambeth, Norwood.
 " Blackburn.
 Bowles, Lt.-Col. H. F. Middlesex, Enfield.
 Bowles, T. Gibson King's Lynn, Leic., Har-
 " borough, Salford, S.
 " London, City.
 " Glasgow, Central.
 Bowman, A. Belfast, N.
 Bowring, F. C. Liverpool, Abercromby.
 Bowring, Sir W. B., Bt., d. Liverpool, Abercromby.
 " Exchange.
 Boyd, Hugh F., Q.C., d. Durham, S.E. Durham.
 Boyd, R. N. Tyrone, S.
 Boyd-Carpenter,
 Capt. A. E. Yorks, Colne Valley.
 Boyd-Carpenter, Capt.
 J. P. Belfast, W.
 " Lanark, N.E.
 Boyd-Carpenter, W. B. Yorks, Morley, Dewsbury.
 " Rochdale, Blackburn.
 *Boyle, D. Mayo, N.
 Boyle, Sir E., Bt., Taunton. Hastings.
 K.C., d. Sussex, E.
 Boyle, James Donegal, W.
 Boyle, W. L., d. Norfolk, Mid.
 *Boyton, Sir W. Marylebone, E.
 *Brace, Rt. Hon. W. Glamorgan, S.
 Bracken, T. H. Leeds, S.
 Brackenbury, H. L. Lines, Louth.
 Bradlaugh, C., d. Northampton.
 Bradley, Sir A. M. Dover.
 Brady, J. Dublin Harbour.
 *Brady, P. J. Dublin, St. Stephen's Grn.
 Bradney, Capt. J. A. Radnorshire.
 Bramley, F. Aberdeen, S.
 Brampton, A. Birmingham, Central.
 Brampton, C. H. Warwickshire, N.
 Bramsdon, Sir T. A. Portsmouth.
 Branch, J. Middx., Enfield.
 Brand, Hon. A. G., d. Cambs, N.
 †Brand, Hon. H. R. Gloucestershire, Mid.
 (Visc. Hampden), d. Cardiff Dist.
 Brand, R. - Adm. Hn. T.S.
 d. Sussex, S. Hastings.

- Brassey, Albert, *d.* Oxon, N.
 *Brassey, H. L. C. Northants, N.
 Camb., *E. Grantham.*
 Brassey, Capt. R. B. Oxon, N.
 †Brassey, Sir Thomas, *d.* Hastings. *S. Andrews Dt.*
 (1st Earl Brassey) *Liverpool, Abercromby.*
 Brassey, Hon. T. A. Surrey, M. Devonport.
 (2nd E. Brassey) ... *Christchurch.*
 Bretherton, C. E. Middx., Tottenham.
 Brett, Hon. O. S.B. Hunts, S.
 †Brett, Hon. R. Bialiol
 (*Visc. Esher*) Plymouth.
 Brevis, G. W., *d.* Essex, N.
 Bridgeman, Hon. F. C. Bolton.
 *Bridgeman, W. C. Shropshire, W.
 " Worcestershire, N.
 " Derbyshire, Mid.
 Bridgman, H. H., *d.* Taunton.
 Brigg, Sir John, *d.* Yorks, Keighley.
 Brigg, J. J. Yorks, Thirsk, &c.
 Briggs, W. E., *d.* Lancs., Clitheroe.
 " Blackburn.
 Bright, Allan H. Shropshire, W. Exeter.
 Stalybridge.
 Bright, Rt. Hon. Jac., *d.* Manchester, S. W.
 Bright, Rt. Hon. J., *d.* Birmingham, Central.
 Bright, John A. Oldham. Birm. Central.
 " Montgomery Dt.
 Bright, Philip Yorks, Colne Valley.
 Bright, W. L., *d.* Stoke. Rochdale.
 Brindley, J. B. Newcastle-under-Lyme.
 Brinton, J., *d.* Kidderminster.
 Briscoe, J. J. King's Lynn.
 Bristowe, T. L., *d.* Lambeth, Norwood.
 Broad, H. E. Derbyshire, S.
 Broadhurst, H., *d.* Leicester. Grimsby.
 " Nottingham, W.
 " Birm., Bordesley.
 Broadley, Col. H. B.
 Harrison, *d.* Yorks, Huddersfield.
 Brock, H., *d.* Dumbartonshire.
 Brocklehurst, F. Bolton. Manch'r, S. W.
 Lancs. Prestwich.
 *Brocklehurst, Col. W. B. Cheshire, Macclesfield.
 Brocklehurst, W. C., *d.* Ches., Macclesfield.
 Brodie, H. C. Surrey, S.E.
 Brodie, H. F. A., *d.* Elgin and Nairn.
 Brodie, R. Glasgow, College.
 †Brodrick, Rt. Hon. St. J.
 (*Visc. Middleton*) Surrey, S. W.
 Bromby, C. H., *d.* Liverpool, Walton.
 Bromley-Davenport, Lt.
 Col. W. Ches., Macclesfield.
 " Staffs., Leek.
 Brooke, Sir A. D., Bt., *d.* Fermanagh, S.
 Brooke, Sir A. R. de Capell,
 Bt. Northants, E.
 Brooke, F. T. Fermanagh, S.
 †Brooke, Lord
 (Earl of Warwick) Colchester.
 Brooke, Stopford W. ... T. Hamlets, Bow and Br.
 " Notts, Bassettlaw.
 Brooke, Sir T., Bt., *d.* Yorks, Colne Valley.
 Brookes, Dr. Clifford H. Wores, Mid.
 *Brookes, Warwick ... T. Hamlets, Mile End.
 " Newington, W.
 Brookfield, Col. A. M. Sussex, E.
 Brooks, A. Bolton.
 Brooks, E. W. Essex, S.E.
 Brooks, Rev. G. Durham.
 Brooks, John, *d.* Cheshr., Altrincham.
 Brooks, J. L. Worcestershire, W.
 †Brooks, Sir Thos., Bt., *d.*
 (*Lord Crawshaw*) Lancs., Rossendale.
 Brooks, Sir W. C., Bt., *d.* Ches., Altrincham.
 " Macclesfield.
 Brotherton, E. A. Wakefield.
 *Broughton, U. H. Preston.
 Brown, Sir Alex. H. Bt. Salop, Mid.
 Brown, A. L. Hawick Dt.
 Brown, Capt. D. Clifton T. Hamlets, St George's.
 Brown, G. M. Edinburgh, Central.
 Brown, James Ayrshire, N.
 Brown, Col. J. C., *d.* Sussex, S.
 Brown, J. S. Down, N.
- Brown, R., *d.* Edinburghshire.
 Brown, R. Scott, *d.* Edinburgh, E.
 " Aberdeen, N.
 Brown, W. H. Londonderry, N.
 Brown, Sir W. R., *d.* Salisbury.
 Browne, Col. E. C. Ayr District.
 Browne, Capt. E. M. Tower Hamlets, White-
 " chapel
 Browne, J. H. B., K.C. Dumfries Co.
 Bradford, E.
 Browning, Oscar Lambeth, Norwood.
 " Liverpool, West Derby.
 " Worcestershire, East.
 Brownlie, J. T. Lanark, Govan.
 Bruce, Rt. Hon. (Justice)
 Sir G., *d.* Holborn. Barrow.
 " North'd., Tyneside.
 †Bruce, Lord Henry
 (Marq. of Ailesbury), *d.* Wilts, N. W.
 Bruce, J. Greenock.
 Bruce, Hon. R. P., *d.* Fife, W.
 Bruce, Hon. T. C., *d.* Portsmouth.
 *Brunner, J. F. L. Cheshire, Northwich.
 " Lancs., Leigh.
 " Cheshire, Hyde.
 Brunner, Rt. Hon. Sir J.
 T., Bt. Cheshire, Northwich.
 Brunsell, G. F., *d.* Tyrone, Mid.
 Bryant, O. Monmouthshire, S.
 †Bryce, Rt. Hon. J. (1st
 Visc. Bryce) Aberdeen, S.
 *Bryce, J. A. Inverness Dt.
 Bryce, J. D. Dumfries Dt.
 Bryce, R. J. Dover.
 Brymer, W. E., *d.* Dorset, S.
 Buchanan, P. R. Dumfriesshire.
 Buchanan, T. R., *d.* Perthshire, E.
 " Aberdeenshire, E.
 " Edinburgh, W.
 Buckley, Abel, *d.* Lancashire, Prestwich.
 Buckley, W. J. Carmarthenshire, W.
 †Buckmaster (Lord), Rt. Yorks, Keighley.
 Hon. Sir S. G., K.C. Cambridge.
 †Bucknill, Hon. (Justice)
 Sir T. T., *d.* Surrey, Mid.
 Bugler, J. U., *d.* Kent, S.
 *Bull, Rt. Hon. Sir W. J. Hammersmith.
 Bullard, Sir H., *d.* Norwich.
 Buller, C. W. Dunbar. Devon, N.
 " Belfast, S.
 Buller, Capt. Sir M. E.
 Manningham, Bt. Lancs., Heywood.
 Bulley, A. K. Lancs., Rossendale.
 Bullivant, W. P. T. Hamlets, Poplar.
 Bunting, Sir P. W., *d.* Istington, E.
 Burdett, Sir H. C., K.C.B. Paddington, N.
 *Burdett-Coutts, W. L.
 A. B. Westminster.
 Burdon, Col. R. Durham, S E
 Burgess, Joseph Leicester.
 " Glasgow, Camlachie.
 " Montrose Burghs.
 †Burghley, Lord (4th Marq.
 of Exeter), *d.* Northants, N.
 *Burgoyne, Alan H. Kensington, N.
 " King's Lynn.
 Burke, E. Haviland, *d.* King's Co., Tullamore.
 " Dublin Co., S.
 " Kerry, N. Louth, N.
 Burke, J. M. Cork, S.E.
 Burleigh, J. B., *d.* Lanark, Govan.
 " Glasgow, Tradeston.
 " Camlachie.
 *Burn, Col. C. R. Devon, Torquay.
 " Aberdeenshire, E.
 Burnie, R. J. D., *d.* Swansea Town.
 *Burns, Rt. Hon. John. Battersea.
 " Nottingham, W.
 Burnyeat, W. J. D., *d.* Whitehaven.
 Burrows, H. Shoreditch, Haggerston.
 Burrows, J. H. Essex, S.E.
 Burt, Sir Charles, *d.* Southampton.
 " Surrey, Kingston.
 *Burt, Rt. Hon. Thomas Morpeth.

- Burt, W. J.* *Worcestershire, S.*
Burton, B. H. *Penryn and Falmouth.*
Bury, Viscount *Ipswich.*
 † *Bury, Viscount* *Birkenhead.*
 (8th Earl of Albemarle)
Bury, Viscount *Cheshire, Altrincham.*
Busk, Sir E. H. *London University.*
Buzard, M. C., K.C. *Rutland.*
 * *Buxton, Noel E.* *Warwickshire, S.E.*
 * *Butcher, Sir J. G., Bt.,*
K.C. *York.*
Butoher, S. H., d. *Cambridge Univ.*
Butler, A. E. *Birmingham, S.*
Butler, Hon. H. E., d.
 (14th Visc. Mountgarret) *Windsor.*
Butler, J. G. *Reading.*
Butler, Sir T. P., Bt., d. *Carlton, Co.*
Buxton, C. Roden *Devon, Mid.*
 *Herts, E.*
Buxton, C. S., d. *Suffolk, S.E.*
Buxton, E. N. *Essex, S.W.*
 *Suffolk, N.W.*
Buxton, F. W., d. *Hants, W.*
 * *Buxton, Noel E.* *Norfolk, N. Yorks,*
 *Whitby, Ipswich.*
Buxton, Sir R., Bt. d. *Norfolk, S.*
 †† *Buxton, Rt. Hon. S. C.*
 (1st Visc. Buxton) *T. Hamlets, Poplar.*
 *Peterboro'. Croydon.*
Byles, Sir W. P., d. *Salford, N.*
 *Yorks, Shipley. Leeds, E.*
 * *Byrne, A.* *Dublin Harbour.*
Byrne, Hon. (Justice)
Sir E. W., d. *Essex, S.W.*
Byrne, G. M. *Wicklow, W.*
Byrne, H. Morgan *Lancs., Westhoughton.*
Byrne, T. F. *Manchester, N.W.*
Byron, A. W. *Derbyshire, Chesterfield.*
- Cadogan, Hon. E.* *King's Lynn.*
Caillard, Sir V. H. P. *Bradford, E.*
Caine, W. S., d. *Cornwall, N.W.*
 " *Bradford, E. Barrow.*
 " *Middx., Tottenham.*
Cairns, A. *Kent, Mid.*
Calrns, T., d. *Newcastle-on-Tyne.*
Caldbeck, Capt. W. R. *Dublin Co., N.*
 *Queen's Co., Ossory.*
Caldwell, Rt. Hon. J. *Lanark, Mid.*
 " *Glasgow, St. Rollox.*
 *Tradeston.*
Callan, Philip, d. *Louth, N. and S.*
Calley, Hon. Brig-Gen.
 T. C. P. *Wilts, N.*
Cameron, A. G. *Liverpool, Kirkdale.*
Cameron, A. G. *Durham, Jarrow.*
Cameron, Sir C., Bt. *Glasgow, Bridgeton.*
 *College.*
Cameron, J. *Monmouth, W.*
 † *Cameron, J. McD., d.* *Wick Dt.*
Cameron of Lochiel,
Lt.-Col. D. A., C.M.G. *Sutherlandshire.*
Cameron, R. M. *Edinburgh, E.*
Cameron, Robert, d. *Durham, Houghton.*
 *Sheffield, Central.*
 † *Campbell, Sir Archd. (1st*
Ld. Blythswood), d. *Renfrew, W.*
Campbell, R.-Ad. Sir C. *Monmouthshire, N.*
Campbell, Capt. D.F., d. *Ayrshire, N.*
 *Lanark, Mid. Paisley.*
Campbell, Sir G., d. *Kirkcaldy Dt.*
Campbell, H. *Fermanagh, S.*
Campbell, Hon. H. (Visc.
Emlyn) *Pembrokeshire.*
Campbell, James *Sligo, S.*
Campbell, Rt. Hn. J. A. d. *Glasgow, &c., Univ.*
Campbell, Capt. Hon. J. B. *Berwickshire.*
Campbell, J. G. D. *Notts, Mansfield.*
 *Lancs, Eccles.*
 † *Campbell, Rt. Hon. Sir J.*
 H. M., Bt., K.C. *Dublin Univ.*
 *Dublin, S. Stephen's.*
Campbell, John *Armagh, S.*
- Campbell, R.* *Swansea Dt. Stockport.*
Campbell, R. F. F., d. *Ayr Dt.*
Campbell, R. V., d. *Glasgow, College.*
Campbell-Bannerman,
Rt. Hon. Sir H., G.C.B., d. *Stirling Dt.*
Campbell-Johnston, M. Yorks *Osgoldcross.*
Campbell-Walker, Col. d. *Gt. Grimsby.*
 * *Campion, W. R.* *Sussex, Mid.*
 *Worcestershire, N.*
Candy, G., Q.C., d. *Southampton.*
Carbutt, Sir E. H., Bt., d. *Monmouth Dt.*
 * *Carew, C. R. S.* *Devon, N.E.*
Carew, J. L., d. *Dublin, Coll. Green.*
 *Meath, S. Kildare, N.*
Carew, Lt.-Gen. Sir R. *Cornwall, S.E.*
 Pole- *Pembroke Dt.*
Carington, Lt.-Col. Hon.
 R., D.S.O., C.V.O. *Bucks, S.*
 * *Carille, Sir E. H., Bt.* *Herts, Mid.*
 *Huddersfield.*
Carille, W. W. *Bucks, N.*
Carlisle, Rt. Hon. A. M. Belfast, W.
 † *Carmarthen, Marq. of Lambeth, Brixton.*
 (D. of Leeds) *Cants, E.*
Carmichael, E. G. M. *Monmouthshire, N.*
Carmichael, Sir J. M., d. *Glasgow, St. Rollox.*
 *Northants, S. and N.*
 † *Carmichael, Sir T. G., Bt.*
 (1st Lord Carmichael) *Edinburgh Co.*
 *Peebles and Selkirk.*
 * *Carnegie, Lt.-Col. Hon.*
 D. G. *Winchester.*
Carpenter, Dr. A., d. *Surrey, S.E. Bristol, N.*
Carr, W., jr. *Yorks, Morley.*
Carr, W. H. *Preston.*
 * *Carr-Gomm, H. W. C.* *Southwark, Rotherhithe.*
 * *Carson, Rt. Hon. Sir E.*
 H., K.C. *Dublin University.*
Carson, F. M. *Kensington, N.*
Carthew, Capt. T. W. C.,
 D.S.O. *West Ham, S.*
Cartwright, T. M. M. *Northants, S.*
Cartwright, W. C., d. *Northants, Mid.*
Carvill, P. G. H. *Newry.*
 † *Cassell, F., K.C.* *St. Pancras, W.*
 *Hackney, Central.*
 † *Castlereagh, Visc.* *Maldstone.*
 (7th M. of Londonderry)
 * *Cator, John* *Hunts, S.*
 *Norfolk, N.*
 † *Causton, Rt. Hon. R. K.*
 (1st Ld. Southwark) *Southwark, W.*
 *Colchester.*
 †† *Cautley, H. S.* *Sussex, N. Leeds, E.*
 *Dewsbury.*
Cavan, Earl of, d. *Somerset, S.*
 * *Cave, Rt. Hon. Sir G., K.C.* *Surrey, Kingston.*
Cavendish, Lord E., d. *Derbyshire, W.*
Cavendish, Rt. Hon.
 Lord R. F., C.M.G. *Lancs, N. Lonsdale.*
 † *Cavendish, Rt. Hon. V.*
 C. W. (9th Duke of
 Devonshire) *Derbyshire, W.*
 † *Cawley, Rt. Hon. Sir*
 F., Bt. (1st Ld. Cawley) *Lancs, Prestwich.*
Cawley, H. T., d. *Lancs, Heywood.*
Cawley, Hon. O., d. *Lancs, Prestwich.*
Cawston, G. *Stafford.*
Cayzer, Sir C. W., Bt., d. *Barrow-in-Furness.*
 *Monmouth Dt.*
 * *Cecil, Rt. Hon. Evelyn Aston Manor.* *Herts, E.*
 * *Cecil, Rt. Hon. Lord*
 E. A. R., K.C. *Herts, N. Marylebone, E.*
 *Blackburn. Cants, N.*
 * *Cecil, Rt. Hon. Ld. Hugh Oxford Univ.*
 *Greenwich.*
Cecil, Lord J. Jolcey *Lincs, Stamford.*
Chalmers, Rev. H. *Ayrshire, N.*
 † *Chaloner, Col. R. G. W.*
 (1st Ld. Gisborough) *Liverpool, Abercromby.*
 *Wilts, W.*
Chamberlain, Arthur, d. *Worcestershire, S.*
Chamberlain, Rt. Hn. J., d. *Birmingham, W.*
 * *Chamberlain, Rt. Hn. J. A.* *Birmingham, W.*
 " *Worcestershire, E.*

- Chamberlain, N. G. d... Cornwall, N.W.
 Chamberlain, R. d... Islington, W.
 Chamberlayne, A. R. d... S. Shields.
 " " d... Glasgow, St. Rolloz.
 Chamberlayne, T. d... Southampton.
 Chambers, J., K.C. d... Belfast, S.
 Champion, H. H. d... Aberdeen, S.
 Chance, F. W. d... Carlisle.
 Chance, P. A. d... Kilkenny, S.
 Chance, T. H., d... Middx., Tottenham.
 *Chancellor, H. G. d... Shoreditch, Haggerston.
 †Channing, Sir F. A., Bt.
 (1st Lord Channing) Northants, E.
 †Chaplin, Rt. Hon. H.
 (1st V. Chaplin) d... Surrey, N.E.
 " " d... Lincolnshire, Sleaford.
 Chapman, A. W. d... Surrey, S.W.
 Chapman, E., d... Cheshire, Hyde.
 Chapman, S. d... Perth, Greenock.
 *Chapple, W. A. d... Stirlingshire.
 Charlesworth, A. H., d... Wakefield.
 " " d... Yorks, Normanton.
 Charlesworth, J. S. d... W. Yorks, Morley.
 Charley, Sir W. T., d... Ipswich, Belfast, E.
 Charrington, S., d... T. Hamlets, Mile End.
 Charsley, F., d... Bucks, Mid.
 Chatterton, H. W. d... Cheshire, Crewe.
 " " d... Middx., Tottenham.
 Chaytor, A. H., K.C. d... Northumberland.
 " " d... Hesham.
 Chaytor, Sir W. C., Bt., d... Durham, B. Auckland.
 Cheatham, Rt. Hon. J. F., d... Stalybridge, Bury.
 " " d... Derbyshire, High Peak.
 Cheetham, J. M., d... Oldham.
 Chelsea, Viscount, d... Bury St. Edmunds.
 " " d... Suffolk, N.W.
 †Cherry, Rt. Hon. R. R.,
 K.C. d... Liverpool, Exchange.
 " " d... Liverpool, Kirkdale.
 Chesney, Gen. Sir G., d... Oxford.
 Chester-Master, Col.
 T. W., d... Gloucestershire, E.
 Chetwynd, A. d... Staffs, Lichfield.
 *Cheyne, Sir W. W., Bt. Edin. St. Andrew's
 Univ.
 Childers, Rt. Hon. H. Edinburgh, S.
 C. E., d... Pontefract.
 Chinnery, W. M., d... Battersea.
 Chisholm, J. d... Perth, Kirkcaldy Dt.
 Chisholm, Sir Saml., Bt. Glasgow, Canlochie.
 Christie, E. d... Derby, Chesterfield.
 Christie, G. S. d... Cheshire, Hyde.
 Churchill, E. G. Spencer-Derby, Tynemouth.
 Churchill, Lord R., d... Paddington, S.
 " " d... Birmingham, Central.
 *Churchill, Rt. Hon. W. S. Dundee,
 " " Manchester, N.W.
 " " Oldham.
 Churchman, A. C. d... Ipswich.
 *Clancy, J. J. d... Dublin Co., N.
 †Clare, O. L. Leigh, d... Lancs., Eccles.
 Claridge, W. d... Bradford, W.
 Clark, E. d... Newcastle-on-Tyne.
 Clark, Dr. G. B. d... Caithness.
 Clark, G. S. d... Belfast, N.
 Clark, G. L. d... Glamorgan, E.
 Clark, R. S. Kerr, d... T. Hamlets, Poplar.
 Clarke, Gen. Sir A., d... Chatham.
 Clarke, Brev.-Maj. A. E. S. Norfolk, S.W.
 Clarke, C. A. d... Rochdale.
 Clarke, C. G., d... Camberwell, Peckham.
 " " d... Camberwell, Dulwich.
 " " d... T. Hamlets, Mile End.
 Clarke, C. J., d... Bucks, Mid.
 Clarke, Rt. Hon. Sir E., London, City. Plymouth.
 K.C.
 Clarke, G. F. d... Lancs. Westhoughton.
 Clarke, T. C., d... Hammersmith.
 " " d... Grantham.
 Clarke, W. H. d... Leeds, E.
 Cloughton, G. H. d... Dudley.
 Clay, A. T. d... Yorks, Elland.
- *Clay, Capt. H. H. Spender, Kent, S.W.
 M.C.
 Clayden, A., d... Camberwell, Dulwich.
 Clayden, P. W., d... Lambeth, Norwood.
 " " d... Islington, N.
 Clayhills, Col. J. M., d... Yorks, Whitby.
 Clayton, N. G., d... Northumb'd, Hexham.
 Clayton, Richard d... Northumb'd, Hexham.
 Clayton, S. d...
 Clegg, J. T. T. d... Stalybridge.
 Cleland, J. W., d... Glasgow, Bridgeton.
 " " d... Lewisham.
 Clements, C. d... Camberwell, Peckham.
 Clements, W. B. d... Cacan, E.
 Clifford, A. W. d... Gloucestershire, Mid.
 Clive, Capt. Percy A., d... Hereford, S.
 Clonmell, Earl of d... Warwickshire, S.E.
 *Clough, W. d... Yorks, Skipton.
 Clough, W. O. d... Portsmouth.
 Clow, W. M. d... Antrim, S.
 *Clyde, Rt. Hon. J. A., Edinburgh, W.
 K.C.
 " " d... Clackmannan, &c.
 *Clynes, Rt. Hon. J. R. Manchester, N.E.
 *Coates, Majors Sir E. F. Bt. Lewisham.
 " " d... Yorks, Elland.
 Coates, Dr. G. d... Staffs, Lichfield.
 " " d... Cornwall, N.W.
 *Coats, Sir S. A., Bt. d... Surrey, Wimbledon.
 " " d... Morpeth, Deptford.
 Cobb, H. P., d... Warwickshire, S.E.
 Cobbold, F. T., d... Ipswich.
 " " d... Suffolk, N.W. and S.E.
 Cochran-Patrick, N. K. Stirling Burghs.
 " " d... Roxburghshire.
 Cochran-Patrick, R., d... Ayrshire, N.
 Cochrane, A. H. J. d... Northberland, Tyneside.
 Cochrane, C. A. d... South Shillds, Durham.
 Cochrane, Sir H., d... Dublin, Coll. Green.
 Cochrane, Hon. T. H., d... Ayrshire, N.
 †Cochrane - Baillie, W.
 (Ld. Lamington) d... St. Pancras, N.
 Cockburn, Hon. Sir J. A. Mounmouth, W.
 Cockerill, F. P. d... Notts, Mansfield.
 Cockerill, Lieut.-Col.
 G. K., C.B. d... Glos, S.
 Cockshutt, N. d... Rochdale.
 Coddington, Sir W., Bt. d... Blackburn.
 Cogan, D. J. d... Wicklow, E.
 Coghill, D. H. d... Stoke-on-Trent.
 " " d... Newcastle-on-Lyme.
 Cohen, Rt. Hon. A. K.C. d... Southwark, W.
 Cohen, Sir B. L., Bt., d... Islington, E.
 Cohen, L. L., d... Paddington, N.
 Cohen, N. L., d... Penryn and Falmouth.
 " " d... Finsbury, E.
 Coit, Dr. Stanton d... Wakefield.
 Coke, Hon. E. K., d... Derbyshire, S.
 Colchester-Wemyss, M. W. Gloucestershire, F.-of-D.
 Coldstream, J. P. d... Wigtownshire.
 Coldwells, F. M., d... Lambeth, N.
 Colebrooke, Sir T. E., d... Lanark, N.E.
 Colefax, H. A., K.C. d... Manchester, S.W.
 Colefax, J. S. d... Devsbury.
 †Coleridge, Hn. B. (Justice Lord Coleridge) Sheffield, Attercliffe.
 Coles, J. d... Herts, Mid.
 Colliery, B. d... Sligo, N.
 Collier, J. V. d... Northampton.
 †Collier, Hon. R. (Lord Monkswell), d... Chatham.
 Collin, D. Shilton d... Birmingham, E.
 " " d... Liverpool, W. Derby.
 *Collings, Rt. Hon. J. d... Birmingham, Bordesley.
 " " d... Ipswich.
 Collins, C. R. d... Devon, Mid.
 Collins, G. d... Camberwell, Dulwich.
 *Collins, Sir G. P. d... Greenock.
 *Collins, Sir S. d... Lambeth, Kennington.
 *Collins, Sir W. J. d... Derby, St. Pancras, W.
 K.C.V.O.
 " " d... London Univ.
 Collum, Capt. A. P. T., d... Fermanagh, N.
 Colman, J. J., d... Norwich.

- Colomb, Rt. Hon. Sir Great Yarmouth.
J. C. R., K.C.M.G., d. T. Hamlets, Bow & Br.
- †Colston, C. E. H. A. Gloucestershire, S.
(1st Ld. Roundway)
- Colville, John, d. Bristol, N.
Lanark, N.E.
- *Colvin, Col. R. B. Essex, Epping.
- Combe, C. H. Surrey, N.W.
- Commerell, Adm. Sir J.
E., G.C.B., d. Southampton.
- Commings, A., d. Cork, S.E.
- Compton, Lord A. F., d. Middlesex, Brentford.
Beds, N.
- †Compton, Earl, d. Yorks, Barnsley.
(M. of Northampton) Warwickshire, S.W.
Finsbury, Holborn.
- Compton, F., d. Hants, New Forest.
- Compton, H. F. Hants, New Forest.
- *Condon, T. J. Tipperary, E.
Roscommon, N.
- Conley, J. Liverpool, Kirkdale.
- Connell, A. K., d. Edinburgh, Central.
- Conner, H. D., K.C. Dublin, St. Stephen's Gn.
- Connolly, L. Longford, S.
- Connor, C. C., d. Antrim, N.
- Connor, F. McC. Cork, S.
- Constable A. H. B., K.C. Fife, E
Kirkcaldy Dist.
Glasgow, Blackfriars.
Montrose Burghs.
- Constable, N. B. Fife, W.
Clackmannan, &c.
- Conway, C. J. Hackney, S.
- Conway, M. Leitrim, N.
Tipperary, Mid.
- Conway, Sir W. M. Bath.
- Conybeare, C. A. V., d. Cornwall, N.W.
St. Helens.
Lincs., Horncastle.
- Cook, E. R., d. West Ham, N.
- Cook, Sir F. L., Bt. Lambeth, Kennington.
- Cook, Sir W. T. G. Birmingham, E.
Birmingham, Bordesley.
- Cooke, O. W. R., d. Hereford, Newington, W.
Battersea.
- †Cooke, J. F., K.C. Donegal, E.
- Cooke Taylor, C. R. Finsbury, Holborn.
- Cooksey, J. H., d. Southampton.
- Cookson, J. B. North'n, Wansbeck.
- Cookson-Crackanthorpe, Lambeth, Britton.
M., K.C. Kensington, S.
- Coope, O. E., d. Middlesex, Brentford.
- Cooper, A. J. Surrey, N.E.
- Cooper, Ben. Tower Hamlets, Stepney.
- Cooper, Capt. Bryan R. Dublin Co., S.
- Cooper, F. T., K.C., d. Leith Dt.
- Cooper, Dr. G. J., d. Southwark, Bermondsey.
- *Cooper, Sir R. A., Bt. Walsall.
- Coote, Maj. C. H. Eyre Lincolnshire, Louth.
- *Coote, C. R. C. Cambs., N.
- Coote, Thomas. Hunts, S.
- *Coote, W. Tyrone, South.
- Cope, Edward, d. Nottingham, W.
- Cope, Thomas. Leicestershire, W.
- Corbet, W. J. Wicklow, E.
- †Corbett, A. C. (1st Lord Rowallan) Glasgow, Tradeston.
- Corbett, C. H. Sussex, N.
- Corbett, John, d. Worcestershire, Mid.
- Corbett, R. S. Down, S.
- Corbett, T. L., d. Down, N. Tyrone, E.
- Corbett, F. S. W. Durham, Houghton.
- Corcoran, T. Cork, Mid.
- Cordes, Thomas, d. Monmouth Dt.
- *Cornwall, Sir E. A. Bethnal Green, N.E.
Fulham.
- Cornwallis, F. S. W. Maidstone.
- Corry, Sir J. P., Bt., d. Armagh, M. Belfast, E.
- Corser, Haden, d. Stoke-on-Trent.
- *Cory, Sir C. J., Bt. Cornwall, W. Kent, S.W.
Monmouthshire, S.
- *Cory, J. H. Cardiff Dt.
- Cosby, Col. R. G. W. Queen's County, Leix.
- *Cosgrave, W. P. Kilkeny.
- *Cosgrove, J. Galway East.
- Cossham, H., d. Bristol, E.
- Costello, L. W. J. Strand.
- Costelloe, B. F. C., d. Chelsea. Wilts, N.
Edin., E. St. Pancras, E.
- *Cotton, H. E. A. Finsbury, E.
Camberwell, Dulwich.
- Cotton, Sir H. J. S. d. Nottingham, E.
- Cotton, W. F., d. Dublin Co., S.
- Cotton, Sir W. J. R., d. London, City.
- Cotton-Jodrell, Col. E., d. Cheshire, Wirral.
Cheshire, Eddisbury.
- Counsel, E. P. S. Dublin Univ.
- Court, Dr. J. Derbyshire, N.E.
- *Courthope, G. L., M.C. Sussex, E.
- †Courtney, Rt. Hon. L. H. Cornwall, S.E.
(1st Lord Courtney), d. Edinburgh, W.
- Cousins, J. J., d. Yorks, Buckrose, Wakef. d.
- Couts, Hon. H. B. Money, Hants, E.
- Cowan, Aldn. P., d. T. Hamlets, Whitechapel.
- *Cowan, Sir W. H. Aberdeenshire, E.
Surrey, S.W.
- Cowen, Joseph, d. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
- Cowen, Lawrence. Coventry.
- Cowper, Hn. H. F., d. Herts, E.
- Cowper, J. Calthness Co.
- Cox, Harold. Preston. Cambridge University.
- Coz, Harold B. Edinburgh, South.
- Cox, Irwin E. B. Middlesex, Harrow.
- Cox, J. R. Clare, E.
- Cox, Robert, d. Edinr. S. Kirkcaldy.
- Cox, R. Hippisley. Chatham, Kirkcudbright.
- Cox, W. H. B., d. Herts, Mid.
- Coysh, F. Staffs, Kingswinford.
- †Cozens-Hardy (Lord) Rt. Hon. Sir H. Norfolk, N.
- *Craig, C. C. Antrim, S.
- *Craig, E. Cheshire, Crewe.
- *Craig, H. J. Tynemouth.
- *Craig, Sir J., Bart. Down, E.
Fermanagh, N.
- Craig, James, d. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
- †Craig, J. W., K.C. Down, S.
- *Craig, N. C., K.C. Kent, Thanet.
- Craig, R. H., d. Lanark, Govan.
- Craighead, W. Aberdeenshire, E.
- Craig-Sellar, A., d. Lanark, Partick.
- Craig-Sellar, G. Haddingtonshire.
- *Craik, Sir Hy. Glasgow, &c., Univ.
- †Cranborne, Visc., C.B. Rochester.
(4th Mq. of Salisbury) Lancs, Darwen.
- Cranston, Sir R. Leith, Burghs.
- Craven, J., d. Yorks, Shipley.
- Craven-Houle, Lt.-Col. J. Lancs, Rossendale.
- †Crawford, Donald, K.C. d. Lanark, N.E.
- Crawford, L. Armagh, N.
- Crawford, W., d. Durham, Mid.
- *Crean, E. Queen's Co., Ossory.
Cork, S.E.
- Cremer, Sir W. R., d. Shored, Haggerston.
- Cremlyn, J. W. J. Carmarthenshire, W.
- Cresswell, S. Derbyshire, Mid.
- Creswell, W. D., d. Lancs, N. Lonsdale.
- Crichton-Stuart, Lord N. E. d. Cardiff Dt.
- Crilly, Daniel. Mayo, N.
- *Cripps, A. H. S. Bucks, S.
- †Cripps, Rt. Hon. Sir Bucks, S., Lancs, Stret-
C. A. (1st Lord Parmoor) ford.
Gloucestershire, Mid.
- Crisp, C. B. Oldham.
- *Croft, H. Page, C.M.G. Christchurch. Lincoln.
- Crofton, Sir M., Bt. d. Sligo, N.
- Crole, C. S., C.I.E., d. Middlesex, Enfield.
- Crombie, J. W., d. Kincardineshire.
- Crompton, C., Q.C., d. Staffs, Leek.
- Cronin, T. B. Kerry, S.
- Crook, H. T. Yorks, Sowerby.
- Crook, W. M. Wadsworth.
- *Crooks, Rt. Hon. W. Woolwich.
- Crookshank, E. M. Sussex, N.
- Cropper, James, d. Westmorland, S.
- Crosbie, Geo. Cork City.
- Crosfield, Sir A. H., Bt. Warrington.

- Crosfield, John* *Warrington.*
Crosfield, J. H., d. *Manchester, E.*
Crosfield, W., d. *Lincoln. Warrington.*
Crosland, Sir J., d. *Huddersfield.*
Cross, Sir A., Bt., d. *Glasgow, Canlachie.*
Cross, Edward *Lancs, Westhoughton.*
Cross, H. Shepherd, d. *Bolton.*
Cross, J. C. *Lancs, Radcliffe.*
Cross, J. K., d. *Bolton.*
Cross, Hon. W. H., d. *Liverpool, W. Derby.*
† *Cross, Rt. Hon. Sir R.*
 (Visc. Cross), d. *Lancs, Newton.*
Crossley, Edward, d. *Yorks, Sowerby.*
† *Crossley, Rt. Hon. Sir*
 S. B., Bt., K.C.V.O. Halifax. Suffolk, N.
 (1st Ld. Somerleyton), *West Islington.*
Crossley, Sir W. J., Bt.
 d. *Cheshire, Altrincham.*
Crossman, Gen. Sir W., d. *Portsmouth.*
Craddas, W. D., d. *Newcastle-on-Tyne.*
* *Crumley, P.* *Fermanagh, S.*
† *Cubitt, Rt. Hon. G. (1st*
 Lord Ashcombe) *Surrey, Mid.*
Cubitt, Col. Hon. H. *Surrey, S.E.*
Cudlipp, J. S., d. *Lincs, Stamford.*
* *Cullinan, J.* *Tipperary, S.*
Cummins, J. *Wexford, S.*
Cunninghame, J. C., d. *Lanark, N.E.*
 Renfrew, W.
Cunninghame, Sir W., d. *Glasgow, College.*
Cunliffe, Sir R. A., Bt., d. *Flintsh. Denbigh Dt.*
Cunliffe, Sir F. H. E. Bt., d. *Cornwall, N.E.*
 Denbighshire, East.
Curran, P. F., d. *Durham, Jarrow.*
 Barrow-in-Furness.
 Yorks, Barnsley.
Curran, T., d. *Sligo, S.*
Curran, T. B. *Donegal, N. Kilkenny.*
Currie, Sir D., Bt., d. *Perthshire, W.*
* *Currie, G. W.* *Leith Dt.*
Curwen, H. F., d. *Cumbd., Cocker mouth.*
Curzon, Rt. Hon. G. N. Lancs., Southport.
 (E. Curzon of Kedl's t'n) Derbyshire, S.
Curzon, Col. Hon. M., d. *Leicestershire, Mid.*
† *Curzon, Vis. (Earl Howe) Bucks, S.*
Cusack, J. C. *Newry.*
Cust, H. J. C., d. *Southwark, Bermondsey.*
 d. *Lincs, Stamford.*
Cuthbertson, Sir J. N., d. *Glasgow, St. Rollox.*
Cuthbertson, T. *Essex, Chelmsford.*

Dadson, A. J. *Worcestershire, Mid.*
Dalbiac, Col. P. H. *Camberwell, N.*
Dalgleish, Sir W. O., d. *Dundee.*
† *Dalkeith, Earl of (7th*
 D. of Buccleuch) *Roxburghshire.*
Dalkeith, Earl of, d. *Dumfries Co.*
Dalmeny, Lord *Edinburghshire.*
Dalrymple, Rt. Hon. Sir
 C., Bt., d. *Ipswich. Edinburgh Co.*
* *Dalrymple, Hon. H. H. Wigtonshire.*
† *Dalrymple, Viscount*
 (11th E. of Stair), d. Kilmarnock Dt.
† *Dalrymple, Maj. Visc.*
 (12th E. of Stair) *Wigtownshire.*
Dalrymple - Hamilton,
 Col. Hn. N., M.V.O., d. Edinburgh Co.
Dalton, J. J. *Donegal, W. Meath, S.*
Dalway, M. R. *Antrim, E.*
Daly, Gen. Sir H., d. *Dundee.*
Daly, James *Monaghan, S.*
Daly, John, d. *Limerick City.*
* *Dalziel, D.* *Lambeth, Brixton.*
† *Dalziel, Rt. Hon. Sir*
 J. H. *Kirkcaldy Dist.*
Dane, R. M., K.C., d. *Fermanagh, N.*
† *Darling, Hon. (Justice)*
 Sir C. J. *Deptford. Hackney, S.*
† *Darling, M. T. S., Q.C. Edinburgh, &c., Univ.*
 (Lord), d. *Banffshire.*
Darlington, J., d. *Warwickshire, S.E.*
Darwin, Major L. *Staffs, Lichfield.*

Davenport, H. T., d. *(see Hinckes.)*
Davey, Hon. A. J., d. *Surrey, S.W.*
† *Davey, Sir Horace, Q.C. Stockton. Ipswich.*
 (Lord Davey), d. *Christchurch. Stockport.*
David, A. J., K.C. *Cambridge.*
* *Davidson, Maj.-Gen.*
 Sir J. H. *Hampshire, S.*
Davidson, J. M., d. *Greenock.*
Davies, Alfred, d. *Carmarthen Dt.*
Davies, A. C. Fox. *Merthyr.*
Davies, A. P. S. *Pembrokeshire.*
Davies, David, d. *Cardiganshire.*
* *Davies, David.* *Montgomeryshire.*
Davies, D. P. *Cheshire, Hyde.*
* *Davies, Ellis W.* *Carnarvonshire, S.*
Davies, F. *Liverpool, Everton.*
Davies, Col. Sir H. D., d. *Chatham. Rochester.*
Davies, J. *Hereford.*
Davies, L. R. *Hull, E.*
* *Davies, M. L. Vaughan* *Cardiganshire.*
Davies, R., d. *Anglesey.*
Davies, Captain T. *Carmarthenshire, E.*
Davies, T. Hart. *Hackney, N.*
 Southwark, Rotherhithe.
* *Davies, Timothy* *Lincs, Louth*
 Fulham.
* *Davies, Sir W. Howell* *Bristol, S.*
Davies, Sir W., d. *Pembrokeshire.*
† *Davies, W. R. M.* *Pembrokeshire.*
Davis, E. F. *Kent, Thanet.*
Davis, F. L. *Glamorgan, Rhondda.*
Davis, H. E. *Gravesend.*
Davis, W. J. *Birm., Bordesley.*
Davitt, Michael, d. *Mayo, S. Kerry, E.*
 Meath, N. Cork, N.E.
 Waterford.
Dawbarn, C. Y. C. *Lancs, Ormskirk.*
 Liverpool, E. Toxteth.
* *Dawes, J. A.* *Newington, Walworth.*
Dawney, Hon. G., d. *Yorks, Cleveland.*
Dawney, Col. Hon. L., d. *Yorks, Thirsk.*
Dawson, Joseph *Birmingham, N.*
Dawson, R., M.D. *Edinburgh, E.*
Dawson, R. *Leeds, E.*
Deacon, H. W. *Lancs, Widnes.*
† *Deane, Hon. (Justice)*
 Sir H. B. *Sheffield, Brightside.*
Deasy, John, d. *Mayo, W.*
Debenham, F. *Cheltenham.*
De Cobain, E. S. W. *Belfast, E.*
* *Deeley, H. C. Mallaby. Middlesex, Harrow,*
 de Gruyther, L., K.C. Staffs. N.W.
 de Knoop J. J. J., d. Cheshire, Northwich.
Delany, W., d. *Queen's Co., Ossory.*
De la Poer, R. *Kilkenny, S.*
De la Poer, W. *Waterford, E.*
De Lisle, B. C. *Cheshire, Wirral.*
De Lisle, E. P. *Leicestershire, Mid.*
Dempsey, J. *Belfast, N.*
Dempsey, P. *Belfast, W.*
Dence, A. H. *Essex, Mid.*
† *Denison, E. W.* *(see Beckett, E. W.)*
* *Denison-Pender, J.C.D. Cambs., East.*
* *Denman, Hon. R. D.* *Carlisle.*
Dennehy, P. R. *Tipperary, E.*
* *Dennis, E. R. B.* *Oldham.*
Denny, Col. J. McA. *Kilmarnock Dt.*
Dent, B. *Deunbury.*
 Cheshire, Macclesfield.
de Pass, H. *Westminster.*
Derry, J. *Sheffield, Ecclesall.*
De Ricci, J. H., d. *Bedford.*
De Roock, Baron, d. *Kildare, N.*
De Rothschild, Br. F., d. *Bucks, Mid.*
Dethridge, F., d. *Hammersmith.*
* *De Valera, E.* *Clare, East.*
Devereux, Hon. R. C. *Brecknockshire.*
Devine, T. J. *Roscommon, N.*
Devlin, C. R., d. *Galway Town.*
* *Devlin, J.* *Belfast, W.*
 Kilkenny, N.
† *Dewar, A., K.C. (Lord*
 Dewar), d. *Edinburgh, S.*
† *Dewar, Sir J. A., Bt.* *Inverness Co.*
 (1st Ld. Forteviot)

- Dewar, Sir T. R., Bt. T. Hamlets, St. George.
Essex, S. W.
- † De Worms, Baron H.
 (Ld. Pirbright), d. Liverpool, E. Toxteth.
- Diamond, C. Monaghan, N.
 Dibb, A. K., d. Hull, W.
- Dickinson, R. E. Somerset, Wells.
 " *St. Pancras, W.*
- * Dickinson, Rt. Hon. Sir
 W. H. (K.B.E.). St. Pancras, N.
 " *T. Hamlets, Stepney.*
- Dickson, Maj. A. G., d. Dover.
 † Dickson, Rt. Hon. C. Glasgow, Central.
 (Lord) Scott, K.C. Glasgow, Bridgeton.
 " *Kilmarnock Dt.*
- Dickson, Rt. Hon. T. A., d. Dublin, St. Stephen's.
 " *Antrim, M. Armagh, M.*
 " *Tyrone, S. Lanark, Govan.*
- Digby, W., C.I.E., d. Islington, S. Paddgtn., N.
 Diggle, J. R., d. Marylebone, W.
 " *Camberwell, N.*
- Dilke, Rt. Hon. Sir C. W.,
 Bt., d. Gloucestersh., F. of D.
 " *Chelsea.*
- * Dillon, John Mayo, E. Tyrone, N.
 " *Roscommon, S.*
 Dillon, V. B., d. Sligo, N.
 Dillwyn, L. L., d. Swansea Town.
- Dimsdale, Hn. Baron, d. Herts, Mid.
 Dimsdale, Rt. Hon. Sir
 J. C., Bt., K.C.V.O., d. London, City of.
- Disraeli, Coningsby R. Cheshire, Altrincham.
 " *Notts, Rushcliffe.*
- * Dixon, C. Harvey Boston.
 " *Leicestershire, S.*
- Dixon, Rt. Hon. Sir D.,
 Bt., d. Belfast, N.
- Dixon, George, d. Birn., Edgbaston.
 Dixon, Sir R., d. *Middlesbrough.*
- Dixon-Hartland, Sir F., d. Middlesex, Uxbridge.
- Dobbie, Joseph Ayr Dt.
- Dobson, C. B. Yorks, Osgoldcross.
- Dobson, T. W. Plymouth. Nottingham,
 E.
- Dockrell, Sir M. E. Dublin, St. Patrick.
- † Dodd, Cyril J. S., K.C.d. Essex, E. Cambridge.
 " *Sheffield, Ecclesall.*
- † Dodd, Rt. Hon. Justice
 W. H. Tyrone, N. Antrim, N.
 " *Londonderry, S.*
- Dodds, Joseph, d. Stockton.
- Dolan, C. J. Leitrim, N.
- Dolbey, T. H. Bucks, Mid. Norfolk, S.
- Don, J. B. Montrose Dt.
- Donald, R. Shoreditch, Hoxton.
- * Donelan, Capt. A. J. C. Wicklow, E. Cork, E.
- Donkin, R. S., d. Tynemouth.
- * Donnelly, P. J. Armagh, S.
- * Donovan, J. T. Wicklow, W.
- Doogan, P. C., d. Tyrone, E.
- Dore, S. L. Hampshead.
- Dorington, Rt. Hon. Sir
 J. E., Bt., d. Gloucestersh., N. & E.
- * Doris, W. Mayo, W.
- Dorman, A. J. Yorks, Cleveland.
- Dorman, C. *Middlesbrough.*
- Dorman, M. R. P., d. Yorks, Normanton.
- * Dougherty, Sir J. B. Londonderry, Tyrone, N.
- Doughty, Sir G. S., d. Gt. Grimsby.
- † Douglas, Rt. Hon. A.
 Akers (1st Viscount
 Chilton) Kent, E.
- Douglas, Dr. C. M. Lanark, N.W. & S.
- Douglas, Dr. T. S., d. Cumberland, Mid.
- Douglas-Pennant, C. Northants, S.
- † Douglas-Pennant, Hon.
 E. S. (Ld. Penrhyn) Northants, S.
- Doxford, Sir W. T., d. Sunderland.
- Doyle, Sir A. Conan Hawick Dt.
 " *Edinburgh, Central.*
- Doyle, N. Gratian Gateshead.
- Drage, Geoffrey Derby, Blackburn.
- " Yorks, Cleveland.
- " Woolwich.
- Dransfield, J. H., d. Yorks, Rotherham.
- Drucker, C. G. A., d. Northampton.
- Drummond, H. W. Carmarthenshire, W.
- Drury-Lowe, W. D. N., d. Derbyshire, Ilkeston.
- Duckett, S. J. C. Carlou Co.
- Duckham, T., d. Herefordsh., N. & S.
- Duckworth, Sir J., d. Stockport.
- " Lancs, Middleton.
- " *Warwick & Leamington.*
- Du Cros, Alfred T. Hamlets, Bow and Bromley.
- * Du Cros, Sir A. P., Bt Hastings. T. Hamlets,
 Bow and Bromley.
- Du Cros, W. Harvey, d. Hastings.
- Duff, Rt. Hon. Sir R., d. Banffshire.
- Duff, W. P. Camberwell, N.
- * Duffy, W. J. Galway, S.
- Dugdale, J. S., K.C. Warwickshire, N.E.
- Duke, Col. O. T., d. Beds, S. Stirling Dt.
- † Duke, Hon. (Justice)
 Sir H. E. Exeter, Plymouth.
- * Dummett, R. E. *Middlesex, Hornsey.*
- Dumphreys, J. M. T. Southwark, Bermondsey
 " *Birmingham, W.*
- * Duncan, C. Barrow-in-Furness.
- Duncan, D., d. Barrow-in-Furness.
- Duncan, Col. F., d. Finsbury, Holborn.
- Duncan, J. A., d. Barrow. Kirkcudbright.
 " *Inverness Dt.*
- Duncan, J. B. *Dumfries Dt. Forfarshire*
- * Duncan, Sir J. H. Yorks, Otley.
- Duncan, R. Lanark, Govan.
- Duncan, Sir S. W., Bt. d. Cambs, N. Yorks, Pudsey
- * Duncannon, Visc. Dover. Cheltenham.
- Duncombe, Arthur
 (afterwards Grey) d. Yorks, Howdenshire.
- Duncombe, Hon. H. V. d. Cumberland, W.
- Dundas, Hon. C. T., d. Orkney and Shetland.
- † Dundas, D., K.C. (Lord) Linlithgow.
- Dundas, Hon. J. C., d. York.
- Dunglass, Lord. Berwickshire.
- Dunhill, W. H. C. Yorks, Keighley.
- Dunlop, C. J., d. Orkney and Shetland.
- Dunn, A. E. Cornwall, N.W. Exeter.
- Dunn, Sir W., Bt., d. Paisley. Renfrew, W.
- Dunn, Sir W. H., Bt. Southwark, W.
- Dunne, Major E. M. Walsall.
- " *Staffs, Kingswinford.*
- " *Leicestershire, E.*
- Dunsany, 17th Lord, d. Gloucestershire, S.
 " *Forest of Dean.*
- Dunsany, 18th Lord Wilts, W.
- Dunstan, R. Devonshire, S.
- Dunville, J. D. Durham, N.W.
- * Du Pre, W. B. Bucks, South.
- " *Leicestershire, Mid.*
- Durand, Rt. Hon. Sir
 H. M. Plymouth.
- Durant, J. C. T. Hamlets, Stepney.
- Dyer, A. S. Derby.
- Dyke, Rt. Hon. Sir W.
 Hart, Bt. Kent, N.W.
- Dyson, W. Norwich.
- Earle, A., d. Liverpool, Scotland.
- Earle, S. R. Strand.
- Earp, T., d. Notts, Newark.
- Eastham, Dr. T. Cheshire, Hyde.
- † Eaton, H. W. (1st Lord
 Cheylesmore), d. Coventry.
- † Eaton, Gen. Hon. H. F.
 (3rd Ld. Cheylesmore) Coventry.
- † Ebrington, Viscount
 (Earl Fortescue) Devon, W.
- Ecroyd, W. F., d. Lancs., Rossendale.
- Edgcombe, J. T. Middlesex, Enfield.
- Edgcombe, Hon. C. E., d. Cornwall, S.E.
- Edgcombe, Sir E. R. P. Dorset, S. Devon, S.
- " Hereford.
- * Edge, Capt. W. Bolton.

- Edmunds, L. H., K.C.** Devon, S.
Lanark, N.W.
Edmunds, W. M., d. Barrow-in-Furness.
Lancs., N. Lonsdale.
***Edwards, A. C.** Glamorganshire, E.
Denbigh Dt.
Middd., Tottenham.
Edwards, Ebenezer. North'ber'nd, Wansbeck.
Edwards, Enoch, d. Hanley.
Edwards, Maj. E. J. Dover.
***Edwards, Sir F., Bt.** Radnorshire.
Edwards, Col. H. Flintshire.
Edwards, Gen. Sir J. B. Hythe.
***Edwards, J. H.** Glamorganshire, Mid.
Edwards, J. Passmore, d. Rochester.
†Edwards, Sir O. M. Merionethshire.
Edwards-Moss, Sir J., Bt. Lancs., Southport.
Edwards-Moss, T. C., d. Lancs., Widnes.
Edwards, W. S. Dorset W.
Egan, B. Mayo, N.
Egerton, Hon. A. F. d. Lancs., Eccles.
Egerton, Hon. A. J., d. Lancs., Eccles.
†Egerton, Hon. A. de T.
(3rd Bar. Egerton) Cheshire, Knutsford.
Egerton, Ad. Hn. F., d. Derbyshire, N.E.
†Elcho, Lord (10th E.
Wemyss) Ipswich. Haddington Co.
Elilbank Master of (Rt.
Hn.A.W.C.O Murray) Edinburghshire, Peebles
(1st Lord Murray of and Selkirk.
Elilbank) Edinburgh, W. York.
Ellie, Capt. E. C. St. Andrew's Dt.
Elliot, Hon. A. R. D. Durham. Roxburghsh.
Elliot, Hon. H. F. Ayrsh., N. Lanark, N.E.
Glasgow, St. Rollox.
Elliot, Sir G. Bt., d. Monmouth Dt.
Durham, S.E.
Elliot, Sir G. W. Bt., d. Yorks., Richmond.
Elliot, R. H., d. Berwickshire.
Elliot, G., K.C., d. Bedfordshire, S.
Ellis, Ben Camberwell, Peckham.
Ellis, Frederick, d. Yorks., Spen Valley.
Ellis, James, d. Leicestershire, W.
Ellis, Rt. Hon. John E., d. Notts., Rushcliffe.
Ellis, Sir John W., Bt., d. Surrey, Kingston.
Ellis, R. G. Yorks., Holm'arth.
Ellis, T. E., d. Merionethshire.
†Elliston, W. R. Suffolk, S.E.
Elphinstone, Hon. M. W. Edinburghshire.
Elton, C. I., Q.C., d. Somerset, W.
***Elverston, Sir H.** Gateshead.
Worcester City.
Emery, J. N. Rutland.
†Emlyn, Visc. (1) Wilts., N. Manch'r., S.
(Earl Cawdor) d. Carmarthenshire, W.
Emlyn, Visc. (2) (E. Cawdor) Pembrokeshire.
†Emmott, Rt. Hon. A.
(Lord Emmott) Oldham.
Engledow, C. J. Kildare, N.
Ericksen, Sir J. E., d. Edin., &c., Univ.
Errington, Sir G., Bt. Lancs., Newton.
Erskine, D. C. Perthshire, W.
Erskine, L. R., d. Sussex, N.W.
Esmonde, Dr. J. J., d. Tipperary, N.
***Esmonde, J. L.** Tipperary, N.
***Esmonde, Sir T. H. G., Bt.** Wexford, N. Kerry, W.
Dublin Co., S.
***Essex, Sir R. W.** Stafford.
Gloucestershire, E.
Lambeth, Kennington.
Esslemont, G. B., d. Aberdeen, S.
Esslemont, P., d. Aberdeenshire, E.
Eustace, H. Tipperary, N.
Evans, Sir E. H., Bt., d. Maidstone. South'pton.
***Evans, Sir L. W. Bt.** Colchester.
Evans, Sir T. W., Bt., d. Derby.
†Evans, Rt. Hon. Sir S.
T., G.C.B. (President
Probate, Divorce &
Admiralty Division)
d. Glamorgan, Mid.
Evans-Gordon, Sir W. E.,
d. T. Hamlets, Stepney.
Beatt, Surg.-Gen., G.J.H. Woolwich. Hants, S.
Brighton.
- †Eve, Hon. (Justice) Sir**
H. T. Devon, Mid
Eve, Richard, d. T. Hamlets, St. George's.
Hants, N.
Kidderminster
Evelyn, W. J., d. Deptford.
Everard, Major Sir N.
T. Bt. Cavan, W.
Everett, R. L., d. Suffolk, S.E.
Everitt, W. St. George, Hanover Sq.
Evershed, Sydney, d. Staffs., Burton.
Ewart, Sir J., d. Brighton.
Ewart, Sir W., Bt., d. Belfast, N.
Kyre, Col. H., C.B., d. Lincs., Gainsborough.
Notts, Mansfield.
- †Faber, E. B. (Ld. Faber)** Hants, W. Yorks., Pudsey
Faber, David Islington, S.
Faber, G. D. (1st Lord
Wittenham) Clapham. York.
Faber, G. H., d. Boston.
***Faber, Lt.-Col. W. V.** Hants, W.
Fairbairn, Sir A., d. Yorks., Otley; & Pudsey.
Fairbairn, J. Wandswoth.
Fairbairn, R. R. Worcester.
Fairbairns, W. H. Middlesex, Enfield.
***Falconer, J.** Forfarshire.
Falconer, J. B., K.C. Wexford, N.
Falk, P., d. Norfolk, E.
†Falkiner, C. L. Armagh, S.
***Falle, Sir B. G. Bt.** Portsmouth.
Somerset, E.
Fallon, W. Cork, Mid.
Fardell, Sir T. G., d. Paddington, S.
Farlou, S. O. King Sheffield, Attercliffe.
Hackney, S.
Farmer-Atkinson, H. J. d. Derby.
Lincs., Brigg.
†Farquhar, Sir H. (1st Ld.) Marylebone, W.
Farquharson, H. R., d. Dorset, W.
Farquharson, Rt. Hn. R.
d. Aberdeenshire, W.
Farrell, J. J. Dublin Harbour.
***Farrell, J. P.** Longford, N. Cavan, W.
Kilkenny.
Farrell, T. J., d. Kerry, S. Waterford.
Farren, G. Carnarvonshire, S.
Farren, T. Dublin, College Green.
Farrer, J. Anson Westmorland, S.
Yorks, Skipton.
Farrer, R. J. Kent, S.
Feilden, Gen. R. J., d. Lancashire, Chorley.
***Fell, Sir A.** Gt. Yarmouth.
Fell, J. Worcestershire, W.
Fellowes, Rt. Hon. Sir
A. E. Hunts, N.
Norfolk, Mid and N.
†Fellowes, Hon. W. H.
(2nd Ld. de Ramsey) Hunts, N.
Fenwick, Rt. Hon. C. d. North'd, Wansbeck.
Fenwick, Col. H. T., Durham, Houghton.
D.S.O.
***Feren, Rt. Hon. T. R. Hull, E.**
Ferguson, G. Lanark, Govan.
Ferguson, R., d. Carlisle.
†Ferguson, Rt. Hon. R.C.
Munro. Leith Dt. Dumbartonsh.
Ross and Cromarty.
Fergusson, Rt. Hon.
Sir J., Bt., G.C.M.G., d. Manchester, N.E.
Fetherstonhaugh, G.,
K.C. Fermanagh, N.
Ffolkes, Sir W. H., Bt. d. King's Lynn.
Norfolk, N.W.
Ffolliott, Col. J., d. Sligo, S. & N.
***Ffrench, P.** Wexford, S.
Ffrench-Mullen, Dr.
d. Dublin Co., S.
Field, Adm. E., C.B. d. Sussex, S.
***Field, W.** Dublin, St. Patrick's.
Fielden, E. B. Lancs., Middleton.

- Fielden, T., d. Lancs., Middleton.
Fielding, J. Lambeth, Kennington.
† *Fiennes, Hon. Sir E. E. Bt.* Oxn, N.
Fiennes, Hon. G. R. C. T. Windsor
Filmer, Sir R. M., Bt., d. Durham, N.W. Lincoln.
Finch, Rt. Hn. G. H., d. Rutland.
Finch-Hatton, Hn. H., d. Notts, Newark.
" Nottingham, E.
† Finch-Hatton, Hon. M.
(12th E. Winchelsea), d. Lincs, Spalding.
Findlater, Sir W. H., d. Londonderry, S.
Findlay, A. Lanark, N.E.
† Finlay, Rt. Hon. Sir
R. B., K.C. (1st V. Edinburgh and St.
Finlay) Andrews University.
" Inverness Dt.
Finlayson, J., d. Renfrew, E.
Finucane, J., d. Limerick, E.
* Finney, S. Staffs., N.W. Hanley.
Finbank, Sir J. T., d. Hull, E.
" Shoreditch, Haggerston.
Firth, J. F. B., d. Dundee. Kensington, N.
" Newington, W.
* Fisher, Rt. Hon. H. A.
L. Sheffield, Hallam.
† Fisher, Rt. Hon. W.
Hayes (1st Ld.) Fulham.
Fisher, W. J. Canterbury.
Fison, Sir F. W., Bt. Yorks, Doncaster.
" Buckrose; & Otley.
Fitch, Cecil E. Norfolk, E. Glos, Mid.
Fitzgerald, Sir E. Cork City.
Fitzgerald, J. G. Longford, S. Louth, S.
Fitzgerald, J. V. V., K.C. Liverpool, Scotland.
Fitzgerald, Sir M., Bt.,
d. Northants, S.
Fitzgerald, Sir R. P., Bt. Cambridge.
Fitzgerald, W. W. A. Lancs., Leigh.
* Fitzgibbon, J. Mayo, S. and E.
† Fitzmaurice, Lord E.
(1st Ld. Fitzmaurice) Wilts, N. Deptford.
* Fitzpatrick, J. L. Queen's Co., Ossory.
* Fitzroy, Hon. E. A. Northants, S.
Fitzwilliam, Hon. C. Yorks, Hallamshire.
Fitzwilliam, Hon. H. Yorks, Doncaster.
Fitzwilliam, Hon. J., d. Peterborough.
Fitzwygram, Gen. Sir
Frederick W. J., Bt. d. Hants, S.
* Flannery, Sir J. F., Bt. Essex, E.
" Yorks, Shipley. Cardiff.
Flattey, D. I. Lancs., Gorton.
Flavin, M. Cork City.
* Flavin, M. J. Kerry, N.
Fleming, C. J., K.C., d. Yorks, Doncaster.
" Pontefract. Dudley.
* Fleming, Sir John Aberdeen, S.
Fleming, V., d. Oxn, S.
Fletcher, A. E., d. Greenock.
" Glasgow, Camlachie.
Fletcher, B., d. Wilts, N.W.
" Christchurch.
Fletcher, Rt. Hon. Sir
H. Aubrey, Bt., d. Sussex, Mid.
Fletcher, J. D. Ross and Cromarty.
Fletcher, J. R. Kebty, d. Cheshire, Altrincham.
" Lancs, Rossendale.
* Fletcher, J. S. Hampstead.
† Flower, Cyril (Ld. Battersea), d. Beds, S.
Flower, Sir Ernest, F.S. Bradford, W.
Flynn, J. C. Cork, N.
Foley, J. D. Kerry, S.
Foley, P. J., d. Galway, W.
† Foljambe, C. G. S. (1st
E. of Liverpool), d. Notts, Mansfield.
Foljambe, Rt. Hon. F.
J. S., d. Notts, Bassettlaw.
" Yorks, Barnsley.
" Rotherham.
Foljambe, G. S. Notts, Rushcliffe.
" Yorks, Rotherham.
† Folkestone, Visc., d. Middx., Enfield.
(5th Earl of Radnor)
† Folkestone, Visc. (6th
Earl of Radnor) Wilts, S.
Follett, Major H. S. Norfolk, N.
- Foot, I.* Devon, S.
" Cornwall, S.E.
Foot, J. A., K.C. Bristol, N.
Forbes, Capt. Hon. D. A. Marylebone, W.
Ford, Lt.-Col. C. W. Yorks, Pudsey.
Ford, P. J. Lambeth, N. Devonport.
" Edinburgh, E.
" Inverness Dt.
Fordham, E. W. Paddington, N.
Fordham, H. G. Herts, N.
* Forest, Baron de West Ham, N.
" Lancs., Southport.
Forester, Capt. Hon. G.
C. B. W. Shropshire, Mid.
Forrest, A., d. Salford, S.
Forrest, J. C. Lanark, Mid.
Forsdike, G. F. Shropshire, S.
Forster, Sir C. Bt., d. Walsall.
* Forster, Rt. Hon. H. W. Kent, W.
Forster, John St. Helens.
Forster, Rt. Hn. W. E., d. Bradford, Central.
Forsyth, W. Glasgow, Bridgeton.
Forwood, Rt. Hon. Sir
Arthur B., Bt., d. Lancs., Ormskirk.
Foster, A. H. Donegal, S.
† Foster, Rt. Hon. Sir B.
W. (1st Ld. Ilkeston) d. Derbyshire, Ilkeston.
" Chester.
Foster, H. S. Suffolk, N.
Foster, J. K. Coventry.
Foster, Sir M., K.C.B., d. London Univ.
* Foster, P. S. Warwickshire, S.W.
" Yorks, Elland.
† Foster, S. P. Carlisle, Cumberland, N.
Foster, Col. W. H. Lancs., Lancaster.
Foulger, J. C. Marylebone, W.
† Fowler, Rt. Hon. Sir
H. H., G.C.S.I. (1st
V. Wolverhampton) d. Wolverhampton, E.
Fowler, M. A., d. Durham.
Fowler, Sir R. N., Bt., d. London, City.
Fowler, W., d. Cambridge. Perth.
Fox, A., d. Leeds, S.
Fox, C. H. Gloucestershire, N.
Fox, Joe, d. Dewsbury.
Fox, J. F. King's Co., Tullamore.
Fox, W. S. Lincs., Sleaford.
Fox-Pitt, St. G. L. Surrey, N.E. Herts, N.
* Foxcroft, C. T. Bath.
" Somerset, Frome.
* France, G. A. W. Yorks, Morley.
Francis, F. Derbyshire, Mid.
" Shoreditch, Hoxton.
Franccombe, J. T. Bristol, S.
Franklin, L. B. Paddington, N.
Fraser, Gen. Sir C. C., d. Lambeth, N.
Fraser, Sir E. H. Kidderminster.
" Nottingham, E.
Fraser, J. F. Huddersfield.
" Leicester.
Fraser, Capt. Sir K. A., Bt. Caithness.
" Leicestershire, W.
Freeman, B. H. Wilts, N.W.
Freeman, W. M. Derbyshire, Ilkeston.
† Freeman-Mitford, A. B.
(1st Lord Redesdale), d. Warwickshire, S.W.
† Freeman-Thomas, F.
(1st Ld. Willington) Cornwall, Bodmin
" Hastings
Freemantle, Hon. T. F.
(3rd Ld. Cottesloe), d. Bucks, N.
† French, D. O'C., K.C., d. Lancs., Newton.
Frewen, Moreton Cork, N.E.
Fry J. Pease Lancs., Eccles.
Fry, Rt. Hon. Lewis Bristol, N.
Fry, Sir Theodore, Bt. d. Darlington.
Fry, T. W. Westmorland, N.
Frye, F. C., d. Kensington, N.
Fulford, H. C., d. Staffs., Lichfield.
" Birmingham, E.
Fullam, P. Meath, S.
Fullarton, R. W. McL., d. Orkney and Shetland.
" Edinburgh, E. Hawick.
" Sutherlandshire.
Fuller, G. P., d. Wilts, W.

† Fuller, Sir J. M. F., Bt. d. Wilts, W., and N. W.
Salisbury, Bath.
 Fullerton, H. Cumberland, W.
 Fulton, Sir F., K.C. West Ham, N.
 † Furness, Sir C. (1st Ld.
 Furness), d. Hartlepool, York.
 Furness, Sir S. W., Bt., d. Hartlepool.
 Fyffe, C. A., d. Oxford.
 Fyler, J. A. Surrey, N.W.

Gageby, R. Belfast, N.
 Galbraith, J. F. W. Halifax.
 * Galbraith, S. Durham, Mid.
 Galloway, W. J. Manchester, S. W.
 Warwickshire, S.E.
 Gamble, Sir D., Bt., d. St. Helen's.
 Gammell, S. J. Kincardineshire.
 Gane, J. L., Q.C., d. Leeds, E.
 * Ganzoni, F. J. C. Ipswich.
 Gardner, Col. A. C., d. Herefordshire, S.
 Marylebone, E.
 * Gardner, E. Berks, E.
 Gardner, Iltyd W. H. Monmouthshire, W.
 Gardner, R. R., d. Windsor.
 Gardner, R. R. Armagh, Mid.
 † Gardner, Rt. Hon. H.
 (1st Ld. Burghclere) Essex, N.
 Garfit, T. O. Cambs, N.
 Garfit, W. Boston.
 Garnett, R. Cornwall, Mid.
 Garnock, Visc. Yorks, Buckrose.
 Garton, R. C. Battersea.
 Gaskell, F. H., d. Glamorganshire, E.
 * Gastrell, Lt.-Col. W. H. Lambeth, N.
 † Gathorne-Hardy, Hon. Sussex, N.
 A., K.C., d. Yorks, Doncaster
 † Gathorne-Hardy, Hon.
 J. S. (E. of Cran-
 brook) d. Kent, Mid.
 Gatty, C. T. Dorset, W.
 Gaultrey, T. Camberwell, Peckham.
 Gay, J. Drew, d. Cornwall, N.W.
 Geary, Sir W. N. M., Bt. Durham. Gravesend.
 * Geddes, Rt. Hon. Sir A. Hants, N.
 * Geddes, Rt. Hon. Sir
 E. C. Cambridge.
 Gedge, Sydney Walsall. Beds, S.
 Stockport.
 Gee, W. Ashton-u-Lyne.
 Geen, H. Devonshire, E.
 * Gelder, Sir W. A. Lincs, Brigg.
 Gent-Davis, R., d. Lambeth, Kennington
 * George, Rt. Hon. D.
 Lloyd Carnarvon District.
 Germaine, R.A., K.C., d. Shoreditch, Hoxton.
 Northampton.
 Ghose, Lalmohun Deptford.
 Gibb, J., d. Middx., Harrow.
 Gibb, T., d. Lanarkshire, South.
 Gibb, T. E., d. St. Pancras, E.
 Gibbins, F. W. Glamorgan, Mid.
 Gibbons, J. L. Wolverhampton, S.
 † Gibbs, Hon. A. G. H. London, City.
 (2nd Ld. Aldenham)
 Gibbs, F. W., d. Sussex S.W.
 * Gibbs, Lt.-Col. G. A. Bristol, W.
 † Gibbs, H. Hucks (1st
 Lord Aldenham) London, City.
 Gibbs, Hon. Vicary Herts, Mid.
 Bradford, Central.
 Gibney, J. Meath, N.
 Gibson, A. S. Lanark, Mid.
 Gibson, C. A. Southampton.
 Gibson, J. C. Hackney, South.
 Gibson, Sir J. P., Bt. d. Edinburgh, E.
 † Gibson (Justice), J. G. Liverpool, Walton.
 † Giffard, Sir H. A., K.C. Cambs, E.
 * Gilbert, J. D. Newington, W.
 Gilbey, A. Bucks, S.
 Giles, Alfred, d. Southampton.
 Giles, C. T., K.C. Cambs, N.
 Southampton.

Gillhooley, J., d. Cork, W.
 Gill, A. H., d. Bolton.
 Gill, H. J. Limerick.
 Gill, R. Tipperary, N.
 † Gill, T. F. Louth, S.
 Gilliat, J. S., d. Lancs., Widnes.
 Clapham.
 Gilmour, A. J. Renfrew, E.
 Gilmour, D. Falkirk Dt.
 * Gilmour, Lt.-Col. J. Renfrew, E. Fife, E.
 Gilmour, Sir J. C., Bt., d. Fife, E.
 * Ginnell, L. Westmeath, N.
 † Gladstone, Rt. Hon. H. J. Leeds, W.
 (1st V. Gladstone)
 Gladstone, J. E. Yorks, Spen Valley.
 Gladstone, Rt. Hon. W. Edinburgh Co.
 E., d. Leith Dt.
 Gladstone, W. G. C., d. Kilmarnock Dt.
 Glaister, J. B. Birmingham, Bordesley.
 * Glanville, H. J. Southwark, Bermondsey.
 Southwark, Rotherhithe.
 Glascofine, C. H. Glamorgan, W.
 Glass, J. Dundee.
 Glazebrook, P. K., d. Manchester, S.
 Glen-Coats, Sir T., Bt. Renfrew, W.
 Glendinning, Rt. Hon.
 R. G. Antrim, N
 Glossop, Captain W. Yorks, Spen Valley.
 Glover, Sir John Scarborough.
 Glover, J. J., d. Dumfries Dt.
 Glover, T., d. St. Helens.
 Glyn, Lieut.-Col. G. C.,
 C.M.G., D.S.O. Bedfordshire, N.
 Glyn, Maurice Dorset, E
 Glyn, Hon. P. C., d. Dorset, E.
 Glyn, R. G. C. Elgin and Nairn.
 Edinburgh, S.
 Glasgow, College.
 * Glyn-Jones, W. S. Tower Hamlets, Stepney
 * Goddard, Rt. Hon. Sir D. F. Ipswich.
 Godson, Sir A. F., d. Kidderminster.
 Goff, Park Lanark, N.E.
 Goff, T. C. E. Yorks, Buckrose.
 Gold, C. Essex, N.
 Goldberg, H. W., d. Surrey, S.E.
 * Goldmann, C. S. Penryn and F.
 Goldsmid, Sir J., Bt., d. St. Pancras, S.
 Goldsmid, S. H. Camberwell, N.
 * Goldsmith, F. B. H. Suffolk, N.W.
 * Goldstone, F. W. Sunderland.
 Goodsworth, Gen. W. T. d. Hammersmith.
 Gooch, G. P. Bath.
 Reading.
 Gooch, H. C. Camberwell, Peckham.
 Goodhart, F. McC. Kent, Thanet.
 Devonport.
 Goodman, N., d. Cambs, W.
 Goodwin, Dr. F., d. Bury St. Edmunds.
 Gordon, C. T. Elgin Dt.
 Gordon, Hon. G. A. H. Dorset, N.
 † Gordon, Rt. Hon. J., K.C. Londonderry, S.
 Armagh, Mid.
 Gordon, John Leeds Central.
 Gordon, Hon. J. E., d. Brighton.
 Elgin and Nairn.
 Gordon, Lord Esme, d. Hunts, N.
 Gordon, R. Montrose Dt.
 Gordon, W. W. Aberdeenshire, E.
 Gore, H. H. Bristol, E.
 Gore, Rt. Hon. Sir J. E., Camb. University.
 K.C., d. Preston. Chatham.
 † Goschen, Rt. Hon. G. J. St. George's, H. Sq.
 (1st Visc. Goschen), d. Edinburgh, E.
 Liverpool, Exchange.
 † Goschen, Hon. G. J.
 (2nd Visc. Goschen) Sussex, N. Bolton.
 Gosling, E. D., d. Lancs., Eccles.
 Surrey, S.W.
 Gosling, H. Lambeth, N.
 Gould, C. K. C., d. Derbyshire, N.E.
 * Goulding, Sir E. A., Bt. Wilts, E. Worcester City.
 Finsbury, Central.
 Gourley, Sir E. T., Bt., d. Sunderland.
 Grafton, F. W., d. Lancs., Accrington.
 Graham, E. J., d. Kings Co., Tullamore.

- Graham, H. R. St. Pancras, W., and N.
 " *Staffs. Handsworth.*
 Graham, J. E. *Hawick Burghs. Dundee.*
 Graham, Marq. of *Stirlingshire.*
 " *Suffolk, N.E.*
 Graham, R. B. C. Lanark, N.W.
 " *Glasgow, Camlachie.*
 †Granby, Marq. of (D. of Rutland) Leicestershire, E.
 Grant, Alexr. *Sheffield, Hallam.*
 Grant, Sir A. H., Bt., d. *Aberdeenshire, W.*
 Grant, Sir Charles d. *Banffshire.*
 Grant, Daniel, d. *Marplebone, E.*
 Grant, Sir G. M., Bt., d. *Elgin and Nairn.*
 *Grant, J. A. *Cumberland, W.*
 " *Banffshire. Elgin Dt.*
 Grant, J. Corrie. *Warwickshire, S.E.*
 " *Birmingham, W.*
 " *Middlesex, Harrow.*
 Grant, J. P. *Ross and Cromarty.*
 †Grantham, Hn. Sir W., d. Croydon.
 Gray, C. W. *Essex, E. and N.*
 Gray, Ernest *West Ham, N.*
 " *Lancs, Accrington.*
 Gray, E. D., d. *Carlou Co.*
 " *Dublin, St. Stephen's.*
 Gray, Sir W., d. *Hartlepoons.*
 Grayson, A. V. *Yorks, Colne Valley*
 " *Lambeth, Kennington.*
 Greaves, W. Mc. G. *Glasgow, Tradeston.*
 Green, Sir E., Bt. *Wakefield.*
 Green, Sir G. d. *Glasgow, Tradeston.*
 " *Stockport.*
 Green, Henry *T. Hamlets, Poplar.*
 Green, W. D. *Widnesbury.*
 Green-Price, Sir R., d. *Radnor Co.*
 Greenall, Sir G., Bt., d. *Warrington.*
 Greenall, T. *Lancs., Leigh.*
 Greene, E., d. *Suffolk, N.W.*
 Greene, Sir E. W., Bt., d. *Bury St. Edmunds.*
 " *Suffolk, N.W.*
 Greene, H. D., K.C., d. *Shrewsbury.*
 *Greene, W. Raymond, D.S.O. *Hackney, N.*
 " *Cambs, W.*
 Greenless, L. *T. Hamlets, Whitechapel.*
 Greenwood, A. *Leeds, W.*
 *Greenwood, Sir G. G., d. *Peterboro'. Hull, Centl.*
 Greenwood, J. *Burnley.*
 *Greenwood, Sir T. H., Bt., d. *Sunderland, York.*
 *Greer, Harry *Clapham.*
 Greer, Dr. T. *Londonberry, N.*
 Greg, T. T. *Herts, N.*
 Gregory, G. B., d. *Sussex, N.*
 *Greig, J. W. K.O. *Renfrewshire, W.*
 Grenfell, C. A. *Cornwall, S.E.*
 " *Rochester.*
 †Grenfell, W. H. (1st Ld. Bucks, S. Hereford. Deesborough) *Salisbury, Windsor.*
 *Gretton, John *Rutland, Derbyshire, S.*
 Greville, Capt. Hn. R. F. d. *Bradford, East.*
 " *Yorks, Barnsley.*
 Grey, Arthur (formerly Duncombe), d. *Yorks, Howdenshire.*
 †Grey, A. H. G. (4th Earl) d. *North'nd, Tyneside.*
 †Grey, Rt. Hn. Sir E., Bt., K.G. (1st Visc. Grey) North'nd, Berwick.
 †Grey de Wilton, Viscount (5th E. of Wilton) d. *Lancs., Gorton.*
 Griddle, Jas. *Northampton.*
 Grice-Hutchinson, Maj. W., d. *Aston Manor.*
 Griffin, Sir Lepel H., d. *Nottingham, W.*
 *Griffith, Arthur *Cavan, East.*
 *Griffith, Rt. Hon. Sir E. J., Bt., K.C. *Anglesey.*
 " *Lpool., West Toxteth.*
 Griffith, Sir R. J. W., Bt. *Roxburghshire.*
 *Griffiths, Sir J. Norton, D.S.O. *Wednesbury.*
 Griffiths, R. F. F. *Merthyr Tydfil.*
 Griggs, Sir W. P. *Essex, S.*
 Grigsby, Dr. W. E., d. *Essex, Mid.*
 Grimwade, E. W. *Croydon.*
 †Grimston, Visc. (Earl of Verulam) *Herts, Mid.*
 Grimwood, J. *W. Ham, S.*
 Gritten, W. G. H. *Hartlepoons.*
 Grogan, Capt. E. S. *Newcastle-u-Lyme.*
 Groser, A. W., d. *Yorks, Barnsley.*
 Grosvenor, Lord H. G., d. *Cheshire, Northwich.*
 †Grosvenor, Lord R. (1st Lord Stalbridge) d. *Flintshire.*
 Grosvenor, Hon. R. V. *Staffs., Lichfield.*
 Grotian, F. B., d. *Hull, E.*
 Grove, F. C. *Glamorgan, Mid.*
 Grove, Sir T. F., Bt., d. *Wilts, S.*
 Grove, T. N. A. *Northants, S.*
 " *West Ham, N.*
 " *Winchester.*
 Groves, J. G., d. *Salford, S.*
 Grylls, H. B. *Cornwall, S.E. & N.E.*
 Guedalla, F. M. *St. Pancras, S.*
 Guest, A. E., d. *Southampton.*
 *Guest, Capt. Hon. F. E. Dorset, E. *Lincolns, Brigg.*
 " *Staffs., Kingwinford.*
 " *Cumberld., Cocker-mouth.*
 *Guest, Maj. Hn. C. H. C. Pembroke Dt. Dorset, E.
 †Guest, Hon. Ivor C. (1st Lord Ashby St. Ledgers; 1st Visc. Wimborne) *Cardiff Dt. Plymouth.*
 *Guiney, J. *Cork, North.*
 Guiney, P., d. *Cork, N. Kerry, E.*
 †Guinness, Sir E. C., Bt. (1st Visc. Iveagh) *Dublin, St. Stephen's*
 *Guinness, Hon. R. E. C. Essex, S.E. C.B., C.M.G., A.D.C. Shoreditch, Haggerston.
 *Guinness, Hon. W. E. Bury St. Eds. *Sflik, N.W.*
 Gull, Sir W. C., Bt., d. *Devon, N.W.*
 " *Elgin and Nairn.*
 *Gulland, Rt. Hon. J. W. Dumfries Dt.
 †Gully, Rt. Hon. W. C. (1st Visc. Selby), d. Carlisle. *Whitehaven.*
 Gunn, Sir John, d. *Cardif Dt.*
 Gunter, Col. Sir K., Bt., d. *Yorks, Barkston Ash.*
 †Gurdon, R. T., d. (1st Lord Cranworth) *Norfolk, Mid.*
 Gurdon, Rt. Hon. Sir W. B., d. *Norfolk, N., and S. W.*
 " *Colchester.*
 " *Southwark, Rotherhithe.*
 Gurowski, Count D. B. Leicestershire, W.
 Guthrie, D. C., d. *Northants, S. Forfar.*
 Guthrie, M. *Liverpool, W. Derby.*
 Guthrie, W. M., d. *T. Ham'ts, Bow & Br.*
 Guttridge, Dr. R. S. *Strand.*
 *Gwynn, S. L. *Galway Town.*
 *Gwynne, R. S. *Sussex, S.*
 *Hackett, J. *Tipperary, Mid.*
 Haddo, Lord *Berks, E.*
 *Haddock, G. B. *Lancs N. Lonsdale.*
 Haddow, A. *Lanark, Govan*
 Haggard, Sir H. Rider. *Norfolk, E.*
 Haggie, D. H., d. *Sunderland.*
 Hain, Sir E., d. *Cornwall, W.*
 †Haldane, Rt. Hon. R. B., K.C. (1st Viscount Haldane) *Haddington Co.*
 Haldinstein H. H., K.C. Gl. *Grimsby.*
 (now Haldin)
 Haley, J. *Dewsbury.*
 Halkett, Baron H., d. *Lancs., N. Lonsdale.*
 " *Chester.*
 Hall, A. W. *Oxford.*
 Hall, Rt. Hon. Sir C., Finsbury, Holborn. K.C.M.G., Q.C., d. *Cambs, W.*
 *Hall, D. B. *Isle of Wight.*
 " *Penryn and Falmouth.*
 †Hall, Sir E. Marshall, Liverpool, E. Toxteth. K.C. *Lancs., Southampton.*
 *Hall, Sir F., K.B.E., *Camberwell, Dulwich.*
 *Hall, F. *Yorks, Normanton.*

- Hall, J. C. Monaghan, N.
 †Hall, Sir S., K.C. Lancs., Stretford.
 Hall, W. Brighton.
 †Hall, W. Clarke Hythe.
 Hall, W. H., d. Cambs, E.
 Hall, W. K. Salford, S.
 Hallett, T. G. P., d. Galway, Wilts, W.
 Hallifax, S., d. Kent, N.E.
 Halpin, J., d. Clare, W.
 Halpin, Capt. W., d. Wicklow, E.
 Halsey, Rt. Hon. T. F. Herts, W.
 *Hambro, A. V. Dorset, S.
 Hambro, Col. C., d. Dorset, S.
 Hambro, Sir C. E. Surrey, N.E.
 Hamer, Sir E., d. Blackburn.
 *Hammersley, A. St. G., K.C. Oxon, Mid.
 Hamill, B. Louth, North.
 Hamilton, Lord A. J., d. Tyrone, N.
 Hamilton, Sir C. E., Bt. Southw., Rotherhithe.
 *Hamilton, C. G. C. Cheshire, Altrincham.
 *Hamilton, Rt. Hon. Lord Kensington, S.
 Claud J. Liverpool, W. Derby.
 Hamilton, Lord E. Tyrone, N.
 Hamilton, Lord F. S. Tyrone, N.
 " Manchester, S. W.
 Hamilton, Rt. Hon. Lord
 George Middlesex, Ealing.
 Hamilton, Rt. Hn. I. T.
 (1st Ld. Holm Patrick), d. Dublin Co., S.
 Hamilton, J. C. Leeds, N.
 †Hamilton, J. G. C. (1st
 Ld. Hamilton of
 Dalzell), d. Lanark, S.
 †Hamilton, Marq. of (3rd
 Duke of Abercorn) Londonderry.
 Hamilton, N. P. St. Pancras, S.
 Hamilton, Capt. S. B. Wexford, S.
 Hamley, Gen. Sir E., d. Birkenhead.
 Hammill, F. P., d. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
 Hammond, J., d. Carlou Co.
 Hammond, R., d. Sheffield, Hallam.
 Hamond, Sir C. F., d. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
 Hanbury, Rt. Hn. R., d. Preston.
 Hanbury-Tracy, Hn. F., d. Montgomery Dist.
 *Hancock, J. G. Derbyshire, Mid.
 Hankey, F. A., d. Surrey, N. W.
 Hannon, P. J. H. Bristol, E.
 *Hanson, Sir C. A., Bt. Cornwall, S.E.
 Hanson, Sir R., Bt., d. London, City of.
 Harben, Sir H., d. Cardiff Dist.
 Harben, H. D. Suffolk, N.E. Worcester.
 " Portsmouth.
 *Harbison, T. J. S. Tyrone, East.
 Harcourt, E. W., d. Oxon, S.
 †Harcourt, Rt. Hon. Lewis
 (1st Visc. Harcourt) Lancs., Rossendale.
 *Harcourt, R. V. Montrose Burghs.
 " Hastings.
 Harcourt, Rt. Hon. Sir Monmouthshire, W.
 W. V., K.C., d. Derby.
 Hardcastle, E., d. Salford, N.
 Hardcastle, F., d. Lancs., Westhoughton.
 Hardcastle, J. A. Bury St. Edmunds.
 Hardicker, J. O., d. Durham, N. W.
 Hardie, J. Keir, d. Merthyr. West Ham, S.
 " Lanark, Mid. Preston.
 " Bradford, East.
 Harding, Col. T. W. Leeds, W.
 Hardy, G. A. Suffolk, N. W. Bath.
 Hardy, G. H. Leicestershire, S.
 " Staffordshire, Burton.
 *Hardy, Rt. Hn. Laurence Kent, S. Yorks, Shipley.
 Hardy, Sir Regd., Bt. Yorks, Osgoldcross.
 Hare, Sir T. L., Bt. Norfolk, S. W.
 Harford, E., d. Northampton.
 Harford, J. C. Cardiganshire.
 Hargreaves, G. de la P., Yorks, Osgoldcross.
 " Monmouth Dt.
 Hargrove, J. Durham, Houghton.
 Harker, W., d. Yorks, Ripon.
 Harland, Sir E., Bt., d. Belfast, N. Donegal, E.
 Harling, Job Yorks, Osgoldcross.
 †Harmsworth, Sir A. C.,
 Bt. (1st Ld. Northcliffe) Portsmouth.
- *Harmsworth, Cecil B., Beds, S.
 " Worcestershire, M.
 " Lanarkshire, N.E.
 Harmsworth, Sir H. A. Bt. Gravesend, Salop, Mid.
 *Harmsworth, R. L. Caithness Co.
 Harrington, E., d. Kerry, W.
 Harrington, Maj. Sir
 J. L., K.C.M.G.,
 K.C.V.O., C.B. Cheshire, Crewe.
 " Battersea
 Harrington, T. C., d. Dublin, Harbour.
 *Harris, Rt. Hon. F.
 Leverson Worcestershire, E.
 " T. Hamlets, Stepney.
 " Tynemouth.
 Harris, Dr. F. R. Camberwell, Dulwich.
 " Monmouth Dt.
 Harris, G. M. St. Pancras, S.
 *Harris, Sir H. P. Paddington, S.
 Harris, J. J. North'nd, Wansbeck.
 Harris, Hon. J. W. Greenwich
 Harris, L. W. Islington, S.
 Harris, M., d. Galway, E.
 *Harris, P. A. Leic., Harborough.
 " Kent, S.
 " Middlesex, Harrow.
 Harris, R. Surrey, Mid.
 Harris, W. J., d. Devon, Mid.
 Harrison, Charles, d. Plymouth.
 " Finsbury, Holborn.
 Harrison, Frederick London Univ.
 Harrison, Sir G., d. Edinburgh, S.
 Harrison, G. K., d. Staffs., Kingswinford.
 Harrison, H. Tipperary, M.
 " Limerick, W. Sligo, N.
 Harrison, Gen. Sir R. Devon, Mid.
 Harrison, T. Belfast, N. Donegal, E.
 Harrison, Capt. W. B., d. Staffs., Lichfield.
 Hart, Dr. E., d. T. Hamlets, Mile End.
 †Hart, Heber L., K.C. Kent, Thanet.
 " Islington, S. Windsor.
 Hart, Sir Israel, d. Hythe, Hackney, Centl.
 †Hartington, Marq. of
 (8th Duke of Devon-
 shire), d. Lancs., Rossendale.
 Hartley, E. L. Oldham, Bury.
 Hardley, E. R. Devonbury, Bradford, E.
 " Newcastle-on-Tyne.
 " Leicester.
 Hartshorn, V. Glamorgan, Mid.
 *Harvey, A. G. C. Rochdale.
 Harvey, G. A. Lewisham.
 Harvey, Sir Robert Devonport.
 Harvey, Shand Lanark, Mid.
 *Harvey, T. E. Leeds, W.
 Harvey, T. M., d. Herts, Mid.
 Harvey, W. E. d. Derbyshire, N.E.
 Harwood, G., d. Bolton.
 Harwood, J. Bolton.
 Haslam, Sir A. S. Newcastle-under-Lyme.
 " Derby.
 Haslam, J., d. Derbyshire, Chesterfield.
 Haslam, J. C. Bolton.
 *Haslam, L. Monmouth Dt.
 " Lancs., Westhoughton.
 " Lincs., Stamford.
 Haslett, Sir J. H., Bt., d. Belfast, N. and W.
 Hastings, G. W. Worcestershire, E.
 Hatch, Sir E. F. G., Bt. Lancs., Gorton.
 Hatchard, F. S. U. Yorks, Hallamshire.
 Havelock - Allan, Gen.
 Sir H., Bt., V.C., d. Durham, S.E.
 *Havelock - Allan, Sir
 H. S. M., Bt. Durham, Bishp Auckland.
 Hawkes, H., d. Birmingham, S.
 Hawkes, M. L., d. Hartlepool.
 " Sheffield, Central.
 Hawkins, A. Hope Bucks, S.
 Hawkins, Joshua Sheffield, Central.
 Hawksley, B. F., d. Yorks, Holderness.
 Haworth, Sir A. A., Bt. Manchester, S.
 Hay, Hon. Claude G. Shoreditch, Hoxton.
 *Hayden, J. P. Roscommon, S.
 Hayden, L. P., d. Roscommon, S.
 " Leitrim, S.

- Haye, J. J.** *Dorset, W.*
Hayne, Rt. Hon. C.
 Seale, d. *Devon, Mid.*
Hayman, J. *Middlesex, Brentford.*
 " *T. Hamlets, Mile End.*
 " *St. George's, Han. Sq.*
†Hayter, Rt. Hon. Sir A.
 D., Bt. (1st Ld.) *Haver- Walsall. Bath.*
 sham), d. *Devon, Torquay.*
***Hayward, Evan** *Durham, S.E.*
†Hazel, Dr. A. E. W. *West Bromwich.*
Hazell, H. W., d. *Leicester.*
Hazlerigg, Sir A. G., Bt. *Leicestershire, E.*
***Hazleton, R.** *Galway, N. Dublin Co., S.*
 " *Louth, N.*
Head, Sir Robert G., Bt. d. *Lambeth, Brixton.*
Heald, C. J. *Sussex, N.*
Healy, P. *Cork Co., W.*
***Healy, Maurice** *Cork City, Cork, N.E.*
Healy, M. F. Jr. *Waterford, W.*
Healy, Thomas J. *Wexford, N.*
Healy, T. M., K.C. *N. E. Cork.*
 " *Louth, N. Longford, N.*
 " *Londonderry, S.*
 " *Monaghan, N.*
Heap, Joseph *Lancs., Blackpool.*
***Hearn, M. L.** *Dublin Co., S.*
Heath, Col. A. H. *Staffordshire, Leek.*
 " *Hanley.*
Heath, A. R. *Lincs., Louth.*
Heath, Sir James, Bt. *Staffs., N.W.*
Heathcote, Capt. J. E. *Staffs., N.W.*
Heaton, Sir J. Henniker,
 Bt., d. *Canterbury.*
†Hedderwick, T. C. H., d. *Wick Dt. Lanark, S.*
 " *Berks, S.*
Hedges, A. P. *Kent, S.W.*
Hedges, W. T., d. *Lancs, Prestwich.*
Hedley, E. H. *Sussex, Dt.*
Helder, Sir A., d. *Whitehaven.*
Heldmann, H. *Hants, N.*
 " *Middlesex, Brentford.*
Helme, E. *Glamorgan, W.*
***Helme, Sir N. W.** *Lancs., Lancaster.*
†Helmley, Visc., d. *Yorks, Thirsk and Malton*
 (2nd E. of Feversham)
***†Hemmerde, E. G., K.C.** *Norfolk, N.W.*
 " *Denbighshire, E.*
 " *Shrewsbury, Winchester.*
 " *Portsmouth.*
†Hemphill, Rt. Hon. C. Tyrone, N. Hastings.
 H., K.C. (1st Lord *Liverpool, W. Derby.*
 Hemphill), d.
Hempill, Capt. Hon. F. *Camberwell, Peckham.*
 " *Fulham, Boston.*
Hempsall, J. *Lancs, Accrington.*
Hemsley, T. W. *Orkney and Shetland.*
†Henderson, Sir Alex. Bt.
 (1st Bar. Faringdon) *St. George's, Hanover*
 Square.
 " *Staffordshire, W.*
***Henderson, Rt. Hon. A. Durham, Barnard Castle.**
Henderson, Capt. B. H. *Herts, East.*
Henderson, D. P. *Caithness Co.*
Henderson, Major Hon.
 H. G. *Berks, N.*
Henderson, James, d. *Camberwell, Dulwich.*
***Henderson, J. M.** *Aberdeenshire, W.*
 " *Essex, E.*
Henderson, Capt. R. R. *Lincs, Gainsborough.*
†Heneage, Rt. Hon. E.
 (1st Lord Heneage) *Grimsby.*
Henle, F. T. H., d. *Paddington, S.*
Hennessey, Sir J. P., d. *Kilkenny, N.*
Henriques, A. G. *Newington, Walworth.*
***Henry Sir C. S., Bt.** *Salop, Mid.*
 " *Essex, Mid.*
***Henry, D. S., K.C.** *Londonderry, S. Tyrone, N.*
Henry, Mitchell, d. *Glasgow, Blackfriars.*
Henty, D. *Hants, W.*
***Herbert, Hon. A. N. H. M.** *Somerset, S.*
†Herbert, Maj.-Gen. Sir
 I. J. C., Bt. (1st Ld.
 Treowen) *Monmouthshire, S.*
- Herbert, Sir Jesse, d.** *Birmingham, Central.*
†Herbert, Hon. Sidney
 (14th E. of Pembroke), d. *Croydon. Wilts, S.*
Herbert, T. A., K.C. *Bucks, S.*
†Herbert, Capt. Lord
 (15th E. of Pembroke) *Dublin, St. Stephen's Gn.*
Herdman, E. T. *Donegal, E. Lon'derry.*
Herdman, E. C. *Tyrone, N.*
***Hermon-Hodge, Sir R.**
 T., Bt. *Oxfordsh., S. Croydon*
 " *Lancs, Accrington.*
†Herschell, Sir Farrer, Q.C.
 (1st Ld. Herschell), d. *Lancs, N., Lonsdale.*
†Hervey, Lord Francis *Bury St. Edmunds.*
†Hervey, Capt. F. W. F.
 (4th Marq. of Bristol) *Bury St. Edmunds.*
Hervey, Lord John, d. *Ipswich.*
Hesketh, Col. G., C.M.G. *Bolton.*
Heward, S. B. *Essex, W.*
***Hewart, Rt. Hon. Sir G., Leicester.**
 K.C. *Manchester, N.W.*
***Hewins, Prof. W. A. S.** *Hereford City.*
 " *Yorks, Shipley.*
 " *Lancs, Middleton.*
Hewitt, Sir T., K.C. *Cornwall, N.W.*
Hectall, W. B. *Derby.*
Heyworth, E. *Blackburn.*
***Hibbert, Sir H. F.** *Lancs., Chorley.*
Hibbert, Rt. Hon. Sir
 J. T., K.C.B., d. *Oldham.*
Hickey, M. C. *Cork, S.E.*
Hickman, Sir A., Bt., d. *Wolverhampton, W.*
Hickman, J. O. *Bedfordshire, S.*
***Hickman, Brig.-Gen. T. E.** *Wolverhampton, S.*
Hicks, E., d. *Cumbs, E.*
Hicks, H. C. *Somerset, Bridgewater.*
***Hicks, W. Joynton-** *Middlesex, Brentford.*
 " *Manchester, N.W. & N.*
 " *Sunderland.*
†Hicks-Beach, Rt. Hon.
 Sir M. E., Bt. (1st Visc.
 St. Aldwyn), d. *Bristol, W.*
Hicks-Beach, Hon. M. H.
 (Visc. Queensington), d. *Gloucestershire, N.*
***Hicks-Beach, W. F.** *Gloucestershire, N.*
Higginbottom, S. W., d. *Liverpool, W. Derby.*
Higgins, C., K.C., d. *Norfolk, M. Salop, N.*
Higgins, T., d. *Galway, N.*
***Higham, J. S.** *Yorks, Sowerby.*
Hiley, F. S. *Essex, N.E.*
Hill, Capt. Arthur, d. *Down, W.*
Hill, Lord Arthur W. *Down, W. Belfast, S.*
Hill, Rt. Hon. A.S., d. *Staffs, Kingswinford.*
Hill, Sir C. L., d. *Shrewsbury.*
Hill, Sir E.S., K.C.B., d. *Bristol, S.*
Hill, James, d. *Lambeth, Brixton.*
 " *Islington, N.*
***Hill, Sir James, Bt.** *Bradford, Central.*
Hill, J. *Lanark, Govan.*
Hill, John *Lpool, Kirkdale.*
Hill, S. Mc. C. *North'd., Wansbeck.*
Hill, T. R., d. *Worcester.*
Hillen, A. W. *Cheltenham.*
Hillier, Dr. A. P., d. *Herts, N. Stockport.*
 " *Beds, S.*
Hills, Major E. H. *Portsmouth.*
***Hills, J. W.** *Durham.*
Hilton, J. *Oldham.*
Hinchliffe, W. A. S. *Yorks, Sowerby.*
Hinckes, H. T., d. *Staffs, Leek.*
Hincks, J. T. *Worcester.*
Hindle, F. G. *Lancs, Darwen.*
***Hinds, J.** *Carmarthenshire, W.*
Hingley, Sir B., Bt., d. *Worcestershire, N.*
Hinkley, H. *Gravesend.*
Hinners, E. *Derbyshire, W.*
Hirst, F. W. *Suffolk, S.*
Hüchling, Sir T. H. B. *Yorks, Eland.*
Hoare, C. H. *Camberwell, N.*
 " *Northumberland, Berwick.*
Hoare, E. Brodie, d. *Hampstead.*
 " *Sheffield, Attercliffe.*
 " *Bradford, Central.*
Hoare, Hy. *Orkney and Shetland.*
Hoare, Hugh *Chelsea.*

- Hoare, Sir H. A., Bt., d. Somerset, E.
 Hoare, H. E. Cambs, W.
 Hoare, Sir S., Bt., d. Norwich, Norfolk, N.
 *Hoare, Sir S. J. G., Bt. Chelsea. Ipswich.
 Hobart, Lt.-Col. C. V. C. Westminster.
 Hobart, H. W. Salford, S.
 Hobart, Sir R. H. Bt.,
 K.C.V.O., C.B., Hants, New Forest.
 *Hobhouse, Rt. Hon.
 Sir C. E. H., Bt., Bristol, E. Wilts, E.
 Hobhouse, Rt. Hon. H. Somerset, E.
 Hobson, S. G. Bristol, E. Rochdale.
 Hocking, S. K. Bucks, Mid. Coventry.
 Hodge, Rt. Hon. J., Lancs, Gorton.
 " Preston.
 " Glamorgan, W.
 Hodgkinson, S. Lancs, Blackpool.
 Hodgson, C. D. Bucks, Mid.
 " Surrey, Kingston.
 Hoey, D. G. Lanark, Govan.
 Hoffgaard, E. A. Bethnal Green, S.W.
 Hogan, J. F. Tipperary, Mid.
 Hogan, M. H. Tipperary, N.
 †Hogg, A. S. Exeter.
 Hogg, D. C. d. Londonderry.
 Hogg, Sir Lindsay, Bt. Sussex, S.
 Hogg, Dr. W. B. G. d. Middlesex, Ealing.
 †Hogg, Sir J. McG., d.
 (1st Ld. Magheramorne) Middlesex, Hornsey.
 *Hogge, J. M. Edinburgh, East.
 Glasgow, Camlachie.
 *Hohler, G. F., K.C. Chatham.
 Holburn, J. G., d. Lanark, N.W.
 †Holden, Sir Angus, Bt.
 (1st Ld. Holden), d. Yorks, Buckrose.
 " Bradford, E.
 Holden, Sir E. H., Bt., Lancs, Heywood.
 Holden, Sir E. T. Walsall.
 Holden, Sir Isaac, Bt., d. Yorks, Keighley.
 Holden, S. M. Lancs, Accrington.
 Holdford, Capt. J. H. E. Derby.
 Holland, Sir A. L. Surrey, N.E.
 Holland, Sir H. T., d.
 (1st Visct. Knutsford) Hampstead.
 Holland, Hon. L. R. T. Hamlets, Bow & Br.
 " Birmingham, Edgbaston.
 " Suffolk, N.E. Essex, S.
 Holland, Col. T. J. Colchester.
 †Holland, Sir W. H., Bt.
 (1st Ld. Rotherham) Yorks, Rotherham.
 " Salford, N.
 Holland, J. R. Brighton. Perthsh., E.
 Holloway, G., d. Gloucestershire, Mid.
 Hollowell, Rev. J. H., d. Birmingham, S.
 Holman, S., d. Middlesex, Ealing.
 *Holmes, D. T. Lanark Govan.
 †Holmes, Rt. Hon. H.
 (Lord Justice), d. Dublin University.
 Holmes, Jas. Hull, W.
 Holmes, J. Birmingham, E.
 Cheshire, Crewe.
 Holmes, J. S. Norfolk, S.
 Holmes, John, d. Hackney, Central.
 Holt, Edwin Manchester, N.E. & S.
 *Holt, R. D. Northumbd, Hexham.
 " Liverpool, W. Derby.
 Holzapel, A. G. Surrey, Kingston.
 Homer, G. W. Dorset, W.
 Hood, A. Denbighshire, E.
 Hood, J. Birmingham, N.
 Hoole, Maj. W. W., d. Yorks, Rotherham.
 Hooper, A. G. Dudley.
 Hooper, John, d. Cork, S.E.
 *Hope, H. Buteshire. Elgin & Nrn.
 Hope, Major Sir J. A.
 Bt. Edinburghshire.
 *Hope, James F. Sheffield, Central.
 " Sheffield, Brightside.
 " Pontefract.
 " Yorks, Elland.
 *Hope, John D. Haddingtonshire.
 " Fifesh., W. Perthsh., W.
 Hope, Capt. T. Linlithgow.
 Hope, W. H. Bateman Somerset, N.
- Hopkins, J. W. W. St. Pancras, E.
 Hopkins, W. H. Durham, Bp. Auckland.
 Hopkinson, Sir A., K.C. Wilts, N.
 " Manchester, E. & S.W.
 *Hopkinson, A. Lancs, Prestwich.
 Hops, Rev. J. P., d. Paddington, S.
 Hopwood, C.H., K.C. d. Lancs, Middleton.
 " Stockport.
 Horgan, D. Cork.
 Hornby, Sir W. H., Bt. Blackburn.
 Horne, C. Silvester, d. Ipswich.
 Horne, F. Shropshire, S.
 " Yorks, Barkston Ash.
 Horne, R. S. Stirlingshire.
 *Horne, W. E. Surrey, S.W. Devon, N.W.
 Horner, A. L., K.C., d. Tyrone, S.
 Horner, F. W. Lambeth, N.
 " Southwark, W.
 Horniman, E. J. Chelsea.
 Horniman, F. J., d. Penryn and Falmouth.
 Horobin, J. C., d. Suffolk, N.W.
 †Horridge, Hn. (Justice)
 Sir T. G. Manchester, E.
 Horsfall, Sir J. C., Bt., Bradford, W.
 Horsley, Sir V. A. H. d. London University.
 Horton, E. Wednesbury.
 Houston, J. P. Ipswich.
 Houldsworth, Cpt. H.H. Lancs., Prestwich.
 Houldsworth, Sir W. H.
 Bt., d. Manchester, N.W.
 Houlit, Joseph, d. Cheshire, Wirral.
 House, W., d. Durham, B. Auckland.
 " Houghton-le-Spring.
 Houston, A., K.C., d. Londonderry, N.
 " Warrington.
 *Houston, R. P. Liverpool, W. Toxteth.
 †Howard, Sir E. S.,
 K.C.B., d. Gloucestershire, S.
 Howard, E. W. Worcester.
 Howard, F. G. Hampstead.
 *Howard, Hon. G. W. A. W. Wilts.
 " Cumberland, N.
 Yorks, Richmond.
 Howard, H. C., d. Cumberland, Mid & N.
 Howard, Hon. H. M., d. Wicklow, E.
 Howard, Col. H. R. L. Flintshire. Flint Dt.
 Howard, Major J., d. Kent, N.E.
 Howard, John Canterbury.
 Howard, Joseph Middx., Tottenham.
 Howard, J. M., Q.C., d. Camberwell, Dulwich.
 Howard, Major R. J. Tyrone, S.
 Howell, G. d. Bethnal Green, N.E.
 Howell, H. E., d. Manchester, N.
 Howell, W. T., d. Denbigh Dt.
 Howick, Viscount
 (5th E. Grey) Bradford Central.
 Howorth, Sir H. H. Salford, S.
 Hoyle, Isaac, d. Lancs, Heywood.
 Hozier, Sir H.M., d. Woolwich.
 †Hozier, Hon. J. H. C.
 (2nd Ld. Newlands) Lancs, S.
 †Hubbard, Hon. Egerton,
 d. (2nd Ld. Addington) Bucks., N.
 Hubbard, Hon. Evelyn Lambeth, Brixton.
 " Plymouth. Bucks, N.
 †Hubbard, Rt. Hn. J. G.,
 d. (1st Ld. Addington) London, City.
 Hubbard, N. W. Lambeth, Norwood.
 Hubbard, W. E., d. Sussex, Mid.
 Hudson, G. B. d. Herts, N.
 *Hudson, W., O.B.E. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
 Hughes, A. E. Carnarvonshire, N.
 Hughes, Prof. A. W., d. Carnarvonshire, N.
 Hughes, Sir Edwin, d. Woolwich.
 Hughes, F. Birmingham, Bordesley.
 Hughes, F. B. Liverpool, Abercromby.
 Hughes, Robert Glamorgan, Rhondda.
 *Hughes, S. L. Stockport.
 " Southwark, Bermondsey.
 " Durham, Jarrow.
 Hughes, W. T. Stirling District.
 Hughes-Hallett, Col. Rochester.
 Hulbert, M. C. Middlesex, Ealing.
 Hulse, Sir E. H., Bt., d. Salisbury.
 Hulton, H. A. H. Leicestershire, W.

- Hulton*, Sir W. B., Bt., d. *Lancs*, *Radcliffe*.
Hume, Major M. S., d. *Hackney*, *Central*.
Hume-Dick, W. F., d. *Wicklow*, *W*.
 **Hume-Williams*, Sir Notts, *Bassetlaw*.
 W. E., K.C. *Kensington*, *N*.
 " *Monmouthshire*, *N*.
 " *Somerset*, *Frome*.
Humphreys, W. *Carnarvonshire*, *S*.
Humphreys-Owen, A.
 C., d. *Montgomeryshire*.
Humphreys-Owen,
 A. E. O. *Montgomery District*.
Hunt, Sir F. S., Bt., d. *Maidstone*.
 " *Marylebone*, *W*.
 **Hunt*, Rowland *Shropshire*, *S*.
Hunt, W. *Islington*, *S*.
Hunter, C. E., d. *Scarborough*.
 " *Northumberland*, *Hexham*.
 " *Durham*, *Mid*.
 **Hunter*, Sir C. R., Bt., *Bath*.
Hunter, G. B. *Sunderland*.
 †*Hunter*, Wm., K.C. *Lanark*, *Govan*.
Hunter, W. A., d. *Aberdeen*, *N*.
Hunter, Sir W. Guyer, d. *Hackney*, *Central*.
 **Hunter-Weston*, Lieut.-
 Gen. Sir A. G., K.C.B.,
 D.S.O. *Ayrshire*, *N*.
Huntington, Sir C. P.,
 Bt., d. *Lancs*, *Darwen*.
 **Huntington-Whiteley* *Worcestershire*, *Mid*.
 Sir H. J., Bt. *Ashton-under-Lyne*.
Husband, J. *Wilts*, *N*.
Hutchinson, C. C., d. *Croydon*.
Hutchinson, Sir C. F.
 M.D., d. *Sussex*, *E*.
Hutchinson, R. A. *Lancs*, *Heywood*.
Hutchinson, St. J. *Sussex*, *E*.
Hutchinson, G. A. Clark, *Argyllshire*.
Hutchinson, W. *Glasgow*, *Bridgeton*.
Hutton, A. E. *Yorks*, *Morley*.
Hutton, A. H. *Middlesex*, *Ealing*.
Hutton, J. F., d. *Manchester*, *N*.
Hutton, John *Yorks*, *Richmond*.
Hyde, Sir C. G. *Wendesbury*.
 " *Southampton*.
 " *Cardiff Dt*.
 †*Hylton-Jolliffe*, Hn. H.
 (3rd Lord Hylton) *Somerset*, *Wells*.
Hyndman, H. M. *Burnley*.
- Idris*, T. H. W. *Flint Dt*, *Chester*.
 " *Denbigh Dt*.
Illingworth, A., d. *Bradford*, *W*.
 **Illingworth*, Rt. Hon.
 A. H. *Lancs*, *Heywood*.
Illingworth, Rt. Hon.
 P. H., d. *Yorks*, *Shipley*.
Imbert-Terry, H. M. *Devon*, *W*. *Somerset*, *S*.
Impey, F. *Worcestershire*, *S*.
Ince, Cecil H. B. *Hastings*.
Ince, H. B., Q.C., d. *Islington*, *E*.
Ind, E. Murray, d. *Ipswich*.
Inderwick, F. A., K.C., d. *Sussex*, *E*.
 **Ingleby*, H. *King's Lynn*.
Inglis, Sir Malcolm, J., d. *Kirkcaldy District*.
Ingram, Sir W. J., Bt. *Boston*.
Inskip, J., d. *Bristol*, *E*.
Inskip, T. W. H., K.C. *Northum'd*, *Berwick*.
Ireland, W. *Dublin*, *St. Stephen's Gn*.
Irvine, F. H., d. *Aberdeenshire*, *W*.
Irving, Dan *Lancs*, *Accrington*.
 " *Manchester*, *N.W*.
 " *Rochdale*.
Irwell, Lawrence *Cheshire*, *Eddisbury*.
Isaac, Saul, d. *Finsbury*, *Central*.
Isaacs, L. H. *Newington*, *Walworth*.
 †*Isaacs*, Rt. Hon. Sir
 R. D., G.C.B., K.C.V.O.,
 K.C. (1st Visc.
 Reading) *Reading*, *Kensington*, *N*.
Isaacson, F. J. W. *Suffolk*, *N.E*.
Isaacson, F. W., d. *T. Hamlets*, *Stepney*.
- Jacks*, W., d. *Stirlingshire*. *Leith Dt*.
Jackson, C. J. *Glamorgan*, *E*.
Jackson, Cpt. C. L. Ward, *Manchester*, *S*.
 **Jackson*, Hon. F. S. *Yorks*, *Howdenshire*.
Jackson, G. *Staffs*, *Handsworth*.
Jackson, Sir H. M., Bt. *Monmouthshire*, *S*.
 " *Flint District*.
Jackson, H. W., K.C. *Monaghan*, *N*.
 **Jackson*, Sir John *Devonport*.
Jackson, J. *Essex*, *N.E*.
Jackson, J. A. *Whitehaven*.
Jackson, J. P. T. *Lancs*, *Chorley*.
Jackson, Major R. *Ross and Cromarty*.
Jackson, R. S. *Greenwich*.
Jackson, R. S. Ward *Durham*, *Houghton*.
 †*Jackson*, Rt. Hon. W. L.
 (1st Lord Allerton) d. *Leeds*, *N*.
Jacobs, H. L. *St. Pancras*, *E*.
Jacobs, J. *Northampton*.
 **Jacobsen*, T. O. *Cheshire*, *Hyde*.
Jacoby, Sir J. A., d. *Derbyshire*, *Mid*.
James, C. H., d. *Merthyr Tydfil*.
James, Frank *Walsall*.
 †*James*, Rt. Hon. Sir H. (Ld.
 James of Hereford), d. *Bury*.
James, Hon. W. H.
 (2nd Lord Northbourne) *Gateshead*.
James, Major W. H. *St. Pancras*, *W*.
Jameson, Major J. E. *Clare*, *W*. *Bury St. E*.
 Chatham.
Jameson, J. G. *Edinburgh*, *East*.
Jameson, G. A., d. *Edinburgh*, *W*.
Jane, F. T., d. *Portsmouth*.
 **Jardine*, E. *Somerset*, *E*.
Jardine, Sir J., Bt.,
 K.C.I.E. *Roxburghshire*.
Jardine, Sir R., Bt., d. *Dumfries Co*.
Jardine, J. W. *Yorks*, *Whitby*. *Essex*, *E*.
Jarvis, Lieut.-Col. A. W. King's *Lynn*.
Jebb, Sir R. C., d. *Camb*, *University*.
Jebb, R. *Marylebone*, *E*.
Jebb, S. G. *Yorks*, *Holmfirth*.
Jefferson, J. J. D. *Yorks*, *Morley*.
Jeffery, J. *Chelsea*.
Jeffreys, Rt. Hon. A. F., d. *Hants*, *N*.
Jellie, E. G. *Liverpool*, *Walton*.
Jenkins, D. J., d. *Penryn and Falmth*.
Jenkins, E., d. *Dundee*.
Jenkins, J. H. *Chatham*.
 †*Jenkins*, Sir J. J., d.
 (1st Lord Glantawe) *Cardmarthen Dt*.
Jenkins, S. R. *Gravesend*.
Jenkinson, Sir E., K.C.B. d. *Sussex*, *N*.
Jennings, L. J., d. *Stockport*.
Jephcott, A. R. *Paisley*.
Jephson, H. L., d. *Salop*, *W*.
Jessel, A. H., K.C., d. *Lancs*, *Accrington*.
 " *Hackney*, *Central*.
Jessel, Sir C., Bt. *Taunton*.
 **Jessel*, Col. Sir H. M., Bt. *St. Pancras*, *S*.
 **Jodrell*, N. P. *Norfolk*, *Mid*.
 " *Norfolk*, *N.W*.
 **John*, E. T. *Denbighshire*, *E*.
Johns, J. W. *Warwickshire*, *N.E*.
Johnson, A. W. F. *Hastings*.
Johnson, Sir B. S. *Liverpool*, *Kirkdale*.
Johnson, E., d. *Exeter*.
Johnson, E. G., d. *Strand*.
Johnson, James *Durham*, *Jarrow*.
Johnson, John, d. *Gateshead*.
Johnson, L. S. *Essex*, *S.W*.
Johnson, L. M. *Gravesend*.
Johnson, R. *Newry*.
 **Johnson*, R. *Yorks*, *Spen Valley*.
 **Johnson*, W. *Warwickshire*, *N.E*.
 " *Warwickshire*, *N*.
Johnson-Ferguson, A. *Ayrshire*, *S*.
Johnson-Ferguson, Sir Leicestershire, *Mid*.
 J. E., Bart. *Staffs*, *Burton*.
 †*Johnston*, C. N., K.C.
 (Sir) (Ld. Sands) *Edin.* & *St. Andrews*
 Univ. *Paisley*.
Johnston, Sir H. H. *Rochester*. *Marylebone*, *W*
Johnston, H. H. *Dublin University*.

- Johnston, Jas. *Manchester, N.E.*
 " *Ashton-under-Lyne.*
 Johnston, J. A. Weir *Down, S.*
 Johnston, T. *Kent, W.*
 Johnston, T. B. *Bristol, E.*
 Johnston, W., d. *Belfast, S.*
 Johnston, W. J. *Londonderry S.*
 Johnstone, G. H. *Reading.*
 Johnstone, J. H., d. *Sussex, N.W.*
 " *Cornwall, Mid.*
 †Joicey, Sir J., Bt. (1st Lord Joicey) *Durham. Chester-le-St.*
 Joicey, J. *Durham, N.W.*
 Jones, A. L. *Carnarvon Dt.*
 Jones, A. S. Hatchett *Middlesex, Enfield.*
 Jones, Ben *Deptford. Woolwich.*
 †Jones, Rt.Hn.Sir D.B., Swansea Dt. K.C. *Gloucestershire, Mid.*
 *Jones, Sir Edgar R., K.B.E. *Merthyr Tydfil.*
 Jones, E., d. *Southampton.*
 Jones, Edward *Monmouthshire, N.*
 Jones, Edwin, d. *Camberwell, Peckham.*
 Jones, E. P. *Cheshire, Wirral.*
 Jones, Major E. R. *Carmarthen Dt.*
 Jones, F. G. *Northampton.*
 Jones, G. W. H. *Leeds, W.*
 *Jones, H. Haydn *Merionethshire.*
 Jones, John J. *T.Hamlets, Poplar.*
 " *Cornwall, N.W.*
 *Jones, J. Towyn *Carmarthenshire, E.*
 *Jones, W. Kennedy *Middlesex. Hornsey.*
 " *Surrey, Wimbledon.*
 *Jones, Rt. Hon. Leif-child S. *Notts, Rushcliffe.*
 " *Westmorland, N.*
 " *Westminster.*
 " *Leeds, Centl.*
 " *Manchester, S.*
 Jones, Maurice *Shrewsbury.*
 Jones, Dr. Sydenham *Middlesex, Hornsey.*
 Jones, W. *Cardiganshire.*
 Jones, William, d. *Carnarvonshire, N.*
 Jones, W. C. *Lancashire, Leigh.*
 Jones-Parry, Sir L., d. *Carnarvon District.*
 Jordan, Jeremiah, d. *Fermanagh, S. and N.*
 " *Meath, S. Clare, W.*
 Joseph, F. L'E. *Liverpool, Walton.*
 Josse, H., d. *Great Grimsby.*
 *Jowett, F. W. *Bradford, W.*
 Joyce, J. A. *Galway, W.*
 *Joyce, M. *Limerick.*
 Judd, Sir G. *Hants, N. and W.*
 Judd, James, d. *Bristol, W. Suffolk, N.*
 Julian, J. E. J. *Kerry, W.*
 Kavanagh, Rt. Hon. W. McM. *Carlow Co. Armagh, S. Kilkenny, N.*
 Kay-Shuttleworth, Hon. L. U. d. *Cheshire, Altrincham.*
 †Kay-Shuttleworth, Rt. Hon. Sir U. J., Bt. (1st Lord Shuttleworth) *Lancs., Clitheroe.*
 Kaye, J. H. *Huddersfield.*
 Keane, Sir R. F., Bt., d. *Waterford, W.*
 †Kearley, Rt. Hon. Sir H. E., Bt. (1st Viscount) *Devonport.*
 Kearney, F. E. *Limerick.*
 *Keating, M. *Kilkenny, S.*
 Keay, J. S., d. *Elgin Co. Newington, W. Warwickshire, N.*
 Reeves, J. H. T. *Islington, E.*
 Keovil, E. C. *Berks, N.*
 Keightley, Sir S. R. *Antrim, S.*
 " *Londonderry, S.*
 Keith, H. S. *Falkirk Dt.*
 " *Lanark, Mid.*
 †Kekewich, Hon. (Justice) Sir A., d. *Devon, N.W.*
 Kekewich, C. G. *Kirkcaldy Dt.*
 Kekewich, Sir G. W. *Exeter.*
 *Kellaway, F. G. *Bedford. Northant, S.*
 Kelley, F. A. *Yorks, Hallamshire, N.*
 " *Yorks, Spens Valley.*
 Kelley, G. D. d. *Manchester, S.W.*
 Kelly, B., d. *Donegal, S.*
 *Kelly, E. J. *Donegal, E.*
 Kelly, J. Richards *Camberwell, N.*
 †Kemp, Sir Geo. (1st Lord Rochdale) *Manchester, N.W.*
 " *Lancs., Heywood.*
 Kemp, Sir K., Bt. *Norfolk, N.*
 Kemp, T. R., K.C., d. *King's Lynn.*
 Kempster, John, d. *Clapham. Staffs., W.*
 " *Middlesex, Enfield.*
 " *Paddington, N.*
 Kennard, C. J., d. *Salisbury.*
 Kennaway, Rt. Hon. Sir John H., Bt. *Devon, E.*
 Kennedy, D. *Aberdeen, N.*
 Kennedy, E. J. *Sligo, S.*
 †Kennedy, N. J. D., d. *Inverness Co.*
 Kennedy, P. J. *Kildare, N. Westm'th, N.*
 Kennedy, T. *Aberdeen, N.*
 *Kennedy, V. P. *Cavan, W.*
 †Kennedy (Rt. Hon. Lord Justice) Sir W. R., d. *St. Helens. Birkenhead.*
 Kenny, C. S. *Yorks, Barnsley.*
 Kenny, Dr. J. E., d. *Cork, S. Dublin, Coll. Gn.*
 Kenny, M. J. *Tyrone, Mid.*
 †Kenny (Rt. Hn. Justice) William *Dublin, St. Stephen's. E.*
 Kenrick, Rt. Hon. W. *Birmingham, N.*
 †Kensington, 4th Lord, d. *Middlesex, Hornsey.*
 Kensit, John, d. *Brighton.*
 Kensit, J. A. *Birkenhead.*
 *Kenyon, B. *Derby, Chesterfield.*
 Kenyon, Hon. G. T., d. *Denbigh Dt. Denbighsh., E.*
 Kenyon, J. *Bury. Lancs., Heywood.*
 Kenyon-Slaney, Col. Rt. Hon. W. S., d. *Salop, N. and Mid.*
 Ker, Capt. R. B. W. *Down, E.*
 Kerans, F. H., d. *Lincoln.*
 Kerr, John *Preston. Haddington.*
 Kerr, Dr. J. K. *Antrim, E.*
 Kerr, Quintin *Aberdeenshire, W.*
 Kerr, S. P. *Fermanagh, N.*
 Kerrison, Col. E. R. A. *Norfolk, S.*
 *Kerry, Earl of, D.S.O. *Derbyshire West. Westmorland, N.*
 Kessack, J. O'C., d. *Glasgow, Camlachie.*
 *Kewick, H. *Surrey, Mid.*
 Kewick, W., d. *Surrey, Mid.*
 Kettle, A. J., d. *Carlou Co.*
 †Kettle, R. E. C. *Wolverhampton, E.*
 Kettle, T. M., d. *Tyrone, E.*
 Keyser, C. E. *Reading.*
 Kidd, James *Linlithgowshire.*
 *Kilbride, Denis *Kildare, S. Kerry, S.*
 " *Galway, N.*
 †Kilcoursie, Viscount (9th Earl of Cavan), d. *Somerset, S.*
 *Kiley, J. D. *T.H., Whitechapel.*
 Kimber, Sir Henry, Bt. *Wandsworth.*
 King, A. J. *Cheshire, Knutsford.*
 King, Bolton *Warwicksh., S.W.*
 King, H. D., D.S.O. *C.B.E. Norfolk, N.*
 King, Sir H. Seymour *Hull, Central.*
 *King, Joseph *Somerset, N.*
 " *Hants, New Forest.*
 " *Kent, Thanet.*
 King, Walker *Taunton. Somerset, W.*
 " *Warwickshire, S.W.*
 King-Harman, Col. Rt. Hon. E. R., d. *Kent, Thanet.*
 Kingerlee, T. H. *Oxford.*
 Kingsbury, Dr. G. C. *Lanc., Rossendale.*
 *Kinchloch-Cooke, Sir C., Devonport.
 Kinloch, Sir J. G. S., Bt., d. *Perthshire, East.*
 Kinnear, J. Boyd *Fife, E.*
 Kipling, J. G. *Clapham.*
 Kirkley, J., d. *Durham, Jarrow.*
 Kirkwood, J. H. M. *Essex, S.E.*
 †Kisbey, W. H., K.C. *Down, S.*

Kitching, A. G. *Essex, E. Norfolk, S.*
 †Kitson, Sir Jas., Bt. *Yorks, Colne Valley.*
 (Lord Airedale), d. *Leeds, Central.*
 †Knatchbull-Hugessen,
 Hon. E. (2nd Lord Rochester.
 Brabourne), d. *Kent, Thanet.*
 Knatchbull-Hugessen, H., Kent, N.E.
 *Knight, Maj. E. A. *Kidderminster.*
 " *Worcestershire, Mid.*
 Knight, Sir H. E. *Marylebone, W.*
 Knight, M. E. *Monaghan, N.*
 Knight, R. *Yorkshire, Cleveland.*
 Knight, S. H. *Berks, E.*
 †Knightley, Sir R. (Ld.
 Knightley), d. *Northants, S.*
 Knott, Sir James, Bt., Sunderland.
 " *Northum'd., Tyneside.*
 Knott, J. L., D.S.O., d. *Durham, N.W.*
 Knowles, Sir Lees, Bt. Salford W.
 " *Lancs., Leigh.*
 Knox, E. F. V., K.C. *London, Y. Cavan, W.*
 †Kyd, Sir D. H. *T. Hamlets, Whitechapel.*
 " *Stoke-on-Trent.*
 " *Glos., Forest of Dean.*
 Kyffin-Taylor, G. *Liverpool, Kirkdale.*
 Kynock, G. *Aston Manor.*

Labouchere, Rt. Hon.

Hy., d. *Northampton.*
 Lacaita, C. C. *Dundee.*
 Lafone, Alfred, d. *Southwark, Bermondsey.*
 Laidlaw, Sir R., d. *Renfrew, E.*
 Lator, R. G., d. *Queen's County, Leix.*
 Lamb, Edmund G. *Herefordshire, N.*
 *Lamb, Sir E.H., C.M.G. *Rochester.*
 Lambert, A. J. *Suances Town.*
 Lambert, Cowley, d. *Islington, E.*
 *Lambert, Rt. Hon. G., Devon, N.
 *Lambert, R. C. *Wilts, N.*
 " *Sheffield, Ecclesall.*
 " *Sheffield, Attercliffe.*
 " *Portsmouth.*
 Lambie, R. *Lanark, S., and Partick.*
 Lambton, Hon. F. W., Durham, S.E.
 " *Sunderland.*
 " *Northumbriand., Berwick.*
 Lambton (Meux), Adm.
 Hon. Sir H., K.C.V.O.,
 G.C.B. (See Meux)..
 Lamont, Sir N., Bt. *Bute Co.*
 Lancaster, Sir W. J. *Birmingham, S. and N.*
 " *Norfolk, N.W.*
 Lander, W. H. *Salop, N.*
 Lane, W. J. *Cork, E.*
 *Lane-Fox, G. R. *Yorks, Barkston Ash.*
 Lang, P. K. *Glasgow, Bridgeton.*
 Lang, R. T. *Kent, E.*
 Langdon, A. M. L.,
 K.C. *Marylebone, E.*
 Lange, M. E. *Hammersmith.*
 Langley, J. Batty, d. *Sheffield, Attercliffe.*
 Lansbury, G. *T. Hamlets, Bow & Brom*
 " *Newington, Watworth*
 " *Middlesbrough*
 Lapworth, C. *Sheffield, Brightside.*
 *Lardner, J. C. R. *Monaghan, N.*
 *Larmor, Sir J. *Cambridge University.*
 Lascelles, Visct. *Yorks., Keighley.*
 Latham, A. M. *Cheshire, Knutsford.*
 " *Altrincham.*
 Latham, G. W., d. *Cheshire, Crewe.*
 Latham, W., K.C., d. *Somerset, W.*
 Laurie, Gen. J. W.,
 C.B., d. *Pembroke and H'west.*
 Laurie, Col. R. P., d. *Bath.*
 Laverton, W. H. *Wills, W.*
 Laverty, C. *Monaghan, S.*
 *Law, Rt. Hon. A. Bonar *Lancs, Bootle.*
 " *Camberwell, Dulwich.*
 " *Glasgow, Blackfriars.*
 " *Manchester, N.W.*
 *Law, Hugh A. *Donegal, W.*

Lawder, J. O. *Leitrim, S.*
 Lawes, R. M. *Dover.*
 Lawless, H. H., d. *Bristol, W.*
 †Lawrence, Sir J. C. *Lincolnshire, Stamford*
 Lawrence, Sir A. W., Bt. Lambeth, Norwood.
 " *Strand.*
 Lawrence, Sir E. Cornwall, Truro.
 Durning-, Bt., d. *Burnley, Berks, E.*
 " *Shoreditch, Haggerston*
 Lawrence, F. W. Pethick *Aberdeen, S.*
 Lawrence, G. P. C. *Surrey, S.W.*
 Lawrence, Sir H., Bt., d. *Lancs., Heywood.*
 Lawrence, James *Lancs., Chorley.*
 Lawrence, Sir J. C., Bt., d. *Lambeth, N.*
 " *Carmarthenshire, W.*
 Lawrence, Sir J. J. Trevor
 Bt., K.C.V.O., d. *Surrey, S.E.*
 Lawrence, Sir Jos., Bt. *Monmouth Dt.*
 " *Cardiff Dt.*
 Lawrence, T. N., d. *Cornwall, N.E.*
 Lawrence, Sir W., Bt., d. *Paddington, S.*
 Lawrence, W. F. *Liverpool, Abercromby.*
 †Lawrie, A. J. *Yorks, Holderness.*
 Lawson, Sir A. T., Bt., d. *Leeds, N.*
 †Lawson, Hon. H. L. W. T. *Hamlets, Mile End.*
 (2nd Bar. Burnham)
 " *Gloucestershire, E.*
 " *St. Pancras, W. Bury.*
 " *Bethnal Green, N.E.*
 Lawson, John *Aston Manor.*
 Lawson, Sir J. Grant, *Yorks, Thirsk. Bury.*
 Bt. *Lancs., Heywood.*
 Lawson, Sir Wilfrid, Bt. *Cumbrld., Cockermonth.*
 (2), d. *Cumberland, Mid.*
 " *Cornwall, N.W.*
 Lawson, Sir Wilfrid,
 Bt. (3) *Cumberland, Cockermonth.*
 Lawther S. *Antrim, S.*
 Lawton, J. E. *Salford, N.*
 *Layland-Barratt, Sir F., *Cornwall, St. Austell.*
 Bt. *Devon, Torquay.*
 †Lea, G. H., d. *Wigan.*
 Lea, H. C. *St. Pancras, E.*
 Lea, John *Liverpool, East Toxteth.*
 Lea, Sir Thomas, Bt., d. *Londonberry, S.*
 " *Donegal, E.*
 Leach, C. *Yorks, Colne Valley.*
 Leadam, I. S., d. *Lancs, Lancaster.*
 " *Cheshire, Altrincham.*
 " *Devon, N.W.*
 Leader, R. F. *Notts, Bassettlaw.*
 " *Sheffield, Ecclesall.*
 Leahy, James *Kildare, S.*
 Leake, Robert, d. *Lancs., Radcliffe.*
 Leamy, Edmund, d. *Cork, N.E. Sligo, S.*
 " *Kildare, N. Galway.*
 " *Waterford, E.*
 " *Armagh, M.*
 Learoyd, N. *Boston.*
 Leatham, E. A., d. *Huddersfield.*
 Lechmere, Sir E., Bt., d. *Worcestershire, S. & W*
 Lecky, Rt. Hon. W. E., d. *Dublin Univ.*
 Lee, *Oldham.*
 †Lee, Sir A. H., K.C.B.,
 O.B.E. (1st Ld. Lee) *Hants, S.*
 Lee, A. M. *Newcastle-under-Lyme.*
 Lee, B. *Aberdeen, N.*
 Lee, Henry, d. *Manchester, N.W.*
 " *Southampton.*
 Lee, T. Grosvenor, d. *Birmingham, Central.*
 Lee-Warner, H., d. *Norfolk, E. and S.W.*
 Lecke, Samuel *Derbyshire, Ilkeston.*
 Leeper, G. R. *Fermanagh, N.*
 Lees, Sir Elliott, Bt., d. *Birkenhead. Oldham.*
 " *Rochdale. Pontefract.*
 Lees, T. O. H. *Northampton.*
 Leese, Sir J. F., Bt., d. *Lancs., Accrington.*
 Leetham, H. *Yorks, Ripon.*
 Legard, Col. J. D. *York.*
 Legge, Col. Hon. H., d. *St. George's, Han. Sq.*
 " *Yorks, Holmfirth.*
 †Legh, Hon. T. W. (2nd
 Lord Newton) *Lancs, Newton.*
 †Legh, W. J. (1st Lord
 Newton), d. *Cheshire, Hyde.*

- Lehmann, R. C.** Leicestershire, S.
 " *Cambridge. Hull, Centl.*
 " *Cheltenham.*
Leicester, Joseph West Ham, S.
Leigh, Sir Joseph Stockport.
Leigh-Bennett, H. C., d. Surrey, N.W.
Leighton, Sir B., Bt., d. Salop, S.
Leighton, John, d. St. Pancras, N.
Leighton, Stanley, d. Salop, W.
Lely, Sir F. S. P. Kent, W.
Le Marchant, Sir H., Bt. Surrey, N.W.
Leng, Sir John, d. Dundee.
Lennard, T. J. Bristol, W.
Lennox, Lord H., d. Lanark, Partick.
Lennox, Lord W. G. Sussex, S.W.
Leon, A. L. Croydon.
Leon, Sir H. S., Bt. Bucks, N.
Leslie, J. R. *Staffs Handsworth.*
Leslie, Sir John, Bt., d. Monaghan, N.
Lester, W. R. Norfolk, Mid.
Lethbridge, Sir Roper, d. Kensington, N.
Leuty, T. R., d. Leeds, E. and N.
Lever, Sir A. Levy- Bt. Essex, N.E.
Lever, Sir W. H., Bt (1st. Cheshire, Wirral.
 Bar. Leverhulme) *Birkenhead.*
 " *Lancs, Ormskirk.*
Leveson-Gower, F. S. Sutherland Co.
Leveson-Gower, G. W. Stoke. Staffs., N.W.
 " *Marylebone, E.*
Levita, Major, C.B. Cornwall, W.
***Levy, Sir Maurice, Bt.** Leicestershire, Mid.
Lewis, Sir C. E., Bt., d. Antrim, N.
 " Londonderry.
Lewis, E. Dillen Durham, Jarrov.
Lewis, H. C. Merthyr. Glamorgan, E.
***Lewis, Rt. Hon. J. H.** Flintshire, Flint Dt.
Lewis, J. W., d. Yorks, Cleveland.
Lewis, P. Wolverhampton, W.
Lewis, T. P., d. Anglesey.
†Lewisham, Visc. (1) Lewisham.
 (E. of Dartmouth)
***Lewisham, Visc. (2)** West Bromwich.
Lias, W. J. Liverpool, W. Derby.
Liddell, H. Down, W.
Lidgett, Geo., d. Plymouth.
Lile, J. H., d. Cornwall, Truro.
Lincoln, I. T. T. Darlington.
Lindsay, Col. H. E. M., C.B. Glamorgan, E.
Lindsay, W. A., K.C. Burnley. Forfar.
***Lindsay, W. A.** Belfast, S.
Linfield, F. C. Lincs, Horncastle.
Lister, John Halifax.
Lister, Sir R. A. Gloucestershire, N.
†Lister, S. C. (1st Lord
 Masham), d. Yorks, Skipton.
Lister-Kaye, C. Yorks, Normanton.
Lithgow, S. Devonport.
Little, J. Fletcher, d. Oxford.
Little, T. S., d. Whitehaven.
Llewellyn, C. L. D. V. Radnorshire.
Llewellyn, Sir J. T. D., Bt. Swansea. Cardiff Dt.
 Glamorgan, W. and S.
Llewellyn, Col. E. H., d. Somerset, N.
Lloyd, C. Brecknockshire.
Lloyd, Sir G. A., D.S.O. Staffordshire, W.
***Lloyd, G. Butler** Shrewsbury.
Lloyd, Harold M. Glamorgan, Rhondda.
Lloyd, J. H. Seymour,
 C.M.G. Dundee.
Lloyd, M., Q.C., d. Anglesey. Merioneth.
Lloyd, Sir M. O., Bt. Carmarthenshire, E.
Lloyd, S. S., d. Warwickshire, S.W.
Lloyd, Wilson Wexnesbury.
Lloyd-Jones, R., d. Durham, Chester-le-S.
Lloyd-Mostyn, Col. Hon. H., Flintshire.
Lobnitz, W. G. Middlesex, Brentford.
***Locker-Lampson, G. L. T.** Salisbury.
 " *Derbyshire, Chesterfield.*
***Locker-Lampson, O. S. Hunts, N.**
Lockhart, R. A. Montrose District.
Lockie, John, d. Devonport.
Lockwood, Sir F., d. York.
- †Lockwood, Col. Rt.**
 Hon. A. R. M. (1st
 Lord Lambourne) Essex, W.
Loder, G. W. E. Brighton.
Logan, Sir C. B., d. Elgin and Nairn.
Logan, J. W. Leicestershire, S.
Long, Col. C. W., d. Worcestershire, S.
Long, Prof. J. J. Devon, N.
Long, R. C. C. Wilts, W.
***Long, Rt. Hon. W. H. Strain.**
 " *Dublin Co., S.*
 " *Bristol, S. Wilts, E.*
 " *Liverpool, W. Derby.*
Longman, H. H. Surrey, N.W.
Lonsdale, Baron J. B.
 (1st Ld. Armaghdale) Armagh, Mid.
***Lonsdale, J. R.** Armagh, Mid.
Lopes, Sir H. Y. B., Bt. Grantham. Devon, S.
 " *Devon, Torquay.*
Lord, W. G. *Lancs, Ince.*
†Lorne, Marquess of
 (Duke of Argyll), d. Manchester, S.
 " *Hampstead, Bradford, C.*
Lort-Williams, J. R. *Pembrokeshire, Stockport.*
***Lough, Rt. Hon. Thos.** Islington, W.
 " *Cornwall, Truro.*
Lowatt, J. *Staffordshire, N.W.*
†Low, Sir F., K.C., d. *Norwich. Salisbury.*
 Clapham.
Low, Malcolm Grantham. Ayr Dt.
Low, S. P., d. London, City.
Low, W. *Montrose Burghs.*
***Lowe, Sir F. W., Bart.** Birm., Edgbaston, and E.
 " *Leicestershire, S.*
Lowles, John, d. Shoreditch, Haggerston.
Lowry, Col. J. C., d. *Dublin University.*
***Lowther, C. W. H.** Cumberland, N.
***Lowther, Brig.-Gen. H.**
 C., C.V.O., C.B.,
 C.M.G., D.S.O. Westmorland, N.
Lowther, Rt. Hon. J., d. Kent, Thanet.
 " *Cumberland, N.*
 " *Lincolnshire. Louth.*
***Lowther, Rt. Hn. J. W.** Cumberland, Mid.
Lowther, Hon. W., d. Westmorland, N.
***Loyd, A. K., K.C.** Berks, N.
Loyd, Col. L. V. Chatham.
†Lubbock, Rt. Hon. Sir J.,
 Bt. (1st Ld. Avebury), d. London University.
Lucas, E. S. (see *Sudamore*).
Lucas, Lt.-Col. F. A., d. Suffolk, N. Lines,
 Louth.
 " *Kennington, Lambeth.*
Lucas, F. L. Gloucestershire, F.-of-D.
Lucas, John, d. Gateshead.
Lucas, R. J., d. Portsmouth. Bury.
Lucas-Shadwell, W., d. Hastings. Finsbury, E.
Lucy, Sir H. R. F., Bt. Leeds, S.
Luke, W. B. Devon, E.
Lumb, Capt. E. J. M. Cumberland, W.
Lumsden, W. H., d. Aberdeenshire, E.
***Lundon, T.** Limerick, E.
Lundon, W., d. Limerick, E.
Lunn, Sir H. S. Boston.
Lunn, W. Yorks, Holmfirth.
Lupton, A. Lincs, Sleaford.
Lush, A. H. Devon, S.
†Lush-Wilson, H., K.C. Northants, E.
Luttrell, H. C. F., d. Devon, W.
Lyell, Hon. C. H., d. Edinburgh, S.
 " Dorset, E.
 " *Edinburgh, W.*
Lyell, J. P. R. Marylebone, E.
†Lyell, Sir L., Bt. (1st Orkney and Shetland.
 Lord Lyell).
Lygon, Hon. H. Nottingham, W.
 " *Peterborough.*
†Lymington, Viscount
 (6th E. of Portsmouth), d. Devon, N.
Lynam, J. Galway, E.
***Lynch, A. A.** West Clare.
 " *Galway Town.*
Lynch, H. F. B., d. Yorks, Ripon. Gloucester.
Lynch, Patrick Clare, East.
Lyon, Jeremiah, d. Kent, N.W.

- Lyon, Hon. P. Bowes* ..Durham, Barnard C.
Stockport.
Lyon, W. F. H. ..Rulland.
Lyttelton, Rt. Hon. A.,
K.C., d. ..St. George's, H. Sq.
 Warwick & Leamington
Lyttelton, Hon. J. C. ..Worcestershire, Mid.
- Maberly, G. H., d.* ..Paddington, N.
Macafee, W. ..Antrim, W.
MacAleese, D., d. ..Monaghan, N.
MacArthur, Alex., d. ..Leicester.
MacArthur, C., d. ..Liverpool, Kirkdale.
Exchange.
MacArthur, Sir W., d. ..Newington, W.
MacArthur, W. A. ..Cornwall, Mid.
 Yorks, Buckrose.
- Macartney, Rt. Hon. W.* ..Antrim, S.
G. Ellison ..Liverpool, Scotland.
Macaskie, S. C., K.C., d. ..Leeds, S. Stirling Dt.
Macasey, Sir L., K.C. Down, S.
McBride, J. ..Mayo, S.
McCaig, J. S., d. ..Argyll Co.
McCall, J., d. ..Hackney, N.
**McCallum, Sir J. M.* ..Paisley
McCalmont, Gen. Sir H.,
K.C.B., K.C.V.O. ..Antrim, N.
 Londonderry, S.
McCalmont, Lt.-Col. H., d. ..Canbs, E.
M'Calmont, Col. J. M., d. ..Antrim, E.
**M'Calmont, Lieut.-Col.*
R. C. A., D.S.O. ..Antrim, East.
McCalmont, R. ..Belfast, E.
McCann, J., d. ..Dublin, St. Stephen's.
McCartan, M., d. ..Down, S.
**McCartan, P.* ..King's Co., Tullamore.
 Armagh, S.
McCarthy, Justin, d. ..Longford, N.
 Londonderry.
McCarthy, J. H. ..Newry.
McCarthy, J. P. ..Galway, S.
McCarthy, J. W., d. ..Tipperary, Mid.
McCarthy, T., d. ..Hull, W.
**McCaw, W. J. McG.* ..Down, W. Tyrone, E.
McCoan, J. C., d. ..Cheshire, Macclesfield.
 Laues, Lancaster.
 Southampton.
McCorkell, D. B. ..Donegal, N.
McCorquodale, Col., d. ..Lancs, Newton.
†McCrae, Sir G. ..Edinburgh, E.
McCullagh, J. G., d. ..Aberdeen, S.
McCulloch, John ..Glasgow, St. Rollox.
 Butehire.
 Glasgow, Camlachie.
**McCurdy, C. A.* ..Northampton.
 Winchester.
- McDermot, Rt. Hon.*
The, K.C., d. ..Derbyshire, W.
McDermott, P. ..Kilkenny, N.
Macдона, J. C., d. ..Southwark, Rotherhithe.
 Derbyshire, Chesterfield.
Macdonald, J. ..Dundee.
**Macdonald, Rt. Hon. Falkirk Dist.*
J. A. M. ..T. Hmits, Bow & Brom.
†Macdonald, Rt. Hon. ..Edinburgh and
 Sir J. H. A., K.C.B. St. Andrews Univ.
 (Lord Kingsburgh).
**Macdonald, J. R.* ..Leicester. Southampton.
McDonald, P., d. ..Sligo, N.
McDonald, Dr. R., d. ..Ross and Cromarty.
MacDonald, W. A., d. ..Queen's County, Ossory.
 Islington, W.
McDonnell, J. ..Dublin, Harbour.
McDonnell, Dr. M. A., d. ..Queen's County, Leix.
McDougall, A. ..Lancs, Bootle. Perth.
McDougall, Sir J. ..Cornwall, S.E.
McElroy, S. C. ..Antrim, N.
McErlean, A. ..Belfast, S.
McEwan, Rt. Hon. W., d. ..Edinburgh, Central.
McFadden, E. ..Donegal, E.
Macfarlane, Sir D. H., d. ..Argyll Co.
McGaugh, B. S. F., d. ..Aberdeen, N.
- *McGhee, R.* ..Tyrone, Mid.
 Louth, S.
McGillcuddy, J. ..Kerry, E.
McGilligan, P. ..Fermanagh, S.
McGovern, T., d. ..Cavan, W.
McGowan, W. ..Whitehaven.
McGrath, H. ..Down, E.
Macgregor, Dr. D., d. ..Inverness Co.
Macgregor, D. R. ..Leith Dt.
**McGuinness, J.* ..Longford, S.
McHugh, E., d. ..Armagh, S.
McHugh, J. B. ..Down, W.
McHugh, P. A., d. ..Sligo, N. Leltrim, N.
 Clare, E.
- MacIlwaine, Capt.*
G. S., R.N. ..Kensington, S.
Macinerney, M. C., K.C. Lancs., Widnes.
MacInnes, M., d. ..Northumb'nd, Hexham.
McIntyre, A. J., Q.C., d. ..Hackney, N.
M'Intyre, T. W. ..Kilmarnock.
 Ayrshire, S.
MacIver, David, d. ..Liverpool, Kirkdale.
MacIver, Sir Lewis, Bt. ..Edinburgh, W. & S.
 Devon, Torquay.
McKane, Prof. J., d. ..Armagh, Mid.
MacKarness, F. M. C. ..Berks, S.
Mackay, J. ..Sutherland Co.
**McKean, J.* ..Monaghan, S.
Mackean, J. A. D. ..Paisley.
McKelvey, J. H. ..Antrim, Mid.
MacKenna, P. ..Westmeath, N.
McKenna, Sir J. N., d. ..Monaghan, S.
McKenna, J. P. ..Longford, S.
**M'Kenna, Rt. Hon. R.* ..Monmouthshire, N.
 Clapham.
Mackenzie, A. G. ..Wick District.
Mackenzie, Colin ..Aberdeen, S.
 Glasgow, Bridgeton.
- †McKenzie, C. K. (Ld.),*
 K.C. ..Lanark, Mid.
Mackenzie, E. B. ..Elgin Dist.
Mackenzie, Sir K., Bt., d. ..Inverness Co.
McKenzie, W. Lyon ..Lanark, Partick.
†McKerrell, R. M., d. ..Paisley.
McKerrell, T. ..Liverpool, Kirkdale.
 Kilmarnock Dt.
Mackie, Alex., d. ..Montrose Dt.
McKie, T., d. ..Dumfries Co.
McKillop, J., d. ..Stirling Co.
McKillop, W., d. ..Armagh, S. Sligo, N.
**Mackinder, H. J.* ..Glasgow, Camlachie.
 Warwick & Leamington.
 Hawick Burghs.
- Mackinnon, Sir W., d.* ..Argyll Co.
Mackintosh, C. F., d. ..Inverness Co.
Mackintosh, A. D. (The) ..Inverness Co.
McLachlan, J. McK. ..Manchester, S.W.
MacLagan, P., d. ..Linlithgow.
†McLaren, Rt. Hon. Sir
 C. B. B., Bt., K.C.
 (1st Ld. Aberconway) Leicestershire, W.
 Stafford.
McLaren, Hon. F. W.
 S., d. ..Lincs, Spalding.
**McLaren, Hon. H. D.*
 C.B.E. ..Leicestershire, W.
 Staffordshire, W.
McLaren, W. S. B., d. ..Chesh., Crewe. Inverness.
**Maclean, Rt. Hon. Sir D.* ..Peebles and Selkirk.
 Bath.
†Maclean, Sir F. W., d. ..Oxon, Mid.
Maclean, J. M., d. ..Cardiff Dist. Oldham.
McLean, N. ..Ross and Cromarty.
Maclean, R. A. ..Lanark, Partick. Bute.
McLeod, A. ..Caitness-shire.
McLeod, John ..Sutherlandshire.
**MacLeod, J. M.* ..Glasgow, Central.
**MacLeod, Sir R.* ..Inverness Co.
MacIver, P. S., d. ..Plymouth.
 Glasgow, St. Rollox.
Maclure, Sir J. W., Bt., d. ..Lancs, Stretford.
McMahon, R. M., d. ..Carlisle Co.
**Macmaster, D., K.C.* ..Surrey, N.W.
 Lancs, Leigh.
**McMicking, Major G.* ..Kirkcudbright Co.

- McMicking, T.** *Inverness Dt.*
McMordie, R. J. *Belfast, E.*
McNabb, R. M. *Down, N.*
† **Macnaghten, E., Q.C.**,
(Ld. Macnaghten), *d. Antrim, N.*
* **Macnamara, Rt. Hon.**
T. J. *Camberw., N. Deptford.*
* **MacNeill, J. G. S., K.C.** Donegal, S.
McNeill, Rev. N. *Buteshire.*
* **McNeill, Ronald** *Kent, E.*
" *Aberdeen, S.*
" *Aberdeensh., W.*
" *Kirkcudbrightshire.*
Maconie, J. *Greenock.*
Maconochie, A. W. *Aberdeenshire, E.*
" *Lanark, Partick.*
* **MacPherson, J.** *Gravesend.*
* **Macpherson, Rt. Hon. J. I.** Ross and Cromarty.
" *Wigtownshire.*
" *Renfrewshire E.*
Macpherson, J. T. *Preston.*
Macquisten, F. A. *Leith Dt. Glasgow, St.*
" *Rollox.*
Macrae, D. *Inverness Co.*
* **McVeagh, J.** *Down, S.*
McVeigh, C. *Donegal, E.*
† **Madden, Rt. Hn. D. H.** Dublin University.
Maddison, Fred. *Burnley.*
" *Sheffield, Brightside.*
" *Hull, Central.*
" *Darlington.*
Maddison, F. B. *Rochester.*
Maddocks, H. *Warwickshire, N.E.*
* **Maden, Sir J. H.** *Lancs, Rossendale.*
Magee, P. J. *Belfast, W.*
Magenis, E. *Down, S.*
Magennis, J. *Kilkenny.*
Magniac, C., d. *Beds, N.*
Magnus, L. *Bristol, N.*
* **Magnus, Sir P., Bt.** *London Univ.*
Magrath, Col. J. R., d. *Wexford, N.*
Maguire, J. Rochfort. *Clare, W. Leeds, E.*
" *Donegal, N.*
Mahon, J. L. *Dublin, Harbour.*
" *Aberdeen, N.*
Mahon, The O'G., d. *Carlow Co.*
Mahony, J. W. *Birmingham, W.*
Mahony, Pierce *Meath, N.*
" *Dublin, St. Stephen's.*
Main, A. P. *Glasgow, Tradeston.*
Mains, J. *Donegal, N.*
Mainwaring, Col. C. S. *Denbighshire, W.*
Mainwaring, Hon. W.
F. B. Massey, *d. Finsbury, Central.*
* **Maitland, Sir A. H. D.**
Steel, Bt. *Birmingham, E.*
" *Warwickshire, S.E.*
Maitland, E. V. A., d. *Glasgow, Bridgeton.*
Maitland, W. F. *Brecknockshire.*
Majendie, J. H. A. *Portsmouth.*
Makins, Sir W. T., Bt., d. *Essex, S.W. & S.E.*
* **Malcolm, Ian Z.** *Croydon. Suffolk, N.W.*
" *Salford, N.*
† **Malcolm, Col. J. W., C.B.**
(Lord Malcolm) *d. Argyll Co.*
* **Mallalieu, F. W.** *Yorks, Colne Valley.*
Mallet, Sir C. E. *Plymouth. Salford, W.,*
Salford, N.
Malley, G. O., K.C., d. *Mayo, S.*
Mallik, M. C. *St. George's, H. Square.*
" *Middlesex, Uxbridge.*
Mallock, R., d. *Devon, Torquay.*
Maloney, J. *Limerick, E.*
Malthouse, W., d. *Newington, Walworth.*
Mandeville, A. M. *Notts, Newark.*
Mandeville, F., d. *Tipperary, S.*
* **Manfield, H.** *Northants, Mid.*
Manfield, Sir M., d. *Northampton.*
Mann, Sir Edw., Bt. *Norfolk, S.*
Mann, Tom *Yorks, Colne Valley.*
" *Aberdeen, N. Halifax.*
Manners, Lord Cecil *Leicestershire, E.*
Manners, Lord Ed., d. "
- † **Manners, Lord John**
(Duke of Rutland) *d. Leicestershire, E.*
Mansfield, H. R., d. *Lincs, Spalding.*
Manton, Sir H. J. *Birmingham, Central.*
Maple, Sir J. B., Bt., d. *Camberwell, Dulwich*
" *St. Pancras, S.*
Mappin, Sir F. T., Bt., d. *Yorks, Hallamshire.*
† **March, Earl of** *Sussex, S.W.*
(Duke of Richmond)
March-Phillipps, Capt.
L. d. *Berks, S.*
† **Marjoribanks, Rt. Hon. E.**
(Ld. Tweedmouth), *d. Berwickshire.*
Markham, Sir A. B., Bt., d. *Notts, Mansfield.*
Markham, C. *Derbyshire, N.E.*
Markham, G. E. *Durham, Ep. Auckland.*
* **Marks, Sir G. C.** *Cornwall, N.E.*
Marks, H. H., d. *Kent, Thanet.*
" *Bethnal Green, N.E.*
" *T. Hamlets, St. George's.*
Marnham, F. J. *Surrey, N.W.*
Marnham, J., d. *Herts, W.*
* **Marriott, J. A. R.** *Oxford City.*
" *Rochdale.*
Marriott, Rt. Hon. Sir
W. T., K.C., *d. Brighton.*
Marsden-Smedley, J. B. *Derbyshire, S.*
* **Marshall, Sir A. H.**,
K. B. E. *Wakfield.*
Marshall, Sir J. H. *Leicestershire, S.*
Marshall, J. D. *Somerset, N.*
Marshall-Hall, Sir E.,
K. C. (see Hall, E. Marshall.)
* **Martin, Hon. J., K.C.** *St. Pancras, E.*
" *Warwickshire, S.W.*
Martin, J. *Glasgow, Camtlachie.*
" *Derbyshire, N.E.*
Martin, Sir R. B., Bt., d. *Worcestershire, Mid.*
Devon, M. Essex, M.
Marton, Col. G. B. H., d. *Lancs., Lanca. ter.*
Marum, E. P., d. *Kilkenny, N.*
Maskelyne, N. H. S., d. *Wilts, N.*
Mason, A. E. W. *Coventry.*
* **Mason, D. M.** *Coventry.*
" *Glasgow, Tradeston.*
Mason, Hugh, d. *Ashton-under-Lyne.*
* **Mason, J. F.** *Windsor.*
* **Mason, R.** *Northumbld, Wansbeck.*
Mason, Stephen, d. *Lanark, Mid.*
Mason, S. L. *Falkirk Dt.*
Mason, W. J. P. *Somerset, S. and N.*
" *Finsbury, E.*
Masse, J. *Wilts, N.*
Masterman, Rt. Hon.
C. F. G. *S.W. Bethnal Green.*
" *West Ham, N. Ipswich.*
" *Camberwell, Dulwich.*
Mather, Rt. Hon. Sir
Wm. *Lancs, Rossendale.*
" *Lancs, Gorton, Salford, S.*
Matheson, C. L., K.C. *Dublin, St. Stephen's Gn.*
Mathews, Sir C. W. *Bt. Winchester.*
Mathias, Major L. J. *Cheltenham.*
Mathias, Sir R., Bt. *Cheltenham.*
† **Matthews, Rt. Hon. H.** *Birmingham, E.*
(Vise. Llandaff), *d. Birmingham, N.*
Mattinson, M. W., K.C. *Liverpool, Walton.*
" *Dumfries District.*
" *Bolton.*
Maude, F. W. *Nottingham, S.*
" *Oxon, S. Brighton.*
" *Sheffield, Attercliffe.*
Maughan, W. C., d. *Glasgow, Bridgeton.*
" *Blackfriars.*
Mawdsley, James, d. *Oldham.*
Maxwell, Rt. Hon. Sir
H. E., Bt. *Wigtownshire.*
Maxwell, Sir J. S., Bt. *Glasgow, College.*
Maxwell, J. Shaw *Glasgow, Blackfriars.*
† **Maxwell, Col. S. H. (10th**
Ld. Farnham), d. Tyrone, S.
Maxwell, W. *Glasgow, Tradeston.*
Maxwell, W. J. *Dumfries Co.*
May, H. J. *Lancs. Prestwich.*
Mayer, Sylvian, K.C. *Hackney, N. Fulham*

- Mayhew, M. Wandsworth.
 Mayne, J. D. Bethnal Green, N.E.
 Mayne, Adm. R. C., d. Pembroke.
 Mayne, Thomas Tipperary, Mid.
 Meade, Rt. Hon. J. W., d. Dublin, St. Stephen's.
 Meager, D. V. Swansea Town.
 *Meagher, M. Kilkenney, N.
 Meakin, W. Staffs. W.
 Meates, T. A. Surrey, N.E.
 " Hackney, N.
 Meehan, H. Renfrewshire, W.
 Medhurst, F. H., d. Islington, W.
 Medley, G. W., d. Devonport.
 †Medway, Lord (Earl of Cranbrook), d. Kent, Mid.
 *Meehan, F. E. Leitrim, N.
 Meehan, P. A., d. Queen's Co., Leix.
 *Meehan, P. J. Queen's Co., Leix.
 Megaw, M. Tyrone, E.
 Meiklejohn, Prof., d. Glasgow, Tradeston.
 †Melgund, Lord (Earl of Minto) Northumb'd., Hexham.
 Melhuish, R. D., d. Gt. Grimsby.
 Mellor, Col. J. J., d. Lancs, Radcliffe.
 Mellor, Rt. Hon. J. W., K.C., d. Yorks, Sowerby.
 " Grantham.
 " Notts, Bassettlaw.
 Melville, B. V. Stockport, Derbysh., S.
 Mendl, S. F. Plymouth, Stockton.
 " I. of Wight.
 Menzies, R. S., d. Perthshire, E.
 Menzies, Sir W., d. Lanark, S.
 Meredith, W. H. Swansea Town.
 " Monmouthshire, W.
 Methuen, Sir A.M.S. Bt. Surrey, S.W.
 *Meux, Adm. Hon. Sir H., G.C.B., K.C.V.O. Portsmouth. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
 Meyer, F. C. Norfolk, E.
 Meynell, F. H. L. Barrow-in-Furness.
 *Meyssey-Thompson, Staffs, Handsworth. Lt.-Col. E. C. Yorks, Buckrose.
 †Meyssey-Thompson, Sir Staffs, Handsworth. H., Bt. (1st Lt. Lincs, Brigg. Knaresborough)
 Miall, S. Finsbury, Holborn.
 Micholls, E. E., d. Monmouth Dt.
 " Lancs, Accrington.
 Micklem, N., K.C. Herts, W.
 *Middlebrook, Sir W. Leeds, S.
 Middlehurst, J. Lancs, Ormskirk.
 *Middlemore, J. T. Birmingham, N.
 Miers, H. N. Glamorgan, W.
 Milbank, Sir F.A., Bt., d. Yorks, Richmond.
 Milbank, Sir P. C. J., Bt., d. Radnor Co.
 *Mildmay, Rt. Hon., F.B. Devon, S.
 *Millar, J. D., K.C. Lanark, N.E.
 " St. Andrews Burghs.
 Miller, J. H. Longford, S.
 Miller, J. J. W. Herts, N.
 Millican, Col. W., d. Leicester.
 *Mills, Hon. A. R. Middlesex, Uxbridge.
 Mills, Hon. C. T., d. Middlesex, Uxbridge.
 †Mills, Hon. C. W. (2nd Lt. Hillingdon) Kent, W.
 Milne, C. W. Paddington, S.
 Milne-Home, Col. D., d. Berwickshire.
 †Milner, Alfred (1st Visc. Milner) Middlx., Harrow.
 Milner, Rt. Hon. Sir F. Notts, Bassettlaw. G., Bt. Lancs, Radcliffe.
 " Yorks, Sowerby.
 " York.
 Milnes-Gaskell, Rt. Hon. C. G., d. Yorks, Morley.
 Milroy, J. Tyrone, East.
 †Milton, Viscount (Earl Fitzwilliam) Wakefield.
 †Milvain, Sir T., K.C., d. Hampstead. Durham.
 " Cumberl'd., Cockermouth.
 " Maidstone.
 Milward, Col. V., d. Warwicksh., S.W.
- Minch, M. J. Kildare, S.
 Minchin, J. G. C. Tower Hts., Limchouse.
 Mirrie, W. J. Glasgow, Camlachie.
 Mitchell, E. Fermanagh, N.
 Mitchell, I. H. Darlington.
 Mitchell, J. D., d. Lanark, S.
 Mitchell Roslyn Butehire.
 Mitchell, W., d. Burnley.
 " Lancs, Accrington.
 " Lancs, Middleton.
 Mitchell, W. F. Kent, N.W.
 Moffatt, A. Paisley.
 Moffatt, John Elgin Dist.
 Molesworth, Sir L. W., Bt., d. Cornwall, S.E. and N.E.
 Molloy, B. C., d. King's Co., Birr.
 *Molloy, M. Carlow Co.
 †Molony, T. F. (Justice). Liverpool, W. Toxteth.
 *Molson, Dr. J. E. Bethnal Green, N.E.
 *Molteno, P. A. Dumfries Co.
 Monck, W. B., d. Reading.
 Monckton, E. P., d. Northants, N.
 Monckton, F. Staffs, W.
 Moncur, A. H., d. Dundee.
 *Mond, Rt. Hon. Sir A. M., Bt. Swansea Town.
 " Chester, Salford, S.
 *Money, Sir L.G. Ohiozza Northants, E.
 " Paddington, N.
 Monger, H. Swansea Dt.
 Monk, C. J., d. Gloucester.
 *Monsell, B. M. Eyres Worcestershire, S.
 *Montagu, Rt. Hon. E. S. Cambs, W.
 †Montagu, G. C. (9th E. of Sandwich) Hunts, S.
 Montagu, Hon. O., d. Hunts, S.
 †Montagu, Sir S., Bt. (1st Lt. Swaythling) d. T. Hts., Whitechapel. Leeds, Central.
 Montefiore, R. M. Seabag. Hull, E.
 Montgomery, Sir G., d. Peebles and Selkirk.
 Montgomery, H. G. Somerset, Bridgwater.
 Moon, A. St. Pancras, N.
 Moon, E. R. P. St. Pancras, N.
 Moon, James Lancs, Newton.
 Moon, Dr. R. O. Marylebone, E.
 *Mooney, J. J. Newry.
 " Dublin Co., S. and N.
 Moore, Count A. J., d. Londonderry.
 " Tipperary, S.
 Moore, H. H. Tyrone, Mid.
 Moore, J. T. West Bromwich.
 *Moore, Hon. Sir Newton J., K.C.M.G. St. George's, Hanover Square.
 †Moore, W., K.C. Armagh, N.
 " Antrim, N.
 Moore, Walter Bristol E.
 Moore-Stevens, A. R. Devon, N.
 Moorhouse, Capt. S. Hythe.
 Moorsom, J. M., K.C. Gt. Yarmouth.
 Moray, Col. H. E. D. Perthshire, W.
 More, R. Jasper, d. Salop, S.
 *Moreing, C. A. Lincs, Gainsborough.
 Morgan, Col. A. H. I. of Wight.
 Morgan, Hon. A. J., d. Brecknockshire.
 †Morgan, Col. C. C. E. Monmouthshire, S. (3rd Bar. Tredegar)
 Morgan, D. J., d. Essex, S.W.
 Morgan, Col. Hn. F.C., d. Monmouthshire, S.
 *Morgan, G. Hay, K.C. Cornwall, Truro.
 " Middx., Tottenham.
 Morgan, Rt. Hon. Sir G. O., Bt., Q.C., d. Denbighshire, E.
 †Morgan, J. Lloyd, K.C. Carmarthenshire, W.
 Morgan, John, d. Worcester.
 " Worcestershire, E.
 " Walsall.
 Morgan, Prof. J. H. Birmingham, Edgbaston. Edinburgh, W.
 Morgan, L., d. Glamorgan, S.
 Morgan, Sir M., d. Glamorgan, S.
 Morgan, O. V., d. Battersea.
 " Ashton-under-Lyne.

- Morgan, W. H. *Denbigh Dt.*
 Glamorgan, S.
 Morgan, W. Pritchard- Merthyr Tydfil.
 †Morice, Beaumont *Somerset, Wells, Kent, W.*
 *Morison, H. *Hackney, South.*
 Sussex, S. & Mid.
 *Morison, T. B., K.C. *Inverness-shire, Perth-*
 shire, W.
 Morley, Rt. Hon. A., d. *Nottingham, E.*
 Morley, C., d. *Brecknockshire.*
 Somerset, E.
 †Morley, Rt. Hon. John
 (1st Visc. Morley) *Montrose Dt.*
 Newcastle-on-Tyne.
 †Morpeth, Visc. (Earl of
 Carlisle), d. *Birmingham, S.*
 Durham, Chester-le-St.
 N'thumberland, Hexham.
 Gateshead.
 Morrell, G. H., d. *Oxon, Mid.*
 *Morrell, P. E. *Burnley*
 Morris, A., d. *Halifax.*
 Morris, A. *Brighton.*
 Morris, F. S., d. *Salop, S.*
 Morris, J. R. *Shrewsbury.*
 Morris, Sir Lewis, d. *Pembroke Dt.*
 †Morris, Hon. M. H. F.
 (Lord Killanin) *Galway Town.*
 Morris, R. Jones *Merionethshire.*
 Morris, S. *Kilkenny, S.*
 *Morrison, Hugh. *Wilts, S.*
 Morrison, Capt. J. A., *Nottingham, E.*
 D.S.O.
 Morrison, Walter *Yorks, Skipton.*
 *Morrison-Bell, Major A. C. Devon, E.
 *Morrison-Bell, Maj. E. F. Devon, Mid.
 Morrison-Bell, Capt. E.
 W. Durham, Barnard Castle.
 Camb's, W.
 Morrogh, J., d. *Cork, S.E.*
 Morrow, F. St. J. *Dewsbury.*
 Derbyshire, Ilkeston.
 Morse, L. L., d. *Wilts, S.*
 Mortimer, R. *Stafford, Bradford, E.*
 *Morton, Sir A. C. *Sutherlandshire.*
 Peterborough. Bath.
 Hythe, Christchurch.
 Morton, A. H. A., d. *Deptford. N. Leeds, E.*
 Manchester, North.
 Morton, E. J. C., d. *Devonport.*
 Morton, G. *Lanarkshire, South.*
 †Moseley, Tonman, C.B. Bucks. South. Staffs.,
 (Lord Anslow) *Lichfield.*
 Moss, R., d. *Winchester.*
 †Moss, Samuel, d. *Denbighshire, E.*
 Moulds, W. E. *Shropshire, N.*
 Cumberland, W.
 †Moulton (Lord), Rt.
 Hon. Sir J. F., K.C.B. Cornwall, N.E.
 Hackney, S. Clapham.
 Nottingham, S.
 *Mount, W. A., C.B.E. *Berks, S.*
 Mount, W. G., d. *Berks, S.*
 Movat, James *Kincardineshire.*
 Movatt, J. *Glamorgan, S.*
 Mowbray, Rt. Hon. Sir.
 J. R., Bt., d. *Oxford University.*
 Mowbray, Sir R. G. C., *Lambeth, Brixton.*
 Bt., d. Lancs, Prestwich.
 Moy, A., Jun. *Liverpool, Scotland.*
 Moyagh, S. H. *Armagh, S.*
 *Muldoon, J. *E. Cork*
 E. Wicklow, Donegal, N.
 †Mulholland, Hon. H. L.
 (2nd Ld. Dunleath). *Londonderry, N.*
 Mulholland, W., K.C., d. L'pool, W. Toxteth.
 Mullany, P. Roscommon, N.
 †Muncaster, Lord, d. *Cumberland, W.*
 Mundella, Rt. Hon. A.
 J., d. *Sheffield, Brightside.*
 Munro, H. T., Jr., d. *Kirkcaldy District.*
 Munro, J. E. C., d. *Manchester, E.*
 *Munro, Rt. Hon. R. *Wick District.*
 Munster, H., d. *Hackney, S. Leith Dt.*
 Donegal, S.
- Muntz, F. E. *Warwickshire, S.E.*
 Muntz, Sir P. A., Bt., d. *Warwickshire, N.*
 Murdoch, C. T., d. *Reading.*
 Murdoch, J. *Lanark, Partick.*
 Murdoch, J. G. *Renfrew, E.*
 Murison, Prof. A. F. *Glasgow, &c., Univ.*
 Glasgow, Bridgeton.
 Glasgow, Central.
 Murnaghan, G. *Tyrone, Mid.*
 Murphy, H. L. *Cheshire, Crewe.*
 Murphy, J. *Kerry, E.*
 *Murphy, M. J. *Waterford, East.*
 Murphy, N. J., d. *Kilkenny.*
 Murphy, Dr. W. *Cork City.*
 Murphy, W. M. *Dublin, St. Patrick's.*
 Kerry, S. Mayo, N.
 *Murray, Lt.-Col. Hon.
 A. C., D.S.O. *Kincardineshire.*
 Murray, Hon. A. D. *Perthshire, E.*
 †Murray, Rt. Hon. A. G.
 (1st Ld. Dunedin) *Bute. Perthshire, E.*
 Murray, Rt. Hon. A. W.
 C. O. *See Elibank, Master of*
 Murray, C. D., K.C. *Edinburgh, S.*
 Murray, C. J. *Coventry.*
 Murray, Sir C. W., C.B. Bath.
 Murray, H. S. *Lanark, Govan.*
 Murray, Sir James *Aberdeenshire, E.*
 Murray, R. W., d. *Belfast, E.*
 Murray, W. *Dumfries Dt.*
 Dumfriesshire.
 Musgrave, S. *Lancs, Radcliffe-c-F.*
 Muspratt, E. K. *Lancs, Widnes.*
 Muspratt, Max *Liverpool Exchange.*
 Lancs, Bootle.
 Myburgh, P. A., Q.C., d. *Haddingtonshire.*
 Myer, H., d. *Lambeth, N.*
 Myers, W. H. *Winchester.*
 Lancs, Leigh.
 Mytton, Capt. D. H., d. *Montgomeryshire.*
- Nairn, Sir M. B., Bt., d. *Kirkcaldy Dt.*
 Nannetti, J. P., d. *Dublin, College Gr.*
 Nannett, Sir H. J. E., Bt. Carnarvon Dt.
 Carnarvonshire, S.
 Naoroji, D., d. *Finsbury Central.*
 Holborn.
 Lambeth, North.
 Napier, Col. Hon. J. S. *Edinburgh, Central.*
 Cumberland, Cockermth.
 Napier, Hon. Mark F. *Roxburghshire.*
 Naper, T. B. *Kent, N.E. Islington, N.*
 Naylor, R. A., d. *Carnarvon Dt.*
 Naylor-Leyland Sir H., d. *Lancs, Southport.*
 Colchester.
 *Needham, C. T. *Manchester, S.W.*
 Neal, A. *Sheffield, Hallam.*
 Neill, W. *Lancs, Newton.*
 Neilson, F. *Cheshire, Hyde.*
 Salop, N.
 Nelson, Sir E. M., d. *Warwick and Leam'n.*
 †Neville, Hon. (Justice)
 Sir R., d. *Liverpool, Exchange.*
 Liverpool, Kirkdale.
 *Neville, R. J. N. *Wigan. Leeds, S.*
 †Newark, Viscount (Earl
 Manvers) *Notts, Newark.*
 Newbigging, T. *Lancs, Rossendale.*
 *Newbolt, F., K.C. *Surrey, N.W.*
 †Newdegate-Newdegate, Warwickshire, N.
 F. A. *Warwickshire, N.E.*
 *Newlons, W. T. *Yorks, Keighley.*
 *Newman, Maj. J. R. P. *Middlesex, Enfield.*
 Essex, S.E.
 *Newman, Sir R. H. S.
 D. L., Bt. *Exeter.*
 Newnes, Sir F. H., Bt. *Notts, Bassetlaw.*
 Newnes, Sir G., Bt., d. *Swansea Tn. Camb's, E.*
 †Newport, Visc. (4th E. of
 Bradford) d. *Salop, N.*
 Newton, Sir A. J., Bt. *Southwark, W.*
 Newton, G. D. C. *Camb's, W.*

- *Newton, H. K. Essex, N.E.
 Nicholls G. Northants, N. Kent, N.E.
 " *Cants., East.*
 Nicholson, B. Kent, S.
 *Nicholson, Sir C. N., Bt., d. Yorks, Doncaster.
 Nicholson, G. C. N., d. Oxon, S.
 Nicholson, Capt. J. Durham, Chester-le-St.
 Nicholson, Col. J. S. Dorset, E. Stafford.
 Nicholson, J. O. Staffordshire, Leek.
 Nicholson, W. Leeds, S.
 Nicholson, W., d. Hants, E.
 *Nicholson, W. G. Hants, E.
 Nickalls, M. Brighton.
 Nickalls, Sir P., d. Kent, W., and N.W.
 Nicol, D. N., d. Argyllshire.
 *Nield, Sir H., K.C. Middx., Ealing.
 Niven, F. G., d. Hants, S.
 Niven, R., d. Caithness-shire.
 Nix, J. A. Devon, Mid.
 Nixon, B. de C., d. Bristol, W. Dundee.
 Noble, Major G. J. N. Westmorland, N.
 Noble, Wilson, d. Hastings.
 Noel, Ernest Dumfries, Stirlingsh.
 Nolan, Col. J. P. d. Galway, N. Louth, S.
 *Nolan, Joseph Louth, S. and N.
 " Limerick.
 *Norman, Sir H., Bt., P.C. Blackburn.
 " Wolverhampton, S.
 Norris, E. S., d. T. Hamlets, Limehouse.
 " Colchester.
 Norris, F. B. V. Yorks, Hovdenshire.
 North, Col. B. Cheshire, Northwich.
 North, Col. J. T., d. Leeds, W.
 †Northcote, Hon. Sir H. S.,
 Bt. (1st Ld. Northcote) d. Exeter.
 †Norton, Capt. C. W.
 (1st Bar. Rathcreedan) Newington, W.
 " Great Yarmouth.
 Norton, R. Kent, S.W.
 Norwood, C. M., d. Bradford, Central
 " Hull, Central.
 Nugent, G. Staffordshire, N.W.
 *Nugent, J. D. Dublin, College Green.
 Nugent, Hon. R. A. Galway, E.
 *Nugent, Sir W. R., Bt. Westmeath, S.
 Nunan, W. Limerick, E.
 Nunn, E. W. Lambeth, Brixton.
 Nussey, Sir T. W., Bt. Pontefract, Maidstone.
 *Nuttall, H. Lancs, Stretford.
 Nutting, Sir J. G., Bt., d. West Ham, S.
 O'Brien, J. F. X., d. Cork, Mayo, S.
 O'Brien, K. E., d. Tipperary, Mid.
 †O'Brien, Hon. L. W.,
 (15th Lord Inchiquin) Clare, E.
 O'Brien, Patrick, d. Kilkenny, Limerick.
 " Monaghan, N.
 O'Brien, P. J., d. Tipperary, N.
 O'Brien, R. Leitrim, S.
 *O'Brien, William Cork, Cork Co., N.E.
 " Tyrone, S. Cork Co., E.
 " Mayo, W.
 Ocklestone, T. O. Liverpool, Scotland.
 O'Connell, D. J. Kerry, S.
 †O'Connor, A., K.C. Donegal, E. and N.
 " Queen's Co., Ossory.
 O'Connor, Dr. B. Birm'm., W. Clare, W.
 O'Connor, Major G. B., Dublin, College Green.
 O'Connor H. M. Limerick, E.
 O'Connor, Jas., d. Wicklow, W.
 O'Connor, John Kerry, S.
 *O'Connor, John Kildare, N. Kilkenny.
 " Tipperary, S.
 *O'Connor, T. P. Liverpool, Scotland.
 " Galway Town.
 Oddy, Sir J. J. Yorks, Pudsey.
 Odgers, W. E., K.C. Lambeth, Brixton.
 O'Doherty, J. E. Donegal, N.
 O'Doherty, K. I., d. Meath, N.
 *O'Doherty, P. Donegal, N.
 O'Doherty, W., d. Donegal, N.
 O'Donnell, C. J. Newington, Walworth.
 O'Donnell, J. Mayo, S.
 *O'Donnell, T. Kerry, W.
 O'Donoghue, C. P., d. Westmeath, S.
 *O'Dowd, J. Sligo, S. Sligo, N.
 O'Driscoll, Florence Monaghan, S.
 " Tipperary, Mid.
 O'Dwyer, M. Tipperary, Mid.
 Ofor, G. Lewisham.
 *Ogden, F. Yorks, Pudsey.
 Ogilvie, A. G., d. Suffolk, S.
 *O'Grady, James Leeds, E.
 O'Hanlon, J. F. Cavan, E.
 O'Hanlon, T., d. Cavan, E.
 O'Hanlon, T. Durham, Jarrow.
 O'Hare, P., d. Monaghan, N.
 O'Hea, Patrick Donegal, W.
 O'Keefe, F. A., d. Limerick, Wicklow, E.
 O'Kelly, Conor Mayo, N., Mayo, S.
 O'Kelly, E. P., d. Wicklow, W.
 " Wicklow, E.
 O'Kelly, J. J., d. Roscommon, N.
 Oldroyd, Sir Mark Dewsbury.
 *O'Leary, D. Cork Co., W.
 O'Mahony, The Dublin Harbour.
 O'Malley, Sir E. L. Kensington, S.
 " Lewisham.
 *O'Malley, W. Galway, W.
 O'Mara, James Kilkenny, S.
 O'Mara, S. Queen's Co., Ossory.
 Omond, G. W. T. Perthshire, W.
 O'Neill, Hon. A. E. B., d. Antrim, Mid.
 O'Neill, Dr. C., d. Armagh, S.
 O'Neill, Hon. R. T., d. Antrim, Mid.
 *O'Neill, Hon. R. W. H. Antrim, Mid.
 " Stockport.
 Onslow, D. R. T. Hamlets, Poplar.
 *Orde-Powlett, Hon.
 W. G. A. Yorks, Richmond.
 Orlebar, R. B. Northampton.
 †Ormsby-Gore, Hon. G.
 (Lord Harlech) Shropshire, W.
 Ormsby-Gore, Hon. S. Lincs., Gainsboro'.
 *Ormsby-Gore, Hon.
 W. G. A. Denbigh Dt.
 Orr, James Armagh, N.
 Orr-Ewing, Sir A. Bt., d. Dumbartonshire.
 Orr-Ewing, C. L., d. Ayr Dt.
 *O'Shaughnessy, P. J. Limerick, W.
 O'Shea, Capt. W. H., d. Galway Town.
 " Liverpool, Exchange.
 *O'Shee, J. J. Waterford, W.
 O'Sullivan, E. Kerry, E.
 *O'Sullivan, T. Kerry, E.
 Oswald, J. F., K.C., d. Oldham.
 Otter, F., d. Lincolnshire, Louth.
 " Horncastle.
 " Sleaford.
 Oulton, W., d. Wolverhampton, S.
 *Outhwaite, R. L. Hanley.
 " Birmingham, West.
 " Sussex, N.W.
 Oversby, W. T. Lancs, Leigh.
 Owen, C. E. J. Merioneth Co.
 Owen, H., d.
 Owen, T., d. Cornwall, N.E.
 Owen, W. Sheffield, Ecclesall.
 Pace, T. Shrewsbury.
 Packe, Hussey Leicestershire, Mid.
 Page, A. Derby.
 Page, T. E. Cambridge University
 Paget, A. H., created a
 Baron 1918 (1st Ld.
 Queenborough) Cambridge.
 Paget, Rt. Hon. Sir R.
 H., Bt., d. Somerset, Wells.
 Paget, T. G. F. Northants, Mid.
 Paget, T. T., d. Leicestershire, S.
 Paine, W. Herefordshire, N.
 Pakenham, Col. H. A.,
 C.M.G. 1911. St. Pancras, N.
 " Londonderry.

- Palmer, Sir C. M., Bt., d. Durham, Jarrow.
 Palmer, G., d. Berkshire, S.
 Palmer, G. L. Wills, W.
 *Palmer, G. M. Durham, Jarrow.
 Palmer, Rt. Hon. G. W. d. Reading. Berks, E.
 Palmer, J. D., d. Gravesend.
 Palmer, N. P. Camberwell, N.
 Palmer, R. E. Kerry, W.
 Palmer, Sir Walter, Bt.,
 d. Salisbury.
 Pankhurst, R. M., d. Southwark, Rotherhithe.
 " Lancs., Gorton.
 Parker, C. S. Devonshire, N.W.
 Parker, Rt. Hon. C. S., d. Perth. Perthshire, W.
 Parker, Hon. Francis. Oxfordshire.
 Parker, F. C. Northampton.
 Parker, Rt. Hon. Sir
 Gilbert, Bt. Gravesend.
 *Parker, J. Halifax.
 Parker, J. C. Denham, d. Northants, E.
 Parker, T., d. Staffs., Kingswinford.
 *Parkes, Sir E. Ebenezer Birmingham, Central.
 *Parkin, G. H., d. Lincs., Stamford.
 Parks, Sir John, d. Bury.
 Parkyn, E. A. Ashton-under-Lyne.
 Parnell, C. S., d. Cork City.
 Parnell, J. H. Meath, S. Wicklow, W.
 Parnell, W. Fulham.
 *Parrott, Sir J. Edward. Edinburgh, S.
 Parrott, W., d. Yorks, Normanton.
 *Parry, T. H. Flint District.
 Parsons, Hon. R. C. Dublin University.
 *Partington, Hon. O. Yorks, Shipley.
 " Derbyshire, High Peak.
 Paterson, R. Glasgow, College.
 Paton, J. St. Andrew's Dt.
 Patton, A., d. Montrose. Cork, Mid.
 " Fermanagh, S.
 Patton, F. J. Berkshire, E.
 Paul, E. Chester.
 Paul, E., d. Liverpool, E. Toxteth.
 Paul, H. W. Northampton.
 " Edinburgh, S.
 Pauling, G. H. R. Bradford, Central.
 *Paulton, J. M. Durham, Bp. Auckland.
 Pavy, Captain F. W. Kent, S.W.
 Paule, G. S. Herts, E.
 Payne, J. Horne, K.C. Notts, Mansfield.
 Payne, J. W. Cork, W.
 Payne, Somers. Cork, W.
 Peacock, R., d. Lancs., Gorton.
 Peake, G. H. Lincs., Brigg.
 *Pearce, Sir Robert. Staffordshire, Leek.
 Pearce, Sir W., Bt., d. Lanark, Govan.
 Pearce, Sir W. G., Bt., d. Plymouth.
 *Pearce, Sir W. T. Hamlets, Limehouse.
 *Pearson, Rt. Hon. Sir
 C., Bt., K.C. (Lord), d. Edinburgh and
 St. Andrew's Univ.
 Pearson, E. Lincs., Gainsboro'.
 Pearson, R. B. Kincardineshire.
 Pearson, W. Dublin, St. Stephen's.
 †Pearson, Sir W. D., Bt.
 (1st Visc. Cowdray) Colchester.
 *Pearson, Hon. W. H. M. Suffolk, N.E.
 " Rutland.
 Pease, Sir Alfred E., Bt. Yorks, Cleveland. York
 Pease, Arthur, d. Darlington.
 " Yorks, Whitby.
 Pease, H. F., d. Yorks, Cleveland.
 *Pease, Rt. Hon. H. Pike Darlington. [Tyneside].
 †Pease, Rt. Hon. Joseph A. Essex, N. Northumb'd,
 (1st Ld. Gainford) Yorkshire, Rotherham.
 Pease, Sir J. W., Bt., d. Durham, Barnard Castle.
 Peattie, J. Dick, d. Kilmarnock Dt.
 †Peel, Rt. Hon. A. (1st
 Visc.), d. Warwick & Leamington.
 *Peel, Hon. A. G. V. Lincs, Spalding.
 *Peel, Merwyn L. Carmarthen, E.
 Peel, Rt. Hon. Sir R., d. Blackburn.
 " Brighton. Inverness Dt.
 *Peel, Lieut.-Col. R. F. Suffolk, S.E.
 " Northants, Mid.
 Peel, Sir Theophilus, Bt., d. Yorks, Shipley.
- †Peel, Hon. W. R. W.
 (2nd Visc. Peel) Taunton, Manchester, S.
 " Midx., Harrow.
 Pelly, Gen. Sir L., d. Hackney, N.
 Pemberton, Maj. E. St. C. Wills, N.
 Pemberton, J. S. G. Sunderland.
 Pender, Sir James, Bt. Northants, Mid.
 Pender, Sir John, d. Wick Dt. Stirling Dt.
 " Lanark, Govan.
 Pender, Sir John D. Wick Dt.
 Penn, John, d. Lewisham.
 Pennant, P. P., d. Flintshire. Flint Dt.
 *Pennefather, de F. Liverpool, Kirkdale.
 " Monmouthshire, N.
 Penton, Capt. F. T. Finsbury, Central.
 Perceval, A. Sligo, S.
 Percy, C. North'd, Wansbeck.
 " Tynemouth.
 Percy, C. McL. Wigan. Lancs., Ince.
 †Percy, Earl (1) (7th Duke
 of Northumb'rd) d. Northumb'd., Berwick.
 Percy, Earl (2), d. Kensington, S.
 " Northumb'd., Berwick.
 Percy, Ld. Algernon. St. George's, H. Sq.
 Perks, Sir R. W., Bt. Lincolnshire, Louth.
 *Perkins, W. F. Hants, New Forest.
 *Pernewan, Dr. W. Lancs., Bootle.
 " Liverpool, Walton
 *Perowne, Col. J. T. W. Devon, N.
 Perrott, F. D. Clapham.
 *Peto, B. E. Wills, E.
 Phear, Sir J. B., d. Devon, E., N.E., & W.
 Phillips, Sir C. E. G., Bt. Pembrokeshire.
 *Phillips, Gen. Sir I. Southampton.
 †Phillips, J. Wynford
 (1st Lord St. Davids) Pembrokeshire.
 " Lanark, M. Wills, E.
 *Phillips, Sir O. C.,
 K.C.M.G. Chester. Pembroke Dt.
 " Montgomery Dt.
 " Darlington.
 Phillimore, R. C. Yorks, Ripon. Herts, Mid.
 †Phillimore (Hn. Justice) Oxon, S.
 Sir W. G. F., Bt. St. George's, H. Sq.
 *Phillips, H. Vivian. Lancs, Blackpool.
 " Maidstone.
 Phillips, Sir G. F., Bt. Herts, W.
 Phillips, G. J. Hunts, N.
 Phillips, H. Glamorgan, Mid.
 Phillips, John, d. Longford, S.
 Phillips, J. F. L. Pembroke Dt.
 Phillips, W. F. Glamorganshire, W.
 Phillpotts, Capt. A. S. Devon, Torquay.
 Phipps, P., d. Northants, Mid.
 Pickard, Benjamin, d. Yorks, Normanton.
 †Pickersgill, E. H., d. Bethnal Green, S.W.
 *Pickering, J. J. Lanark, Mid.
 Pickles, W. Yorks, Holmfirth.
 Pictou, J. A., d. Leicester.
 Pidgeon, D. Worcestershire, S.
 Pierpoint, R. Warrington.
 Pike, Josh. Cork.
 *Pidditch, P. E. Cornwall, W.
 " Islington, E.
 Pilkington, Sir G. A., d. Lancs., Southport.
 Pilkington, Capt. J. O. Preston. Lancs., Blackp'l.
 Pilkington, Col. R., d. Lancs., Newton.
 Pim, J. T. Dublin Co., S.
 Pinkerton, J., d. Galway. Antrim, N.
 *Pirie, Capt. D. V. Aberdeen, N.
 " Renfrew, W.
 Pitt-Lewis, G., K.C., d. Devon, N.W.
 Platt, Major J. E. Gt. Yarmouth.
 Platt, Col. H., C.B., d. Carnarvonshire, N.
 " Carnarvon Dt.
 Platt, T. C. Lincs, Louth.
 Platt-Higgins, F., d. Salford, N.
 †Playfair, Rt. Hon. Sir
 L. (1st Lord), d. Leeds, S.
 Plimsoll, S., d. Sheffield Central.
 Plowden, Sir W. C., d. Wolverhampton, W.
 Plummer, Sir W. R. d. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
 †Plunket, Rt. Hon. D.R.,
 Q.C. (1st Ld. Rath-
 more) Dublin Univ.

- *Plunkett, Count G. N. . . . Roscommon, N.
 " " " " " " Tyrone, Mid.
 " " " " " " Dublin, St. Stephen's.
 †Plunkett, Hon. J. W. . . . Gloucestershire, S.
 (17th Ld. Dunsany) d. Gloucestershire, F. of D.
 Plunkett, Rt. Hon. Sir Dublin Co., S.
 H. C., K.C.V.O. Galway Town.
Pocock, S. J. Midx., Uzbridge.
 " " " " " " Wilts, E.
 Polden, J. E. Hants., N.
 Poe, Col. W. H. Queen's Co., Ossory.
 Pointer, J., d. Sheffield, Attercliffe.
 Poley, T. Weller Suffolk, S.
 *Pollard, Sir G. H. Lancs., Eccles.
 " " " " " " Lancs., Southport.
 " " " " " " Radcliffe-c-F.
 " " " " " " Essex, S.W.
 Pollen, A. J. H.
 *Pollock, Sir E. M.
 K.C. Warwick & Leamington
 " " " " " " Lincs, Spalding.
 Pollock, Rt. Hon. Sir F., Bt. Glasgow, &c., Univ.
 Pollock, H. F., d. Lincs., Spalding.
 Pollok-McCull, Lieut.-Col.
 J. B., C.M.G. Dumfries Dist.
 †Polwarth, Master of Edinburgh, S.
 " " " " " " Haddington Co.
 Pomeroy, A. Southwark, Rotherhithe.
 Pomfret, W. P., d. Kent, S.
 *Ponsonby, A. A. W. H. Stirling Burghs.
 " " " " " " Taunton.
 Ponsonby, Claud Yorks, Ripon.
 Ponsonby, Hon. V. B.
 (Vice. Duncannon) Carmarthen Dist.
 Poole, Lt.-Col. T. G. Middlesbrough.
 Porteous, D. S. Kincardine.
 Porter, Sir W. H., Bt., T. Ham's, Whitechapel.
 Portman, B. Somerset, S.
 Portman, Hon. E. B. Dorset, N.
 Potter, Cyril C. H. Lancs., Middleton.
 " " " " " " Lancs., Prestwich.
 " " " " " " Salford, N.
 Potter, G., d. Preston.
 Potter, J. G. Lancs., Darwen.
 Potter, T. B., d. Rochdale.
 Potter, W., Q.C., d. Northants, E.
 Pound, A. J., d. West Ham, S.
 Powell, E., d. Shropshire, W.
 Powell, Sir F. S., Bt., d. Wigan.
 Powell, W. R. H., d. Carmarthenshire, W.
 Power, J. Danvers Leeds, E.
 Power, J. O'C., d. Lambeth, Kennington.
 " " " " " " Mayo, W. Bristol, S.
 Power, P. J., d. Waterford, E.
 Power, R., d. Waterford.
 Pownall, Asheton Southwark, Rotherhithe.
 Powney, Lt.-Col. Cecil P. Leicestershire, S.
 †Poynder, Sir J. D., Bt.
 (1st Ld. Islington) Wilts, N.W.
 *Pratt, J. W. Linlithgowshire.
 Preece, T. Herefordshire, S.
 Prescott, C. W. B. Kent, E.
 Preston, W. R. St. Pancras, E.
 " " " " " " Tower Hamlets, Stepney.
 *Prettyman, Rt. Hon. E. G. Essex. Chelmsford.
 " " " " " " Suffolk, S.E.
 *Price, C. E. Edinburgh, Central.
 Price, Capt. G. E., R.N. Devonport.
 Price, J. Lloyd Flint Dt.
 *Price, Sir R. J. Norfolk, E.
 Price, T. P. Monmouthshire, N.
 *Priestley, Sir Arthur. Grantham.
 " " " " " " Lincs., Stamford.
 Priestley, B., d. Yorks, Pudsey.
 Priestley, C. F. Anglesey.
 *Priestley, J. F. L. Carnarvon, S.
 *Priestley, Sir W. E. B. Bradford, E.
 Priestley, Sir W. O., d. Edinburgh, &c., Univ.
 Priestman, W. Birmingham, S.
 Primrose, Rt. Hon. Neil
 J. A., M.C., d. Cambridgeshire, N.
 Prince, H. C. Sussex, Mid.
 Pringle, A. S., d. Lanark, N.W.
 *Pringle, W. M. R. Lanark, N.W.
 " " " " " " Glasgow, Camlachie Dt.
 Prioleau, W. L. St. J. Norfolk, E.
- Proby, Col. D. J. Essex, N.
 Probyn, R. G. Manchester, E.
 Probyn, J. W. Brighton. Stalybridge.
 Probyn, Sir L., K.C.M.G. Middlesex, Uzbridge.
 Proctor, T. Gt. Grimsby.
 Profumo, A. Derbyshire, High Peak.
 Profumo, Baron, d. Monmouthshire, S.
 *Prothero, Rt. Hon. R.E.,
 M.V.O. (1st Ld. Ernlc) Oxford Univ. Beds, N.
 Provand, A. D., d. Glasgow, Blackfriars.
 Pryce, C. A. Berks, N.
 Pryce, E. S. Gravesend.
 *Pryce-Jones, Col. Sir E.,
 Bt. Montgomery Dt.
 Pryce-Jones, Sir P. Montgomery Dt.
 Pugh, D., d. Carmarthenshire, E.
 Puleston, Sir J. H., d. Devonport. Carnarvon.
 Pullar, Sir R., d. Perth.
 *Pulley, C. T. Herefordshire, S.
 Pulley, Sir J., Bt., d. Hereford.
 " " " " " " Herefordshire, S.
 Purell, A. A. Salford, W.
 Purvis, Sir R. Peterboro'. Berks, N.
 " " " " " " Edinburgh, S.
 Pyke, L. E., Q.C., d. Wilts, S.
 Pym, C. Guy, d. Bedford.
 Pymman, H. F. Yorks, Whitby.
 Pymman, W. H. S. Yorks, Whitby.
 Pyne, J. D., d. Waterford, W.
- Quelch, H., d. Northampton.
 " " " " " " Southhampton.
 " " " " " " Dewsbury. Reading.
 Quenington, Viso. (see
 Hicks-Beach, Hon.
 M. H.)
 Quilter, Sir W. C., Bt. d. Suffolk, S.
 Quilter, Sir W. E. C., Bt. Suffolk, S.
 Quinn, T., d. Kilkenny.
- Radcliffe, D. R. Leicestershire, E.
 Radcliffe, G. R. Y. Edinburgh, Central.
 Radcliffe, H. Merthyr Tydfil.
 Radford, Sir G. H., d. Islington, E.
 Radford, W. G. W. Derbysh., Chesterfield.
 Rae, H. N. Yorks, Ripon.
 *Raffan, P. W. Lancs., Leigh.
 Raikes, Rt. Hon. H. C., d. Cambridge Univ.
 Raikes, H. St. John Denbighshire, E.
 " " " " " " Derbyshire, M.
 Raine, G. E. Stockport.
 " " " " " " Yorks, Holmfirth.
 " " " " " " Salford, W.
 Rainy, A. R., d. Kilmarnock Dt.
 †Raleigh, Sir T., K.C.S.I. Edinburgh, S. & W.
 Ralli, C. Scaramanga Isle of Wight.
 Ralli, Pandeli Somerset, Wells.
 " " " " " " Gateshead. Gloucester.
 " " " " " " Newcastle-on-Tyne.
 Ralston, G. W. Fifeshire, W.
 " " " " " " Glasgow, Central.
 Ramsay, Maj. Hn. C. M. Forfarshire.
 Ramsay, J., d. Falkirk Dist.
 Ramsbotham, H. Lancs., Lancaster.
 Ramsden, G. T. Yorks, Elland.
 Ramsden, Sir J. W.,
 Bt., d. Yorks, Osgoldcross.
 Ramsden, R. Northants, E.
 Randall, Sir H. E. Northampton.
 Randall, D., d. Glamorgan, W.
 *Randles, Sir J. S. Manchester, N.W.
 " " " " " " Cumb'd, Cockermouth.
 Randolph, J. R., K.C. Wilts, N.W.
 Rankin, Sir Jas., Bt. (1st) Herefordshire, N.
 *Rankin, J. S. Liverpool, E. Toxteth.
 " " " " " " Stockport.
 Rankin, Sir J. R. L., Bt.
 (2nd) Devon, Torquay.
 *Raphael, Sir H. H., Bt. Derbyshire, S. Essex, S.
 " " " " " " St. Pancras, N.

- Raphael, J. E., d. Croydon.*
Rasch, Maj. Sir F. C., Essex, M. Essex, S.E.
Bt., d. Yorks, Elland.
- **Ratcliff, Lt.-Col. R. F.,*
C.M.G., Staffs., Burton.
Rathbone, H. R., Liverpool, E. Toxteth.
Rathbone, W., d., Carnarvonshire, N.
Rattigan, Sir W. H., d. Lanark, N.E.
Rawlings, E. C., Islington, N.
- **Rawlinson, J. F. P., K.C. Cambridge Univ.*
Ipswich.
Rawson, F. P., Lincs., Stamford.
Rawson, Col. R. H., d. Surrey, S.E.
Raymond, Irvine, Carlisle.
Raymond, W. T., Tynemouth.
Rayner, Capt. P., d. Anglesey.
Rea, Rt. Hon. Russell, d. S. Shields.
" Gloucester.
" L'pool, Ezech.
- **Rea, Walter R., Scarborough.*
Read, Clare S., d., Norwich.
Reade, Col. J. C., d. Suffolk, N.E. Walworth.
" Lanark, N.W.
Readhead, R., S. Shields.
Reckitt, H. J., Lincs., Brigg. Pontefract.
" Yorks, Thirsk.
- **Reddy, M., King's County, Birr.*
Redmond, J. E., d. Waterford.
" Wexford, N. Cork.
" Liverpool, Kirkdale.
- **Redmond, W. A., Waterford, Tyrone, E.*
Redmond, W. H. K., d. Clare, E. Cork.
" Fermanagh, N.
- Reed, A. E., Wandswoth.*
Reed, Sir E. J., K.C.B., d. Cardiff Dist.
Reed, H. Byron, d. Bradford, E. & W.
Reed, W. H., Devon, N.E.
- **Rees, G. C., Carnarvonshire, N.*
" Denbigh Dt.
- **Rees, Sir J. D., Nottingham, E.*
" Montgomery Dt.
" Kilmarnock Dt.
- Reeves, R. W. Carey, d. Clare, W.*
Reid, D. D., Tyrone, E.
Reid, Rt. Hon. Sir G. H., St. George's, Hanover
G.C.B. G.C.M.G., d. Square.
Reid, G. B., Kensington, S
Reid, Sir H. G., d., Aston Manor.
" Staffs., Handsworth.
Reid, H. J., Sussex, S. W.
Reid, James, d., Greenock.
- †*Reid, Sir R. T., K.C.,*
G.C.M.G. (Earl Dumfries District.
Loreburn) Dumbartonshire.
Reid, T. A., Glasgow, Camlachie.
Reinhardt, Dr. C. E.
(now Reinhardt-Rutland) Lincs, Sleaford.
Reiss, J. E., d., Cheshire, Creve.
- Reiss, R., Sussex, S.W.*
- **Remnant, Sir J. F., Bt. Finsbury, Holborn.*
- **Rendall, A., Gloucestershire, S.*
Rendell, S. (Lord), d., Montgomeryshire.
Rendisham, Lord, d. Suffolk, S.E.
Renshaw, Sir C. B., Bt., d. Renfrew, W.
- Renton, Major A. L., Lincs., Gainsborough.*
" Reading, Dorset, S.
- Renton, James H., Gloucestershire, F. of D.*
Renton, J. Hall, d., Edinburgh, Central.
†Rentoul, J. A., K.C., Down, E.
- Renwick, G., Newcastle-on-Tyne.*
Reuter, G. J. de, Sussex, E.
Reynolds, W. J., Tyrone, E.
Rhodes, G. W., Cheshire, Hyde.
Rhodes, H., d., Derbyshire, High Pk.
Rhys, D., Denbighshire, E.
" Derbyshire, Mid.
- Ricarde-Seaver, F. I., d. Newington, W.*
Rice, J. H., Limerick.
Rice, Hon. W. F. (7th
Ld. Dynevor) Brighton.
Richard, H., d., Merthyr.
Richards, H. C., K.C., d. Finsbury, E. N'thampton.
Richards, R. C., Bolton.
- **Richards, Rt. Hon. T. Monmouth, W.*
- Richards, T. F., Wolverhampton, W.*
" Northants, E.
- **Richardson, Alexander Gravesend.*
**Richardson, Arthur, Yorks. Rotherham.*
Nottingham, S.
- **Richardson, A. H., Camberwell, Peckham.*
Richardson, Sir B. W., d. Liverpool, Walton.
Richardson, C. Morgan, Cardiganshire.
Richardson, Capt. E. E. Carmarthenshire, E.
Richardson, H. Ashton, Stockton.
Richardson, H. M., d. Bolton.
Richardson, Josh., d. Durham, S.E.
Richardson, J. A., Aston Manor.
Richardson, J. M., d., Lincs., Brigg.
Richardson, M. S., d. Kent, W.
Richardson, T., d., Hartlepoons.
- **Richardson, T., Whitehaven.*
Richardson, T., Durham, Houghton-le-
Spring.
Richardson, Sir T., d., Hartlepoons.
Richardson, T. W., Armagh, S.
- **Rickett, Rt. Hon. Sir J. C. Yorks, Osgoldcross.*
Scarborough.
- †*Ricketts, G. W., Winchester.*
Rickman, J. P., Middlesex, Uxbridge.
Riddell, W. R. B., Northumb'd, Wansbeck.
Ridgway, Rt. Hon. Sir London, City.
J. West, G.C.B., London University.
- Ridley, Hon. J. N., Morpeth.*
" Newcastle-on-Tyne.
- Ridley, S. Forde, Rochester.*
" Bethnal Gn., S. W.
- †*Ridley, Rt. Hon. Sir M. Lincs, Blackpool.*
White, Bt. (1st Visc. North'd, Hexham.
Ridley, d., Newcastle-on-Tyne.
- †*Ridley, Hon. M. White-*
(2nd Visc. Ridley), d. Stalybridge.
Ridsdale, E. A., Brighton.
Rigby, Rt. Hon. Sir J., d. Forfarshire, Cambs, N.
Rigg, R., jun., Westmorland, N.
Riley, H. L., Blackburn.
Riley, Rev. W., Hackney, S.
Ripley, Sir F. W., Bt., d. Pontefract.
Rippingall, F. T. S., d. Norfolk, N.
- †*Ritchie, Rt. Hon. C. T.*
(1st Ld. Ritchie), d., Croydon, Walsall.
" T. Hamlets, St. George's.
Ritchie, Sir J. T., d., London, City.
Ritner, G. H., Hanley.
Ritzema, T. P., Blackburn.
Robb, E. E., Manchester, E.
- **Roberts, C. H., Lincoln. Wednesbury.*
" Yorks, Osgoldcross.
- Roberts, Capt. G. F., Cardiganshire.*
- **Roberts, Rt. Hon. G. H. Norwich.*
Roberts, John, d., Flint District.
†Roberts, J. Bryn, Carnarvonshire, S.
Roberts, J. H., Flint District.
- **Roberts, Sir J. H., Bt. Denbighshire, W.*
Roberts, J. Rice, Anglesey.
Roberts, R. H., Hackney, South.
Roberts, R. O., Anglesey.
- **Roberts, Sir Samuel, Sheffield, Ecclesall.*
" Derbyshire, High Peak.
Roberts, T. L., West Bromwich.
Robertson, Col. C., Roscommon, N.
Robertson, C. H. de G., Kerry, E.
- †*Robertson, Rt. Hon.*
E., K.C. (1st Lord
Lochee), d., Dundee.
Robertson, Sir G. S., d. Bradford, Central.
" Stirlingshire.
Robertson, H., d., Merionethshire.
Robertson H M., d., Northumberland, Tyn-
side.
- †*Robertson, Rt. Hon.*
J. P. B. (Lord), d., Buteshire.
Robertson, John, Lanark, N.E.
**Robertson, Rt. Hon. J. M. North'm, Tyneside.*
" Northampton.
Robertson, R. C., Stirlingshire.
Robertson, T. H., d., Hackney, S.
Robertson, W., Ayrshire, N. Ayr Burghs.
Robertson, W. Askew, d. North'd, Berwick.
Robertson, Sir W. T., d. Brighton.

- Sandys, Col. T. M., d. . . . Lancashire, Bootle.
Sarsfield, Capt. J. Cork.
 Sassoon, Sir E. A., Bt., d. Hythe.
 *Sassoon, Sir P. A. G., D.,
 Bt. Hythe.
Saunders, J. E. Kent, N.W.
Saunders, R. C. Newry.
Saunders, Col. R. J. Wicklow, W.
 Saunders, W., d. Walworth, Hull, E.
Saunderson, A. D. Tyrone, E.
 Saunderson, Col. Rt. Hon.
 E. J., d. Armagh, N.
Saunderson, Saml. Cavan, W.
 Savory, Sir Jos., Bt. . . . Westmorland, N.
 *Scanlan, T. Sligo, N.
 Scarisbrick, Sir T. T. L.,
 Bart. Dorset, S.
Scarr, W. B., d. Yorks, Barkston Ash.
Schneider, H. W., d. Barrow.
Schunck, J. E. Taunton.
Schuster, Sir F. O., Bt. City of London.
 Schwann, C. D. Cheshire, Hyde.
 Schwann, Rt. Hon. Sir
 C.E., Bt. (now Swann) Manchester, N.
 †Sclater-Booth, Rt. Hon.
 G. (1st Ld. Basing), d. Hampshire, N.
 Scoble, Rt. Hn. Sir A.R., Hackney, Centl. & S.
 K.C.S.I., d. Newcastle-u-Lyme.
 Scott, A. H. Ashton-under-Lyne
 Manchester, E.
 *Scott, A. M. Glasgow, Bridgeton.
 Scott, C. P. Lancs, Leigh.
 Manchester, N.E.
Scott, D. A., d. Edinburgh, Central.
Scott, Lord Henry Roxburghshire.
Scott, John, C.B., d. Greenock.
 *Scott, Leslie, F., K.C. . . . Liverpool, Exchange.
 Scott, P. B. Warrington.
 *Scott, Sir Saml. E., Bt. Marylebone, W.
 Scott, W. R. Hampstead.
Scott-Brown, R. Aberdeen, N.
 †Scott-Montagu, Hn. J.
 (2nd Ld. Montagu), Hants, New Forest.
 †Scrutton, Sir (Lord
 Justice) T.E., K.C. T. Hamlets, Limehouse.
 Scrymgeour, E. Dundee.
 Seadmore, Col. E. S. Hereford.
 Lucas. Herefordshire, N.
 Scully, V. Kilkenny, N.
 Scurr, J. Bethnal Green, S.W.
 " Derby, Chesterfield.
 " Ipswich.
 Sears, J. E. Cheltenham.
 Seaverns, J. H. Lambeth, Brixton.
 Seddon, J. A. Lancs, Newton.
 Seeds, Dr. R., K.C. Belfast, S.
 Seely, Col. Sir C., Bt. (1) d. Nottingham, W.
 *Seely, Sir C. H., Rt. (2) Notts, Mansfield.
 " Lincoln, Derbysh., M.
 " Notts, Rushcliffe.
 *Seely, Col. Rt. Hon. J.E.B. Derbyshire, Ilkeston.
 C.M.G., D.S.O. Liverpool, Abercromby.
 I. of Wight.
 †Selwin-Ibbetson, Sir H.
 (Ld. Rookwood), d. Essex, W.
 Selwyn, Capt. C. W., d. Cambridgeshire, N.
 Serena, A. D. Penryn & Falmouth.
 Seton-Karr, Sir H., d. . . . St. Helens.
 " Berwickshire.
Sexton, J. Ashton-under-Lyne.
 " Liverpool, W. Toxteth.
 Sexton, Sir R., d. Dublin, St. Stephen's.
 Sexton, T. Kerry, N. Sligo, S.
 " Belfast, W.
 Seymour, Digby, Q.C. d. South Shields.
 †Shackleton, D. J., C.B. Lancs, Clitheroe.
 †Shackleton, Sir E. H. . . . Dundee.
Shaflo, S. D. Durham, Chester-le-S.
 †Shard, W. I. Essex, S.W.
 *Sharman-Crawford, Col.
 R. G. Belfast, East. Down, N.
 Sharp, A. Whitehaven.
 Sharpe, C., d. Lancs, Sleaford.
 Sharpe, W. E. T., d. . . . Kensington, N.
 Shaw, A. Leeds, S.
- *Shaw, Hon. A. Kilmarnock Dist. Edin-
 burghshire.
 Shaw, Sir C. E., Bt. . . . Stafford.
Shaw C. N. L. Battersea.
Shaw, Col. J. R., d. Pontefract.
 Shaw, T., d. Halifax.
 ††Shaw, Rt. Hn. T., K.C.
 (Lord Shaw) Hawick Dist.
 Shaw, W. R. Halifax.
Shaw, W. T. Dumbartonshire.
 †Shaw-Lefevre, Rt. Hn. G. Bradford, Central.
 J. (1st Ld. Eversley) Reading.
 Shaw-Stewart, Sir M. H.,
 C.B. Renfrew, E. Stirlingsh.
 Shawe-Taylor, Capt. J.,
 d. Galway Town.
 Sheares, W. R. Cork, S.E.
 Shee, H. G., K.C., d. . . . Whitehaven.
 *Shee, J. J. (now O'Shee) Waterford, W.
 *Sheehan, D. D. Cork, Mid. Limerick W.
 Sheehan, J. D. Kerry, E.
 *Sheehy, D. Meath, S. Galway, S.
 Waterford.
 Sheffield, Sir B. D.G., Bt. Lincs, Brigg.
 Sheil, A. G. Yorks, Howdenshire.
 Sheil, E., d. Meath, S.
 Sheldon, J. Bradford, E.
 Sheldon, Prof. J. P. Hunts, N.
 " Lancs, Ormskirk.
 Sheppard, F. Bristol, E.
 Sherburn, Sir John Gateshead, Hull, W.
 Sheridan, H. B., d. . . . Dudley.
 Sherlock, D. Dublin, College Green.
 *Sherwell, A. J. Huddersfield.
 Shillington, T. Armagh, N. Tyrone, S.
 Shipman, J. G., d. . . . Northampton. Graves'd
 Shipsey, F. Cork Co., W.
 Shirley, S. E., d. . . . Monaghan, S.
 Shirley, W. S., d. . . . Yorks, Doncaster.
 Shoobridge, K. J. H. . . . Staffs, N.W.
 *Shortt, Rt. Hon. E., K.C. Newcastle-on-Tyne.
 Showell, W., d. Birm., Bordesley.
 Showers, General C.L., d. Devonport.
 Shrubsall, G. Lambeth, Norwood.
 Sidebotham, J. W. . . . Cheshire, Hyde.
 Sidebottom, T. H. . . . Stalybridge.
 Sidebottom, Col. W. . . . Derbysh., High Pk.
 Silcock, T. B. Somerset, Wells.
 Sim, Gen. C. A., d. . . . Lincs, Gainsboro'.
 Simeon, Sir J. B., Bt., d. Southampton.
 Simmons, A. Kent, E.
 Simmons, P. C. T. Hamlets, St. George's.
 Simner, P. O. Glamorgan, W.
 *Simon, Rt. Hon. Sir
 J. A., O.B.E., K.C. Essex, S.W.
 Simon, Sir John, d. . . . Dewsbury.
 Simonds, W. T. Boston.
 Simpson, Sir A. R., d. Edinburgh, &c., Univ.
 Simpson, E. O. Dewsbury.
 Sinclair, A. St. Helens.
 Sinclair, Capt. C. G. . . . Caithness.
 †Sinclair, Rt. Hon. J. . . . Forfarshire. Ayr Dt.
 (1st Lord Pentland) Dumbartonshire.
 Sinclair, Rev. J. Ayr District.
 Sinclair, Louis Essex, S.
 Sinclair, W. P., d. . . . Falkirk Dt. Antrim, N.
 Singleton, C. J. Leitrim, N.
 Singleton, A., d. . . . Suffolk, N.
 Sitwell, Sir G. R., Bt. . . . Scarborough.
 Skeffington-Smyth, Capt.
 G. H. J. Lincs, Brigg, Grantham.
 †Skelmersdale, Lord (E.
 of Lathom), d. . . . Lancs, Southport.
 Skelton, A. N. Perthshire, E.
 Skewes-Cox, Sir T., d. . . . Surrey, Kingston.
 Skinner, J. E. H., d. . . . Paddington, S. Strand.
 Slack, Sir J. B., d. . . . Herts, Mid.
 Slagg, J., d. . . . Burnley, Manch'r, N.W.
 " Lancs, Darwen.
 Sloan, T. H. Belfast, S.
 Small, J. F. Down, S.
 Small, R. Lanark, N.W.
 *Smallwood, E. Islington, E.
 Smart, H. R. Huddersfield,

- Smeaton, D. M., d. *Stirlingshire.*
 Smiley, Sir J. R., Bt. *Beljust. W.*
 *Smiley, P. K. Kerr- *Antrim, N.*
 Down, S.
Smillie, R. *Paisley.*
 Lanark, Mid. and N.E.
 Glasgow, Camlachie.
 Cumberland, Cockerm'th.
 Smith, Abel, d. *Herts, E.*
 Smith, Abel H. *Herts, E. Christchurch.*
 *Smith, Albert *Lancs., Clitheroe.*
 Smith, A. Duncan *Dundee.*
 Smith, Sir Clarence *Hull, E. Cambs, W.*
 Bristol, N.
 Smith, C. Ridley, d. . . . *Battersea.*
 Smith, David, d. *Brighton.*
 Smith, D. Stewart, K.C. *Westmorland, S.*
 Nottingham, E.
 Smith, D. T. *Yorks, Hallamshire.*
 *Smith, Rt. Hon. Sir
 F E., Bt., K.C. . . . *Liverpool, Walton.*
Smith, F. C. *Lancs, Leigh.*
 Smith, F. R. *Liverpool, W. Derby.*
 Smith, Frank S. *Hammersmith.*
 Glasgow, Tradeston.
 Sheffield, Attercliffe.
 Taunton. Croydon.
 Chatham.
 Smith, Col. Sir Gerard, *Hull, W.*
 K.C.M.G. *Yorks, Holderness.*
Smith, George, d. *Aberdeenshire, W.*
 Smith, G. Hill *Sheffield, Attercliffe.*
 Smith, G. Murray, d. . . . *Notts, Rushcliffe.*
Smith, Herbert *W. Yorks, Morley.*
 *Smith, Harold *Warrington.*
 Huddersfield.
 Smith, Harry, d. *Falkirk Dt. Renfrew, W.*
 *Smith, H. B. Lees *Northampton.*
 Smith, H. Crawford, d. *Northumb'd., Tyneside.*
Smith, H. G. *Plymouth.*
 Smith, H. H. Montague, *Westminster.*
Smith, H. H. Riley, d. *York.*
 Smith, H. Southwood . . *Westmeath, S.*
 Smith, Rt. Hn. J. Parker *Lanark, Partick.*
 Paisley. Greenock.
Smith, L. E. *Manchester, S.*
 Smith, M. *Leith Dt.*
 Smith, P. V. *Essex, N.*
 Smith, R. E. M. *Bute.*
 Smith, R. Tweedy- *Hastings.*
 Hants, S.
 Smith, Rt. Hn. Saml, d. *Flintshire.*
 Lpool, Abercromby.
 Smith, Sir Swire, d. . . *Yorks, Keighley.*
Smith, T. *Wigan.*
Smith, Tom *Lancs, Clitheroe.*
 Cheshire, Hyde.
Smith, Capt. T. M. H.
 Kincaid- Warwickshire, S.W.
 Smith, W., d. *Lancs., N. Lonsdale.*
 Smith, W., d. *Aberdeensh., E.*
Smith, W. C., K.C., d. *Edinburgh, S. Dundee.*
 Aberdeen, S. Wick Dt.
 Linkithgowshire.
 †Smith, Hon. W. F. D.
 (Visc. Hambleden). Strand.
 Smith, Rt. Hn. W. H., d. *Strand.*
Smith, Prof. W. R. . . . *Glasgow, &c., Univ.*
 †Smith-Barry, Rt. Hon.
 A. H. (1st Ld. Barry-
 more) *Hunts, S.*
Smith-Carington, N.W. *Leicestershire, Mid.*
 Smithwick, J. F., d. . . . *Kilkenny.*
 *Smyth, T. F. *Leitrim, S.*
 Snape, T., d. *Lancs, Heywood.*
 Cornwall, S.E.
 Wakefield.
Snell, H. *Huddersfield.*
Snowden, H. G., d. . . . *Norwich. Grantham.*
 *Snowden, Philip *Blackburn. Wakefield.*
 *Soames, A. W. *Norfolk, S. Ipswich.*
 †Soares, Sir E. J. *Devon, N.W.*
 Somerset, Lord Arthur. Wilts, N.W.
Somerset, H. S. *Croydon.*
- Somervell, J. *Ayr Dt.*
 Glasgow, Tradeston.
 *Somervell, W. H. . . . *Yorks, Keighley.*
 Westmorland, S.
 Southall, J. T. *Herefordshire, N.*
 Souttar, A. R., d. . . . *Dumfries Co. Oxford.*
Sowler, H. *Manchester, N.*
 Souler, Sir T., d. . . . *Manchester, S.*
 Spaight, Sir J., d. . . . *Limerick.*
 Spalding, H. N. *Sussex, N.*
 Sparke, A. J. *Devon, S.*
 Sparrow, A. G. *Nottingham, W.*
 Lancs, Rossendale.
 *Spear, Sir J. W. *Devon, W.*
 Speed, Major H. F. . . . *Kensington, S.*
 Speir, G. *Buteshire.*
 Speirs, E. R. *Herts, E.*
 Spence, J. *Tynemouth.*
 †Spencer, Rt. Hon. C. R.
 (1st Visc. Althorp
 and 6th E. Spencer) *Northants, M. Herts, E.*
 Spencer, Capt. H. S. . . *Finsbury, E.*
 Spencer, Sir J. Ernest. *West Bromwich.*
 Spender, Harold *T. Ham'ts, Bow and Br.*
 Spens, N. *Lanark, Govan.*
 Spensley, Hon. H., d. . . *Finsbury, Cent. Dudley.*
 *Spicer, Rt. Hon. Sir
 Albert, Bt. *Hackney, Central.*
 Monm'th Dt. Essex, S.W.
 Spicer, Sir Evan *Camberwell, Dulwich.*
 Spicer, Henry, d. *Islington, S.*
 Spokes, A. H. *Marplebone, W.*
 Spokes, R., d. *Newington, Waltham.*
 Sprot, Col. A., C.M.G. *Montrose Dt.*
 Fife, E.
 Stack, J., d. *Kerry, N.*
 Stack, T. N. *Kerry, N.*
 †Stafford, Marquess of
 (4th D. of Suther-
 land), d. *Sutherland Co.*
 †Stafford, Marquess of *Sutherland.*
 (5th D. of Sutherland)
 †Stangar, H. Y., K.C. . . *Kensington, N.*
 Nottingham, S.
 Notts, Newark.
 Stanhope, Rt. Hn. E., d. *Lincs, Horncastle.*
 †Stanhope, Hon. P. J. *Leicestershire, S.*
 (1st Ld. Weardale) *Burnley. Wednesbury.*
 *Stanier, Sir B. Bt. . . . *Shropshire, N.*
 Stanley, Albert, d. . . . *Staffordshire, N.W.*
 *Stanley, Rt. Hon. Sir
 Albert H. *Ashton-under-Lyne.*
 *Stanley, Hon. Arthur,
 C.B., C.V.O. *Lancs., Ormskirk.*
 †Stanley, Hon. A. Lyulph *Cheshire, Eddisbury.*
 Oldham.
 Stanley, E. J., d. *Somerset, Bridgwater.*
 †Stanley, Hon. E. L. (Ld.
 Stanley of Alderley). *Oldham.*
 †Stanley, Rt. Hon. F. A.
 (16th Earl of Derby) *Lancs, Blackpool.*
 *Stanley, Lt.-Col. Hon.
 G. F. C.M.G. *Preston.*
 Stanley, Sir H. M., d. . . *Lambeth, N.*
 †Stanley, Rt. Hon. Lord
 (17th Earl of Derby) *Lancs, W. Houghton.*
 *Stanley, Lord *Liverpool, Abercromby.*
 Stansfeld, Rt. Hon. Sir
 J., G.C.B., d. *Halifax.*
 *Stanton, C. B. *Merthyr Tydfil.*
 Glamorganshire, E.
 Stanton, W. J. *Gloucestershire, Mid.*
 Staples, R., d. *Queen's Co., Ossory.*
 Stapley, Sir R. *Lambeth, Brixton.*
 Finsbury, Holborn.
 *Starkey, J. R. *Notts, Newark.*
 Statham, W. A. *Bethnal Green, S.W.*
 *Staveley-Hill, H. S. . . *Staffs, Kingswinford.*
 Steadman, W. C., d. . . *Finsbury, Central.*
 T. Hamlets, Stepney.
 Hammersmith, Kent, M.
 Steel, S. Strang *Peebles and Selkirk.*
 Stephen, J. *Kincardine.*
 †Stephen, O. L., d. . . . *Cheshire, Crewe.*
 Stephens, H. C., d. . . . *Middx., Hornsey.*

Stephens, T. E., d. Plymouth, Worcester, M.
 " Liverpool, Exchange.
 Stephenson, H., d. Westmorland, S.
 Stephenson, J. J. Birmingham, E.
 Stepany, Sir A. C., Bt. d. Carmarthen Dist.
 †Stern, S. J. (1st Lord
 Wandsworth), d. Suffolk, N.W.
 " Ipswich. Devon, N.E.
 Stevens, J. V. Birmingham, S. and E.
 Stevens, Sir J. W., d. Bristol, W.
 Stevens, T. Berks, S.
 Stevenson, F. S. Suffolk, N.E.
 Stevenson, J. C., d. S. Shields.
 Stewart, C. Argyllshire.
 Stewart, Sir David Aberdeen, S.
 *Stewart, Gershom Cheshire, Wirral.
 Stewart, Halley Greenock.
 " Lincs, Spalding.
 " Peterborough.
 Stewart, Col. H. H. A., d. Donegal, N.
 Stewart, J. Fyfe Hackney, Central.
 Stewart, J. G. Perthshire, E.
 Stewart, Sir Mark J.
 McTaggart, Bt. Kirkcudbright.
 Stewart, W. B. Gloucestershire, Mid.
 *Stirling, Lt.-Col. A. Perthshire, W.
 Stirling, A. W. Bradford, W.
 Stobart, H. G. Durham, Barnard Castle.
 Stobart, W. M. Sunderland.
 Stock, J. H., d. Liverpool, Walton.
 Stockburn, J. T. Northants, N.
 *Stoker, R. B. Manchester, S.
 Stokes, D. T. Hamlets, Stepney.
 Stokes, Sir G. G., Bt., d. Cambridge Univ.
 Stone, Sir J. B., d. Birmingham, E.
 Stone, W. Wilts, N.
 Stoneham, A. Leicestershire, W.
 Stoneham, E. J., d. Bethnal Green, N.E.
 Stoney, R. V. Mayo, W.
 Stoney, T. B. Donegal, E.
 Stonor, T. Lancs, Ormskirk.
 †Stopford, Viscount (6th
 E. of Courtown) Wexford, N.
 Stopford-Sackville, S. G. Northants, N. Cambs, N.
 " Leicestersh., W.
 Storey, Samuel Sunderland.
 " Newcastle-on-Tyne.
 Storey, Sir T., d. Lancs, Lancaster.
 Storr, J. S. Kilmarock Dist.
 Stott, P. S. Oldham.
 Strachan, T. Y. Wakefield.
 †Strachey, Sir Edw., Bt.
 (1st Lord Strachie) Somerset, S. & N.
 " Plymouth.
 Strachey, St. L. Edinburgh, &c., Univ.
 Strahan, J. A. Islington, S.
 Straight, Sir D., d. Stafford.
 Strain, L. H. Inverness Co.
 " Caithness Co.
 Stranks, S. S. Croydon.
 Straus, B. S. T. Hamlets, Mile End.
 " Marylebone, W.
 " T. Hamlets, St. George's.
 *Strauss, A. Paddington, N.
 " Cornwall, N.W.
 *Strauss, E. A. Southwark, W.
 " Berks, N.
 Streetfield, Major H. S. Durham, Houghton.
 Strong, R., d. Camberwell, N.
 Stroyan, J. Perthshire, W.
 " Stockton.
 Strutt, Hon. C. H., d. Essex, E. & N.
 Stuart, A., Jr. Glasgow, Blackfriars.
 Stuart, Col. Harrington, d. Lanark, Mid.
 Stuart, G. H. Durham, N.W. York.
 " Dundee.
 " Lancs, Eccles.
 Stuart, H. Villiers, d. Cork, E.
 Stuart, J. Isle of Wight.
 Stuart, Rt. Hon. J., d. Sunderland.
 " Shoreditch, Hoxton.
 " Cambridge Univ., 1882.
 Stuart, J. M. Tyrone, E.
 Stubbs, H. W. Donegal, S.
 Sturdy, E. V. Middlesex, Tottenham.
 Sturgis, H. P. Dorset, E.
 Sturrock, P., d. Kilmarock Dist.
 †Sturt, Hon. H. N.
 (Lord Alington) Dorset, E. and N
 Stutard, D. Lancs, Eccles.
 Sugden, J. Yorks, Colne Valley
 Sullivan, D., d. Westmeath, S.
 Sullivan, Sir E., Bt. Dublin, St. Stephen's.
 " Durham, Chester-le-St.
 Sullivan, J. Lanark, N.W. and N.E.
 Sullivan, T. D., d. Donegal, W.
 " Dublin, Coll. Green.
 Summerbell, T. R., d. Sunderland.
 Summers, J. W., d. Flint Dt.
 Summers, W., d. Huddersfield.
 " Stalybridge.
 Sumner, F. H. Devonport.
 Surtees, Col. H. C. Gateshead.
 †Sutherland, Angus Sutherlandshire.
 Sutherland, J. E., d. Elgin Dt.
 Sutherland, Sir Thos. Greenock.
 Sutherst, T., d. Gt. Grimsby.
 " Lpool, W. Toxteth.
 *Sutton, J. E. Manchester, E.
 *Swann, Rt. Hon. Sir C.
 " Manchester, N.
 Swanston, J. A. Sutherlandshire.
 Sweetman, J. Wicklow, E. Meath, N.
 Swetenham, E., Q.C., d. Carnarvon Dist.
 †Swift, R. P. W., K.C. St. Helen's.
 Swinburne, Sir J., Bt., d. Staffs., Lichf'd. Berks, S.
 " Lancs, Widnes.
 Swinburne-Hanham, J. Somerset, E. Hampst'd.
 Swinton, Capt. G. S. C. Paisley.
 *Sykes, Sir A. J., Bt. Cheshire, Knutsford.
 Sykes, Christopher, d. Yorks, Buckrose.
 Sykes, Sir M., Bt., d. Central Hull.
 " Yorks, Buckrose.
 Symmons, I. A. Essex, W.
 Symonds, A. G. Derbyshire, High Peak.
 Tait, Lawson, d. Birm., Bordesley.
 Talbot, C. R. M., d. Glamorgan, Mid.
 *Talbot, Lt.-Col. Rt. Hon.
 Edmund B., M.V.O. Sussex, S. W.
 " Sheffield, Brightside.
 Talbot, Rt. Hn. J. G., d. Oxford Univ.
 Talbot, W. J. Roscommon, S.
 Tallents, G. W. Newton, W.
 Tanner, Dr. C. K. D., d. Cork, Mid. Galway, N.
 Tapping, T. K., d. Leicestershire, S.
 Tattersall, J. Preston.
 Taylor, Albert Lancs., Rossendale.
 Taylor, Austin Liverpool, E. Toxteth.
 Taylor, E. Russell Lancs, Lancaster.
 Taylor, F., d. Norfolk, S.
 Taylor, F. Bolton.
 †Taylor, G. Paul, d. Lancs, Ince.
 Taylor, H. R. Bethnal Green, N.E.
 Taylor, John, d. Bradford, E.
 *Taylor, J. W. Durham, Chester-le-S.
 Taylor, T., d. Bolton.
 *Taylor, T. C. Lancs, Radcliffe.
 Taylor, W. Blackburn.
 Tebb, A. B. Durham, Chester-le-S.
 Telfer-Smollett, Lt.-Col.
 C. E. D., d. Perth City.
 Temple, Rt. Hn. Sir R., d. Surrey, Kingston.
 " Worcestershire, S.
 Templeton, W. P. Ross and Cromarty.
 Tenison, Lt.-Col. W. Monaghan, S.
 Tennant, Sir C., Bt., d. Peebles and Selkirk.
 " Lanark, Partick.
 †Tennant, Sir E. P., Bt.
 (1st Lord Glen-
 conner) Salisbury.
 " Peebles and Selkirk.
 " Lanark, Partick.
 *Tennant, Rt. Hn. H. J. Berwickshire.
 *Terrell, G. Wilts, N.W.
 *Terrell, H., K.O. Gloucester.
 " Gloucestershire, F. of D.

- Terrell, T., K.C. Devonport. Norwich.
 " Paddington, N.
 " Pembroke Dt.
 Terrett, J. J. Newington, W.
 Tew, Percy Yorks, Normanton.
 Theobald, J., d. Essex, S.
 Thom, J. W. Aberdeen, N.
 Thomas, Abel, K.C., d. Carmarthenshire, E.
 Thomas, A. A. Northants, S.
 †Thomas, Sir Alfred (1st Lord Pontypridd) Glamorgan, E.
 *Thomas, Sir A. G. Monmouthshire, S.
 Thomas, Dr. A. P. Lancs, Boodle.
 Thomas, B. P. Monmouthshire, S.
 †Thomas, D. A. (1st Vise. Rhondda) d. Cardiff Dt.
 " Merthyr Tydfil.
 Thomas, " E. L., K.C. Hereford.
 Thomas, Dr. G. D., d. Islington, W.
 Thomas, Harold, d. Yorks, Holmfirth.
 " Colne Valley.
 Thomas, Sir John Bucks, S.
 Thomas, J. Aeron Glamorgan, W.
 *Thomas, Rt. Hon. J. H. Derby.
 Thomas, Capt. O. Salop, W.
 Thomas, S. Stoke-on-Trent.
 *Thomas-Stanford, C. Brighton.
 Thomasson, F. Leicester.
 " Lancs., W. Houghton.
 Thomasson, F. Lancs., Stretford.
 Thomasson, J. P., d. Bolton.
 Thompson, E. C. Monaghan, N.
 " Fermanagh, N.
 " Tyrone, Mid & S.
 Thompson, J. W. H. Somerset, E.
 Thompson, Rt. Hon. R., d. Belfast, N.
 Thompson, S. Denbighshire, W.
 Thompson, T. C., d. Durham.
 Thompson, W. M. T. Hamlets, Limehouse.
 Thompson, W. W. Yorks, Odey.
 Thomson, B. T. L. T. Hamlets, Stepney.
 " Ipswich.
 Thomson, Sir F. W. Yorks, Skipton.
 " Colchester.
 " Herefordshire, S.
 Thomson, H., d. Newry.
 Thomson, W. Wick Dt.
 *Thomson, Sir W. Down, N.
 Mitchell-Bt., K.B.E. Lanark, N.W.
 Thorburn, Sir W., d. Peebles and Selkirk.
 Thorburn, W. D. Leith Dt.
 *Thorne, G. R. Wolverhampton, E.
 " Wolverhampton, S. & W.
 *Thorne, W. J. West Ham, S.
 Thornhill, Sir T., Bt., d. Suffolk, N.W.
 Thornton, C. W. Cornwall, Truro. Oxon, N.
 Thornton, Jas. Wilts, N.W.
 Thornton, P. M., d. Clapham.
 Threlfall, T., d. Lincs., Horncastle.
 Threlfall, T. R. Sheffield, Hallam.
 Thursby, Sir J. O. S., Bt. Burnley.
 " Lancs., Clitheroe.
 Thynne, Lord Alex. G., D.S.O., d. Bath.
 " Somerset, Frome.
 Thynne, Lord H. F., d. Wilts, W.
 Thynne, T. U., d. Devonport.
 *Tickler, T. G. Gt. Grimsby.
 Tighe, E. K. B., d. Norfolk, N.W.
 Tidy, H. A. Flint Dt.
 *Tillett, Ben Salford, N.
 " Bradford, W.
 " Lancs, Eccles.
 " Swansea Town.
 Tillett, J. H. Norwich.
 Tillett, L. J. Norwich.
 Timins D. T. Worcestershire, N.
 Timmis, T. S. Yorks, Hallamshire.
 " Norfolk, S.
 Tipper, L. C. Derbyshire, Ilkeston.
 Tipping, W., d. Stockport.
 Tiverton, Viscount Carmarthen Dt.
 †Tobin, A. A., K.C. Preston.
 " Liverpool, Scotland.
 Tollemache, H. J. Cheshire, Eddisbury.
 Toller, J. Norfolk, Mid.
 Tomkinson, C. W. Middx., Hornsey.
 Tomkinson, Rt. Hon. J., d. Cheshire, Crewe.
 " Cheshire, Wirral.
 " Eddisbury.
 " Warwickshire, N.E.
 Tomlinson, Sir W. E. M., Bt., d. Preston.
 Tooth, R. L. Leicestershire, Mid.
 *Tootill, R. Bolton.
 Torr, H. J. Lincs., Horncastle.
 Torrance, Sir A. M., d. Glasgow, Central.
 " Islington, E.
 Tottenham, A. L., d. Winchester.
 Tottenham, Col. C. G. Wicklow, E.
 Tottenham, C. L. Leitrim, N.
 Tottenham, G. L.
 *Touche, Sir G. A. Islington, N.
 " Lanark, N.E.
 *Toulmin, Sir G. Bury.
 Townsend, C., d. Bristol, N.
 Townsend, F., d. Warwickshire, S.W.
 Traill, W. A. Antrim, N.
 Trant, Major Fitz G. Tipperary, E.
 Trefry, E., C.M.G. Cornwall, N.E.
 †Trefusis, Hon. C. J. (Lord Clinton) Kincardine Co.
 Trefusis, Col. Hn. W., d. Devon, N.
 Tregoning, J. S. Carmarthen Dt.
 Trench, Capt. Hon. C. G. Tipperary, N.
 Trench, Col. Hon. W.
 Le Poer T. Ham'ts, Whitechapel.
 Trench, W. T. King's Co., Brr.
 Trestrail, A. E. Y. Devonshire, N.E.
 *Trevelyan, C. P. Yorks, Elland.
 " Lambeth, N.
 Trevelyan, Rt. Hon. Glasgow, Bridgeton.
 Sir G. O., Bt. Hawick Dt.
 Trevelyan, E. C. Somerset, Bridgwater.
 Trestman, T. H., K.C., d. Hartlepool.
 †Tritton, Sir C.E., Bt., d. Lambeth, Norwood.
 Trotter, H. J., d. Colchester.
 Trower, H. S. Marglebone, W.
 Tryon, Adm. Sir G., d. Lincs., Spalding.
 *Tryon, Capt. G. C. Brighton.
 Tuff, C. Rochester.
 Tufnell, Lt.-Col. E., d. Essex, S.E.
 Tufton, Hon. A., d. Westmorland, N.
 †Tuite, J., d. Westmeath, N.
 Tuke, Sir J. B., M.D., d. Edinburgh, &c., Univ.
 †Tullibardine, Marq. of, M.V.O., D.S.O. (8th D. of Atholl) Perthshire, W.
 " Perthshire, E.
 Tully, J. Leitrim, S., Roscommon.
 Turnbull, Dr. A. Londonderry, S.
 " Northd., Berwick. Notts, Mansfield.
 Turner, Adam, d. Belfast, N.
 Turner, B. Denosbury.
 Turner, H. G. Somerset, S.
 Turner, R., d. Northampton.
 *Turton, E. R. Yorks, Thirsk and Malton.
 " Richmond.
 Twemlow, F. R. Cheshire, Crewe.
 Twist, H. Wigan.
 Twyford, T. W. Staffordshire, N.W.
 Tyler, Sir H. W. Yarmouth, Gt.
 Udale, S. Sheffield, Central.
 Underdown, E. M., K.C. Monmouth Dt.
 Underhill, J., K.C., d. Wolverhampton, E.
 Upward, A. Merthyr Tydfil.
 ††Ure, Rt. Hon. A., K.C. Linlithgowshire. (Lord Strathclyde)
 " Perthshire, W.
 Urlin, R. D. Shoreditch, Haggerston.
 Usborne, T., d. Essex, Mid.
 Usher, F. J. Edinburgh Co.

- Vaile, R. F.* *Sheffield, Ecclesall.*
 † *Valentia, Lt.-Col. Visct. Oxford.* *Ozon, Mid.*
 (1st Ld. Annesley)
Valentine, C. J. *Cumberl'd, Cockerm'th.*
Valentine, J. *Tyrons, Mid.*
Vanderbyl, P., d. *Portsmouth, Winchest'r.*
Vane, Capt. Fletcher. *Staffs, Burton.*
Vane, Col. Hon. W. L. *Durham, Barnard C'stle.*
Vane-Tempest, A. *Durham, Mid.*
Van Raalte, C., d. *Dorset, E.*
Varty, R. *Essex, N.E. Salop, M.*
Faudrey, Sir W. H. *Manchester, N.E.*
Vaughan, J. *Merionethshire.*
Vaughan, J. E. *Glamorgan, Mid.*
Verdin, R., d. *Cheshire, Northwich.*
Verdin, W. H. *Cheshire, Northwich.*
Verdon, Dr. H. W. *Lambeth, Norwood.*
Vereker, Capt. J. M. *Colchester.*
Verney, Sir E. H., Bt., d. *Bucks, N.*
Verney, F. W., d. *Bucks, N. Bath.*
 " *Kent, S.W. Norwich.*
 " *Liverpool, Exchange.*
 " *Christchurch.*
 * *Verney, Sir H. C. W.,*
 Bt. *Bucks, N.*
 " *Hants, N. Wills, S.*
 † *Verney, Hon. R. G. (Ld.*
 Willoughby de B.) *Warwickshire, S.E.*
Vernon, Hon. G. R., d. *Ayrshire, S.*
Vero, C. *Warwickshire, S.E.*
Verrall, G. H., d. *Camba, E.*
Verschoyle, Col. J. H. *Antrim, Mid.*
Vickers, D. *Sheffield, Brightside.*
Villiers, Rt. Hon. C., d. *Wolverhampton, S.*
 † *Villiers, Visct. (8th E. of*
Jersey) *Ozon, N.*
Villiers, E. A. *Brighton.*
Villiers, Major C. H. *Wolverhampton, S.*
Vincent, Sir C. E. H., d. *Sheffield, Central.*
 † *Vincent, Sir Edgar (1st*
 Ld. D'Abernon) *Exeter, Colchester.*
Vincent, H. C. *Carnarvon Dt.*
Vivian, Sir A. P., K.C.B. *Cornwall, N.W.*
Vivian, F. G. *Carmarthen Dist.*
Vivian, Henry H. *Birkenhead.*
 " *Somerset, S.*
Vivian, Herbert *Deptford.*
 † *Vivian, Sir H. H. (1st*
 Lord Swansea), d. *Swansea Dt.*
- Waddington, E.* *Durham, B. Auckland.*
 † *Waddy, H. T.* *Cornwall, Truro.*
Waddy, S. D., K.C., d. *Lincs, Brigg. Grantham.*
 " *Islington, N.*
 * *Wadsworth, J.* *Yorks Hallamshire.*
Wainwright, H. H., d. *Barrow, Burnley.*
 " *South Shields.*
Wait, W. K., d. *Gloucester.*
Waite, R. *Worcestershire, N.*
Wakerley, A. *Leicestershire, E.*
Waldron, Rt. Hon. L. A. *Dublin, St. Stephen's Gn.*
Walker, D. R. *Leicestershire, E.*
 " *Suffolk, N.W. Plymouth.*
Walker, H. W. *Devon, N.*
Walker, Capt. J. G. D. *Edinburgh, Central.*
Walker, J. D. *Somerset, Bridgwater.*
Walker, J. Robertson. *Whitehaven.*
Walker, L. Forester. *Monmouthshire, S.*
 † *Walker, Rt. Hn. Sir S.,*
 Bt. *Londonderry, N. & S.*
Walker, S. *Sheffield, Attercliffe.*
Walker, T. *Lancs, Blackpool.*
Walker, Wm. *Belfast, N.*
 " *Leith Burghs.*
 * *Walker, Col. W. H.* *Lancs, Widnes.*
Wallace, Rev. J. B. *Lincs., Horncastle.*
Wallace, J. S., d. *T. Hamlets, Limehouse.*
 † *Wallace, Sir R., K.C.* *Perth. Renfrew, W.*
 " *Edinb., W. Wandsworth.*
Wallace, Dr. R., d. *Edinburgh, E.*
- Wallace, Col. R. H.* *Down, E.*
Wallis, J. E., d. *Hants, N.*
Wallis, R. B. *Notts, Newark.*
Wallis, T. *Lincs., Horncastle.*
Wallis, W. G. A., d. *Sussex, S.*
Wallop, Hon. J. F. *Devon, W.*
Walls, P. *Middlesbrough.*
Walrond, Hon. W.L.C., d. *Devon, N.E.*
 † *Walrond, Rt. Hon. Sir*
W. H., Bt. (Ld.
Waleran) *Devon, N.E.*
Walsh, Hon. A. H. *Radnorshire.*
 * *Walsh, J.* *Cork, S.*
 * *Walsh, S.* *Lancs, Ince.*
Walsh, T. *Cork, N.*
Walsh, V. Hussey *Carlisle.*
Walsh, W. Hussey, d. *King's Co., Tullamore.*
 * *Walters, Sir J. T.* *Sheffield, Brightside.*
 * *Walton, Sir Joseph, Bt. Yorks, Barnsley.*
 " *Yorks, Doncaster.*
Walton, Sir J. L., K.C., d. *Leeds, S. and Central.*
Wandless, W. H. *Whitehaven.*
Wanklyn, J. L. *Bradford, Central.*
 " *Galway Town.*
Ward, A. L. *Hull, W.*
 * *Ward, Arnold S.* *Herts, W. Wills, N.*
Ward, Hon. C. A. *Gloucestershire, S.*
Ward, C. H. Dudley *Somerset, W.*
Ward, H. *Hoxton, Shoreditch.*
Ward, Isaac *Aston Manor.*
Ward, John, d. *Gloucester.*
 * *Ward, Lt.-Col. John* *Stoke-on-Trent.*
Ward, Hon. R. A. *Cheshire, Crewe.*
Ward, T., d. *Cheshire, Northwich.*
Ward, W. *Lancashire, Gorton.*
 * *Ward, W. Dudley* *Southampton.*
 * *Warde, Col. C. E.* *Kent, Mid.*
Warde, Daniel *Notts, Mansfield.*
 * *Wardle, G. J.* *Stockport.*
Wardle, H., d. *Derbyshire, S.*
Waring, C., d. *Shrewsbury.*
Waring, Col. T., d. *Down, N.*
 * *Waring, Maj. W.* *Banffshire.*
 " *Wigtownshire.*
Warkworth, Lord *(See Earl Percy).*
Warmington, Sir C. M.,
 Bt., K.C., d. *Monmouthshire, W.*
Warmington, G. S. *Lewisham.*
 " *Warwickshire, S.W.*
Warner, C. J., d. *Salisbury.*
Warner, J. H. B., d. *Notts, Rushcliffe.*
 * *Warner, Sir T. C. T., Bt. Staffs, Lichfield.*
 " *Somerset, N. Coventry.*
Warr, A. F. *Liverpool, E. Toxteth.*
Warren, Sir A. R., Bt., d. *Cork, S.E.*
Warren, Lt.-Gen. Sir C. *Sheffield, Hallam.*
Warren, W. R. *Shoreditch, Haggerston.*
 " *Wandsworth.*
 * *Wason, Rt. Hn. Eugene, Clackmannan, &c.*
 " *Ayrshire, S.*
 * *Wason, J. C.* *Orkney and Shetland.*
Waterlow, D. S. *Islington, N.*
Waterlow, Sir S. H., Bt., d. *Kent, Mid.*
Waters, S. *Stoke-on-Trent.*
Watkin, Sir E. W., d. *Hythe.*
Watney, Dr. H. *Greenwich.*
Watson, D. M. *Essex, S.E.*
Watson, James, d. *Shrewsbury.*
 * *Watson, J. Bertrand.* *Stockton-on-Tees.*
Watson, Prof. J. R. *Glasgow, Bridgeton.*
 " *Aberdeen, S.*
Watson, R. F. *Hawick Dist.*
Watson, T., d. *Derbyshire, Ilkeston.*
 * *Watson, Hon. W., K.C.* *Lanarkshire, South.*
Watt, G., Q.C. *Banffshire.*
 * *Watt, H. A.* *Glasgow, College.*
Watt, Hugh *Glasgow, Camlachie.*
 " *Banffshire.*
Watt J. Crabb, K.C., d. *Ross and Cromarty.*
 " *Banffshire.*
Wattridge, J. *Herts, N.*
Watts, J. H. *Merthyr Tydfil.*
 " *Glasgow, Tradeston.*
Wauchope, Gen. A. G., d. *Edinburgh, Co.*
 " *Edinburgh, S.*

- Waud, G. M. Bradford, Central.
 Wayman, Thomas, d. Yorks, Elland.
 Webb, Alfred Waterford, W.
 *Webb, Sir H., Bt. Glos., Forest of Dean.
 " Hereford, S.
 Webb, Col. W. G., d. Staffs., Kingswinford.
 †Webster, J. Hume, d. Essex, S.
 †Webster, Rt. Hon. Sir
 R. E., Bt., G.C.M.G.
 (Ld. Alverstone), d. Isle of Wight.
 Webster, R. G. St. Pancras, E.
 Wedderburn, Sir W., Bt.
 d. Banffshire. Ayrsh., N.
 *Wedgwood, J. C.,
 D.S.O. Newcastle-under-Lyme.
 Weigall, J. W. W. Kent, Thanet.
 *Weigall, Maj. W. E.
 G. A. Lincs., Horncastle.
 " Lines, Gainsborough.
 " Ross, &c. Falkirk Dt.
 Weir, J. G., d. Taunton. Finsbury, E.
 Welby, Col. A. C. E. Grantham.
 " T. Hamlets, Poplar.
 Welby, Sir C. G. E., Bt., Notts, Newark.
 Weld-Blundell, C. Preston.
 Wells, Sir A. S., Bt., d. Gloucester.
 Wells, H. H. T. Hamlets, St. George's.
 Welsford, J. H., d. Cheshire, Crewe.
 Wemyss, R. G. E. Fife, W.
 Wentworth, B. C. V. Brighton.
 " Yorks, Barnsley.
 Wertheimer, C. (now
 Conway, C. J.) Hackney, S.
 West, H. W., Q.C., d. Ipswich.
 West, Col. W. Corn-
 wallis, d. Denbighshire, N.
 Westenra, Maj. Hon. P. C. Monaghan, S. d. N.
 Westlake, J., K.C., d. Essex, S. Cornwall, M.
 Weston, Sir J. D., d. Bristol, E. & S.
 *Weston, Col. J. W. Westmorland, South.
 †Weymouth, Viset. (Mq.
 of Bath) Somerset, Frome.
 †Whale, G. Oxford. Marylebone, E.
 Wharton, Rt. Hon. J. L., d. Yorks, Ripon.
 Wheelhouse, Sir W., d. Leeds, W.
 *Wheler, G. C. H. Kent, N.E.
 " Yorks, Osgoldcross.
 " Colne Valley.
 Whitbread, S., d. Bedford.
 Whitbread, S. H. Hunts, S. Beds, S.
 " Lancs., Bootle.
 " Bedford.
 White, Arnold H. Londonderry, N.
 " T. Hamlets, Mile End.
 " North'd., Tympside.
 White, C. F. Derbyshire, W.
 White, Sir E., d. Lancs., Radcliffe.
 White, Sir G., d. Norfolk, N.W.
 *White, Lt.-Col. G.
 Dalrymple Lancs, Southport.
 " Wills, E.
 White, H. Lancs., Gorton.
 White, J. Bazley Gravesend.
 *White, J. D. Glasgow, Tradeston.
 " Dumbartonshire.
 White, J. M. Forfarshire.
 " Yarmouth, Gt. Wilts, S.
 " St. Andrew's Dt.
 White, Leedham, d. Devon, N.W.
 *White, Sir Luke Yorks, Buckrose.
 *White, Patrick Meath, N.
 White, Dr. Vincent Waterford.
 White-Thomson, Sir R.,
 d. Devon, W.
 Whitehead, Sir J., Bt., d. Leicester. Westworld, N.
 Whitehead, J. P. Cumb'd, Cockermouth.
 Whitehead, R. E., K.C. Essex, S.E.
 Whitehead, S. T., d. Oldham.
 *Whitehouse, J. H. Lanark, Mid.
 Whitelaw, A. Lanark, N.E.
 " Portsmouth.
 Whitelaw, G. A. L. Lanark, N.W.
 Whitelaw, W. Perth, Banffshire.
 " Stirling Burghs.
 †Whiteley, Rt. Hon. G.
 (1st Ld. Marchamley) Yorks, Pudsey.
 " Stockport.
 " Cheshire, Northwich.
 Whiteley, G. C., d. Kent, S. Greenwich.
 *Whiteley, Sir H. J., Bt. Worcestershire, Mid.
 Ashton-u-Lyne.
 (now Huntington-Whiteley).
 Whiteside, R. B., d. Wolverhampton, E.
 Whitley, E., d. Liverpool, Everton.
 *Whitley, Rt. Hon. J. H. Halifax.
 Whitley-Thomson (see
 Thomson, F. W.)
 Whitmore, C. A., d. Chelsea.
 *Whittaker, Rt. Hon. Sir
 T. P. Yorks, Spenn Valley.
 Whittingham, W. B., d. Essex, S. W.
 *Whitty, P. J. Louth, N.
 Whitworth, B., d. Lewisham.
 Whitworth, C. W. Yorks, Doncaster.
 Whitworth, J. H., d. Shrewsbury.
 " Cheshire, Knutsford.
 *Whyte, A. F. Perth.
 Whyte, R. Surrey, Kingston.
 Wickham, W., d. Hants, E.
 Wicks, J., d. Essex, N.E.
 Wiggins, Sir H., Bt., d. Staffs., Handsworth.
 Wight, W., d. North'd, Wansbeck.
 Wightman, W., d. Lambeth, Kennington.
 Wigram, A. M., d. Essex, S.
 Wilberforce, E. J. Yorks, Holderness.
 †Wilberforce, H. W. W. Hackney, N.
 Wilberforce, R. G., d. Hants, S. Sussex, N.W.
 Wilbraham, A. B., d. Durham, N.W.
 Wild, Sir E. E., K.C. Norwich. West Ham, N.
 *Wiles, Rt. Hon. T. Islington, S.
 *Wilkie, A. Dundee. Sunderland.
 Wilkinson, Anthony Durham, Mid.
 Wilkinson, J. R., d. Northants, N.
 Wilks, J. J. Hunts, S.
 †Will, J. S., K.C., d. Montrose.
 *Williams, Aneurin Durham, N.W. Ply-
 mouth. Kent, Mid.
 Williams, A. F. B. Warwickshire, S.E.
 Williams, A. J. d. Glamorgan, S.
 Williams, Sir A. O. Bart. Merionethshire.
 Williams, Basil Sussex, Mid.
 Williams, B. F., K.C., d. Monmouthshire, W.
 Merthyr Tydfil.
 Williams, Chas., d. Leeds, W.
 Williams, Chas. Cheshire, Northwich.
 " Cornwall, Truro.
 Williams, Lt.-Col. D. E. Monmouthshire, N.
 Williams, E. Crawshay-Leicester.
 " Lancs, Chorley.
 *Williams, G. H. Glamorgan, Mid.
 *Williams, John Glamorgan, W.
 *Williams, John Northampton.
 Williams, J. Carvell, d. Notts, Mansfield.
 Nottingham, S.
 Williams, J. Chas. Cornwall, Truro.
 Williams, J. E. Hampstead.
 Williams, J. Fischer Oxford.
 Williams, J. H. Carmarthenshire, E.
 Williams, Rt. Hon. J. P., d. Birmingham, S.
 Williams, Michael, d. Cornwall, Mid.
 *Williams, Penny Middlesbrough.
 *Williams, Sir Rhys, K.C. Oxfordshire, N.
 *Williams, Col. Sir R., Bt. Dorset, W.
 Williams, Robert Aberdeen, N.
 Williams, R. E. L. V., K.C. South Shields.
 " Cornwall, W.
 " Durham, Houghton.
 Williams, T. H. (See Idris, T. H. W.).
 *Williams, T. J. Swansea District.
 Glamorgan, W.
 Williams, T. Russell Huddersfield.
 " Yorks, Spenn Valley.
 Williams, W., d. Swansea District.
 †Williams, W. Llewellyn,
 K.C. Carmarthen Dt.
 Williams, Dr. W. E., d. Monmouthshire, W.
 *Williamson, Sir A., Bt. Elgin and Nairn.
 " Ayrshire, N.

- Williamson, D. *Camberwell, Dulwich.*
 Williamson, G. H., d. *Worcester. Essex, S.*
 † Williamson, J. (1st Lord Ashton) *Lancs, Lancaster.*
 Williamson, J. *Down, E.*
 Williamson J. W. *Armagh, N.*
 Williamson, S., d. *Kilmarnock Dist.*
 *St. Andrew's Dist.*
 Willis, E. C., K.C. *Battersea.*
 Willis, Gen. Sir Geo., d. *Portsmouth.*
 † Willis, W., K.C., d. *Camberwell, Peckham.*
 Willis-Bund, J. W. *Worcestershire, N.*
 * Willoughby, Lt.-Col. Hon. O. H. D. *Lincs., Stamford.*
 † Willoughby de Eresby, Lord (2nd Earl of Ancaster) *Lincs, Horncastle.*
 *Boston.*
 Willows, J. B. *Hull, W.*
 Willox, Sir J. A., d. *Liverpool, Everton*
 Wills, A. L. *Somerset, Wells.*
 Wills, A. W. *Dorset, N.*
 Wills, Sir F., Bt., d. *Bristol, N.E.*
 *Cornwall, N.E.*
 * Wills, Sir G. A. H., Bt., Taunton.
 † Willson, Sir W. H., Bart. (1st Ld. Winterstoke) d. Bristol, E. & S. *Essex, S.E.*
 *Cornwall, Mid.*
 Willyams, E. B., d. *Birm., Edgbaston.*
 Wilmot, Sir J. E., d. *Leicester.*
 Wislshere, A. M. *Sheffield, Attercliffe.*
 * Wilson, A. Muir, d. *Yorks, Holderness.*
 † Wilson, C. H. (1st Ld. Nunburnholme) d. *Hull, W.*
 † Wilson, Hon. C. H. W. (2nd Ld. Nunburnholme) *Hull, W.*
 Wilson, D'Arcy B. *Yorks, Normanton.*
 Wilson, D. J., d. *Dublin Co., N.*
 *Tyrone, N.*
 Wilson, Sir F. W. *Norfolk, Mid.*
 * Wilson, Hon. G. G. *Hull, W.*
 Wilson, H. G. *Southampton.*
 Wilson, H. J., d. *Yorks, Holmfirth.*
 Wilson, H. S. L. *Pontefract. Wakefield.*
 Wilson, Isaac, d. *Middlesbrough.*
 Wilson, James *Longford, S.*
 Wilson, Jas. M. *Longford, N.E.*
 * Wilson, James R. *Lanark, N.E.*
 Wilson (Sir) John (Bt.), d. Falkirk Dt.
 Wilson, John, d. *Lanark, Govan.*
 Wilson, John, d. *Durham, Mid.*
 *Durham, Houghton.*
 Wilson, John *Glasgow, St. Rollox.*
 Wilson, John (1) *Edinburgh, Central.*
 Wilson, John (2) *Edinburgh, Central.*
 Wilson, John *Leith Dt. Montrose Dt*
 * Wilson, John *Westmeath, N.*
 * Wilson, Rt. Hn. John W. *Worcestershire, N.*
 * Wilson, Josh. H. *South Shields.*
 *Middlesbrough,*
 *Bristol, E. Wandsworth*
 * Wilson, Lt.-Col. Leslie O., C.M.G., D.S.O. Reading. *T. Hamlets, Poplar.*
 *Yorks, Skipton.*
 * Wilson, Lt.-Col. Sir M. R. H., Bt., C.S.I. *Bethnal Green, S.W.*
 Wilson, P. W. *St. Pancras, S.*
 *Westmorland N.*
 Wilson, Sir Samuel, d. *Portsmouth. Bucks, N.*
 * Wilson, Thomas F. *Lanarkshire, N.E.*
 Wilson, W. *Tyrone, N.*
 * Wilson, W. T. *Lancs, Westhoughton.*
 * Wilson-Fox, Henry *Warwicks, Tamworth.*
 Wilson-Todd, Sir W. H., d. *Yorks, Howdensh.*
 *Darlington.*
 * Winfrey, Sir B. *Norfolk, S.W.*
 * Wing, T. E. *Durham, Houghton-le-Spring.*
 *Grimsbey.*
 Wingfield-Digby, J. K., d. Dorset, N. *Somerset, S.*
 † Winn, Hon. R. (2nd Lord St. Oswald), d. *Pontefract.*
 Winn, R. G. A. *Kerry, S.*
 Wiastone, J. *Merthyr Tydfil.*
 *Monmouth Dist.*
 Winterbotham, A. B., d. Gloucestershire, E.
 * Winterton, Earl *Sussex, N.W.*
 Wintringham, T. *Gt. Grimsby.*
 Wippell, P. H. P., d. *Devonport.*
 Withy, A. *Herefordshire, S.*
 Wodehouse, Hon. A. d. Essex, N.
 *Isle of Wight.*
 Wodehouse, Rt. Hn. E. R., d. Bath.
 Wodehouse, Lord *Norfolk, Mid.*
 Wodehouse, Hon. P. *Hants, W.*
 Wolff, G. W., d. *Belfast, E.*
 * Wolf, Rt. Hon. Sir H., d. Portsmouth.
 † Wolmer, Viscount Edinburgh, W. (2nd Earl of Selborne) Hants, E.
 * Wolmer, Viscount *Lanes, Newton.*
 * Wood, Capt. C. P. B. *Salop, Mid.*
 * Wood, Hon. E. F. L. *Yorks, Ripon.*
 Wood, James *Down, E.*
 * Wood, Sir John, Bt. *Stalybridge.*
 Wood, N., d. *Durham, Houghton.*
 * Wood, S. Hill *Derbyshire, High Peak.*
 * Wood, Rt. Hon. T. M'K Glasgow, St. Rollox.
 *Islington, E.*
 *Orkney & Shetland.*
 Wood, Col. T. *Brecknockshire.*
 Woodall, W., d. *Hanley.*
 Woodard, M., d. *Liverpool, Scotland.*
 * Woodcock, H. B. D. *Canterbury.*
 *Lanes. Southport.*
 Woodhead, J., d. *Yorks, Spen Valley.*
 *Huddersfield.*
 * Woodhouse, E. *Yorks, Pudsey.*
 † Woodhouse, Sir J. T. (created a Peer 1918) Huddersfield.
 *Yorks, Hovdenshire.*
 Woods, E. H. *Dublin Co., N.*
 Woods, H. C. *Wincchester.*
 * Woods, M. H. *Bristol, N.*
 Woods, Samuel, d. *Essex, S.W. Lanes, Ince.*
 Woods, Col. W. *Wigan. Ashton-u.-Lyne.*
 Woolacott, J. E. *Glasgow, St. Rollox.*
 Woollen, J. *Perth.*
 Workman, J. W. *Belfast, S.*
 * Worsley, Sir W. C., Bt., d. Salford, W.
 Worsley-Taylor, Sir H. W., Bt., K.C. *Lanes., Blackpool.*
 † Wortley, Rt. Hon. C. B. Stuart, K.C. (1st Ld. Stuart of Wortley). Sheffield, Hallam
 Wortley, Col. Hon. E. M. Stuart, C.B., D.S.O. *Yorks, Holmfirth.*
 Wragge, R. H. V. *Yorks, Rotherham.*
 Wren, Walter, d. *Lambeth, N.*
 Wright, B. S. *Nottingham, W.*
 Wright, Caleb, d. *Lancashire, Leigh.*
 † Wright, G. (Hon. Justice), d. *Dublin Univ.*
 † Wright, Harold, d. *Lancashire, Chorley.*
 *Greenock.*
 * Wright, H. FitzHerbert *Hereford, N.*
 *Derbyshire, Ilkeston.*
 Wright, H. Smith, d. *Nottingham, S.*
 Wright, H. Wildey, d. *Islington, S.*
 Wright, J. Macer *Stalybridge.*
 * Wright, Col. J. R. *Swansea Dt. and Town.*
 Wright, Sir R. S., d. *Norwich.*
 *T. Ham'ts, Stepney.*
 Wright, Col. F. *Hanley.*
 Wrightson, Sir V., Bt. *St. Pancras, E.*
 *Stockton.*
 Wrigley, A. E. *Oldham.*
 Wroughton, P., d. *Berkshire, N.*
 * Wyatt, H. F. *Notts, Rushcliffe.*
 Wylie, A. *Dumbartonshire.*
 Wylie, J. O. *Tyrone, N.*
 Wyndham, E. *Gloucestershire, F. of D.*
 Wyndham, Rt. Hon. G., d. *Dover.*
 Wyndham-Quin, Col. W. H., C.B., D.S.O. *Glamorgan, S.*
 * Wynn, A. W. *Williams Montgomeryshire.*
 Wynn, C. W. W., d. *Montgomeryshire.*

- Wynn, Sir H. W., Bt., C.B. Denbighshire, E.
 Wynn, R. W. W. Montgomeryshire.
 Wynne, Ll. M. Oxfordshire, N.
 Wynne, O. S. Sligo, N.
 Wynne, W. R. M. Merionethshire.
 Wynne-Edwards, T. Denbighshire, W.
 Wyvill, M. D'Arcy, d. Yorkshire, Otley.
 " Durham, Bp. Auckland.
- *Yate, Col. C. E. Leicestershire, E.
 " Pontefract.
 ‡Yates, J. M., K.C., d. Manchester, N.
 Yates, R. P. Aston Manor.
 Yates, W. B. Bury St. Edmunds.
 Yellowlees, R. Fife, W.
 *Yeo, Sir A. W. Tower Hamlets, Poplar.
- Yeo, F. A., d. Glamorgan, W.
 Yerburch, R. A., d. Chester.
 Yorke, J. R. d. Gloucestershire, N.
 Young, A., d. Kirkcudbright.
 Young, C. E. B. Christchurch.
 Young, D. H. L. Falkirk Dt.
 *Young, E. Hilton Norwich.
 " Worcestershire, E.
 " Preston.
 Young, Capt. O., R.N., d. Berks, E.
 Young, S., d. Cavan, E.
 *Young, W. Perthshire, E.
 *Younger, Sir G. Bt. Ayr District.
 " Clackmannan and K.
 Younger, H. G. Edinburgh, E.
 Younger, Sir W., Bt. Lincs, Stamford.
 " Peebles and Selkirk.
 " Orkney & Shetland.
 *Yoxall, Sir J. H. Nottingham, W.
 " Notts, Bassetlaw.

THE PARLIAMENTARY FRANCHISE (England and Wales).

The following is a Summary of the principal Franchise Provisions of the Representation of the People Act, 1918, relating to Men and Women in England and Wales in both Counties and Boroughs. The Franchises are in substitution for all previous Franchises.

MEN.

- A MAN : (a) must be a British subject ;
 (b) must on or before the last day of the qualifying period be
twenty-one years of age.
 (c) must not be subject to any legal incapacity.

RESIDENCE QUALIFICATION.—Must have resided in the same constituency for the qualifying period, or have resided during the qualifying period in the constituency in immediate succession from another constituency within the same Parliamentary borough or Parliamentary county, or from a Parliamentary borough or Parliamentary county contiguous to that borough or county.

Notwithstanding anything in this Act, a man shall not be entitled to be registered as a Parliamentary elector for a constituency in respect of a residence qualification, though he may have been residing in premises in the constituency on the last day of the qualifying period, if he commenced to reside in the constituency within thirty days before the end of the qualifying period, and cease to reside within thirty days after the time when he so commenced to reside.

(NOTE.—*Residence* does not necessarily mean that only the occupier of a dwelling-house is qualified ; it also includes within its meaning any man who resides in any premises which may be his domicile or place of abode, and to which he has access at any time.)

BUSINESS QUALIFICATION.—Must have occupied business premises in the same constituency for the qualifying period, or have occupied business premises during the qualifying period in the constituency in immediate succession from another constituency within the same Parliamentary borough or Parliamentary county, or from a Parliamentary borough or Parliamentary county contiguous to that borough or county.

("Business premises" means land or other premises of the yearly value of not less than £10, occupied for the purpose of the business, profession, or trade of the person to be registered. The "yearly value" is defined as the gross estimated rental, or in the Metropolis the gross value.)

Where such land or premises are in the joint occupation of two or more persons, each of the joint occupiers shall be entitled to be registered if the aggregate yearly value of the premises be not less than the amount produced by multiplying £10 by the number of the joint-occupiers.

Provided that not more than two joint-occupiers shall be registered for the same land or premises unless they are *bona fide* engaged as partners carrying on their profession, trade or business on the land or premises.

UNIVERSITY QUALIFICATION.—Must have received a degree (other than an honorary degree) at any University forming, or forming part of, a University constituency.

FREEMAN.—A freeman of the City of London being a liveryman of one of the several companies who is entitled to be registered as a Parliamentary elector in respect of a business premises qualification within the city, shall be entitled, if he thinks fit, to be entered in a separate list of liverymen in the register of Parliamentary electors, and to record his vote for Parliament as a liveryman.

(The foregoing provision shall apply to the freemen of any borough if the council of the borough so resolve, and the expression "freemen" shall include any persons by whatever name called enjoying in that borough rights similar to those enjoyed by freemen of the City of London in that City.)

For NAVAL AND MILITARY QUALIFICATIONS *see* page 381.

WOMEN.

A WOMAN : (a) must be a British subject ;

(b) must on or before the last day of the qualifying period be *thirty years of age*.

(c) must not be subject to any legal incapacity.

QUALIFICATION.—Must be entitled to be registered as a Local Government elector in respect of the occupation in that constituency of land or premises (not being a dwelling-house) of a yearly value of not less than £5, or of a dwelling-house ; or is the wife of a husband entitled to be so registered.

Where such land or premises are in the joint occupation of two or more persons, each of the joint occupiers shall be entitled to be registered if the aggregate yearly value of the premises is of not less than the amount produced by multiplying £5 by the number of the joint occupiers.

Provided that not more than two joint occupiers shall be registered for the same land or premises, unless they are *bona fide* engaged as partners carrying on their profession, trade or business on the land or premises.

UNIVERSITY QUALIFICATION.—Must have received a degree (other than an honorary degree) at any University forming, or forming part of, a University constituency, or if at any University where women are not admitted to degrees she has passed such examination and kept such residence at that University as would entitle her to receive a degree if she were a man.

GENERALLY.

The letting or otherwise of a house as a furnished house for part of the qualifying period not exceeding four months in the whole shall not be deemed to be an interruption of residence or occupation.

NOTE.—There is no limit as to the distance within which an elector has to reside in order to be registered for a business qualification, as was the case under the old Parliamentary and Local Government Franchises for Boroughs.

NOTE.—There is no disqualification for non-rating or non-payment of rates.

A person shall not be disqualified from being registered as a Parliamentary or Local Government elector by reason that he or some other person for whose maintenance he is responsible has received poor relief or other alms.

Inmates or patients in any prison, lunatic asylum, workhouse, poorhouse, or any other similar institution, shall not by reason thereof be treated as resident therein for the purpose of this Act.

No person to vote at a General Election for more than two constituencies.

NEW DISQUALIFICATION.

Certain conscientious objectors (*see* Naval and Military Voters *infra*).

The wife of a conscientious objector is *not* disqualified.

QUALIFYING PERIOD.

The qualifying period shall be a period of six months, ending either on the 15th day of January or the 15th day of July, including in each case the fifteenth day.

Provided that in the application of this section to a *person who is a naval or military voter, or who has been serving as a member of the naval, military or air forces of the Crown at any time during the said six months and has ceased so to serve*, one month shall be substituted for six months as the qualifying period.

SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR NAVAL AND MILITARY PARLIAMENTARY VOTERS.

MEN AND WOMEN: Persons registered under these provisions must be of full age, i.e.—

- (a) Man, 21 years of age ;
- (b) Man, 19 years of age during the present war ;
- (c) Women, 30 years of age ;

on or before the last day of the qualifying period (viz., January 15th or July 15th), and must not be subject to any legal incapacity.

QUALIFICATION.—A person to whom this section applies (in this Act referred to as “a naval or military voter”) shall be entitled to be registered as a Parliamentary elector for any constituency for which he would have had the necessary qualification but for the service which brings him within the provisions of this section.

The right to be registered in pursuance of the foregoing provision shall be in addition to any other right to be registered, but a naval or military voter shall not be entitled to be registered for a constituency in respect of an actual residence qualification in the constituency except on making a claim for the purpose, accompanied by a declaration in the prescribed form, that he has taken reasonable steps to prevent his being registered under the foregoing provision for any other constituency.

(2) The statement of any person made in the prescribed form and verified in the prescribed manner, that he would have had the necessary qualification in any constituency but for the service which brings him within the provisions of this section, shall for all purposes of this section be sufficient if there is no evidence to the contrary.

(3) This section applies to any person who is of the age required under this Act in the case of that person and is not subject to any legal incapacity, and who

- (i) is serving on full pay as a member of any of the Naval, Military, or Air Forces of the Crown ; or
- (ii) is abroad or afloat in connection with any war in which His Majesty is engaged, and is
 - (a) in service of a Naval or Military character for which payment is made out of moneys provided by Parliament, or (where the person serving was at the commencement of his service resident in the United Kingdom) out of the public funds of any part of His Majesty's Dominions, or in service as a merchant seaman, pilot, or fisherman, including the master of a merchant ship or fishing boat and an apprentice on such a ship or boat ; or
 - (b) serving in any work of the British Red Cross Society or the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England, or any other body with a similar object ; or
 - (c) serving in any other work recognised by the Admiralty, Army Council, or Air Council, as work of national importance in connection with the war.

(4) A male naval or military voter who has served or hereafter serves in or in connection with the present war shall, notwithstanding anything in this or any other Act, be entitled to be registered as a Parliamentary elector if that voter at the commencement of service had attained, or during service attains, the age of nineteen years, and is otherwise qualified.

REGISTRATION.—It shall be the duty of the registration officer, without any claim being made for the purpose, to place on the absent voters' list any naval or military voter, unless—

- (a) that person, not later than the 18th day of February as respects the Spring Register, and the 18th day of August as respects the Autumn Register, gives notice to the Registration Officer that he does not desire to be placed upon that List ; or
- (b) that person is registered, in pursuance of a claim for the purpose, for the constituency in which he has an actual residence qualification.

The Admiralty, the Army Council, and the Air Council, either directly or through officers appointed by them, shall in the prescribed manner furnish to the Registration Officers in the several constituencies such information as to the names and addresses of Naval and Military voters and such other particulars as may be necessary for the purpose of their Registration and of their voting as such; and it shall be the duty of the Local Government Board to render any assistance that may be required by the Admiralty, the Army Council, and the Air Council in conveying such information to the Registration Officers.

Provided that the Admiralty, Army Council, and Air Council shall not be required to supply any particulars which in their declared opinion would interfere with the proper conduct of the war.

The Registration Officer shall keep a record of any address which may be furnished to him by any person placed on the absent voters' list, or by the Admiralty, Army Council, Air Council, or Board of Trade as the address which is to be for the time being the address of the voter for the purpose of the provisions relating to voting by absent voters and, as soon as practicable, shall cause instructions to be sent to the voter as to the mode of voting under those provisions.

Voting by proxy permitted in case of Naval and Military voters in distant areas, and Merchant seamen, pilots, and fishermen at sea.

The record of addresses shall be open to inspection under the same conditions that govern the register.

DISQUALIFICATION.—Conscientious Objectors.—Any person, being a conscientious objector to whom this sub-section applies, shall be disqualified during the continuance of the war and a period of five years thereafter from being registered or voting as a Parliamentary or Local Government elector, unless, before the expiration of one year after the termination of the war, he proves to the central tribunal as established for the purpose of the Military Service Act, 1916 :—

- (a) that he has during the continuance of the war taken up and, so far as reasonably practicable, continued service which constitutes a person (other than a person serving on full pay as a member of any of the Naval, Military or Air Forces of the Crown) a Naval or Military voter for the purposes of this Act; or
- (b) that having been exempted from military service on condition of doing work of national importance, he has done such work in accordance with the decision and to the satisfaction of the appropriate tribunal or authority; or
- (c) that having obtained an absolute exemption from military service without any such condition, he has nevertheless (whether before or after the passing of this Act) been engaged in and, so far as reasonably practicable, continued some work of national importance;

and obtains a certificate from the central tribunal to that effect.

This sub-section shall apply to a conscientious objector who either :

- (i) has been exempted from all military service (including non-combatant service) on the ground of conscientious objection; or
- (ii) having been convicted by court-martial of an offence against Military Law, and having represented that the offence was the result of conscientious objection to military service, has been awarded imprisonment or detention.

The central tribunal established under the Military Service Act, 1916, shall be continued for the purpose of this sub-section for a period of a year after the termination of the present war.

If a person disqualified under this sub-section would have been entitled to be registered as a Parliamentary or Local Government elector but for that disqualification, the disqualification shall not extend so as to affect the right of the wife of that person to be registered or vote as a Parliamentary or Local Government elector, as the case may be.

PARLIAMENTARY AND MUNICIPAL REGISTRATION.

(England and Wales.)

The Representation of the People Act, 1918, enacts that two Registers shall be prepared in each year. The Spring Register on the 15th April of those qualified during the six months ending with the 15th January, and the Autumn Register on the 15th October of those qualified during the six months ending with the 15th July.

During the war and twelve months thereafter, by Orders in Council, these dates and the dates for the stages of registration procedure (for publication of lists, for claims, objections, &c.), may be, and have been, varied. The first Register was published on 1st October, 1918, for the period of the six months ending 15th April, 1918. The second Register on 15th May, for the six months ending 15th January, 1919. The third Register is to be ready on 15th October, 1919, for the six months ending 15th June, 1919.

When permanent dates can be given a detailed list of the stages of Registration will be given on these pages.

NOTE.—The Registration Officers are bound to supply to any applicant a copy of any register or list of electors, claimants, etc., published by them, at the following rates :—

	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Not exceeding 100 names	1	0
For every additional 100 or part of 100 ...	0	1

They are also bound to permit inspection of and extracts to be made from Claims and Notices of Objections in their custody, and to supply Forms of Claim and Notices of Objection, free of charge, or copies of any Notice of Claim or Objection at 4d. each—and of lists of Proxies appointed, not exceeding six names at 6d., and $\frac{1}{2}$ d. each additional name.

PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION LAW.

The Parliamentary Elections (Corrupt and Illegal Practices) Act of 1883 introduced large changes into the previously existing law, and enacted a Code of Regulations for the conduct of elections. There are here shewn in a concise form as amended by the Representation of the People Act, 1918—

1. The principal acts which constitute offences against the election law and the penalties which they entail.
2. The regulations under which Candidates and their Agents are obliged to conduct the election.

1.—OFFENCES AT ELECTIONS.

The offences are grouped under three main heads: (A) Corrupt Practices, (B) Illegal Practices, (C) Illegal Payment, Employment, or Hiring.

(A) CORRUPT PRACTICES.

OFFENCES.

Bribery.—It is bribery to give, lend, or promise money or money's worth, in order to induce an elector to vote or abstain from voting for a particular candidate. The consequences are the same whether the payment is made directly or indirectly, and whether before, during, or after an election.

It is bribery to give, offer, or promise any employment to or for a voter, or anyone connected with him, with the same object. [No person must be employed for payment at an election except by the election agent, who is strictly limited in the numbers he may engage.]

Any person who gives money to be spent in bribery, or who repays it afterwards, is guilty of a corrupt practice.

It is bribery to make a gift or promise to any third person in order to secure an elector's vote.

It is bribery to pay the day's wages of any voter, or to give him money for railway fare, loss of time, &c.

An employer may give his workmen or servants reasonable leave of absence (without deduction of pay) for the purpose of voting, on condition that all voters in his employment are treated alike.

The elector who receives a bribe for his vote, or who bargains for a promise of employment or reward of any kind, is equally guilty of bribery, whether it is done before or after the election.

Treating.—The offence of treating is committed if any meat, drink, entertainment, or provision is corruptly paid or provided for any person at any time in order to influence him, or any third party, to vote or abstain from voting at the election.

PENALTIES.

To the briber or the person bribed, imprisonment for a term not exceeding twelve months, with or without hard labour, or a fine not exceeding £200.

Deprivation of the right of being elected to Parliament, or voting, for seven years.

Removal from, and disqualification for, any public office.

Payment of the costs of an election enquiry in gross cases.

If committed by a candidate personally, he loses his seat, if elected, and is disqualified for ever from representing the constituency.

If committed by any agent of a candidate, the election is void, and the candidate is disqualified for sitting in Parliament for the same place for seven years.

The same as for bribery.

OFFENCES.

Treating, continued—Treating the wives or relations of electors may constitute the offence. The quantity of refreshment provided is immaterial if the intention is corrupt. The gift of tickets to be exchanged for refreshment is equivalent to direct treating. The person accepting any meat, drink, or entertainment, is also guilty and punishable accordingly.

Undue Influence.—This offence consists—

(a) In using or threatening force or restraint to induce any elector to vote or not to vote at the election.

(b) In inflicting upon or threatening any temporal or spiritual injury against a voter with the same purpose.

(c) In abducting an elector, or fraudulently preventing, or interfering with him in giving his vote freely.

The withdrawal of custom or employment is undue influence, if done with the view of affecting the elector's vote.

A threat to evict a tenant with the same object comes within the definition of undue influence.

Personation.—Any person who applies for a ballot paper in the name of another, whether living or dead, or of a fictitious person, is guilty of personation.

Voting twice at the same election is the same as personation.

Aiding or abetting personation is equivalent to personation itself.

Forging or counterfeiting a ballot paper is an offence punishable as a misdemeanour.

Unauthorised Expenditure.—Incurring any expense on account of public meetings, or issuing advertisements, circulars or publications for the purpose of promoting or procuring the election of any candidate, unless authorised in writing to do so, by the election agent of such candidate.

PENALTIES.

The same as for bribery.

The same as for bribery.

To the offender, imprisonment for a period not exceeding two years with hard labour.

Seven years' incapacity to be elected to vote or to hold any public office.

If committed by any agent of a candidate, the latter loses his seat if elected.

(B) ILLEGAL PRACTICES.

Paying or receiving money for the conveyance of voters to the poll, whether in counties or boroughs. (The provision of all but private conveyances, voluntarily lent, is *absolutely* prohibited, but electors may pay for their own conveyance to and from the poll.)

Paying an elector for exhibiting bills, notices, &c. (The receiver is also punishable; an ordinary advertising agent is exempted.)

Paying any money for election expenses in excess of the prescribed maximum, or through any person other than the election agent.

Hiring or letting committee rooms for payment in excess of the number allowed. (The number of such rooms is strictly limited, and they can be hired only by the election agent.)

A fine not exceeding £100.

Incapacity to vote, in the constituency, during the succeeding five years.

If committed by an agent of a candidate, the election of the latter may be rendered void.

OFFENCES.

Voting when prohibited, or inducing a prohibited voter to vote.

Exceeding Votes allowed.—Voting or attempting to vote in more constituencies than allowed under the Act (R. P. Act, S. 8), or otherwise than by proxy while a proxy appointment remains in force; or as a proxy (unless the husband, wife, parent, or adult brother or sister) for more than two absent voters, or if reasonable grounds for believing the proxy is cancelled, or the voter is dead or not entitled to vote (R. P. Act, 1918, Sch. 3 (10)).

Publishing a false statement of the withdrawal of any candidate, or a false statement of fact in relation to the personal character or conduct of a candidate.

PENALTIES.

{ Same punishment as above, but election not voided unless committed by the candidate or election agent.

(C) ILLEGAL PAYMENT, EMPLOYMENT, OR HIRING.

To provide money for an illegal practice or payment.

To pay for bands, torches, flags, banners, cockades, ribbons, or other marks of distinction.

To let, lend, hire, borrow, or use for the conveyance of voters to the poll, any animal or conveyance ordinarily kept for hire.

To employ any person (for payment) at the election for any purpose or in any capacity not permitted by the Act.

To induce corruptly any person to withdraw his candidature. The person so withdrawing is equally guilty.

To use as a committee room any licensed house, refreshment house, or public elementary school, or any part of the same.

To publish election bills, placards or posters, without the name and address of the printer and publisher.

{ A fine not exceeding £100.
If committed by a candidate or his election agent, the consequences of an illegal practice are entailed.

2.—REGULATIONS FOR THE CONDUCT AND MANAGEMENT OF THE ELECTION.

(D) EXPENDITURE.

By the R.P. Act, 1918, S. 33, and the 4th Schedule, a new scale of expenditure is laid down beyond which a candidate is not at liberty to go without risking the loss of his seat; any expenditure above the maximum entails the penalties imposed upon the commission of an illegal practice. The maximum scale is as follows:—

ELECTORATE.	EACH CANDIDATE.								
	COUNTIES.			BOROUGH.					
				Single.			Joint.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1			7			5			3 ³ ₄
5			2 11			2 1			1 6 ³ ₄
20			11 8			8 4			6 3
100			2 18 4			2 1 8			1 11 3
500			14 11 8			10 8 4			7 16 3
1,000			29 3 4			20 16 8			15 12 6
5,000			145 16 8			104 3 4			78 2 6
10,000			291 13 4			208 6 8			156 5 0
20,000			583 6 8			416 13 4			312 10 0
25,000			729 3 4			520 16 8			390 12 6
30,000			875 0 0			625 0 0			468 15 0

Thus with an Electorate of 20,000 the maximum total or combined expenses of the Two Joint Candidates for a Borough Constituency would be £625, being £312 10s. each.

Ireland.—This scale also applies to Ireland.

Joint Candidates—Undivided Boroughs.—These instances can now (since the R.P. Act, 1918) occur only in 13 Boroughs, and :—

The Universities of :—Oxford, Cambridge, Dublin, and the combined (seven) Universities of Durham, Manchester, Liverpool, Leeds, Sheffield, Birmingham, and Bristol : each return Two members.

The combined (four) Universities of St. Andrews, Glasgow, Aberdeen, Edinburgh ; will return *three* members. Each of these University Constituencies is treated as a Borough, with possibly—but not necessarily—joint candidates. Each candidate may prefer to be separate. The elections for Universities will be by “Proportional Representation” with one transferable vote. R.P. Act, 1918, Section 20 (1).

Returning Officer's Charges.—These are outside the above-mentioned maximum expenses, and are payable by the Treasury and not by the candidate (R.P. Act, 1918, S. 29).

Deposit by each Candidate.—Each candidate must deposit £150 with the Returning Officer at the time of Nomination. This sum is to be returned as soon as he has taken the oath if the candidate is elected, or returned if he is not elected but has polled one-eighth of the number of votes polled, *i.e.*, ballot papers (other than spoilt ballot papers) counted (R.P. Act, 1918, Ss. 26 and 27).

Election Agent's Fee.—A sum of £75 for a County, or a sum of £50 for a Borough Constituency as part fee or remuneration to the Election Agent is also outside the maximum expenses, but any further part or balance of the fee must be included within the maximum.

Personal Expenses.—The personal expenses of a candidate, which include the reasonable cost of his living at hotels or elsewhere for the purpose of the election, are also outside the prescribed maximum, and they are not limited to any precise amount, though any excess over £100 in this particular must be paid through the election agent.

(E) EMPLOYMENT.

In addition to the above restriction on the maximum expenditure, regulations are imposed upon the candidate in respect to the number of persons who may be employed, for payment, in the work of an election, and the number of committee rooms which may be engaged. They are as under :—

Boroughs.—In boroughs, in addition to one election agent (through whose hands *all* expenditure must pass), and a polling agent in each station, a number of clerks and messengers is allowed in the proportion of one for every 500 electors.

Counties.—In counties, there is allowed in addition to one election agent, a sub-agent for each polling district, together with one clerk and one messenger for every

such district, or for every 500 electors in large districts. A candidate is also allowed a staff of clerks and messengers at the central committee room of the county, at the rate of one for every 5,000 electors.

Committee Rooms.—The engagement of committee rooms is authorised to the extent of one for each polling district (or for every 500 electors) in a county, and one for every 500 electors in a borough. Several restrictions are placed upon the choice of these committee rooms. They must not be held in either a licensed house or a refreshment house, or upon the premises of any elementary school in receipt of a parliamentary grant. But they may be held without objection in the rooms of any permanent political club.

(F) RETURN OF EXPENSES.

With a view to ensure the due observance of these provisions, the Act requires a detailed return of the amount expended under each head to be made by the election agent, and signed and attested before a Justice of the Peace. The candidate is also bound to make a similar declaration

pledging his belief that the return is correct, and that no expenses have been incurred which are not included in it. If either a candidate or an election agent knowingly makes a false declaration, he is liable to a prosecution for perjury, and, if convicted, to seven years' penal servitude.

PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS. TIME TABLE FOR NOMINATION AND POLL.

Say AUG.	GENERAL Election.	BY Election.	
	<i>Counties & Boroughs.</i>	<i>Counties & District Boroughs.</i>	<i>Boroughs.</i>
1. Mon.	Proclamation.	Receipt of Writ. First possible Notice.	Receipt of Writ. First possible Notice.
2. Tues.	.....	.....	Last possible Notice.
3. Wed.	.....	Last possible Notice.	.....
4. Thurs.	.....	.....	First possible Nomi- nation.
5. Fri.	.....	First possible Nomi- nation.	Last possible Nomi- nation.
6. Sat.	.....	.....	.....
7. Sun.	Dies non.	Dies non.	Dies non.
8. Mon.	.....	.....	.....
9. Tues.	.....	.....	.....
10. Wed.	Nomination.	.....	First possible Poll.
11. Thurs.	.....	Last possible Nomi- nation. First possible Poll.	.....
12. Fri.	.....	.....	.....
13. Sat.	.....	.....	.....
14. Sun.	Dies non.	Dies non.	Dies non.
15. Mon.	.....	.....	.....
16. Tues.	.....	.....	Last possible Poll.
17. Wed.	.....	.....	.....
18. Thurs.	.....	.....	.....
19. Fri.	.....	.....	.....
20. Sat.	Poll.	.....	.....
21. Sun.	.....	Dies non.	.....
22. Mon.	.....	Last possible Poll.	.....
	<i>Notice on receipt of official telegraphic intimation of Writ having been issued.</i>	<i>Notice within two days after receipt of Writ.</i>	<i>Notice the same or next day of re- ceipt of Writ.</i>
	<i>Nomination on the 8th day after date of Proclamation.</i>	<i>Nomination not less than 3 clear days from issue of Notice and not later than the 9th day from receipt of Writ.</i>	<i>Nomination not less than 2 clear days from issue of Notice, and not later than the 4th day from re- ceipt of Writ.</i>
	<i>Poll on the 9th day after date of Nomina- tion.</i>	<i>Poll not less than 4 or more than 8 clear days after date of Nomination.</i>	<i>Poll not less than 4 or more than 8 clear days after date of Nomination.</i>
	<i>Parliament as- sembles not less than 20 clear days after the date of the Proclama- tion summoning Par- liament.</i>		

NOTE.—Sunday, Christmas Day, Good Friday, and any day set apart for a public fast or thanksgiving, are excluded.

Counting the Votes.—During the War and for twelve months thereafter the counting may be postponed to not later than the eleventh day after the poll, to enable the Absent Voters' ballot papers to be returned.

THE PARLIAMENTARY FRANCHISE. (Scotland.)

The following are the qualifications :—

MEN

(over 21 years of age). If a Naval or Military Voter (over 19 years of age).

A man is entitled to a Parliamentary Vote if on the last day of the qualifying period he is residing in premises or occupying business premises, that is land or other premises for the purpose of his business, profession, or trade, of annual value not less than £10 (£20 for two joint occupiers, £30 for three joint occupiers, if partners, and so on, £10 for each partner) in the Constituency, and during the whole of the qualifying period has resided in premises or occupied business premises as the case may be in the same Constituency or in the same Parliamentary Burgh or Parliamentary County, or in a contiguous Parliamentary Burgh or Parliamentary County, or in one separated by water not exceeding at nearest point six miles in breadth, measured in case of tidal water from low-water mark.

QUALIFYING PERIOD.—Six months ending either on 15th January (Spring Register) or 15th July (Autumn Register). One month for an ex-sailor or soldier, that is a person who has been serving as a member of the Naval, Military or Air Forces of the Crown at any time during the six months, and has ceased so to serve.

UNIVERSITY QUALIFICATION.—If he is a Graduate of a University.

NAVAL AND MILITARY QUALIFICATION.—Same as England.

WOMEN

(over 30 years of age).

A woman is entitled to a Parliamentary Vote if on the last day of the qualifying period either she or her husband is occupying, as owner or tenant, any land or premises, namely, any dwelling house (including service occupation, but excluding lodgings let furnished) of annual value not less than £5 (£10 for two joint occupiers, £15 for three joint occupiers, if partners, and so on, £5 for each partner) in the Constituency, and during the whole of the qualifying period has so occupied any land or premises in the same county (including Burghs) or County of a City.

QUALIFYING PERIOD.—Same as for men.

UNIVERSITY QUALIFICATION.—If she is a Graduate of a University.

WAR SERVICE QUALIFICATION.—Same as England.

GENERAL REMARKS.

The word “tenant” includes a person who occupies a room or rooms as a lodger only where such room or rooms are let to him or her in an unfurnished state.

Any “land or premises” other than a dwelling house must be of the yearly value of not less than £10 to qualify a man, or £5 to qualify a woman.

No rental is necessary when a “dwelling house” is the qualifying premises.

A “dwelling house” means any house or part of a house occupied as a separate dwelling.

TIME TABLE.

					Spring Register.	Autumn Register.
Qualifying period, six months ending on	...	...			15th Jany.	15th July.
Last Day for—						
Publication of Electors' Lists	...	...	...		19th March	—
Objections to Electors' Lists	...	...	...		29th „	—
Last day for Claims	...	...	...		31st „	—
Claims as Absent Voters	...	...	...		31st „	—
Claims by Outvoters	...	...	...		31st „	—
Publication of Lists of Objections to Electors' Lists	...	...	...		3rd April	—
Publication of Lists of Claimants	...	...	...		5th „	—
Objections to Claimants	...	...	...		11th „	—
Publication of Lists of Objections to Claimants (as soon as practicable after)	...	...	...		11th „	—
Registers to be published	...	...	...		15th May	—

LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

(England and Wales.)

COUNTY COUNCILS.

Under the Local Government Act, 1888, a County Council was established in every County in England and Wales, the duties of which body include all the administrative and financial business of the county formerly transacted by the Magistrates in Quarter Sessions.

The next elections for the County Councils in England and Wales will take place, on a day to be fixed by the County Councils, between March 1st and March 8th, 1920, (If no day is so fixed, the elections will take place on March 8th.) A brief account is here given of the constitution of the County authorities and of the regulations under which the elections are conducted.

CONSTITUTION OF COUNCIL.

The Council consists of a Chairman, County Aldermen, and County Councillors.

They are elected and conduct their proceedings similarly to existing Town Councils in boroughs, with some exceptions.

The County is divided into Electoral Divisions, each returning one Councillor.

The Electoral Divisions are arranged so that the population of each is as nearly equal as possible, regard being had to the proper representation of rural and urban districts and to the distribution and pursuits of the population.

Boroughs with over 50,000 inhabitants are constituted administrative counties of themselves, and their Town Councils are the sole authority under the Act. The enrolled Local Government Electors (Burgesses) in other municipal boroughs elect a certain number of representatives to the Council of the County in which they are situated; they are not, however, entitled to vote on any expenditure to which the boroughs are not assessed.

London is constituted an administrative county, and each parliamentary division is an Electoral Division and elects two (the City of London elects four) Councillors.

The quorum of a County Council is one-fourth of the whole.

The Councillors are elected triennially, and all retire together.

A Councillor who is chosen to be an Alderman vacates his office of Councillor.

Bankruptcy, or absence from the County for 12 months, disqualifies an Alderman or Councillor.

CHAIRMAN.—The Chairman is elected by the Council from among the Aldermen or Councillors, or persons qualified to be such.

The Chairman holds office for one year, and *may* receive such remuneration as the Council think reasonable.

The Chairman (unless a woman) is *ex officio* a Justice of the Peace for the County.

COUNTY ALDERMEN.—The County Aldermen are elected by the Council and constitute one-third of the number of Councillors.

A person is disqualified for election as an Alderman unless he is a Councillor, or qualified to be a Councillor.

A County Alderman may not as such vote in the election of a County Alderman.

The term of office of a County Alderman is six years, but one-half of the first Aldermen chosen under the Act retire at the end of three years.

In the county of London the number of Aldermen must not exceed one-sixth of the number of Councillors.

QUALIFICATION OF ELECTORS.

In Municipal Boroughs the enrolled Local Government Electors (Burgesses) choose the Councillors to represent them on the County Council, and in the other parts of the county the qualifications entitling an Elector to be registered, and when registered to vote, are defined by the Representation of the People Act, 1918, substantially as follows:—

PERSONAL.—An Elector may be a man or a woman, but must be of full age, not subject to any legal incapacity, and enrolled on the Register of Local Government Electors.

QUALIFICATION OF COUNCILLORS.

The qualification of County Councillors is thus defined by the Municipal Corporations Act, 1882, by 4 and 5 Geo. V., c. 21, and by R.P. Act, 1918, 8 Geo. V., c. 64, as extended to Counties:—

The Councillors are to be fit (*i.e.*, legally qualified) persons chosen by the Local Government (County) Electors.

A person is not qualified to be elected, or to be a County Councillor, unless he

(a) Is enrolled, and entitled to be enrolled, as a Local Government Elector, and is possessed of real or personal property to the value, in the county, of £1,000; or is rated to the poor rate in the county on the annual (rateable) value of £30.

(b) “Provided that every person shall be qualified to be elected, and to be a County Councillor, who is at the time of election qualified to elect to the office of Councillor, which last-mentioned qualification for being elected shall be alternative for, and shall not repeal or take away any other qualification.

“But if a person qualified under the last foregoing proviso ceases for twelve months to reside in the county, he shall cease to be qualified under that proviso, and his office shall become vacant, unless he was at the time of his election, and continues to be, qualified in some other manner.”

(c) Has resided within the County or Borough during the whole of the twelve months preceding the election.

(d) Is the owner of property held by freehold, copyhold, leasehold, or other tenure within the area of that County Council local government authority.

The practical effect of these provisions is that any person who has so resided or who is the owner of property in the County or who is properly enrolled as a Local Government Elector may be elected a Councillor for that county, and need not in that case be qualified for election by property or rating.

The Local Government Act further provides that peers owning property in the county shall be qualified to be elected County Councillors.

Clerks in holy orders, and other ministers of religion, may also be elected, if duly qualified.

Women are qualified to elect and to be elected (7 Edw. VII, ch. 33).

The County and Borough Councils (Qualification) Act, 1914, *adds* the qualification by *residence* within the County or Borough during the whole of the 12 months preceding the election.

Disqualifications for Election.—Persons holding any office of profit in the gift or disposal of the Council, or any share or interest in any contract or employment with, by or on behalf of the Council. Bankrupts, persons convicted of felony, or corrupt practices. Coroners for the County.

THE ELECTIONS.

The poll at contested elections for the County Council is conducted by ballot, as a Parliamentary election. No elector can vote more than once at any election for the same county, even though he may be on the register for more than one electoral division. (In London any elector may vote for one or both candidates, but may not give his two votes to one candidate.)

The elections for all the divisions of a county are held on the same day, between the hours of 8 a.m. and 8 p.m.

THE NOMINATION.

Every candidate must be nominated in writing by two registered Local Government Electors of the electoral division for which he stands, and eight others must assent to the nomination. The names of the nominators and assentors should be signed in full.

No elector must subscribe more nomination papers than there are vacancies to be filled.

Nomination papers must be delivered by the candidate, or his proposer or seconder at a place and time to be fixed by the Returning Officer. In a borough, nominations must be delivered to the Town Clerk.

A candidate may withdraw by giving written notice not later than 2 p.m. on the day after the last day for nomination.

CONDUCT AND MANAGEMENT OF THE ELECTION.

MAXIMUM EXPENSE.—The sum which a candidate may expend in the conduct and management of an election is regulated under the Municipal Elections (Corrupt and Illegal Practices) Act, 1884, by a scale which allows a maximum of £25 for the first 500 electors, and *threepence for each elector above that number. The limit of expenditure, therefore, will be as follows:—

For 500 electors	£25 0 0
1,000 „	£31 5 0
1,500 „	£37 10 0
2,000 „	£43 15 0
2,500 „	£50 0 0
3,000 „	£56 5 0
3,500 „	£62 10 0
4,000 „	£68 15 0
4,500 „	£75 0 0

And so on, at the rate of *threepence for each elector.

These sums must not be exceeded, or the ELECTION WILL BE VOID.

(In London, if two candidates stand jointly, the maximum amount for each must be reduced by one-fourth, and they are only in that case allowed to hire the number of committee rooms, and employ the number of persons authorised for a single candidate.)

COMMITTEE ROOMS.—One committee room is allowed to be hired for each electoral division, or if the number of electors exceeds 2,000 one additional committee room for every additional 2,000, or part of that number. The use of committee rooms voluntarily lent is not limited, provided they are not in prohibited premises.

The following premises, or any part of the same, MAY NOT BE USED either as a committee room or for holding a meeting to promote the election of a candidate viz. :—

Premises licensed for the sale of intoxicating liquor for consumption on or off the premises :

Premises where refreshment of any kind, whether food or drink, is ordinarily sold for consumption on the premises :

Premises where any intoxicating liquor is supplied to the members of a CLUB, SOCIETY, or ASSOCIATION.

N.B.—The use of Public Elementary Schools is *not* prohibited.

EMPLOYMENT.—The number of persons who may be employed for payment, as clerks or messengers, or in either capacity, in connection with the election is as follows :—

Not more than 2,000 electors... ..	2 persons.
„ „ 3,000 „	3 „
„ „ 4,000 „	4 „
„ „ 5,000 „	5 „

and so on, one additional person being allowed for every 1,000 electors, or part of that number.

There is no provision authorising the payment of an election agent, as such.

One polling agent is allowed for each polling station, and agents (unpaid) to attend the counting of votes on the candidate's behalf may also be appointed.

ELECTION EXPENSES.—Claims in respect of the election expenses of a candidate must be sent in within fourteen days after the election, or they will be barred and cannot be paid.

All such expenses must be paid within twenty-one days of the election.

Every agent must send into the candidate, within twenty-three days after the election, a return, in writing, of all expenses incurred by him in the conduct and management of the election (under a penalty of £50).

* April, 1919. The new Local Elections (Expenses) Act reduces this to twopence.

Every candidate must, within twenty-eight days after the election, send to the Clerk of the County Council a return of all expenses incurred by him or his agents, together with bills stating the particulars and receipts for all sums over twenty shillings.

A declaration must accompany the return.

A candidate who fails to make the return is forbidden, under a penalty of £50 a day, to sit or vote in the Council.

The penalties and disqualifications attending the commission of corrupt or illegal practices at the election of a County Councillor are similar in most respects to those which follow the same offences at Parliamentary elections.

CHAIRMEN OF COUNTY COUNCILS. (ENGLAND AND WALES.)

COUNTY.	NAME.	ADDRESS.
ANGLESEY	William Edwards	Hologwyn, Gaerwen.
BEDFORD	Duke of Bedford, K.G.	Woburn Abbey.
BERKSHIRE	J. H. Benyon	Englefield House, Reading.
BRECONSHIRE	Lord Glanusk, C.B., D.S.O.	Glanusk Park, Crickhowell.
BUCKINGHAM	Lord Anslow, C.B.	Bangors Park, Iver, Uxbridge.
CAMBRIDGE	Sir H. G. Fordham	Odsey, Ashwell, Herts.
" (Isle of Ely)	C. Bidwell	Ely.
CARDIGAN	J. H. Davis	North Parade, Aberystwyth.
CARMARTHENSHIRE .....	.....	.....
CARNARVONSHIRE	Robert Roberts	50, Mostyn Street, Llandudno.
CHESHIRE	Col. G. Dixon	Astle Hall, Chelford.
CORNWALL	W. C. Pendarves	Pendarves, Camborne.
CUMBERLAND	Rev. Canon Alfred Sutton	Bride Kirk Vicarage, Cockermouth.
DENBIGH	David Lloyd	Beech House, Denbigh.
DERBYSHIRE	James Oakes	Riddings House, Alfreton.
DEVONSHIRE	Sir H. Y. B. Lopes, Bart.	Mariston, Roborough.
DORSETSHIRE	Col. J. R. P. Goodden	Compton House, Sherborne.
DURHAM	Sir F. Brown	Norton Priory, Stockton-on-Tees.
ESSEX	W. S. Chisenhale-Marsh	Gaynes Park, Theydon Garnon, Epping.
FLINTSHIRE	P. T. Davies-Cooke	Gwysancy, Mold.
GLAMORGANSHIRE	Hopkin Morgan, C.B.E.	Brynelydach, Neath.
GLOUCESTERSHIRE	F. A. Hyatt	Painswick House, near Stroud.
HAMPSHIRE	Earl of Northbrook	Stratton Park, Micheldever.
HEREFORDSHIRE	J. Corner	Holmer Park, Holmer, Hereford.
HERTFORDSHIRE	Rt. Hon. T. F. Halsey	Gaddesden Place, Hemel Hempstead.
HUNTINGDON	G. F. Rowley	Priory Hill, St. Neots.
KENT	Col. F. S. W. Cornwallis	Linton Park, Maidstone.
LANCASHIRE	Sir W. S. Barrett	Abbotsgate, Blundellsands, Liverpool.
LEICESTERSHIRE	Sir Thomas Cope, Bart.	Osbaston Hall, Nuneaton.
LINCOLN, Holland	John Wilson Gleed	West Elloe, Spalding.
" Kesteven	Sir John H. Thorold, Bt.	Syston Park, Grantham.
" Lindsey	Sir H. B. Bacon, Bt.	Thonock Hall, Gainsborough.
LONDON	Lord Downham	13, Buckingham Palace Gardens, S.W.1
MERIONETH	Moses Kellow	Bryn Croesor, Penrhyndendraeth.
MIDDLESEX	W. Regester	13, Corfton Road, Ealing, W.
MONMOUTH	Alfred Onions	1, Queen Square, Tredegar.
MONTGOMERY	Hugh Lewis	Glanhafren, Newtown.
NORFOLK	J. S. Holmes	Gawdy Hall, Harleston.
NORTHAMPTON	S. G. Stopford-Sackville	Drayton House, Thrapston.
" (Soke of .....	.....	.....
Peterborough)	Marquess of Exeter	Burghley House, Stamford.
NORTHUMBERLAND	Sir Francis D. Blake, Bt., M.P.	Tillmorth Park, Cornhill-upon-Tweed.
NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	Viscount Galway, C.B.	Serby Hall, Bawtry, Yorks.
OXFORDSHIRE	W. H. Ashhurst	Waterstock House, Oxford.
PEMBROKESHIRE	S. B. Sketch	Hill House, Bufferland, Pembroke Dock.
RADNORSHIRE	C. C. Rogers	Stanage Park, Bampton Bryan, S.O.
RUTLAND	Earl of Gainsborough	Exton Park, Oakham.
SHROPSHIRE	Sir J. B. Bowen-Jones, Bt.	The Woodlands, Biston, near Shrewsbury.
SOMERSETSHIRE	Rt. Hon. H. Hobhouse	Hadspen House, Castle Cary.
STAFFORDSHIRE	Lord Hatherton, C.M.G.	Teddlesley, Penkridge.
SUFFOLK, East	Earl of Stradbroke, C.V.O., C.B.	Henham Hall, Wangford, Suffolk.
" West	Marquess of Bristol, M.V.O.	Ikeworth, Bury St. Edmunds.
SURREY	C. B. Edgar	Wedderlie, Queen's Road, Richmond.
SUSSEX, East	J. Godwin King	Stonelands, West Hoathly, E. Grinstead.
" West	Lord Leconfield	Petworth House, Petworth.
WARWICKSHIRE	John S. Dugdale, K.C.	Blyth Hall, Coleshill, Birmingham.
WESTMORLAND	Col. J. W. Weston, M.P.	Enyeat, Endmore, Kendal.
WIGHT, ISLE OF	Sir Godfrey Baring, Bt.	Nubia House, West Cowes.
WILTSHIRE	Marquess of Bath, K.G.	Longleat, Warminster.
WORCESTERSHIRE	J. W. Willms-Bund	Shire Hall, Worcester.
YORKS, E. Riding	Lord Deramore	Hestington Hall, York.
" N.	Sir H. Beresford-Hirst, Bart.	Aiskew House, Bedale.
" W.	J. P. Hinchliffe	Inkerman, Denby Dale, Huddersfield.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT (England and Wales).

PARISH COUNCILS AND MEETINGS.

By the Local Government Act, 1894, Parish Meetings were brought into existence, the Guardians were reconstituted, and Parish, Rural District, and Urban District Councils were created.

QUALIFICATION OF ELECTORS.

For all elections under this Act the elector is the "local government elector," who is defined to be any person on the Local Government Register.

PARISH MEETINGS.

(a) Where there is a Parish Council there must be at least one annual meeting for the election of the Council, summoned by the chairman of the Council, by notice of not less than seven clear days before meeting. The meeting shall be held at an hour not earlier than 6 p.m. (b) In smaller parishes where there is no Parish Council, there must be at least two meetings a year. The chairman holds office for a year, and, with the overseers, forms a body corporate.

The Parish Meetings consist only of local government electors, and for the annual election of councillors a meeting is held in March. In absence of the chairman, the clerk of the Parish Council, or overseer, will discharge his duties.

PARISH COUNCILS.

I.—CONSTITUTION.

Every rural parish having a population of 300 and upwards has a Parish Council. (A rural parish is one situated in a rural sanitary district.)

In a rural parish with a population of 100 and upwards, if the Parish Meeting so decide, the County Council must issue an order for its establishment. In a rural parish with less than a population of 100 the County Council may, if the meeting so wish it, issue an order for its establishment, or such small parishes may, with consent of the meeting, be grouped together under a common Parish Council.

The Council consists of a chairman and councillors. The councillors are elected at the annual or first Parish Meeting, if there is no poll required. If there is a poll, then the election is by ballot according to rules laid down by the Local Government Board. The electors are the local government electors of the parish.

The chairman is elected by the councillors at the annual meeting, which takes place on or within seven days after the 15th of April.

The councillors and chairman hold office for three years from the 15th of April, 1904.

The number of councillors is not less than 5 nor more than 15, the number being fixed by the County Council.

The quorum of a Parish Council is one-third of the councillors, but in no case is the quorum to be less than three.

Absence of a councillor from meetings of the Council for more than six months consecutively, unless from illness or cause approved by the Council, vacates the seat.

II.—QUALIFICATION OF PARISH COUNCILLORS.

A person to be qualified as a parish councillor must be registered as a local government elector of the parish, or must have come into residence within it, or within three miles of it, on or before the 25th March in the year preceding the election. No person is disqualified by sex or marriage for being elected a parish councillor; practically, therefore, any adult elector or resident of either sex is qualified for election.

A person is disqualified for election when he [or she]

(a) Is an infant or alien.

(b) Has within 12 months before or after election received union or parochial relief.

(c) Has within five years before or after election been sentenced to imprisonment with hard labour; or has been adjudged a bankrupt, or compounded with his creditors.

(d) Holds a paid office under a parish council.

(e) Is a contractor under the council or board, or profits by any contract or work done for them.

Disqualification does not apply to a person selling or leasing land or lending money to the council or board, nor to contracts for supplying stone, gravel, &c., from his own land for road repairs, nor to the transport of such material for such repairs in his neighbourhood; nor does it apply to persons interested in newspapers which insert advertisements relating to council or board, nor to shareholders in joint stock companies holding contracts, but they must not vote on any matter in which the company is interested.

ELECTION OF PARISH COUNCILLORS.

(a) NOMINATION OF CANDIDATES.

At the parish meeting the chairman shall call for nomination papers to be handed to him, and number them as they are handed in, in the order in which he receives them.

Form of nomination paper may be obtained free from the Returning Officer, the overseers, or from the Clerk to the Parish Council.

The nomination paper should be filled up as a matter of precaution before the parish meeting. It must be signed by two local government electors of the parish, and no more, as proposer and seconder.

Each candidate must be nominated by a separate nomination paper; the same proposer or seconder may sign as many papers as there are candidates to be elected, but no more, for the parish, or ward (if there are wards).

When all the nomination papers have been received, and not less than fifteen minutes has elapsed since the chairman took the chair, he shall read out the names of all the duly nominated candidates alphabetically, with their addresses and descriptions, and the names and addresses of their proposers and seconders.

After this has been done, no further nominations can be received, except to replace candidates who may withdraw their names.

The chairman's decision that a nomination paper is valid is final; but if he decides that any paper is invalid, he must write and sign his reasons for so deciding, and inform the meeting thereof.

After the nominations are read out, questions may be put to candidates, and explanations given by them.

Candidates may withdraw their candidature before the names are put to the meeting, either in writing or by word of mouth, and in such event, if any elector desires it, an opportunity must be given for further nominations to be made.

(b) THE ELECTION.

The number of parish councillors for each parish is fixed by the County Council.

If the candidates validly nominated are not more in number than the number of councillors to be elected, the chairman declares them all duly elected.

If, however, the nominations are in excess of the number of councillors, the chairman will put each name to the meeting in its alphabetical order, and will take a vote by show of hands in favour of each candidate. The votes will be counted and the number in favour of each declared.

If no poll is demanded, he will declare those to be elected who have obtained the largest number of votes.

One-third of the electors present, or five electors, whichever number is least, may demand a poll to be taken, and if such demand be made and not withdrawn before the close of the meeting (ten minutes being given for the purpose), a poll will be taken as shewn below. If no poll is demanded, the declaration of the chairman, as to the result of the election, will be generally final, subject to an election petition (if any).

(c) THE POLL.

If a poll is demanded, the chairman shall send the names of the candidates and the nomination papers to the Returning Officer, and shall also send notice to each candidate that he has been nominated and that a poll has been demanded.

At any time, not later than twelve o'clock, on Tuesday following the Thursday after the Parish meeting for the election, a candidate may withdraw his candidature by giving written notice to the Returning Officer, and if the withdrawal of one or more names renders it unnecessary to take a poll, the Returning Officer declares the remaining candidates duly elected.

If a poll is taken the Returning Officer gives five clear days' notice, and the proceedings are conducted in a similar manner to those at a Parliamentary election, the votes being taken by ballot.

The poll shall take place on the first Monday in April, or, if that is Easter Monday, the last Monday in March; or in either case, such other day, not being earlier than the preceding Saturday or later than the following Wednesday, as may be decided by the County Council.

RURAL DISTRICT COUNCILS.

I.—CONSTITUTION.

The Rural District Council consists of a chairman and councillors.

The councillors are elected by the local government electors of those parishes or areas now electing guardians, and they are the representatives of that parish or area electing them on the Board of Guardians.

The chairman is elected by the councillors. The chairman, as also a vice-chairman, and not more than two other persons qualified to be district councillors, may be elected by the councillors outside their own body, and from those who have been *ex officio* guardians.

The term of office of councillors is three years, one-third as nearly as possible going out of office on the 15th of April in each year. By order of County Council they may retire simultaneously at end of the third year.

The chairman of the Rural District Council, unless a woman, is *ex officio* a Justice of the Peace for the county.

II.—QUALIFICATION OF COUNCILLORS.

A person qualified to be a councillor must be a local government elector of some parish within the union, or have resided in the union during the whole of the twelve months preceding the election. No person is disqualified by sex or marriage; practically, therefore, any adult elector or resident in the union, of either sex, is qualified for election.

Disqualifications are the same as those of parish councillors, referred to *ante*, but the disqualification is not removable as it is in certain cases of parish councillors, and certain further disqualifications as to guardians are applicable to rural district councillors.

III.—ELECTION OF RURAL DISTRICT COUNCILLORS.

Notice of election must be published by returning officer (the clerk of the council).

Candidates must be nominated as in case of parish councillors.

Nomination papers, properly filled in, must be sent to the returning officer.

Nomination papers may be obtained free from the returning officer or overseers.

No elector can sign nomination papers for more than the number of rural district councillors to be elected in any one parish or area.

Returning officers deal with nomination papers, as the chairman does in the case of parish councillors. Candidates may withdraw their candidature by giving the prescribed notice.

The number of rural district councillors is in each parish or area the same as the number of guardians.

If the candidates validly nominated are not more in number than the number of councillors to be elected the returning officer gives notice that no poll will be taken.

If there is to be a poll notice is given at least five clear days before date fixed.

The date and hours of the election are the same as for parish councillors elected for the same parish.

An elector cannot vote in more than one parish in the district, although his property may be in several.

GUARDIANS (OUTSIDE LONDON).

I.—CONSTITUTION.

Under rural district councillors, *ante*, the status and election of the guardians, and the term of office have been explained, so far as they relate to a guardian for rural districts, and the same apply to all guardians, whether in rural or urban districts outside London, with one or two minor differences in the case of guardians in boroughs, which are noted below.

II.—QUALIFICATION.

The qualification is the same whether in rural or urban districts, except in the case of a borough, where, additionally, in case of a parish wholly or partly situate in the borough, the residence qualification of a municipal councillor is that to qualify for a guardian.

III.—THE POLL.

The polling hours for Guardians in urban districts, other than boroughs, and for urban district councillors, are the same.

URBAN DISTRICT COUNCILS.

I.—CONSTITUTION.

The number of councillors is that provided by any local or personal Acts, the County Council having power from time to time to add to the number.

The local government electors of the parishes in the district are the electors of the councillors of the district, and if the District Council is divided into wards the electors of the councillors for each ward are such of the electors as have qualifications within that ward.

Each elector gives one vote and no more for each of any number of persons not exceeding the number to be elected.

The term of office of a councillor is three years, one-third of the Council as nearly as possible (and if the district is divided into wards one-third of such ward) going out of office on the 15th April in each year. The County Council may, on request of an Urban District Council, direct the members to go out simultaneously at the end of the third year. The chairman, unless a woman, is, *ex officio*, a Justice of the Peace for the county.

II.—QUALIFICATION OF URBAN DISTRICT COUNCILLORS.

A councillor must be a local government elector of some parish within the district, or have resided in the district during the whole of the twelve months immediately preceding the election. No person shall be disqualified by sex or marriage.

Disqualifications are the same as those for rural district councillors and guardians.

III.—ELECTION OF URBAN DISTRICT COUNCILLORS.

(a) *Notice of election* is given by the returning officer (the clerk to the council).

Nomination paper is provided by the returning officer free of charge.

It must be signed by two electors of the district, or ward, if there are wards.

Each candidate must be nominated by a separate nomination paper, and no elector shall sign more nomination papers than there are councillors to be elected for the district or ward, nor shall he sign nomination papers for more than one ward.

The returning officer deals with the nominations as in the case for district councillors, and publishes the names of those persons validly nominated.

A candidate may withdraw from his candidature by a notice in writing to the returning officer.

(b) *Election*.—If the valid nominations do not exceed the number to be elected there shall be no poll.

(c) *Poll*.—If there is to be a poll the returning officer gives notice at least five clear days before date fixed, with full particulars of candidates.

METROPOLITAN BOROUGH COUNCILS.

The London Government Act, 1899, established in London, in lieu of the Parish Vestries and District Boards, a number of councils which for all intents and purposes converted the various areas into Municipal Boroughs. Each of these boroughs is governed by a Council, consisting of a Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors. The qualification for the office of councillor is the same as for members of Urban District Councils, and the electors are the local government electors as defined by the Representation of the People Act, 1918. Any such elector is entitled to vote and to be a candidate (including women) for the office of Councillor.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES.

If a candidate, or a number of candidates combined, determine to institute a canvass of the parish, and to hold meetings, distribute bills, &c., with a view to their election, it is desirable that they should know the provisions of the law as regards such matters, and the limitations which it puts upon their action.

EXPENSES.

The Local Government Act, 1894, does not apparently contemplate that any large expense will be incurred by candidates at Elections under the Act, since no maximum sum has been laid down by it, nor is any return of expenses required to be made by Candidates, as in the case of Parliamentary and Municipal Elections.

The general provisions of Election law against bribery, treating, undue influence, personation, illegal practices, illegal payments, employment and hiring, apply however, to Parish Council Elections, and should be carefully studied.

It is considered that some of the restrictions imposed by the Municipal Elections Act, 1884, also apply to Parish Council Elections. Among such are the following :—

COMMITTEE ROOMS.

One Committee Room only is allowed to be hired by a Candidate. An additional Committee Room may be hired if the number of electors is above 2,000.

The following premises **may not be used** by a Candidate as a Committee Room :—

Premises licensed for the sale of intoxicating liquor for consumption on or off the premises.

Premises where refreshments of any kind, whether food or drink, are ordinarily sold for consumption on the premises.

Premises where any intoxicating liquor is supplied to the members of a Club, Society, or Association.

The use of Public Elementary Schools as Committee Rooms is **not** in terms prohibited, as at Parliamentary Elections, but it would be highly unwise that they should be used for the purpose.

EMPLOYMENT.

Two persons, but not more, may be employed for payment, either as Clerks or Messengers, when the number of Electors is below 2,000. One additional person is allowed for every further 1,000 electors, or part of that number, over 2,000.

Candidates who stand jointly are only allowed to hire the number of Committee Rooms and to employ the number of paid Clerks or Messengers authorised for a single Candidate.

If there are only two Candidates, each may appoint one Polling Agent for each Polling Station, who may be paid or unpaid.

If there are more than two Candidates, any number of them, being not less than one-third of the whole number of candidates, may appoint one Polling Agent for each Polling Station, who may be paid or unpaid.

Unpaid Agents to attend the counting of votes on the Candidates' behalf may also be appointed. Notice of the polling and counting Agents' names and addresses must be given to the returning Officer not less than two clear days before the polling. Each must make a declaration of secrecy before a magistrate or the Returning Officer.

MEETINGS.

The arrangements for meetings should be well considered beforehand, and the plans for engaging rooms, announcing the meetings, selecting Chairman and Speakers, &c., settled.

All printed Bills, Notices of Meetings, &c., must bear the name and address of the printer and publisher at foot.

THE CANVASS.

If a personal Canvass of the parish is decided upon, voluntary canvassers must be obtained in sufficient numbers.

PREPARATIONS FOR POLLING DAY.

When the list of nominations is closed, and a poll is certain to be held, the candidates should send to each elector a card, entering thereon particulars of his register number, and the time and place for the polling.

THE POLLING DAY.

All payments for conveyance of voters being prohibited by law, reliance must be placed upon such private vehicles as may be voluntarily lent for the purpose. No vehicle or animal which is usually let for hire may be used for the conveyance of voters to or from the poll.

TOWN COUNCIL ELECTION LAW.

QUALIFICATION OF TOWN COUNCILLORS.

The qualification of Town Councillors is thus defined by the Municipal Corporations Act, 1882, by 4 and 5 Geo. V., c. 21, and by the R.P. Act, 1918.

The Councillors are to be fit (*i.e.* legally qualified) persons chosen by the local government electors (Burgesses).

A person is not qualified to be elected, or to be a Town Councillor, unless he

(a) Is enrolled, and entitled to be enrolled, as a local government elector (Burgess) for the Borough in which he is a candidate, and is possessed of real or personal property to the value or amount in the case of a Borough having four or more wards of £1,000; or in the case of any other Borough, of £500, or is rated to the poor rate in the Borough, in the case of a Borough having four or more wards or the annual value of £30, and in the case of any other Borough of £15.

(b) "Provided that every person shall be qualified to be elected, and to be a Borough Councillor, who is at the time of election qualified to elect to the office of Councillor, which last-mentioned qualification for being elected shall be alternative for, and shall not repeal or take away any other qualification. But if a person qualified under the last foregoing proviso ceases for six months to reside in the Borough he shall cease to be qualified under that proviso and his office shall become vacant, unless he was at the time of his election, and continues to be, qualified in some other manner."

(c) Has resided within the Borough during the whole of the twelve months preceding the election.

(d) Is the owner of property held by freehold, leasehold, copyhold or any other tenure within the area of the Local Government Authority.

The practical effect of these provisions is that any person who has so resided or who is the owner of property in the Borough or who is properly enrolled as a local government elector may be elected a Councillor for that Borough, and need not in that case be qualified for election by property or rating.

A person who is enrolled in one ward is entitled to be elected for any other ward in the same Borough. Women are now qualified for election as County or Borough Councillors or Aldermen, or Mayor, but cannot act as magistrates.

Disqualifications for Election.—Persons holding any office of profit in the gift or disposal of the Council, or any share or interest in any contract or employment with, by or on behalf of the Council. Bankrupts, persons convicted of felony, or corrupt practices. Coroners for the County.

THE ELECTIONS.

The poll at contested elections for the Town Council is conducted by ballot, as at Parliamentary elections. No elector can vote more than once at any election for the same Borough, even though he may be on the register for more than one ward.

The elections are held on the same day, between the hours of 8 a.m. and 8 p.m.

THE NOMINATION.

Every candidate must be nominated in writing by two registered local government electors (Burgesses) of the ward for which he stands, and eight others must assent to the nomination. The names of the nominators and assentors should be signed in full.

No elector must subscribe more nomination papers than there are vacancies to be filled.

The candidate's name and address, &c., must be filled in *before* the paper is signed.

Nomination papers must be delivered by the candidate, or his proposer or seconder, at a place and time to be fixed by the Town Clerk, seven days before the election.

A candidate may withdraw by giving written notice not later than 2 p.m. on the day after the last day for nomination.

CONDUCT AND MANAGEMENT OF THE ELECTION.

MAXIMUM EXPENSE.—The sum which a candidate may expend in the conduct and management of an election is regulated under the Municipal Elections (Corrupt and Illegal Practices) Act, 1884, by a scale which allows a maximum of £25 for the first 500 electors, and *threepence for each elector above that number.

These sums must not be exceeded, or the ELECTION WILL BE VOID.

If two candidates stand jointly, the maximum amount for each must be reduced by one-fourth, and they are only in that case allowed to hire a number of committee rooms, and employ the number of persons authorised for a single candidate.

COMMITTEE ROOMS.—One committee room is allowed to be *hired* for each ward, or if the number of electors exceeds 2,000 one additional committee room for every additional 2,000, or part of that number. The use of committee rooms voluntarily lent is not limited, provided they are not in prohibited premises.

The following premises, or any part of same, MAY NOT BE USED either as a committee room or for holding a meeting to promote the election of a candidate, viz. :—

Premises licensed for the sale of intoxicating liquor for consumption on or off the premises :

Premises where refreshment of any kind, whether food or drink, is ordinarily sold for consumption on the premises :

Premises where any intoxicating liquor is supplied to the members of a CLUB, SOCIETY, or ASSOCIATION.

Permanent political clubs.

N.B.—The use of Public Elementary Schools is *not* prohibited.

EMPLOYMENT.—The number of persons who may be employed for payment, as clerks or messengers, or in either capacity, in connection with the election is as follows: Not more than 2,000 electors, two persons, and so on, one additional person being allowed for every 1,000 electors, or part of that number.

There is no provision authorising the payment of an election agent as such.

One polling agent is allowed for each polling station, and agents (unpaid) to attend the counting of votes on the candidate's behalf may also be appointed.

ELECTION EXPENSES.—Claims in respect of the election expenses of a candidate must be sent in within *fourteen* days after the election, or they will be barred and cannot be paid.

All such expenses must be paid within *twenty-one* days of the election.

Every candidate must send to the Town Clerk, within twenty-eight days after the election, a return, in writing, of all expenses incurred by him in the conduct and management of the election (under a penalty of £50).

The charges of the Returning Officer for municipal elections are not paid by the candidate.

MUNICIPAL ELECTION LAW.

The Municipal Elections (Corrupt and Illegal Practices) Act of 1884 introduced large changes into the previously existing law, and enacted a Code of Regulations for the conduct of elections. There are here shewn in a concise form—

1. The principal acts which constitute offences against the election law and the penalties which they entail.
2. The regulations under which Candidates and their Agents are obliged to conduct the election.

*April, 1919. The new Local Elections (Expenses) Act 1919 reduces this to twopence.

1.—OFFENCES AT ELECTIONS

The offences are grouped under three main heads, (A) Corrupt Practices, (B) Illegal Practices, (C) Illegal Payment, Employment, or Hiring.

(A) CORRUPT PRACTICES.

OFFENCES.

Bribery.—To give, lend, or promise money or money's worth, in order to induce an elector to vote or abstain from voting.

It is bribery to give, offer, or promise any employment to or for a voter, or anyone connected with him, with the same object.

Any person who gives money to be spent in bribery, or who repays it afterwards, is guilty of a corrupt practice.

It is bribery to pay the day's wages of any voter, or to give him money for railway fares, loss of time, &c.

An employer may give his workman or servants reasonable leave of absence (without deduction of pay) for the purpose of voting, on condition that all voters in his employment are treated alike.

The elector who receives a bribe for his vote, or who bargains for a promise of employment or reward of any kind, is equally guilty of bribery, whether it is done after or before the election.

Treating.—The offence of treating is committed if any meat, drink, entertainment, or provision is corruptly paid or provided for any person at any time in order to influence him, or any third party, to vote or abstain from voting at the election.

Treating the wives or relations of electors is equally forbidden. The person accepting any meat, drink, or entertainment, is also guilty and punishable accordingly.

Candidates are not allowed to provide refreshments for workers at an election.

Undue Influence.—Using force, restraint or fraud to compel an elector to vote or abstain from voting. Using or threatening spiritual or temporal injury for the same purpose.

Personation.—Any person who applies for a ballot paper in the name of another, whether living or dead, or of a fictitious person, is guilty of personation.

Voting twice at the same election is the same as personation.

Aiding or abetting personation is equivalent to personation itself.

PENALTIES.

To the briber or the person bribed, imprisonment for a term not exceeding twelve months, with or without hard labour, or a fine not exceeding £200.

Removal from, and disqualification for, any public office.

If committed by a candidate personally, he loses his seat, if elected, and is disqualified from ever holding a corporate office in the Borough.

If committed by any agent of a candidate, the election is void, and the candidate is disqualified for three years.

The same as for bribery.

The same as for bribery.

To the offender, imprisonment for two years with hard labour.

Seven years' incapacity to be elected, to vote or to hold any public office.

If committed by any agents, the candidate loses his seat.

(B) ILLEGAL PRACTICES.

OFFENCES.

PENALTIES.

Conveyances.—Paying or receiving money for the conveyance of voters to the poll. Private conveyances gratuitously lent can be used, but electors may pay for their own conveyance to and from the poll.

Advertising.—Paying an elector for exhibiting bills, notices, &c., unless he is a bill poster or an ordinary advertising agent.

Committee.—Hiring or letting committee rooms for payment in excess of the number allowed.

Personations.—Voting when prohibited, or inducing a prohibited voter to vote.

False Statement.—Publishing a false statement of the withdrawal of any candidate, or a false statement of fact in relation to the personal character or conduct of a candidate.

A fine not exceeding £100.

Incapacity to vote in the constituency during the succeeding five years.

If committed by an agent of a candidate, the election of the latter may be rendered void.

Same punishment as above, but election not voided unless committed by the candidate or election agent.

(C) ILLEGAL PAYMENT, EMPLOYMENT, OR HIRING.

Paying—for bands, torches, flags, banners, cockades, ribbons, or other marks of distinction.

Lending or using for the conveyance of voters to the poll, any animal or conveyance ordinarily kept for hire.

Employment of any person (for payment) at the election for any purpose or in any capacity not permitted by the Act.

Using as a committee room or for holding a meeting for promoting the election of the candidate any licensed house, or refreshment house, or any premises where any intoxicating liquor is supplied to members of a club or association, unless in a part ordinarily let as offices or for holding public meetings and having a separate entrance without direct communication with the prohibited part.

Publishing election bills, placards or posters, without the name and address of the printer and publisher.

A fine not exceeding £100.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Any of the above offences, if committed by a candidate, will render the election void.

The term "Agent" as used above, **MAY**, under certain circumstances, include members of an election committee or voluntary canvassers.

No expense can be incurred by anybody without the candidate's written authority.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

ANALYSIS OF THE PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS DURING THE SESSIONS OF 1916-18.

NOTE.—The following list contains particulars of eight important divisions which took place during the Sessions of 1916-18. (February 15, 1916, to November 21, 1918.)

In order to ascertain how any particular member voted in any of these divisions, reference should first be made to the number it bears in the consecutive list printed below, and then under the heading indicating the number of the division will be found the letter A or N, showing that the member in question voted with the "Ayes" or with the "Noes."

Columns 9, 10 and 11 contain the number of divisions attended by each member during each of the Sessions of 1916-18; the last column contains the number of divisions attended by each member during the whole Parliament. It will be understood that this is not a record of the number of sittings each member has attended, but only of his attendance at divisions.

The total number of divisions during the Session of 1916 was 67; of 1917-18, 157; of 1918, 95. The aggregate number of divisions during the whole Parliament is 1,902.

Particulars of the principal divisions which took place between the years 1880 and 1915 will be found in the previous issues of the *Constitutional Year Book*.

No. 1.

MILITARY SERVICE BILL, 1916.

May 4, 1916.

Motion made, and Question proposed—"That the Bill be now read a second time."

Amendment proposed—To leave out the word "now," and at the end of the Question to add the words "upon this day six months." (*Mr. Holt.*)

Question put—"That the word 'now' stand part of the Question."

The House divided: Ayes 328; Noes 36.

No. 2.

May 16, 1916.

Motion made, and Question put—"That the Bill be now read the third time." (*Mr. Long.*)

The House divided: Ayes 250; Noes 35.

No. 3.

NON-FERROUS METAL INDUSTRY BILL, 1918.

December 11, 1917.

Motion made, and Question proposed—"That the Bill be now read a second time."

Amendment proposed—To leave out the word "now," and at the end of the Question to add the words "upon this day three months."

Question put—"That the word 'now' stand part of the Question."

The House divided: Ayes 182; Noes 79.

No. 4.

REPRESENTATION OF THE PEOPLE BILL, 1918.

(Disqualification of Conscientious Objectors.)

November 21, 1917.

Amendment proposed—To insert the words, "Any person who has been exempted from military service on the ground of conscientious objection or who, having joined the forces, has been sentenced by court-martial for refusal to obey orders, and who alleged conscientious objection to military service as a reason for such refusal, shall be disqualified from being registered or voting as a parliamentary or local government elector."

Question put—"That those words be there inserted in the Bill."

The House divided: Ayes 209; Noes 171.

No. 5.**"MAURICE" LETTER.**

May 9, 1918.

Ministerial Statements.—Motion made; and Question put—"That a Select Committee of this House be appointed to inquire into the allegations of incorrectness in certain statements of Ministers of the Crown to this House, contained in a letter of Major-General Maurice, late Director of Military Operations, published in the Press on the 7th day of May."
(*Mr. Asquith.*)

The House divided: Ayes 106; Noes 293.

No. 6.**MILITARY SERVICE BILL, 1918.**

April 9, 1918.

Question put—"That leave be given to bring in a Bill to make further provision

with respect to Military Service during the present War."

The House divided: Ayes 299; Noes 80.

No. 7.

April 10, 1918.

Motion made, and Question proposed—"That the Bill be now read a second time."

The House divided: Ayes 323; Noes 100.

No. 8.

April 16, 1918.

Question put—"That the Bill be now read the third time."

The House divided: Ayes 301; Noes 103.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

VOTES IN DIVISIONS—SESSIONS 1916-18.

NOTE.—Columns 9, 10 and 11 contain the number of divisions attended by each Member during the Sessions of 1916-18; the total number of divisions being, in 1916, 67; in 1917-18, 157; in 1918, 95. The last column contains the number of divisions attended by each Member during the whole Parliament, the total number being 1,902. A signifies that the Member voted with the Ayes, N with the Noes. The numbers 1 to 8 at the head of each column refer to the list of divisions on the preceding pages. * Elected or re-elected during Sessions 1916-18.

MEMBERS.	Party.	Military Service Bill, 1916. Second Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1916. Third Reading.	Non-Ferrous Metal Industry Bill, 1918. Second Reading.	Disqualification of Conscientious Objectors.	"Maurice" Letter.	Military Service Bill, 1918. First Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1918. Second Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1918. Third Reading.	Attendances, Session 1916.	Attendances, Session 1917-18.	Attendances, Session 1918.	Total Attendances, 1911-1918.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
ABRAHAM, Rt. Hon. W.	Lab.	N	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	0	322
ACLAND, Rt. Hon. F. D.	L	A	A	..	N	..	..	..	..	37	51	10	1,863
ADAMSON, Rt. Hon. W.	Lab.	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	..	19	68	26	1,133
ADDISON, Rt. Hon. Dr. C.	L	..	..	A	..	..	A	A	A	12	40	40	1,130
ADKINS, Sir W. R. D.	L	A	A	..	..	A	..	..	..	20	40	21	548
AGG-GARDNER, Sir J. T.	U	A	..	A	N	N	A	A	A	39	118	73	1,072
AGNEW, Sir G. W., Bart.	L	..	..	..	A	..	A	A	..	15	46	31	799
AINSWORTH, Sir J. S., Bart.	L	A	..	N	N	..	..	..	..	34	75	15	950
ALDEN, Percy A.	L	..	..	..	N	..	..	N	N	7	20	24	812
ALLEN, A. ACLAND	L	A	A	N	N	A	A	..	..	22	63	42	1,323
ALLEN, Rt. Hon. C. P.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	13	0	1,244
*ALLEN, W. J.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	0	14
AMERY, L. C. M. S.	U	A	..	..	..	..	A	A	A	13	24	30	649
*ANDERSON, G. K.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	12
ANSTRUTHER-GRAY, Lt.-Col. W.	U	..	..	..	..	N	A	A	A	0	20	37	530
*ARCHDALE, E. M.	U	..	..	A	..	..	A	A	A	3	93	54	150
ARCHER-SHEE, Lt.-Col. M.	U	..	..	..	..	..	A	A	A	1	29	25	716
ARMITAGE, R.	L	A	..	..	N	..	..	..	..	7	23	3	591
ARNOLD, S.	L	N	N	N	..	A	..	N	..	24	72	39	883
ASHLEY, W. W.	U	A	A	..	A	..	..	..	..	33	31	10	1,050
ASQUITH, Rt. Hon. H.H., K.C.	L	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	13	4	575
ASTOR, Hon. WALDORF	U	A	..	A	..	N	A	A	A	15	58	36	688
BAIRD, J. L., C.M.G., D.S.O.	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	46	100	53	1,393
BAKER, Rt. Hon. H. T.	L	..	A	..	..	N	..	..	..	2	2	11	1,111
BAKER, Sir R. L., Bart.	U	..	..	..	..	..	A	A	A	0	0	41	871
BALDWIN, S.	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	39	146	89	1,180
BALFOUR, Rt. Hon. A.J., O.M.	U	A	A	..	..	..	A	A	A	7	22	27	374
BALFOUR, Sir R., Bt.	L	A	A	A	..	N	A	A	A	13	33	16	1,105
BANBURY, Rt. Hon. Sir F.G., Bt.	U	A	A	A	A	..	A	A	A	46	80	63	1,502
BANNER, Sir J. S. HARMOOD	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	23	72	50	524
BARING, Sir GODFREY, Bt.	L	A	A	A	..	..	A	N	A	12	57	34	934
BARLOW, Sir C. A. M.	U	..	A	A	..	N	A	..	..	36	51	48	981
BARLOW, Sir JOHN E., Bt.	L	N	N	A	N	..	A	N	N	25	35	32	674
BARNES, Rt. Hon. G. N.	Lab.	..	..	A	..	N	..	..	..	35	64	39	1,301
*BARNETT, Capt. R. W.	U	..	..	A	A	N	A	A	A	7	136	74	217
BARNSTON, H.	U	..	..	A	..	N	..	..	..	2	48	69	1,284
BARRAN, Sir J. N., Bt.	L	..	A	..	N	A	..	A	A	27	55	33	805
BARRAN, Sir R. H.	L	A	..	..	A	..	A	A	A	18	31	39	686
*BARRIE, Chas. C.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
BARRIE, H. T.	U	A	..	..	..	..	A	A	A	14	40	32	854
BARTON, Sir A. W.	L	..	..	A	N	..	A	A	A	2	41	25	961
BATHURST, Hon. A. B.	U	A	A	A	..	..	A	A	A	21	89	58	719
*BEACH, W. F. HICKS	U	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	9	35	31	75
BEALE, Sir W. P., Bt., K.C.	L	A	A	..	..	..	A	A	A	31	82	46	992
BEAUCHAMP, Sir E., Bart.	L	A	..	N	N	N	A	A	A	34	82	39	1,203
BECK, A. C. T.	L	A	A	A	N	N	A	A	A	56	115	56	1,257

MEMBERS.	Party.												Total Attendances, 1911-1918.
		Military Service Bill, 1916. Second Reading.		Military Service Bill, 1916. Third Reading.	Non-Ferrous Metal Industry Bill, 1918. Second Reading.	Disqualification of Conscientious Objectors.	"Maurice" Letter.	Military Service Bill, 1918. First Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1918. Second Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1918. Third Reading.	Attendances, Session 1916.	Attendances, Session 1917-18.	Attendances, Session 1918.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
BECKETT, Hon. W. G.	U	..	..	..	A	N	A	A	A	12	61	53	745
BELLAIRS, C. W.	U	A	A	A	..	A	N	A	A	45	104	58	225
BENN, Sir A. SHIRLEY	U	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	112	61	1,245
BENN, I. H.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	21	6	704
BENN, W. WEDGWOOD	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	4	1	1,527
BENTHAM, G. J.	L	..	A	..	..	A	..	..	..	15	76	20	1,147
BENTINCK, Lord H. C.	U	..	A	..	N	..	..	..	..	21	46	39	767
BETHELL, Sir J. H., Bart.	U	A	A	..	..	N	..	..	..	20	45	15	697
BIGLAND, A.	L	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	..	14	40	55	978
*BILLING, N. P.	I	..	..	A	..	A	N	N	A	1	20	10	31
BIRD, A. F.	U	A	..	A	..	A	N	N	A	38	67	58	1,091
BIRRELL, Rt. Hon. A., K.C.	L	..	..	..	A	N	..	..	..	7	25	14	904
BLACK, Sir A. W.	L	A	..	N	N	N	..	..	..	6	53	20	1,032
BLAIR, R.	U	A	A	A	N	A	N	..	A	14	79	32	573
*BLAKE, Sir F. D., Bt.	L	..	..	..	A	..	..	..	A	6	77	34	117
*BLISS, JOSEPH	L	..	..	N	..	..	..	..	..	41	101	19	161
BOLAND, J. P.	N	..	..	..	N	..	..	N	N	14	91	40	1,445
BOLES, Lt.-Col. D. F.	U	A	..	..	..	N	N	A	A	2	42	49	573
BOOTH, F. H.	L	..	A	..	..	N	N	A	A	9	11	71	1,573
BOSCAWEN, Sir A. S. T. G.	U	A	..	A	..	A	N	A	A	2	97	65	1,044
BOWDEN, Major G. R. H.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	42	22	135
BOWERMAN, Rt. Hon. C. W.	Lab.	A	A	A	N	..	..	A	A	52	86	61	1,562
BOYLE, DANIEL	N	..	..	..	A	..	..	N	N	7	22	35	1,124
BOYTON, Sir JAMES	U	A	A	A	..	N	..	A	A	38	42	73	1,167
BRACE, Rt. Hon. W.	Lab.	A	A	A	..	N	..	A	A	54	131	75	1,204
BRADY, P. J.	N	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	..	9	35	13	1,305
BRASSEY, H. L. C.	U	A	..	A	..	N	..	A	A	2	35	54	498
BRIDGEMAN, W. C.	U	A	A	A	..	N	..	A	A	57	125	77	1,578
BROCKLEHURST, Col. W. B.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	6	1,028
*BROOKES, WARWICK	U	A	A	A	..	N	..	A	A	13	61	32	106
BROUGHTON, U. H.	U	A	A	A	..	N	..	A	A	31	78	22	143
BRUNNER, J. F. L.	L	A	A	N	..	N	..	A	A	49	108	44	1,240
BRUCE, J. ANNAN	L	A	A	A	..	N	..	A	A	38	96	62	1,444
BULL, Rt. Hon. Sir W. J.	U	A	A	A	..	N	..	A	A	35	91	56	1,022
BURDETT-COUTTS, W.L.A.B.	U	A	A	A	..	N	..	A	A	13	75	28	558
BURGOYNE, ALAN H.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	16	4	338
BURN, Col. C. R.	U	..	A	..	..	N	..	A	A	11	68	40	1,419
BURNS, Rt. Hon. JOHN	L	N	N	N	..	N	..	N	N	26	83	45	1,310
BURT, Rt. Hon. T.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	0	864
BUTCHER, Sir J. G., Bt., K.C.	U	A	A	..	..	N	..	..	..	32	83	52	1,071
BUXTON, NOEL E.	L	A	A	..	A	..	..	N	N	14	49	29	808
BYRNE, A.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	18	28	37	88
CAMPION, W. R.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	14	0	813
CAREW, C. R. S.	U	A	A	..	A	N	..	A	A	36	78	59	184
CARLILE, Sir E. H., Bt.	U	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	14	26	27	1,299
*CARNEGIE, Hon. D. G.	U	..	..	..	..	A	..	..	..	0	44	28	72
CARR-GOMM, H. W. C.	L	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	0	31	32	1,276
CARSON, Rt. Hon. Sir E. H.	U	A	..	A	..	N	..	A	A	16	24	36	423
CATOR, J.	U	A	A	A	..	N	..	A	A	31	81	55	919
CAUTLEY, H. S.	U	A	A	A	..	N	..	..	..	21	75	36	926
CAVE, Rt. Hon. Sir G., K.C.	U	A	A	A	..	N	..	A	A	45	105	43	1,026
CECIL, Rt. Hon. EVELYN	U	A	A	A	..	N	..	..	..	15	76	52	1,024
CECIL, Rt. Hon. Lord H.	U	A	A	A	..	..	..	A	A	10	48	22	737
CECIL, Rt. Hon. Lord R., K.C.	U	A	A	A	..	..	..	A	A	20	49	29	771
*CHAMBERLAIN, Rt. Hn. J.A.	U	A	A	A	..	N	..	A	A	22	34	25	548
CHANCELLOR, H. G.	U	N	N	..	..	N	..	..	N	46	107	65	403
CHAPPLE, W. A.	U	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	7	18	5	1,302
*CHEYNE, Sir W. Bt. KCMG	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	A	..	..	22	41	63
CHURCHILL, Rt. Hn. W.L.S.	L	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	10	16	19	535
CLANCY, JOHN J.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	A	N	10	39	25	1,291
CLAY, Capt. H. H. SPENDER	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	10	0	815
CLOUGH, W.	U	..	..	N	N	A	N	N	N	4	84	46	1,514
CLYDE, Rt. Hon. J. A., K.C.	Lab.	..	N	..	..	N	..	..	..	3	41	27	614
CLYNES, Rt. Hon. J. R.	U	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	21	42	28	1,002
COATES, Major Sir E. F., Bt.	U	A	A	A	..	N	..	A	A	32	100	60	748
COATS, Sir STUART A., Bt.	U	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	37	115	72	224

MEMBERS.	Party.	Military Service Bill, 1916. Second Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1916. Third Reading.	Non-Ferrous Metal Industry Bill, 1918, Second Reading.	Disqualification of Conscientious Objector.	" Maurice " Letter.	Military Service Bill, 1918. First Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1918. Second Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1918. Third Reading.	Attendances, Session 1916.	Attendances, Session 1917-1918.	Attendances, Session 1918.	Total Attendances, 1911-1918.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
*COCHRANE, C. A.	L	..	A	A	A	..	..	..	..	27	71	9	107
COLLINGS, Rt. Hon. JESSE.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	0	0	84
COLLINS, Sir G. P.	L	..	..	N	N	A	A	..	..	0	47	12	906
COLLINS, Sir STEPHEN ..	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	61	13	1,150
*COLLINS, Sir W. J., K.C.V.O.	L	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	..	..	86	41	127
*COLVIN, Col. R. B.	U	..	..	A	A	N	A	A	A	..	47	64	111
COMPTON-RICKETT, Rt. Hon. Sir J.	L	A	A	..	A	N	A	N	A	21	75	49	1,004
CONDON, T. J.	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	A	9	27	32	1,234
COOPER, Sir R. A., Bart.	U	A	A	..	..	..	A	..	A	18	14	32	783
*COOTE, COLIN R. C.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
*COOTE, W.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	35	20	67
CORNWALL, Sir E. A. Bart.	L	A	A	A	..	N	A	A	A	37	141	68	1,548
CORY, Sir C. J., Bart.	L	..	..	N	A	N	A	A	A	23	43	35	401
CORY, J. HERBERT.	U	A	A	..	..	N	A	A	A	27	66	50	149
COSGROVE, J.	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	N	15	36	25	83
*COSGROVE, W. P.	S.F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0
*COTTON, HARRY, E. A. ..	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	22	22
COURTHOPE, G. L., M.C.	U	..	..	..	A	N	..	A	A	2	25	25	839
COWAN, Sir W. H.	U	A	A	..	..	N	A	A	A	25	60	45	587
CRAIG, CHARLES C.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	10	526
CRAIG, ERNEST.	U	A	A	..	..	N	A	A	A	47	65	24	537
CRAIG, HERBERT J.	L	..	..	..	A	N	..	..	..	0	15	2	862
CRAIG, Sir JAMES, Bart.	U	A	A	A	..	N	A	A	A	29	138	55	947
CRAIG, NORMAN C., K.C.	U	..	..	..	A	N	A	A	A	1	25	33	875
CRAIK, Sir HENRY, K.C.B.	U	A	A	..	A	N	A	A	A	50	113	72	1,150
CREAN, E.	I.N.	..	..	..	..	..	N	..	N	0	2	22	344
CROFT, H. PAGE, C.M.G. ..	Lab.	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	..	2	71	14	742
CROOKS, Rt. Hon. W.	U	A	A	..	A	N	..	..	..	32	44	19	1,169
CRUMLEY, P.	N	..	..	..	N	..	N	N	N	15	78	39	1,591
CULLINAN, J.	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	1	24	30	1,166
CURRIE, G. W.	U	..	A	A	A	N	..	..	..	26	94	31	265
DALRYMPLE, Hon. H. H. ..	U	A	A	..	A	N	A	A	A	35	80	56	193
DALZIEL, D.	U	A	A	..	A	N	..	..	..	19	46	43	695
DALZIEL, Rt. Hon. Sir J. H., Bt.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	41	14	965
*DAVIDSON, Sir J. H., D.S.O.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
DAVIES, DAVID.	L	..	..	N	N	N	A	A	A	16	65	33	515
DAVIES, ELLIS W.	L	..	..	A	N	..	..	A	A	16	37	39	1,129
DAVIES, M. L. VAUGHAN ..	L	..	..	..	N	N	..	..	A	9	17	27	514
DAVIES, TIMOTHY.	L	A	A	A	N	..	..	..	..	39	86	29	1,495
DAVIES, Sir W. HOWELL ..	L	A	..	A	N	..	A	A	A	31	73	32	1,189
DAWES, J. A.	L	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	15	1,374
DE FOREST, BARON ..	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	532
DENISON-PENDER, J. C. D.	U	..	..	..	A	N	A	..	A	1	31	23	297
DENMAN, Hon. R. D.	U	..	..	..	N	..	A	A	A	0	90	73	1,409
DENNISS, E. R. BARTLEY ..	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	33	92	54	830
*DE VALERA, EDWARD ..	S.F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0
DEVLIN, J.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	41	32	997
DICKINSON, Rt. Hon. Sir W. H.	N	A	..	..	N	A	N	N	N	28	90	45	952
DILLON, JOHN.	N	..	..	N	..	..	N	N	N	17	60	41	1,033
DIXON, C. H.	U	A	A	..	A	N	A	N	A	29	57	34	683
DONELAN, Capt. A. J. C. ..	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	N	6	21	25	1,106
*DONNELLY, PATRICK ..	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	N	..	..	32	32
DONOVAN, J. T.	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	N	5	17	24	46
DORIS, W.	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	N	13	70	43	1,550
*DOUGHERTY, Rt. Hon. Sir J. B., K.C.B., K.C.V.O.	L	..	A	N	N	A	..	..	N	40	95	51	209
DU CROS, Sir ARTHUR P., Bt.	N	A	A	..	..	N	..	..	A	14	40	7	367
DUFFY, W. J.	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	..	12	35	37	1,374
DUNCAN, C.	Lab.	A	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	31	75	29	1,423
DUNCAN, Sir J. H.	L	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	A	5	19	19	966
DUNCANNON, Viscount ..	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	15	3	194
DU PRE, W. B.	U	A	..	A	A	N	A	A	A	4	30	52	187

MEMBERS.	Party.	Military Service Bill, 1916.								Attendances, Session 1916.	Attendances, Session 1917-1918.	Attendances, Session 1918.	Total Attendances, 1911-1918.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
*EDGE, CAPT. W.	L	A	A		N					23	26	5	54
EDWARDS, A. C.	L	A		A						3	28	25	725
EDWARDS, SIR F., BART.	L	A				N	A	A	A	19	41	30	884
EDWARDS, J. H.	L	A	A							11	30	19	918
ELVERSTON, SIR H.	L			A	N	A				10	30	16	947
ESMONDE, J. L.	N						N	N	N	0	2	37	40
ESMONDE, SIR T. H. G., BT.	N						N	N	N	3	15	22	1,127
ESSEX, SIR R. W.	L	A			N	A				29	38	27	1,114
EYRES-MONSELL, B. M.	U	A				A	A	A	A	1	4	23	1,241
FABER, LT.-COL. W. V.	U									0	4	23	402
FALCONER, J.	L	A			N	N				5	39	11	1,148
FALLE, SIR B. G., BT.	U	A						A	A	6	10	46	806
FARRELL, J. P.	U							N	A	5	21	30	1,047
FELL, SIR ARTHUR	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	52	31	80	1,351
FERENS, RT. HON. T. R.	L				N	A				32	69	38	1,140
FFRENCH, P.	N						N	N	N	16	56	36	1,471
FIELD, W.	L				A					22	63	34	1,203
FIENNES, HON. SIR E. E., BT.	Lab.		A	A						4	7	4	737
FINNEY, S.	L				N	N	N			24	58	23	1,110
*FISHER, RT. HON. H. A. L.	L					N		A	A		78	61	139
FITZGIBBON, J.	N							N	N	7	11	26	1,071
*FITZPATRICK, J. L.	N							N	A	8	44	24	76
FITZROY, HON. E. A.	U				A	N	A	A	A	0	18	22	086
FLANNERY, SIR J. F., BART.	U	A	A	A	A	N		A	A	28	57	54	555
FLAVIN, M. J.	N						N	A	A	15	61	41	1,387
*FLEMING, SIR J.	L				N	A					63	21	84
FLETCHER, J. S.	U	A	A	A	A	N		A	A	42	118	58	1,143
FORSTER, RT. HON. H. W.	U	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	29	51	33	976
FOSTER, P. S.	U	A	A	A		N				23	75	65	629
*FOX-CROFT, C. T.	U											6	6
FRANCE, G. A.	L									5	28	7	615
GALBRAITH, S.	L	A	A	N	N	A		A		41	76	31	168
GANZONI, F. J. C.	U	A	A							3	25	29	110
GARDNER, E.	U	A	A		A	N		A	A	18	70	25	874
GASTRELL, SIR W. H. H.	U					N		A	A	6	20	22	835
*GEDDES, RT. HON. SIR A. C.	U					N		A	A		6	32	38
*GEDDES, RT. HON. SIR ERIC	U					N		A	A		0	10	10
GELDER, SIR W. A.	L			N	N			A		12	49	6	711
GEORGE, RT. HON. D. L.	L									8	5	5	827
GIBBS, LT.-COL. G. A.	U	A	A	A		N	A	A	A	8	144	95	1,185
GILBERT, J. D.	L	A	A	A		N	A	A	A	41	85	53	189
GILMOUR, LT.-COL. J.	U							A	A	0	0	81	1,040
GINNELL, L.	L									4	8	0	579
GLANVILLE, H. J.	N				N	A	N			27	45	42	1,347
GODDARD, RT. HON. SIR D. F.	L									26	48	23	1,158
GOLDMAN, C. S.	U	A	A					A	A	13	23	23	724
GOLDSMITH, F. B. H.	U				A			A	A	0	15	20	1,009
GOLDSTONE, F. W.	Lab.	N	N	A	A			A	A	37	56	20	1,354
GOULDING, SIR E. A., BART.	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	22	71	42	915
GRANT, J. A.	U	A	A					A	A	29	25	16	911
GREENE, W. R., D.S.O.	U					N		A	A	2	13	18	890
GREENWOOD, SIR G.	L	A	A	A				A	A	34	78	37	874
GREENWOOD, SIR T. H., BT.	L			A		N		A	A	6	58	38	690
*GREER, HARRY	U											7	7
GREIG, COL. J. W., C.B., K.C.	L	A	A		N	N	A	A	A	21	116	59	1,157
GRETTON, JOHN	U	A	A	A	A	N		A	A	45	108	68	1,186
*GRIFFITH, ARTHUR	S.F.	A	A									0	0
GRIFFITH, RT. HON. E. J., BT. K.C.	L	A	A					A	A	23	50	27	1,153
GUEST, MAJOR HON. C. H. C.	L					N				7	2	1	829
GUEST, CAPT. HON. F. E.	L			A	N	N		A	A	0	17	61	1,309
GUINEY, J.	L						N			0	0	21	25
GUINNESS, HON. R. E. C. L.	U	A								3	27	9	717
GUINNESS, HON. W. E.	U									8	12	7	887
GULLAND, RT. HON. J. W.	L	A	A		N	A				65	103	40	1,654
GWYNN, S. L.	N	A					N	N	N	4	36	24	1,283
GWYNNE, R. S.	U			A	A		A	A		10	36	8	917

MEMBERS.	Party.	Military Service Bill, 1916. Second Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1916. Third Reading.	Non-Ferrous Metal Industry Bill, 1918, Second Reading.	Disqualification of Conscientious Objectors.	"Maurice" Letter.	Military Service Bill, 1918. First Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1918. Second Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1918. Third Reading.	Attendances, Session 1916.	Attendances, Session 1917-18.	Attendances, Session 1918.	Total Attendances, 1911-1918.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
HACKETT, J.	N	A	..	N	A	..	N	A	N	17	96	28	1,566
HADDOCK, G. B.	U	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	47	26	695
HALL, D. B.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	38	18	670
HALL, SIR FREDERICK.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	35	45	863
HALL, F.	Lab.	..	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	3	10	0	756
HAMBRO, ANGUS V.	U	A	..	..	..	..	A	A	A	2	37	53	575
HAMERSLEY, A. ST. G., K.C.	U	A	..	..	..	..	A	A	A	1	14	31	576
HAMILTON, C. G. C.	U	A	..	..	..	..	A	A	A	19	54	44	411
HAMILTON, RT. HON. LD. C. J.	U	A	A	A	A	..	A	A	A	14	57	42	645
HANCOCK, J. G.	Lab.	..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	31	11	1,046
*HANSON, SIR C. A., BART.	U	..	..	..	A	N	..	A	A	6	81	29	116
*HARRISON, T. J. S.	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	A	N	..	..	41	41
HARCOURT, R. VERNON.	U	..	..	..	A	..	N	A	A	3	44	37	1,438
HARDY, RT. HON. L.	U	A	A	..	A	..	N	A	A	29	85	62	862
HARMSWORTH, CECIL B.	L	A	A	A	A	..	N	A	A	42	82	43	1,022
HARMSWORTH, SIR R. L., BT.	L	A	A	A	A	..	N	A	A	19	70	30	894
HARRIS, RT. HON. F. L.	U	A	A	..	..	..	A	A	A	4	30	27	76
HARRIS, SIR H. P.	U	A	A	..	..	..	A	A	A	27	84	53	1,092
*HARRIS, PERCY A.	L	A	A	N	A	N	..	..	..	43	99	39	181
HARVEY, A. G. C.	L	A	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	7	1	839
HARVEY, T. E.	L	N	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	65	23	1,457
HASLAM, LEWIS.	L	A	A	A	..	A	A	A	..	32	103	54	1,095
HAVELOCK-ALLAN, SIR H. S. M., BT.	L	..	..	..	..	N	A	A	A	0	13	85	1,219
HAYDEN, J. P.	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	A	N	6	23	30	1,318
HAYWARD, EVAN	N	..	..	..	N	..	..	A	..	4	18	10	1,094
HAZLETON, R.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	25	11	899
HEALY, MAURICE	I.N	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	0	32	24	241
HEALY, T. M., K.C.	I.N	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	3	20	27	392
*HEARN, M. L.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	..	10	31	41
HELME, SIR N. W.	L	A	..	..	..	A	..	A	..	21	66	38	971
HEMMERDE, E. G., K.C.	Lab.	A	..	N	N	N	..	..	..	3	51	4	369
HENDERSON, RT. HON. A.	L	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	35	22	1,232
HENDERSON, J. M.	L	A	..	N	N	A	..	A	..	15	54	31	768
HENRY, SIR C. S., BART.	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	34	61	45	1,316
*HENRY, DENIS S., K.C.	U	..	..	..	..	..	A	A	..	8	33	30	71
HERBERT, HON. A. N. H. M.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	40	6	553
*HERMON-HODGE, SIR R. T., BART.	U	..	..	A	A	N	A	A	..	..	39	37	76
HEWART, RT. HON. SIR G., K.C.	U	A	A	A	A	..	..	..	..	18	93	42	288
HEWINS, W. A. S.	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	30	97	51	874
HIBBERT, SIR H. F.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	38	30	270
HICKMAN, BRIG.-GEN. T. E.	U	..	..	A	A	..	A	A	A	7	54	43	717
HIGHAM, J. S.	L	..	..	A	A	N	..	A	..	18	58	45	1,025
HILL, SIR J., BT.	L	..	..	..	..	..	A	A	..	19	28	11	58
HILLS, J. W.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	A	A	0	44	55	905
HINDS, J.	L	..	A	N	..	N	..	A	..	40	101	46	1,411
HOARE, SIR S. J. G., BART.	U	..	..	..	..	..	A	A	A	0	5	18	821
HOBHOUSE, RT. HON. SIR C. E. H., BT.	L	..	..	..	N	A	..	..	..	10	40	16	1,021
HODGE, RT. HON. J.	Lab.	A	A	..	A	..	A	A	A	24	108	51	1,246
HOGGE, J. M.	L	A	A	N	..	..	A	A	A	48	89	50	1,079
HOHLER, G. F., K.C.	U	A	A	A	..	..	A	A	A	32	64	45	1,038
HOLMES, D. T.	L	A	A	..	..	..	A	A	..	25	61	18	1,006
HOLT, R. D.	L	A	N	N	N	N	A	A	N	32	84	55	987
HOPE, HARRY	U	..	..	..	..	..	A	A	A	12	27	35	677
HOPE, JAMES F.	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	60	148	89	1,342
HOPE, LT.-CL. SIR JOHN A., BT.	U	A	A	A	..	..	A	A	A	17	59	58	816
HOPE, JOHN DEANS	U	..	..	..	A	A	..	A	A	9	25	35	521
*HOPKINSON, AUSTIN	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0
HORNE, W. E.	U	A	A	..	A	..	A	A	A	31	53	36	833
HOUSTON, R. P.	U	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	32	5	913
HOWARD, HON. G. W. A.	L	A	A	N	N	A	..	..	..	61	115	28	1,596
HUDSON, W.	Lab.	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	24	56	41	1,021
HUGHES, S. L.	L	A	..	A	A	..	A	A	..	14	79	55	1,449
HUME-WILLIAMS, SIR W. F., K.B.E., K.C.	U	..	..	..	A	..	A	A	A	17	39	27	698
HUNT, ROWLAND	U	A	A	A	A	..	A	A	A	30	77	8	919
HUNTER, SIR C. R., BART.	U	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	27	33	47	802
*HUNTER-WESTON, LIEUT. GEN. SIR A. G., K.C.B., D.S.O.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	8	0	8

MEMBERS.	Party.	Military Service Bill, 1916. Second Reading.		Military Service Bill, 1916. Third Reading.		Non-Ferrous Metal Industry Bill, 1918. Second Reading.	Disqualification of Conscientious Objector.	" Maurice " Letter.	Military Service Bill, 1918. First Reading.		Military Service Bill, 1918. Second Reading.		Military Service Bill, 1918. Third Reading.		Attendances, Session 1916.	Attendances, Session 1917-18.	Attendances, Session 1918.	Total Attendances, 1911-1918.
		1	2	3	4				5	6	7	8	9	10					11	12
ILLINGWORTH, RT. HON. A. H.	L	A	A	..	..	N	..	N	A	A	A	A	A	28	75	39	145
INGLEBY, H.	U	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	53	37	874
JACKSON, HON. F. S.	U	A	..	..	..	A	N	N	A	A	A	A	A	11	74	56	152
JACKSON, SIR JOHN, C.V.O.	U	A	..	..	..	A	N	N	A	A	A	A	A	3	13	9	132
*JACOBSEN, T. O.	U	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	60	46	149
JARDINE, ERNEST	U	A	..	..	A	A	N	N	A	A	A	A	A	21	71	43	817
JARDINE, SIR J., BT.	U	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	40	11	665
JESSEL, SIR H. M., BT.	U	A	..	..	..	A	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	35	16	651
*JODRELL, N. P.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
JOHN, E. T.	L	..	N	N	N	N	..	A	N	..	..	N	..	34	41	25	1,072
JOHNSON, W.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	12	0	524
JONES, SIR EDGAR R.	L	A	A	A	N	N	N	N	A	..	A	A	A	38	70	46	1,293	
JONES, H. HADYN	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	57	33	1,257
JONES, J. TOWYN	L	A	A	A	N	N	N	N	A	..	A	A	A	33	136	83	1,129	
JONES, RT. HON. LEIF. S.	L	A	N	N	N	N	N	N	..	N	N	N	N	40	71	42	1,202	
*JONES, W. KENNEDY	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	78	62	141
JONES, W. S. GLYN	L	A	A	A	N	N	N	N	A	..	A	A	A	35	118	41	1,411	
JOWETT, F. W.	Lab.	A	N	..	..	N	N	..	..	N	N	N	N	47	103	74	1,294
JOYCE, M.	N	..	..	..	..	N	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	78	36	1,511
JOYNSON-HICKS, W.	U	A	..	..	..	A	N	..	..	A	..	A	..	22	42	39	595
KEATING, M.	N	..	..	..	N	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	92	38	1,341
KELLAWAY, F. G.	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	N	..	N	..	..	..	17	93	51	1,328
KELLY, E. J.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	N	N	N	7	10	27	920
KENNEDY, V. P.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	N	..	3	14	25	1,102
KENYON, BARNET	L	A	A	..	A	N	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	22	68	34	265
KERR-SMILEY, P. K.	U	..	..	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	33	7	797
KERRY, EARL OF, D.S.O.	U	A	A	..	..	A	..	..	..	A	A	A	A	9	22	26	892
KESWICK, H.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	13	17	238
KILBRIDE, DENIS	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	..	N	..	N	..	12	40	31	1,230
*KILEY, J. D.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	24	68
KING, JOSEPH	N	A	N	A	..	N	A	..	..	N	..	N	..	64	135	85	1,646
KINLOCH-COOKE, SIR C.	U	A	A	..	A	..	..	..	..	A	..	A	..	24	78	49	939
KNIGHT, MAJOR E. A.	U	A	A	..	..	..	N	..	..	A	..	A	..	11	52	30	611
LAMB, SIR E. H., C.M.G.	L	N	N	..	..	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	34	5	336
LAMBERT, RT. HON. G.	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	37	21	1,082
LAMBERT, R. C.	L	N	..	N	..	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	138	79	1,627
LANE-FOX, G. R.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	18	37	741
LARDNER, J. C. R.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	13	18	1,081
LARMOR, SIR JOSEPH	N	A	A	..	A	A	..	N	..	A	..	A	..	38	94	58	963	
LAW, RT. HON. A. BONAR	U	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	A	..	..	..	32	120	84	969
LAW, H. A.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	A	..	N	..	8	51	23	1,069
LAYLAND-BARRATT, SIR F., BART.	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	A	..	A	..	38	74	34	157
LEVY, SIR MAURICE, BART.	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	N	..	A	..	A	..	34	71	67	1,367
LEWIS, RT. HON. J. H.	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	A	..	A	..	34	114	76	1,527
LEWISHAM, VISCOUNT	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	2	0	776
*LINDSAY, W. A.	U	..	..	..	A	..	..	N	..	A	..	A	..	..	51	51	102
LLOYD, SIR G. A.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	A	..	A	..	0	4	22	502
LLOYD, G. BUTLER	U	A	A	..	A	A	..	..	..	A	..	A	..	46	119	63	551
LOCKER-LAMPSON, G. L. T.	U	..	..	..	A	A	..	N	..	A	..	A	..	1	126	47	1,073
LOCKER-LAMPSON, O. S.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	793
LONG, RT. HON. W. H.	U	A	A	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	42	13	507
*LONSDALE, J. R.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	..	A	..	A	..	..	8	55	63
LOUGH, RT. HON. T.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	56	21	731
LOWE, SIR F. W., BT.	L	A	A	..	N	A	..	N	..	A	..	A	..	28	72	48	760	
LOWTHER, CLAUDE W. H.	U	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	5	121
LOWTHER, BRIG.-GEN. H. C., C.B., C.M.G., C.V.O., D.S.O.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	..	..	2	10	3	19
LOWTHER, RT. HON. J. W.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0
*LOYD, A. K., K.C.	U	..	..	..	..	A	N	..	..	A	..	N	..	6	59	56	121
LONDON, T.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	A	..	N	..	23	51	36	1,523
LYNCH, A. A.	N	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	N	..	N	..	12	59	22	1,469

MEMBERS.	Party.	Military Service Bill, 1916.								Attendance, Session 1916.		Attendance, Session 1917-18.		Total Attendance, 1911-1918.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
McCALLUM, SIR J. M.	L	A	A	..	..	..	A	..	..	32	41	35	1,225	
McCALMONT, LT.-COL. R.C.A.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	42	60	285	
*McCARTAN, DR.	S.F	..	..	A	A	N	A	A	A	..	..	0	10	
MACCAW, W. J. MCG.	U	A	A	A	A	N	..	A	..	28	81	55	935	
McCURDY, C. A.	L	..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	8	10	516	
MACDONALD, RT. HN. J. A. M.	Lab.	A	A	N	N	A	..	..	..	27	64	14	1,135	
MACDONALD, J. RAMSAY ..	L	N	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	70	54	1,285	
McGHEE, R.	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	N	6	45	36	1,153	
*McGUINNESS, J. P.	S.F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	
McKEAN, J.	IN	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	25	9	417	
McKENNA, RT. HON. R.	L	A	A	..	N	A	..	..	..	18	19	6	1,210	
MACKINDER, H. J.	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	..	..	37	80	47	932	
McLAREN, HON. H. D.	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	18	22	691	
MACLEAN, RT. HON. SIR D. ..	L	A	A	..	N	..	A	A	A	14	24	3	668	
MACLEOD, J. M.	U	..	..	..	..	N	..	A	A	7	38	35	97	
MACMASTER, D., K.C.	L	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	40	101	54	849	
McMICKING, MAJOR G., C.M.G.	L	..	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	25	71	45	960	
MACNAMARA, RT. HON. T. J.	L	A	A	A	A	..	A	A	A	26	53	39	1,388	
MACNEILL, J. G. S., K.C.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	43	7	1,090	
McNEILL, RONALD	U	A	..	A	A	N	A	A	A	36	104	60	1,019	
MACPHERSON, RT. HON. J. I.	N	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	82	33	1,197	
MACVEAGH, J.	L	..	..	..	N	..	N	N	N	18	64	34	1,438	
*MADEN, SIR J. H.	N	..	..	N	N	A	..	..	..	..	110	71	181	
MAGNUS, SIR PHILIP, BART.	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	..	..	32	59	38	867	
MAITLAND, SIR A. H. D. R.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
STEEL, BART.	U	A	A	..	A	N	A	A	A	18	49	34	762	
MALCOLM, IAN Z.	U	..	..	A	A	..	..	..	..	15	57	51	994	
MALLABY-DEELEY, H. C.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	8	240	
*MALLALIEU, F. W.	L	..	..	..	N	A	..	..	..	9	71	36	116	
MANFIELD, H.	L	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	..	8	27	8	738	
MARKS, SIR G. C.	L	A	..	A	A	N	A	A	A	14	67	36	1,047	
*MARRIOTT, J. A. R.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	51	103	
MARSHALL, SIR A. H.	L	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	14	29	47	1,149	
MARTIN, HON. J., K.C.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	24	12	682	
MASON, D. M.	L	N	A	N	N	N	..	N	N	37	109	67	989	
MASON, J. F.	L	..	N	A	A	..	N	..	A	34	72	46	958	
*MASON, ROBERT	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	25	
MEAGHER, M.	N	..	..	..	..	N	..	N	N	8	17	27	1,294	
MEEHAN, F. E.	N	..	..	..	..	N	..	N	N	17	33	36	1,398	
MEEHAN, P. J.	N	..	..	..	..	N	..	N	N	14	20	35	527	
*MEUX, ADM. HON. SIR H., G.C.B., K.C.V.O.	U	A	A	A	A	..	..	A	A	28	72	21	121	
MEYSEY-THOMPSON, LT.-COL. E. C.	U	A	..	..	..	N	A	A	A	11	30	26	459	
MIDDLEBROOK, SIR W.	U	..	..	A	..	..	..	A	A	19	36	32	467	
MIDDLEMORE, J. T.	U	A	A	..	A	N	A	A	A	22	35	26	497	
MILDMAY, RT. HON. F. B.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	3	0	652	
MILLAR, J. D., K.C.	U	..	A	..	..	..	A	..	..	29	74	23	1,148	
MILLS, HON. A. R.	U	A	A	..	..	N	..	..	..	16	5	11	39	
MOLLOY, M.	N	..	..	..	..	N	..	N	N	8	69	35	1,331	
MOLTENO, P. A.	L	N	N	N	N	A	..	..	N	36	62	26	1,069	
MOND, RT. HON. SIR A. M., BART.	L	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	26	92	48	991	
MONEY, SIR L. G. CHIOZZA.	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	40	23	799	
MONTAGU, RT. HON. E. S.	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	33	6	705	
MOONEY, J. J.	N	..	..	..	N	..	N	N	..	4	25	14	1,127	
*MOORE, SIR N. J., K.C.M.G.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	
MORGAN, G. HAY, K.C.	U	A	A	..	..	A	A	A	A	45	78	51	1,251	
MORISON, HECTOR	L	A	A	..	A	A	A	A	..	23	47	20	878	
*MORISON, T. B., K.C.	L	..	..	A	..	N	..	..	A	..	72	42	114	
MORRELL, P. E.	L	N	N	..	N	A	N	N	N	34	53	42	1,162	
*MORRISON, HUGH.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	
MORRISON-BELL, MAJ. A. C.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	569	
MORRISON-BELL, MAJ. E. F.	U	A	A	..	..	N	..	..	A	4	4	17	783	
MORTON, SIR A. C.	U	A	A	..	N	..	A	..	..	44	82	33	1,216	
MOUNT, W. A.	U	..	..	A	A	N	..	..	A	1	31	58	1,006	
MULDOON, J.	N	..	..	..	..	N	A	N	..	5	34	34	1,188	
MUNRO, RT. HON. R., K.C. ..	N	A	A	A	..	N	..	A	..	44	116	54	1,516	
MURPHY, M. J.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	0	0	308	
MURRAY, LT.-COL. HON. A. C.	L	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	2	1,112	

MEMBERS.	Party.	Military Service Bill, 1916. Second Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1916. Third Reading.	Non-Ferrous Metal Industry Bill, 1918. Second Reading.	Disqualification of Conscientious Objector.	"Maurice" Letter.	Military Service Bill, 1918. First Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1918. Second Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1918. Third Reading.	Attendances, Session 1916.	Attendances, Session 1917-18.	Attendances, Session 1918.	Total Attendances, 1911-1918.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
NEEDHAM, C. T.	L	..	..	..	N	A	A	..	..	17	27	13	872
NEVILLE, R. J. N.	U	A	A	..	A	N	..	..	..	26	79	49	873
NEWDEGATE, F. A. N.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	740
NEWMAN, J. R. P.	U	..	..	..	A	N	..	A	A	23	78	47	914
*NEWMAN, SIR ROBERT, BT.	U	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	..	..	46	46
NEWTON, H. K.	U	A	..	..	A	N	..	A	A	2	25	12	971
NICHOLSON, SIR C. N., BART.	L	A	A	..	A	N	..	A	A	23	61	32	897
NICHOLSON, W. G.	L	A	..	..	..	..	..	A	A	23	83	47	958
NIELD, SIR H., K.C.	U	A	A	A	A	N	..	..	..	18	62	42	822
NOLAN, JOSEPH.	N	..	..	..	..	..	A	N	..	26	99	40	1,579
NORMAN, RT. HN. SIR H., BT.	L	A	..	A	N	N	..	A	N	5	45	24	690
NORTON-GRIFFITHS, SIR J.	U	A	A	A	..	N	..	..	..	25	33	12	497
NUGENT, J. D.	N	..	..	..	A	..	N	N	N	12	31	40	86
NUGENT, SIR W. R., BART.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	5	811
NUTTALL, H.	L	..	..	N	..	..	A	..	N	12	72	31	808
O'BRIEN, W.	L.N	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	N	0	1	19	184
O'CONNOR, JOHN	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	N	11	67	26	1,399
O'CONNOR, T. P.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	21	7	1,224
O'DOHERTY, P.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	4	8	24	1,233
O'DONNELL, THOMAS	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	4	6	28	925
O'DOWD, JOHN	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	8	34	32	1,273
OGDEN, F.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	1	16	9	576
O'GRADY, J.	Lab.	..	A	N	..	..	..	..	..	15	32	9	966
*O'LEARY, DANIEL	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	N	0	22	28	50
O'MALLEY, WILLIAM	N	..	..	..	A	..	..	N	N	18	40	30	1,339
O'NEILL, HON. R. W. H.	U	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	..	1	47	0	56
ORDE-POWLETT, HON.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
W. G. A.	U	..	..	A	A	N	A	A	A	5	82	45	973
ORMSBY-GORE, HON. W.G.A.	U	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	..	1	82	0	769
O'SHAUGHNESSY, P. J.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	4	24	24	1,332
O'SHEE, J. JOHN	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	6	19	29	1,104
O'SULLIVAN, T.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	11	10	25	1,211
OUTHWAITE, R. L.	L	N	N	N	N	A	..	N	N	36	74	42	775
PALMER, G. M.	L	A	..	A	N	N	A	A	A	1	51	45	1,123
PARKER, RT. HON. SIR G., BT.	Lab.	A	..	A	..	N	A	A	A	6	18	22	556
PARKER, J.	U	A	A	..	..	N	A	A	A	20	137	78	1,632
PARKES, SIR EBENEZER	U	A	..	..	..	N	A	A	A	11	48	36	635
*PARKOTT, SIR J. E.	..	..	..	N	N	..	..	..	..	..	68	30	98
PARRY, T. H.	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	0	0	359
PARTINGTON, HON. O.	L	..	..	N	A	..	..	..	..	8	46	22	86
PEARCE, SIR ROBERT	L	..	..	..	N	..	..	A	A	36	94	41	1,345
PEARCE, SIR WILLIAM	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	A	A	23	58	34	927
PEARSON, HON. W. H. M.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	10	2	340
PEASE, RT. HON. H. PIKE	U	A	..	A	..	N	A	..	..	27	90	65	1,312
*PEEL, HON. A. G. V.	U	..	..	N	N	..	A	N	..	..	40	40	80
PEEL, LIEUT.-COL. R. F.	U	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	1	14	3	711
PENNEFATHER, DE F.	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	46	84	64	219
PERKINS, W. F.	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	51	109	71	1,134
PETO, BASIL E.	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	38	112	63	1,063
PHILIPPS, GEN. SIR IVOR	U	..	..	A	A	..	..	..	..	4	37	30	502
*PHILIPPS, SIR OWEN C.	U	A	A	A	..	N	A	A	A	32	66	40	138
PIRE, CAPT. D. V.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	595
*PLUNKETT, COUNT	S.F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
POLLARD, SIR G. H.	L	..	..	..	..	A	A	..	..	3	6	7	730
POLLOCK, SIR E. M., K.C.	L	..	A	..	A	N	A	..	A	37	95	56	1,280
PONSONBY, A. A. W. H.	U	A	N	A	N	..	A	N	..	21	71	44	1,279
PRATT, J. W.	L	A	A	A	A	N	..	..	..	46	137	62	462
PRETYMAN, RT. HN. E. G.	U	A	A	A	..	N	A	A	A	26	56	35	727
PRICE, C. E.	U	..	..	A	..	N	..	..	..	0	62	42	1,372
PRICE, SIR R. J.	L	A	A	..	..	..	A	..	A	27	45	42	931
PRIESTLEY, SIR A.	L	A	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	4	3	2	405
PRIESTLEY, SIR W. E. B.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	29	8	766
PRINGLE, W. M. R.	U	N	N	N	..	A	N	A	N	40	109	52	1,487
PRYCE-JONES, SIR E. BT.	U	..	A	..	A	..	..	..	..	51	29	81	1,168
*PULLEY, C. T.	U	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	..	..	3	3

MEMBERS.	Party.	Military Service Bill, 1916. Second Reading.		Military Service Bill, 1916. Third Reading.	Non-Ferrous Metal Industry Bill, 1918, Second Reading.	Disqualification of Conscientious Objectors.	"Maurice" Letter.	Military Service Bill, 1918. First Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1918. Second Reading.	Military Service Bill, 1918. Third Reading.	Attendances, Session 1916.	Attendances, Session 1917-18.	Attendances, Session 1918.	Total Attendances, 1911-1918.
		1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
QUILTER, Sir W. E. C., Bart.	U	..	..	..	A	N	A	A	A	A	2	27	27	569
RAFFAN, P. W.	L	A	A	N	N	A	N	A	A	N	38	81	52	1,219
RANGLES, Sir J. S.	U	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	49	50	495
*RANKIN, Capt. J. S.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	33	0	33
RAPHAEL, Sir H. H., Bart.	U	..	..	..	A	N	..	A	..	A	2	15	20	683
RATCLIFF, R. F., C.M.G.	U	..	..	..	A	A	..	A	..	..	0	4	16	309
RAWLINSON, J. F. P., K.C.	U	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	51	18	1,013
REA, Walter R.	L	A	A	..	N	N	A	N	..	..	60	102	43	1,265
REDDY, M.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	37	36	1,444
REDMOND, W. A.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	20	24	931
REES, G. C.	L	..	..	..	A	N	N	A	A	A	2	109	62	210
REES, Sir J. D., K.C.I.E., C.V.O.	U	A	A	..	..	..	..	A	A	A	28	56	55	721
REMNANT, Sir J. F., Bart.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	23	22	630
RENDALL, A.	L	..	A	..	A	N	..	..	..	..	25	54	18	867
RICHARDS, Rt. Hon. T.	Lab.	..	A	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	10	20	4	554
RICHARDSON, Albion H.H.	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	A	..	A	9	39	29	913
*RICHARDSON, Alex.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	16
*RICHARDSON, Arthur	U	..	..	..	N	N	..	A	..	..	..	56	20	76
RICHARDSON, T.	Lab.	N	N	..	N	N	..	..	N	N	32	62	42	1,288
ROBERTS, C. H.	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	61	25	1,553
ROBERTS, Rt. Hon. G. H.	Lab.	..	..	..	A	..	..	A	A	..	35	101	34	1,256
ROBERTS, Sir J. H., Bart.	L	A	A	..	A	N	..	A	A	A	32	90	61	1,109
ROBERTS, Sir Samuel	U	A	A	..	A	N	..	A	A	A	24	71	49	1,097
ROBERTSON, Rt. Hon. J. M.	L	A	A	..	A	N	..	A	A	A	40	71	39	1,456
ROBINSON, S.	L	A	A	..	A	N	..	A	A	A	50	116	66	1,431
ROCH, W. F.	L	..	..	..	A	N	..	..	..	..	30	64	30	1,272
ROTHSCHILD, Lionel N. de	U	A	..	..	A	N	..	A	A	A	8	42	26	648
ROWLANDS, James	L	..	A	..	..	..	..	A	N	..	56	118	56	1,542
ROWNTREE, A. S.	L	N	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	A	35	55	43	991
ROYDS, E.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	17	40	658
RUNCIMAN, Rt. Hon. W.	L	..	..	..	N	N	..	..	..	..	1	35	18	712
RUNCIMAN, Sir W., Bart.	L	N	N	..	..	..	A	..	..	..	9	13	16	48
RUSSELL, Rt. Hon. Sir T. W. Bt.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	24	5	836
RUTHERFORD, Sir J. Bart.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	85	42	681
RUTHERFORD, Sir W. W.	U	A	A	..	A	..	N	A	A	A	38	89	40	1,006
SAMUEL, Rt. Hon. H. L.	L	A	A	..	N	A	..	A	A	..	38	73	33	1,358
SAMUEL, Rt. Hon. Sir H. S.	U	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	64	24	834
SAMUEL, Samuel	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	A	A	A	37	90	52	395
*SAMUELS, Rt. Hon. A. W., K.C.	U	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	44	143
SANDERS, R. A.	U	..	..	..	A	N	..	A	A	A	0	81	79	1,456
SANDYS, G. J.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	600
SASSOON, Sir P. A. G. D., Bt.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	A	..	0	3	5	332
SCANLAN, T.	N	..	..	..	N	..	..	N	N	N	11	63	37	1,369
SCOTT, A. McCallum	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	93	35	1,330
SCOTT, Leslie F., K.C.	U	A	..	..	..	..	..	A	A	A	12	28	28	400
SCOTT, Sir Samuel E., Bt.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	19	19	659
*SEELY, Sir C. H., Bart.	..	..	..	..	N	A	..	A	A	A	4	63	19	86
SEELY, Rt. Hon. J. E. B., D.S.O.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	0	0	1,072
SHARMAN-CRAWFORD, Col. R. G.	U	..	..	..	..	..	N	A	A	A	2	23	38	119
SHAW, Hon. A.	L	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	77	14	100
SHEEHAN, D. D.	I.N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	0	2	22	158
SHEEHY, D.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	1	27	37	1,389
SHERWELL, A. J.	L	..	N	..	..	..	A	..	..	..	30	59	15	940
SHORTT, Rt. Hon. E., K.C.	L	A	A	..	N	..	..	..	..	A	39	72	38	1,063
SIMON, Rt. Hon. Sir J. A.	L	N	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	30	1	1,301
*SMALLWOOD, E.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	31	66
SMITH, Albert	Lab.	..	..	..	N	N	..	..	..	..	0	23	31	1,396
SMITH, Rt. Hon. Sir F. E., Bart. K.C.	U	A	..	A	A	..	..	A	A	..	23	83	41	530
SMITH, Harold	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	41	32	874
SMITH, H. B. Lees	L	N	..	..	..	..	N	A	N	..	1	47	24	734
SMYTH, T. F.	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	48	34	1,268
SNOWDEN, P.	Lab.	N	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	26	60	33	926
SOAMES, A. W.	L	..	..	..	..	..	A	..	..	..	1	17	9	632

MEMBERS.	Party.	Military Service Bill, 1916. Second Reading.								Attendance, Session 1916.			Total Attendance, 1911-1918.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
*SOMERVELL, W. H.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	22
SPEAR, SIR J. W.	U	A	..	A	A	N	A	A	A	35	88	71	1,119
SPICER, RT. HON. SIR A., BT.	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	55	33	910
STANIER, SIR BEVILLE, BT.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	30	28	926
*STANLEY, LORD	U	..	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	9	0	0	9
*STANLEY, RT. HON. SIR A. H.	L	..	..	A	..	N	A	A	A	..	57	31	88
STANLEY, HON. SIR ARTHUR, G.B.E., C.B., C.V.O.	U	A	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	308
STANLEY, LT.-COL. HON. G. F.	U	..	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	1	11	0	1,101
STANTON, C. B.	Lab.	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	24	37	34	102
STARKEY, J. R.	U	A	..	A	A	N	A	A	A	9	69	37	810
STAVELEY-HILL, H. S.	U	..	..	A	A	N	A	A	A	0	40	35	650
STEWART, GERSHOM	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	42	111	73	1,327
*STIRLING, LT.-COL. A.	U	..	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	..	64	45	109
*STOKER, R. B.	U	..	..	..	A	N	..	..	..	..	..	34	34
STRAUSS, ARTHUR	U	..	..	..	A	N	..	..	..	22	50	30	743
STRAUSS, E. A.	L	A	A	..	A	N	A	A	A	37	106	73	1,135
SUTTON, J. E.	Lab.	..	..	N	N	..	..	N	N	29	50	26	1,114
SWANN, RT. HON. SIR C. E., BT.	L	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	7	0	645
SWIFT, RIGBY P. W., K.C.	U	..	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	16	45	31	800
SYKES, SIR A. J., BT.	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	28	52	32	824
TALBOT, RT. HON. LORD E. B., M.V.O., D.S.O.	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	62	149	80	1,535
TAYLOR, J. W.	Lab.	..	..	..	A	N	A	N	..	15	37	27	1,139
TAYLOR, T. C.	L	A	A	N	N	..	..	..	..	15	77	20	1,035
*TENNANT, RT. HON. H. J.	U	A	A	..	N	A	A	A	A	27	29	26	1,287
TERRELL, GEORGE	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	40	81	47	987
TERRELL, HENRY, K.C.	U	..	..	..	A	..	..	..	..	2	44	20	803
*THOMAS, SIR A. G.	L	..	..	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	45	54	99
THOMAS, RT. HON. J. H.	Lab.	N	N	N	A	A	..	N	N	28	31	33	1,057
THOMAS-STANFORD, C.	U	A	..	A	A	..	A	A	A	13	70	32	176
THOMSON, SIR W. MIT- CHELL, BT.	U	..	..	..	A	N	A	A	A	0	30	28	962
THORNE, G. R.	L	A	A	..	A	N	..	..	..	51	81	34	1,428
THORNE, W. J.	Lab.	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	A	21	43	21	852
TICKLER, T. G.	U	A	A	..	N	N	..	..	A	44	113	49	301
*TILLET, BENJAMIN	Lab.	..	..	A	N	N	..	..	..	..	12	11	23
TOOTILL, R.	Lab.	A	A	N	..	..	..	..	..	19	54	36	117
TOUCHE, SIR G. A.	U	A	A	A	A	..	..	..	..	21	56	0	1,054
TOULMIN, SIR G.	L	..	..	N	N	..	A	A	..	49	100	42	1,336
TREVELYAN, C. P.	L	N	N	N	N	..	..	..	N	22	71	15	1,256
TRYON, CAPT. G. C.	U	..	..	A	A	..	A	A	A	14	56	42	812
TURTON, E. R.	U	A	..	A	A	..	A	A	A	22	69	43	152
VERNEY, SIR H. C. W., BART.	L	..	..	..	..	A	..	..	..	0	0	7	1,164
WADSWORTH, J.	Lab.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	749
*WALKER, COL. W. H.	U	..	..	A	A	N	A	A	A	27	78	67	675
WALSH, J.	I.N.	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	..	0	4	13	156
WALSH, STEPHEN	Lab.	A	..	A	N	N	A	..	A	22	66	54	1,017
WALTERS, SIR J. T.	L	A	A	N	..	N	..	..	..	17	33	9	621
WALTON, SIR JOSEPH, BART.	L	A	..	..	..	..	..	A	..	12	31	33	593
WARD, ARNOLD S.	U	..	..	A	N	N	..	A	A	1	42	23	584
WARD, JOHN	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	1,100
WARD, W. DUDLEY	U	..	..	..	..	N	A	A	A	2	35	65	857
WARDE, COL. C. E.	U	A	A	..	A	..	A	A	A	17	36	32	705
WARDLE, G. J.	Lab.	..	..	A	..	N	..	..	..	32	83	32	1,147
WARING, MAJOR W.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	A	A	0	7	31	706
WARNER, SIR T. C. T., BT.	L	A	A	..	A	N	A	A	A	33	47	25	1,107
WASON, RT. HON. E.	L	A	A	..	N	..	..	A	A	27	64	30	924
WASON, J. C.	L	A	A	..	..	..	..	A	A	25	55	23	1,057
*WATSON, J. B. ....	..	..	..	..	N	N	..	..	..	..	68	23	91
WATSON, HON. W., K.C.	U	..	..	..	..	N	N	A	A	14	50	43	253
WATT, H. A.	L	..	..	N	N	A	..	..	..	29	68	33	966
WEBB, SIR H., BART.	L	..	..	..	..	..	A	A	..	2	9	18	1,372
WEDGWOOD, J. C., D.S.O.	L	..	..	N	N	..	..	..	..	8	44	24	847

MEMBERS.	Party.	Military Service Bill, 1916. Second Reading.								Attendance, Session 1916-18.			Total Attendance, 1911-1918.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
WEIGALL, CAPT. W. E. G. A.	I.U.	A	A	..	A	N	A	A	A	3	44	16	455
WESTON, COL. J. W.	U	..	..	..	A	N	A	A	A	17	58	48	396
WHELER, G. C. H.	U	..	..	..	A	N	A	A	A	4	31	42	1,022
WHITE, LT.-COL. G. D.	U	..	..	..	A	N	A	A	A	0	12	8	903
WHITE, J. D.	L	A	..	N	A	N	..	..	..	40	102	26	1,336
WHITE, SIR LUKE	L	..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	0	826
WHITE, PATRICK	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	N	18	32	24	1,354
WHITEHOUSE, J. IF.	L	..	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	29	56	60	1,026
*WHITELEY, SIR H. J., BART.	U	A	A	A	A	N	..	A	A	33	88	64	185
WHITLEY, RT. HON. J. H.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0	25
WHITTAKER, RT. HON. SIRT.P.	L	A	A	..	N	..	..	A	A	29	41	35	878
*WHITTY, P. J.	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	N	23	62	40	125
WHYTE, A. F.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	24	10	1,299
WILES, RT. HON. T.	L	A	A	..	N	N	A	..	..	33	81	37	1,146
WILKIE, A.	Lab.	A	A	..	N	N	A	..	..	14	17	15	903
WILLIAMS, ANEURIN	Lab.	A	A	..	N	N	A	..	..	60	117	50	426
WILLIAMS, JOHN	L	..	..	..	..	N	A	..	..	6	51	14	988
WILLIAMS, COL. PENRY	L	..	..	A	..	..	A	..	..	2	57	10	935
*WILLIAMS, SIR RHYS, BT.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
WILLIAMS, SIR ROBT., BART.	U	..	..	..	N	N	A	A	A	27	101	57	952
WILLIAMS, T. J.	L	A	A	A	A	N	..	..	..	23	36	17	86
WILLIAMS, W. L., K.C.	U	N	N	..	A	N	..	N	..	22	27	18	743
WILLIAMSON, RT. HON. SIR A. BT.	L	A	A	..	A	N	..	A	A	12	28	26	688
WILLOUGHBY, HN. C. H. D.	U	..	..	..	..	N	..	A	A	12	12	43	929
WILS, SIR G. A. H., BART.	U	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	20	1	401
WILSON, A. STANLEY	U	..	..	A	A	N	A	A	A	0	30	42	574
WILSON, HON. GUY G., D.S.O.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	632
*WILSON, J. HAVELOCK	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0
WILSON, RT. HON. J. W.	L	N	..	..	N	A	A	..	..	30	81	42	1,003
WILSON, LT.-COL. L. O.	U	..	..	..	A	N	A	A	A	0	49	36	228
WILSON, LT.-COL. SIR M. R.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	29	4	120
H., BART., C.S.I.	Lab.	..	..	N	N	..	..	..	..	52	115	59	1,681
WILSON, W. T.	U	..	..	N	N	N	A	A	A	..	94	67	161
*WILSON-FOX, HENRY	L	A	..	N	N	N	A	A	A	13	110	59	875
WINFREY, SIR R.	L	A	..	N	..	N	A	A	A	46	91	48	612
WING, T. E.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	506
WINTERTON, EARL	U	A	..	A	..	..	A	A	A	10	62	39	890
WOLMER, VISCOUNT	U	A	..	A	..	N	A	A	A	2	27	49	685
WOOD, HON. E. F. L.	U	A	A	..	..	..	A	A	A	24	76	45	1,202
WOOD, SIR JOHN, BT.	U	..	..	..	..	N	A	..	..	0	3	26	792
WOOD, S. HILL	L	A	A	..	N	A	..	..	..	29	55	24	1,342
WOOD, RT. HON. T. McK.	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	85	43	1,201
WORTHINGTON-EVANS, SIR L., BT.	U	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	8	35	40	485
WRIGHT, H. FITZHERBERT	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
YATE, COL. C. E., C.S.I., C.M.G.	U	A	A	A	A	..	..	..	..	42	125	24	1,296
YEO, SIR A. W.	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	A	32	83	35	350
YOUNG, E. H.	L	A	A	A	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	0	3
YOUNG, WILLIAM	L	..	..	..	..	A	N	..	..	36	86	38	1,333
YOUNGER, SIR GEORGE, BT.	U	..	..	..	A	..	..	A	A	38	92	56	1,161
YOXALL, SIR J. H.	L	A	..	..	..	..	A	A	A	40	72	37	1,073

RESOLUTIONS PASSED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN 1916-1918.

DAYLIGHT SAVING.

May 8, 1916.

"That, in view especially of the economy in fuel and its transport that would be effected by shortening the hours of artificial lighting, this House would welcome a measure for the advancement of clock time by one hour during the summer months of this year."

Proposed by Sir H. Norman (L.); Seconded by Mr. Basil E. Peto (U.). For, 170; against, 2.

MEMORIAL TO LORD KITCHENER.

June 21, 1916.

"That this House will, to-morrow, resolve itself into a Committee to consider an humble Address to His Majesty, praying that His Majesty will give directions that a monument be erected at the Public charge to the memory of the late Field-Marshal Earl Kitchener, with an inscription expressing the admiration of the House for his illustrious military career and its gratitude for his devoted service to the State."

Proposed by Mr. Asquith (L.); Seconded by Mr. A. Bonar Law (U.). Agreed to without division.

GOVERNMENT OF IRELAND.

July 31, 1916.

"That, in view of the announcement by the Government that they do not intend to introduce their long-promised Bill to settle the Government of Ireland, it is vitally necessary and urgent that the Government should immediately disclose to the House their plans for the future Government of Ireland during the continuance of the War."

Proposed by Mr. John Dillon (N.); Seconded by Mr. Patrick O'Brien (N.). Agreed to without division.

FOOD SUPPLY.

November 16, 1916.

"That, in the opinion of this House, it is the duty of the Government to adopt further methods of organisation to increase and conserve the national food supply, and so diminish the risk of shortage and serious increase in prices in the event of the War being prolonged."

Proposed by Mr. W. A. S. Hewins (U.); Seconded by Mr. de F. Pennefather (U.). Agreed to without division.

SALE OF INTOXICATING LIQUORS (HOUSE OF COMMONS).

February 28, 1917.

"That the members of this House request the Kitchen Committee to observe in the sale of intoxicating liquors the same restrictions as are imposed upon the general public."

Proposed by Mr. T. E. Wing (L.); Seconded by Mr. George D. Faber (U.). Agreed to without division.

CONTRIBUTION BY INDIA TOWARDS THE COST OF THE WAR.

March 14, 1917.

"That, whereas the Government of India, deeming the well-being and interests of the Indian Empire to be vitally concerned in the successful prosecution of the War, have recommended that a contribution charged on the revenues of India should be made towards the expenses of the same, such contribution to consist of the sum of £100,000,000, to be provided in part from the proceeds of a loan to be raised in India and the remainder by assuming liability for interest on British War Loan of the required amount, and whereas this contribution has been offered to His Majesty's Government and gratefully accepted by them, and the Government of India have now made provision by legislation and in their Revenue and Expenditure Estimates for meeting, by means of increased taxation and otherwise, the annual charge for interest and

sinking fund in respect of the contribution as aforesaid, this House consents that a contribution of £100,000,000 charged on the Revenues of India shall be made towards the cost of the War. The House at the same time declares its opinion that such changes as are proposed in the Indian Budget in the system of Indian Cotton Duties should be considered afresh when the fiscal relationship of the various parts of the Empire to one another and to the rest of the world comes to be reviewed as a whole after the War."

Proposed by Mr. J. A. Chamberlain (U.). Agreed to after a division.

DEATH OF DUCHESS OF CONNAUGHT.

March 19, 1917.

(1) "That an humble Address be presented to His Majesty to express the deep concern of this House at the loss which His Majesty has sustained by the death of Her Royal Highness the Duchess of Connaught, and to condole with His Majesty on this melancholy occasion; and to assure His Majesty that this House will ever participate with the most affectionate and dutiful attachment in whatever may concern the feelings and interests of His Majesty."

(2) "That this House do condole with H.R.H. the Duke of Connaught on the great loss which he has sustained by the death of H.R.H. the Duchess of Connaught."

Proposed by Mr. D. Lloyd George (L.); Seconded by Mr. H. H. Asquith (L.). Agreed to without division.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (ENTRY INTO ALLIANCE).

April 18, 1917.

"That this House desires to express to the Government and people of the United States of America its profound appreciation of the action of that Government in joining the Allied Powers, and thus defending the high cause of freedom and the rights of humanity against the gravest menace by which they have ever been imperilled."

Proposed by Mr. A. Bonar Law (U.); Seconded by Mr. H. H. Asquith (L.). Agreed to without division.

WAR SERVICE (VOTE OF THANKS).

October 29, 1917.

"That the thanks of this House be given to the officers, petty officers and men of the Navy for their faithful watch upon the seas during more than three years of ceaseless danger and stress, while guarding our shores and protecting from the attacks of a barbarous foe the commerce upon which the victory of the Allied cause depends.

"That the thanks of this House be given to the officers, non-commissioned officers and men of the British Armies in the field, and also to the women in the medical and other services auxiliary thereto, for their unfailing courage and endurance in defending the right, amid sufferings and hardships unparalleled in the history of war, and for their loyal readiness to continue the work to which they have set their hands until the liberty of the world is secure.

"That the thanks of this House be accorded to the gallant troops from the Dominions overseas, from India, and from the Crown Colonies, who have travelled many thousands of miles to share with their comrades from the British Isles in the sacrifices and triumphs of the battlefield, and to take their full part in the struggle for human freedom.

"That the thanks of this House be accorded to the officers and men of the Mercantile Marine for the devotion to duty with which they have continued to carry the vital supplies to the Allies through seas infested with deadly perils.

"That this House doth acknowledge with grateful admiration the valour and devotion of those who have offered their lives in the service of their country, and tenders its sympathy to their relatives and friends in the sorrows they have sustained."

Proposed by Mr. D. Lloyd George (L.); Seconded by Mr. H. H. Asquith (L.). Agreed to without division.

GRANT TO LADY MAUDE.

March 5, 1918.

"That a sum, not exceeding £25,000, be granted to His Majesty, to be issued to Lady Maude in recognition of the eminent services rendered by the late Lieutenant-General Sir Frederick Stanley Maude, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., while commanding His Majesty's Forces during the campaign in Mesopotamia."

Proposed by Mr. D. Lloyd George (L.); *Seconded by* Mr. R. McKenna (L.). Agreed to without division.

SILVER WEDDING OF THE KING AND QUEEN.

July 8, 1918.

"That an humble Address be presented to Their Majesties to congratulate Them on the Twenty-fifth Anniversary of Their Wedding, and to assure Their Majesties that this House, deeply interested in the personal well-being of the Sovereign and warmly appreciating Their Majesties' unfailing devotion to duty in this time of stress, profoundly share the sentiments of loyal affection with which their peoples throughout the world welcome the Anniversary of so felicitous a union; and joins with them in praying earnestly for the continuance during many years of Their Majesties' health and happiness."

Proposed by Mr. D. Lloyd George (L.); *Seconded by* Mr. H. H. Asquith (L.). Agreed to without division.

PENSIONS AND PARTY POLITICS.

July 10, 1918.

"That, in the interests alike of the State and of the wounded and discharged sailors and soldiers and their dependants, and of the widows and orphans of those who have fallen, it is essential that all questions relating to Pensions and Allowances should be kept free from party politics and the influence of party organisations."

Proposed by Sir C. A. M. Barlow (U.); *Seconded by* Sir G. Toulmin (L.). Agreed to without division.

WOMEN AS MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

October 23, 1918.

"That, in the opinion of this House, it is desirable that a Bill should be passed forthwith making women eligible as Members of Parliament."

Proposed by Mr. H. L. Samuel (L.); *Seconded by* Lord Robert Cecil (U.). For, 274; against, 25.

EUROPEAN WAR: ARMISTICE (ADDRESS TO HIS MAJESTY).

November 18, 1918.

"That an humble Address be presented to His Majesty to congratulate His Majesty on the conclusion of the Armistice and on the prospect of a victorious peace.

"That the said Address be presented to His Majesty by the whole House.

"That such members of this House as are of His Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council do humbly know His Majesty's pleasure when he will be attended by this House with the said Address."

Proposed by Mr. A. Bonar Law (U.); *Seconded by* Mr. H. H. Asquith (L.). Agreed to without division.

THE STATUTES OF 1916-1918.

AN ABSTRACT OF THE PUBLIC GENERAL STATUTES OF THE SIXTH,
SEVENTH, AND EIGHTH SESSIONS OF THE THIRTIETH PARLIAMENT
OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

6—9 GEORGE V.

** The Acts marked by an Asterisk were introduced by the Government; those marked with (*) were passed to meet the circumstances created by the European War.*

The dates are those on which the Royal Assent was given.

1916—6 & 7 GEORGE V.

CAP. 1. *CONSOLIDATED FUND (No. 1) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. M'KENNA, L.)

An Act to apply certain sums out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the years ending on the 31st day of March, 1916 and 1917.—*March 2.*

CAP. 2. *NAVAL PRIZE (PROCEDURE) ACT.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to amend the law as to the Jurisdiction of Prize Courts in the case of proceedings against persons in His Majesty's Naval Service or in the employment of the Admiralty, and as to the transfer of Proceedings in the Prize.—*March 2.*

CAP. 3. *CONSOLIDATED FUND (No. 2) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. M'KENNA, L.)

An Act to apply certain sums out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the years ending on the 31st March, 1916 and 1917.—*March 30.*

CAP. 4. *NAVAL AND MILITARY WAR PENSIONS, &c. (EXPENSES) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. E. S. MONTAGU, L.)

An Act to provide for the payment of a grant in aid of the funds at the disposal of the Statutory Committee constituted under the Naval and Military War Pensions &c., Act, 1915, and for payments by local authorities in aid of the expenses of local and district committees under that Act.—*March 30.*

CAP. 5. *ARMY (ANNUAL) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. H. J. TENNANT, L.)

An Act to provide, during twelve months, for the Discipline and Regulation of the Army.—*April 19.*

CAP. 6. *†WAR RISKS (INSURANCE BY TRUSTEES) ACT.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to facilitate the insurance against War Risks of Property subject to Trusts.—*April 19.*

CAP. 7. *†MARRIAGE (SCOTLAND) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. T. MCKINNON-WOOD, L.)

An Act to amend the law relating to the registration of irregular marriages in Scotland, and to amend during the continuance of the present War the Marriage Notice (Scotland) Act, 1878, so far as applying to persons serving in the Naval and Military Forces of the Crown.—*April 19.*

CAP. 8. *IMPERIAL INSTITUTE (MANAGEMENT) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to provide for transferring the management of the Imperial Institute from the Board of Trade to the Colonial Office, and for other purposes connected therewith.—*April 19.*

CAP. 9. *PACIFIC ISLANDS REGULATIONS (VALIDATION) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to validate certain King's regulations made under the Pacific Order in Council, 1893.—*April 19.*

CAP. 10. *EDUCATION (PROVISION OF MEALS) (IRELAND) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BIRRELL, L.)

An Act to amend the Education (Provision of Meals) (Ireland) Act, 1914.—*April 19.*

CAP. 11. *FINANCE (NEW DUTIES) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. M'KENNA, L.)

An Act to impose duties in respect of admission to Entertainments, Matches, Table Waters and other Beverages, and Cider; and for purposes connected therewith.—*April 19.*

CAP. 12. *†LOCAL GOVERNMENT (EMERGENCY PROVISIONS) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. W. HAYES FISHER, U.)

An Act to make provision with respect to Officers and Servants of Local Authorities serving in or with His Majesty's Forces, and to make various administrative provisions with a view to economy in money and labour in connection with the present War.—*May 17.*

CAP. 13. *†COURTS (EMERGENCY POWERS) (AMENDMENT) ACT.

(Introduced by Lord BUCKMASTER, L.)

An Act to amend the Courts (Emergency Powers) Act, 1914, in relation to officers and men of His Majesty's Forces.—*May 17.*

CAP. 14. *SUMMER TIME ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. H. L. SAMUEL, L.)

An Act to provide for the Time in Great Britain and Ireland being in advance of Greenwich and Dublin mean time respectively in the summer months.—*May 17.*

CAP. 15. *†MILITARY SERVICE ACT (SESSION 2).

(Introduced by Mr. H. H. ASQUITH, L.)

An Act to make further provision with respect to Military Service during the present War.—*May 25.*

CAP. 16. *CONSOLIDATED FUND (No. 3) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. M'KENNA, L.)

An Act to apply a sum out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending on the 31st March, 1917.—*June 1.*

CAP. 17. *†NAVAL DISCIPLINE (DELEGATION OF POWERS) ACT.

(Introduced by Dr. MACNAMARA, L.)

An Act to amend the Naval Discipline Act with respect to the powers and duties of the Commander-in-Chief of the Grand Fleet during the present War.—*June 1.*

CAP. 18. *†COURTS (EMERGENCY POWERS) (No. 2) ACT.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to give to courts in connection with the present War further powers of granting relief.—*June 1.*

CAP. 19. *BRITISH NORTH AMERICA ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to amend the British North America Act, 1867.—*June 1.*

CAP. 20. *†NATIONAL INSURANCE (Part 2) (MUNITION WORKERS) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. E. G. PRETYMAN, U.)

An Act to extend the provisions of the National Insurance Act, 1911, relating to unemployment insurance, to certain trades and employments in connection with the present War.—*July 19.*

CAP. 21. *MARRIAGE OF BRITISH SUBJECTS (FACILITIES) AMENDMENT ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to amend the Marriage of British Subjects (Facilities) Act, 1915.—*July 19.*

CAP. 22. *†RE-ELECTION OF MINISTERS ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. H. H. ASQUITH, L.)

An Act to make temporary provision rendering unnecessary the Re-election of Members of the House of Commons on the acceptance of certain offices.—*July 19.*

CAP. 23. *†ROYAL MARINES ACT.

(Introduced by Dr. T. J. MACNAMARA, L.)

An Act to extend further the term of service of the Royal Marine Force during the present War.—*July 19.*

CAP. 24. *FINANCE ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. M'KENNA, L.)

An Act to grant certain duties of Customs and Inland Revenue (including Excise), to alter other duties, and to amend the law relating to Customs and Inland Revenue (including Excise) and the National Debt, and to make further provision in connection with Finance.—*July 19.*

CAP. 25. *GAS (STANDARD OF CALORIFIC POWER) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. E. G. PRETYMAN, U.)

An Act to authorise as respects gas undertakings the substitution of a standard of calorific power for a standard of illuminating power.—*August 3.*

CAP. 26. *†OUTPUT OF BEER (RESTRICTION) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. W. RUNCIMAN, L.)

An Act to put temporary restrictions on the output of Beer.—*August 3.***CAP. 27. *ISLE OF MAN (CUSTOMS) ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. T. MCKINNON WOOD, L.)

An Act to amend the law with respect to Customs Duties in the Isle of Man.—*August 3.***CAP. 28. *PUBLIC WORKS LOANS ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. T. MCKINNON WOOD, L.)

An Act to grant Money for the purpose of certain Local Loans out of the Local Loans Fund, and for other purposes relating to Local Loans.—*August 3.***CAP. 29. *EXPIRING LAWS CONTINUANCE ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. T. MCKINNON WOOD, L.)

An Act to continue various Expiring Laws.—*August 3.***CAP. 30. *CONSOLIDATED FUND (No. 4) ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. R. M'KENNA, L.)

An Act to apply a sum out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending on the 31st March, 1917.—*August 3.***CAP. 31. *POLICE, FACTORIES, &c. (MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS) ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. H. L. SAMUEL, L.)

An Act to amend the Enactments relating to the Police and certain other Enactments with the administration of which the Secretary of State for the Home Department is concerned.—*August 3.***CAP. 32. *†TRADING WITH THE ENEMY (COPYRIGHT) ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. E. G. PRETYMAN, U.)

An Act to make provision with respect to Copyright in works first published or made in an enemy country during the present War.—*August 10.***CAP. 33. *†ARMY (COURTS OF INQUIRY) ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. D. LLOYD GEORGE, L.)

An Act to amend subsection (5) of Section 70 of the Army Act.—*August 10.***CAP. 34. *†SPECIAL COMMISSIONS (DARDANELLES AND MESOPOTAMIA) ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. H. H. ASQUITH, L.)

An Act to constitute Special Commissions to inquire into the origin, inception, and conduct of Operations of War in the Dardanelles and Gallipoli, and into the origin, inception, and conduct of Operations of War in Mesopotamia.—*August 17.***CAP. 35. *ELEMENTARY EDUCATION (FEE GRANT) ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. A. HENDERSON, Lab.)

An Act to alter the Limitation on the Ages of Children in respect of whom a Fee Grant is payable.—*August 17.***CAP. 36. *FINANCE (EXCHEQUER BONDS) AMENDMENT ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. R. M'KENNA, L.)

An Act to amend Section 58 of the Finance Act, 1916, with respect to the issue of certain Exchequer Bonds.—*August 17.*

CAP. 37. *GOVERNMENT OF INDIA (AMENDMENT) ACT.

(Introduced by LORD COLEBROOKE, L.)

An Act to amend certain Enactments relating to the government of India, and to remove doubts as to the validity of certain Orders in Council made for India.—*August 23.*

CAP. 38. *†SMALL HOLDING COLONIES ACT.

(Introduced by EARL OF SELBORNE, U.)

An Act to provide for the acquisition and management of land by the State for experimental Small Holding Colonies, and to extend the powers of acquisition and management of land by certain Government Departments under the Development and Road Improvement Funds Act, 1909, and for other purposes connected therewith.—*August 23.*

CAP. 39. *ANGLO-PORTUGUESE COMMERCIAL TREATY ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. E. G. PRETYMAN, U.)

An Act to amend the Anglo-Portuguese Commercial Treaty Act, 1914.—*August 23.*

CAP. 40. *TELEGRAPH (CONSTRUCTION) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. J. A. PEASE, L.)

An Act to amend the Telegraph Acts, 1863 to 1915, with respect to the construction and maintenance of telegraphic lines.—*August 23.*

CAP. 41. *MERCHANT SHIPPING (SALVAGE) ACT.

(Introduced by Dr. T. J. MACNAMARA, L.)

An Act to authorise the recovery of Salvage in respect of services rendered by certain ships belonging to His Majesty.—*August 23.*

CAP. 42. *†BRITISH SHIPS (TRANSFER RESTRICTION) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. E. G. PRETYMAN, U.)

An Act to amend and extend the British Ships (Transfer Restriction) Act, 1915.—*August 23.*

CAP. 43. *†WAR CHARITIES ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. W. BRACE, Lab.)

An Act to provide for the Registration of Charities for purposes connected with the present War.—*August 23.*

CAP. 44. *PARLIAMENT AND LOCAL ELECTIONS ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. H. H. ASQUITH, L.)

An Act to amend the Parliament and Registration Act, 1916; and to extend the Elections and Registration Act, 1915, with respect to elections of local authorities and other bodies, and the revision of jurors' lists in Ireland. The Act extends the life of the present Parliament from five years to six years and three months, i.e., to April 30th, 1917, and further postpones local elections for a year.—*August 23.*

CAP. 45. *TIME (IRELAND) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. H. L. SAMUEL, L.)

An Act to assimilate the Time adopted for use in Ireland to that adopted for use in Great Britain.—*August 23.*

CAP. 46. *LAW AND PROCEDURE (EMERGENCY PROVISIONS) (IRELAND) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. J. H. M. CAMPBELL, U.)

An Act to amend the law and the Procedure of Civil Courts in Ireland, in relation to conditions arising out of the recent disturbances in that country.—*August 23.*

CAP. 47. *†MUNICIPAL SAVINGS BANKS (WAR LOAN INVESTMENT) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. T. McKINNON WOOD, L.)

An Act to facilitate the Investment of Savings in Securities issued for the purposes of the present War by means of the establishment of Municipal Savings Banks.—*August 23.*

CAP. 48. *CONSOLIDATED FUND (No. 5) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. M'KENNA, L.)

An Act to apply certain sums out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the years ending on the 31st March, 1915 and 1917.—*October 31.*

CAP. 49. *COURTS OF SESSION (EXTRACTS) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. MUNRO, L.)

An Act to amend the Form of Warrant of Execution on Extracts of Decrees of the Court of Session, and to provide for the means of making and the authentication of such Extracts.—*October 31.*

CAP. 50. *LARCENY ACT.

(Introduced by LORD BUCKMASTER, L.)

An Act to consolidate and simplify the Law relating to Larceny triable on Indictment and Kindred Offences.—*October 31.*

CAP. 51. *"ANZAC" (RESTRICTION ON TRADE USE OF WORD) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. E. G. PRETYMAN, U.)

An Act to prohibit the use of the word "Anzac" in connection with any trade, business, calling, or profession.—*December 18.*

CAP. 52. *†TRADING WITH THE ENEMY AND EXPORT OF PROHIBITED GOODS ACT.

(Introduced by LORD R. CECIL, U.)

An Act to amend the law relating to Trading with the Enemy and the Export of Prohibited Goods.—*December 18.*

CAP. 53. *†NATIONAL INSURANCE (TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT IN AGRICULTURE) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. C. H. ROBERTS, L.)

An Act to provide for the exception from Part 1 of the National Insurance Act, 1911, of persons who are temporarily employed in Agriculture in connection with the present War.—*December 18.*

CAP. 54. *†FRIENDLY SOCIETIES ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. T. McKINNON WOOD, L.)

An Act to amend the law relating to Friendly Societies for purposes connected with the present War.—*December 18.*

CAP. 55. *†LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMERGENCY PROVISIONS (No. 2) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. W. HAYES FISHER, U.)

An Act to make provision with respect to the calculation of the amounts payable and transferable in respect of pauper lunatics under Section 24 of the Local Government Act, 1888.—*December 18.*

CAP. 56. *†RE-ELECTION OF MINISTERS (No. 2) ACT.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to make temporary provision for rendering unnecessary the Re-election of Members of the House of Commons on Acceptance of Office.—*December 18.*

* * The first Lloyd George Ministry came into office in December, 1916.

CAP. 57. *†OUTPUT OF BEER (RESTRICTION) AMENDMENT ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. E. G. PRETYMAN, U.)

An Act to amend the Output of Beer (Restriction) Act, 1916.—*December 18***CAP. 58. *REGISTRATION OF BUSINESS NAMES ACT.**

(Introduced by Lord SOUTHWARK, L.)

An Act to provide for the Registration of Firms and Persons carrying on Business under Business Names and for purposes connected therewith.—*December 22*.**CAP. 59. *CONSTABULARY AND POLICE (IRELAND) ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. H. E. DUKE, U.)

An Act to amend the law relating to the Pay and Pensions of the Royal Irish Constabulary and the Dublin Metropolitan Police and for other purposes relating thereto.—*December 22*.**CAP. 60. *SAILORS AND SOLDIERS (GIFTS FOR LAND SETTLEMENT) ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. F. D. ACLAND, L.)

An Act to authorise the acceptance and administration by certain Government Departments and Local Authorities of Gifts for the settlement or employment on land of men who have served in His Majesty's Forces.—*December 22*.**CAP. 61. *†MUNITIONS (LIABILITY FOR EXPLOSIONS) ACT.**

(Introduced by Dr. C. ADDISON, L.)

An Act to obtain contributions from persons in the event of their liability for damage or loss from Explosions of, or other Accidents in connection with, Munitions being assumed by His Majesty's Government.—*December 22*.**CAP. 62. *†VOLUNTEER ACT.**

(Introduced by Earl of DERBY, U.)

An Act to give effect to Agreements on the part of Members of Volunteer Corps to attend Drills or undergo training or perform military duty.—*December 22*.**CAP. 63. *†DEFENCE OF THE REALM (ACQUISITION OF LAND) ACT.**

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to make provision with respect to the possession and acquisition of land occupied or used for the Defence of the Realm in connection with the present War and for other purposes connected therewith.—*December 22*.**CAP. 64. *PREVENTION OF CORRUPTION ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. H. L. SAMUEL, L.)

An Act to amend the law relating to the Prevention of Corruption.—*December 22*.**CAP. 65. *MINISTRY OF PENSIONS ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. A. HENDERSON, Lab.)

An Act for establishing a Ministry of Pensions and for purposes connected therewith.—*December 22*.**CAP. 66. *DUBLIN RECONSTRUCTION (EMERGENCY PROVISIONS) ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. H. L. SAMUEL, L.)

An Act to amend the law as to the erection of buildings and the making and improvement of streets in connection with the construction of areas, streets, and buildings recently damaged or destroyed in Dublin, and for other purposes incidental thereto.—*December 22*.

CAP. 67. *WAR LOAN ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to make further provision for raising money for the present War, and for purposes incidental thereto.—*December 22.*

CAP. 68. *†NEW MINISTRIES AND SECRETARIES ACT.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act for establishing certain new Ministries and for the appointment of additional Secretaries or Under-Secretaries in certain Government Departments; and for purposes incidental thereto. Under this Act were established the Ministry of Labour, the Ministry of Food, the Ministry of Shipping, and the Air Board.—*December 22.*

CAP. 69. *†PUBLIC AUTHORITIES AND BODIES (LOANS) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to make further provision with respect to the borrowing powers of councils of counties and of municipal boroughs, and other public authorities and bodies.—*December 22.*

CAP. 70. *†GOVERNMENT WAR OBLIGATIONS ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. M'KENNA, L.)

An Act to make provision with respect to Obligations incurred by or on behalf of His Majesty's Government for the purposes of the present War or in connection therewith.—*December 22.*

CAP. 71. *APPROPRIATION ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to apply a sum out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending on the 31st March, 1917, and to appropriate the Supplies granted in this Session of Parliament.—*December 22.*

1917-18—7 & 8 GEORGE V.

CAP. 1. *CONSOLIDATED FUND (No. 1) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to apply certain sums out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the years ending on the 31st March, 1917 and 1918.—*February 28, 1917.*

CAP. 2. *CENSUS OF PRODUCTION ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. G. H. ROBERTS, Lab.)

An Act to amend the Census of Production Act, 1906, with respect to the times at which a Census of Production may be taken.—*March 28, 1917.*

CAP. 3. *RAILWAY PASSENGER DUTY ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. S. BALDWIN, U.)

An Act to relieve railway companies whose railroads are under the control of His Majesty from keeping separate accounts in respect of railway passenger duty, and from making separate payments in respect thereof.—*March 28, 1917.*

CAP. 4. *†GRAND JURIES (SUSPENSION) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to provide for the Suspension of Grand Juries in connection with the present War.—*March 28, 1917.*

CAP. 5. *†ECCLESIASTICAL SERVICES (OMISSION ON ACCOUNT OF WAR) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY.)

An Act to enable Ecclesiastical Services in certain cases to be omitted on account of the War.—*March 28, 1917.*

CAP. 6. *†MINISTRY OF NATIONAL SERVICE ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. A. HENDERSON, Lab.)

An Act for establishing a Ministry of National Service, and for purposes incidental thereto.—*March 28, 1917.*

CAP. 7. *CONSOLIDATED FUND (No. 2) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to apply certain sums out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the years ending on the 31st March, 1917 and 1918.—*March 28, 1917.*

CAP. 8. *†COAL MINES REGULATION (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to extend Section 4 of the Coal Mines Regulation Act, 1908, to Mines other than Coal Mines.—*March 28, 1917.*

CAP. 9. *ARMY (ANNUAL) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. J. I. MACPHERSON, L.)

An Act to provide, during twelve months, for the Discipline and Regulation of the Army.—*April 5, 1917.*

CAP. 10. *ARMY (ANNUAL) ACT (1916) AMENDMENT ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. H. W. FORSTER, U.)

An Act to amend the (Billeting) Schedule to the Army (Annual) Act, 1916. This measure provides increased allowances for billeting.—*April 5, 1917.*

CAP. 11. *†NAVAL DISCIPLINE (DELEGATION OF POWERS) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Dr. T. J. MACNAMARA, L.)

An Act to amend the Naval Discipline (Delegation of Powers) Act, 1916, with respect to the Officers to whom powers under that Act may be delegated.—*April 5, 1917.*

CAP. 12. *†MILITARY SERVICE (REVIEW OF EXCEPTIONS) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. J. I. MACPHERSON, L.)

An Act to enable the exception from Military Service of men excepted on the ground of previous rejection, or the previous relinquishment of, or discharge from, Naval or Military Service, or unsuitability for Foreign Service, to be reviewed.—*April 5, 1917.*

CAP. 13. *†PARLIAMENT AND LOCAL ELECTIONS ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to amend and extend the Parliament and Local Elections Act, 1916. The life of the present Parliament is further extended to November 30th, 1917.—*April 26, 1917.*

CAP. 14. *†NAVAL AND MILITARY WAR PENSIONS, &c. (ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. G. N. BARNES, Lab.)

An Act to make provision with respect to the administrative expenses of the Statutory Committee and of Local and District Committees under the Naval and Military War Pensions, &c., Act, 1915; and for certain other purposes connected with Pensions and Allowances.—*May 17, 1917.*

CAP. 15. *†NATIONAL INSURANCE (Part 1 AMENDMENT) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Sir E. CORNWALL, L.)

An Act to amend the enactments relating to National Health Insurance with respect to persons suffering from disablement in consequence of the present War.—*May 17, 1917.*

CAP. 16. *†SOCIETIES (SUSPENSION OF MEETINGS) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Sir E. CORNWALL, L.)

An Act to enable Meetings of Approved Societies, Friendly Societies, and Trade Unions to be dispensed with during the present War, and for purposes connected therewith.—*May 17, 1917.*

CAP. 17. *CONSOLIDATED FUND (No. 3) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to apply a sum out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending on the 31st March, 1918.—*May 17, 1917.*

CAP. 18. *COMPANIES (FOREIGN INTERESTS) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. G. H. ROBERTS, Lab.)

An Act to prohibit the alteration, except with the consent of the Board of Trade, of Articles of Association or Regulations which restrict Foreign Interests in Companies, and for other purposes connected therewith.—*May 24, 1917.*

CAP. 19. *†CORONERS (EMERGENCY PROVISIONS) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. W. BRACE, Lab.)

An Act to reduce, in connection with the present War, the number of Jurors at Coroners' Inquests.—*May 24, 1917.*

CAP. 20. *†BILLETING OF CIVILIANS ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. F. G. KELLAWAY, L.)

An Act to make provision for the Billeting of Persons engaged on Work of National Importance for the purposes of the present War.—*May 24, 1917.*

CAP. 21. *VENEREAL DISEASES ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by LORD RHONDDA, L.)

An Act to prevent the treatment of Venereal Disease otherwise than by duly qualified medical Practitioners, and to control the supply of remedies therefor; and for other matters connected therewith.—*May 24, 1917.*

CAP. 22. *†ROYAL NAVAL VOLUNTEER RESERVE ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. T. J. MACNAMARA, L.)

An Act to extend during the present War the term of service of members of the Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve.—*July 10, 1917.*

CAP. 23. *GAMING MACHINES (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. R. MUNRO, L.)

An Act to prohibit the use in shops and other places in Scotland of certain Machines or Mechanical Contrivances by the operation of which prizes of stakes in money or kind are won or lost by people resorting to such places.—*July 10, 1917.*

CAP. 24. *TRADE UNION (AMALGAMATION) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. J. HODGE, Lab.)

An Act to amend the Trade Union Act Amendment Act, 1876, with respect to the amalgamation of Trade Unions. Under this measure it is provided that on a ballot, if 50 per cent. of the members so entitled vote and of the votes recorded those in favour of amalgamation exceed by 20 per cent. those against, then amalgamation may be proceeded with.—*July 10, 1917.*

CAP. 25. *†COURTS (EMERGENCY POWERS) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Sir G. HEWART, L.)

An Act to amend the Courts (Emergency Powers) Acts, 1914 to 1916, and the Increase of Rent and Mortgage Interest (War Restrictions) Act, 1915, and to grant relief in connection with the present War from liabilities and disqualifications arising out of certain contracts. Powers are given to the Courts to suspend or annul contracts now entailing serious hardship and made before August 4th, 1914; relief is given in certain tenancy contractual obligations and where fulfilment of a contract is interfered with by action of a Government Department; it is made allowable for premiums to be accepted on leases for 21 years and upwards, and other amendments to the Increase of Rent, &c., Act are made; relief from disqualification for membership of the House of Commons when compensation for the supply or use of property has been received is provided.—*July 10, 1917.*

CAP. 26. *†MILITARY SERVICE (CONVENTIONS WITH ALLIED STATES) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. J. I. MACPHERSON, L.)

An Act to enable His Majesty in Council to carry into effect conventions which may be made with Allied and other States as to the mutual liability of His Majesty's subjects and subjects of the Allied and other States to military service.—*July 10, 1917.*

CAP. 27. *†CONFIRMATION OF EXECUTORS (WAR SERVICE) (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. R. MUNRO, L.)

An Act to provide facilities for expediting confirmation in Scotland to estates of persons serving in Naval or Military Service during the present War.—*August 2, 1917.*

CAP. 28. *COMPANIES (PARTICULARS AS TO DIRECTORS) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Sir A. H. STANLEY, L.)

An Act to provide for the disclosure of certain particulars respecting the Directors of Companies.—*August 2, 1917.*

CAP. 29. *†WESLEYAN METHODISTS (APPOINTMENTS DURING THE WAR) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Sir G. HEWART, L.)

An Act to modify, during the continuance of the present War, and for a certain period thereafter, certain provisions contained in a Deed of Declaration or Deed Poll of the Reverend John Wesley, dated the twenty-eighth day of February, seventeen hundred and eighty-four.—*August 2, 1917.*

CAP. 30. *LOCAL GOVERNMENT (ALLOTMENTS AND LAND CULTIVATION) (IRELAND) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. H. E. DUKE, U.)

An Act to enable Local Authorities in Ireland to provide allotments and otherwise promote the cultivation of land, and for other purposes incidental thereto.—*August 2, 1917.*

CAP. 31. *FINANCE ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to grant certain duties of Customs and Inland Revenue (including Excise) to alter other duties, and to amend the law relating to Customs and Inland Revenue (including Excise) and the National Debt, and to make further provision in connection with Finance.—*August 2, 1917.*

CAP. 32. *PUBLIC WORKS LOANS ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. S. BALDWIN, U.)

An Act to grant money for the purposes of certain Local Loans out of the Local Loans Fund, and for other purposes relating to Local Loans.—*August 2, 1917.*

CAP. 33. *CONSOLIDATED FUND (No. 4) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to apply a sum out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending on the 31st March, 1918.—*August 2, 1917.*

CAP. 34. *NAVAL DISCIPLINE ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Dr. T. J. MACNAMARA, L.)

An Act to amend Section 74A (Suspension of Sentence) of the Naval Discipline Act.—*August 2, 1917*

CAP. 35. *ISLE OF MAN (CUSTOMS) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. S. BALDWIN, U.)

An Act to amend the law with respect to Customs in the Isle of Man.—*August 21, 1917.*

CAP. 36. *†POLICE CONSTABLES (NAVAL AND MILITARY SERVICE) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to amend Section 1 of the Police Reservists (Allowances) Act, 1914, as extended by subsequent enactments.—*August 21, 1917.*

CAP. 37. *NAVAL AND MILITARY WAR PENSIONS, &c. (TRANSFER OF POWERS) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. G. N. BARNES, Lab.)

An Act to provide for the dissolution of the Statutory Committee established under the Naval and Military War Pensions, &c., Act, 1915, and for the transfer of their powers, duties, and functions to the Minister of Pensions, and for purposes connected therewith.—*August 21, 1917.*

CAP. 38. *EXPIRING LAWS CONTINUANCE ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. S. BALDWIN, U.)

An Act to continue certain Expiring Laws.—*August 21, 1917.*

CAP. 39. *FISHERY HARBOURS (CONTINUANCE OF POWERS) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Sir R. WINFREY, L.)

An Act to revive and continue temporarily the power of making Orders under the Fishery Harbours Act, 1915.—*August 21, 1917.*

CAP. 40. *PUBLIC HEALTH (PREVENTION AND TREATMENT OF DISEASE) (IRELAND) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. H. E. DUKE, U.)

An Act to amend Section 148 of the Public Health (Ireland) Act, 1878, as respects the Prevention and Treatment of Disease in Ireland.—*August 21, 1917.*

CAP. 41. *†WAR LOAN ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to make further provision for raising Money for the present War and for purposes incidental thereto.—*August 21, 1917.*

CAP. 42. *†WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION (WAR ADDITION) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. W. BRACE, Lab.)

An Act to provide for an addition during the present War and a period of six months thereafter to the amount of the Compensation payable under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1906, in cases of total incapacity.—*August 21, 1917.*

CAP. 43. *†SOLICITORS (EXAMINATION) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by LORD FINLAY, U.)

An Act to amend, in connection with the present War, the law relating to the Qualifying Examinations for Solicitors.—*August 21, 1917.*

CAP. 44. *†NEW MINISTRIES ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to provide for the establishment of a Ministry of Reconstruction, and to make provision as to the right of certain Ministers to sit in Parliament.—*August 21, 1917.*

CAP. 45. *†MUNITIONS OF WAR ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. F. KELLAWAY, L.)

An Act to extend and amend the Munitions of War Acts, 1915 and 1916.—*August 21, 1917.*

CAP. 46. *CORN PRODUCTION ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. R. E. PROTHERO, U.)

An Act for encouraging the production of Corn, and for purposes connected therewith (including provision as to Agricultural Wages and Rents).—*August 21, 1917.*

CAP. 47. *†TITLES DEPRIVATION ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by LORD FINLAY, U.)

An Act under which powers are given to deprive any Enemy Peers and Princes of British Dignities and Titles.—*November 8, 1917.*

CAP. 48. *BILLS OF EXCHANGE (TIME OF NOTING) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. S. BALDWIN, U.)

An Act to amend the Bills of Exchange Act, 1882, with respect to the time for noting Bills.—*November 8, 1917.*

CAP. 49. *CONSOLIDATED FUND (No. 5) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to apply certain sums out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the years ending on the 31st March, 1916 and 1918.—*November 8, 1917.*

CAP. 50. *†PARLIAMENT AND LOCAL ELECTIONS (No. 2) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to make further provision for the prolongation of the present Parliament, and the postponement of Local Elections. The life of the present Parliament further prolonged to July 30th, 1918, and Local Elections further postponed for one year.—*November 29, 1917.*

CAP. 51. *AIR FORCE (CONSTITUTION) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. W. H. LONG, U.)

An Act to make provision for the establishment, administration, and discipline of an Air Force, the establishment of an Air Council, and purposes connected therewith.—*November 29, 1917.*

CAP. 52. *APPROPRIATION ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to apply a sum out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending on the 31st March, 1918, and to appropriate the Supplies granted in this Session of Parliament.—*December 20, 1917.*

CAP. 53. *EDUCATION (PROVISION OF MEALS) (IRELAND) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. H. E. DUKE, U.)

An Act to amend the Education (Provision of Meals) (Ireland) Acts, 1914 and 1916.—*December 20, 1917.*

CAP. 54. *NAVAL AND MILITARY WAR PENSIONS, &c. (COMMITTEES) ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. J. HODGE, Lab.)

An Act to provide for the inclusion on Committees constituted under the Naval and Military War Pensions, &c., Act, 1915, of disabled men discharged from the Naval and Military Services of His Majesty and of women in receipt of Pensions.—*December 20, 1917.*

CAP. 55. *CHEQUERS ESTATE ACT, 1917.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to confirm and give effect to a deed of settlement relating to the Chequers Estate and other property and for purposes connected therewith.—*December 20, 1917.*

CAP. 56. *†COAL MINES CONTROL AGREEMENT (CONFIRMATION) ACT, 1918.

(Introduced by Sir A. H. STANLEY, L.)

An Act to confirm and give effect to a certain agreement relating to the Compensation to be paid in respect of the Control of Coal Mines and other matters arising out of such control.—*February 6, 1918.*

CAP. 57. BISHOPRICS OF BRADFORD AND COVENTRY ACT, 1918.

(Introduced by ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY.)

An Act to provide for the foundation of Bishoprics of Bradford and Coventry and for matters incidental thereto.—*February 6, 1918.*

CAP. 58. *WILLS (SOLDIERS AND SAILORS) ACT, 1918.

(Introduced by LORD FINLAY, U.)

An Act to amend the law with respect to Testamentary Dispositions by Soldiers and Sailors.—*February 6, 1918.*

CAP. 59. *MIDWIVES (IRELAND) ACT, 1918.

(Introduced by Mr. H. E. DUKE, U.)

An Act to secure the better training of Midwives in Ireland, and to regulate their practice.—*February 6, 1918.*

CAP. 60. *†NATIONAL REGISTRATION (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1918.

(Introduced by Mr. W. HAYES FISHER, U.)

An Act to extend and amend the National Registration Act, 1915.—*February 6, 1918.*

CAP. 61. *†METROPOLITAN POLICE ACT, 1918.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to amend the Metropolitan Police Act, 1912. The limit of the Metropolitan Police Rate is raised from 11d. to 13d. to enable the Government to carry out certain monetary concessions to the members of the force.—*February 6, 1918.*

CAP. 62. *NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE ACT, 1918.

(Introduced by Sir E. CORNWALL, L.)

An Act to amend the Acts relating to National Health Insurance.—*February 6, 1918.*

CAP. 63. *NATIONAL INSURANCE (UNEMPLOYMENT) ACT, 1918.

(Introduced by Mr. G. H. ROBERTS, Lab.)

An Act to amend the National Insurance (Part 2) (Munition Workers) Act, 1916, and to amend the National Insurance (Unemployment) Acts, 1911 to 1916, with respect to the proportion to be borne by the amount of unemployment benefit to the number of contributions paid.—*February 6, 1918.*

CAP. 64. *REPRESENTATION OF THE PEOPLE ACT, 1918.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to amend the law with respect to Parliamentary and Local Government Franchises, and the Registration of Parliamentary and Local Government Electors, and the Conduct of Elections, and to provide for the Redistribution of Seats at Parliamentary Elections, and for other purposes connected therewith.—*February 6, 1918.*

CAP. 65. *REDISTRIBUTION OF SEATS (IRELAND) ACT, 1918.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to provide for the Redistribution of Seats at Parliamentary Elections in Ireland and for purposes connected therewith.—*February 6, 1918.*

CAP. 66. *†MILITARY SERVICE ACT, 1918.

(Introduced by Sir A. GEDDES, U.)

An Act to repeal Subsection (3) of Section 3 of the Military Service Act, 1916, and to provide for the cancellation of certificates of exemption from military service granted on occupational grounds.—*February 6, 1918.*

CAP. 67. *†NON-FERROUS METAL INDUSTRY ACT, 1918.

(Introduced by Sir A. H. STANLEY, L.)

An Act to restrict temporarily the persons who may engage in business connected with certain non-ferrous metals and metallic ores.—*February 6, 1918.*

1918—8 & 9 GEORGE V.**CAP. 1. *CONSOLIDATED FUND (No. 1) ACT.**

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to apply certain sums out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the years ending on the 31st March, 1918 and 1919.—*March 19.*

CAP. 2. *MARRIAGES (IRELAND) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. W. SAMUELS, U.)

An Act to extend the Hours within which Marriages may be lawfully solemnized in Ireland.—*March 21.*

CAP. 3. *OVERSEAS TRADE DEPARTMENT (SECRETARY) ACT.

(Introduced by Sir A. H. STANLEY, L.)

An Act to make provision for the joint appointment by the Board of Trade and the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs of a Secretary of the Overseas Trade Department.—*March 21.*

CAP. 4. *TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. S. BALDWIN, U.)

An Act to amend the Trustee Savings Banks Acts, 1863 to 1904, with respect to Special Investments and the Separate Surplus Fund.—*April 18.*

CAP. 5. *†MILITARY SERVICE (No. 2) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. D. LLOYD GEORGE, L.)

An Act to make further provision with respect to Military Service during the present War.—*April 18.*

CAP. 6. *ARMY (ANNUAL) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. J. I. MACPHERSON, L.)

An Act to provide, during Twelve Months, for the Discipline and Regulation of the Army.—*April 30.*

CAP. 7. *†INCREASE OF RENT, &c. (AMENDMENT) ACT.

(Introduced by LORD FINLAY, U.)

An Act to restrict the meaning of the expression "landlord" in Subsection (3) of Section 1 of the Increase of Rent and Mortgage Interest (War Restrictions) Act, 1915.—*May 2.*

CAP. 8. *WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION (ILLEGAL EMPLOYMENT) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. W. BRACE, Lab.)

An Act to amend the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1906, with respect to persons suffering injury while working under an illegal contract.—*May 16.*

CAP. 9. *†DEFENCE OF THE REALM (FOOD PROFITS) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. J. R. CLYNES, Lab.)

An Act to provide for the forfeiture to His Majesty of double the amount received from the sale of goods at prices in excess of those allowed by the Food Controller.—*May 16.*

CAP. 10. *POST OFFICE ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. H. ILLINGWORTH, L.)

An Act to alter the Statutory limits of Postal Rates.—*May 16.*

CAP. 11. *CONSOLIDATED FUND (No. 2) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to apply a sum out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending on the 31st March, 1919.—*June 27.*

CAP. 12. *†DEFENCE OF THE REALM (BEANS, PEAS AND PULSE ORDERS) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. J. R. CLYNES, Lab.)

An Act to give full effect to two Orders, relating to Beans, Peas and Pulse, made by the Food Controller under the Defence of the Realm Regulations.—*June 27.*

CAP. 13. *HORSE BREEDING ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. E. PROTHERO, U.)

An Act to regulate the use of Stallions for Stud purposes.—*June 27.*

CAP. 14. *WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION (SILICOSIS) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. W. BRACE, Lab.)

An Act to provide for the payment of compensation in the case of workmen who suffer death or disablement or are suspended from employment owing to the disease known as fibroid phthisis or silicosis of the lungs.—*July 30.*

CAP. 15. *FINANCE ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to grant certain duties of Customs and Inland Revenue (including Excise), to alter other duties, and to amend the law relating to Customs and Inland Revenue (including Excise) and the National Debt, and to make further provision in connection with Finance.—*July 30.*

CAP. 16. *†SOLICITORS (ARTICLED CLERKS) ACT.

(Introduced by LORD FINLAY, U.)

An Act to modify the requirements of the Solicitors Acts, 1839 to 1917, with respect to Articled Clerks, who have served in His Majesty's Forces or in other public service, or have been Prisoners of War or interned in connection with the present War.—*July 30.*

CAP. 17. *LAND DRAINAGE ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. E. PROTHERO, U.)

An Act to amend the Land Drainage Act, 1861, and to make further provision for the drainage of Agricultural Land.—*July 30.*

CAP. 18. *SUMMARY JURISDICTION (IRELAND) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. E. SHORTT, I.)

An Act to amend Sections 11 and 34 of the Petty Sessions (Ireland) Act, 1851, and Section 10 of the Fines Act (Ireland), 1851.—*July 30.*

CAP. 19. *DEPUTY-LIEUTENANTS ACTS.

(Introduced by LORD HYLTON, U.)

An Act to amend the law with respect to the qualifications of Deputy-Lieutenants.—*July 30.*

CAP. 20. *LABOURERS (IRELAND) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. E. SHORTT, L.)

An Act to suspend the operation of Section 15 of the Labourers (Ireland) Act, 1883.—*July 30.*

CAP. 21. *EXPIRING LAWS CONTINUANCE ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. S. BALDWIN, U.)

An Act to continue certain Expiring Laws.—*July 30.*

CAP. 22. *†PARLIAMENT AND LOCAL ELECTIONS ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to make further provision for the prolongation of the present Parliament and the postponement of Local Elections. The life of Parliament prolonged to January 30th, 1919, and Local Elections further postponed for one year.—*July 30.*

CAP. 23. *JURIES ACT.

(Introduced by LORD FINLAY, U.)

An Act to limit the right to a jury in certain civil cases, to raise the age for jury service, to amend the law with respect to the preparation and publication of Jury Lists, and to enable Coroners' Inquests in certain cases to be held without a jury.—*July 30.*

CAP. 24. *FLAX COMPANIES (FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. W. FORSTER, U.)

An Act to enable Companies and other bodies to give Financial Assistance to Flax Companies.—*July 30.*

CAP. 25. *†WAR LOAN ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to make further provision for raising Money for the present War and to amend the War Loan (Supplemental Provisions) Act, 1915.—*July 30.*

CAP. 26. *†SMALL HOLDINGS COLONIES (AMENDMENT) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. E. PROTHERO, U.)

An Act to authorise an increase in the Amount of Land which may be acquired for the purposes of the Small Holdings Colonies Act, 1916, and otherwise to amend that Act.—*July 30.*

CAP. 27. *PUBLIC WORKS LOANS ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. S. BALDWIN, U.)

An Act to grant money for the purpose of certain Local Loans out of the Local Loans Fund, and for other purposes relating to Local Loans.—*August 8.*

CAP. 28. *†GOVERNMENT WAR OBLIGATIONS ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to make provision with respect to Obligations incurred by or on behalf of His Majesty's Government for the purpose of the present War or in connection therewith.—*August 8.*

CAP. 29. *MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. W. HAYES FISHER, U.)

An Act to make further provision for the Health of Mothers and Young Children.—*August 8.*

CAP. 30. *†NAVAL PRIZE ACT.

(Introduced by Dr. T. J. MACNAMARA, L.)

An Act to amend the law relating to Naval Prize of War.—*August 8.*

CAP. 31. *†TRADING WITH THE ENEMY (AMENDMENT) ACT.

(Introduced by Sir A. H. STANLEY, L.)

An Act to amend the enactments relating to Trading with the Enemy, and to extend temporarily certain of those enactments to the carrying on of banking business after the termination of the present War.—*August 8.*

CAP. 32. *TRADE BOARDS ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. G. H. ROBERTS, Lab.)

An Act to amend the Trade Boards Act, 1909.—*August 8.*

CAP. 33. *†ASYLUMS AND CERTIFIED INSTITUTIONS (OFFICERS' PENSIONS) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. W. BRACE, Lab.)

An Act to make further provision for the application of the Asylums Officers Superannuation Act, 1909, to officers in certified institutions for defectives, and to provide for the aggregation of service in asylums and in such institutions.—*August 8.*

CAP. 34. *†STATUTORY UNDERTAKINGS (TEMPORARY INCREASE OF CHARGES) ACT.

(Introduced by Sir A. H. STANLEY, L.)

An Act to enable the statutory provisions affecting the charges which may be made in respect of certain undertakings to be temporarily modified.—*August 8.*

CAP. 35. *PUBLIC HEALTH (BORROWING POWERS) (IRELAND) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. E. S. SHORTT, L.)

An Act to extend the borrowing powers of District Councils under the Public Health (Ireland) Acts, 1878 to 1917.—*August 8.*

CAP. 36. *CORN PRODUCTION (AMENDMENT) ACT.

(Introduced by LORD CLINTON, U.)

An Act to amend Subsection (3) of Section 11 of the Corn Production Act, 1917.—*August 8.*

CAP. 37. *CONSOLIDATED FUND (No. 3) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to apply a sum out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending on the 31st March.—*August 8.*

CAP. 38. *†BRITISH NATIONALITY AND STATUS OF ALIENS ACT.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to amend the British Nationality and Status of Aliens Act, 1914.—*August 8.*

CAP. 39. *EDUCATION ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. H. A. L. FISHER, L.)

An Act to make further provision with respect to Education in England and Wales and for purposes connected therewith.—*August 8.*

CAP. 40. *INCOME TAX ACT.

(Introduced by LORD FINLAY, U.)

An Act to Consolidate the Enactments relating to Income Tax.—*August 8.*

CAP. 41. *ISLE OF MAN (CUSTOMS) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. S. BALDWIN, U.)

An Act to amend the law with respect to Customs in the Isle of Man.—*November 21.*

CAP. 42. *LOANS (INCUMBENTS OF BENEFICES) AMENDMENT ACT.

(Introduced by LORD MUIR-MACKENZIE, L.)

An Act to amend the Acts relating to Loans to Incumbents of Benefices by Queen Anne's Bounty.—*November 21.*

CAP. 43. *MIDWIVES ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. W. HAYES FISHER, U.)

An Act to amend the Midwives Act, 1902.—*November 21.*

CAP. 44. *SPECIAL COMMISSION (BELFAST PRISON) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. E. SHORTT, L.)

An Act to constitute a Special Commission to inquire into certain complaints as to the Treatment of Prisoners in Belfast Prison.—*November 21.*

CAP. 45. *BURGHs GAS SUPPLY (SCOTLAND) AMENDMENT ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. MUNRO, L.)

An Act to extend the purposes for which the Gas Contingent Guarantee Rate under the Burghs Gas Supply (Scotland) Act, 1876, may be levied.—*November 21.*

CAP. 46. *STOCKBROKERS (IRELAND) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. W. SAMUELS, U.)

An Act to make provision with respect to the Rate of Brokerage or Commission Fees of Licensed Stockbrokers in Ireland on dealings in Government Stocks or Securities.—*November 21.*

CAP. 47. *PARLIAMENT (QUALIFICATION OF WOMEN) ACT.

(Introduced by LORD ROBERT CECIL, U.)

An Act to amend the law with respect to the Capacity of Women to sit in Parliament.—*November 21.*

CAP. 48. *EDUCATION (SCOTLAND) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. MUNRO, L.)

An Act to make further provision with respect to Education in Scotland and for purposes connected therewith.—*November 21.*

CAP. 49. *AFFILIATION ORDERS (INCREASE OF MAXIMUM PAYMENT) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. W. BRACE, Lab.)

An Act to increase the weekly sum which under the Bastardy Laws Amendment Act, 1872, may be ordered to be paid by the putative father of a bastard child.—*November 21.*

CAP. 50. *REPRESENTATION OF THE PEOPLE (AMENDMENT) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. MUNRO, L.)

An Act to extend the maximum period which may be allowed to elapse at elections during the present War and a period of twelve months thereafter between the close of the poll and the counting of the votes, and to exclude from the operation of the Rules Publication Act, 1893, Orders in Council made under the Representation of the People Act, 1918.—*November 21.*

CAP. 51. *POLICE (PENSIONS) ACT.

(Introduced by Sir G. CAVE, U.)

An Act to make further provision with respect to pensions payable to police constables and their widows.—*November 21.*

CAP. 52. *PETROLEUM (PRODUCTION) ACT.

(Introduced by Sir L. WORTHINGTON EVANS, U.)

An Act to make provision with respect to the searching and boring for and getting Petroleum, and for purposes connected therewith.—*November 21.*

CAP. 53. *CONSTABULARY AND POLICE (IRELAND) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. E. SHORTT, L.)

An Act to amend the law relating to the Pay and Pensions of the Royal Irish Constabulary and Dublin Metropolitan Police and for other purposes in connection with those Forces.—*November 21.*

CAP. 54. *TITHE ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. R. E. PROTHERO, U.)

An Act to amend the Tithe Acts, 1836 to 1891.—*November 21.*

CAP. 55. *SCHOOL TEACHERS (SUPERANNUATION) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. H. A. L. FISHER, L.)

An Act to make provision with respect to the grant of Superannuation Allowances to Teachers, and of Gratuities to their legal personal representatives, and to amend the Elementary School Teachers (Superannuation) Acts, 1898 to 1912.—*November 21*

CAP. 56. *APPROPRIATION ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. A. BONAR LAW, U.)

An Act to apply certain sums out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the years ending on the 31st March, 1917 and 1919, and to appropriate the Supplies granted in this Session of Parliament.—*November 21.*

CAP. 57. *WAR PENSIONS (ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. J. HODGE, Lab.)

An Act to make provision for the better administration of the enactments relating to Naval, Military, and Air Force War Pensions, Grants, and Allowances, and for certain other purposes connected with such pensions, grants and allowances.—*November 21.*

CAP. 58. *†DEFENCE OF THE REALM (EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. G. H. ROBERTS, Lab.)

An Act to authorise the taking possession of premises required in connection with schemes of demobilisation, for Employment Exchanges and other purposes of the Ministry of Labour.—*November 21.*

CAP. 59. *†TERMINATION OF THE PRESENT WAR (DEFINITION) ACT.

(Introduced by Dr. C. ADDISON, L.)

An Act to make provision for determining the date of the termination of the present War, and for purposes connected therewith.—*November 21.*

CAP. 60. *†MINISTRY OF MUNITIONS ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. F. G. KELLAWAY, L.)

An Act to amend the Ministry of Munitions Act, 1915.—*November 21.*

CAP. 61. *†WAGES (TEMPORARY REGULATION) ACT.

(Introduced by Mr. G. H. ROBERTS, Lab.)

An Act for prescribing Minimum Rates of Wages during a limited period and for repealing certain provisions of the Munitions of War Acts.—*November 21.*

PARLIAMENTARY PUBLICATIONS, 1916-18.

NEARLY all the general State publications of the United Kingdom appear in the form of Parliamentary Papers; the exceptions being some few which are issued by and at the expense of the respective departments, e.g., "The Post Office Guide," or "The Board of Trade Journal," and also certain publications of general interest, such as "The London Gazette," or the Statutes.

The information contained in the Parliamentary Papers appertains to every conceivable object of political and statistical interest. Besides Bills representing all the legislative projects of each session, and Returns specially relating to them, there are periodical statements of the working of different departments of the Government, of the results of recent legislation, Reports of Royal Commissions or of Committees of either House, Treaties, Correspondence with foreign countries or with our Colonies, Reports of diplomatic and consular agents abroad, Census and other returns, Statistics of all kinds, Accounts, Estimates, and many miscellaneous papers that cannot be included under any of the above heads.

Parliamentary publications are divided as follows:—

- (1) *Bills* introduced into either House, either by the Government or by private members. They are numbered in a new series for each year.
- (2) *Papers by Command* include all such Reports, Papers, &c., as equally concern both Houses of Parliament. They are distinguished by the letters Cd., with numbers in brackets. The numbering runs for a series of years.
- (3) *Reports and Papers*. These comprise Reports, Returns, &c., specially ordered to be printed by either House, and sometimes afterwards communicated to the other House. They, also, are numbered in a fresh series for each year.

The following *résumé* is intended to supply materials from which may be obtained information respecting—(1) The objects of the most important of the Public Bills which were introduced in the Sessions of 1916-18 but failed to pass into law. (The Statutes of the year will be found in another part of the work.) (2) A list of such Parliamentary Papers as relate to subjects of general interest or importance issued during the same period.

The explanatory notes are confined to those publications of which the substance is not contained in the statistical tables or other parts of the *Constitutional Year Book*.

The distinguishing numbers will assist those who desire further details in purchasing the publications either through a bookseller or from H.M. STATIONERY OFFICE, 28, Abingdon Street, London, S.W.1; 1, St. Andrew's Crescent, Cardiff; 23, Forth Street, Edinburgh; or E. PONSONBY, LTD., 116, Grafton Street, Dublin.

PUBLIC BILLS.

THE following list shows the objects of such measures introduced into Parliament during the Sessions of 1916-18 as were of general interest, but failed to pass into Law. Bills relating solely to Wales, Scotland, or Ireland, are inserted under those headings. Government Bills are marked with an asterisk (*).

*MILITARY SERVICE BILL, 1916 (34).

To make further provision with respect to military service during the present war.—*Mr. W. H. Long (U.)*.

(The above Bill was withdrawn on April 27th, 1916, and was replaced by the Bill which received the Royal Assent on May 25th.)

*MUNICIPAL SAVINGS BANKS (WAR LOAN INVESTMENT) BILL, 1916 (20).

To facilitate the investment of savings in securities issued for the purpose of the present war by means of the establishment of municipal savings banks. *Mr. E. S. Montagu (L.)*.

PARLIAMENTARY REGISTER AND ELECTIONS (WAR FACILITIES) BILL, 1916 (107).

To make provision for framing a special register of electors, and to facilitate voting by persons engaged on war service or on munition work at elections of members of Parliament during the present war.—*Marquis of Salisbury (U.)*.

***RELIGIOUS ORDERS RELIEF BILL, 1916 (17).**

To repeal certain enactments for the suppression or prohibition of Roman Catholic religious orders, communities, and societies.—*Mr. A. Birrell (L.)*.

***SPECIAL REGISTER BILL, 1916 (91).**

To make provision for framing a special register of electors.—*Mr. W. H. Long (U.)*.

TRADING WITH THE ENEMY (COPYRIGHT) BILL, 1916 (63).

To make provision with respect to copyrights which would, had a state of war not existed, have vested in enemies.—*Mr. E. G. Pretyman (U.)*.

***CRIMINAL LAW AMENDMENT BILL, 1917 (7).**

To make further provision with respect to the punishment of sexual offences and the prevention of indecent advertisements, and matters connected therewith.—*Sir G. Cave (U.)*.

***EDUCATION BILL, 1917 (89).**

To make further provision with respect to education in England and Wales; and for purposes connected therewith.—*Mr. H. A. L. Fisher (L.)*.

***EDUCATION (No. 2) BILL, 1917 (116).**

To make further provision with respect to education in England and Wales, and for purposes connected therewith.—*Mr. H. A. L. Fisher (L.)*.

***IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (TEMPORARY CONTROL) BILL,
1917 (102).**

To continue with modifications, for a limited period after the termination of the present war, certain powers in relation to imports and exports.—*Sir A. H. Stanley (L.)*.

***MINISTRY OF FOOD (PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES) BILL, 1917 (2).**

To enable two secretaries in the Ministry of Food to sit in the House of Commons at the same time; and for purposes connected therewith.—*Sir G. Cave (U.)*.

***PATENTS AND DESIGNS BILL, 1917 (106).**

To amend the Patents and Designs Act, 1907.—*Sir A. H. Stanley (L.)*.

***PETROLEUM (PRODUCTION) BILL, 1917 (90).**

To make provision with respect to the searching and boring for and the getting of petroleum in the United Kingdom, and for purposes connected therewith.—*Mr. W. H. Long (U.)*.

SOLICITORS (QUALIFICATION OF WOMEN) BILL, 1917 (5).

To remove disqualifications on the ground of sex or marriage for the administration of persons as solicitors, and their acting and practising as solicitors under the Solicitors Acts.—*Lord Buckmaster (L.)*.

***TRADE MARKS BILL, 1917 (105).**

To amend the Trade Marks Act, 1905.—*Sir A. H. Stanley (L.)*.

AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS (WAR RESTRICTIONS) BILL, 1918.

To restrict in connection with the present war the termination of tenancies of agricultural holdings.—*Marquess of Lincolnshire (L.)*.

COINAGE (DECIMAL SYSTEM) BILL, 1918.

To amend the Coinage Acts, 1870 and 1891, and to sanction a decimal system of coinage.—*Lord Southwark (L.)*.

***CRIMINAL LAW AMENDMENT BILL, 1918.**

To amend the Criminal Law Amendment Acts, 1885 to 1912, and to re-enact with amendments the Indecent Advertisements Act, 1889, and Sec. 2 of the Venereal Disease Act, 1917, and for matters connected therewith.—*Viscount Sandhurst (L.)*.

***EMIGRATION BILL, 1918 (30).**

To improve the existing organisation for affording information and assistance to those who wish to emigrate from the British Islands, and to provide for the establishment and powers of a central emigration authority, and for the supervision and control of passage brokers and passage brokers' agents, and emigration societies, and for purposes in connection therewith.—*Mr. W. H. Long (U.)*.

***HOUSING BILL, 1918 (98).**

To confer further powers on County Councils in relation to the provision of houses for persons in their employment or paid by them, and to the housing of the working classes.—*Mr. W. Hayes Fisher (U.)*.

LOTTERIES (WAR CHARITIES) BILL, 1918 (86).

To legalise in certain cases lotteries promoted by war charities.—*Marquess of Lansdowne*.

***MINISTRIES OF HEALTH BILL, 1918 (108).**

To establish a Ministry of Health and a Board of Health to exercise in England and Wales and in Scotland respectively powers with respect to Health and Local Government, and for purposes connected therewith.—*Dr. C. Addison (L.)*.

***SMALL HOLDINGS AND ALLOTMENTS BILL, 1918 (107).**

To amend the Small Holdings and Allotments Act, 1908.—*Mr. R. E. Porthero (U.)*.

SOLICITORS (QUALIFICATION OF WOMEN) BILL, 1918.

To remove disqualifications on the ground of sex or marriage for the admission of persons as solicitors and their acting and practising as solicitors under the Solicitors Act.—*Lord Buckmaster (L.)*.

TITHE RENT-CHARGE REDEMPTION BILL, 1918.

To amend the law relating to the payment and redemption of the tithe rent-charge.—*Lord Parmoor (U.)*.

UNION OF BENEFICES BILL, 1918.

Relating to the Union of Benefices.—*Bishop of Norwich*.

SCOTLAND.***EDUCATION (SCOTLAND) BILL, 1917 (115).**

To make further provision with respect to education in Scotland, and for purposes connected therewith.—*Mr. R. Munro (L.)*.

LAW AGENTS (QUALIFICATION OF WOMEN) (SCOTLAND) BILL, 1918.

To remove disqualifications on the ground of sex or marriage for the admission of persons as law agents and their acting and practising as law agents under the Law Agents (Scotland) Acts.—*Viscount Haldane (L.)*.

IRELAND.***IRISH LAND (PROVISION FOR SAILORS AND SOLDIERS) BILL, 1918 (81).**

To facilitate the provision of land in Ireland for men who have served in the Naval, Military, or Air Forces of the Crown in the present war, and for other purposes incidental thereto.—*Mr. E. Shorlin (L.)*.

PARLIAMENTARY PAPERS, 1916-18.

(A Reference is here given to some of the more important Parliamentary Papers issued in 1916-18.)

AGRICULTURE—

Part I. of the Final Report, Departmental Committee on Land Settlement for Sailors and Soldiers. (Cd. 8182.) Price 6d. Part II. (Cd. 8277.) Price 4d.

Return of the Area and Production of Wheat, Barley and Oats in the United Kingdom in each of the years 1867 to 1916; and the average price of British Wheat, Barley and Oats in England and Wales. (Cd. 8523.) Price 1d.

Agricultural Statistics, 1916. Part I. Acreage and Live Stock Returns of England and Wales. With Summaries for the United Kingdom. (Cd. 8436.) Price 3d. Part II. Returns of Produce of Crops in England and Wales, with Summaries for the United Kingdom. (Cd. 8559.) Price 2d. Part III. Prices and Supplies. (Cd. 8870.) Price 3d.

Statement in regard to the Cost of growing an acre of Wheat during the present season, compared with the Pre-War cost. (Cd. 8675.) Price 1d.

Agricultural Statistics, 1917. Part I. Acreage and Live Stock. (Cd. 9006.) Price 3d. Part II. Produce of Crops. (Cd. 9089.) Price 2d. Part III. Prices and Supplies. (Cd. 9163.) Price 2d.

ARMY—

Report on Recruiting by the Earl of Derby, Director-General of Recruiting. (Cd. 8149.) Price 1d.

Report on Recruiting in Ireland. (Cd. 8168.) Price ½d.

Final Report Departmental Committee on Land Settlement for Sailors and Soldiers. [See Agriculture.]

CIVIL SERVICE—

Sixth Report—Royal Commission on the Civil Service. (Cd. 7832.) Price 9d. Appendix to above. (Cd. 8130.) Price 6s. 3d.

COLONIES—

Memorandum and Tables, Dominions Royal Commission on the Food and Raw Material Requirements of the United Kingdom. (Cd. 8123.) Price 1s.

Memorandum and Tables prepared by the Dominions Royal Commission. (Cd. 8156.) Price 2s.

Report of Committee on Edible and Oil-producing Nuts and Seeds of West Africa; also Despatch from Colonial Secretary. (Cd. 8247.) Price 5d.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA.—Report on the Natives of S.W. Africa and their Treatment by Germany. (Cd. 9146.) Price 2s. 6d.

Correspondence Relating to wishes of the Natives of the German Colonies as to their Future Government. (Cd. 9210.) Price 6d. nett.

EDUCATION—

Juvenile Education in Relation to Employment after the War—Departmental Committee. Final Report. (Cd. 8512.) Price 6d.

BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Tabular Statement showing:—Staffing per 1,000 Scholars in Average Attendance in Ordinary Public Elementary Schools in England and Wales in 1913-14; Expenditure on Teachers' Salaries per unit of Average Attendance in each of the years 1913-14, 1914-15, and 1915-16; and Average Salaries of Certificated and Uncertificated Teachers in Ordinary Public Elementary Schools in 1913-14. (Cd. 8513, 8514 and 8515. Price 3d., 1d., and 1d.)

BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Minute dated April 26th, 1917, Modifying the Regulations for Public Elementary Schools, 1912, in England and Wales, as already modified by the Minutes dated July 4th, 1913, June 24th, 1914, November 25th, 1914, and March 21st, 1917. (Cd. 8551.) Price 1d.

BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Report for 1915-16, with Appendices. (Cd. 8594.) Price 6d.

BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Report 1916-17. (Cd. 9045.) Price 6d.

Report of Committee on Position of Modern Languages in the Educational System of Great Britain. (Cd. 9036.) Price 9d.

EMPIRE SETTLEMENT—

Report of the Committee appointed to consider the Measures to be taken for Settling within the Empire ex-Service Men who may desire to Emigrate after the war. (Cd. 8672.) Price 9d.

EUROPEAN WAR,

Papers—German Atrocities in Africa. (Cd. 8306.) Price 9½d.

Memorandum—Incidents alleged to have attended the destruction of a German Submarine and its Crew by H.M.S. "Baralong," on August 19th, 1915, and the Government's reply thereto. (Cd. 8144.) Price 2½d. Further Correspondence thereon. (Cd. 8176.) Price 1d.

Return—Merchant Shipping Casualties reported to the Board of Trade, August 4th, 1914—October 31st, 1915 (No. 430 of 1916). Price 1½d.

Correspondence with the U.S.A. Ambassador respecting Conditions in the Internment Camp at Ruhleben. (Cd. 8161.) Price 2½d.

Papers found in possession of Captain von Papen, Falmouth, January 2nd and 3rd, 1916 (Cd. 8174.) Price 6d.

Report on the Treatment by the Enemy of British Prisoners of War at Wittenberg Camp During the Typhus Epidemic, 1915. (Cd. 8224.) Price 1½d.

Report—Dr. A. E. Taylor on the Conditions of Diet, &c., in the Internment Camp at Ruhleben. (Cd. 8259.) Price 1½d.

Recommendations—The Economic Conference of the Allies, Paris, June 14th-17th, 1916. (Cd. 8271.) Price 1d.

Further Correspondence. Conditions of Diet and Nutrition in Ruhleben Internment Camp. (Cd. 8262.) Price 1½d.

Further Correspondence with U.S.A. respecting Treatment of British Prisoners of War and Interned Civilians in Germany. (Cd. 8297.) Price 6d.

Papers relating to German Atrocities and Breaches of the Rules of War in Africa. (Cd. 8306.) Price 9½d.

Reports—Inspection of various Internment Camps in the United Kingdom made by Officials of the U.S.A. Embassy. (Cd. 8324.) Price 4½d.

Reply to the German Peace Note, communicated by the French Government, on behalf of the Allied Powers, to the United States Ambassador in Paris, Dec. 30th, 1916. (Cd. 8467.) Price 1d.

Reply of the Allied Governments to the Note Communicated by the United States' Ambassador on Dec. 20th, 1916, containing the Suggestion by the President of the United States of America that the belligerents in the present European War may state the terms on which the war might be concluded. (Cd. 8468.) Price 1d.

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Report on Treatment by the Germans of Prisoners of War taken during the Spring Offensive of 1918. (Cd. 9106.) Price 2d. Further Report. Price 2d.

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- Royal Commission on Defence of the Realm Losses: Schedule to First Report. (Cd. 9048.) Price 4d. Third Report. (Cd. 9181.) Price 6d.
- Report on Treatment by the Enemy of British Prisoners of War behind the Firing Lines in France and Belgium. (Cd. 8988.) Price 3d.
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- A Statement issued by the War Cabinet showing for the U.K., and for the World for the Period August, 1914—December, 1917: (1) Mercantile Losses by Enemy Action and Marine Risks. (2) Mercantile Shipbuilding Output. (3) Enemy Vessels Captured and brought into Service, with Diagrams, &c. (Cd. 9009.) Price 1d.
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- First Report—Defence of the Realm Losses Royal Commission. (Cd. 8359.) Price 1d.
- Special Report from the Select Committee on National Expenditure. (No. 125, of 1917.) Price 1d. First Report (No. 151 of 1917). Price 2d. Second Report (No. 167 of 1917). Price 3d.
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Return showing Temporary Buildings erected or contracted for by H.M. Office of Works, &c., to be used as Government Offices in the London District during 1916, with Particulars of Estimated Cost for Architects' and Engineering Services; and Premises hired or requisitioned by or on behalf of H.M. Office of Works, &c., in the same area and period and for the same purpose. (Cd. 8499.) Price 1d.

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Final Report—Royal Commission on Venereal Diseases. (Cd. 8189.) Price 1s. 11d.

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Daily Express	1d. Morning ...	8, Shoe Lane, E.C. 4
Morning Post	2d. „ ...	346, Strand, W.C. 2.
Daily Telegraph	2d. „ ...	135, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Morning Advertiser	2d. „ ...	127, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.
Daily Graphic	1d. „ ...	Tallis House, Whitefriars, E.C. 4.
Pall Mall Gazette	1d. Evening ...	25, Tudor Street, E.C. 4.
Daily Mail	1d. Morning ...	Carmelite House, Tallis Street, E.C. 4.
Evening News	1d. Evening ...	

LONDON WEEKLY PAPERS.

Mail	M., W. & Fri. 2d. ...	Printing House Square, E.C. 4.
Times (Weekly Edition)	Fri. 2d.... ...	
Observer	Sun. 2d. ...	22, Tudor Street, E.C. 4.
Sunday Times and Sunday Special	Sun. 2d. ...	Thanet House, 231 and 232, Strand, W.C. 2.
Outlook	Sat. 7d. ...	27, Abingdon Street, S.W. 1.
People	Sun. 1½d. ...	Milford Lane, Strand, W.C. 2.
Saturday Review	Sat. 6d.... ...	10, King St., Covent Garden, W.C. 2.
Spectator	Sat. 6d.	1, Willingt'n St., Strand, W.C. 2.
Weekly Dispatch	Sun. 1½d. ...	Carmelite House, E.C. 4.

MAGAZINES, &c.

Quarterly Review	6s. Jan., April, July, Oct.	50a, Albemarle Street, W. 1.
Blackwood's Magazine	Monthly 2s. 6d.	37, Paternoster Row, E.C.
National Review	„ 3s. ...	43, Duke Street, St. James', S.W. 1.
Empire Review	„ 1s. ...	St. Martin's Street, W.C. 2.
Gleanings and Memoranda	„ 6d. ...	{ National Unionist Association, 1, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, S.W. 1.
Our Flag (Suspended during War)	„ 1d. ...	
National Church	„ 1d. ...	Church House, S.W. 1.
Primrose League Gazette	„ 1d. ...	64, Victoria Street, S.W. 1.
Conservative Clubs Gazette	„ 1d. ...	{ 1, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, S.W. 1.
Notes from Ireland	Quarterly 1d. ...	109, Grafton Street, Dublin.
British Empire Review	Monthly 6d. ...	Norfolk House, Laurence Pountney Hill, E.C. 4.

Name.	Day of Publication, and Price.	Office.
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Bethnal Green News	Fri. 1d....	16, Mile End Road, E. 1.
East London Post	Fri. 1d....	
Brockley News	Fri. 1d....	93, Cranfield Road, Brockley, S.E.4. 139, Greenwich Road, S.E.10. 139, Greenwich Road, S.E.10. 6, Wellington St., Woolwich, S. E. 18.
South-Eastern Herald	Fri. 1d....	
West Kent Argus	Fri. 1d....	
Woolwich Herald	Fri. 1d....	
Hornsey and Finsbury Park Journal	Fri. 2d....	36, Crouch Hill, N. 4.
Kentish Mercury	Fri. 2d....	6-14, Blackheath Road, Green- wich, S.E.10.
Marylebone Mercury and West London Gazette.	Sat. 1d....	65, Weymouth Street, Mary- lebone, W.1.
Norwood News	Fri. 1½d.	2, Belvedere Road, Upper Norwood, S.E.19.
Streatham News	Fri. 1½d.	1, Gleneldon Road, Streatham, S.W.16.
St. Pancras Gazette	Fri. 1d....	80, High Street, Camden Town, N.W.1.
Wandsworth Borough News	Fri. 1d....	88, East Hill, S.W.18.
West London Reporter	Fri. 1d....	204, Hammersmith Road, W.6.

See also under Essex, Kent, Middlesex, and Surrey.

BEDFORDSHIRE.

Bedfordshire Standard	Fri. 1d....	Bedford.
North Bedfordshire Courier	Fri. 1d....	Biggleswade.

BERKSHIRE.

Berkshire Chronicle	Fri. 1½d.	Reading.
Reading Mercury	Sat. 2d....	Reading.
Maidenhead Chronicle	Fri. 1d....	Reading.
Newbury Chronicle	Fri. 1d....	Reading.
Windsor Chronicle	Fri., ½d.	Reading.
Wokingham Chronicle	Fri. 1d....	Reading.

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.

Bucks Herald	Sat. 2d....	Aylesbury.
Slough, Eton and Windsor Observer...	Sat. 1d....	Slough.
Slough Chronicle	Fri. 1d....	Slough.

CAMBRIDGESHIRE.

Cambridge Chronicle... ..	Wed. 3d.	Cambridge.
Wisbech Constitutional Gazette	Fri. 2d....	Wisbech.
Wisbech Standard	Fri. 1d..	Wisbech.

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CHESHIRE.		
Altrincham Division Advertiser and Lymm and Sale Gazette ...	Fri. 1½d. ...	Altrincham.
Birkenhead and Cheshire Advertiser ...	W. ½d. & Sat. 1½d. ...	Birkenhead.
Cheshire Observer	Fri. & Sat. 2d. ...	Chester.
Chester Courant	Wed. 1d. ...	Chester.
Crewe and Nantwich Observer ...	Thurs. 2d. ...	Crewe.
Ellesmere Port Advertiser	Wed. 1d. ...	Ellesmere Port.
Macclesfield Courier	Sat. 3d. ...	Macclesfield.
Macclesfield Advertiser	Fri. 1½d. ...	
Stockport Advertiser... ..	Fri. 1½d. ...	Stockport.
Cheshire Daily Echo	Daily 1d. ...	
Knutsford & Northwich Advertiser ...	Fri. 1½d. ...	
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Manchester (South) Advertiser	Fri. 1½d. ...	
Sandbach & Middlewich Advertiser ...	Fri. 1½d. ...	
Wallasey and Wirral Chronicle ...	Sat. 1d. ...	Wallasey.
Wallasey News	Sat. 2d. ...	Wallasey.

CORNWALL.

Launceston Weekly News	Fri. & Sat. 2d. ...	Launceston.
Cornish Times... ..	Fri. 1d. ...	Liskeard.
Royal Cornwall Gazette	Wed. 2d. ...	Truro.

CUMBERLAND.

Cumberland News	Daily ½d. Fri. 2d. ...	Carlisle.
Penrith Observer	Tues. 1½d. ...	Penrith.
Whitehaven Advertiser	Sat. 2d. ...	Whitehaven.

DERBYSHIRE.

Ashbourne Advertiser	Fri. & Sat. 2d. ...	Ashbourne.
High Peak News	Thur. 2d. ...	Buxton.
High Peak Chronicle	Fri. 2d. ...	Buxton.
Derbyshire Times	Sat. 2d. ...	Chesterfield.
Derbyshire Advertiser	Fri. & Sat. 2d. ...	Derby.
Derby Express	Daily 1d. ...	Derby.
Glossop Dale Chronicle	Fri. 2d. ...	Glossop.
Ilkeston Pioneer	Fri. 1d. ...	Ilkeston.
Ripley and Heanor News	Fri. ½d. ...	Ripley.
Buxton Advertiser	Sat. 2d. ...	Lerby.

DEVONSHIRE.

North Devon Herald	Thur. 2d. ...	Barnstaple.
Devon and Exeter Gazette	Daily 1d. exc. Fri. 2d. ...	Exeter.
Exmouth Journal	Sat. 2d. ...	
Ilfracombe Gazette	Fri. 1d. ...	Ilfracombe.
Kingsbridge Gazette	Fri. 1d. ...	Kingsbridge.
South Devon Gazette and Kings- bridge Times	Fri. 1d. ...	Kingsbridge.
Mid-Devon Advertiser	Sat. 1d. ...	Newton Abbot.
Western Morning News	Daily 2d. ...	Plymouth.
Torbay News & Dartmouth Gazette	Wed. 1d. ...	Torquay.

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DORSETSHIRE.

Dorset County Chronicle	Thurs. 1d. ...	} Dorchester. Weymouth.
Southern Times	Fri. 1d. ...	

DURHAM.

North Star	Daily, ½d. ...	Darlington.
Durham County Advertiser	Fri. 1½d. ...	Durham.
Jarrow Express	Fri. 1d. ...	Jarrow.
Seaham Weekly News	Fri. 1½d. ...	Seaham Harbour.

ESSEX.

Essex County Standard	Sat. 1½d. ...	} Colchester.
Colchester Gazette... ..	Wed. 1d. ...	
Harwich and Dovercourt Standard	Sat. ½d. ...	Harwich.
Suffolk and Essex Free Press ...	Wed. 2d. ...	Sudbury.

GLOUCESTERSHIRE.

Bristol Times and Mirror	Daily 1d, Sat. 2d. ...	} Bristol.
Evening Times & Echo	Daily ½d. ...	
Bristol Guardian	Sat. ½d. ...	Bristol.
Cheltenham Chronicle	Sat. 2d. ...	} Cheltenham.
Gloucester Echo	Daily 1d. ...	
Cheltenham Looker-on	Sat. 2d. ...	Cheltenham.
Wilts and Gloucestershire Standard and Cirencester and Swindon Express	Sat. 2d. ...	Cirencester.
Dean Forest Guardian	Thur. 1d. ...	Coleford.
Gloucestershire Chronicle	Sat. 2d. ...	Gloucester.
Stroud News	Fri. 2d. ...	Stroud.
Tewkesbury Register	Sat. 1½d. ...	Tewkesbury.

HAMPSHIRE.

Hampshire Herald	Fri. 1d. ...	Alton.
Farnborough News & Ash Gazette...	Fri. ½d. ...	Farnborough.
Portsmouth Times	Fri. 1d. ...	} Portsmouth.
Hampshire County Times	Fri. 1d. ...	
Hampshire Advertiser	Sat 1½d. ...	Southampton.

HEREFORDSHIRE.

Hereford Times	Sat. 2d. ...	Hereford.
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HERTFORDSHIRE.

Hertfordshire Mail	Thur. 1d. ...	Hitchin.
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HUNTINGDONSHIRE.

Huntingdonshire Post	Thur. 1d. ...	Huntingdon.
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ISLE OF WIGHT.

County Press ...	Sat. 2d. ...	Newport.
Isle of Wight Journal ...	Fri. 1d. ...	Newport.
Isle of Wight Observer ...	Sat. 1d. ...	Ryde.

KENT.

Bromley Chronicle ...	Thurs. 1d. ...	Bromley.
Kentish Observer and Canterbury Chronicle ...	Thurs. 1½d. ...	Canterbury.
Deal Paper & East Kent Advertiser ...	Sat. 1d. ...	Deal.
Deal, Walmer & Sandwich Mercury ...	Fri. 1d. ...	Deal.
Dover and County Chronicle ...	Fri. 1d. ...	} Dover.
Dover Telegraph ...	Tues. 1d. ...	
Dover Standard ...	Fri. 1d. ...	Dover.
Faversham Mercury ...	Fri. 1d. ...	Faversham.
Folkestone Herald ...	Sat. 2d. ...	Folkestone.
*Gravesend Standard ...	Fri. 1d. ...	Gravesend.
Margate, &c., Gazette ...	Sat. 1½d. ...	Margate.
East Kent Times ...	Wed. & Sat. 1½d. ...	Ramsgate.
Sandwich Advertiser ...	Fri. ½d. ...	Sandwich.
Sevenoaks Chronicle ...	Fri. 2d. ...	Sevenoaks.
Kent and Sussex Courier ...	Fri. 2d. ...	Tunbridge Wells.

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Mossley and Saddleworth Herald ...	Fri. 1½d. ...	
Stalybridge Herald ...	Fri. 1½d. ...	
Blackpool Gazette-News ...	Tu. 1d. & Fri. 2d. ...	Blackpool.
Waterloo Times ...	Fri. 1d. ...	Bootle.
Bootle Herald ...	Fri. 2d. ...	Bootle.
Burnley Express ...	Wed. 1d., Sat. 2d. ...	Burnley.
Bury Guardian ...	Sat. 2d. ...	Bury.
Darwen Gazette ...	Sat. 1d. ...	Darwen.
Farnworth Chronicle ...	Fri. 1d. ...	Farnworth.
Fleetwood Gazette News ...	Tu. 1d. & Fri. 1d. ...	Fleetwood-on-Wyre.
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Manchester Weekly Times ...	Sat. 1½d. ...	
Manchester (South) Advertiser ...	Fri. 1½d. ...	} See Cheshire.
Oldham Standard	Dly. ¾d... ..	
Ashton Standard	Sat. 2d....	} Oldham.
Middleton Standard	Sat. 2d....	
Oldham Weekly Standard ...	Sat. 2d....	
Saddleworth and Mossley Standard	Sat. 2d....	
Stalybridge & Dukinfield Standard	Sat. 2d....	
Preston Herald	Sat. 1½d. ...	} Preston.
Radcliffe Guardian and Whitefield Observer	Sat. 1½d. ...	
Rochdale Times	Wed. 1d., Sat. 2d.	} Rochdale.
St. Helens Reporter	Fri. 2d....	
Prescot Reporter	Sat. 2d....	
Southport Visitor	Tu. & Th. 2d., Sat. 3d. ...	
Wigan Examiner	Tu 1d., Sat. 2d....	} Wigan.

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Leicester Advertiser	Fri. 1½d. ...	} Leicester.
Leicester Journal	Fri. 1d....	
Leicester Mail	Daily 1d. ...	} Leicester.
Market Harborough Advertiser ...	Tues. 1d. ...	
Melton Mowbray Times	Fri. 1d....	} Melton Mowbray.
Rutland Echo	Fri. 1d....	

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Lincolnshire Standard	Sat. 2d. ...	} Boston.
Weekly Herald	Sat. ½d. ...	
Grimsby Daily Telegraph	Daily 1d. ...	} Grimsby.
Lincoln Gazette	Sat. 1d. ...	
Alford Gazette	Sat. 1d. ...	} Lincoln.
Grimsby Gazette	Sat. 1d. ...	
Lincolnshire Echo	Daily 1d. ...	
Louth and North Lincolnshire Advertiser	Wed. ¾d., Sat. 1d.	} Louth.
Horncastle News	Sat. 1½d. ...	

MIDDLESEX.

Enfield Gazette	Fri. 2d....	} Enfield.
Middlesex Chronicle	Sat. 2d. ...	
West Middlesex Times	Sat. 1d....	

MONMOUTHSHIRE.

Chepstow Weekly Argus	Fri. 1d. ...	} Chepstow.
Monmouthshire Beacon	Thurs. 1½d. ...	
Monmouthshire Evening Post ...	Daily 1d. ...	} Newport.
Monmouthshire Weekly Post ...	Fri. 1d....	

Name.	Day of Publication, and Price.	Office.
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Cromer and North Norfolk Post ...	Fri. 1½d.	Cromer.
Holt, Melton Constable & Wells Post	Fri. 1½d.	Holt.
Lynn Advertiser ...	Fri. 2d.	} King's Lynn.
Wisbech Constitutional Gazette...	Fri. 2d....	
Norfolk Chronicle ...	Fri. 1½d.	Norwich.

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Daventry Express ...	Sat. 1d....	Daventry.
Kettering Guardian ...	Fri. 1d. ...	} Kettering.
Northants & Hunts Gazette	Fri. 1d. ...	
Northampton Herald...	Fri. 1d. ...	} Northampton.
Northampton Chronicle ...	Daily 1d.	
Peterborough & Hunts Standard...	Fri. 1½d.	Peterborough.
Wellingborough Post ...	Fri. 1d....	Wellingborough.

NORTHUMBERLAND.

Alnwick and County Gazette and		
Alnwick Mercury ...	Sat. 1d.	Alnwick.
Hexham Herald ...	Sat. 1½d.	Hexham.
Newcastle Journal ...	Daily 1d.	Newcastle-on-Tyne.

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.

Nottingham Guardian ...	Daily 1d.	} Nottingham.
Nottinghamshire Guardian ...	Fri. 1d. ...	
Retford Times ...	Fri. 1d....	Retford.

OXFORDSHIRE.

Bicester Advertiser ...	Fri. 2d.	Bicester.
Henley Standard ...	Fri. 1½d.	Henley-on-Thames.
Oxford Times ...	Fri. 2d ...	Oxford.
Oxford Journal ...	Wed., 2d.	Oxford.

SHROPSHIRE.

Shrewsbury Chronicle ...	Fri. 1d.	Shrewsbury.
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SOMERSETSHIRE.

Bath Chronicle ...	Sat. 2d....	} Bath.
Bath & Wiltshire Chronicle	Daily 1d.	
Burnham Gazette ...	Sat. 1d. ...	Burnham.
Clevedon Mercury and Courier	Fri. 1d....	Clevedon.
Somerset Standard ...	Fri. 1d....	Frome.
Langport and Somerton Herald	Sat. 1½d.	Langport.
Somerset County Herald ...	Sat. 2d....	} Taunton.
Taunton Courier ...	Wed. 1d.	
Weston Mercury ...	Fri. 2d ...	Weston-super-Mare.
Pulman's Weekly News ...	Mon. 3d.	Yeovil.

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STAFFORDSHIRE.		
Burton Observer	Sat. 1d. ...	} Burton-on-Trent.
Burton Mail	Daily 1d. ...	
Handsworth Chronicle	Sat. 3d. ...	Handsworth.
Leek Post	Fri. 1d. ...	Leek.
Tipton Herald	Sat. 1 1/2d. ...	See Worcestershire.
Walsall Pioneer	Sat. 1d. ...	Walsall.
Wednesbury Herald	Sat. 1d. ...	Wednesbury.
West Bromwich Free Press	Fri. 1 1/2d. ...	West Bromwich.
Midland Weekly News	(Temporarily suspended) Sat. 1d. ...	} Wolverhampton.
Midland Evening News	Daily 1 1/2d. ...	
SUFFOLK.		
Bury and Norwich Post	Fri. 1 1/2d. ...	} Bury St. Edmund's.
Stowmarket Courier	Thurs. 2d. ...	
Framlingham Weekly News	Sat. 1d. ...	Framlingham.
South West Suffolk Echo	Sat. 1d. ...	Haverhill.
Suffolk and Essex Free Press	Wed. 2d. ...	} Sudbury.
Stowmarket Courier	Thur. 2d. ...	
Essex and Suffolk News	Sat. 1 1/2d. ...	
SURREY.		
Surrey Advertiser & County Times... ..	M 1/2d., W 1d., S. 2d. ...	Guildford.
Richmond Herald	Sat. 2d. ...	Richmond.
Surrey County Herald	} Fri. 1d. ...	} High Street, Sutton.
Epsom Herald		
Mitcham Herald		
Sutton Herald		
Wallington & Carshalton Herald		
Wimbledon Herald	} Fri. 1d. ...	} Chertsey.
Surrey Herald and Egham and		
Staines News		
Woking Observer	Wed. 3/4d. ...	Woking.
Woking Herald	Fri. 1d. ...	Woking.
SUSSEX.		
Bexhill Chronicle	Sat. 1d. ...	Bexhill.
Brighton Gazette	Wed. & Sat. 1 1/2d. ...	Brighton.
Brighton and Hove Society	Thur. 1 1/4d. ...	} Brighton.
*Sussex Evening Times	Daily 1 1/2d. ...	
Brighton and Hove Society	Thurs. 1 1/4d. ...	Brighton.
Brighton Gazette, Hove Post,	} Wed., Sat. 1 1/2d. ...	} Brighton.
Sussex & Surrey Telegraph		
Chichester Observer	Wed. 1d. ...	Chichester.
Hastings and St. Leonards Observer	Sat. 2d. ...	} Hastings.
Hastings & St. Leonards Pictorial	Thur. 1d. ...	
Advertiser	} Sat. 1 1/4d. ...	
Bexhill Observer	} Horsham.	
West Sussex County Times... ..		Sat. 2d. ...
Littlehampton Observer, Arundel	} Wed. 1d. ...	} Littlehampton.
News and Visitors' Lists		

* Suspended during the War.

Name.	Day of Publication, and Price.	Office.
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WARWICKSHIRE.

Birmingham Post	Daily 2d.	Birmingham.
Birmingham Weekly Post	Fri. 1½d.	
Birmingham Mail	Evening 1d.	
Coventry Standard	Fri. 2d.	Coventry.
Leamington Spa Courier	Fri. 2d....	Leamington.
Nuneaton Chronicle	Fri. 2d....	Nuneaton.

WESTMORLAND.

Westmorland Gazette	Fri. 2d.	Kendal.
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WILTSHIRE.

Wiltshire Gazette	Thur. 1½d.	Devizes.
Wiltshire Telegraph	Sat. ½d....	
Salisbury and Winchester Journal	Sat. 2d.	Salisbury.

WORCESTERSHIRE.

Dudley Herald	Sat. 2d....	Dudley.
Tipton Herald (Staffs)	Sat. 1½d.	
Berrow's Worcester Journal	Fri. 2d....	Worcester.
Worcester Times	Daily 1d.	
Worcestershire Standard	Fri. 1d....	
Evesham Standard	Fri. 1d....	Evesham.
Malvern News	Fri. 1d....	Malvern.

YORKSHIRE.

Barnsley Independent	Fri. 1½d.	Barnsley.
Batley News & Yorkshire Woollen District Advertiser	Fri. 2½d....	Batley.
Beverley Guardian	Sat. 1d....	Beverley.
Birstall News and Gomersal, Birken- shaw & Drighlington Advertiser	Fri. 2½d....	Birstall.
Bradford Argus	Daily 1d.	Bradford.
Cleckheaton Guardian	Fri. 2d....	Cleckheaton.
Dewsbury District News	Sat 2d....	Dewsbury.
Doncaster Chronicle	Fri. 1d....	Doncaster.
East Riding Chronicle & Driffield Express	Thurs.	Driffield.
Halifax Daily Guardian	Evening 1d.	Halifax.
Halifax Guardian	Sat. 2d....	
Harrogate Advertiser	Sat. 2d....	Harrogate.
Hornsea Guardian	Sat. 1d....	Hornsea.
Hull Daily Mail	Daily 1d.	Hull.
Hull and Lincolnshire Times	Sat. 2d....	
Hull and East Yorkshire Times	Sat 2d....	

Name.	Day of Publication, and Price.	Office.
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YORKSHIRE—*continued.*

Yorkshire Post	Daily 2d. ...	Leeds.
Yorkshire Evening Post	Daily 1d. ...	
Yorkshire Weekly Post	Sat. 2d. ...	
Scarborough Post	Daily 1d. ...	Scarborough.
Scarborough Weekly Post	Fri. 1½d. ...	
Sheffield Daily Telegraph	Daily 1d. ...	Sheffield.
Weekly News	Fri. 2d. ...	
East Riding Chronicle	Thurs. (gratis) ...	Sherburn.
Craven Herald	Fri. 1½d. ...	Skipton.
Wetherby News	Thur. & Fri. 1d. ...	Wetherby.
Tadcaster News	Fri. 1d. ...	
Yorkshire Herald	Daily 1½d. ...	York.

WALES.

North Wales Chronicle	Fri. 2d. ...	Bangor.
Gwalia	Mon. 1d. ...	
Brecon County Times	Wed. 2d. ...	Brecon.
Western Mail	Daily 1d. ...	Cardiff.
Cardigan Advertiser	Fri. 1½d. ...	Cardigan.
Carmarthen Journal	Fri. 1½d. ...	Carmarthen.
North Wales Pioneer	Thurs. 1½d. ...	Colwyn Bay.
Pembrokeshire Herald	Fri. 1d. ...	Haverfordwest.
Radnorshire Standard	Fri. 1½d. ...	Llandrindod Wells.
Llanelly and County Guardian	Thur. 1d. ...	Llanelly.
Glamorgan County Times	Fri. 1d. ...	Pontypridd.
Rhyl Journal	Sat. 1½d. ...	Rhyl.
South Wales Daily Post	Daily 1d. ...	Swansea.
South Wales Weekly Post	Sat. 1d. ...	
Tenby and County News	Wed. 1d. ...	Tenby.
Montgomery County Times	Sat. 2d. ...	Welshpool.
North Wales Guardian	Fri. 1d. ...	Wrexham

SCOTLAND.

Aberdeen Journal	Daily 1½d. ...	Aberdeen.
Aberdeen Weekly Journal	Fri. 1d. ...	
Scotsman	Daily 2d. ...	
Weekly Scotsman	Sat. 1½d. ...	Edinburgh
Edinburgh Evening Dispatch	Daily 1d. ...	
Glasgow Herald	Daily 2d. ...	Glasgow.
Evening Times	Daily 1d. ...	
Glasgow Weekly Herald	Sat. 1½d. ...	Glasgow.
Glasgow Citizen	Daily 1d. ...	

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SCOTLAND—continued.

Alloa Journal	Sat. 1d....	Alloa.
Ayr Observer	Tues. 1d. ...	Ayr.
Ayr Advertiser	Thur. 1d. ...	Ayr.
Banffshire Journal	Tues. 1d. ...	Banff.
West Lothian Courier	Fri. 1½d. ...	Bathgate.
Broughty Ferry Guide & Carnoustie Gazette	Fri. ½d. ...	Broughty Ferry.
Campbeltown Courier	Fri. 1d....	Campbeltown.
Carnoustie Gazette	Fri. 1d....	Carnoustie.
Strathearn Herald	Sat. 1d....	Crieff.
Fife Herald	Wed. 1d. ...	} Cupar, Fife.
Fife News	Fri. 1d....	
St. Andrews Citizen	Fri. 1d....	St. Andrews.
Ross-shire Journal	Fri. 1d....	Dingwall.
Dumfries and Galloway Courier	Wed. & Sat. 1½d.	Dumfries.
Dunoon Observer	Fri. 1½d. ...	Dunoon.
Falkirk Mail	Fri. ½d. ...	Falkirk.
Fraserburgh Herald	Tues. 1½d. ...	Fraserburgh.
Border Standard	Sat. 1½d. ...	Galashiels.
Northern Times	Thur. 1½d. ...	Golspie.
Strathspey Herald	Wed. 1d. ...	Grantown.
Greenock Herald	Sat. 1d....	Greenock.
Haddingtonshire Advertiser	Fri. 1½d. ...	Haddington.
Hawick Express	Fri. ½d....	Hawick.
Helensburgh News	Thur. ½d. ...	Helensburgh.
Northern Chronicle	Wed. 1d. ...	Inverness.
Dalry and Kilbirnie Herald	Fri. 1½d....	Irvine.
Troon Herald	Fri. 1d....	Irvine.
Jedburgh Gazette	Fri. 1d....	Jedburgh.
Banffshire Herald	Sat. 1d....	Keith.
Kelso Mail	Wed. 1½d. ...	Kelso.
Kilmarnock Herald	Fri. 1d....	Kilmarnock.
Shetland News	Thur. 2d. ...	Lerwick.
Montrose Standard	Thur. 1d. ...	Montrose.
Nairnshire Telegraph	Tues. 1½d. ...	Nairn.
Galloway Gazette	Sat. 1½d. ...	Newton Stewart.
Paisley and Renfrewshire Gazette	Sat. 1d....	Paisley.
Peeblesshire Advertiser	Sat. 1½d. ...	Peebles.
Perthshire Constitutional	Mon. & Wed. 1½d.	Perth.
Port-Glasgow Express	Wed. & Fri. 1d.	Port-Glasgow.
Rothsay Express	Tues. 1d. ...	Rothsay.
Buteman and Visitors' List	Fri. 1d. ...	Rothsay.
Stirling Journal	Thur. 1d. ...	Stirling.
Galloway Advertiser	Thur. 1½d. ...	Stranraer.
Troon Herald	Fri. 1d. ...	Troon and Prestwick.
John o' Groats Journal	Fri. 2d....	Wick.
Northern Scot... ..	Sat. 1½d. ...	Elgin.

IRELAND.

Armagh Guardian	Fri. 1d....	Armagh.
Ulster Gazette and Armagh Standard	Sat. 1d. ...	Armagh.
Belfast News Letter	Daily 1d. ...	} Belfast.
Belfast Weekly News	Thur. 1d. ...	
Belfast Evening Telegraph	Daily 1d. ...	Belfast.
Belfast Weekly Telegraph	Thurs. 1½d. ...	Belfast.
Northern Whig	Daily 1d. ...	} Belfast.
Weekly Northern Whig	Sat. 1d. ...	
Ulster Echo	Daily ½d. ...	Belfast.

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IRELAND—continued.		
Ballymena Observer	Fri. 1d. ...	Ballymena.
Ballymoney Free Press	Thurs. $\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Ballymoney.
North Antrim Standard	Thurs. $\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Ballymoney.
North Down Herald	Sat. $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Bangor, Co. Down.
County Down Spectator	Fri. 1d.... ...	Bangor, Co. Down.
Newtownards Herald	Sat. $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Bangor, Co. Down.
King's County Chronicle	Thur. 2d. ...	Birr.
Carlow Sentinel	Sat. 2d.... ...	Carlow.
Irish Post	Sat. 2d. ...	Cavan.
Northern Constitution	Fri. & Sat. 1d. ...	Coleraine.
Coleraine Chronicle	Fri. 1d.... ...	Coleraine.
Mid Ulster Mail	Thur. & Fri. 1d. ...	Cookstown.
Cork Constitution	Daily 1d. ...	} Cork.
Cork Weekly News	Sat. 1d.... ...	
Down Recorder	Sat. $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Downpatrick.
Irish Times	Daily $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. Sat. 2d ...	Dublin.
Dromore Leader	Sat. 1d.... ...	Dromore.
Daily Express	Daily 1d. ...	} Dublin.
Dublin Evening Mail	Daily 1d. ...	
Dundalk Herald	Sat. 1d.... ...	Dundalk.
Tyrone Courier and Dungannon News	Thur. $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Dungannon.
Impartial Reporter	Thur. $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Enniskillen.
Fermanagh Times	Thur. 1d. ...	Enniskillen.
Galway Express	Fri. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Galway.
Meath Herald	Sat. 1d.... ...	Kells.
Kilkenny Moderator	Wed $1\frac{1}{2}$ d & Sat 2d ...	Kilkenny.
Larne Times	Sat., $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Larne.
Limerick Chronicle	Tu., Th., & S. 1d. ...	Limerick.
Lisburn Standard	Fri. 1d.... ...	Lisburn.
Lisburn Herald	Sat. $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Lisburn.
Londonderry Sentinel	Tu., Th., & S. 1d. ...	Londonderry.
Derry Standard	Mn., Wd., & F. 1d. ...	Londonderry.
Longford Journal	Sat. 1d.... ...	Longford.
Lurgan Mail	Sat. $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Lurgan.
Northern Standard	Sat. 1d.... ...	Monaghan.
Westmeath Guardian	Fri. 1d.... ...	Mullingar.
Newry Telegraph	Tu., Th., & S. 1d. ...	Newry.
Newtownards Chronicle	Fri. & Sat. 2d. ...	Newtownards.
Newtownards Herald and County	Down Independent	} Newtownards.
Down Independent		
Newtownards Spectator	Fri. 1d.... ...	Newtownards.
Tyrone Constitution	Fri. $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Omagh.
Strabane Weekly News	Sat. 1d.... ...	Omagh.
Portadown Express	Fri. 1d.... ...	Portadown.
Portadown News	Sat. 1d.... ...	Portadown.
Midland Counties Advertiser ...	Thur. $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Roscrea.
Sligo Independent	Fri. $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Sligo.
Sligo Times	Sat. 1d.... ...	Sligo.
Strabane Weekly News	Sat. 1d.... ...	Strabane.
Leinster Reporter	Sat. $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. ...	Tullamore.
Waterford Standard	Fri. & Sat. 2d....	Waterford.
Wicklow News Letter	Sat. 2d.... ...	Wicklow.

LIST OF BOOKS.

SUGGESTED AS USEFUL FOR UNIONIST CLUBS, &c.

AGRICULTURE AND LAND.

The Agricultural Labourer.—By T. E. Kebbel. 1893. *Sonnenschein*. 2s. 6d.

Landlords and Allotments.—By the late Earl of Onslow. 1886.

The Land Laws.—By Sir F. Pollock, Bart. Third Edition. 1914. *Macmillan*. 2s. 6d.

Land Nationalization.—By H. Cox. *Methuen*. 3s. 6d. net.

The Organization of Agriculture.—By E. A. Pratt. 1904. *Murray*. 5s. net.

Systems of Land Tenure.—By J. W. Probyn. *Cassell*.

Taxation of Land Values; the case against.—By C. T. Rhodes. 1901. *Jordan*. 2s. 6d. net.

The Taxation of Land Values.—A delusion and a danger. By H. Cox. 1905. *King*. 6d.

The Poor and the Land.—By H. Rider Haggard. *Longmans*. 1s. 6d. net.

Rates and Taxes as affecting Agriculture.—By J. S. Nicholson. 1905. *Sonnenschein*. 2s. 6d.

Allotments and Small Holdings.—By J. L. Green. 1896. *Sonnenschein*. 2s. 6d.

Rural England.—By H. Rider Haggard. 2 vols. 1902. *Longmans*. 36s. net.

Land Reform.—By the Rt. Hon. Jesse Collings, M.P. 1906. *Longmans*. 12s. 6d. net.

The Land, the People, and the State: the Case for Small Ownership. By Sir Gilbert Parker, M.P. 1911. *Souter*. 1s. net.

People's Banks.—By H. W. Wolff. *P. S. King*. 6s. net.

England's Fatal Land Policy.—By Sir W. E. Cooper. 1913. *Pearson*. 2s. 6d. net.

Leasehold Enfranchisement: the case for and against. By E. A. Collins. 1913. *P. S. King*. 2s. 6d. net.

The Occupying Ownership of Land.—By B. Tollemache. With a preface by R. E. Protheroe, M.V.O., M.P. 1913. *Murray*. 2s. 6d. net.

The Colonization of Rural Britain.—By the Rt. Hon. Jesse Collings, M.P. 2 vols. 1914. *Rural World Publishing Co.* 10s. 6d.

The Ownership, Tenure and Taxation of Land.—By the Rt. Hon. Sir T. P. Whittaker, M.P. 1914. *Macmillan*. 12s. net.

The English Land System.—By J. A. R. Marriott. 1914. *Murray*. 3s. 6d. net.

Agricultural Organization. Its Rise, Principles and Practice Abroad and at Home.—By E. A. Pratt. 1914. *P. S. King*. 1s. net.

The State as Farmer, or The Future of Agriculture in England. By G. Radford. 1915. *Smith Elder*. 2s. 6d. net.

Our Food Supply.—By Christopher Turnor. 1916. 2s. 6d. net.

ALIEN IMMIGRATION.

The Alien Immigrant.—By Sir W. Evans - Gordon. 1903. *Heinemann*. 6s. net.

The Problem of the Immigrant.—By J. D. Whelpley. 1905. *Chapman*. 10s. 6d. net.

Alien Immigrants to England.—By W. Cunningham. 1898. *Sonnenschein*. 4s. 6d.

The Alien Problem and its Remedy.—By M. J. Landa. 1911. *P. S. King*. 5s. net.

BIOGRAPHY, &c.

Asquith, H. H.—Short Extracts from Speeches. Compiled by E. E. Morton. 1914. *Miles & Boon*. 1s. net.

Asquith, H. H.—By H. Spender. 1915. *Newnes*. 2s. 6d. net.

Balfour, A. J.—By B. Alderson. 1903. *Richards*. 10s. 6d. net.

Beaconsfield, Earl of.—Life, by J. A. Froude. 1890. *S. Low*. 3s. 6d.

Beaconsfield, Earl of.—Life, by W. Meynell. 1903. *Hutchinson*. 24s. net.

Beaconsfield, Earl of.—Life, by T. E. Kebbel. 1888. *Allen*. 2s. 6d.

Beaconsfield, Earl of.—Speeches, Edited by T. E. Kebbel. 1882. *Longmans*.

Beaconsfield, Earl of.—By T. P. O'Connor, M.P.—Eighth Edition. 1905. *Unwin*. 2s. 6d. net.

Beaconsfield, Earl of.—Life, by W. F. Moneyppenny and G. E. Buckle. 1910. 4 or 5 vols. *John Murray*. 12s. net each vol. 4 vols. published.

Bryce, J.—Studies in Contemporary Biography. 1903. *Macmillan*. 10s. net.

BIOGRAPHY, &c.—*continued.*

Chamberlain, Joseph.—An Honest Biography. By A. Mackintosh. 1914. *Hodder & Stoughton.* 10s. 6d.

Chamberlain, Joseph.—Speeches. Edited by C. W. Boyd. 1914. 2 vols. *Constable.* 15s. net.

Churchill, Lord Randolph.—A Monograph, by T. Escott. 1895. *Hutchinson.* 6s.

Churchill, Lord Randolph.—By Rt. Hon. Winston S. Churchill, M.P. 2 vols. 1906. *Macmillan.* 36s. net.

Cromer, Lord.—By H. D. Traill. 1897. *Bliss.* 16s.

Derby, Earl of.—Life, by T. E. Kebbel. 1890. *Allen.* 2s. 6d.

Derby, Earl of.—Life, by G. Saintsbury. 1892. *S. Low.* 3s. 6d.

Devonshire, Duke of.—By H. Leach. 1904. *Methuen.* 12s. 6d. net.

George, D. Lloyd.—By H. Du Parcq. 1915. *Newnes.* 2s. 6d. net.

Grey, Sir Edward, K.G.—1916. *Newnes.* 2s. 6d.

Pitt, William.—Life, by Lord Rosebery. 1891. *Macmillan.* 2s. 6d.

Rhodes, Cecil.—Political Life and Speeches. By Vindex. 1900. *Chapman.* 12s. net.

Rosebery, Lord.—Life and Speeches, by T. Coates. 1900. 2 Vols. *Hutchinson.*

Salisbury, Lord.—Life, by H. D. Traill. 1892. *S. Low.* 2s. 6d.

Salisbury, Lord.—Life and Speeches. Edited by F. S. Pulling. 1885. *S. Low.* 21s.

Smith, W. H.—Life, by Sir H. Maxwell. 2 vols. 1893. *Blackwood.* 25s.

DEFENCE.

The War Office, the Army and the Empire.—By the late Rt. Hon. H. O. Arnold-Forster, M.P. 1900. *Cassell.* 6d.

The National Defences.—By Major-General Sir F. Maurice, K.C.B. 1897. *Macmillan.* 2s. 6d.

Imperial Defence.—By Sir G. S. Clarke, G.C.M.G. 1897. *Imperial Press.* 5s.

Our Navy for a Thousand Years.—By Capt. S. Eardley-Wilmot. 1899. *Low.* 6s.

Imperial Defence.—A Speech by Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour, M.P. 1905. *Longmans.* 1s. net.

Naval Annual.—Edited by Viscount Hythe and J. Leyland. *Clowes.* 15s. net.

Speeches and Letters of Field-Marshal Earl Roberts, K.G., on Imperial Defence. 1906. *Simpkin, Marshall.* 2s. net.

DEFENCE—*continued.*

The Army in 1906. A policy and a vindication.—By the late Rt. Hon. H. O. Arnold-Forster, M.P. 1906. *John Murray.* 15s. net.

War v. Policy.—By Spencer Wilkinson. *Constable.* 15s. net.

The Influence of Sea Power upon History.—By Adm. A. I. Mahan. *Low.* 18s.

National Service.—By Col. E. C. Browne. *Maclehose.* 1s. net.

The Navy League Annual.—Edited by Alan H. Burgoyne, M.P. *John Murray.* 5s. net.

The Fleet Annual and Naval Year Book.—Compiled by L. Yexley. *The Fleet, Ltd.* 1s. net.

Our Navy.—By A. Hurd. With a preface by the Earl of Selborne, K.G. 1914. *National Unionist Assn.* 1s. net.

The British Battle Fleet: Its Inception and Growth throughout the Centuries.—By F. T. Jane. 1914. *Partridge.* 10s. 6d. net.

The Principles of Imperial Defence.—By Col. H. Foster. *Williams and Norgate.* 2s. 6d. net.

The People's Army: The Need for Compulsory Service and what it would Entail.—By Lieut. E. H. Foot. 1914. *Gale & Polden.* 2s.

The Case for Voluntary Service. 1914. *P. S. King.* 1s. net.

EDUCATION.

The State in its Relation to Education.—By Sir H. Craik, K.C.B.-M.P. Third Edition. 1914. *Macmillan.* 3s. 6d.

Educational Systems of Great Britain and Ireland.—By G. Balfour. Second Edition. 1903. *Frowde.* 7s. 6d. net.

Undenominational Religion. What does it really mean?—By the Rev. J. C. Todd. 1906. *Burleigh.* 1d. (Pamphlet.)

England's Need in Education.—By J. S. Knowlson. 1911. *A. C. Fifield.* 3s. 6d. net.

Outlines of Education in England.—By Cyril Jackson. 1913. *Mowbray.* 2s. net.

EDUCATION—continued.

Some Results of Research in the History of Education in England, with Suggestions for its Continuation and Extension.—By A. F. Leach. 1915. *Milford*. 2s. 6d. net.

The Education Act, 1918.—By Sir M. Barlow and R. Holland. 1918. *National Society*. 1s. 6d. net.

EMPIRE.

The African Colony: Studies in Reconstruction.—By J. Buchan. 1903. *Blackwood*. 15s. net.

Persia and the Persian Question.—By Earl Curzon of Kedleston. 1892. *Longmans*. 42s.

Problems of the Far East.—By Earl Curzon of Kedleston. 1896. *Longmans*. 42s.

Problems of Greater Britain.—By the late Sir G. W. Dilke. 1890. *Macmillan*. 12s. 6d.

The War in South Africa: its Cause and Conduct.—By Sir A. C. Doyle. 1902. *Smith, Elder*. 6d.

The Great Boer War.—By Sir A. C. Doyle. 1902. *Smith, Elder*. 10s. 6d.

The Transvaal from Within.—By Sir J. P. Fitzpatrick. 1900. *Heinemann*. 2s. 6d.

England in Egypt.—By Viscount Milner. 1904. *Arnold*. 6s.

Expansion of England.—By Sir J. Seeley. *Macmillan*. 4s. 6d.

The Growth of Empire.—By A. W. Jose. 1905. *Murray*. 6s.

Lord Milner and South Africa.—By E. B. Iwan-Müller. 1902. *Heinemann*. 15s. net.

British Dominion in India: its Rise and Expansion.—By Sir A. Lyall. 1905. *Murray*. 4s. 6d.

Imperial Federation.—By Lord Brassey. *Longmans*. 5s.

Imperial Federation.—By G. R. Parkin. *Macmillan*. 3s. 6d.

Colonies and Colonial Federations.—By E. J. Payne. 1905. *Macmillan*. 3s. 6d. net.

The Government of Greater Britain.—By W. F. Trotter. 1905. *Dent*. 1s. net.

Imperium et Libertas.—By B. Holland. 1901. *Arnold*. 12s. 6d. net.

Lord Milner's Work in South Africa.—By W. Basil Worsfold. 1906. *John Murray*. 15s. net.

EMPIRE—continued.

Canada, the New Nation.—By H. R. Whates. 1906. *Dent*. 3s. 6d. net.

A History of the British Dominions beyond the Seas.—1558–1910. By A. H. Forbes. *Ralph Holland*. 2s. 6d. net.

A History of the Australasian Colonies, from their foundation to 1911.—By E. Jenks. 1912. *Cambridge University Press*.

Union and Strength.—By L. S. Amery, M.P. 1912. *Arnold*. 12s. 6d. net.

Canada as an Imperial Factor.—By Sir T. Hamar Greenwood, Bt., M.P. 1913. *Collins*. 1s. net.

Colonies and Colonial Federation.—By E. J. Payne. *Macmillan*. 3s. 6d.

ENGLISH CHURCH.

Official Year Book of the Church of England.—*S.P.C.K.* 3s.

Handy Book of the Church of England.—By Cutts. *S.P.C.K.* 5s.

Story of the Church of England.—By G. Nye. *Griffith*. 1s.

A Defence of the Church of England against Disestablishment.—By the late Earl of Selborne. Fifth Edition. 1911. *Macmillan*. 1s.

A Popular History of the Church in Wales.—By Rev. J. E. de H. Davies. 1912. *Pitmans*. 5s. net.

Welsh Disestablishment and Disendowment.—By the Hon. W. G. A. Ormsby-Gore, M.P. 1912. *West Strand Publishing Co.* 6d. net.

Our National Church.—By Lord R. Cecil, K.C., M.P., and the Rev. H. J. Clayton. 1913. *National Unionist Association*. 1s. net.

The State and the Church.—By Hon. A. Elliot. Second Edition. *Macmillan*. 2s. 6d. net.

The Church in Wales—Explanatory Analysis of the Welsh Church Act, 1914.—By S. E. Downing, B.A., LL.B. 1915. *S.P.C.K.* 6d. net.

EUROPEAN WAR.

The Evolution of Modern Germany.—By W. H. Dawson. 1914. *Fisher Unwin*. 5s. net.

Men Around the Kaiser.—By F. W. Wile. 1914. *Heinemann*. 2s. net.

Imperial Germany.—By Prince Bernhard von Bülow. 1914. *Cassell*. 2s. net.

Pan-Germanism.—By R. G. Usher. 1914. *Constable*. 2s. net.

EUROPEAN WAR—*continued.*

How Germany Makes War.—By F. von Bernhardi. 1914. (A popular edition of "On War of To-day.") *Hodder and Stoughton.* 2s. net.

The German Empire's Hour of Destiny.—By Colonel H. Frobenius. 1914. Preface by Sir Valentine Chirol. *Long.* 2s. net.

Britain as Germany's Vassal.—By General von Bernhardi. Translated by J. Ellis Barker. 1914. *Dawson.* 2s. net.

The Political Thought of Heinrich von Treitschke.—By H. W. C. Davis. 1914. *Constable.* 6s. net.

Treitschke and the Great War.—By Joseph McCabe. 1914. *Fisher Unwin.* 2s. net.

Why we are at War.—By Members of the Oxford Faculty of Modern History. 1914. *Milford.* 2s. net.

Our Just Cause.—Facts about the War prepared under the auspices of the Royal Colonial Institute. 1914. *Heinemann.* 1s. net.

The German Enigma.—By G. Bourdon. Translated by Beatrice Marshall. 1914. *Dent.* 2s. 6d. net.

The French Yellow Book.—*The Times* Authorised Translation. 1914. *The Times Publishing Company.* 2s. net.

The Kaiser's War.—By Austin Harrison. 1914. *Allen & Unwin.* 2s. net.

Germany and Europe.—By J. W. Allen. 1914. *Bell.* 2s. 6d. net.

Britain's Case Against Germany.—By Professor Ramsay Muir. 1914. *Manchester University Press.* 2s. net.

Germany's Swelled Head.—By Dr. Emil Reich. Second Edition. 1914. *Melrose.* 1s. net.

How the War Began.—By J. M. Kennedy. 1914. *Hodder & Stoughton.* 1s.

Germany and England: The Reply to Bernhardi.—By Prof. J. A. Cramb. 1914. *Murray.* 2s. 6d.

Pan-Germanism.—By Prof. R. G. Usher. 1914. *Times Book Club.* 2s. 6d.

Germany's Great Lie: The Official German Justification of the War Exposed and Criticised.—By D. Sladen. 1914. *Hutchinson.* 1s. net.

How Belgium Saved Europe.—By Dr. C. Sarolea. 1914. *Heinemann.* 2s. net.

Treitschke: His Life and Works.—Translated into English. 1914. *Jarrold.* 7s. 6d. net.

Nietzsche.—By J. M. Kennedy. 1914. *Warner Laurie.* 1s. net.

EUROPEAN WAR—*continued.*

The Nation in Arms.—By Baron von der Goltz. Translated by P. A. Ashworth. 1914. *Hodder & Stoughton.* 2s. net.

Germany's War Mania: a Collection of Speeches and Writings of the German Emperor, the Crown Prince, and Others.—1914. *A. W. Shaw.* 2s. net.

The German War Book: Being "The Usages of War on Land."—Issued by Great General Staff of German Army. Translated with Critical Introduction by Prof. J. H. Morgan. 1915. *John Murray.* 2s. 6d. net.

England's Guarantee to Belgium and Luxemburg, with full Text of the Treaties.—By C. P. Sanger. 1915. *Allen & Unwin.* 4s. 6d. net.

Germany's Violations of the Laws of War, 1914-15—Compiled under auspices of French Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Translated by J. O. P. Bland. 1915. *Heinemann.* 5s. net.

Collected Diplomatic Documents relating to the Outbreak of the European War.—1915. *Wyman.* 1s. net.

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Friendly Societies—National Conference of Friendly Societies, 274, Oxford Road, Manchester.

Gambling—National Anti-Gambling League, 13, Victoria Street, S.W.

„ —Society for the Suppression of Gambling, 66, Imperial Buildings, E.C.4.

General Federation of Trade Unions, Hamilton House, Bidborough Street, W.C.1.

Gladstone League, 38 and 39, Parliament Street, Westminster, S.W.1.

Housing—Co-Partnership Tenants, Ltd., 6, Bloomsbury Square, W.C.1.

„ —Housing Organization Society, Ltd., 4, Tavistock Square, W.C.1.

„ —National Housing and Town Planning Council, 41, Russell Square, W.C.1.

„ —Rural Housing Association, Parliament Mansions, Orchard Street, S.W.

Howard Association, 43, Devonshire Chambers, Bishopsgate, E.C.

Humanitarian League, 53 & 54, Chancery Lane, W.C.

Imperial Maritime League, 5A, Westminster Palace Gardens, Victoria Street, S.W.1. —

Imperial Mission, 117, Piccadilly, W.

Imperial Protestant Federation, 363, Clapham Road, S.W. —

Imperial Tariff Committee, 39, Edmund Street, Birmingham.

Income Tax Reform League, 25, Abchurch Lane, E.C.1.

Independent Labour Party, 8, 9 and 10, Johnson’s Court, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

India—East India Association, 3, Victoria Street, S.W.1.

„ —Indian National Congress, British Committee, 14, Henrietta Street, W.C.2.

Industrial Syndicalist Education League, 4, Maude Terrace, Walthamstow, E.

Inter-Parliamentary Union, 39, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.1.

International Arbitration and Peace Association, 222 to 225, Strand, W.C.3. —

International Association for Labour Legislation, 45, Mecklenburgh Square, W.C.1.

International Arbitration League, 39, Victoria Street, S.W.1.

International Federation of Master Cotton Spinners’ and Manufacturers’ Associations, 15, Cross Street, Manchester.

International Law Association, 1, Mitre Court Buildings, Temple, E.C.4.

International Woman Suffrage Alliance, 11, Adam Street, Adelphi, W.C.2.

Ireland—Irish Agricultural Organization Society, Plunkett House, Dublin.

„ —Irish Landowners’ Convention, 4, Kildare Street, Dublin.

„ —Irish Unionist Alliance, 109, Grafton Street, Dublin. —

„ —Ulster Unionist Council, Old Town Hall, Belfast. —

„ —Ulster Women’s Unionist Council, Old Town Hall, Belfast.

„ —Union Defence League, 25, Victoria Street, S.W.1. —

„ —Unionist Associations of Ireland, 109, Grafton Street, Dublin ; and Old Town Hall, Belfast.

- Ireland—United Irish League, 2 and 4, Great Smith Street, S.W.1.
- Irish Agricultural Organization Society, Plunkett House, Dublin.
- Irish Landowners' Convention, 4, Kildare Street, Dublin.
- Irish Unionist Alliance, 109, Grafton Street, Dublin.
- Junior Imperial League, 1, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, S.W.1.
- Junior Imperialist League, 95, Bath Street, Glasgow.
- Labour Organizations—National Democratic and Labour Party, 31, Sicilian House, Southampton Row, W.C.1.
- „ —General Federation of Trade Unions, Hamilton House, Bidborough Street, W.C.1.
- „ —Independent Labour Party, 8, 9 and 10, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street, E.C.4.
- „ —Labour Co-Partnership Association, 6, Bloomsbury Square, W.C.
- „ —Labour Party, 33, Eccleston Square, Belgravia, S.W.
- „ —Labour Protection League, 96 and 98, Neptune Street, S.E.16.
- „ —London Trades' Council, Staple Inn Buildings.
- „ —National Anti-Sweating League, 45, Mecklenburgh Square, W.C.
- „ —National Free Labour Association, 5, Farringdon Avenue, E.C.
- „ —National Union of Women Workers, Parliament Mansions, Victoria Street, S.W.
- „ —Trade Union Congress (Parliamentary Committee), General Buildings, Aldwych, W.C.
- „ —Unionist Labour Party, 25, Highbury Quadrant, N.
- „ —Women's Industrial Council, 6, York Buildings, W.C.2.
- Labour Co-Partnership Association, 6, Bloomsbury Square, W.C.
- Labour Party, 33, Eccleston Square, Belgravia, S.W.
- Labour Protection League, 96 and 98, Neptune Street, S.E.16.
- Lancashire and Cheshire Conservative Working Men's Federation, 9, Corporation Street, Manchester.
- Lancashire and Cheshire Federation of Junior Unionist Associations, 9, St. James's Square, Manchester.
- Land—Central Land Owners' Association, 49, Parliament Street, S.W.1.
- „ —Land Law Reform Association, 8, Buckingham Street, Strand, W.C.
- „ —Land Nationalization Society, 96, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
- „ —Land Union, 15, Lower Grosvenor Place, Westminster, S.W.1.
- „ —National Land and Home League, Queen Anne's Chambers, Tothill Street, S.W.1.
- „ —Vacant Land Cultivation Society, 8, Buckingham Street, W.C.2.
- Land Law Reform Association, 8, Buckingham Street, Strand, W.C.2.
- Land Nationalization Society, 96, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
- Land Union, 15, Lower Grosvenor Place, Westminster, S.W.1.
- Land Values, Taxation of—English League for the Taxation of Land Values, 377, Strand, W.C.
- „ —United Committee for Taxation of Land Values, 11, Tothill Street, Westminster, S.W.
- Law—International Law Association, 1, Mitre Court Buildings, Temple, E.C.4.
- League of the Empire, 48, Catherine Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
- League of Nations Union, 22, Buckingham Gate, S.W.1.
- League of Peace and Freedom, 90, Avenue Chambers, Vernon Place, W.C.1.
- Liberal Central Association, 21, Abingdon Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
- Liberal Organizations—Eighty Club, 3, Hare Court, Temple, E.C.

- Liberal Organizations—Gladstone League, 38 and 39, Parliament Street, Westminster, S.W.
- „ —Liberal Central Association, 21, Abingdon Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
- „ —Liberal Publication Department, 41 & 42, Parliament Street, S.W.1.
- „ —London Liberal Federation, 41 & 42, Parliament Street, S.W.1.
- „ —Metropolitan Radical Federation, 70, Winston Road, Green Lanes, N.
- „ —National League of Young Liberals, Queen Anne's Chambers, Tothill Street, S.W.1.
- „ —National Liberal Federation, 41 & 42, Parliament Street, S.W.1.
- „ —National Reform Union, 50, Haworth's Buildings, Cross Street, Manchester.
- „ —Women's Liberal Federation, 120, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
- „ —Women's National Liberal Association, 41, Parliament Street, Westminster, S.W.1.

Liberal Publication Department, 42, Parliament Street, S.W.

Liberal Women's Suffrage Union, 296, Vauxhall Bridge Road, S.W.

Liberation Society, 16 and 17, Caxton House, Tothill Street, Westminster, S.W. 1.

Liberty and Property Defence League, 25, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.1.

Licensed Trade—Brewers' Society, Queen Anne's Chambers, Tothill Street, S.W.1.

„ —Licensed Victuallers' Central Protection Society, 27, Russell Square, W.C.1.

„ —Licensed Victuallers' National Defence League, 181, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.4.

„ —National Trade Defence Association, Queen Anne's Chambers, Tothill Street, S.W.1.

Licensed Victuallers' Central Protection Society, 27, Russell Square, W.C.

Licensed Victuallers' National Defence League, 181, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.4.

Lictors Club, 25, Upper Park Road, N.W.

Local Government—County Councils Association, 82, Victoria Street, S.W.1.

„ —London Municipal Society, 1, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, Westminster, S.W.1.

„ —Municipal Corporations Associations, 9, Bridge Street, Westminster, S.W.

„ —Women's Local Government Society, 19, Tothill Street, Westminster, S.W.

„ —Women's Municipal Party, 62, Oxford Street, W.

London Council for the Promotion of Public Morality, 37, Norfolk Street, Strand, W.C.

London Diocesan Church Schools Association, Church House, Dean's Yard, S.W.

London Liberal Federation, 41 & 42, Parliament Street, S.W.

London Municipal Society, 1, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, Westminster, S.W.

London Reform Union, Trafalgar Buildings, 1, Charing Cross, S.W.1.

London Trades' Council, Staple Inn Buildings, W.C.1.

Lord's Day Observance Society, 18, Buckingham Street, Strand, W.C.

Metropolitan Radical Federation, 70, Winston Road, Green Lanes, N.

Middle Classes Union, 367, Strand, W.C.2.

Midland Education League, 50, Harborne Road, Birmingham.

Mining Association of Great Britain, 6, Strand, W.C.2.

National Anti-Gambling League, 13, Victoria Street, S.W.

- National Anti-Sweating League, 45, Mecklenburgh Square, W.C.
 National Anti-Vivisection Society, 92, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
 National Canine Defence League, 27, Regent Street, S.W.
 National Church League, 82, Victoria Street, S.W.
 National Committee of Organized Labour, Browning Hall, Walworth, S.E.
 National Conference of Friendly Societies, 274, Oxford Road, Manchester.
 National Conservative and Unionist Temperance Association, 14, St. Ann's Square, Manchester.
 National Council of Evangelical Free Churches, 36, Memorial Hall Buildings, Farringdon Street, E.C.
 National Defence Association, 66, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
 National Democratic and Labour Party, 31, Sicilian House, Southampton Row, W.C.1.
 National Education Association, Caxton House, Tothill Street, S.W.
 National Food Reform Association, 265, Strand, W.C.2.
 National Free Labour Association, 5, Farringdon Avenue, E.C.4.
 National Housing and Town Planning Council, 41, Russell Square, W.C.
 National Land and Home League, Queen Anne's Chambers, Tothill Street, Westminster, S.W.
 National League for Physical Education, 5, Tavistock Square, W.C.
 National League of Young Liberals, Queen Anne's Chambers, Tothill Street, S.W.1
 National Liberal Federation, 41 and 42, Parliament Street, S.W.
 National Peace Council, 75, Avenue Chambers, Union Place, W.C.1.
 National Political League, 16, St. James' Street, S.W.1.
 National Poor Law Officers' Association, 11, Arundel Street, W.C.2.
 National Protestant League, 13, Buckingham Street, Strand, W.C.2.
 National Reform Union, 50, Haworth's Buildings, Cross Street, Manchester.
 National Service League, 8, Adelphi Terrace, W.C.2.
 National Society, 12, Princes Street, Hanover Square, W.1.
 National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, Leicester Square, W.C.2.
 National Sunday League, 34, Red Lion Square, W.C.
 National Temperance League, 34, Paternoster Row, E.C.4.
 National Trade Defence Association, Queen Anne's Chambers, Tothill Street, S.W.1.
 National Union of Teachers, Mabledon Place, Euston Road, W.G.1.
 National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies, 62, Oxford Street, W.1.
 National Union of Women Workers, Parliament Mansions, Orchard Street, S.W.
 National Unionist Association, 1, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
 National United Temperance Council, 27, Memorial Hall Buildings, 16, Farringdon Street, E.C.4.
 National Vigilance Association, 76, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
 Native Races and Liquor Traffic Committee, 166, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
 Navy—Imperial Maritime League, 5A, Westminster Palace Gardens, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
 „ —Navy League, 13, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
 Navy League, 13, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
 New Constitutional Society for Women's Suffrage, 84, Camberwell Road, S.E.5.
 Northern Counties Education League, 5, Cross Street, Manchester.
 Peace Society, 47, New Broad Street, E.C.
 People's Suffrage Federation, Queen Anne's Chambers, Tothill Street, S.W.
 Personal Rights Association, 32, Charing Cross, S.W.

- Poor Law—National Poor Law Officers' Association, 11, Arundel Street, Strand, W.C.2.
- Primrose League, 64, Victoria Street, S.W.
- Prison Reform—Howard Association, 43, Devonshire Chambers, Bishopsgate, E.C.
- Property Protection Society, 45, Parliament Street, S.W.1.
- Proportional Representation Society, 82, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
- Protestant Alliance, 430, Strand, W.C.2.
- Protestant Reformation Society, 57, Berners Street, W.1.
- Protestant Societies—Church Association, 13 and 14, Buckingham Street, Strand, W.C.
- „ —Imperial Protestant Federation 363, Clapham Road, S.W.
- „ —National Protestant League, 13, Buckingham Street, Strand, W.C.2.
- „ —Protestant Alliance, 430, Strand, W.C.2.
- „ —Protestant Reformation Society, 57, Berners Street, S.W.1.
- „ —Protestant Truth Society, 4, St. Paul's Churchyard, E.C.
- „ —Women's Protestant Union, 296, Vauxhall Bridge Road, S.W.
- Protestant Truth Society, 4, St. Paul's Churchyard, E.C.
- Railway Companies Association, 8, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
- Reconstruction Society, 58 and 60, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
- Rochester Diocesan Board of Education, Church House, Dean's Yard, S.W.
- Rural Housing Association, Parliament Mansions, Victoria Street, S.W.
- Rural League, 21, Surrey Street, Strand, W.C.
- Scotland—Junior Imperialist League, 95, Bath Street, Glasgow.
- „ —Scottish Unionist Association, 2, Frederick Street, Edinburgh.
- „ —Workers' League, 138, Lauriston Place, Edinburgh.
- Serbian Society of Great Britain, 14, Great Smith Street, Westminster, S.W..
- Shipping, Chamber of, 28, St. Mary Axe, E.C.3.
- Small Holdings—Allotments and Small Holdings Society, 55, Temple Row, Birmingham
- „ —National Land and Home League, Queen Anne's Chambers, Tothill Street, Westminster, S.W.
- Social and Political Education League, 5, New Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.2.
- Social Democratic Party (See British Socialist Party).
- Socialism—Anti-Socialist Union (now Reconstruction Society).
- „ —British Socialist Party, 21A, Maiden Lane, W.C.2.
- „ —Fabian Society, 25, Tothill Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
- „ —Independent Labour Party, 8, 9 and 10, Johnson's Court, Fleet Street.
- „ —Labour Party, 33, Eccleston Square, Belgravia, S.W.
- „ —Liberty and Property Defence League, 25, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
- „ —Property Protection Society, 45, Parliament Street, S.W.1.
- „ —Reconstruction Society, 58 and 60, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
- „ —Socialist Labour Party, 50, Renfrew Street, Glasgow.
- Socialist Labour Party, 50, Renfrew Street, Glasgow.
- Society for the Suppression of Gambling, 66, Imperial Buildings, New Bridge Street, E.C.4.
- Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, 105, Jermyn Street, S.W.1.
- Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 6, St. Martin's Place, W.C.2.
- State Children's Association, 53, Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
- Suffrage—People's Suffrage Federation, 30, Queen Anne's Chambers, Tothill Street, S.W.1.
- Sunday Society, 7, Pall Mall, S.W.1.

Sunday Trading—Lord's Day Observance Society, 18, Buckingham Street, Strand, W.C.

„ —Sunday Society, 7, Pall Mall, S.W.1.

Syndicalism—Industrial Syndicalist Education League, 4, Maude Terrace, Walthamstow, E.

Sweating—National Anti-Sweating League, 45, Mecklenburgh Square, W.C.

Tariff Commission, 7, Victoria Street, S.W.1.

Tariff Reform League, 7, Victoria Street, S.W.1.

Temperance—British Women's Temperance Association, 47, Victoria Street, S.W.1.

„ —Central Public House Trust Association, 193, Regent Street, W.1.

„ —Church of England Temperance Society, 50, Marsham Street, Westminster, S.W. 1.

„ —National Conservative and Unionist Temperance Association, 14, St. Anne's Square, Manchester.

„ —National Temperance League, 34, Paternoster Row, E.C.4.

„ —National United Temperance Council, 27, Memorial Hall Buildings, 16, Farringdon Street, E.C.

„ —Temperance Legislation League, Parliament Mansions, Victoria Street, S.W.1.

„ —True Temperance Association, 30, Norfolk Street, W.C.2.

„ —United Kingdom Alliance, 11, Tothill Street, S.W.1.

Trade Union Congress Parliamentary Committee, General Buildings, Aldwych, W.C.2.

Trade Union Political Freedom League, 77, Barrett Road, Walthamstow, N.E.

Trade Unionists' Defence League, 67 and 68, Newton Chambers, Cannon Street, Birmingham.

True Temperance Association, 30, Norfolk Street, W.C.2.

Ulster Unionist Council, Old Town Hall, Belfast.

Ulster Women's Unionist Council, Old Town Hall, Belfast.

Union Defence League, 25, Victoria Street, S.W.1.

Union of Democratic Control, 4, 5, 6 and 7, Red Lion Court, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

Unionist Associations of Ireland, 109, Grafton Street, Dublin; and Old Town Hall Belfast.

Unionist Central Office, 1, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, Westminster, S.W.1.

Unionist Organizations—Association of Conservative Clubs, 1, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, Westminster, S.W.1.

„ —Junior Imperial League, 1, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, Westminster, S.W.1.

„ —Junior Imperialist League, 95, Bath Street, Glasgow.

„ —Lancashire and Cheshire Conservative Working Men's Federation, 9, Corporation Street, Manchester.

„ —Lancashire and Cheshire Federation of Junior Unionist Associations, 9, St. James's Square, Manchester

„ —Lictors Club, 25, Upper Park Road, N.W.

„ —National Unionist Association, 1, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, Westminster, S.W.1.

„ —Primrose League, 64, Victoria Street, S.W.1.

„ —Scottish Unionist Association, 2, Frederick Street, Edinburgh.

„ —Unionist Club, 26, Argyle Square, W.C.1.

„ —United Club, 4, Mitre Court Chambers, Temple, E.C. 4.

„ —Yorkshire Federation of Women's Unionist Associations, 49, New North Road, Huddersfield.

- United Club, 4, Mitre Court Chambers, Temple, E.C.4.
- United Committee for Taxation of Land Values, 11, Tothill Street, S.W.1.
- United Government Workers' Federation, 55, Doughty Street, W.C.1.
- United Irish League of Great Britain, 2 and 4, Great Smith Street, S.W.1.
- United Kingdom Alliance, 1, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
- Vacant Land Cultivation Society, 8, Buckingham Street, W.C.2.
- Vice—London Council for Promotion of Public Morality, 37, Norfolk Street, Strand W.C.
- „ —National Vigilance Association, 76, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
- Victoria League, 48, Broadway, Westminster, S.W.1.
- Vivisection—British Union for Abolition of Vivisection, 32, Charing Cross, W.C.
- „ —National Anti-Vivisection Society, 92, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
- Woman Suffrage—Catholic Women's Suffrage Society, 55, Berners Street, W.
- „ —Church League for Women's Suffrage, 6, York Buildings, Adelphi, W.C.
- „ —Conservative Women's Reform Association, 48, Dover Street, W.1.
- „ —Free Church League for Women's Suffrage, Holborn Hall, Gray's Inn Road, W.C.1.
- „ —International Woman Suffrage Alliance, 11, Adam Street, Adelphi, W.C.
- „ —Liberal Women's Suffrage Union, 296, Vauxhall Bridge Road, S.W.
- „ —National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies, 62, Oxford Street, W.1.
- „ —New Constitutional Society for Women's Suffrage, 84, Camberwell Road, S.E.5.
- „ —Women's Freedom League, 144, High Holborn, W.C.1.
- Women's Freedom League, 144, High Holborn, W.C.1.
- Women's Industrial Council, 6, York Buildings, W.C.2.
- Women's Liberal Federation, 120, Victoria Street, S.W.1.
- Women's Local Government Society, 19, Tothill Street, Westminster, S.W.1.
- Women's Municipal Party, 62, Oxford Street, W.1.
- Women's National Liberal Association, 41, Parliament Street, Westminster, S.W.
- Women's Protestant Union, 296, Vauxhall Bridge Road, S.W.1.
- Workers' Educational Association, 14, Red Lion Square, W.C.1.
- Workers' League, 138, Lauriston Place, Edinburgh.
- Working Men's Club and Institute Union, Club Union Buildings, 127, Clerkenwell Road, E.C.
- Yorkshire Federation of Women's Unionist Associations, 49, New North Road, Huddersfield.
- Young Men's Christian Association, Tottenham Court Road, W.C.1.
- Young Women's Christian Association, 22, 25 and 26, George Street, Hanover Square, W.1.

GLOSSARY OF POLITICAL TERMS.

Address, The, in answer to the King's Speech, was formerly a series of resolutions passed by both Houses echoing the language of the Speech, but in recent years its form has been much modified, and it is usually now a simple expression of thanks to His Majesty. An amendment to the Address is one of the forms of expressing approval or disapprobation of the policy of the Government, and if carried is incorporated in the Address and presented to the King. The passage of a hostile amendment usually involves the resignation of the Government.

Addresses to the Crown proceeding from individuals are presented through the Secretary of State for the Home Department.

Adjournment.—See *Prorogation*.

Adullamites.—See *Cave*.

Ad valorem Duty.—(Lat. *valor*, value). A duty charged at a certain rate per cent. on the value of goods, leases, &c. The system, as applicable to customs duties, &c., has been condemned by Mr. Gladstone and other Chancellors of the Exchequer.

Adwoson.—The right of presentation to, or the patronage of, a benefice. "An adwoson is of the nature of a temporal property, and a spiritual trust."—(*Wharton*.)

Affirmation (Parliamentary) is made by Quakers and others who have religious objections to taking the oath. (Generally) a solemn declaration without an oath.

Alabama Claims.—The damages (£3,196,875) awarded to the United States in 1873 as compensation for the injuries inflicted upon American commerce by the Confederate cruiser *Alabama*, which had been fitted out in England.

Alaska Tribunal.—The International Commission, 1903, on which Great Britain, Canada, and the United States were represented, for the settlement of the boundaries between Canada and the United States in the Alaska region. The President was Lord Alverstone, Lord Chief Justice of England.

Alien.—A subject of a foreign state who has not obtained a certificate of naturalisation.

"All the Talents."—A nickname applied to the Grenville Administration, 1806-7.

Ambassador.—In ordinary parlance often signifies any diplomatic envoy. Strictly, however, it is only an envoy of the highest class who is called an Ambassador. See *Plenipotentiary*; *Charge d'Affaires*.

Appropriation Act.—Carries into effect the resolutions of the Committee of Ways and Means, authorising the application of a sum out of the Consolidated Fund and *appropriating* to each separate service the several funds voted by the Committee of Supply. It is among the last of the Bills introduced during a Session of Parliament.

Appropriation in Aid.—An appropriation in aid of a Vote is the sum received (*e.g.* for fees, proceeds of sales, repayments, &c.) in connection with the service to which the vote is applicable, and taken in reduction of the gross amount that would otherwise have to be voted by Parliament.

Articles of War.—Ordinances for the government of Troops, Seamen and Camp Followers. Prior to 1689, the year in which the Mutiny Act was passed, they were issued for each Campaign. Those issued in 1878 were consolidated with the Mutiny Act, in the Army Discipline Act, 1879, now replaced by the Army Act, 1881.

Naval Articles of War are of a similar nature. They have been incorporated in the Naval Discipline Act.

Ashbourne Acts.—The Land Purchase (Ireland) Acts, 1885 and 1888, under which a sum of £10,000,000 was set apart to be advanced to tenants for the purchase of their holdings, being repayable in 49 years.

Ashburton Treaty, concluded in 1842 between Lord Ashburton, representing England, and President Tyler, of the United States, defining the boundaries of the United States and Canada, &c.

Assessed Taxes.—The term now applies only to the land tax and house duty.

Balance of Power.—A principle much discussed in the early years of the 19th century, and invoked to secure the independence and integrity of states, and control the ambition of sovereigns.

Balance of Trade.—The difference between the aggregate amounts of a nation's imports and exports; or, the difference between the amounts of a nation's imports from, and exports to, some other specified nation.

Ballot.—(Fr. *Ballotte*, a little ball). A method of secret voting, introduced into Parliamentary elections in England in 1872.

Baronet.—The first rank among gentry, and hereditary. Instituted by James I. in 1611.

Bath.—The Order of the Bath, consisting of three degrees—Knights Grand Cross, Knights Commanders, and Companions. Instituted in 1399, and revived in 1725.

Betterment.—The enhanced value which a property is assumed to gain by a public improvement in its neighbourhood.

Bills of Mortality.—The returns of births and deaths in London. Superseded since 1837 by the Registrar-General's returns.

Bi-Metallism.—The system in which two standard metals are used indiscriminately as legal tender up to any sum, the respective value of each being fixed by law.

Black Rod.—The Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod is an officer attending the House of Lords, and is their messenger to summon the Commons.

Blockade.—The closing of enemy's ports to commerce. It is a principle of international law that a blockade to be binding on neutrals must be effective.

"Blocking" a Bill in Parliament consists in putting down a notice of opposition, which has the effect of preventing its consideration after midnight.

Blue Books.—The Reports and papers issued by Parliamentary authority, many of which are bound in blue.

Bona-fide Traveller.—See *Traveller*.

Bond.—When goods are chargeable with customs or excise duties, and are placed in an authorised warehouse, not to be taken out until the duties are paid, they are said to be in bond.

Borough.—A town which has a Charter of Incorporation, or which returns a member or members to Parliament.

Bounty.—Money paid by a Government to producers, exporters, or importers, to encourage a particular branch of trade. In England it usually took the form of an export bounty, *e.g.*, a bounty or premium of 3s. on every quarter of wheat exported. In France and elsewhere bounties have been given on the manufacture of sugar and the construction of ships.

Boycotting.—A form of social ostracism which took its name from the persecution of the late Captain Boycott by the Irish Land League in Mayo in 1880, and has been more or less resorted to in Ireland since. It was condemned by Pope Leo XIII., April 20th, 1888, as contrary to justice and charity. Mr. Gladstone described it as "exclusive dealing."

Brehon Laws.—The ancient laws of Ireland.

Bright Clauses, The.—The sections of the Irish Land Act of 1870 introduced at the instance of Mr. Bright with the object of facilitating the purchase of their holdings by the tenants. In practice, these sections had little or no success. (See Ashbourne Acts.)

Broad Arrow.—The mark used to distinguish Government property. Introduced in 1689.

Broadbottom Administration.—The coalition Government under Pelham, 1744.

Budget.—The general statement of the finance of the country, annually made by the Chancellor of the Exchequer, usually as soon after April 1st as possible. It is derived from the French "*Bougette*," a small bag.

Bulwer-Clayton Treaty between England and the United States, 1850, by which the two Powers agreed not to construct a canal across the Isthmus of Panama without the consent of the other. In 1900 this consent was given to the United States on condition that the canal should be open to the world's commerce, and should always remain neutral. According to President Taft, the Panama Canal is to be finished in 1913.

Bureaucracy.—A state of society in which social status depends upon official position, as in Russia.

Burgesses.—A term originally applied to the representatives of boroughs in Parliament; now, by the Municipal Corporations Act, 1882, used to distinguish those entitled to the municipal franchise.

Cabal.—The term applied to the Cabinet of Charles II. in 1670, being formed from the initial letters of their names: Clifford, Arlington, Buckingham, Ashley, and Lauderdale.

Cabinet.—See article on "*The Constitution*."

Call of the House.—Has fallen into desuetude, and has not been ordered since 1836, though a motion has been made for it. The object was to secure a full attendance when any important measure was under discussion, and the names of all members were called over.

Capitulations.—The instrument by which certain rights are granted to foreign subjects as in Turkey and Egypt.

Carpet-Bagger.—A term applied to a parliamentary candidate who has had no previous connection with the constituency he seeks to represent.

Caucus (American).—A combination of electors or voters for the purpose of introducing certain persons into places of trust and power. In England it has taken the form of a large committee of electors selected from the whole constituency for the purpose of choosing candidates for the representation of the constituency in the House of Commons and for all municipal honours. It is obviously a powerful means of stifling the voice of a dissentient minority of a party, and of securing the adoption of a particular ticket or programme.

Cave.—The term is usually applied to a combination of a small number of members to defeat a measure introduced by the party to which they belong. The appellation took its origin from the Scriptural parallel drawn by Mr. Bright, March

13th, 1866, when he compared the Liberal opponents of Lord Russell's Reform Bill to the men who gathered themselves to David in the cave of Adullam.—(I Sam. xxii.)

Chairman (of Ways and Means).—In every Session, on the first occasion of the House going into Committee, the leader of the House moves "that Mr. — take the chair," and thereupon he becomes the Chairman of Ways and Means and of the Committee of the whole House during that Session. He is a salaried officer, and has much control over unopposed Private Bill legislation.

Chairman (of Committees in the Lords) is a permanent paid official who takes the chair when the House is in Committee, and has also a general superintendence over Private Bill legislation.

Chandos Clause.—Section 20 of the Reform Act of 1832, by which occupiers at £50 rental were admitted as voters.

Chargé d'Affaires.—Is a diplomatic envoy of the third class, ranking below a plenipotentiary; he is only accredited to the foreign Government, and has no right of access to the foreign Sovereign.

Charter Party.—A covenant between merchants and masters of ships relating to the ship and cargo.

Chartists.—A body of agitators who carried on an active propaganda between 1838 and 1848.

Chauvinism.—The term (derived from Chauvin, a character in one of Scribe's comedies) is used to describe an exaggerated form of patriotism.

Chiltern Hundreds.—The acceptance of this office is a form by which a member of Parliament can resign his seat. It is only by obtaining office that he can do so, and the Crown is therefore always ready to confer on any member, except in cases of misconduct, the Stewardship of the Chiltern Hundreds, of East Hendred and Northstead, or of Poyning, which he holds till another member is appointed to it. A writ for a vacancy caused by acceptance of the Chiltern Hundreds can only be issued while Parliament is sitting.

Church Rate.—The rate imposed by parishioners in vestry meeting for the purpose of maintaining the fabric and services of the parish church. It was abolished as a compulsory impost in 1868.

Civil List.—See "*The Civil List and Royal Grants*," p. 25.

Closure.—See *House of Commons—Procedure*, p. 157.

Combination Laws.—These statutes forbade the association of workmen in Trade Unions. Repealed in 1824.

Committees of the House of Commons

- (1) "*Of the whole House*" is formed when the Speaker leaves the Chair and the Chairman of Ways and Means takes it for the consideration of the details of Bills in the Committee stage, and for other purposes.
- (2) "*Of Supply*" is formed in the same way for any proceedings relating to the public income or expenditure. Estimates are submitted to it, and resolutions moved granting to the Crown the sums requisite.
- (3) "*Of Ways and Means*" is formed in the same way for any proceedings relating to the funds by which the expenditure of the country is sustained. All loans, duties, and imposts are submitted to it. All the propositions of Government are reduced to resolutions divided on by this Committee. Those agreed to are reported to the House, and incorporated in Bills.
- (4) "*Of Selection*" is a Committee nominated by the House of experienced members, whose duties are to nominate the members of Private Bill Committees, and in any other case where the House may so order.

- (5) "*Private Bill*."—These Committees are nominated by the Committee of Selection, and usually consist of five members, sometimes including an official referee, to consider all private Bills affecting railways or other similar questions. They sit in one of the upstairs rooms, usually from twelve to four, and are empowered to hear counsel and witnesses.
- (6) "*Select*."—These are appointed by the House, either at the suggestion of the Government or of some private member, to consider any Public Bill or subject of interest which may be referred to them. Their number is uncertain, varying from five to even twenty-eight members. They can only take evidence when specially authorised to do so. They select their own chairman.
- (7) "*Hybrid*."—These are appointed partly by the House itself and partly by the Committee of Selection, for the purpose of considering any private Bills, of special interest to the public at large, which may be referred to them.
- (8) "*Standing or Grand*."—First adopted in modern times in 1833 by the appointment of Standing Committees on Trade and on Law. The experiment was repeated in 1884, when it was, however, not put into operation, but in 1888 the two Committees were again constituted. In 1894 a Standing Committee for Scotch Bills was appointed. In 1907 four Standing Committees were established. They deal only with Bills referred to them by the whole House, and assimilate their procedure to that of Committees of the whole House. There is no official report of the debate in Standing Committees. For details of composition, &c., see p. 156.

Communism.—The system of things in common and the doctrines relating to it.

Compound Householder.—The term applied to those occupiers whose landlords "compound" with the parish authorities to pay the rates on their houses.

Comtists.—The disciples of Auguste Comte, the founder of the Positivist creed, d. 1857.

Concordat.—A formal agreement between the See of Rome and any foreign Government, by which the administration of the Roman Catholic Church within the territory of that Government is regulated—e.g., the Concordat of 1801 with France, and of 1855 with Austria.

Conference (1) *Parliamentary*.—A negotiation between the Lords and Commons in the event of a difference. The Lords name the time and place, and reasons for the course proposed are given, in writing, on both sides. But these reasons are now generally given by message from one House to the other without a conference; (2) *Diplomatic*.—A meeting of ambassadors or special envoys for the purpose of settling some international question.

Congé d'Élire.—The licence given by the Sovereign, as head of the Church, to a dean and chapter empowering them to elect a Bishop, when a See becomes vacant.

Congress.—A meeting of Sovereigns or Ministers for Foreign Affairs for the purpose of settling some international question.

Conscience Clause.—The provision of the Education Act, 1870, by which parents could withdraw their children from instruction in religious doctrines to which they were conscientiously opposed.

Conservatives.—The name by which the political party whose fundamental principle is the preservation of our national institutions has been known since 1830. (*Quarterly Rev.*, xliii., p. 276.)

Consolidated Fund is the general revenue of the country to which the gross produce of all taxes and revenues, and also certain miscellaneous receipts, are paid. The expenditure for certain of

the Public Services, such as the National Debt, the Civil List, and the salaries of the judges, is charged once and for all on the Consolidated Fund.

Consols (short for "Consolidated").—The name owes its origin to an Act of 1752, which consolidated various Government stocks into 3 per cent. annuities, at which rate they remained until 1888, when Consols at 2½ per cent. (after April 5th, 1903, 2½ per cent.) were created by the National Debt Conversion Act, introduced by Mr. Goschen. During the year 1911 Consols touched the very low price of 76½.

Constitutional Party.—The alternative name assumed by Conservatives and seceded Whigs in the general election of 1868.

Consul.—A diplomatic agent abroad whose duty it is to aid and advise British subjects requiring assistance, to report on the trade of the district of which he resides, and generally to discharge the duties of a commercial agent for the home country.

Contraband.—A term used to denote articles which are forbidden to be imported into or exported from any country by the law of that country.

Contraband of War.—A term used to denote articles, such as munitions of war, which may not be supplied by a neutral to a belligerent Power.

Convention.—A meeting of representatives from two or more States for the purpose of settling some international question not sufficiently important for a Congress or a Conference.

Convocation.—The general assembly of representatives of the clergy of the Church of England convened by the Sovereign. Convocation is divided into two Houses for each Province (Northern and Southern), the Upper being composed of Bishops, and the Lower of Deans, Prebendaries, Archdeacons, and members elected by the benefited clergy.

Corn Laws, The.—A series of enactments regulating and imposing duties or granting bounties on the importation or exportation of corn. They were repealed by Sir Robert Peel in 1846.

Countervailing Duties.—Duties imposed on imported articles in order to equalise the charges imposed on them with the charges imposed on articles manufactured at home.

Count-Out.—If any member of the House of Commons calls the attention of the Chair to the fact that the quorum of forty members is not present, the debate is stopped, and after two minutes, the House is counted, when, if forty members are not in sight, the House stands adjourned. No count-out can take place on Wednesdays until after four o'clock.

County Councils.—The authorities established by the Local Government Act, 1888, to take over the administrative portion of County business formerly in the hands of magistrates in quarter sessions. In London the County Council superseded the Metropolitan Board of Works.

Courts-martial.—Courts for the trial of all persons subject to the military law or the Naval Discipline Act. Military Courts-martial, under Army Act, 1881, are of five kinds: General, District, Regimental, Field-general, and Summary.

Naval Courts-martial consist of Admirals, Captains and Commander's, who try offences against the Naval Discipline Act.

Cowper-Temple Clause.—A provision of the Education Act of 1870, by which it was enacted that "no religious catechism or religious formula which is distinctive of any particular denomination shall be taught" in any Board School.

Crown Lands.—The hereditary property of the Sovereign, surrendered by him to Parliament in exchange for a fixed Civil List.

Cumulative Vote.—The provision by which electors are allowed to give all their votes to one

candidate, or distribute them at will. Applied to School Board Elections, 1870-1902.

Customs.—The duties levied upon goods of merchandise at the place of importation.

Death Duties.—The Estate, Legacy and Succession Duties.

Democrats.—The advocates for the government of the people by the people; a name adopted by the French Republicans, 1790, and by the pro-slavery party in the United States.

Direct Taxation.—A tax is said to be direct when it is assessed upon the persons on whom the burden of it falls. Thus the income-tax is direct, but a tax on tobacco, which, though paid in the first instance by the dealer, really falls on the consumer, is indirect.

Dispensing Power.—The power claimed by several English Sovereigns to set aside the laws. It was finally rejected by the Bill of Rights, 1689.

Domesday Book.—The book containing the General Survey of England, completed in 1086. The Modern Domesday Book or Return of Owners of Land, was issued in 1875 (Parl. Paper, 1937).

Drawback or Rebate.—Duty remitted or paid back by the Government on the exportation or re-exportation of the commodities on which the duty was charged.

Education Code.—The annual regulations issued by the Board of Education, in accordance with which the grants to elementary schools are determined.

Eight Hours Movement.—A proposal to enact a legal working day of eight hours; first adopted in England by the Trades Union Congress at Liverpool, September, 1890. An Eight Hours' Act was passed in regard to Coal Mines in 1908.

Elgin Commission.—The Royal Commission of Enquiry into the S. African War, held in 1903, under the Chairmanship of the Earl of Elgin.

Estimates.—The annual statements prepared by the heads of the Government Departments, of the sums to be voted by the House of Commons for the requirements of the year.

Exchange.—The *par of exchange* is the fixed value of the standard of value of one country in the standard of value of another country—e.g., £1=4dols. 86c. 64m., American. The exchange is said to be against a country, say England, when a bill on London can be purchased in New York below its *par value*.

Exchequer.—The national Treasury.

Exchequer Bills.—Negotiable interest-bearing bills payable to bearer, issued by the Treasury under the authority of Parliament for amounts varying from £100 to £1,000.

Extradition.—The surrender of fugitives from justice by one State to another in pursuance of a treaty.

Faggot Vote.—A vote procured by an illusory purchase of property with the object of acquiring a nominal qualification. Faggot votes were usually manufactured by the division of a hereditament into qualifying lots, which were distributed between several persons; they occurred chiefly in counties, and were virtually abolished by the Franchise Act of 1884.

Fair Trade.—The principle urged by the supporters of the doctrine is that although Free Trade ought to be universally adopted by nations, yet one nation ought not to subject its industries to a disadvantage by refusing in the face of hostile tariffs to tax foreign goods. In other words, if France, for example, refuses to admit our goods free of duty, we in fairness ought to levy a reciprocal duty on French goods.

Federation.—Where several States combine

on equal terms to provide and obey a common central government for matters of general polity, e.g., foreign relations, while each State governs itself in local matters, the combination is called a federation—the Commonwealth of Australia, for example.

Fenians.—The common name of the "Irish Republican Brotherhood," instituted in 1858 by James Stephens, whose attempted insurrection in 1867 was easily suppressed.

Filibusters.—A name given to Freebooters who plundered the American coasts in the 17th century, and now applied to any illegitimate military enterprise.

Forbes Mackenzie Act.—The Act of 1853 which regulates public houses in Scotland.

Foreign Enlistment Act.—passed in 1819—forbids British subjects to enter the military service of a foreign state without special permission, or to make war without authority upon a friendly country.

Free Port.—A port where ships of all nations may load and unload free of duty, provided the goods are not carried into the adjoining country.

Free Trade.—Trade free from restrictions, and in particular unencumbered by customs duties designed to prohibit or restrict the importation of foreign goods.

French Treaty.—The treaty negotiated by Cobden with France in 1860.

Funded Debt.—That part of a national debt which stands in the form of permanent stock, as opposed to money owing on bills, paper currency or other temporary indebtedness, which is classed as Unfunded Debt.

Game Laws.—The principal Act is that of 1 and 2 William IV., c. 32, which greatly modified preceding laws and legalised the sale of game at certain seasons.

Geneva Convention.—The international code adopted in 1864, which lays down the regulations under which succour is provided for the sick and wounded in war.

Gerrymandering.—A manipulation of a section of voters from one constituency to another where they may be more wanted, in order to secure the dominant party a majority in both. A term borrowed from American politics.

Griffith's Valuation.—The valuation of Ireland, for purposes of taxation, carried out under the supervision of Sir R. Griffith between 1830 and 1850.

Habeas Corpus Act.—The Act 31 Charles II., c. 2, passed in 1679, by which a subject who is imprisoned may demand a writ of *habeas corpus* to bring him before a court which shall determine whether his imprisonment was just.

Hague Tribunal.—The permanent Committee of Arbitration, established by the International Conference in 1899, held at the Hague at the instance of the Czar of Russia.

"Hanging Gale."—The half-year's rent which, on many estates in Ireland, is not collected until six months after it is due.

Heckling.—A Scotch expression, to describe the process of questioning a candidate during an election.

High Commission.—An ecclesiastical court (abolished 1641), by which all spiritual jurisdiction was vested in the Crown.

High Treason.—An offence against the security of the Commonwealth, or the person of the Sovereign.

Hinterland.—The German word used to denote the undefined territories lying behind the European colonies, in Africa and elsewhere.

Holy Alliance.—The alliance entered into in 1815, between the sovereigns of Russia, Prussia, and Austria, by which they bound themselves to be governed by Christian principles in their policy, with the object of maintaining the peace of their States.

Home Rule.—The movement set on foot by the late Isaac Butt, M.P., in 1870, which had for its object the establishment of an Irish Parliament, dependent upon the Crown. The basis of the demand was afterwards enlarged by the party of Mr. Parnell, and was adopted by Mr. Gladstone and a large section of the Liberal party in 1886.

Horse Guards.—The name originally applied to the Household troops, and now used to denote the building in Whitehall where some of the departments of the army administration are located.

Hue and Cry.—A police circular, established in 1710, and now superseded by the *Police Gazette*.

Hundred, The.—An ancient division of a county, so called from having, as is supposed, originally contained one hundred families.

Hustings.—The place from which candidates for Parliament addressed the electors at the nomination prior to the Ballot Act of 1872.

Hypothec.—An obligation by which property of a debtor was made over to his creditor in security of his debt. The modern mortgage corresponds very closely with it.

Illiterate Vote.—The provision of the Ballot Act, 1872, which enables a person who cannot read or write to require the presiding officer to mark his ballot paper for him.

Impeachment.—A proceeding by which a minister, charged with crimes against the State, may be brought to trial.

Imperial Federation.—The movement having for its object the consolidation of the United Kingdom and the Colonies for the purposes of trade, and for the defence of material interests and common rights. The Imperial Federation League was dissolved in 1893, but has been succeeded by the British Empire League, with more definite objects.

Indemnity Bill.—A measure by which Parliament may relieve a ministry from the consequences of a breach of the law committed in extreme and urgent cases without Parliamentary sanction.

Indirect Taxation.—See *Direct Taxation*.

Inland Revenue includes the proceeds of the Excise, Death Duties, Stamp Duties, Property and Income Tax, Land Tax, and House Duty.

Interpellation.—A formal question or challenge to a minister by a member of Parliament; the term is chiefly used in France.

Kenyon-Slaney Clause.—The section of the Education Act, 1902, giving control of religious education to managers, in schools not provided by the local authority; moved by Col. Kenyon-Slaney, Oct. 31, 1902.

Kilmainham Treaty.—The alleged understanding between Mr. Gladstone's Government and Mr. Parnell in 1882, by which the latter would have been released from Kilmainham prison, giving an undertaking to assist in suppressing outrages and forwarding Liberal measures.

Laissez-faire.—The doctrine of non-interference by the Government in the affairs of society. Its advocates insist on leaving as much as possible to private enterprise.

Lichfield House Compact.—Said to have been entered into between the Whig Government of 1835 and Daniel O'Connell, at Lichfield House, 13, St. James' Square.

Limitations, Statutes of.—The Acts which limit the time within which redress may be sought for injuries sustained.

Local Option or Local Veto.—The terms applied to projects of temperance legislation, by which a certain majority of the inhabitants of a district would be empowered to prohibit the issue of publicans' licences.

Lodger Franchise.—Established by the Israeli Reform Act of 1867.

"McKinley Act."—An Act of the United States Legislature passed in 1890, under which the import duties on foreign goods imported into the United States were enormously raised. So called after William McKinley, afterwards President of the U.S.A., 1897-1901.

Magna Charta.—See *The Constitution*, page 20.

"Manchester Martyrs."—The term applied by Irish Nationalists to Allen, Larkin, and O'Brien, who were hanged for having murdered Police-Sergeant Brett at Manchester in 1866, while attempting to effect a rescue of the Fenian prisoners under his charge.

Mandamus.—A process by which the Courts may enforce the performance of a public duty.

Marque, Letters of.—Licences formerly granted by Government in time of war, authorising private individuals to fit out ships of war for the purpose of harassing and plundering the enemy. Abolished by treaty, 1856.

Match Tax.—A tax of $\frac{1}{4}$ d. per box upon lucifer matches, proposed by the late Mr. Lowe (Lord Sherbrooke) when Chancellor of the Exchequer in 1871, but afterwards abandoned in consequence of the hostility it provoked.

Minority Vote.—A provision of the Reform Act of 1867, by which, in order to secure the representation of the minority in certain constituencies, some 20 in number, each returning three members, it was enacted that no elector should vote for more than two members. The provision was rendered obsolete by the Redistribution Act, 1885.

Monroe Doctrine.—The opinion held by President Monroe of the United States, 1817-24, against permitting European powers to interfere in questions of liberty in North or South America.

Moonlighting.—The name given to night outrages in Ireland with the object of preventing the payment of rent, or punishing an unpopular tenant.

Mortmain.—The possession of lands or tenements in dead hands, or hands that cannot alienate. Originally applied to conveyances of land made to Ecclesiastical bodies; afterwards made to any corporate body.

Mutiny Act.—The popular name of the Army (Annual) Act, which regulates the discipline and payment of the British army.

Navigation Laws.—Certain enactments designed to secure a commercial monopoly to this country. One, for example, provided that no goods should be exported from this country except in British vessels. They were repealed in 1849.

"No Rent" Manifesto.—The proclamation issued by Mr. Parnell and others from Kilmainham Gaol in 1881, ordering the Irish tenant farmers to pay no rent until the "suspects" were released.

Oath.—The oath taken by members of Parliament is as follows:—"I, ——— do swear that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to His Majesty King George V., his heirs and successors, according to law. So help me, God."

Oligarchy.—A form of Government which places the supreme power in a small number.

"One Man, One Vote."—The article first adopted by Mr. Gladstone at Nottingham, October, 1887, as an item of the Gladstonian Liberal programme. It involves the abolition of the existing property franchise, which dates from 8 Henry VI., and of every qualification which does not depend upon mere residence.

Orders of the Day.—See *House of Commons—Procedure*, p. 157.

Over-Regulation Price.—A bonus formerly paid by officers in the army (under the Purchase System, q.v.) to facilitate the retirement of their superiors in rank, and thereby accelerate promotion.

"Passive Resistance."—The movement among Nonconformists in 1903, to resist payment of rates, so far as they might consider them to be applicable to education purposes, including therein the maintenance of denominational schools.

Peelites.—The name given to those Whig and Tory Members who adhered to Sir R. Peel after his defeat in 1846.

Penal Laws.—Statutes of great severity against criminals; they were considerably mitigated by Sir R. Peel in 1826-8, and subsequently.

Permissive Bill.—The name formerly given to a project of law which proposed to give power to a certain majority of the parishioners in any parish to veto the grant of publicans' licences.

"Plan of Campaign."—A system initiated by Mr. J. Dillon, M.P., and published in *United Ireland*, October, 1886, by which the tenants on an estate determined the amount of rent they would pay, and handed the same to secretly appointed trustees, to be used in fighting the landlord if he declined to accept the terms proposed. The practice was emphatically condemned by the Pope in a letter of April 20th, 1888, addressed to the Irish Bishops.

Plenipotentiary.—A diplomatic envoy of the second class. He does not represent his Sovereign as an ambassador does, nor does he, like an ambassador, have a personal right of access to the foreign Sovereign at all times, but only on special occasions.

Political Economy.—The science which has for its object the amelioration of the condition of mankind and the furtherance of civilisation, wealth, and happiness.

Poyning's Act.—The Act of 1494 (10 Henry VII.), by which the measures introduced into the Irish Parliament were subjected to the control of the Privy Council. It was in effect repealed in 1782.

Preferential Tariffs.—The movement instituted in 1903 by Mr. J. Chamberlain, having for its object the grant of preferential duties on British Colonial imports, as against those from foreign countries.

Prerogative, The Royal.—See *The Crown*, p. 24.

Previous Question.—A mode of avoiding for a time a decision on a question of principle by withholding it from the vote.

Prime Minister, or Premier.—Is usually, but not necessarily, First Lord of the Treasury. He is the head of the Ministry, and may be in either House of Parliament.

Primogeniture, Law of.—It gives the eldest born superiority of rights over those of younger brothers in cases of intestacy.

Privateer.—A ship belonging to private individuals sailing under Letters of Marque.

Privy Council.—This is the successor of the ancient Curia Regis; the Sovereign acts in Council in the discharge of certain statutory business

through this body, and summons any member thereof he pleases; three form a quorum. The higher officers of State and of the Sovereign's Household are invariably members of it.

Prorogation.—The effect of proroguing Parliament is to bring to an end all pending proceedings (except an impeachment), and to suspend all business until Parliament may be summoned again. An adjournment is simply a suspension of business. A prorogation can only be at the will of the Sovereign; either House may adjourn at any time at its own pleasure.

Protection.—The protection of domestic industry by the imposition of duties on imported goods.

Protectionists.—(1) The party which opposed the repeal of the Corn Laws, deriving this name from the Society for the Protection of Agriculture. (2) The opponents of free trade generally.

Protest.—Any one or more peers have the right of entering on the journals of the House of Lords the fact of their dissent from a measure which has received the sanction of the majority, with their reasons for dissenting. This is called their protest.

Protocol.—A rough draft of the proceedings at a congress, conference or convention, to be afterwards embodied in a formal treaty, and formally ratified by the attending Powers.

Purchase System.—The practice of purchasing commissions in the army, which obtained up to 1871, when it was abolished by Royal Warrant, legislation for the purpose having been rejected in Parliament.

Quarantine.—The period of detention imposed upon ships and passengers arriving from places infected with disease.

Queen Anne's Bounty.—A fund established in 1708 for the purpose of increasing the incomes of the poorer clergy.

Quorum.—In the House of Lords three form a quorum; in the House of Commons forty.

Rack Rent.—In practice the rack rent is the maximum which can be obtained under free competition.

Rebate.—See *Drawback*.

Reciprocity.—In relation to commercial questions, implies equality of treatment between one country and another in matters of trade.

Retaliation.—In relation to tariffs, refers to the policy adumbrated by Mr. A. Balfour in 1903, by which power would be given to the Government to impose retaliatory duties on imports from countries which penalise the entry of British exports.

Ribbonism.—The principles of a secret society in Ireland, the object of which was to intimidate the landlords and revenge alleged injuries.

Right, Petition and Declaration of.—See *The Crown*, page 24.

Round Table Conference.—The meeting of Liberal leaders, viz., Mr. Chamberlain, Sir W. Harcourt, Lord Herschell, Mr. John Morley, and Sir G. Trevelyan, held at Mr. Chamberlain's suggestion in 1887 to devise, if possible, a means of re-uniting the Liberal party on the Irish question. The conference proved abortive.

Royal Assent.—The act by which the Crown, either in person or by a commission, gives its assent to Bills passed by both Houses. The Royal decision is announced in Norman French by the Clerk of the Parliaments. To a Money Bill he says, "Le Roi remercie ses bons sujets, accepte leur b n volence, et ainsi le veult." To an ordinary Public Bill he says, "Le Roi le veult."

To a private Bill he says, "Soit fait comme il est désiré." If the Royal Assent is refused, he says, "Le Roi s'avisera." This power, however, has not been exercised since 1707. The moment the assent is given, the Bill becomes an Act.

Royalties.—Payments which the lessee or manufacturer makes to the owner of a patent, copyright, mine, &c., for the right of applying the invention or getting minerals.

Schomburgk Line.—The line of demarcation between the territories of British Guiana and Venezuela, originally traced by Sir R. Schomburgk for the British Government.

Septennial Act.—Passed in 1716, by which Parliament is dissolved *ipso facto* on the seventh anniversary of the date upon which it met. By the Parliament Act, 1911, Section 7, the maximum duration of Parliament is now fixed at five years.

Session.—In Parliamentary language means the period during which Parliament sits after it has been summoned by proclamation until it has been prorogued. An adjournment, therefore, does not end a Session.

Sessional Orders.—Regulations which expire at the end of the Session in which they are made, although they are renewable.

Settlement, Act of.—See *The Constitution*, page 21.

Sinking Fund.—A fund formed by putting aside a certain sum every year to accumulate at compound interest, with the object of ultimately extinguishing the whole or some part of the National Debt.

Sliding Scale.—The term, as applied to the Corn Laws, signified the import duties imposed by the Acts of 1828 and 1842, which varied according to the average price of wheat in England.

Socialism.—Roughly, is the collective name for a group of doctrines which aim at a comparative equality in the distribution of property as opposed to the existing system.

Speaker (The).—In the House of Lords he is generally, but not necessarily, the Lord Chancellor or Keeper of the Great Seal. He is the organ and mouthpiece of the House, but has not the right of preserving order or of giving a casting vote.

Speaker (The).—In the House of Commons he presides over the meetings of that assembly, except when in Committee. He represents the House in the Royal Presence, and on other public occasions. He does not speak in debate, except sometimes in Committee.

Standing Orders.—The permanent regulations for the conduct of business in either House of Parliament.

Sugar Bounties.—Bounties on the export of sugar, granted by certain foreign countries. The Convention of 1902, held at Brussels, established a permanent commission to report on such bounties, with a view to penalising the country which adopted them. An Act was passed in 1903 to enable the Government to apply the principles of the Convention.

Surtax.—A tax on something already taxed; an additional tax on specified articles.

Supply.—See *Committees*.

Tallies.—Sticks of wood with notches on them indicating the sum due to the Exchequer. When cut in two, one part was retained by the Chamberlain of the Exchequer and the other by the party paying in the money. They were abolished in 1782.

Tariff.—A list or table of duties payable on goods imported into or exported from a country.

Tellers.—The members who are appointed to ensure the accuracy of divisions in Parliament. Two are appointed on either side.

Terminable Annuities.—Another name for the Sinking Fund, by means of which a considerable portion of debt is paid off every year, thereby extinguishing the capitalised sum after a certain time.

Test Act.—An Act that obliged all Government officers to receive the Sacrament according to the rites of the Church of England. It was abolished in 1673. The Test and Corporation Acts were abolished in 1823.

Three-Corner Constituency.—See *Minority Vote*.

Three F's.—An expression which came into use during the debates on the Irish Land Act in 1881, signifying the demands of the Irish tenants for Fixity of Tenure, Fair Rents, and Free Sale.

Three R's.—A loose expression employed in the Education debates in and since 1870, and signifying Reading, Writing, and Arithmetic.

Time Limit.—A term used of the proposal to enact a limit to the operation of the provision of the Licensing Act, 1904, by which no licence can be refused renewal by Licensing Justices, merely on the ground of public policy and redundancy, without the interested parties receiving compensation from a fund raised for that purpose by a levy on licensed premises. The use of the term generally implies, also, a proposal that after the period specified, licence-holders shall be subject to the exaction of "monopoly value."

Town Council.—The authority established by the Municipal Corporations Act, which controls the affairs of towns having a charter of incorporation.

Traveller, The Bonâ-fide.—A person defined by the Licensing Acts as one whose lodging during the preceding night is at least 3 miles from the place where he demands to be served with liquor.

Unearned Increment.—A controversial term intended to express the increase in the value of land owing to circumstances external to the land—*e.g.*, the growth of an adjacent town. It has subsequently been extended to other forms of property—*e.g.*, stocks and shares.

Voluntary Schools.—In common parlance are those which receive grants and rate-aid under the Education Acts, but which have been built and are structurally maintained by voluntary agency.

Ways and Means.—See *Committees*.

Wyndham Act.—The Irish Land Act of 1903, introduced by Mr. G. Wyndham, Chief Secretary for Ireland, providing for the purchase of land by means of State aid.

THE EUROPEAN WAR.

HOUSE OF LORDS RECORD.

(D) Signifies mentioned in Dispatches. (K) Killed in action. (L.H.) Awarded French Legion of Honour. (M) Missing. (P) Prisoner of War. (R) Special Reserve. (S) Service Battalion. (T) Territorial Forces. (T.D.) Territorial Decoration. (W) Wounded.

The following is the record of those Members of the House of Lords who, at some period of, or throughout the War, served with His Majesty's Forces :—

UNIONISTS.

ABERCORN, 3RD DUKE OF	Major, North Irish Horse. (R.) Afterwards Capt., 1st Life Guards (Reserve Regt.).
ABINGER, 5TH BAR.....	Hon. Commander, R.N.V.R. (Died 23/5/17.)
ABINGER, 6TH BAR.	Asst.-Paymaster, Royal Naval Reserve. Lieut., R.N.V.R., from 14/6/17.
ADDINGTON, 3RD BAR.	Capt., Buckinghamshire Battn. Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Light Infantry. (T.)
AILESBUURY, 6TH MARQ. OF, D.S.O.	Major, 1st Co. of London (Middlesex, Duke of Cambridge's Hussars) Yeomanry. Afterwards Major, 8th (S.) Battn. Wiltshire Regt. (2nd Reserve). Afterwards Major, Army Service Corps.
ALLERTON, 2ND BAR.	Capt., Army Ordnance Dept. (Resigned Commission 20/11/17.)
AMPTHILL, 2ND BAR., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E..	Lieut.-Col., 3rd Battn. Bedfordshire Regt. (R.). Lieut.-Col., 13th (Labour) Battn., Leicestershire Regt., 9/11/16.
ANCASTER, 2ND EARL OF	Lieut.-Col., Lincolnshire Yeomanry. Afterwards Lieut.-Col., Yeomanry Territorial Force Reserve.
ANGLESEY, 6TH MARQ. OF.....	Capt., Reserve of Officers, Lieut., Royal Horse Guards, 3/11/14. A.D.C. (Extra) on Personal Staff, 9/8/15. Asst. Military Secretary, 1/12/15 (D.). Asst. Military Secretary, Ministry of Munitions, 8/7/16. A.D.C. from 4/3/18.
ARRAN, 6TH EARL OF, K.P.	Lieut.-Col., 15th Battn. The London Regiment, Civil Service Rifles (T.). Afterwards Capt. and Brevet-Major, Royal Horse Guards. Major, Reserve Regt. Royal Horse Guards, 4/10/16. On Retired List on account of ill-health, 14/2/18.
ASHBURTON, 5TH BAR.....	Major, Hampshire Yeomanry.
ATHLUMNEY, 2ND BAR.	Lieut.-Col., Reserve of Officers, Assistant-Provost-Marshal, (Graded as D.A.A.G.). Resigned appointment and relinquished temporary rank, 21/5/18.
ATHOLL, 8TH DUKE OF, C.B., M.V.O., D.S.O.	Lieut.-Col. Commandant, Scottish Horse Yeomanry, and Brig.-Gen. in Army.
AUCKLAND, 5TH BAR.	Major, 6th (S.) Battn. Dorsetshire Regt. (Relinquished Commission, 10/7/15.)
BANGOR, 6TH VISC. (Ir. Rep. Peer)	Dep. Assistant Director of Ordnance Services, 63rd R. Naval Div., and Ordnance Officer, with rank of Lieut.-Col., Royal Marines (D.), 27/10/14 to 16/11/16.
BARNARD, 10TH BAR., M.C.	Capt., Westmorland and Cumberland Yeomanry (W.) (M.C.)
BASING, 2ND BAR., C.B., d.	Brevet-Col., Reserve of Officers, Commanding 5th Reserve Regt. of Cavalry. Afterwards Brigade Commander with rank of Brigadier-General.
BASING, 3RD BAR.	Capt., 1st Dragoons, and Capt., Northumberland Yeomry.
BATHURST, 7TH EARL, C.M.G.	Staff Lieut., 2nd Class, for duty as Draft Conducting Officer, Major and Commandant on Lines of Communication, from 15/9/15. (Resigned Commission, 27/1/17.)
BEAVERBROOK, 1ST BAR.	Major, Canadian Expeditionary Force.
BEDFORD, 11TH DUKE OF, K.G., A.D.C....	Col.-Commanding Bedfordshire Training Depôt for Service Battns.
BELLEW, 4TH BAR. (Ir. Rep. Peer)	Major, 4th Battn. Yorkshire Regt. (T.)
BELPER, 3RD BAR.	Capt., 2nd Life Guards, Staff-Capt. R.A., attached to Headquarters Units, 1/7/15 to 18/11/16. Capt., Reserve Regt., 2nd Life Guards. Capt. (Act.-Major), Tank Corps.
BERESFORD, 1ST BAR.	Hon. Commander, Royal Naval Reserve.
BERWICK, 8TH BAR.	Lieut., Shropshire Yeomanry.
BLYTHSWOOD, 4TH BAR.	Major, Reserve of Officers, and Brigade Major, Brigade of Guards.
BRADFORD, 5TH EARL OF	Lieut.-Col., 3rd Battn. Royal Scots. (R.). (Relinquished Commission, 6/1/19.)
BURNHAM, 2ND BAR.	Lieut.-Col., Bucks Yeomanry. Lieut.-Col., Territorial Force Reserve, 1/5/17.

HOUSE OF LORDS RECORD—UNIONISTS—*continued.*

BUTE, 4TH MARQ. OF	Private, Inns-of Court Officers' Training Corps. Sec.-Lieut., 3rd Battn. Welsh Regt. (R.), 5/9/16.
CADOGAN, 6TH EARL	Col. and County Commandant, Suffolk Volunteer Regt.
CAIRNS, 4TH EARL, C.M.G.	Lieut.-Col., 5th Battn. London Regt. (London Rifle Brigade). (T.) (D.) Group Commander with rank of Colonel, 3/11/15. (Resigned Commission on account of ill-health, 13/12/15.)
CAITHNESS, 18TH EARL OF (Scotch Rep. Peer).	Major, 5th Battn. Gordon Highlanders (T.). Asst.-Insp. of Qr.-Master Gen. Services. Senr. Insp. and Lieut.-Col. in Army, 11/6/18.
CALTHORPE, 8TH EARL	Capt. for Special Service. (Graded as Staff Lieut., 1st Class.)
CAMDEN, 4TH MARQ.	Major, West Kent Yeomanry. Appointed Major, Territorial Force Reserve Yeomanry, 7/6/16.
CAMOYS, 5TH BAR.	Sec.-Lieut., Oxfordshire Yeomanry. Sec. and appointed Equipment Officer 3rd Class, R.F. Corps, Military Wing, 10/1/17.
CHELMSFORD, 3RD BAR., G.C.M.G.	Capt., 4th Battn. Dorset Regt. (T.). Appointed Viceroy of India.
CHEYLESMORE, 3RD BAR. (MAJ.-GEN.), K.C.V.O.	Camp Commandant (unpaid), Musketry Camp, Bisley (D.).
CHOLMONDELEY, 4TH MARQ. OF	Major, Notts. Royal Horse Artillery. (T.)
CHURCHILL, 1ST VISC., G.C.V.O.	Col., Oxfordshire Hussars Yeomanry. Major, Territorial Force Reserve Yeomanry from 26/8/16.
CHURSTON, 3RD BAR., M.V.O.	Major, 3rd (Reserve) Battn. Scots Guards. Staff Captain, 16/7/17. D.A.A.M.G., 23/8/17. Insp. of Qr.-Mr. Gen. Services, 7/5/18. Senr. Insp. of Qr.-Mr. Gen. Services and Lt.-Col., 11/6/18.
CLANWILLIAM, 5TH EARL OF	Major, 13th (S.) Battn. (Co. Down). Royal Irish Rifles. Afterwards Staff Capt. and Assistant Prov.-Marshal. (D.)
CLARENDON, 6TH EARL OF	Lieut.-Col. and County Commandant, Hertfordshire Volunteer Regt.
CLINTON, 21ST BAR.	Lieut.-Col., Royal North Devon Hussars Yeomanry.
COLVILLE OF CULROSS, 2ND VISC.	Lieut.-Col., Territorial Force Reserve, and Area Commandant.
COMBERMERE, 4TH VISC.	Sec.-Lieut., Royal Flying Corps, Military Wing. Balloon Officer, 14/6/16. Sec.-Lieut., Royal Garrison Artillery, 22/10/16. (W.)
CONGLETON, 5TH BAR.	Lieut., 2nd Battn. Grenadier Guards. (K.) (D.)
CONYNGHAM, 5TH MARQ.	Lieut., South Irish Horse. (R.) A.D.C., 7/11/17.
COTTENHAM, 4TH EARL OF, <i>d.</i>	Capt. and Group Adjutant, City of London Motor Volunteer Corps.
COTTESLOE, 3RD BAR.	Lieut.-Col., Bucks Battn., Oxford and Bucks Light Infantry (T.). Brig.-Major, attached General Staff. Chief Instructor at School of Instruction. Lieut.-Col., Territorial Force Reserve, 17/3/17.
CRANWORTH, 2ND BAR.	Lieut., Norfolk Yeomanry. Afterwards Capt., Royal Artillery. Appointed to General Staff for Special Services, 14/1/16. (D.)
CRAWFORD, 27TH EARL OF	L.-Cpl., Royal Army Medical Corps. Appointed Sec.-Lieut., Regular Forces, 4/7/16. Cancelled 26/7/16. Appointed President Board of Agriculture and Fisheries, 12/7/16.
CROMER, 2ND EARL OF	Lieut., Grenadier Guards (R.), and A.D.C. to Viceroy of India.
DALHOUSIE, 14TH EARL OF	Capt., 2nd Battn. Scots Guards. Placed on Retired List on account of ill-health, 31/1/17.
DECIES, 5TH BAR., D.S.O. (Ir. Rep. Peer)	Lieut.-Col., South Irish Horse. (R.) On Staff as Assistant Adjutant and Quartermaster-General, 30/8/15 to 4/3/16. G.S.O. 3rd Grade, special appointment, 11/6/16. Capt. on Gen. List and G.S.O. 3rd Grade, 22/5/17.
DELAMERE, 3RD BAR.	Lieut., Regular Forces for Service in East Africa, 1/9/14 to 5/2/15.
DE LA WARR, 8TH EARL	Lieut., Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve. Died 16/12/15.
DENEIGH, 9TH EARL OF, C.V.O., A.D.C.	Col., Royal Artillery. (Staff Officer, graded as Assistant Adjutant-General.)
DERAMORE, 3RD BAR.	Lieut.-Col., Yorkshire Hussars Yeomanry.
DERBY, 17TH EARL OF, K.G. C.B., G.C.V.O.	Lieut.-Col., 1st Dock Battn. Liverpool Regt. (Unpaid.) Col.-Commandant from 14/3/17. Director of Army Recruiting. Under Secretary of State for War, 7/7/16. Secretary of State for War, Dec., 1916. British Ambassador to France from 1918.
DE VESCI, 5TH VISC. (Ir. Rep. Peer) ..	Major and Adjutant, 2nd (Reserve) Battn. Irish Guards. Dep. Asst. Dir. of Forestry and D.A.Q.M.G., 19/1/18.
DEVON, 14TH EARL OF	Major, Devonshire Regt. (Dépôt). (Relinquished Commission, 24/3/15.)
DONOUGHMORE, 6TH EARL OF, K.P.	Colonel in Regular Forces whilst serving with British Red Cross Society (D.).
DOWNE, 8TH VISC., K.C.V.O., C.B.	Colonel, 10th Hussars.

HOUSE OF LORDS RECORD—UNIONISTS—*continued.*

DUDLEY, 2ND EARL OF, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.	Lieut.-Col., Worcestershire Hussars Yeomanry. Afterwards Commandant on Lines of Communication. (Graded as A.A.G.) Lieut.-Col., Territorial Force Reserve Yeo., 23/7/16.
DUFFERIN & AVA, 3RD MARQ. OF	Capt., Reserve of Officers and Staff Capt. Insp. Gen., Qr.-Mr. Gen. Services and Major. Capt., 3rd Batta. Grenadier Guards (W.). Instructor, Machine Gun Corps.
DUNDONALD, 12TH EARL OF, K.C.V.O., K.C.B. (Sco. Rep. Peer)	Colonel, 2nd Life Guards.
DUNMORE, 8TH EARL OF, V.C., M.V.O., D.S.O. (Major)	Major, Reserve of Officers. General Staff Officer from 22/9/14. (D.S.O.), (D.), (W.)
DUNRAVEN, 4TH EARL OF, K.P., C.M.G., O.B.E.	Commander, Royal Naval Reserve.
ELLESMERE, 4TH EARL OF, M.V.O.	Lieut.-Col., 3rd Batta. Royal Scots (Lothian Regt.). (R.)
ERROLL, 19TH EARL OF, K.T., C.B.	Brigadier-General in Command of a Division. Lt.-Col., and County Commandant, Cumberland Volunteer Regt. to 23/6/17 (D.). Staff Lieut. with special appt., 15/7/17.
ERSKINE, 6TH BAR.	Lieut.-Commander, Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve.
ESSEX, 7TH EARL OF	Lieut.-Col. and County Commandant, Hertfordshire Volunteer Regt. (Died 25/9/16.)
ESSEX, 8TH EARL OF	Lieut. and Asst. Supt., Remount Service.
EXETER, 5TH MARQ. OF	Lieut.-Col., 4th East Anglian Brigade Royal Field Artillery. (T.) (D.)
EXMOUTH, 5TH VISC.	Lieut., 7th (S.) Batta. Royal Berkshire Regt. Lieut. and Flying Officer, Royal Flying Corps, Military Wing. (Relinquished Commission on account of ill-health, 20/7/18.)
FALMOUTH, 8TH VISC.	Capt., Coldstream Guards (R.)
FARNHAM, 11TH BAR. (Ir. Rep. Peer)	Major, North Irish Horse. (R.) A.D.C. on Personal Staff, 3/10/15 to 3/8/16. Acting Lieut.-Col., Batta. Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers, 7/10/17.
FEVERSHAM, 2ND EARL OF	Lieut.-Col., Yorkshire Hussars Yeomanry. Afterwards Lieut.-Col. 21st (S.) Batta. King's Royal Rifle Corps (K.).
FINGALL, 11TH EARL OF	Major, 7th (S.) Batta. Prince of Wales's Leinster Regt. (Royal Canadians). Transferred to General List, 10/9/15.
FITZWILLIAM, 7TH EARL, K.C.V.O., D.S.O.	Lieut.-Col., West Riding Royal Horse Artillery (T.) Major, 3rd Batta. Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Light Infantry (R.). Deputy-Assistant-Director for Transport, Headquarters Staff (D.). Lt.-Col. and Senior M.T. Officer of an Army Corps.
FORESTER, 6TH BAR.	Capt., Reserve of Officers, and Lt.-Col., Shropshire Yeomanry. (Relinquished Commission, 4/4/18.)
GERARD, 3RD BAR.	Capt., Royal Horse Guards. (W.)
GLANUSK, 2ND BAR., C.B., D.S.O.	Lieut.-Col., Brecknockshire Batta. South Wales Borderers, (T.) (D.). Lieut.-Col., Territorial Force Reserve, 15/10/16.
GLASGOW, 8TH EARL OF, D.S.O.	Commander, Royal Navy (D.S.O.)
GLENTANAR, 2ND BAR.	Lieut., 6th (T.) Batta. Royal Highlanders. A.D.C. on Personal Staff.
GORELL, 2ND BAR., D.S.O.	Major, 7th London Brigade Royal Field Artillery (T.) (D.S.O.) (K.) (D.).
GORELL, 3RD BAR., M.C.	Capt. and Adj., 7th (S.) Batta. Rifle Brigade (W.). G.S.O., 3rd Grade, and transferred to General List. Col. and Dep. Director at War Office.
GORMANSTON, 15TH VISC.	Lieut., 15th Batta. London Regiment (Civil Service Rifles) (T.). Staff Capt. and Railway Transport Officer. Capt., Garrison Batta. Royal Irish Fusiliers.
GOSCHEN, 2ND VISC.	Lieut.-Col., 5th Batta. The Buffs (East Kent Regt.). (T.) (Relinquished Commission on account of ill-health, 3/4/17.)
GRENFELL, 1ST BAR., G.C.B., G.C.M.G. (Field Marshal)	Colonel, 1st Life Guards. Col.-Commandant, King's Royal Rifle Corps.
GREVILLE, 3RD BAR.	Major, 2nd Lovat's Scouts Yeomanry. Capt., 12th Reserve Regt. of Cavalry.
GRIMTHORPE, 3RD BAR.	Capt., Yorkshire Hussars Yeomanry (D.).
GUILFORD, 8TH EARL OF	Lieut.-Col., Royal East Kent Yeomanry. Lieut.-Col., Territorial Force Reserve, 5/5/17.
HALDON, 3RD BAR.	Major, 13th (S.) Batta. Northumberland Fusiliers.
HAMBLEDEN, 2ND VISC.	Lieut.-Col., Royal 1st Devon Yeomanry. (D.) Lt.-Col., Territorial Force Reserve, 27/3/17.
HAMPDEN, 3RD VISC., C.M.G.	Lieut.-Col., 12th Batta. Hertfordshire Regt. (T.) (D. three times.) Brig.-Gen. in Command of a Brigade.
HAMPTON, 4TH BAR.	Capt., Worcestershire Hussars Yeomanry. Afterwards appointed Staff Captain, Royal Artillery, attached to Headquarters' Unit (D.)
HARDINGE, 3RD VISC., C.B.	Col. in Command of Rifle Depot, King's Royal Rifle Corps, Winchester, and in charge of Rifle Records.
HARDWICKE, 8TH EARL OF	Lieut., Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve.
HARLECH, 3RD BAR.	Colonel Commanding Welsh Guards and Regimental District.

HOUSE OF LORDS RECORD—UNIONISTS—*continued.*

HARRIS, 4TH BAR., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.,... A.D.C.	Col. and County Commandant, Kent Volunteer Regt.
HASTINGS, 21ST BAR.	Major, Royal Norfolk Yeomanry. Sec. for duty with Artillery Horse Lines.
HAWKE, 7TH BAR.	Major and County Adjutant, Yorks West Riding Volunteer Regt.
HEADFORT, 4TH MARQ. OF	Lieut., A.D.C. on Personal Staff. Staff Captain, 27/4/16 to 10/1/17.
HENNIKER, 6TH BAR.....	Lieut.-Col., 3rd Battn. Rifle Brigade. Lieut.-Col., 14th (Reserve) Battn. Rifle Brigade, 5/3/16 to 1/9/16. Lieut.-Col., 17th Battn. Infantry Training Reserve, 1/9/16 to 5/11/17.
HEYTESBURY, 4TH BAR.	Lieut.-Col., 3rd Battn. Wiltshire Regt. (R.)
HILL 4TH VISC.	Lieut., Regular Forces. Lieut., 1st Garrison Battn. Royal Berks Regt. Lieut., Labour Corps.
HINDLIP, 3RD BAR.	Capt. and General Staff Officer, 3rd Grade. (Special Appointment) (D.)
HOLMPATRICK, 2ND BAR., M.C.....	Capt., 16th Lancers. (R.) (D. twice.) (W.) (M.C.) G.S.O., 3rd Grade. Brigade Major, 26/2/17.
HOME, 13TH EARL OF	Lieut.-Col., Lanarkshire Yeomanry.
HOOD, 5TH VISC. (Major)	General Staff Officer, graded as D.A.A.G. Appointed Defence Commander, Lines of Communications.
HOWARD DE WALDEN, 8TH BAR.....	Lieut.-Col., 2nd County of London (Westminster Dragoons) Yeomanry. Assistant Military Landing Officer, 18/7/15 to 19/8/15. Deputy-Assistant-Adjutant and Quartermaster-General, 19/8/15 to 5/2/16. Brig.-Major, attached Headquarter Unit, 14/7/16.
ILCHESTER, 6TH EARL OF (Capt.)	General Staff Officer, 3rd Grade (D.)
INVERCLYDE, 3RD BAR.....	Commander, Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve.
KENMARE, 5TH EARL, C.V.O.	Major, 9th (S.) Battn. Royal Munster Fusiliers. (Relinquished Commission, 14/4/15).
KENSINGTON, 6TH BAR., D.S.O.	Lieut.-Col., Welsh Horse Yeomanry. (D.)
KENYON, 4TH BAR., K.C.V.O., A.D.C. ..	Superintendent, Remount Depot. Lieut.-Col., Welsh Horse Yeomanry, 30/11/14 to 14/11/16. Lieut.-Col., Territorial Force Reserve Yeomanry, 14/11/16.
KILMOREY, 4TH EARL OF (Irish Rep. Peer)	Capt., 1st Life Guards. Major, Household Battn., 9/9/16.
KINROSS, 2ND BAR.	Lieut. in Regular Forces. Appointed Staff Lieut. for special purposes.
LAMINGTON, 2ND BAR., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E.	Lieut.-Col. Lanarkshire Yeomanry. Lieut.-Col., Territorial Force Reserve, 17/11/17. County Commandant and Lieut.-Col., Lanarkshire Volunteer Regt., 18/6/18.
LANESBOROUGH, 7TH EARL OF, M.V.O. (Ir. Rep. Peer)	Major, Reserve of Officers. Commandant, Prisoners of War Camp. Lieut.-Col., 10th Battn. London Regt. (Hackney) (T.), 12/1/15. Lieut.-Col., Territorial Force Reserve, 26/10/17.
LAWRENCE, 3RD BAR.	Major, 11th Battn. London Regt. (Finsbury Rifles). (T.) Major, Territorial Force Reserve, 7/9/16. Staff-Lieut. and Draft Conducting Officer, 24/1/17.
LECONFIELD, 3RD BAR.	Major, Sussex Yeomanry. Capt., 1st Life Guards (R.), 6/2/15 to 27/4/17. Lieut.-Col. and County Command., Sussex Volunteer Regt., 7/4/17.
LEEDS, 10TH DUKE OF	Commander, Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve. (In Command of Tyneside Division.)
LEICESTER, 3RD EARL OF, G.C.V.O., C.M.G. A.D.C.	Lieut.-Col. and County Commandant, Norfolk Volunteer Regt.
LEITCH, 5TH EARL OF	Major, 11th (S.) Battn. Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers. Major, 12th (Local Reserve) Battn. Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers, from 13/10/16. (Relinquished Commission on account of ill-health, 10/1/17.)
LICHFIELD, 4TH EARL OF	Capt., 5th Battn. London Regt. (London Rifle Brigade). A.D.C. on Personal Staff.
LINDSAY, 12TH EARL OF (Scotch Rep. Peer)	Major, E. R. of Yorks Yeomanry. Major, Territorial Force Reserve, 16/6/17.
LINLITHGOW, 2ND MARQ. OF	Capt., Lothians and Border Horse Yeomanry. A.D.C. on General Staff, 2/11/15 to 7/1/17 (D.).
LLANGATTOCK, 2ND BAR.	Major, 4th Welsh Brigade Royal Field Artillery (T.) (K.)
LONDONDERRY, 7TH MARQ. OF, M.V.O. ..	Major, Royal Horse Guards. A.D.C. to General Officer Commanding 3rd Corps, 5/8/14 to 2/11/15. (D. twice.)
LONGFORD, 5TH EARL OF, K.P., M.V.O....	Brigadier-General in Command of a Brigade. (D.) (K.)
LOVAT, 14TH BAR., A.D.C., K.T., K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.	Brigadier-General in Command of a Brigade. Major-General from 26/5/16. Director of Forestry and Brig.-Gen., 10/3/17.
LOVELACE, 3RD EARL OF, D.S.O.....	Major, 11th (S.) Battn. Northumberland Fusiliers. (D.S.O.) (D.). Transferred to General List, 7/2/17.
LUCAN, 5TH EARL OF (Ir. Rep. Peer) ...	Brigadier-General, Commanding 1st London Infantry Brigade (Regular Forces), 5/8/14 to 15/4/16. (D.) Lieut.-Col., City of London Motor Volunteer Corps, 17/8/17.
LYTTON, 2ND EARL OF	Lieut., 1st Battn. Hertfordshire Volunteer Regt.

HOUSE OF LORDS RECORD—UNIONISTS—*continued.*

MACCLESFIELD, 7TH EARL OF	Sec.-Lieut., Oxfordshire Yeomanry. A.D.C. on Personal Staff, 1/12/14 to 14/12/15. Appointed to General Staff for special work, 14/12/15.
MALMESBURY, 5TH EARL OF	Capt., 3rd Battn. Hampshire Regt. (R.) Appointed General Staff Officer, 3rd grade, Special, 22/2/16.
MANSFIELD, 6TH EARL OF	Capt., 1st Battn., Perthshire Volunteer Regt.
MARLBOROUGH, 9TH DUKE OF, K.G. (Lieut.-Col.)	General Staff Officer, 3rd grade.
MASSERENE AND FERRARD, 12TH VISC., D.S.O.	Lieut.-Col., North Irish Horse. (R.) Appointed to the Staff as Deputy Assistant Adjutant and Quartermaster-General. Then Assistant Quartermaster-General, 24/9/15 to 1/4/16. Appointed D.A.Q.M.G., 29/5/16 to 11/8/16 (D. twice.)
METHUEN, 3RD BAR., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., C.M.G. (Field Marshal)	Colonel, Scots Guards.
MINTO, 5TH EARL OF	Capt., 3rd (Reserve) Battn. Scots Guards.
MONK BRETTON, 2ND BAR., C.B.	Capt., Sussex Yeomanry.
MONSON, 9TH BAR.	Lieut.-Col. (unpaid) whilst employed with British Red Cross Society (D.).
MONTAGU OF BEAULIEU, 2ND BAR., C.S.I.	Lieut.-Col., 7th Battn. Hampshire Regt. (T.). Afterwards Lieut.-Col., Territorial Force Reserve.
MONTROSE, 5TH DUKE OF, K.T., A.D.C. . .	Lieut.-Col., 7th Battn. Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders (T.). Afterwards Col. and Brigade Commander, Royal Artillery. (Relinquished appointment, 20/11/15.)
MORLEY, 4TH EARL OF	Capt., Royal 1st Devon Yeomanry. Capt., Territorial Force Reserve, 11/1/17. Staff-Lieut. and Specially Employed, 8/2/18.
MOSTYN, 3RD BAR.	Major, 1st Battn. Carnarvonshire Volunteer Regt.
MOUNT-EDGECUMBE, 5TH EARL OF	Major, 3rd (R.) Battn. Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry. (Relinquished Commission, 8/1/19.)
NAPIER AND ETTRICK, 12TH BAR.	Capt., 9th (S.) Battn. Seaforth Highlanders. (Commission relinquished, 16/12/14). 3rd Class Air Mechanic, R.F.C. Sec.-Lieut., R.F.C., Military Wing, 5/2/18 to 26/6/18. (Relinquished Commission on account of ill-health.)
NORFOLK, 15TH DUKE OF, E.M., K.G., G.C.V.O.	Lieut.-Col. and County Commandant, Sussex Volunteer Regt. (Died 11/2/17.)
NORTHESK, 10TH EARL OF	Lieut., Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve. Attached to Royal Naval Air Service.
NORTHUMBERLAND, 8TH DUKE OF	Lieut.-Col. and General Staff Officer.
O'HAGAN, 2ND BAR.	Major, Essex Royal Horse Artillery (T.).
ONSLOW, 5TH EARL OF	Capt., appointed to Staff for Special Work (D.). G.S.O., 2nd grade, 18/12/16.
PEEL, 2ND VISC.	Lieut.-Col., Bedfordshire Yeomanry. Afterwards Lieut.-Col., Territorial Force Reserve Yeomanry.
PEMBROKE, 15TH EARL OF, M.V.O.	Major, Royal Horse Guards. A.D.C., Personal Staff.
PENRYN, 3RD BAR.	Major, 1st Life Guards (R.). Temp. Lieut.-Col., 1/8/17.
PETRE, 16TH BAR.	Capt., 2nd Battn. Coldstream Guards. (K.)
POLTIMORE, 4TH BAR.	Capt., Royal North Devon Yeomanry.
POULETT, 7TH EARL OF	Capt., Warwickshire R.H.A. Lieut., R.N.V.R. (Died 11/7/18.)
POWERSCOURT, 8TH VISC., K.P., M.V.O.	Capt., 2nd (Reserve) Battn. Irish Guards. Assistant Provost Marshal with rank of Staff Captain, 30/1/15 to 5/10/15 and from 16/2/16.
RADNOR, 6TH EARL OF	Lieut.-Col. and Brev.-Col., 4th Battn. Wiltshire Regt. (T.). Afterwards Brig.-Gen. in Command of a Brigade.
REDESDALE, 2ND BAR	Lieut.-Col. and Brev.-Col., Territorial Force Reserve, 6/5/17. Dir., Agricultural Production to Hdqrs. of Admin. Services and Depts., and Brig.-Gen., 2/1/18 to 6/6/18.
RIDLEY, 2ND VISC.	Capt., Reserve of Officers and A.D.C. on Personal Staff (D.) (P.).
RODNEY, 8TH BAR.	Lieut.-Col., Northumberland Hussars. (R.) (Died 15/2/16.)
ROSSE, 5TH EARL OF (Ir. Rep. Peer)	Lieut., 2nd Dragoons (Royal Scots Greys). Attached Machine Gun Corps, 20/5/16.
ROSSLYN, 5TH EARL OF	Major, 2nd (Reserve) Battn. Irish Guards. (W.) On temp. retired pay, 3/10/16. (Died 10/6/18.)
ROTHES, 10TH EARL OF (Sco. Rep. Peer) ..	Major, 14th (S.) Battn. King's Royal Rifle Corps. Major, Gen. List. (Resigned Commission on account of ill-health, 27/5/17.)
ROUNDWAY, 1ST BAR.	Lieut.-Col., Highland Cyclist Battalion. (T.). (W.) Staff Lieut. for Special Duty. (Relinquished appointment on account of ill-health, 14/11/17.)
ROXBURGHE, 8TH DUKE OF, K.T., M.V.O.	Lieut.-Col. and County Commandant, Wiltshire Volunteer Regt.
SACKVILLE, 3RD BAR., T.D.	Lieut. Royal Horse Guards. (W.) (Resigned Commission on account of ill-health, 12/8/17.)
ST. AUDRIES, 2ND BAR.	Lieut.-Col., West Kent Yeomanry.
ST. GERMAN, 6TH EARL OF M.C.	Lieut., 5th Battn. Somerset Light Infantry (T.). Lieut., Grenadier Guards (R.).
ST. LEONARDS, 3RD BAR.	Capt., 2nd Dragoons (Royal Scots Greys). A.D.C. on Personal Staff, 15/7/15 to 25/2/16 (M.C.) (W.).
	Sec.-Lieut., Royal Horse Guards. (R.) (Relinquished Commission on account of ill-health, 19/1/16.)

HOUSE OF LORDS RECORD—UNIONISTS—*continued.*

ST. LEVAN, 2ND BAR., C.V.O., C.B.	Brigadier-General in Command of a Brigade. (D.). Staff Lieut. with Special Appointment, 15/7/17.
ST. OSWALD, 3RD BAR.	Lieut., Coldstream Guards (W.) and Staff Officer, R.A.F.
SALISBURY, 4TH MARQ. OF, K.G., G.C.V.O., C.B., A.D.C.	Lieut.-Col., 4th Battn. Bedfordshire Regt. (R.). Afterwards Brigadier-General in Command of South Midland Reserve Division (T.).
SALTOUN, 18TH BAR., C.M.G. (Sco. Rep. Peer)	Col. and Brigade Commander, Royal Artillery. (C.M.G.) (D.). Hon. Brig.-Gen., 8/8/17.
SCARBROUGH, 10TH EARL OF, K.C.B., T.D., A.D.C.	Dir.-Gen. of Territorial and Volunteer Forces with rank of Major-Gen., 13/2/17.
SEAFIELD, 11TH EARL OF	Capt., 3rd Battn. Cameron Highlanders. (R.) (K.)
SEATON, 3RD BAR.	Major, Superintendent in Remount Service, 24/2/15 to 10/11/15. Assistant Military Landing Officer, 10/11/15 to 24/8/16. (Resigned Commission, 19/5/17.)
SEMPILL, 18TH BAR. (Sco. Rep. Peer) ...	Colonel, 8th (S.) Battn. Black Watch (Royal Highlanders), 19/5/14 to 12/4/17. (Vacated Command on account of ill-health) (W.) (D.).
SHAFTESBURY, 9TH EARL OF, K.P., K.C.V.O.	Brigadier-General in Command of 1st S.W. Mounted Brigade.
SHREWSBURY, 20TH EARL OF, K.C.V.O.	Major and Superintendent, Remount Depot, 10/10/14 to 24/3/15. Appointed Capt., Regular Forces, 10/10/15. Major, 5th Garrison Battn. Royal Welsh Fusiliers, 12/10/16 to 14/3/17. (Relinquished Commission on account of ill-health.)
SIDMOUTH, 5TH VISC.	Capt., 6th Battn. Devonshire Regt. (T.).
SOMERS, 6TH BAR.	Capt., 1st Life Guards (W.). Major and Commandant, School of Instruction, 24/11/16. Major, Comdng. a Coy. Tank Corps, 25/1/18.
SOUTHAMPTON, 4TH BAR.	Lieut.-Col., 18th (S.) Battn. Durham Light Infantry. (Resigned 17/11/14.) Afterwards Lieut.-Col., 4th Battn. Yorkshire Regt. (T.).
STAFFORD, 12TH BAR., D.S.O.	Lieut.-Col. & County Commandant, Staffs. Volunteer Regt.
STAIR, 12TH EARL OF	Major (Acting Lieut.-Col.), Scots Guards (P.) (D.).
STALBRIDGE, 2ND BAR.	Lieut. in Regular Forces and A.D.C. Personal Staff (D.).
STANHOPE, 7TH EARL OF, D.S.O., M.C.	Capt., 3rd Battn. Grenadier Guards. General Staff Officer, 2nd grade (D.) (M.C.) (D.S.O.).
STRADBROKE, 3RD EARL OF	Lieut.-Col., 3rd East Anglian (Howitzer) Brigade, Royal Field Artillery (T.).
STRATHSPEY, 4TH BAR.	Lieut., Army Service Corps.
SUFFOLK, 19TH EARL OF	Major, 3rd Wessex Brigade, Royal Field Artillery (T.) (K.).
SUTHERLAND, 5TH DUKE OF	Commander, Royal Naval Reserve.
TEMPLETON, 4TH VISC. (Ir. Rep. Peer) ..	Staff Lieut. for Special Service. (Relinquished Commission on account of ill-health, 15/7/15.)
TEYNHAM, 18TH BARON	Major, 6th (S.) Battn. The Buffs (East Kent Regt.). Staff Capt., transferred to General List, 21/1/17. Railway Transport Officer, 8/5/17.
TOLLEMAOHE, 3RD BAR.	Lieut.-Commander, Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve. Afterwards appointed Capt., Royal Garrison Artillery (W.). (Relinquished Commission, 3/9/16.)
TORRINGTON, 9TH VISC.	Lieut., Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve (P.). Flight Observer, R.N.A.S.
TREDEGAR, 3RD BAR., O.B.E.	Commander, Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve.
TREVOR, 2ND BAR.	Major, 1st Battn. Denbighshire Volunteer Regt. Lt.-Col. and County Commandant from 17/2/17.
TWEEDDALE, 11TH MARQ. OF	Capt., 1st Life Guards (R.) (W.). Afterwards Major, 3rd Lowland Brigade, Royal Field Artillery (T.).
TWEEDMOUTH, 3RD BAR., C.M.G. M.V.O., D.S.O.	Apptd. Asst. Embarkation Staff Officer, graded Staff Lieut., 1st Class, 29/9/16. (Relinquished Commission on account of ill-health, 19/1/17.)
VERNON, 8TH BAR.	Lieut.-Col., Royal Horse Guards. (D. twice.)
VIVIAN, 4TH BAR., C.B.	Capt., Derbyshire Yeomanry. (Died 11/11/15.)
WESTMINSTER, 2ND DUKE OF, G.C.V.O., D.S.O.	Major, Royal 1st Devon Yeomanry. Sec. for duty with Gloucestershire Regt., 10/10/16.
WESTMORLAND, 23RD EARL OF, A.D.C. ...	A.D.C. to Field Marshal Sir J. French. Commander, Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve. (D.S.O.) (D. twice.)
WHARTON, 8TH BAR.	Lieut.-Col., 3rd Battn. Lancashire Fusiliers. (R.)
WICKLOW, 7TH EARL OF (Ir. Rep. Peer) .	Hon. Lieut. and Assistant in Infantry Record Office, Exeter (unpaid). (Relinquished Commission on account of ill-health, 19/4/18.)
WILLOUGHBY DE BROKE, 19TH BAR., T.D.	Major, South Irish Horse. (R.) Lieut.-Col., 7/9/15.
WILTON, 6TH EARL OF	Lieut.-Col., Warwickshire Yeomanry. Major (Hon. Lt.-Col.), Territorial Force Reserve, 11/1/18. Special Staff Appointment, 9/7/18.
WINCHESTER, 16TH MARQ. OF	Sub-Lieut., Royal Navy (ret.).
WOLVERTON, 4TH BAR.	Major, 13th (S.) Battn. Rifle Brigade. Appointed Commandant on Lines of Communication, 13/10/15.
WYNFORD, 6TH BAR., D.S.O.	Major, North Somerset Yeomanry. Appointed Major, Territorial Force Reserve Yeomanry, 21/5/16.
	Major, Dorset Yeomanry. Afterwards Major, Royal Artillery. (D.) Acting Lieut.-Col., 24/5/16 (W.) (D.S.O.).

HOUSE OF LORDS RECORD—continued.

RADICALS.

BRABOURNE, 3RD BAR.	Lieut., Grenadier Guards. (R.) (K.)
BUCKINGHAMSHIRE, 7TH EARL OF	Major, 2nd Battn. Buckinghamshire Volunteer Regt.
CARRICK, 7TH EARL OF	Major, Army Service Corps. Deputy Assistant Director of Supplies and Transport, 20/7/15 to 27/10/15. Major, Machine Gun Corps Training Centre, 27/10/15 to 25/2/16. D.A.A. and Q.M.G., 25/2/16 to 20/6/16. Staff Capt. at War Office, 20/6/16. D.A.A.G., 24/11/16.
CHARNWOOD, 1ST BAR.	Major, 11th Battn. County of London Volunteer Regt. (Resigned Commission, 1/3/17.)
CHESTERFIELD, 10TH EARL OF	Capt., City of London A.S.C. (M.T.) Volunteer Force.
CHICHESTER, 6TH EARL OF	Staff Capt. and Major, 5th (Cinque Ports) Battn. Royal Sussex Regt. (T.). D.A.A.G. at War Office. A.A.G. at War Office, 11/3/18.
COWDRAY, 1ST VISC.	Major, Engineer and Railway Staff Corps, Royal Engineers (T.). President Air Board, 3/1/17 to 16/11/17.
CRAYEN, 4TH EARL OF	Capt., Regular Forces. Appointed General Staff Officer, 3rd grade, for Special Duty.
DENMAN, 3RD BAR., G.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.	Lieut.-Col., 1st County of London (Middlesex Hussars) Yeomanry. Lieut.-Col., Territorial Force Reserve Yeomanry, 29/12/15. Appointed Staff-Lieut., with Special Appointment, 14/8/17.
ELGIN AND KINCARDINE, 10TH EARL OF	Major, Highland (Fifeshire) Royal Garrison Artillery (T.). Assistant Director of Labour and Temp. Lieut.-Col., 14/2/17.
FURNESS, 2ND BAR.	Capt., Remount Service. District Remount Officer.
GRANARD, 8TH EARL OF, K.P., G.C.V.O.	Lieut.-Col., 5th (S.) Battn. Royal Irish Regt. Appoin- ted Assistant Military Secretary on Personal Staff and transferred to General List, 15/1/16 (D.). Assistant Military Secretary on Military Secretary's Staff, 21/3/17 to 20/7/17.
HAMILTON OF DALZELL, 2ND BAR., K.T., C.V.O.	Capt., 3rd (Reserve) Battn. Scots Guards. A.D.C. on Personal Staff (D. twice). Assistant Military Secretary, 11/4/17.
HERSCHELL, 2ND BAR., K.C.V.O.	Commander, Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve.
LINCOLNSHIRE, 1ST MARQ. OF, K.G., G.C.M.G.	Lieut.-Col. and County Commandant, Bucks. Volunteer Regt.
LOCH, 2ND BAR., C.M.G., M.V.O., D.S.O.	Brevet-Col., Grenadier Guards. General Staff Officer, 1st grade. (D. twice.) Afterwards Brigadier-General.
LUCAS, 8TH BAR.	Capt., Hampshire Carabiniers Yeomanry. Appointed Flying Officer, Royal Flying Corps, Military Wing, 21/10/15. Flight Commander, 1/3/16 (D.) (K.).
LYVEDEN, 3RD BAR.	Lieut., Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve.
MANCHESTER, 9TH DUKE OF	Lieut., Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve.
MONKSWELL, 3RD BAR.	Sec.-Lieut., General List, Interpreter. Afterwards Sec.- Lieut., Royal Artillery. (Relinquished Commission on account of ill-health, 22/1/18.)
NORTHAMPTON, 6TH MARQ. OF	Capt., Royal Horse Guards. (W.) Employed with Army Signal Service, 11/5/15.
ROCHDALE, 1ST BAR.	Lieut.-Col., 6th Battn. Lancashire Fusiliers (T.). Apptd. Lieut.-Col., Territorial Force Res., 26/8/16.
SAYE AND SELE, 15TH BAR.	Major, Territorial Force Reserve.
SEFTON, 6TH EARL OF	Lieut.-Col., Lancashire Hussars Yeomanry. Major. Territorial Force Reserve, 13/11/17.
TEMPLE, 5TH EARL	Lieut., 2nd (Reserve) Battn. Irish Guards. After- wards Lieut. on Personal Staff.
WIMBORNE, 1ST VISC. (Major)	A.D.C. to Lieut.-Gen. Sir B. T. Mahon, Commanding 10th (Irish) Division, First New Army. Lord- Lieutenant of Ireland, 17/2/15 to 10/5/16. Re- appointed 7/8/16.

POLITICS NOT KNOWN.

BURGH, BAR.	Lieut.-Col., 3rd Battn. Gordon Highlanders. (R.)
CARLISLE, 11TH EARL OF	Lieut., Royal Navy.
CAVAN, 10TH EARL OF, K.P., C.B., M.V.O. (Ir. Rep. Peer)	Brigadier-General Commanding 4th Guards Brigad. (D. six times.) Major-General, 29/6/15. (L.H.) Lieut.-Gen., 11/1/16.
CHESHAM, 4TH BAR.	Lieut., 10th Hussars. (W.)
CONGLETON, 6TH BAR.	Lieut., Royal Navy.
DE FREYNE, 5TH BAR.	Capt., 3rd Battn. South Wales Borderers. (R.) (K.) (D.)
DUDLEY, BAR.	Lieut.-Col., 6th Battn. Worcestershire Regt. (R.)
FISHER, 1ST BAR., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., O.M. (Admiral)	First Sea Lord of the Admiralty. (Resigned 14/5/15.) Appointed Chairman of the Inventions Board, July, 1915.
FOLEY, 7TH BARON	Sec.-Lieut., R.F.C., Military Wing.

HOUSE OF LORDS RECORD—POLITICS NOT KNOWN—*continued.*

FRENCH, 1ST VISC., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., K.C.M.G.	Field Marshal. Commander-in-Chief British Expeditionary Force. Afterwards Commander-in-Chief of Troops stationed in U.K. Col., Irish Guards. (L.H. and Order of Leopold of Belgium. Order of St. George of Russia.) Lord Lieutenant of Ireland from 1918.
GAGE, 6TH VISC.	Sec.-Lieut., 5th Battn. Sussex Regt. (T.). Acting-Capt., 2nd Battn. Coldstream Guards (W.).
JELlicoe, 1ST VISC., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.V.O.	Admiral, Royal Navy. First Sea Lord, 1917-18.
KESTIVEN, 3RD BAR.	Capt., Lincolnshire Yeomanry. (K.)
KITCHENER, 1ST EARL, K.G., K.P., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E. (Field Marshal)	Col., Irish Guards. Secretary of State for War. (Drowned 5/6/16.)
KITCHENER, 2ND EARL	Inspector of Railway Defences and Assistant Qr.-Mr.-Gen., 10/5/15. Commandant on Lines of Communication, 1/8/16.
LATHOM, 3RD EARL OF	Capt., Lancashire Hussars Yeomanry. A.D.C. (extra), 31/7/16.
MOUNTBATTEN, 1ST BAR., G.C.V.O.	Capt., 1st Battn. King's Royal Rifle Corps.
NORTHBOURNE, 2ND BAR.	Sec.-Lieut., 1st Battn. Kent Volunteer Regt.
*SHANNON, 7TH EARL OF (Minor)	Sec.-Lieut., 6th Battn. Royal Fusiliers (K.).
STAMFORD, 10TH EARL OF	Sec.-Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve.
VERNON, 9TH BAR.	Lieut.-Commander, Royal Navy.

PEERS OF SCOTLAND.

The following are the Peers of Scotland, not members of the House of Lords, who at some period of, or throughout the War, served with His Majesty's Forces:—

AIRLIE, 7TH EARL OF	Lieut., 10th Hussars. (D.) (M.C.) (W.)
CARNWARTH, 13TH EARL OF (U.)	Lieut., R.N.V.R. to April, 1915. Lieut., Welsh Horse Yeomanry from 17/8/16.
FORBES, 22ND BAR.	Capt., 3rd Battn. Grenadier Guards. D.A.A.G., 13/3/16 to 14/6/16. Regtl. Adj., Grenadier Guards, 2/5/16.
HADDINGTON, 12TH EARL OF (M.C.)	Lieut., 2nd Dragoons (R. Scots Greys) (M.C.) (W.).
LEVEN AND MELVILLE, 13TH EARL OF	Capt., 2nd Dragoons (Royal Scots Greys). (W.)
LINDSAY, 12TH EARL OF (U.)	Major, Reserve of Officers, and Major, E. R. of Yorks. Yeomanry. Major, Territorial Force Reserve, 16/6/17.
ORKNEY, 7TH EARL OF (Major) (U.)	Superintendent. Remount Depôt. (Successor appointed 30/3/15.)
RUTHVEN, 8TH BAR.	Major, General List (unpaid).

PEERS OF IRELAND.

The following are the Peers of Ireland, not members of the House of Lords, who at some period of, or throughout the War, served with His Majesty's Forces:—

ANNESLEY, 6TH EARL (U.)	Royal Flying Corps. (K.)
CALEDON, 5TH EARL OF	Capt., 1st Life Guards (W.). Capt., Machine Gun Corps, 14/10/16.
CARBERRY, 10TH BAR.	Flight Sub-Lieut., Naval Wing, Royal Flying Corps.
CLANMORRIS, 6TH BAR.	Capt. in Regular Forces (employed on Recruiting Duties).
CLONMELL, 7TH EARL OF (L.)	Capt., Warwickshire Royal Horse Artillery. (T.) Apptd. Capt., Territorial Force Reserve, Royal Horse Artillery, 13/7/16.
CROFTON, 4TH BAR. (U.)	Major, 12th (S.) Battn. Northumberland Fusiliers. (W.) Afterwards Lieut.-Col., 13th (S.) Battn. Northumberland Fusiliers (D.). Appointed Lieut.-Col., 107th Battn. Infantry Training Reserve, 1/9/16. Lieut.-Col. Infantry Battn., 6/9/17.
DUNBOYNE, 17TH BAR.	Capt., Royal Navy.
DUNSANY, 18TH BAR. (U.)	Capt., 5th (S.) Battn. Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers. Appointed Capt., 3rd (Regular) Battn., 23/9/14. (W.)
FRANKFORT DE MONTMORENCY, 4TH VISC.	Capt., Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry. (R.)
GARVAGH, 4TH BAR.	Sec.-Lieut., Royal Flying Corps Military Wing. (Resigned Commission on account of ill-health, 17/11/17.)
GORT, VISC., V.C., D.S.O., A.D.C., M.V.O., M.C.	Brevet-Major, Grenadier Guards. General Staff Officer. Brigade-Major, 31/3/15 to 4/7/16 (D.), five times. (M.C.) (W.) (D.S.O.) (V.C.).

*Not entitled to sit in the House of Lords whilst a Minor.

PEERS OF IRELAND—*continued.*

HAWARDEN, 6TH VISC.	Lieut., Coldstream Guards. (K.)
HAWARDEN, 7TH VISC.	Major, Queen's Royal West Surrey Regt. (Attached to the Egyptian Army.)
HUNTINGFIELD, 5TH BAR.	Capt., 13th Hussars.
KINGSTON, 9TH EARL OF (U.).....	Capt., 2nd (Reserve) Battn. Irish Guards (W.). Apptd. Capt., Res. of Officers, 1/5/15.
LISBURN, 7TH EARL OF	Sec.-Lieut., 3rd (Reserve) Battn. Scots Guards. Acting Capt., Welsh Guards (W.).
LOUTH, 14TH BAR. (U.).....	Major, 2nd County of London (Westminster Dragoons) Yeomanry.
MEXBOROUGH, 6TH EARL OF.....	Capt. and Asst. Supt., Remount Service.
MOLESWORTH, 9TH VISC.	Major, Army Pay Department. (R.)
NEWBOROUGH, 4TH BAR.	Lieut., 17th (S.) Battn. Durham Light Infantry. Afterwards Lieut., Welsh Guards. (Died 19/7/16.)
NEWBOROUGH, 5TH BAR.	Lieut., Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve. Lieut., Royal Naval Reserve, 25/6/16.
PORTARLINGTON, 6TH EARL OF (U.).....	Capt., Infantry. (Unattached.)
RENDLESHAM, 6TH BAR.	Major, 4th Battn. Suffolk Volunteer Regt.
RODEN, 8TH EARL OF.	Capt., North Irish Horse. (R.)
SOUTHWELL, 5TH VISC.	Major, Shropshire Yeomanry. Appointed Brigade Machine Gun Officer, 23/9/15. Major, Machine Gun Corps. 15/1/17.
VENTRY, 5TH BAR., D.S.O.	Major, 4th Hussars. (R.)
WALLSCOURT, 5TH BAR.	Sec.-Lieut., 12th (R.) Battn. Royal Welsh Fusiliers.
WATERPARK, 5TH BAR.	Lieut.-Commander, Royal Navy.
WINTERTON, EARL, M.P. (U.)	Capt., Sussex Yeomanry. (R.)

UNIONIST AGENTS' RECORD.

(D) Signifies mentioned in Dispatches. (K) Killed in action. (M) Missing. (P) Prisoner of War
(R) Special Reserve. (S) Service Battalion. (T) Territorial Force. (W) Wounded.

The following is a list of Unionist Agents who, at some period of or throughout the War, served with His Majesty's Forces:—

CENTRAL OFFICE DISTRICT AGENTS.

ARCULUS, W. J.	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve (on Staff for Recruiting duties). (Relinquished Commission. 8/8/18.)
GRIFFITH, W. LLOYD	Major and Adjt., 17th (S.) Battn. Royal Welsh Fusiliers. Major, 20th (Reserve) Battn., 11/12/15 to 3/1/16. Major, attached 14th (Reserve) Battn. South Wales Borderers, 3/1/16. Major, Training Reserve, 1/9/16.
HELY, E.	Major, Reserve of Officers, attached 1st Life Guards, D.A.A.G. and Camp Commandant, 6/7/16 (D.).
KENNEDY, J. H.	Capt., Regular Forces (employed on Recruiting duties). Major, 6th Battn. Norfolk Volunteer Regt.
MATHAMS, R. M.	Capt., 4th Battn. South Lancashire Regt. (T.).
POWELL, H. G., D.S.O.	Bt.-Major, Reserve of Officers. Major, Loyal North Lancashire Regt. (W.) (Mentioned in Dispatches thrice.) Afterwards Lieut.-Col., 8th (S.) Battn. East Surrey Regt. (D.S.O.). Chief Instructor of a School of Instruction, 10/5/17. Lt.-Col. Commandg. Officer Cadet Battn., 12/10/18.
PRATT, H.	Capt., 2nd Battn. Worcester Volunteer Regt.
UNDERHILL, J. S.	Capt., 21st (St. Marylebone) Battn. County of London Volunteer Regt.

CONSTITUENCY AGENTS.

ABLEWHITE, H. D.	Kent, Faversham	Sec.-Lieut., 9th (S.) Battn., Royal West Kent Regt. Sec.-Lieut., Training Reserve, 1/9/16. Attached Regular Battn. Royal West Kent Regt., 9/6/17.
ADAMS, L. W.	Dorset, North	Lance-Corpl., Dorset Yeomanry. Afterwards Royal Flying Corps.
ALLANSON, E.	Berks, North	Sergt., Berkshire Royal Horse Artillery (T.).
ALLBERRY, C. H.	Chelsea	Regt.-Sergt.-Major, Norfolk Yeomanry (R.). Afterwards Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve; then Lieut., Royal Defence Corps. Capt. on General List and Adjt. of a Volunteer Battn., 22/5/17.
ALLDAY, F. W.	Christchurch	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve.
ANDERSON, H. J.	Cornwall, South-East	Cadet, 28th Battn. London Regt. (Artists' Rifles). Sec.-Lieut., Wiltshire Regt.
ARNOLD, L. J.	Shropshire, Wellington	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve (employed on Recruiting duties).
ASHWORTH, R.	Sheffield, Ecclesall	C.P.O., Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve.
AVERY, P. F.	Middlesex, Tottenham	Capt., 7th Battn. Middlesex Volunteer Regt.
BAILEY, V. E.	Derbyshire, Ilkeston	Lieut. and Asst. Adjt., 3rd Battn. Derbyshire Volunteer Regt.
BALDWIN, W.	Leicestershire, Bosworth	Lieut. in Army (employed on Recruiting duties).
BARRON, J. W. D.	Lancashire, Gorton	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve. Afterwards Lieut., Royal Defence Corps. Capt., 13th Battn. County of London Volunteer Regt.
BARROW, W. A.	Somersetshire, E.	Major and Adjt., 4th Battn. Somerset Light Infantry (T.).
BARTON, HARRY	Colchester	Hon. Lieut. on General List, employed under Army Canteen Committee, 25/5/16 to 15/1/17. Sec.-Lieut., 4th Battn. Suffolk Volunteer Regt.

UNIONIST AGENTS' RECORD—*continued.*

BEAMAN, C. H.	Shropshire, West	Lieut., General List (employed on Recruiting Duties).
BEECH, H. F.	Staffs, Burton	Lance-Corpl., Army Service Corps, M.T.
BEETON, ARTHUR H. ..	Lincolnshire, Horncastle	Lieut. in Army (employed on Recruiting Duties).
BOOKER, W. E.	Surrey, Chertsey	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve. (Resigned Commission, 28/11/16.)
BOTTOMLEY, BENJAMIN .	Swansea Town	Capt., 3rd Battn. Glamorgan Vol. Regt.
BOTTOMLEY, C. H.	Middlesex, Hendon	Sergt., H.A. Company. C.Q.M.S. and C.S.M., 12th (S.) Battn. Loyal North Lancashire Regt. Sergt., 11th (S.) Battn. South Wales Borderers (W.).
BOTTOMLEY, F.	Rutland	Private, Army Service Corps. Sec.-Lieut., Leicestershire Regt.
BOWLER, J. A.	Bucks, South	Corpl., 14th Battn. London Regt. (London Scottish) (T.).
BRIGHOUSE, R. W.	Lancashire, Ormskirk	Capt., West Lancashire Divisional Train. A.S.C. (T.).
BROOKES, A. S.	Bristol, West	Lieut. and Quartermaster, Royal Army Medical Corps (T.).
BUCK, J. H.	Staffs, West	Capt., 2nd Battn. Staffordshire Vol. Regt. (Relinquished Commission, 11/4/17.)
BURCH, F.	Yorks, Holderness	Quartermaster and Major, East Riding Yorkshire Yeomanry. Brigade Quartermaster.
BUTLER, J. J.	Hunts, North	Sergt.-Major, Wiltshire Yeomanry. Lieut., Army Service Corps.
CANNELL, H. H., M.B.E.	Camberwell, Peckham	Hon. Lieut., Canadian Overseas Forces.
CAPPER, G. W.	Camberwell, North	Major, 8th (S.) and afterwards 10th (Reserve) Battn. Leicestershire Regt. Transferred to General List for Special Service, 14/1/16 to 26/1/16. Major, 1st Garrison Battn. East Yorkshire Regt., 1/2/16.
CHORLEY, CECIL C.	Essex, S.E.	Lieut., R.N.V.R.
CLARKE, T. LISTER	Durham, Chester-le-Street ..	Private, Grenadier Guards.
CLIEVE, CAPT. J. F.	Denbigh Boroughs	Quartermaster (Hon. Major), Royal Welsh Fusiliers. (Depôt.)
COALES, J. F.	Reading	Army Remount Department. Afterwards Sergt., Army Service Corps.
COCKERELL, A. E.	Herts, Mid	Bombardier, Herts Battery R.F.A. (T.).
CONINGHAM, G. E.	Islington, West	Private, Public Schools (S.) Battn. Royal Fusiliers. Lieut., 3rd Battn. Border Regt. (R.) (W.). Placed on Retired List on account of ill-health caused by wounds, 21/1/19.
COWELL, C. W.	Manchester, North	Lieut. and Adjt., East Lancs. Divisional Train, Army Service Corps (T.). Afterwards Lieut., Cheshire Yeomanry.
DACRE, ARTHUR	Yorks, Spen Valley	Sec.-Lieut., 7th Battn. West Riding Regt. (T.) (W.)
DALE, A. P.	Derby, Chesterfield	Private, Royal Army Medical Corps
DANIELL, O. J.	Kent, Mid	Sec.-Lieut., R.G.A.
DAVEY, C. F., M.C.	Monmouthshire, South	Lieut.-Col., 9th (S.) Battn. Royal West Kent Regt., 29/10/14 to 1/9/16; then Major.
DEACON, T.	Yorks, Kelghley	Capt., Territorial Force Reserve. Afterwards Staff Capt., attached Headquarters Units. (M.C.).
DENLEY, C.	Sussex, East	Major, 5th (S.) Battn. South Wales Borderers.
DOWDEN, S. J.	Blackburn	Corpl., 1st Southdown (S.) Battn. Sussex Regt. (W.)
DOYLE, S. G.	Hull, East	Private, 3rd Battn. King's Own (Royal Lancaster Regt.). (R.)
DRING, C. F.	Lincoln	Sergt., East Riding R.G.A. (T.).
DUFTON, T. P.	Bristol, East	Sec.-Lieut., 9th (Reserve) Battn. Lincolnshire Regt. (Relinquished Commission on account of ill-health, 22/3/17.)
DUNLOP, W. H.	York City	Sergt.-Signaller, Royal Gloucestershire Yeomanry.
EDWARDS, G. H.	Camberwell, Dulwich	Sergt., 161st Battery R.F.A.
EVEREST, A. C.	Sheffield, Brightside	Sergt., Royal Field Artillery. Appointed Sec.-Lieut., Royal Field Artillery (R.), 26/5/16 (W.).
FERNIE, R.	Yorks, Thirsk and Malton ...	Private, York and Lancaster Regt., L.-Cpl., 517th Employment Company of Labour Corps.
FLETCHER, H. J.	Somerset, South	Lieut., attached to Royal Horse Guards. Afterwards Capt., Royal Artillery. Acting Lieut.-Col., 3/10/16.
FORSTER, J. J.	Devon, Barnstaple	Sec.-Lieut., Royal Wiltshire Yeomanry. Lieut., Devonshire Royal Garrison Artillery (T.). Draft Conducting Officer, 28/12/16.

UNIONIST AGENTS' RECORD—*continued.*

FOSTER, L. R.	Sunderland	Lieut. in Army (employed on Recruiting duties).
FRANCIS, F. C.	Devon, South Molton	Sergt., 6th Battn. Devonshire Regt. (T.).
GALES, W. S.	Hythe	Lieut., Royal Garrison Artillery (Kent) (T.).
GIBBS, P. R.	Monmouth District	Private, Inns of Court O.T.C. (T.). Lieut., 1st Battn. Monmouthshire Regt. (T.).
GILLMORE, F. M.	Newington, Walworth	Sergt., Public Schools (S.) Battn. Royal Fusiliers. Sec.-Lieut., 20th (S.) Battn., 1/7/15 to 15/12/15. Sec.-Lieut. 29th., Capt. 13th (Reserve) Battns. Royal Fusiliers.
GODWIN, GEORGE	Surrey, Guildford	Capt., 9th (S.) Battn. Royal West Surrey Regt. Then Labour Corps (D.).
GRAHAM, JAMES G.	Lambeth, North	Army Service Corps.
GRANT, G. W.	Huntingdon, South	Sec.-Lieut., Huntingdonshire Cyclist Battn. (T.).
GREENWOOD, J. W.	Stalybridge	Hon. Lieut. and Quartermaster, 5th Battn. Cheshire Volunteer Regt.
HALLEWELL, H. G. LEYESON	Devon, Torquay	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve.
HALLEWELL, VERNON H.	Norfolk, South-West	L.-Cpl., Norfolk Regt. (No. 1 Depôt Co.), 11/1/17 to 12/11/17.
HAND, ALLAN	Warwickshire, S.E.	Sec.-Lieut., 7th Battn. Royal Warwickshire Regt.; then Lieut., 81st Provisional Battn. (T.).
HANKS, S. T.	Carmarthenshire, W.	Private, Army Service Corps, M.T.
HARRIES, A. G.	Cardiganshire	Lieut. in Army (employed on Recruiting duties).
HAWKINS, O.	Glos, Tewkesbury	Sergt.-Instructor, 9th (S.) Battn. Gloucestershire Regt.
HEBBES, A. E.	Isle of Wight	Lieut., 4th Battn. Suffolk Regt. (T.), attached West African Frontier Force, 11/10/16. Drowned in <i>Apapa</i> , 28/11/17.
HOLDEN, F. J.	St. Pancras, South	Private, Army Service Corps.
HORNE, S. F.	Tower Hamlets, Whitechapel	Sergt.-Major, 2nd Public Schools (S.) Battn. Royal Fusiliers. Lieut., 1st Battn. Royal Berks Regt., R.T.O. and transferred to General List, 29/6/18.
HUDSON, R.	Lanes, Accrington	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve (employed on Recruiting duties).
JAMES, F.	Cornwall, North-East	Sergt., Royal 1st Devon Yeomanry. Sec.-Lieut., 4th Wessex Brigade, R.F.A. (T.), 2/10/15. Lieut., 3rd Reserve Brigade, R.F.A. (T.), for Instructional duties, 6/8/16. Staff Capt., Oct., 1917.
JAMES, T. F.	Carmarthen, East	Quartermaster-Sergt., 10th (S.) Battn. Welsh Regt.
JOEL, H. CECIL, M.B.E.	Gloucestershire, Stroud	Capt. (Acting Major), Army Ordnance Dep.
JOLLIFFE, E. G.	Wilts, Devizes	Trooper, Wiltshire Yeomanry.
KINGSMAN, W.	Shropshire, Ludlow	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve. Afterwards Capt., Royal Defence Corps.
LAMBERT, E.	Yorks, Buckrose	Sec.-Lieut., 3rd Battn. East Yorkshire Volunteer Regt.
LAYLAND, H.	Hackney, South	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve (employed on Recruiting duties).
LEAVER, H. GRAY	Burnley	Capt., Territorial Force Reserve, in charge of Recruiting Sub-Area.
LINFORTH, OLIVER J. ...	Norfolk, N.W.	Lieut., 5th Battn. Norfolk Regiment (T.).
LUKE, T. H.	Middlesex, Enfield	Capt., Shropshire Light Infantry (Depôt)
MARKHAM, F. G.	Finsbury, East	Private, Army Service Corps (M.T.).
MARSHALL, A. J.	Sussex, Chichester	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve. (employed on Recruiting duties).
MASON, D. J., D.S.O.	Cumberland, Cockermouth ...	Major, 4th East Lancashire (Howitzer) Brigade (Cumberland Artillery), R.F.A. (T.). (D.S.O.)
MATLEY, N. B.	Tower Hamlets, St. George's	Corporal, 5th Dragoon Guards.
MATTHEWS, C. M.	Kent, St. Augustine's	Capt., Army Service Corps.
MAUND, T.	Breconshire	Quartermaster-Sergt., Brecknockshire Battn. South Wales Borderers (T.).
MILES, H.	Peterborough, City	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve.
MILNER, W. A.	Fulham	Lieut. in Army (employed on Recruiting duties).
MORRISH, F.	Somerset, North	Sergt., Gloucestershire Brigade R.F.A. (T.).
MORRISON, G.	Norfolk, South	Lance-Corpl., 7th (S.) Battn. Norfolk Regt.
MOTT, C. C.	Denbighshire, West	Major, Second in Command Prisoners of War Camp, Alexandra Palace.
NASH, F. BEDDOES	Glamorgan, Gower	Sec.-Lieut., 3rd Battn. Glamorgan Volunteer Regt.
NEAVE, R. F.	Bucks, North	Capt., 3rd Battn. Buckinghamshire Volunteer Regt.
NICHOLSON, J. C.	Staffs, North-West	Sergt., 5th Battn. West Yorkshire Regt. (R.)

UNIONIST AGENTS' RECORD—*continued.*

NOVIS, W. H.	Shropshire, Newport	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve (employed on Recruiting duties).
NUNN, J. F.	Bury St. Edmunds	Trooper, Suffolk Yeomanry.
PARKER, E. A.	Camb., North	Private, 4th Battn. Lincolnshire Regt. (T.).
PEALL, G. T.	Middlesex, Harrow	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve.
PERCY, H. F.	Wilts, W.	Lieut. and Adj., Royal Wiltshire Yeomanry (R.). A.D.C. on Personal Staff, 1/6/15 to 31/5/16. Seconded for duty with Ministry of Munitions, 14/7/16. Died, 5/2/17.
POOLE, E. H.	Middlesex, Hornsey	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve (employed on Recruiting duties).
PRIOR, MAJOR J. H., D.S.O.	Devon, Totnes	Supplementary Officer, Royal Engineers. (D.).
PROBERT, S.	South Shields	Lieut., 7th Battn. Durham Light Infantry (T.).
PYNE, F. G.	Surrey, Reigate	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve (employed on Recruiting duties).
RAYNER, A. J.	Lincolnshire, Brigg	Lieut. in Army (employed on Recruiting duties).
REED, A. J.	Kent, Dartford	Capt., Territorial Force Reserve. Appntd. Capt., Royal Defence Corps, 28/6/16.
RIVETT, J. E.	Somerset, Wellington	Sec.-Lieut., 7th (S.) Battn., 8/10/14 to 24/12/14, and Lieut., 9th (S.) Battn. Somerset Light Infantry from 24/12/14 to 20/11/15. Lieut., Garrison Battn. Oxfordshire and Bucks Light Infantry, 20/11/15. Lieut., (S.) Battn. Somerset Light Infantry.
RIX, DUDLEY G.	Tower Hamlets, Limehouse ..	Lieut., Territorial Force Reserve (employed on Recruiting duties).
ROBINSON, L. W. H.	Hanley	Sec.-Lieut., 2nd North Midland Brigade, Royal Field Artillery (T.).
ROSE, H.	Glos, Forest of Dean	O.-R.-Sergt., 6th (S.) Battn. Royal Irish Regt.
ROSE, PERCY	Stafford	Sergt., 1st (R.) North Midland Field Company, Royal Engineers.
SHEPPARD, H. N.	Glam, Rhondda	Capt., 17th (S.) (1st Glamorgan) Battn. Welsh Regt.
SHRUBSOLE, J. E.	Leicestershire, Harborough ..	Lieut. in Army (employed on Recruiting duties).
SIMMONDS, J. L.	Warwick, South-West	Private, Royal Warwickshire Regt., 28/7/16. L.-Cpl., Army Pay Corps.
SMITH, ALBERT E.	Nottingham, West	Quartermaster-Sergt., Army Service Corps.
SMITH, C. H.	Yorks, Pudsey	Major, 8th (S.) Battn. York & Lancaster Regt. (K.).
SMITH, G. VARTY	Cumberland, Penrith	Major, Regular Forces (employed on Recruiting duties).
SOLBE, F. DE L.	Kent, Sevenoaks	Hon. Lieut. in Army.
SOMERVILLE, G. E.	Leicestershire, Melton	Lieut. in Army (employed on Recruiting duties).
STAINES, B. R.	Lambeth, Norwood	Army Pay Dept.
STEWART, E.	Hants, Petersfield	Private, 4th Battn. Hampshire Regt. (T.). (Invalided out.)
STOREY, C. G.	Hastings	Private, Army Service Corps.
STOWER, C. A. RUSSELL ..	Cardiff	Major, 7th (S.) Battn. Royal West Surrey Regt. Transferred to General List, 11/11/15, and employed in Rest Camp.
STRICKLAND, W. F.	Northants, East	Lieut., 4th Battn. Northamptonshire Regt. (T.).
SWANN, T.	Derbyshire, West	Capt., 6th Battn. Nottinghamshire and Derbyshire Regiment (T.). (Died.)
TATTERSALL, H. C.	Westmorland, Kendal	Border Regt. Afterwards Lieut., Army Ordnance Dept.
THOMPSON, J. D.	Bolton	Capt. and Adj., 5th Battn. Loyal North Lancashire Regt. (T.).
THORNTON, B. M., M.C.	Exeter	Major, Army Ordnance Dept., and Deputy Asst. Director of Ordnance Services. (D.) (M.C.).
TIPPET, C. H.	Suffolk, Sudbury	Major, 7th (S.) Battn. Royal Dublin Fusiliers. (K.).
TOWNSEND, H. E. P.	Devon, East	Major, 20th (S.) Battn. (3rd Public Schools) Royal Fusiliers. Major, 1st Garrison Battn. Royal Scots (Lothian Regt.), 27/6/16.
TURNER, H. E. M.	Sussex, Horsham	Major and Adj., then Major, 9th (S.) Battn. Norfolk Regt. (W.).
TYDEMAN, A. J.	Woolwich	Gunner, 8th London (Howitzer) Brigade, Royal Field Artillery (T.).
VERNON, B. M.	Gloucestershire, Thornbury ..	Lieut., 11th (S.) Battn. Gloucestershire Regt. Afterwards Major, 14th (S.) Battn. Gloucestershire Regt. (W. twice). Transferred to General List, 25/12/16. Lt.-Col. and Commdt., Prisoners of War Camp, 17/2/18.

UNIONIST AGENTS' RECORD—*continued.*

VIGORS, MAJOR C.	Hants, Basingstoke	Major, Reserve of Officers (employed on Recruiting duties).
WALKER, F.	Yorks, Whitby	Lieut. and Acting Captain, 6th Battn. West Yorkshire Regt. (T.).
WALKER, G. E. M.	Bedfordshire, South	Sec.-Lieut., 2nd Battn. Bedford Volunteer Regt.
WARD, FRANK E.	Pembroke and Haverfordwest	Gunner, Royal Garrison Artillery.
WARN, M. D. D.	Cheshire, Northwich	Hon. Lieut. and Qr.-Mr., 8th Battn. Cheshire Volunteer Regt.
WHITTAKER, E. G.	Yorks, Skipton	Capt., 6th Battn. Duke of Wellington's (West Riding) Regt. (T.).
WILDING, JOHN	Cheshire, Hyde	Lieut. in Army (employed on Recruiting duties).
WILKINS, E. J.	Finsbury, Central	National Motor Volunteers.
WILKINSON, E. L.	Worcestershire, Mid	Gunner, Royal Garrison Artillery.
WOOD, E. G.	Essex, Saffron Walden	Sub-Lieut., Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve. (Resigned Commission on account of ill-health.)
WOODHEAD, F.	Yorks, Cleveland	Sergt., 4th Battn. Yorkshire Regt. (T.).
WOODHEAD, T.	Yorks, Richmond	Regt. Q.-M. Sergt., 4th Battn. Yorkshire Regt. (T.). Appointed Sec.-Lieut., 4th Battn. Duke of Wellington's West Riding Regt. (T.), 6/9/15, and attached 27th Provl. Battn. (T.F.) as Captain, 1/3/16. Employed at a Command Dépôt from 11/5/16.
WOODING, H. S.	Monmouthshire, North	Lieut. in Army (employed on Recruiting duties).
WOOLLEY, W. G.	Carmarthen District	Sergt., Army Ordnance Corps.
YATES, F. D.	Finsbury, Holborn	Private, 9th Battn. London Regt. (Queen Victoria's Rifles) (T.). Sec.-Lieut., 13th (S.) Battn. Middlesex Regt. (K.).
YOUNG, A. E.	St. Pancras East	Sergt., Transport Section, 3rd Battn. London Regt. (Royal Fusiliers) (T.).

THE GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

THE POLICY OF THE COALITION.

WAR INDEMNITIES.

In Newcastle, on November 29th, 1918, Mr. Lloyd George said :—

" . . . In every Court of Justice throughout the world it is an axiom that if the claimant fails to establish the justice of his case he has got to bear the costs of the litigation. What is true between individual litigants is equally true between nations. When Germany defeated France she made France pay. That is the principle which she herself has established. There is absolutely no doubt about the principle and that is the principle we shall proceed upon—that Germany must pay the costs of the war up to the limit of her capacity to do so . . ."—*Times*, November 30th, 1918.

In Bristol, on December 11th, 1918, Mr. D. Lloyd George said :—

" . . . I want you to bear these facts in mind as the reason why I have always said we will exact the last penny we can out of Germany up to the limit of her capacity, but I am not going to mislead the public on the question of the capacity until I know more about it, and I am not going to do it in order to win votes. It is not right ; it is not fair ; it is not straightforward ; and it is not honest. If Germany has a greater capacity, she must pay to the very last penny . . ."—*Times*, December 12th, 1918.

At an overflow meeting in Bristol, on December 11th, 1918, Mr. D. Lloyd George said :—

" . . . There must be stern justice for those who have been guilty of plunging the world into this misery. Otherwise, you will have somebody trying it on again. There must be punishment for those who began it. Those who started it must pay to the uttermost farthing, and we shall search their pockets for it . . ."—*Times*, December 12th, 1918.

PUNISHMENT OF THE KAISER AND OTHERS.

In a statement of policy issued to the Press on December 6th, 1918, Mr. D. Lloyd George said :—

" . . . The Kaiser must be prosecuted. The war was a frightful crime. The men responsible for this outrage on the human race must not be let off because their heads were crowned when they perpetrated the deed. The British Government referred the question of the criminal culpability of the Kaiser and his accomplices to their law officers some weeks ago. They invited a body of jurists in England to investigate the matter, and they have unanimously come to the conclusion that the Kaiser and his accomplices in making the war ought to be tried by an International Court. There were other matters, such as murder on the high seas and the abominable maltreatment of our prisoners, also referred to the law officers of the Crown some weeks ago, and the same Legal Committee reported strongly in favour of the punishment of those who were guilty of these offences, and the British Government will certainly use the whole of its influence in the Peace Conference to see that justice is executed . . ."

NAVAL AND MILITARY REDUCTIONS.

In a manifesto to the electors Mr. D. L. George and Mr. A. Bonar Law said :—

" . . . The military institutions of the country must necessarily be dependent upon the needs of the Empire and the prospective requirements of any League for the preservation of peace to which this country may hereafter be a party. Meanwhile, it will be the aim of the Government to carry through the inevitable reductions in our military and naval establishments with the least possible suffering to individuals, and to the best advantage of industry and trade. . ."—*Times* November 22nd, 1918.

At Bristol, on December 11th, 1918, Mr. D. L. George said :—

" . . . The first question I am going to talk about is conscription. You have got the usual attempts made to frighten the electorate, and one of the most effective means of doing so is to say that the Government mean to keep up a great conscript army in this country. It is not true. The Military Service Act was passed in order to meet a great emergency. When the emergency is past the need is past and the Act will lapse, and there is no intention to renew it . . ."—*Times*, December 12th, 1918.

PROVISION FOR RETURNED SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.

In a statement of policy issued to the Press on December 6th, 1918, Mr. D. L. George, said :—

" . . . As to those who have happily survived the terrors of the battlefield and the innumerable dangers of the high seas, the State is under a deep obligation to them. The country has been enriched by their valour. Without it we should have been in a very poor plight to-day. We have only to look at the condition of Germany and to contrast it with ours to realise the difference between victory and defeat. That difference we owe in the main to these dauntless men. They therefore, are fully entitled to their share in all that this difference means to their country. The Government is bound to use whatever powers it possesses to see that they are restored to the employment which they were engaged in before the war. . . . There has been a great anxiety expressed by multitudes of our soldiers for settling on the land. . . . The Government have ready great schemes, necessarily involving a large expenditure of public money, for the purchase of land for soldiers who desire to earn a living in cultivation. There will be provision for ex-service men for either

Small Holdings,

Cottage sites and garden holdings,

Allotments on lease.

according to the choice which they make and the fitness which they show. Provision has been made for building houses, money has been set aside for the provision of equipment, for the cultivation of the land, and credit will be provided on easy terms for the stocking of the land. Facilities will be provided to enable tenants to purchase their holdings . . . "

PROVISION FOR MAIMED AND WOUNDED, AND DEPENDENTS, &c.

In the same statement, Mr. D. Lloyd George said :—

" . . . The first item in the Government programme is the discharge of the country's debt of honour; I mean the obligation we are under to our gallant soldiers and sailors for what they have endured and achieved for Britain. We are under a sacred obligation to the fallen, to the crippled, and to the survivors. As to the fallen, they have left behind them women and children who were dependent upon their care. The country must take up the guardianship which dropped on the field of duty. It will be the duty of the new Parliament to see that this guardianship is honourably and generously discharged. As to the crippled and the maimed, the State must see that they have not suffered by their sacrifice. Not merely should an honourable allowance be made to them to compensate for the loss which they have sustained for their country, but special means ought to be adopted, are being adopted indeed, to train them to make the best use of their remaining strength so as to supplement their income and to provide them with employment adequate to their capacity."

THE ENEMY ALIEN.

In London, on December 9th, 1918, Mr. D. L. George, M.P., said :—

" . . . There is a lady here who wants to know whether the Germans are going to be turned out of this country. I can assure her that even men will see to that. I have repeatedly said that, in my judgment, these people having abused hospitality they must not get another opportunity to do so. It has pleased some persons who are discontented for quite other reasons to say I have not been clear about it. Let me make it clear here again. . . ."—*Times*, December 10th, 1918.

REMOVAL OF SEX INEQUALITIES.

In a manifesto to the electors, Mr. D. L. George and Mr. A. Bonar Law said : —

" . . . It will be the duty of the new Government to remove all existing inequalities of the law as between men and women . . ."—*Times*, November 22nd, 1918.

REFORM OF THE SECOND CHAMBER.

In the same manifesto to the electors they said :—

" . . . It has been recognised by all parties that reform is urgently required in the constitution of the House of Lords and it will be one of the objects of the Government to create a Second Chamber which will be based upon direct contact with the people and will, therefore, be representative enough adequately to perform its functions . . ."—*Times*, November 22nd, 1918.

HOME RULE AND ULSTER.

In a letter to Mr. Bonar Law, M.P., Mr. D. Lloyd George, M.P., wrote :—

“ . . . There will be no political peace either in the United Kingdom or the Empire so long as the present state of affairs continues. The situation in regard to Ireland is governed by two fundamental facts : the first, that the Home Rule Act of 1914 is upon the Statute Book ; the second, that in accordance with the pledge which has been given by me in the past and, indeed, by all party leaders, I can support no settlement which would involve the forcible coercion of Ulster . . .”—*Daily Chronicle*, November 18th, 1918.

RESTORATION OF TRADES UNION PRACTICES.

In a speech to Trade Unionists and Employers at the Caxton Hall, London, on November 13th, 1918, Mr. Lloyd George, M.P., said :—

“ I gave pledges (in March, 1915) specific and definite. There is absolutely no doubt about these pledges, and I am here to own and to acknowledge them at the present time . . . and the only question which we have to deal with to-day . . . is the best method of carrying them into operation without a complete dislocation of industry and the best method of preparation for the time when the pledges must be redeemed, because they are pledges which come due at the end of the war. Believe me, there is no question of treating them as a scrap of paper. . . . What is that undertaking ? Here it is : ‘ Any departure during the war from the practice ruling in the workshops, shipyards, and other industries prior to the war shall only be for the period of the war. No change in practice made during the war shall be allowed to prejudice the position of the workmen in the owner’s employment or of their trade unions with regard to the resumption or maintenance after the war of any rules or customs existing prior to the war.’ . . . It is not in the interests of workmen or employers to see a complete unrest in this country. You want the transition to work sensibly, practically, and in a way which will enable us to carry on the industries in the best possible way. I have, therefore, a suggestion to make. There are two or three different ways of carrying it out. I want some sort of body representing employers and workmen—practical men—who will take these pledges into account and start on the assumption that there is a definite pledge which every Government is bound by. On that basis I want them to consider and to advise the Government on the best method of carrying it out. . . .”—*Times*, November 15th, 1918.

PLEDGE TO LABOUR AND CAPITAL.

In a statement of policy issued to the Press on December 6th, 1918, Mr. D. L. George said :—

“ You must give confidence to all classes, confidence to those who have brains, to those who have capital, and to those with hearts and hands to work. I say to Labour you shall have justice, you shall have fair treatment, a fair share of the amenities of life, and your children shall have equal opportunities with the children of the rich. To Capital I say : You shall not be plundered nor penalised ; do your duty by those who work for you, and the future is free for all the enterprise or audacity you can give us . . .”—*Times*, December 6th, 1918.

HOUSING.

In the same statement he said :—

“ . . . There is no doubt that our housing conditions in this country are a disgrace to the Empire. . . . The tackling of this problem is one for the central Government with the assistance of the local authorities. There will be plenty of room for private enterprise, but it is too big a task for the private contractor at this stage. The cost of building material has gone up and it would not pay the private contractor, but it would pay the State in the improved health of its people. . . .”—*Times*, December 6th, 1918.

PROFIT-SHARING.

In the same statement he said :—

“ . . . I will work hard for any scheme of profit-sharing which provides the workman with a real inducement to increase production. Therein lies our national salvation. . . .”

ECONOMIC POLICY.

In a letter to Mr. Bonar Law, M.P., Mr. D. Lloyd George, M.P., wrote :—

" . . . In the first place, in regard to economic policy. I have already accepted the policy of Imperial Preference as defined in the resolutions of the Imperial Conference, to the effect that a preference will be given on existing duties and on any duties which may subsequently be imposed. On this subject I think there is no difference of opinion between us. I have at the same time stated that our policy does not include a tax on food, but that does not, of course, interfere with the granting of a preference on any article as, for example, tea or coffee, on which for our purposes we have imposed a duty. That question has, I think, been largely settled by the Corn Production Bill, but, of course, one of the great objects which must be aimed at in the future is to maintain the improved agricultural position which has now been reached ; and for this purpose a great deal can be and ought to be done in many directions, including, for instance, an improvement and, indeed, a complete change of the transport situation. As regards other aspects of this problem, I am prepared to say that the key industries, on which the life of the nation depends, must be preserved. I am prepared to say also that in order to keep up the present standard of production and develop it to the utmost extent possible, it is necessary that security should be given against the unfair competition to which our industries have been in the past subjected by the dumping of goods below the actual cost of production. . . "

—*Daily Chronicle*, November 18th, 1918.

EDUCATION AND CHILD WELFARE.

In a statement of policy issued to the Press on December 6th, 1918, Mr. D. L. George said :—

" . . . Our recent Education Act shows our purpose here. We shall pursue the policy of perfecting our education system, our educational methods. . . . I am also profoundly convinced that we need to devote more thorough and systematic care to child welfare problems and the care of the mother before and after child-birth. . . . "

RURAL DEVELOPMENT.

In the same statement he said :—

" . . . The Government have schemes for rural development which will take the population back to the land, increase the output of food, provide new markets for our town industries . . . "

TRANSPORTATION.

In the same statement he said :—

" . . . Another essential branch of the problem of increased production is an improvement in the transportation system of this country. Some of the ablest transportation advisers of the Government have already got plans. The war has shown how much could be effected in the way of rapid development of our transportation system behind the lines, especially by laying down hundreds, if not thousands, of miles of light railways. If this were done in this country, especially in connection with an improvement in our roads, it would achieve great results in the opening up of the resources of the country and the spreading of the population into healthier areas . . . "

ELECTRICAL POWER.

In the same statement he said :—

" . . . One of the most important things the Government has in mind is the utilisation of our great mineral resources for the production of electrical power on a great scale. This will enable rural industries to be created so that workmen should find remunerative employment under conditions which they can also have a little bit of land for cultivation, and where they can bring up their children in the healthier atmosphere of the country. A great electrical power scheme would also assist in cheapening and increasing the efficiency of our town industries so as to increase the output, diminish the cost, and thus enable all classes interested in production to benefit. . . . "

THE GENERAL ELECTION, 1918.

FORFEITED DEPOSITS.

The following is a list of Parliamentary Candidates who failed to obtain one-eighth of the total votes polled in their respective constituencies, and who are as a consequence, under the Representation of the People Act, 1918, S. 27 (1), (2), liable to forfeit the amount deposited with the Returning Officer :—

LONDON BOROUGHES.

J. E. P. Jenkin (I.), Battersea, S.
J. W. Molden (L.), Battersea, S.
Lieut. H. Becker (D.S.S.), Bermondsey, W.
F. A. Rumsey (D.S.S.), Deptford.
F. Coys (L.), Fulham, E.
W. J. Allen (D.S.S.), Fulham, W.
Sir H. G. Fordham (L.), Fulham, W.
J. H. Wrentmore (N.P.), Hampstead.
C. E. Copplestone (N.P.), Islington, E.
F. A. Wickhart (I.), Islington, E.
N. Sargent (L.), Islington, N.
E. M. Taylor (D.S.S.), Islington, W.
L. B. Franklin (L.), Paddington, N.
H. Bundy (Lab.), Paddington, N.
A. Strauss (Lab.), Paddington, N.
M. Dalton (L.), Poplar, Bow and Bromley.
J. C. Sherrott (I.), St. Pancras, S.W.

J. Walton (Lab.) Shoreditch.
H. G. Chancellor (L.), Shoreditch.
T. Warwick (N.P.), Shoreditch.
J. J. Gebbett (D.S.S.), Southwark, N.
C. J. O. Sanders (L.), Stepney, Mile End.
J. R. Raphael (Costers), Stepney, Whitechapel.
A. J. Hurley (I.), Wandsworth, Balham and Tooting.
Maxwell H. Anderson (L.), Wandsworth, Balham and Tooting.
W. Hunt (U.), Wandsworth, Balham and Tooting.
W. J. Harvey, M.C. (I.), Wandsworth, Clapham.
F. H. Bellamy (N.P.), Wandsworth, Streatham.
T. M. Bell (L.), Westminster, St. George's.
Maj. W. A. Adam (U.), Woolwich, W.

PROVINCIAL BOROUGHES—ENGLAND.

W. Hammond (N.D.P.), Accrington.
H. Graham White (L.), Birkenhead, E.
H. Bickersteth (L.), Birkenhead, W.
J. H. Dooley (D.S.S.), Birmingham, Aston.
R. Somerset (L.), Birmingham, Erdington.
Mrs. M. C. Ashby (L.), Birmingham, Ladywood.
G. J. Hurst (L.), Birmingham, Sparkbrook.
G. Jackson (L.), Birmingham, Yardley.
A. Gee (Lab.), Blackpool.
T. D. Keighley (L.), Bournemouth.
G. Muff (L.), Bradford, S.
Sir C. E. H. Hobhouse, Bt. (L.), Bristol, E.
Sir C. C. Mansel, Bt. (L.), Coventry.
A. C. Bannington (D.S.S.), Coventry.
D. M. Mason (L.), Coventry.
H. Barrass (I.), Edmonton.
W. H. Dawson (D.S.S.), Gt. Yarmouth.
J. W. Eason (I.), Grimsby.
H. J. F. Crosby (D.S.S.), Grimsby.
A. Shakesby (D.S.S.), Kingston-u-Hull, S.W.
P. S. Newbound (I.), Kingston-u-Hull, S.W.
W. F. Wyatt (N.P.), Leeds, N.
J. A. Brook (I.), Leeds S.
H. Chapman (I.), Leeds, W.

D. T. Barnes (I.), Leeds, W.
J. T. Murphy (Soc.), Manchester, Gorton.
G. Milner (I.), Manchester, Hulme.
G. Newton (I.), Morpeth.
T. M. Allison (N.D.P.), Morpeth.
J. Thompson (D.S.S.), Newcastle-upon-Tyne, E.
Arthur Kitson (N.P.), Nottingham, Central.
L. E. Quelch (Soc.), Reading.
F. Thoresby (L.), Reading.
J. F. Jones (I.), Rochdale.
J. J. Terrett (N.D.P.), Rochdale.
J. B. Cronin (I.), Rochester, Gillingham.
E. S. Bardsley (I.), Rotherham.
F. B. V. Norris (I.), Salford, S.
R. G. Murray (Soc.), Sheffield, Central.
L. L. Grimwade (L.), Stoke-on-Trent, Hanley.
A. E. Jay (D.S.S.), Tottenham, S.
A. E. Harvey (N.D.P.), Tottenham, S.
D. Scott (I.), Tynemouth.
R. L. G. Simpson (L.), Wednesbury.
A. Lupton (I.), West Ham, Plaistow.
R. Alstead (L.), Wigan.
Dr. J. S. Crone (L.), Willesden, W.

COUNTIES—ENGLAND.

T. F. T. Mitchell (I.), Cornwall, St. Ives.
R. Millican (I.), Cumberland, Workington.
O. Monkhouse (I.), Durham, Barnard Castle.
Dr. V. H. Rutherford (L.), Durham, Bishop Auckland.
T. A. Graham (L.), Durham, Blaydon.
J. Conneley (Lab.), Essex, Epping.
E. W. Tanner (L.), Essex, Malden.
S. W. Robinson (L.), Essex, S.E.
C. Harding (Lab.), Herts, Hertford.
G. Humm, (D.S.S.), Herts, Hitchin.
H. Hinckley (N.P.), Kent, Gravesend.
C. E. Best (L.), Kent, Gravesend.
H. E. Davis (I.), Kent, Gravesend.
T. F. Buxton (L.), Kent, Tonbridge.
W. B. Harris (Agr.), Kesteven and Rutland, Grantham.
Mrs. O. Strachey (I.), Middlesex, Brentford and Chiswick.
Mrs. J. McEwan (L.), Middlesex, Enfield.

Mrs. How Martyn (I.), Middlesex, Hendon.
A. W. Leonard (D.S.S.), Middlesex, Spelthorne.
N. M. Snowball (L.), Middlesex, Uxbridge.
H. B. Holding (L.), Middlesex, Wood Green.
W. B. Taylor (Agr.), Norfolk, Eastern.
Dr. N. Tarachand (I.), Notts, Mansfield.
Lieut.-Col. T. M. H. Kincaid Smith (N.P.), Somerset, Frome.
Sir J. E. Barlow, Bt. (L.), Somerset, Frome.
G. C. S. Hodgson, M.C. (N.P.), Somerset, Wells.
J. R. Hicks (Lab.), Suffolk, Sudbury.
Sir A. J. Callaghan (L.), Sussex, Eastbourne.
A. E. Gardiner (L.), Sussex, Lewes.
W. Dyson (N.D.P.), Warwick, Nuneaton.
H. Walker (L.), Wilts, Swindon.
J. W. Rowntree (I.L.P.), Yorks, Scarborough and Whitby.
D. Milner (I.), Yorks, Barkston Ash.
C. P. Trevelyan (Lab.), Yorks, Elland.

UNIVERSITIES—ENGLAND.

Sir W. P. Herringham (I.), London University.
C. L. Norden (I.), London University.

H. S. Furness (Lab.), Oxford University.

FORFEITED DEPOSITS—*continued.*

WALES AND MONMOUTHSHIRE.

A. Harrison (I.), Carnarvon Boroughs.
 B. P. Thomas (I.), Newport.
 T. G. Jones (D.S.S.), Glam. (Aberavon).

C. F. Sexsmith (I.), Glam., Llandaff and Barry.
 G. B. Thomas (Soc.), Pembrokeshire.
 Capt. A. Seaton (U.) (retired), Glam., Pontypridd.

BURGHs—SCOTLAND.

D. T. Holmes (L.), Glasgow, Govan.
 G. MacPherson (L.), Glasgow, Kelvingrove.
 Miss E. A. Murray (I.), Glasgow, Bridgeton.
 D. Browning (L.), Glasgow, Camlachie.
 H. A. Watt (L.), Glasgow, Maryhill.

T. McKinnon Wood (L.), Glasgow, St. Rollox.
 W. M. R. Pringle (L.), Glasgow, Springburn.
 Fred. Shaw (Soc.), Greenock.
 Neal Haughey (Lab.), Greenock.

COUNTIES—SCOTLAND.

H. F. Campbell (L.), Ayr and Bute, Bute and Northern.
 H. R. Wallace (I.), Ayr and Bute, Ayrshire, S.
 W. P. Morgan (I.), Fife, E.

H. MacGowan (I.), Inverness, Western Isles.
 J. H. Whitehouse (L.), Lanark, Hamilton.
 Hugh Ferguson (I.), Lanark, Motherwell.
 J. R. Auld (I.), Lanark, Northern.

BOROUGHs—Ireland.

A. Savage (S.F.), Belfast, Cromac.
 H. R. McNabb (S.F.), Belfast, Duncairn.
 S. Dobbyn (S.F.), Belfast, Ormeau.
 J. H. Bennett (Lab.), Belfast, Pottinger.
 B. Campbell (S.F.), Belfast, Pottinger.
 D. Barnes (S.F.), Belfast, St. Anne's.
 M. Carolan (S.F.), Belfast, Shankhill.

Miss W. Carney (S.F.), Belfast, Victoria.
 R. Hoskins (S.F.), Belfast, Woodvale.
 D. Williams (U.), Cork.
 T. Farrington (U.), Cork.
 J. J. Kelly (I.N.), Dublin, St. Patrick's.
 W. H. Davey (N.), Londonderry City.

COUNTIES—Ireland.

D. Dunnican (S.F.), Antrim, East.
 J. T. McKee (S.F.) (retired), Armagh, South.
 S. O. O'Flaherty (S.F.), Donegal, East.
 J. Robinson (S.F.), Down, Mid.
 A. Fisher (I.), Down, S.

E. De Valera (S.F.) (retired), Down, S.
 G. A. Moonan (N.), Dublin Co., Rathmines.
 P. Crumley (N.), Fermanagh, South.
 J. Melroy (S.F.), Tyrone, North-East.
 Sir W. A. Nugent, Bt. (N.), Westmeath.

UNIVERSITIES—Ireland.

S. L. Gwynn (N.), Dublin University.

S. Dolan (S.F.), Queen's University, Belfast.

PARLIAMENTARY SUMMARY, 1918.

The following pages contain a *résumé* of the more important proceedings in Parliament from February 12 to November 21, 1918.

The proceedings are collected under headings indicative of the subject matters of discussion, with cross references when necessary, so as to show the chronological course of each Bill throughout the Session. They are, as far as possible, arranged in alphabetical order, with the exception of debates on the "Civil Service Estimates," which generally appear in order of date under that heading, unless the subject is noticed elsewhere, when it is so stated.

The Summary deals only with such matters of public business as are of general importance or interest, and gives, as far as space permits, an outline of the leading speeches and arguments in both Houses.

Business in the House of Lords is prefixed by the letter **L**, and in the House of Commons by **C**.

* An asterisk prefixed to Legislation indicates that it is a part of the emergency legislation arising out of the European War.

L—Opening of Parliament.—The Eighth Session of the Second Parliament of King George V. was opened by His Majesty in person.

The King's Speech.—The King's Speech was in the following terms :—

"*My Lords and Gentlemen,*

"The necessities of War render it imperative for Me, after but a brief interval, to summon you again to your deliberations.

"The aims for which I and My Allies are contending were recently set forth by My Government in a statement which received the emphatic approval of My peoples throughout the Empire, and provided a fair basis for the settlement of the present struggle and the re-establishment of national rights and international peace in the future.

"The German Government has, however, ignored our just demands that it should make restitution for the wrongs it has committed, and furnish guarantees against their unprovoked repetition. Its spokesmen refuse any obligation for themselves, while denying the rightful liberties of others.

"Until a recognition is offered of the only principles on which an honourable peace can be concluded, it is Our duty to prosecute the War with all the vigour that we possess. I have full confidence that My forces in the field, in close co-operation with those of My faithful Allies, will continue to display the same heroic courage and My people at home the same unselfish devotion that have already frustrated so many of the enemy's designs and will ensure the ultimate triumph of a righteous cause.

"I have summoned representatives of My Dominions and of My Indian Empire to a further session of the Imperial War Cabinet in order that I may again receive their advice on questions of moment affecting the common interests of the Empire.

"*Gentlemen of the House of Commons,*

"You will be asked to make suitable provision for the requirements of the combatant services and for the stability of Our national finance.

"*My Lords and Gentlemen,*

The struggle on which we are engaged has reached a critical stage, which demands more than ever Our united energies and resources. I confidently commend to your patriotism the measures which will be submitted to you, and I pray that the Almighty may bestow His blessing on your labours."

Feb. 12.

L—Address, Debate on the.—The Duke of Atholl (U.) moved and Major-Gen. Ld. Treowen (L.) seconded the Address in reply.—Ld. Crewe, referring to the Supreme War Council at Versailles, said there had been disturbing reports as to the relations between the civil and military authorities responsible for the conduct of the war. The delimitation of spheres between the civil and military authorities in war time was no easy matter.—Ld. Curzon (U.), Pres. of the Council, said the prosecution of the war, the continued supply of men, the future of the German Colonies, the conditions of peace, post-war problems—all these are matters in which we shall be the gainers when we deliberate with our fellow-countrymen across the sea. It is as essential to our Dominions across the seas that militarism should perish from the earth as it is for ourselves in Europe. It is essential to them that they should be given free scope for the development to which they look forward in the future. The capture of Jerusalem by General Allenby had aroused the enthusiasm of the whole

L—Address, Debate on the—continued.

Christian world. It was regarded by all as an expiation of the affront which Christianity has had to endure for centuries, and as the sacred symbol of the victory which we hope will crown our cause. Whatever fate may befall Palestine in the future, the House would be united in the hope that it shall never be allowed to revert to the Turk. In the early days of the war there was not that co-ordination between the Allies in the spheres of strategy and diplomacy which ought to have prevailed. Since the present Government came into power a constant effort had been made to improve the situation; and in no respect had Mr. L. George, the Prime Minister, rendered greater service to the country than in his unceasing activity in being ready to go at a moment's notice to Italy or to France in order to hold consultations with representatives of our Allies. Having seen the questions which have been referred for examination to the military officers at Versailles, he could say that they have devoted to their work a zeal and ability, attended by practical consequences, which have really more than justified the most sanguine expectations that were entertained when the Council was set up.—**Ld. Beresford (U.)** said the malignant and discreditable attacks which had been made on the Chief Command of the Army had had a bad effect in the trenches and in the Fleet. If the soldiers and sailors were led to believe that they had inefficient commanders they would lose confidence in their commanders, and we should lose the war. These attacks must be stopped by the Government.—**The Address was agreed to.**

Feb. 12.

C—Major-General Lowther (U.) moved the Address in reply, the seconder being the Hon. A. Shaw L.—**Mr. Asquith** said no one has a greater interest than we have in accelerating the advent of peace, but the peace for which we are fighting is a clean peace, a lasting peace, and a peace resting upon the foundation of international justice. We were all agreed that while the war lasts and the purposes for which we entered into the war are still unachieved, it should be prosecuted so far as we are concerned with the best resources at our disposal.—**Mr. L. George, the Prime Minister, in replying, said the Govt.** stood by the declaration, the considered declaration, which he made to the trade union representatives early in the year. A question was asked with regard to the Versailles Conference, and Mr. Asquith seemed to assume that it was possible to answer it without giving away information as to the conduct of our military operations. It is no use giving partial information; it is impossible to make a statement to the House as to the decisions taken there without giving information as to the plans of the Allies. After dealing with the decisions of the Council at Versailles and the complaint that they were not made public, remarked there was nothing which made the work of the Govt. more difficult than the strategical discussions going on in the press. He appealed to the House, and outside the House to those who are interested in seeing this war conducted efficiently, to prevent discussions of this kind going on. If the House and the country are not satisfied with the conduct of the war, if they think another Govt. can conduct it better, it is their business, in God's name, to put that Govt. in; but as long as the House retains its confidence in the Govt., then it ought to allow the Govt. a full and free hand in the direction of the war. By that means national unity and unity amongst the Allies—a vital thing for the cause we are fighting for—would be preserved.

Feb. 12.

DEBATE RESUMED.—Mr. H. L. Samuel (L.) criticized the domestic policy of the War Cabinet in regard to man-power, food production, food control, finance, ship-building, and other matters.—**Mr. A. Bonar Law (U.), the Chan. of Exchgr.,** said it was the right and the duty of the House to examine and, where they think it wise and right, to criticize the action of the Govt. But up to the present in the conduct of the war the view generally taken was that there should not be that kind of criticism usual before the war, and he ventured to say that Mr. Samuel's case really amounted to a condemnation not only of the system but of the present Govt. If that was the case, it was his duty and the duty of the House to try to put into power a Govt. in whom they have confidence. Until that time came it would be well for the House to continue the practice which had prevailed from the outbreak of war of leaving aside many opportunities for most successful criticism, because that was the way the interests and objects of the Govt. and the Opposition could best be accomplished. In 1917 the Army got 820,645 additional men; 731,000 men and 804,000 women were placed in industrial life at home. A million additional acres were brought under the plough; an additional 850,000 tons of cereals and an extra supply of 3,000,000 tons of potatoes were produced. In regard to shipbuilding, in 1916 the total quantity built was 539,000 tons, in 1917 the tonnage built was 1,163,474, and 170,000 tons in addition were secured from abroad. Before the war every 100 tons net shipping coming into this country brought 106 tons of goods, now by utilizing every inch of space, on the

C—Address, Debate on the—continued.

average every 100 net tons brings in 150 tons of goods. The home supply of timber has increased, the number of guns available in France increased in 1917 by 30 per cent., and the supply of aeroplanes had been multiplied two-and-a-half times in 1917 as compared with 1916.—Mr. W. Adamson (Lab.) said the Allies should at the earliest moment discuss the conditions on which they were ready to enter on peace negotiations, and publish them to the world. If the Central Powers rejected those conditions he believed the overwhelming majority of our people would be against accepting peace on any terms, and in favour of fighting on with all the resources at our command. But everything must be done to give the population the assurance that the sufferings and sacrifices involved in the struggle were falling equally upon all. Profiteering, difficulties about wages, the food and housing questions, and other causes had all contributed to bringing a certain change of temper in the civil population. Unless care was taken we should have revolution in this country.—Mr. R. D. Holt (L.) moved as an amendment: "But regrets that, in accordance with the decision of the Supreme War Council at Versailles, the prosecution of military effort is to be the only immediate task of your Majesty's Government." He said it was the word "only" in the decision which it was desired to elucidate, and, if necessary, to challenge. Was the prosecution of the military effort the only task of the Govt.?—Mr. A. J. Balfour, Foreign Secy., said the Supreme War Council met at Versailles to deal primarily with the great military problems which is its main business. The Council consists, besides the military advisers, of the Prime Minister of each of the European countries concerned, with another Minister. America is represented only by a military adviser. If peace terms or questions connected with diplomacy had been the object of the Conference, necessarily and obviously the Foreign Secretary of each country would have had to be present, but that was not the business for which the Council met.—Mr. J. H. Thomas (Lab.) said there could be no greater danger to this country than that the Govt. should be compelled to negotiate peace by reason of pressure at home. There was war weariness now and glib talk about revolution. A number of people were advocating revolution and openly talking of the Bolshevik policy.—The amendment was rejected by 159 votes to 28.

Feb. 13.

DEBATE RESUMED.—Mr. Lough (L.) moved an amendment: "Regretting that the continuous fresh Orders in Council interfering with the regular course of trade and industries have unnecessarily diminished importation and production, and done much to increase the distress prevailing in many parts of the country owing to the shortage of food and other vital necessities."—Mr. R. E. Prothero (U.), Pres. Bd. of Agriculture, said a suggestion had been made that he, as head of the Department responsible for Food Production, should fix prices to the producer, leaving to the Food Controller all the prices regarding distribution. There were disadvantages to the proposal. A producing Department had interests which were to some degree antagonistic to the consumers. He doubted whether Scotland or Ireland would accept his prices. The question of the food supply was the gravest one the country had to face, but farmers were working as they had never worked before.—Mr. J. R. Clynes, Parl. Secy. Ministry of Food, said complaints were made of the numerous Orders being issued day by day from the Ministry. These Orders were the expression of the variety of work and the multitude of the problems with which the Ministry of Food had to deal day by day.—Amendment withdrawn.—Mr. V. McKean (N.) moved an amendment representing to the King that the dual action of the Govt. in having sent to the Peace Note of the Pope of August 1st, 1917, no reasoned reply, and further, that the policy of the Govt. in adopting and endorsing without exception the terms of the secret treaty with Italy, signed on April 26th, 1915, was calculated to impair the military and naval efforts of our forces and to weaken the moral of their friends and co-religionists at home.—Lord R. Cecil (U.), Under-Secy. Foreign Affairs, said Mr. McKean appeared to think the Govt. had been committed to some anti-Papal policy. That was an entire mistake.—The amendment was negatived.—Mr. D. Millar (L.) moved an amendment expressing regret that no mention was made in the Speech of any action to be taken to prohibit the manufacture and sale of intoxicants during the continuance of the war. Colonel Hall Walker (U.), opposing the amendment, contended that beer was a very valuable food.—Mr. Clynes said it was important to remember that the increased amount of drink produced in recent months was due to the conviction forced upon the Govt. that to a considerable extent the industrial unrest prevailing some time ago was caused by the drink shortage. Millions of men were toiling longer hours and working under conditions far more trying than those known in pre-war days. No responsible national organization representing labour opinion would accept the doctrine of the amendment.—The amendment was negatived.—The Address was agreed to. *Feb. 14.*

C—Agriculture—**SLOUGH DEPÔT**.—The adjournment was moved for the purpose of calling attention to the appropriation by the War Office of agricultural land in South Bucks.—Mr. J. I. Macpherson, Under-Secy. for War, said the land had been taken for the purpose of erecting a workshop and store for spare parts in connection with their mechanical transport; the German offensive in France had made it absolutely necessary for them to have a great centralized department of this kind as near London and the principal manufacturers as possible. It was also necessary that the depôt should be near a railway and a canal in order to afford facilities for the shipment of stores to the theatres of war all over the world. It was also necessary that the soil should be gravel and that the ground should be level; this was the only place available that satisfied these conditions.—Adjournment negatived. *June 12.*

C—Air Force, The—**ESTIMATES**.—On the motion to go into Committee, Major J. L. Baird (U.), Parl. Secy. to Air Ministry, passed in review the progress made in the development of the Air Force since the passing of the Act last year creating an Air Ministry. The works and lands held by the Army Council and the Admiralty respectively in connection with the Royal Flying Corps and the Royal Naval Air Service had been taken over. The Ministry controlled all questions of air policy at home and abroad and all aerial operations. A special medical service would be controlled by a Committee responsible to the Air Council. An Advisory Committee on Aeronautics was advising the Govt. on matters of flight by aeroplane or dirigible; the work was primarily research. Over 1,100 inventions had been examined in the course of last month, the object being to ensure that inventors should be given a fair chance. There had been a transfer of the control of the technical dept. of the Air Board to the dept. of the Dir.-Genl. of Aircraft Production in the Min. of Munitions. The use of experimental stations of the Royal Naval Air Service and the Royal Flying Corps had also been transferred to the same dept. *Feb. 21.*

In Committee, the votes for men and pay agreed to. *Feb. 25.*

In Committee, on a token vote of £100 for the Air Services, Mr. Pringle (L.) moved the reduction by £100 of the salary of the Secy. in order to discuss the resignation of General Trenchard.—Mr. L. George, in reply, said the services of General Trenchard to the Air Force have been incalculable. The General had not been dismissed; he had resigned. If the War Cabinet had dismissed him it would have been different, but he put in his resignation for reasons which it was not desirable to enter into because they involved a dispute, and nothing would be gained by entering into a controversy which occurred inside the Air Board. General Smuts was asked to look into the matter, and without expressing any opinion upon the merits of the dispute he certainly came to the conclusion that General Trenchard's special qualities were not being used to the best advantage in the position of Chief of the Air Staff. There was, however, every hope of General Trenchard's services being retained in a position of considerable power in the Air Force.—The amendment was rejected by 127 votes to 37. Other votes for the Force were agreed to. *April 29.*

C—Alien Enemies.—See ENEMY ALIENS.

C—Army, The—**ARMY (ANNUAL) BILL**.—Read a first time. *Mar 11.*

Read a second time, Mr. Macpherson explaining that the only changes in it were those enabling women enrolled for service in any of the auxiliary corps to be billeted and to prevent traffic in the misuse of discharge or protection certificates and other documents issued to discharged soldiers under schemes for demobilization. *Mar. 18.*

In Committee, an amendment was carried to increase the penalties provided for the offence of purchasing from soldiers regimental necessities, equipment, stores, &c. A new subsection, that the Army Council may direct that any officers or soldiers of the Regular force shall, under such conditions as may be prescribed, be temporarily attached to the Air Force, agreed to. *April 17.*

Read a third time and passed. *April 22.*

Royal Assent. *April 30.*

C—ESTIMATES.—On the motion to go into Committee, Mr. L. George made a statement on the decisions of the Versailles Council, announcing that Sir William Robertson would not remain Chief of the Staff. He also said that Sir Henry Rawlinson had been appointed our representative at Versailles. *Feb. 19.*

C—In Committee, Mr. Macpherson, in introducing the Estimates, said that during 1917 the War Office expended 270 millions on manufactured goods and 113 millions on raw materials, preserved meats alone accounted for 12 millions sterling, which was equivalent to 270 million rations. Purchases amounting to 84 million pounds of tea, 177 million pounds of sugar, 8½ million pounds of pipe and chewing tobacco, and 11 million pounds of cigarettes had been made. 250 million yards of woollen material had been bought at a cost to the nation of 88 millions sterling. He explained

C—Army, The—continued.

what had been done to utilize discarded material, to save tonnage, and to increase transport facilities. Figures were given of the number of men and the amount of material conveyed to the front.

Feb. 20.

In Committee, votes for men and pay and a supplementary vote for pay agreed to.

Feb. 26.

C—Bastardy Laws Act (1872) Amendment Bill.—To increase to 10s. the weekly sum which may be ordered to be paid by the putative father of a bastard child.

Read a first time.

Oct. 28.

Read a second time.

Oct. 30.

In Committee.

Nov. 4.

Read a third time.

Nov. 15.

Royal Assent.

Nov. 21.

C—British Nationality and Status of Aliens Bill.—Read a first time.

May 15.

Sir G. Cave, in moving the 2nd R., said the measure was approved in principle at the Imperial Conference in the spring of 1917, and since that time by India and all the self-governing Dominions with the exception of Australia, which had not approved but had indicated no dissent. The main provisions of the Bill introduced wider powers of revoking certificates of naturalization and set up machinery for that purpose. The power to revoke was proposed to be given in cases of disloyalty; in cases of serious criminal offence or of bad character; where a naturalized person acted contrary to the declaration which he made when he was naturalized; and had left the country for a period of not less than seven years. It was also provided that a certificate might be revoked if its continuance was not in the public interests, and where the naturalized person (a) had shown himself to be disloyal to his Majesty; or (b) had within five years of the grant of the certificate been sentenced to imprisonment for a term of not less than 12 months or to a term of penal servitude; or (c) was not of good character at the date of the grant of the certificate; or (d) had since the granting of the certificate been for a period of not less than seven years ordinarily resident out of his Majesty's dominions otherwise than as a representative of a British subject, firm, or company carrying on business, or an institution established in his Majesty's dominions, or in the service of the Crown.—Read a second time.

July 12.

In Committee, Sir G. Cave moved that a certificate of naturalization granted during the present war to an enemy alien, not of British birth, should be revoked if it was decided after inquiry to be desirable. This was agreed to. Other amendments also made.

July 17.

On Report, a new clause, providing that no certificate of naturalization should for a period of five years after the war be granted to any enemy alien, the clause not to apply in certain cases, was agreed to.—A clause, moved by Sir G. Cave, giving persons with a dual nationality whose certificates were about to be revoked the right of inquiry, was agreed to.—Bill read a third time and passed.

July 19.

L—In Committee, an amendment to extend the period during which no certificate should be granted to an enemy alien from five to ten years agreed to.

Aug. 2.

Royal Assent.

Aug. 8.

C—Budget, 1918-9.—In Committee of Ways and Means, Mr. A. Bonar Law (U.), Chan. of Exchqr., said he had to submit a financial statement on a scale far exceeding any scale that has ever been known at any time or in any country. The total expenditure had exceeded the estimate by £406,000,000. Our advances to the Allies last year amounted to \$505,000,000 sterling, in addition to which the United States have advanced to the Allies during the year £950,000,000. Of this amount, approximately £500,000,000 was advanced to us and £450,000,000 to the Allies. This shows how enormously the financial needs of the Allies have increased and how necessary was the financial assistance which came from the United States. Last year there had been an excess of receipts under every head of taxation, but the total revenue of the year was £707,235,000, leaving a balance to be borrowed of £1,988,986,000. The Estimate for Votes of Credit for next year is £2,550,000,000 as against an actual expenditure last year of £2,403,000,000. It is at the rate of £6,986,000 per day as against a daily average expenditure last year of £6,583,000. The total expenditure he estimated at £2,972,197,000. The revenue on the existing basis of taxation would be £774,250,000, or an excess over last year of £67,000,000. The new taxation proposed would, for the coming year, he estimated, produce £67,800,000. That would make the total revenue for the year £842,050,000, leaving a balance to be covered by borrowing of £2,130,147,000. It was proposed that the rate upon letters both at home and to the United States and our dominions should be 1½d., the rate on post-cards should be 1d.; that the stamp on a cheque in future should be 2d. instead of 1d.; to increase the rate of income-tax by 1s., and make it 6s. in the £

C—Budget, 1918-19—continued.

on incomes of over £500; super-tax would be increased from 3s. 6d. to 4s. 6d. in the £, beginning at incomes of £2,500 instead of £3,000; farmers would be assessed on twice the amount of their rent (double the existing tax) or might be taxed on their profits; to increase the spirit duties from 14s. 9d. to 30s. per gallon; to double the duty on beer, which is 25s. per standard barrel, and make it 50s.; to raise the duty on tobacco from 6s. 5d. to 8s. 2d.; to increase the tax on matches, making the minimum price to the consumer 1d. per box; to levy an additional tax on sugar of 11s. 8d. per cwt. He proposed to levy a luxury tax of 2d. in the shilling, to be charged on schedules arranged by a Select Committee to be set up by the House. It was hoped the new taxation would bring in £67,800,000 in the current year and £114,000,000 in a full year.—The resolutions confirming the proposals in regard to the duties on sugar, spirits, beer, matches and tobacco, income-tax, super-tax, the tax on luxuries, the excess profits duty, and the postage charges were agreed to. *April 22.*

On Report, the resolutions relating to the duties on tea, dried fruit, and motor spirit were agreed to without discussion. The resolution imposing the sugar duty, after discussion, was agreed to by 141 votes to 56; the resolution imposing the additional duty on beer was agreed to, as were the resolutions proposing an addition to the duties now payable on matches of 1s. 8d. for every 10,000 matches, putting an extra tax of twopence per oz. on tobacco, and imposing a tax of twopence in the shilling on certain articles of luxury to be hereafter specified. On the income-tax resolution, which fixes the rate of the tax at 6s. in the pound, there was a discussion and a division, the resolution being agreed to by 110 to 40 votes.—The resolutions relating to super-tax, farmers' income tax, and the 2d. tax on cheques were then agreed to. *May 1.*

See also FINANCE BILL.

C—Business of the House.—It was agreed that until the House otherwise determined no public Bills other than Government Bills should be introduced. It was also decided to give Government business precedence at every sitting of the House. *Feb. 13.*

C—Civil Service Estimates.—On the supplementary vote for the Ministry of Munitions, Mr. Kellaway (L.), Parl. Secy. Min. of Munitions, made a statement on the bonus of 12½ per cent. granted to munition workers. *Feb. 18.*

On the vote for the salaries and expenses of the Overseas Trade Department, Sir A. Steel Maitland (U.), Secy., Dept. Overseas Trade, said it had been determined to deal with the Overseas Trade Services by a new method, and to institute a new joint department of the Foreign Office and the Board of Trade. It was a composite department and an experiment in administration. It controlled foreign services which would have to do with commercial matters. The number of Trade Commissioners were to be increased from four to sixteen. The Commercial Attaché service would be considerably extended and reorganized, and the whole of the Consular service would also be reorganized in order to make it adequate to meet after-the-war requirements.—The vote was agreed to. *Feb. 26.*

In Committee, on the Vote on Account, Mr. Bonar Law (U.), Chan. of Exchqr., said the output of shipbuilding in January, and to an extent in February, had been disappointing. That was due largely to labour trouble. It was, besides that, partly due to the larger amount of repair work than had been contemplated. At the end of last year the British tonnage available was reduced as compared with the previous year by no less than 20 per cent.; yet, in spite of that reduction, the imports into this country last year, as compared with the previous year, were only reduced by 2 per cent. Dealing with the existing system of Cabinet working, he said the ordinary system of Cabinet government was absolutely impossible in war time. On the whole, it was possible under the present system to form quicker and better decisions. Dealing with the references made to the appointments of representatives of the Press in the Government, he said if propaganda was necessary at all the only people really competent were people connected with the Press. *Feb. 27.*

In Committee on the Report on the Vote on Account, the treatment of conscientious objectors and of Litvinoff and Kameneff was questioned. Sir G. Cave (U.), Home Secy., replying, said that so far as there was a difference between the treatment of different classes of prisoners, the difference had been in favour of imprisoned conscientious objectors. With reference to conscientious objectors interned in camps, though there were something like 4,000 of them all told, there had been only eight deaths—or a death-rate of 2.5 per thousand per annum compared with the average of 14.2 per thousand for the whole country. It would not be right, by indulgence to men of this type, to make it easier for others to avoid their national obligations. As to M. Litvinoff, he was not an Ambassador representing any recognized Government, but he was here with the avowed object of engaging in revolutionary propaganda.

C—Civil Service Estimates—continued.

He was not bound by the conditions which regulated the conduct of every Ambassador, and not holding that position, held himself free to work against order and against the Govt. of this country. He had issued manifestoes that the Home Office had had to seize, and in some cases to destroy them. He had interviewed British soldiers, and one could conjecture what the object of those interviews was. It was impossible to tolerate the indefinite continuance of attempts of the kind. It had been said that Litvinoff had been compelled for political reasons to pass under several names in Russia. As a matter of fact he had passed under other names in this country, he had been called Buchman and Harrison. Kameneff and his associate came to this country, one as an envoy on his way to France and the other on his way to Switzerland. The Govt. were informed that the French Govt. would not allow them to land in France, and, therefore, the only thing possible was their return to Russia. The Govt., in keeping watch on them during the few days they were in this country, were doing nothing but their duty. The Govt. had decided to issue an Order in Council preventing any alien from addressing meetings or indulging in propaganda which was forbidden.—Mr. J. R. Clynes (Lab.), Parl. Secy. Food Ministry, dealing with a criticism of the meat-rationing scheme, said he was aware there was some dissatisfaction because the same allowance was made to the manual worker as to other classes. The difficulties in dealing with the matter were, first, that there was not in the country at the moment a sufficient supply of meat to provide for a differential ration allowance, and, secondly, that of administration—the allocating of supplies and the identifying of the various classes. When those difficulties could be overcome the Ministry would do everything possible to adjust matters. With regard to the question of pig-keeping, the Govt. were willing to consider any suggestion for raising the price of pigs, provided that would not impose a further strain on the supplies of concentrated foodstuffs. As to milk, in view of certain increases in the cost of production, it was the intention of the Food Controller to increase the price during April next and to permit an increase in price that would provide for the milk supply during the next winter. They had decided to increase the dead-weight price of meat by 9s. 6d. per stone, which would increase the price to the producer by one halfpenny per lb.

Feb. 28.

On the motion to go into Committee, Mr. C. P. Trevelyan (L.) moved that a Standing Committee of Foreign Affairs should be appointed representative of all parties and groups in the House, in order that a regular channel of communication might be established between the Foreign Secy. and the House. He said we wanted the maximum of publicity and not of secrecy in regard to foreign affairs.—Mr. A. J. Balfour, Foreign Secy., said our present system was not undemocratic. The idea that our diplomacy was engaged in spinning diplomatic webs, oblivious of the public opinion of the various countries concerned, with the result that civilized mankind was now groaning under a series of secret undemocratic treaties, was entirely fantastic. What was the proposed Committee going to do? The business of the Foreign Office of this and every other country was not to engage in the pursuit of strange and secret aims. Diplomacy worked to keep each country on good terms with its neighbours. A Foreign Office and diplomatic service was a great instrument for preventing or diminishing friction between States. Their task was largely that of the peacemaker. How would that task be assisted by shouting their grievances from the house-tops? What the House desired was to be in contact with the Ministers who controlled its affairs, so that it could turn them out if it did not like them. It should know what were the general lines of their policy. If Ministers were proceeding on wrong lines, they should be turned out of office; but they would not do their work better by having to explain it to a lot of men who were not responsible, that was not the way to get business properly done. He did not believe the resolution was democratic or practical.—The motion was by leave withdrawn.

Mar. 19.

In Committee, on the Vote for the Ministry of Munitions, Mr. W. Churchill (L.), Min. of Munitions, said that all losses of guns, rifles, and munitions of the five weeks of the great battle had been made good, and in many cases more than made good. The supply of aeroplanes had for some time been in advance of the development of squadrons in organization and of trained pilots. The output of tanks had been so accelerated that every one which had been lost could be replaced by a new and better class. The number of persons employed at the headquarters of the Ministry had grown to 18,300, of which number nearly 11,000 were women. The question confronting the Ministry was, how to combine a continually diminished fund of highly skilled and trained labour and a continually contracting volume of imports of raw material with the production of a larger supply of materials and everything needed. There was a simple explanation. Firstly, the loyalty and faithful industry of the whole

C—Civil Service Estimates—continued.

population engaged in munition supply; secondly, the gigantic transformation in the industries of the country from peace industries into war industries; thirdly, the women. Nearly three-quarters of a million women were actively employed at present under the Ministry of Munitions. We were now making in a single week more aeroplanes than were made in the whole of 1914; in a single month, more than we made in 1915; in a single quarter, more than in 1916. Two reports on finance had been laid before Parliament. He regretted the tone and character, to some extent, of those reports, and the comment to which they had given rise in the newspapers. Every discreditable incident that could be discovered had been used. The bulk of the material on which the scandals rested was not discovered by the Comptroller-General nor by the Select Committee but by the Ministry. No accounting would be any substitute for victorious action in the field. The needs of the Army were continually changing, and speed was often the vital concern, the Minister must have a reasonably free hand and the power of making quick decisions to meet emergency needs.—Sir L. W. Evans (U.), Parl. Secy. Min. Munitions, said the Ministry bought and imported raw materials worth about £150,000,000 a year; they owned over 180 factories in which more than £50,000,000 of public money was invested, these factories gave direct employment to 196,000 workpeople, whose weekly wages amounted to £675,000. Woolwich, Enfield and Waltham Abbey were additional. These three employed 85,000 persons at weekly wages amounting to £360,000, showing that in all their factories 281,000 people were employed, the weekly wages bill amounting to over a million sterling. The Ministry were spending about £620,000,000 a year, or over £2,000,000 each working day, whilst their turnover was about £2,000,000,000 a year.

April 25.

In Committee, on the Vote for the Local Government Board, Mr. W. Hayes Fisher (U.), Pres. Local Govt. Bd., made a general statement upon the housing policy initiated by the Department. The local authorities are to select the land, frame estimates of the probable cost of erecting houses, and of the probable rents over a course of seven years. The Treasury would find 75 per cent. of the estimated deficit, leaving 25 per cent. to be borne by the ratepayers. Where this cost more than a penny rate the Treasury would meet the additional charge. There was every reason to be encouraged by the way in which the local authorities had met the offer. The class of house to be provided would consist of a living-room, scullery, parlour, and three bedrooms. The rent would be fixed by the local authority in consultation with the Bd. at rates which people for whom the houses were intended could reasonably be expected to pay. There was a progressive movement going on in all health questions. The number of health visitors had increased from 600 in 1914 to more than 2,000 in 1918. The majority of the visitors gave the whole of their time to this work. The number of midwives was increasing. Local authorities had, under the regulations of 1916, set up schemes for the treatment of venereal disease, and these were working admirably. The State was going to see there was some supervision of the general education and maintenance of the blind, and for that purpose a special departmental committee had been appointed.—Mr. Albion Richardson (L.) drew attention to the position in the matter of Military Service Tribunals, and moved the reduction of the vote by £100.—Mr. Hayes Fisher in replying said he was prepared to bow to the opinion of the Committee, and he would restore the full right of professional assistance enjoyed by applicants to the old tribunals.—The amendment was withdrawn.—Mr. Gulland (L.) inquired what progress was being made by householders in the filling up of Form A, known as the pink form, under the Rep. of the People Act.—Mr. Hayes Fisher admitted the form was one for experts but he believed that it was as good a form as could be devised in the circumstances. He agreed that they were going to have a most unsatisfactory register if they should rely upon people to fill up these forms without assistance. The Govt. would do their best to obtain a house-to-house canvass, and to provide assistance for those who did not know how to fill up their forms.—The vote was agreed to.

May 2.

In Committee, on the vote for the Bd. of Trade, Sir A. Stanley (L.), Pres. Bd. of Trade, said the decrease in the volume of our imports was about 40 per cent. and in the value of our exports about 30 per cent. That was due to the entire cessation of our trade with our present enemies, and also to the practical cessation of our trade with Belgium and Rumania as well as to the use to which our shipping was now being put. More than one-half of all the workpeople engaged in industry were to-day doing work on Govt. account, but it was estimated that to-day the aggregate output of industry was very little less than was the case before the war. He said the control exercised by the Board over the railways of Great Britain had been thoroughly satisfactory. They had through it secured the maximum of efficiency and had been

C—Civil Service Estimates—continued.

able to make substantial economies. It was proposed to increase the price of season tickets by 10 per cent. on all tickets issued for journeys within a 12-mile zone, and to add 20 per cent. to the price of all season tickets for journeys beyond that distance. The system of unified control which the Government established over the canals of this country was working with considerable success. The system of coal rationing had been a great success, but it was necessary to go further in reducing the consumption of coal next winter. The Govt. found it necessary to reduce the quantity of coal consumed for industrial as well as domestic purposes. The rationing of gas and electricity would also be necessary. References were made to the control of cotton, of zinc concentrates, and of paper. Dealing with the subject of synthetic dyes, he said progress had been made, not as rapid as was expected, and more in the direction of producing the commoner kinds than in the more complicated range of dyes produced in such large quantities in Germany before the war. The Govt. had made proposals to the dye manufacturers for rendering financial assistance and for controlling the importation of all foreign dye stuffs by a system of licence for a period of not less than 10 years after the war. Speaking of the mercantile marine, he said the conduct of the men engaged in it had constituted a record of unexampled heroism and devotion to duty. The number of deaths that had taken place in that service from enemy action since the beginning of the war was over 12,500, and the amount that was being paid in pensions to dependents in February was at the rate of about £170,000 a year.

May 15.

In Committee, on the vote for the Ministry of Pensions, Mr. John Hodge (Lab.), Minister of Pensions, said that when he succeeded Mr. Barnes the staff of the Ministry numbered 3,700 persons. It now numbered 6,200 and was growing rapidly. The difficulty of administration was greatly increased by the staff being scattered over twenty-three separate buildings. A Medical Service department had been started with an eminent doctor in charge. It was hoped to have an orthopaedic clinic in every town of any size. A separate department for training disabled men had been installed. There had been a great development in the supply of artificial limbs.—The vote was agreed to.

May 28.

In Committee, on the vote for the Ministry of Food, Mr. J. R. Clynes (Lab.), Parl. Secy. Min. of Food, remarked that Britain had to carry burdens greater perhaps than any other of the Allies, and had become responsible not only for the feeding of her own people and Army but for assisting the peoples of other nations. The benefits of the policy pursued by the Ministry could be seen at once in remembering what the outlook was at the end of 1917, and while there was no certainty that we could permanently retain the level now reached it was probable that we would never be reduced to that condition of either shortage or confusion such as prevailed towards the end of last year.—The vote was agreed to.

June 6.

In Committee, on the vote for the Post Office, Mr. Illingworth (L.), Pstmr-General, stated that nearly 80,000 Post Office employees had been called up during the war. Some 3,000 had been discharged and had returned to work. Many more men would be liable for service, but he did not think that many more could be spared. The war brought to the Post Office work which was not strictly within its purview. The payment of the Army allowances and pensions to the dependents of the Army, Navy and Royal Air Force involved over 4,000,000 counter transactions per week. The extra work included the sale of War Loan and War Savings Certificates. Air-raid warnings sometimes entailed from 10,000 to 20,000 telephone calls. The increase in postal work for the fighting forces grew larger month by month. There were now something like 25,000 fewer persons employed in the Post Office than before the war. One of the features of the year was the large increase in the cost of working the Post Office. The war bonuses granted to members of the permanent and temporary staffs varied from 6s. 6d. to 14s. per week—they totalled £6,000,000 per annum—and this, with other extra costs, made it necessary to increase the charges for Post Office services.—An amendment to reduce the vote was negatived and the vote agreed to.

June 12.

In Committee, on the vote for the Ministry of National Service, Sir A. Geddes (U.), Minister of National Service, dealt with the subject of medical examinations of recruits.

June 27.

In Committee, the vote for the Bd. of Agriculture in Scotland and other Scottish votes were agreed to.—There was a short discussion on the subject of afforestation.

July 4.

In Committee, on the vote for the Bd. of Agriculture, Mr. R. E. Prothero (U.), Pres. Bd. of Agric., said that the vote dealt mainly with the normal activities of the Board. The estimates showed a reduction of something like £17,000, in spite of the

C—Civil Service Estimator—continued.

fact that for the first time the vote was charged with the Wages Board of £76,000. The Wages Board had been set up in accordance with the Act of Parliament, and 39 district wages committees had also been set up. The Board's plans for providing for the wants of demobilized soldiers and sailors had been before the Govt. for some time. The same might be said of their plans to deal with the difficult question of tithes. Arrangements were being made for engaging disabled officers and men in the work of forestry, and the first of the Board's schools would open in the Forest of Dean on August 1. Turning to the question of fisheries, he said that no industry in the country had done better work for the nation, both as food producers and as an auxiliary branch of the Navy, than the fishing industry. Dealing with the subject of food production, he said the supply of labour had been throughout the greatest difficulty the Board had to contend with. Since the food-production campaign began, the number of women on the land had been increased from something like 91,000 to over 300,000. In pre-war times allotments numbered 570,000; there were now more than 1,400,000.—The vote was agreed to. July 18.

In Committee, on the vote of a first instalment of the sum to be advanced for the development of the British dye-making industry, Sir A. Stanley (L.), Pres. Bd. of Trade, said it was necessary, in order to rescue it from the Germans, that assistance should be given to the British dye industry in two forms—(1) in the nature of a loan, and (2) in the form of assistance not recoverable, namely, by making a contribution towards the cost of extensions. It was further proposed that, for a period of 10 years after the war, the imports of dyestuffs into this country should be restricted by licence.—Mr. J. M. Hogge (L.) moved to reduce the vote by £100; but the amendment was rejected by 103 votes to 52 and the vote was agreed to. July 25.

In Committee, on the report of the vote for the Foreign Office, Lord R. Cecil (U.), Asst. For. Secy., said that notwithstanding the admirable work done by our representatives abroad much could be done to improve the organization of the Foreign Office. The Govt. hoped to carry out reforms in this respect. Reorganization in the conditions of work in our embassies and legations was necessary, and something should be done to encourage post-graduate training of the men in our foreign service. He hoped to be able to introduce something in the way of a promotions board. It was not possible to defend the condition that a man entering the Diplomatic Service should possess an income of £400 per annum. Diplomatic functions must be extended to cover commercial questions. Diplomacy could not be divorced from commerce.—The vote was agreed to.—On the report of the vote for the Bd. of Trade, Sir J. Walton (L.) complained of the unnecessarily severe restrictions on coal consumption. The real fact was that there was no shortage of coal. Sir A. Stanley (L.), Pres. Bd. of Trade, said there was a very considerable falling-off in the output of coal. Up to date the total number of men withdrawn from the mines for military service was roundly 400,000. There would be a deficit of 15 million tons, and it was proposed to meet that by the new Fuel Order.—The vote was agreed to. July 31.

In Committee, on the vote for the Metropolitan Police, Sir G. Cave (U.), Home Secy., made a statement concerning the London police strike.—The vote was agreed to.—On the vote in respect of the Representation of the People Act, Mr. W. Hayes Fisher (U.), Pres. Local Govt. Bd., said the Govt. could give no undertaking to bring about a General Election before March 31. The mere fact that the vote was put down was not to be taken as an indication of an immediate election.—The vote was agreed to. Oct. 24.

In Committee, on the vote for the Ministry of Information, a discussion took place on the article entitled "From War to Peace," written by Ld. Northcliffe.—Mr. S. Baldwin (U.), Financial Secy. of the Treas., said none of the money of the Ministry or of the money that might be wanted for enemy propaganda had been or would be used with reference to the publication to which exception had been taken. The whole of the expense connected with its publication was defrayed by Lord Northcliffe.—A division was taken on the vote, which was agreed to by 113 votes to 40. Nov. 7.

C—Constabulary and Police (Ireland) (No. 2) Bill.—A Bill to amend the law relating to the pay and pensions of the Royal Irish Constabulary and Dublin Metropolitan Police. Moving the 2nd R., Mr. E. Shortt (L.) said the object of the Bill was to raise the wages and pensions of the constabulary and police in Ireland. Nov. 14.

In Committee, and read a third time. Nov. 15.

Royal Assent. Nov. 21.

L—*Corn Production (Amendment) Bill.—In moving the 2nd R., Lord Clinton (U.), Secy. Bd. of Agriculture, explained that the section of the Act of 1917 which

L—*Corn Production (Amendment) Bill—continued.

it was designed to amend should have come into operation within a year, but the present conditions were wholly different from those contemplated when the measure was passed. It was essential, therefore, to ask for a renewal of the powers already granted.—Read a second time. *July 9.*

C—In Committee, Mr. Prothero, Pres. Bd. of Agriculture, moved an amendment giving the right of appeal to any person served on or after August 21, 1918, with a notice determining his tenancy of any land, or requiring any change in the mode of cultivating or in the use of land in his occupation.—A suggestion to alter his amendment so as to give the right of appeal in respect of land which it was considered was not being cultivated according to the rules of good husbandry was accepted and the amendment agreed to. *July 25.*

On Report, the right of appeal was given to owners or occupiers when land (other than allotments) was taken compulsorily under Defence of the Realm Act.—Read a third time. *Aug. 1.*

Royal Assent. *Aug. 8.*

C—*Defence of the Realm (Food Profits) Bill.—To provide for the forfeiture of double the amount received from the sale of goods at prices in excess of those allowed by the Food Controller.—In moving the 2nd R., Mr. J. R. Clynes (Lab.), Secy. Min. of Food, said its object was to impose on profiteers penalties which could not be imposed under the Defence of the Realm Act regulations. The Govt. wanted to deal with exceptionally serious cases. There had been 7,000 prosecutions undertaken by the Min. of Food for profiteering offences, and more than 6,600 convictions had been secured. The Bill was not intended to deal with the ordinary small cases but with the more serious larger cases. The view of the Ministry was that the fine now limited to £100 was not sufficient. It was necessary to go further, and to take from the wrong-doer not only all that he had made but double the amount which he had made by his evasion of the law. The Bill made such offenders liable not only to imprisonment but to forfeit double the amount of his illicit gains.—Read a second time. *April 24.*

In Committee, on the motion of Mr. T. Lough (L.), the words "after the passing of this Act" were inserted so as to provide that the measure should not be retrospective.—Read a third time. *April 30.*

Royal Assent. *May 16.*

L—Deputy-Lieutenants Bill.—To amend the law with respect to the qualifications of deputy-lieutenants.—Moving the 2nd R., the Earl of Derby said the Bill increased the number of classes from which deputy-lieutenants could be drawn. The property qualification was abolished, the residential qualification being retained. A person appointed must have rendered worthy service as a member of, or in a civil capacity in connection with, the naval, military, or air force.—Read a second time. *Mar. 20.*

Royal Assent. *July 30.*

C—Education Bill.—To make further provision with respect to education in England and Wales. Presented by Mr. H. A. L. Fisher (L.), Pres. Bd. of Education. *Feb. 25.*

The motion for the 2nd R. moved by Mr. F. D. Acland.—Mr. B. Peto (U.) moved to postpone the 2nd R. for six months.—Mr. Fisher (L.) said the Bill presented for the first time a scheme for co-ordinating elementary, secondary and technical education, and making the local education authorities responsible for the whole superstructure.—Debate adjourned. *Mar. 13.*

DEBATE RESUMED.—Sir P. Magnus (U.) said the Bill far surpassed any previous education measure and had met with unprecedented approval. It was regarded by educational bodies as a great democratic measure of educational reform.—Mr. J. O'Grady (Lab.) complimented the President on his courage in entirely abolishing the half-time system.—Mr. J. H. Lewis (L.), Parl. Secy. Bd. of Education, said there seemed to be a consensus of opinion that the time had come for a great advance in education.—The amendment negatived.—Read a second time. *Mar. 18.*

Read a third time. *July 16.*

Royal Assent. *Aug. 8.*

C—Education (Scotland) Bill.—In moving the 2nd R., Mr. R. Munro, Secy. for Scotland, said the Bill was divided into two parts—administrative and educational. The educational area would be the county. The authority would be an *ad hoc* authority. The members of the authority would be all directly elected under the principle of proportional representation. The main object of the Bill was the better education of the whole of the people of Scotland, irrespective of social class, age, sex, or place of residence. When the Act came into full operation the education of practically every young person would be continued, in one form or another, until the age of 18.

C—Education (Scotland) Bill—continued.

There was provision to prevent the exploitation of child labour by parents or employers. It was proposed to bring Roman Catholic schools and other separate denominational schools into the public school system, to do away with the old system of code and grant, to empower local authorities to initiate schemes of education. An advisory council would be formed to assist the Ministry and similar councils would be created to assist the local education authorities.—Mr. Sutherland (L.) moved the rejection of the Bill on the ground that there has been no adequate opportunity to ascertain the opinion of the Scottish people upon it.—The amendment negatived.—Bill read a second time.

June 26.

On Report, a new clause to continue the custom of giving instruction in religion to children whose parents do not object to the instruction so given was agreed to, as was an amendment providing that an education authority might, after due inquiry, exempt young persons from attending continuation classes.

Oct. 16.

Royal Assent.

Nov. 21.

C—Enemy Aliens.—Sir G. Cave, Home Secy., laid before the House the proposals of the Govt. He said the lists of exemptions from internment, of women exempted from repatriation, and of certificates of naturalization granted during the war would now be very carefully reviewed and drastically revised by the existing advisory committees strengthened by additional members. No person not a natural-born British subject would be allowed to change his name without a licence from the Secy. of State. It was proposed to make it a rule that no person shall, during the war, work in a Govt. office unless he is the child of British-born parents, allowing exceptions only where there is a "definite national reason." In the cases of friendly and neutral aliens, the existing system of identity books would be extended. With regard to enemy businesses and matters of that kind, the Govt. proposed to vest all pre-war patents in the Public Trustee and to discontinue receiving applications for new patents from enemy subjects. Businesses carried on before the war in the interests of enemy subjects would be wound up. Enemy banks would also be wound up and the business ended, and legislation making it impossible for a period of years to open any enemy bank in this country after the war would be introduced.

July 11.

C—European War : ARMISTICE, THE.—Mr. Ll. George announced the terms of the Armistice granted to Austria-Hungary, which provided that the Allies are to have the right of free movement over all roads, rails, and waterways in Austro-Hungarian territory, and the use of the necessary Austro-Hungarian means of transportation; that surrender is to be made of all the Austro-Hungarian submarines, of all German submarines in Austro-Hungarian waters, of three battleships, three light cruisers, nine destroyers, and other war vessels; that German troops were to evacuate Austria-Hungary within 15 days; that all Allied prisoners were to be immediately released; that all invaded territories were to be evacuated; and that the Austro-Hungarian armies were to be demobilized.

Nov. 5.

L—The terms of the Armistice accepted by Germany were announced by Ld. Finlay, the Ld. Chancellor. The House thereafter attended the service of thanksgiving at St. Margaret's Church.

Nov. 11.

C—Mr. Ll. George said the Armistice was signed this morning at five o'clock after a discussion which was prolonged all night, and the war ceased at 11 a.m. He then read the conditions of the Armistice, and moved that the House do immediately adjourn and proceed to St. Margaret's to give humble and reverent thanks for the great deliverance of the world from its great peril.—This was agreed to.

Nov. 11.

L—It was moved and agreed that an Address be presented to His Majesty congratulating Him upon the conclusion of the Armistice.

Nov. 18.

C—Mr. Bonar Law moved that an Address be presented to the King congratulating His Majesty on the conclusion of the Armistice (see page 418).—Mr. Asquith seconded and the motion was agreed to.

Nov. 18.

ARMISTICE WITH TURKEY.—Sir G. Cave, Home Secy., announced the conclusion of an Armistice with Turkey, the terms including the free passage for Allied ships through the Bosphorus to the Black Sea, the Allied occupation of the forts in the Dardanelles and Bosphorus, and the immediate repatriation of the Allied prisoners of war.

Oct. 31.

SERVICE AT ST. MARGARET'S.—Mr. Ll. George (L.) moved "That this House will attend at St. Margaret's, Westminster, on Sunday, the 4th of August, being the fourth anniversary of the declaration of war, to invoke the Divine Blessing on our just cause." He said it required no words to commend to the House the motion.—Mr. Asquith (L.) said the proposal would be universally regarded as fit and appropriate.—The motion was agreed to.

July 17.

European War—continued.

C—VOTES OF CREDIT.—In Committee, Mr. Bonar Law (U.), Chan. of Exchqr., said the sum he now asked the Committee to agree to was for £600,000,000 sterling, the largest single vote that had ever been submitted to the House. The daily expenditure was £6,750,000, rather more than the average for the financial year up to the present time. This sum should last to the end of June.—Vote agreed to.

Mar. 7.

In Committee, Mr. Bonar Law (U.) moved a Vote of Credit for £500,000,000. He said that from March 7 to June 8 the expenditure had been £472,500,000, which was below the estimate by £9,500,000. The total amount of all our Votes of Credit had gone up at an alarming rate. In the first year of the war, 1914-15, the amount was only £362,000,000. In the second year it was £1,420,000,000; in the third year, £2,010,000,000; and last year, £2,450,000,000, making up to that period £6,242,000,000. The present vote brings the total for the current year up to £1,100,000,000, making the total Votes of Credit, including the present one, £7,342,000,000. This vote should carry us on until the end of August.—The vote was agreed to.

June 18.

In Committee, Mr. Bonar Law (U.) moved a Vote of Credit for £700,000,000. He said the expenditure to July 13 was less by 2½ millions than the estimate. There had been under-spending in the fighting forces and in shipbuilding. The loans to Allies had been less than was expected, at the end of the financial year the debt due by the Allies to us was £1,332,000,000; it is now £1,402,000,000. The debt due by the Dominions is now £208,500,000. Our debt from the Russian Govt.—or the Russian people—is £568,000,000; from France, £402,000,000; from Italy, £313,000,000; and from the smaller States of the Alliance—Belgium, Serbia and Greece—£119,000,000. He later referred to the progress of borrowing in connection with National War Bonds.—Vote agreed to.

Aug. 1.

See also under MAURICE (GENERAL), MILITARY SERVICE BILL, and TERMINATION OF THE WAR BILL.

C—Finance Bill.—Introduced and read a first time.

May 1.

On the motion for the 2nd R., Mr. Lloyd George said long-term borrowing had been going on for rather less than eight months. As against £1,000,000,000 raised by the spectacular loan in January, we had raised, excluding War Savings Certificates, up to April 1, £719,000,000. Referring to the taxes, he said it was rather a curiosity of finance that in a Budget dealing with such immense sums, the bulk of the criticism had been in reference to the cheque tax. His own belief was that, just as people now were paying 2d. for what used to be a penny paper without any diminution in the circulation, it would be found in a short time that 2d. would be paid on the cheque and people would never know the difference.—Bill read a second time.

May 14.

In Committee, Mr. D. M. Mason (L.) moved to omit Cl. 8, which increases the Customs duties on sugar.—Mr. Bonar Law pointed out it was the only additional taxation on anyone with less than £500 a year. In 1913-14 direct taxes produced 57½ per cent. of the revenue, but this year they produced between 81 and 82 per cent.—The amendment rejected by 149 votes to 31.—Clauses 11, 12 and 13, which proposed a duty on articles and places of luxury, were negatived in order that they may be re-embodied in a separate measure.

June 3.

In Committee, a new clause, introduced by Mr. Bonar Law, reducing the entertainments tax in some cases, was agreed to.

June 4.

Read a third time.

June 21.

Royal Assent.

July 30.

See also under BUDGET, THE.

C—*Flax Companies (Financial Assistance) Bill.—Introduced and read a first time.

June 27.

In moving the 2nd R., Mr. H. W. Forster (U.), Finl. Secy. War Office, said the object of the Bill was to encourage a considerable extension of flax growing. Banks would advance money under a joint guarantee of the linen industry and the War Office, and companies willing to undertake the liabilities would be given power to do so.—Read a second time.

July 3.

In Committee, when amendments were made and read a third time.

July 9.

Royal Assent.

July 30.

C—*Government War Obligations Bill.—Presented and read a first time.

July 22.

On the motion for the 2nd R., Mr. S. Baldwin (U.), Finl. Secy. to Treasury, said the Bill was on similar lines to the previous ones. Only two new obligations had

C—*Government War Obligations Bill—continued.

arisen : a guarantee to indemnify the Portuguese Govt. for claims arising on British-owned cargoes in interned enemy vessels ; and a guarantee, up to £600,000, in connection with the scheme of flax production in Ireland.—Read a second time.

July 24.

Royal Assent.

Aug. 8.

C—Housing Bill.—Presented by Mr. W. Hayes Fisher (U.), Pres. Local Govt. Bd., and read a first time.

Oct. 17.

Mr. Hayes Fisher, in moving the 2nd R. of the Housing Bill, said the Bill was only an instalment of the Govt. programme. The first clause enabled county councils to build houses for their own employees, to raise loans for that purpose, and to extend the period of repayment over 80 years instead of 30 years. If the councils could not raise loans on reasonable terms, the Treasury would raise the loans or give facilities for raising them. Housing would be expensive in the near future, and if there was a deficit, the Treasury would be willing for a period of seven years to meet 75 per cent. of the deficit, the remaining 25 per cent. to be borne by the rates. Cl. 2 gave county councils, where the smaller bodies were not taking adequate means to provide houses for the population of the area, power to undertake the duty and to put the rate on the local authority.—Bill read a second time.

Oct. 28.

Bill withdrawn.

Nov. 19.

L—Income Tax Bill.—To consolidate the enactments relating to the income tax. Presented by Lord Finlay (U.) and read a first time.

Feb. 19.

Royal Assent.

Aug. 8.

L—*Increase of Rent, &c. (Amendment) Bill.—Presented by Lord Finlay (U.), Lt. Chancellor, and read a first time.

Mar. 12.

In moving the 2nd R., Lord Finlay explained the object of the Bill was to prevent a landlord from turning out tenants of small houses in order that he may occupy them himself.

Mar. 14.

Royal Assent.

May 2.

L—Juries Bill.—Presented by Lord Finlay (U.), Lt. Chancellor, and read a first time.

May 14.

Lord Finlay moved the 2nd R. of the Bill, which limits the right to a jury in certain civil cases, raises the liability age for jury service from 60 to 65 years, and enables coroners' inquests, in certain cases, to be held without a jury. The Bill was for the period of the war and six months afterwards. It provided that the normal custom should be that actions in the High Court in England should be tried by a judge alone without a jury ; and that, in the county court, subject to the discretion of the judge, a jury should not be summoned to try an action unless the amount claimed exceeded £5. Power was given to hold a coroner's inquest without a jury if the coroner was satisfied it was proper so to do.—Bill read a second time.

May 15.

Royal Assent.

July 30.

L—Loans (Incumbents of Benefices) Amendment Bill.—To amend the Acts relating to loans to incumbents of benefices by Queen Anne's Bounty.—Lord Muir-Mackenzie, moving the 2nd R., said the Bill was purely administrative and had nothing to do with Church policy. Its object was to simplify the formalities in connection with the granting of loans to the clergy under the Gilbert Acts.—The Abp. of Canterbury supported the measure.—Read a second time.

July 9.

Royal Assent.

Nov. 21.

C—Maude, Lady.—In Committee, Mr. Lt. George (L.), Prime Minister, moved that a sum of £25,000 be granted to Lady Maude in recognition of the eminent services rendered by the late Lieutenant-General Sir Frederick Stanley Maude whilst commanding His Majesty's Forces during the campaign in Mesopotamia. He said he had never submitted a proposal to the House with greater conviction of its merits and of its claim on the acceptance of the House. The services which Sir Stanley Maude rendered, notably in Mesopotamia, to the Empire were distinguished, far reaching, permanent in their effects. Sir S. Maude found British prestige at a very low ebb in a quarter of the globe where prestige counts for very much. The British Army in the East had suffered a series of severe reverses. One great enterprise on which a good deal of the strength of the Empire had been concentrated had to be abandoned. One British Army had surrendered to a Turkish force after another British Army had been defeated in a series of attempts to relieve it. In Egypt we had a large force sheltering behind the desert and canal from an interior Turkish Army. This tale of discomfiture and humiliation spread throughout every bazaar in the East, and like a tree grew as it spread. Before it ripened into irreparable mischief for the Empire the genius of Sir Stanley Maude had restored the position.—The vote was agreed to.

Mar. 4.

C—Maurice, General, Letters of.—Mr. Asquith (L.) asked whether the attention of the Govt. had been called to a letter in the Press from Major-General Maurice, lately Director of Military Operations.—Mr. Bonar Law, Chan. of Exchqr., in reply, said the letter raised two questions—the question of military discipline involved in the writing of such a letter, and the question of the veracity of Ministerial statements. The first question was being dealt with by the Army Council in the ordinary way; the second question would be inquired into by two of his Majesty's judges acting as a Court of Honour. May 7.

Mr. Asquith (L.) moved: "That a Select Committee of this House be appointed to inquire into the allegations of incorrectness in certain statements of Ministers of the Crown to this House, contained in a letter of Major-General Maurice, the late Director of Military Operations, published in the press on May 7."—Mr. Ll. George (L.), Prime Minister, said it was perfectly clear no statements, no decision of any select tribunal, would ever be accepted. They had decided, therefore, to give the facts in public and to let the public judge. The charges in the letter were then taken *seriatim*, after which Mr. Ll. George proceeded to say that the action of General Maurice was a flagrant breach of the King's Regulations. Mr. Asquith had been responsible for the conduct of the war for two years; if this motion was carried he would again be responsible. Make no mistake, this is a vote of censure upon the Govt. If carried, the Govt. could not continue in office.—The motion was rejected by 293 to 108 votes. May 9.

C—Midwives Bill.—In moving the 2nd R., Mr. Hayes Fisher (U.), Pres. Local Govt. Bd., explained that its sole object was to assimilate the law relating to midwives in England and Wales to that of Scotland and Ireland. At the present time there was a great shortage of midwives, and the removal of the smaller difficulties would do something to attract more women and, it was hoped, a better class of women to that honourable profession.—Bill read a second time. Oct. 15.

Royal Assent. Nov. 21.

C—*Military Service Bill.—In asking leave to introduce this Bill to make further provision for military service during the present war, Mr. Ll. George (L.), Prime Minister, after referring at some considerable length to the present military position, said our first proposal is to raise the military age up to fifty, and in certain specified cases to raise it to fifty-five; then to take power, under a Proclamation, to cancel all exemptions for men, should a national emergency arise; to make changes in the constitution and powers of the tribunals dealing with exemptions, and to speed up their procedure; to extend the provisions of the measure to ministers of religion for non-combatant service; and to bring Ireland within the provisions of the Military Service Act.—Mr. J. Dillon (N.) protested against the extension of compulsory service to Ireland.—Mr. Asquith (L.) said he had always regarded from the beginning of the war the various proposals submitted to or by successive Govts. by one test; not the test of principle, but whether or not they were calculated to promote the prosecution of the war. Never since the war broke out had this country been face to face with anything like as grave a situation as at this moment. He urged the House with all the earnestness he could command and with all the solemnity of which he was capable to realize that never before in the experience of any man within these walls or of his father or his forefathers had this country, with all the great traditions and ideals embodied in our history—never had this most splendid inheritance ever bequeathed to a people been in greater peril or in more need of united safeguards than at the present time.—Mr. J. Devlin (N.) moved the adjournment of the debate, which, after closure had been carried, was negatived by 323 to 80 votes.—The motion was agreed to by 299 to 80.—Bill read a first time. April 9.

In moving the 2nd R., Sir George Cave said the proposal to take men between fifty and fifty-five, except as regarded medical practitioners, who were urgently and immediately required, would not be taken except in a very great national emergency. The Govt. were advised that their proposal as regards Ireland would yield a large number of men. For Ireland to refuse help at this time of peril would create a feeling that Ireland would bitterly regret in the future. If they desired Home Rule their best plan was to do what their greater men had done—give their services in this time of need.—Sir C. Hobhouse (L.) moved: "That this House, while recognizing the gravity of the military situation in France and the urgent necessity of giving all possible support to the British and Allied forces, is of opinion that this measure diminishes the naval and economic power of the nation without adding commensurate military strength." He said the trade of the country must be seriously affected by the withdrawal of 400,000 men. If they took away the managers of businesses and the hands engaged in business, who were going to take their place from the point of view to keeping up the exchange and financing the Army?—Sir D. Maclean (L.) strongly urged the Govt. not to increase the age beyond forty-seven or forty-eight.—Mr. J. Dillon (N.) said the

C—*Military Service Bill—continued.

real purpose of the introduction of the Bill was to divert attention and inquiry from the true cause of the failures and defeats on the western front.—Mr. Asquith (L.) said he trusted the age might be put at a lower limit than 50. In his opinion it would have been easier to have imposed military compulsion upon Ireland two years ago than it was to-day.—Capt. W. A. Redmond (N.) said he felt it incumbent on him to oppose the application of compulsion to Ireland.—The closure was adopted by 319 to 105 votes, the amendment then being rejected by 321 to 106 votes.—On a division the 2nd R. was carried by 323 to 100.

April 10.

It was agreed, after divisions, that proceedings on the Bill should have precedence of Supply.—Upon the motion of Mr. Bonar Law (U.) a resolution, allotting the time to be spent on the different stages of the Bill and fixing the conclusion of the Committee stage for April 15, was agreed to.—Mr. G. R. Thorne (L.) moved and afterwards withdrew an amendment providing that there should be an appointed day for men affected by the Act coming under liability and service.—Sir John Spear (U.) moved that the age limit should be 48 instead of 51, but this was rejected by 262 to 152 votes.

April 11.

In Committee, Mr. H. J. Tennant's (L.) motion to omit the subsection giving power at any time to call up men up to the age of 56 negatived by 201 votes to 94.

—Mr. Leif. Jones's (L.) amendment to omit the subsection applying compulsory service to medical men up to the age of 56 negatived by 249 to 95 votes.—The amendment of Mr. R. D. Denman (L.) to make ministers of religion subject to the same obligations as other citizens rejected by 267 to 10 votes.—On Cl. 2 (Extension of Act to Ireland), Mr. Lardner (N.) moved an amendment that this should not be done until after the passing of a resolution by an Irish Parliament approving thereof.

—Mr. H. E. Duke, Chief Secy. for Ireland, said the Govt. had come to a decision to impose conscription on Ireland because it seemed to be their inexorable duty. The Govt. had resolved to deal with its pledge as regarded the granting of self-government to Ireland in such a way as would give satisfaction to Irish aspirations. He saw no reason why at an early date there should not be on the Statute Book a Bill for the establishment of self government in Ireland.—Mr. H. L. Samuel (L.) said he was glad to hear the statement by the Chief Secy. that it was designed that an Act for the establishment of a self-governing Parliament should be placed on the Statute Book before any Irishman was called to the colours under this Bill.—Mr. Duke said that was not what he said. He had no authority to pledge the Govt.—Mr. Bonar Law, Chan. of Exchqr., said: "We intend at the earliest moment to introduce a Bill which we hope will give Home Rule or, rather, local government, to Ireland. It is now being prepared. It will be a Govt. Bill and it will be brought forward as soon as it can be got ready. We shall try to carry it through simultaneously with the preparations for carrying out the Bill we are discussing to-night."—The amendment defeated by 280 to 108 votes and the clause carried by 281 to 116 votes.

April 12.

In Committee, Cl. 3, giving power by Proclamation to withdraw certificates of exemption in cases of national emergency, discussed.

April 13.

On report, the provision imposing obligatory military service on ministers of religion was omitted.—Motion for the 3rd R. agreed to by 301 to 103 votes.—Bill read a third time.

April 16.

L—Bill read a first time.—Standing Order 39 having been suspended, Viscount Peel (U.), Secy. Min. of Nat. Service, moved the 2nd R.—The Marquess of Crewe (L.) did not think it possible to question the general necessity of a measure of this kind. He had no sympathy whatever with those Irishmen who take the view that it is possible for Ireland or a large part of the population of Ireland to refrain from taking their proper place in the Empire in the prosecution of this eminently just war.—Lord Buckmaster (L.) thought it most unfortunate that this Bill should be introduced at a time when, of all others, domestic broils should have been avoided.—The Earl of Derby (U.), Secy. for War, said nothing would destroy our industries more definitely than if we suffered defeat at the hands of the Germans. Therefore it was no use talking of retaining business if we did not at the same time maintain our supremacy in France and Flanders.—Read a second time.

April 17.

Passed through remaining stages.—Royal Assent.

April 18.

C—Ministries of Health Bill.—Dr. Addison (L.), Minister for Reconstruction, asked leave to introduce this Bill, the main purpose of which was to bring together under one Ministry the chief departments dealing with the health of the people. Powers were taken to bring in the medical inspection and treatment of school children at present under the charge of the Education Board, the health duties of the Minister of Pensions with regard to the treatment of sick soldiers, and the powers of the Secy. of State with reference to lunacy and mental deficiency. The Poor Law

C—Ministries of Health Bill—continued.

authorities administration in regard to services relating to the care and treatment of the sick and infirm would also be taken over. The remaining functions of the Poor Law authorities would be transferred to other bodies.—The Bill was read a first time.

Nov. 7.

Order for 2nd R. read and discharged, Bill withdrawn.

Nov. 18.

C—Ministry of Labour (Requisitioning of Premises) Bill.—Presented by Mr. G. H. Roberts (Lab.), Min. of Labour, and read a first time.

Nov. 14.

Mr. G. H. Roberts, in moving the 2nd R., explained that it was a temporary measure to enable the Commissioner of Works to take possession of premises on behalf of the Ministry of Labour for the purposes of employment exchanges and other work connected with the Ministry. At the present time the employment exchanges dealt with about 4,250,000 workpeople a year and had a staff of about 6,000. It was anticipated that on demobilization the exchanges would have to deal with about 14,000,000 persons, and the staff would have to be at least trebled. The need was instant and urgent.—The Bill read a second time.

Nov. 15.

Royal Assent.

Nov. 21.

C—*Ministry of Munitions Bill.—In moving the 2nd R., Mr. F. G. Kellaway (L.), Parl. Secy. Min. of Munitions, said its object was to enable the Ministry to use the powers given for the production of munitions for the reverse process of getting industry back as rapidly and effectively as possible to peace production.—Read a second time and passed through remaining stages.

Nov. 19.

Royal Assent.

Nov. 21.

C—National Expenditure.—In Committee, on report of the Vote of Credit Mr. H. L. Samuel (L.) drew attention to the question of national expenditure, and said his Committee had already presented six reports dealing with a large number of Govt. departments.—Mr. Bonar Law (U.), Chan. of Exchqr., replied.

June 19.

C—Navy Estimates.—In Committee, a supplementary estimate for wages was agreed to.

Feb. 26.

On the motion for Supply, Sir Eric Geddes, First Ld. of Admty., made a statement on naval matters. He said that, on the whole, naval warfare had proceeded increasingly in our favour. It had continued to be chiefly a trial of strength between the enemy submarine and the measures of the Allies for combating that menace. He had on a previous occasion expressed the opinion that the submarine menace was held but is not yet mastered, and he saw no reason to depart from that opinion. The submarine was being destroyed in increasing numbers, and as our methods develop the numbers will still further increase.

Mar. 5.

In Committee, the vote for men and wages agreed to. The retirement of Lord Jellicoe was a subject of discussion.

Mar. 6.

In Committee, on the vote for shipbuilding and contract work, Sir E. Geddes said the world's tonnage from the commencement of the war until December 31, 1917, exclusive of enemy-owned tonnage, had fallen by a net figure of roughly 2½ million tons. This is out of 33 million estimated Allied and neutral ocean-going tonnage, which is arrived at after deducting small craft, river and estuary craft, and a considerable amount of lake tonnage, tugs, &c. So that, with a net loss of 2½ million tons, there has been about 8 per cent. reduction in ocean-going tonnage of the world, excluding enemy countries. The percentage of net loss of British tonnage alone reaches 20 per cent., the more favourable Allied and neutral tonnage percentage being due largely to a credit brought in by the United States of interned German ships. Dealing with the output of tonnage, he said in the fourth quarter of 1914 the merchant tonnage produced in the United Kingdom was 420,000 tons. This steadily fell until the fourth quarter of 1915, when it reached 92,000 tons. It then began to rise, and in the fourth quarter of 1916 reached 213,000 tons. In the same quarter of 1917 it again reached 420,000 tons.—Mr. Ll. George (L.) believed that by special exertions the deficiency of 120,000 tons a month could be made up, and that would do far more to shorten the war than any other effort the country could put forward.

Mar. 20.

In Committee, on the vote for shipbuilding, repairs, maintenance and personnel, Sir Eric Geddes (U.), First Ld. Admty., said during the past twelve months instead of losing tonnage the world's net result in the quarter ending June 30 has been a gain of roughly 100,000 tons per month on the average, and the Allied and neutral world was as well off on June 30, 1918, as it was on January 1, 1918. So that for the first half of this year we (the Allies) did not lose tonnage on account of the enemy's depredations on mercantile shipping. Owing to the great demands of the Air Force and the Army it had been impossible to obtain the proper quota of skilled men for shipbuilding; it was consequently decided by the Govt. to go ahead with a scheme

C—Navy Estimates—continued.

for building a simple ship which could be erected with the minimum of skilled labour. The enemy now finds it too dangerous to work in-shore and is going far out again. The number of ships damaged, as well as the number sunk, as shown by the monthly returns, are going down, and that allows a transference of men from repairs to new construction. 10,000 men are now working at the national shipyards, almost entirely unskilled; of these, 3,000 are prisoners of war and 7,000 are enlisted men. Under the agreement with the trade unions, enlisted men will not build ships. When completed the national shipyards will have 34 berths.—Mr. W. Runciman (L.) said the only question of importance before the House was not as to whether private enterprise or national enterprise was the better but by which method the larger number of ships had been and could be provided so as to relieve the situation. It should be remembered that the improvement which had taken place was entirely due to the enterprise of private yards, and that no assistance whatever had been given by the national shipyards in that direction.—The vote was agreed to. *July 30.*

C—Naval and Military War Pensions Bill.—Presented by Mr. John Hodge (Lab.), Pensions Minister, and read a first time. *Oct. 15.*

In moving the 2nd R., Mr. Hodge said the object of the Bill was to make provision for the better administration of the enactments relating to naval, military, and air force war pensions, grants, and allowances, and for certain other purposes. The intention was that the Ministry should become responsible for the whole of the expense of administration and the consequent control. That would enable it to insist that, so far as the local war pensions committees were concerned, full-time members and secretaries would be experts so far as the administration of pensions was concerned. This Bill would also give an opportunity of insisting upon a larger representation of disabled men on the war pensions committees. Power was taken to suspend a pension when a disabled man refused to undergo treatment. Another provision dealt with the children of the soldier.—Sir H. Craik (U.) moved the rejection of the Bill.—Amendment negatived and Bill read a second time. *Oct. 22.*

Royal Assent. *Nov. 21.*

C—Naval Prize Bill.—Presented by Dr. Macnamara (L.) and read a first time. *July 19.*

Dr. Macnamara, in proposing the 2nd R., said it was framed to set up machinery for the distribution of prize money and prize bounty. The two things were very different. Prize money was the award to the Navy for the capture of enemy merchant ships and cargoes, the award being from the proceeds of the sale of the same. Prize bounty was the grant by the State of a certain sum per head to the officers and men who took part in the capture or sinking of an enemy ship. Formerly prize money went to the actual captors, but modern conditions of naval warfare had led to the conclusion that that was no longer an equitable method of distribution, and a main feature of this Bill was to make possible a more general scheme of distribution to the fleet. The net proceeds of such prizes were no longer to be presented to the captors, but were to be placed in a general pool out of which the officers and men of the fleet as a whole actually taking part in the operations of the present war would participate. This necessitated the postponement of the final distribution until the pool was closed at the close of hostilities. Prize bounty stood in a different position, and payments could be made without undue delay.—Read a second time. *July 28.*

Royal Assent. *Aug. 8.*

C—Overseas Trade Department (Secretary) Bill.—To make provision for the joint appointment by the Board of Trade and the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs of a Secretary of the Overseas Trade Department. Presented by Sir A. H. Stanley (L.), Pres. Bd. of Trade, and read a first time. *Mar. 12.*

Royal Assent. *Mar. 21.*

C—*Parliament and Local Elections Bill.—Presented by Mr. Bonar Law (U.), Chan. of Exchqr., and read a first time. *July 3.*

Mr. Bonar Law, in moving the 2nd R., said that the present Parliament would in present circumstances come to an end at the end of this month. This Bill would extend the life of Parliament until the end of January of next year—that was to say, that Parliament would then have extended to eight years. Of course, that did not mean that Parliament must necessarily continue for that length of time. The House had the power at any time to terminate the length of Parliament.—Mr. H. H. Asquith (L.) supported the motion.—Bill read a second time. *July 8.*

Royal Assent. *July 30.*

C—Parliament (Qualification of Women) Bill.—To enable women to sit in Parliament. Presented by Lord R. Cecil, Asst. Foreign Secy., and read a first time. *Oct. 31.*

C—Parliament (Qualification of Women) Bill—continued.

On 2nd R., the Bill was opposed by Major H. Terrell and Sir H. Meux.—Read a second time. *Nov. 4.*

In Committee, Sir C. Henry (L.) moved an amendment fixing the minimum age of eligibility for women as candidates for Parliament at 30 years.—Amendment negatived.—The Bill read a third time. *Nov. 6.*

Royal Assent. *Nov. 21.*

C—Petroleum Production Bill.—Sir L. Worthington Evans (U.), Min. of Blockade, introducing the Bill, explained that its main object was to extend the prohibition against searching and boring for and getting petroleum without a licence which the Ministry of Munitions would be empowered to grant. The whole aim of the measure was to protect oil pools by preventing indiscriminate and wasteful boring. *Aug. 1.*
Read a second time, passed through remaining stages. *Aug. 5.*

L—In Committee, the Duke of Northumberland moved an amendment to the effect that nothing in the Act should prejudice or affect the rights of any person interested in land in respect of petroleum gotten through or from land of which he was the owner, which was agreed to.—A further amendment agreed to providing that any person who got petroleum under a licence should keep a record of the same. *Nov. 6.*

Royal Assent. *Nov. 21.*

C—Police (Pensions) Bill.—Sir G. Cave (U.), Home Secy., in moving the 2nd R., said it would authorize the payment of £26 per annum to the widow of a constable, £32 to the widow of an inspector, and £40 a year in cases where the constable had attained a rank higher than inspector.—Read a second time.

Royal Assent. *Nov. 21.*

C—Post Office (No. 2) Bill.—To alter the statutory limits of postal rates. Presented by Mr. Illingworth (L.), Postmaster-Genl., and read a first time. *May 1.*

Mr. Illingworth, in moving the 2nd R. of the Bill, explained that it dealt with the increase on the postage of post cards from a halfpenny to a penny and other increases in the inland book packet post. He said there had been an enormous increase in the cost of working the Post Office during the war. The profits on the Post Office before the war averaged about £5,000,000 a year, but this year the net profit would be only from 2 to 2½ millions. It was felt that the user ought to meet the extra cost and not the taxpayer. It had been decided to withdraw the extra postage as it affected letters to soldiers serving abroad.—Read a second time.

Royal Assent. *May 6.*
May 16.

See also under CIVIL SERVICE ESTIMATES.

C—Proportional Representation.—Mr. H. A. L. Fisher (L.), Pres. Bd. of Education, moved: "That the scheme for the election to the House of Commons of members for certain constituencies on the principle of Proportional Representation, prepared by the Commissioners appointed for that purpose under the Representation of the People Act and laid before Parliament, be and the same is hereby adopted by the House." It was proposed, he said, that proportional representation should be applied in 11 parliamentary boroughs and six parliamentary counties, and that 99 members should be returned under the system. The House was invited to approve a modest and limited experiment.—Mr. Asquith (L.) said he thought the moderate proposal now made was one that was entitled to respectful and sympathetic consideration. He asked the House to agree to the motion.—Mr. Burdett Coutts (U.) moved an amendment opposing the change, which was carried by 166 to 110 votes. *May 13.*

C—School Teachers' Superannuation Bill.—Mr. H. A. L. Fisher (L.), Pres. Bd. of Education, said at the present time 100,000 pensionable teachers were employed by the State, and the Bill would increase that number by about 70,000. It would also increase the amount of the pensions to be granted. The existing pension scheme cost £250,000 a year and would probably in ten years' time cost about £428,000. The new scheme proposed would probably in ten years cost about £2,000,000 per annum more, and any further increase in salaries would bring about a corresponding increase in pensions.—Read a first time. *Oct. 15.*

Moving the 2nd R., Mr. Fisher said the object of the Bill was to provide a generous scheme of pensions for teachers in grant-aided schools. The scheme would be non-contributory, and, for the future, benefits of men and women would be proportionate to their salaries.—Read a second time. *Oct. 21.*

Royal Assent. *Nov. 21.*

C—Small Holding Colonies (Amendment) Bill.—Sir R. Winfrey (L.), Parl. Secy. Bd. of Agriculture, in moving the 2nd R., explained that the Bd. of Agriculture had exhausted its powers under the previous Small Holding Colonies Act. They had acquired 4,530 acres in England and 1,345 acres in Wales out of the 6,000 they had power to acquire. In Scotland, out of 2,000 acres, they had obtained 1,174, and were negotiating for a further 700 acres. This Bill proposed that the quantity of land should be increased from a total of 8,000 to 80,000 acres—namely, 60,000 in England and Wales and 20,000 in Scotland. This was only an enabling Bill, and it did not purport to deal with the national problem.—Read a second time. *May 13.*

Royal Assent.

July 30.

C—Statutory Undertakings (Temporary Increase of Charges) Bill.—Presented by Sir A. H. Stanley (L.), Pres. Bd. of Trade, and read a first time. *July 3.*

In moving the 2nd R., Mr. Wardle (Lab.), Parl. Secy. Bd. of Trade, said the Bill gave effect to the recommendations made by a Special Committee. It would apply to gas, tramway, water and electricity undertakings when, in consequence of the war, the dividend on the ordinary stock or shares had been reduced to one-half of its standard rate or one-half of its average dividend calculated on three years before the war—whichever were the smaller. Under these conditions the sliding scale prices or maximum charges of the company might be suspended, and the company would be entitled to charge such prices as might be held by the Board of Trade to be sufficient to cover the cost of manufacture, distribution and working, and a dividend at half the standard or pre-war average dividend. Municipal authorities' prices could only be increased so as to secure the authorities against loss. The Bill would cease to be operative after two years after the war.—Bill read a second time.

July 8.

In Committee, Mr. H. J. Tennant (L.) moved to insert "three-quarters" instead of "one-half" as the point in reduction of dividend where the Bill should come into effect.—Agreed to by 118 to 42 votes.

July 23.

Royal Assent.

Aug. 8.

C—*Termination of the War Bill.—To make provision for determining the date of the termination of the present war. Presented by Dr. Addison (L.), Min. of Reconstruction. *Nov. 13.*

Dr. Addison, in moving the 2nd R., said that the Bill was necessary to define the meaning of phrases such as "termination of the war" in many emergency Acts of Parliament. The proposal of Mr. Justice Atkins's Committee and the Select Committee—that the termination of the war should mean the date of the ratification of the Peace Treaty—was incorporated in the measure, but power was taken by Order to stop certain powers before the date fixed.—Read a second time. *Nov. 15.*

In Committee, and read a third time.

Nov. 18.

Royal Assent.

Nov. 21.

C—Tithe Bill.—Introduced by Mr. R. E. Prothero (U.), Pres. Bd. of Agriculture, and read a first time. *July 24.*

Mr. Prothero, in moving the 2nd R., said the main proposals were to impose a temporary limit to the value of the tithe rent charge and to enforce compulsory redemption.—Bill read a second time. *Oct. 15.*

Royal Assent.

Nov. 21.

C—Trade Boards Bill.—Mr. G. H. Roberts (Lab.), Min. of Labour, proposed the 2nd R. of this Bill, which is to amend the Act of 1909, and said there had been brought under the Act passed in 1909 approximately 390,000 workpeople, of whom 80,000 were males, and the number of firms affected was about 17,000. The Bill aimed at simplifying the procedure in setting up boards, and in fixing rates of wages, and increasing the powers of boards in certain directions. Power is given to the Ministry of Labour to set up boards by special Order instead of proceeding by means of Provisional Order Bills. It was proposed to confer on the trade boards discretion to fix a guaranteed minimum time rate, to fix differential rates for overtime, and to establish machinery for accelerating the fixing of a compulsory minimum rate of wages.—Mr. J. F. Mason (U.) moved the rejection of the Bill.—Mr. Holt (L.) seconded.—Amendment negatived and Bill read a second time. *June 17.*

On Report, an amendment by Lord H. Bentinck (U.), providing that overtime might be counted for extra payment if it was worked on any day, was agreed to. As the Bill stood, overtime would only have been counted when the normal number of hours for the week had been worked.—Bill read a third time. *July 22.*

Royal Assent.

Aug. 8.

C—Trading with the Enemy (Amendment) Bill.—Sir A. Stanley (L.), Pres. Bd. of Trade, presented this Bill to amend the enactments relating to trading with the enemy and to extend temporarily certain of these enactments to the carrying on of banking business after the termination of the present war.—Read a first time.

July 19.

Sir A. Stanley (L.), in moving the 2nd R. of the Bill, said the object was to introduce legislation dealing with certain businesses in this country which were wholly or mainly for the benefit of or under the control of subjects of enemy States, and which under the existing law could not be expeditiously wound up. The Bd. of Trade proposed by this Bill to take the power to wind up a company without having to make application to the Court for an order, and, further, to prevent enemy-controlled banks from reopening in this country for five years after the close of the war. At present they had the power to wind up the business of a company but not to wind up the company itself. As to the definition of a bank, it was intended to include discount houses and institutions established for financial undertakings. The Bill dealt also with businesses carried on under partnership arrangements, the Bd. of Trade taking power to wind up these businesses. The Bill also dealt with clubs, friendly societies, and institutions of that kind, and the Board would have power to wind up those concerns if deemed desirable and necessary.—Read a second time.

July 23.

Royal Assent.

Aug. 8.

C—*Wages (Temporary Regulation) Bill.—In moving the 2nd R., Mr. G. H. Roberts (Lab.), Min. for Labour, said the main purpose of the Bill was to secure that for a period of six months, during which industries were changing from war to peace production, the present rate of wages should be maintained. The principle had been agreed to by the chief employers and trades unionists concerned. It was proposed that the place of the Committee of Production should be taken by tribunals of employers and workpeople, with an independent chairman, and women would be represented on the tribunals.—Bill read a second time.

Nov. 18.

In Committee and passed through remaining stages.

Nov. 19.

Royal Assent.

Nov. 21.

C—*War Loan Bill.—Mr. A. Bonar Law (U.), Chan. of Exchqr., in moving the 2nd R. of the War Loan Bill, said the Bill was of the same form as those which had been required every year since the War. The Treasury had no power to raise money by loan for a long period except what was given by a Loan Bill. Finance was treated on a yearly basis, and the power of issuing loans was asked only for the year to which the issue might apply.—Bill read a second time.

July 12.

Royal Assent.

July 30.

C—Workmen's Compensation (Illegal Employment) Bill.—To amend the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1906, with respect to persons suffering injury while working under an illegal contract. Presented by Mr. W. Brace (Lab.), Under-Secy. Home Affairs, and read a first time.

April 10.

Mr. Brace, in moving the 2nd R., said its object was to remove a disability which attached to certain workpeople, mostly women and children, who might be injured while engaged in illegal employment. Under the pressure of war, women and children were being employed in circumstances which rendered their employment technically illegal, and if they were injured they could get no compensation under the Act. The Bill provided that compensation might be awarded in such cases as though the employment were legal.—Bill read a second time and passed through remaining stages.

April 24.

Royal Assent.

May 16.

L—Prorogation.—Parliament was prorogued by Royal Commission after some Govt. Bills had been passed.

Nov. 21.

The King's Speech.—His Majesty's Speech was as follows:—

"My Lords and Gentlemen,

"The occasion on which I address you marks the close of a period which will be for ever memorable in the history of our Country.

"The War, upon which all the energies of My Peoples throughout My Dominions have for more than four years been concentrated, has at length been brought to a triumphant issue. The conclusion of an Armistice with the last of the Powers that have been ranged against us gives promise at no distant date of an honourable and enduring Peace. I have already sought an opportunity of expressing publicly to My Peoples and to My Allies the sentiments of heartfelt admiration and gratitude with which I regard the supreme and self-sacrificing devotion that has led to this

The King's Speech—continued.

glorious result. Amidst our rejoicing let us not forget to render humble thanks to Almighty God for the success with which it has pleased Him to crown our arms.

"Gentlemen of the House of Commons,

"I thank you for the unfailing patriotism with which you have made provision for the requirements of the War.

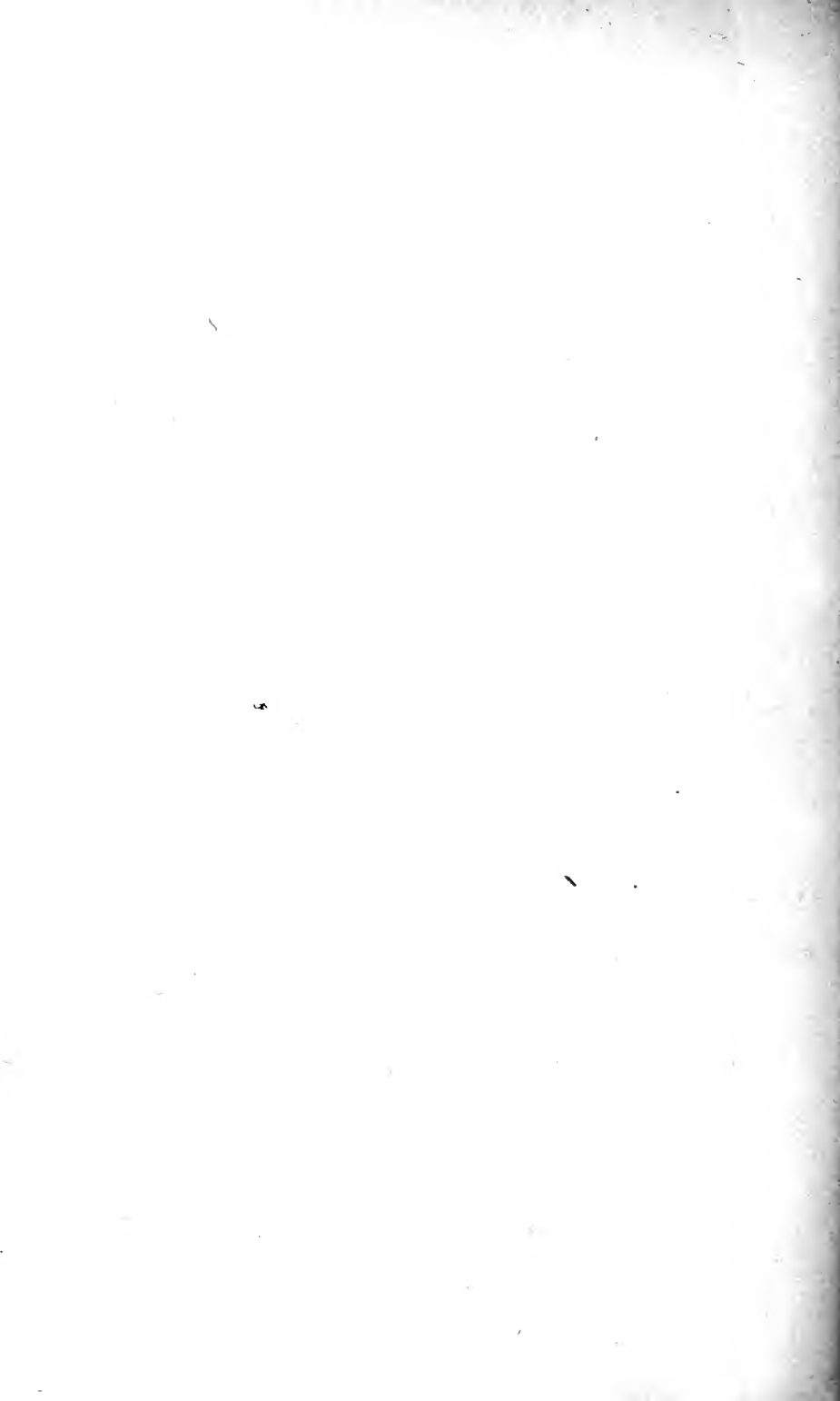
"My Lords and Gentlemen,

"The exertions which have carried us to victory in the field must in no wise be abated or slackened until the ravages of war have been repaired, and the fabric of our national prosperity has been restored. Through the extension of the suffrage which this Parliament has carried into effect, all classes of My People will have an opportunity of inspiring and guiding this beneficent undertaking. I trust that the spirit of unity which has enabled us to surmount the perils of war will not be wanting in the no less arduous task of establishing on the sure foundation of ordered liberty the common welfare of My People.

"In bidding you farewell, I pray that the blessing of Almighty God may rest upon your labours."

Nov. 21.

STATISTICAL TABLES.



(Compiled from the "Finance Accounts," 1916-1917.)

INCOME.		EXPENDITURE.	
<i>Income from Taxes, viz.—</i>		<i>Interest and Management of the National Debt:—</i>	
Customs	£ 70,561,000	Funded Debt—Permanent	£ 7,965,386
Excise	56,380,000	Terminable Annuities	2,860,176
Death Duties (Estate, Legacy, Succession, &c., Duties)	31,252,000	Unfunded Debt	8,630,482
Stamps, exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps	7,878,000	Management	327,130
Land Tax	640,000		
House Duty	1,940,000		
Income Tax	205,033,000		
Land Value Duties	521,000		
Excess Profits Duty	139,920,000		
		Total for National Debt	19,783,374
Total from Taxes	514,105,000		
<i>Post Office.</i>		<i>Other Charges on the Consolidated Fund:—</i>	
Telegraphs	£ 24,350,000	Interest on War Debt	£ 107,467,119
Telephones	3,350,000	Civil List	470,000
	0,400,000	Annuities and Pensions	315,029
	34,100,000	Salaries and Allowances	53,748
Deduct—Postal, Telegraph, Telephone and Packet Service Expenditure	26,454,000	Courts of Justice, Salaries, &c.	528,895
Total from Post Office, Telegraphs and Telephones	7,646,000	Miscellaneous Services (a)	600,025
		Payments to Local Taxation Accounts	9,895,466
		Total	119,336,282
<i>Crown Lands</i> —net receipts from	650,000		
<i>Suez Canal Shares</i> —Interest and Dividend thereon	£ 773,486		
<i>Sundry Loans</i> —receipts from	7,282,331		
	8,055,817		
<i>Miscellaneous:—</i>			
Small Branches of the Hereditary Revenue	£ 39,158	Forces—	15,010
Bank of England—Profits of Issues, &c.	196,785	Army	17,010
Receipts of the Royal Mint, less amount appropriated in aid of the Vote for the Department	3,787,357	Navy	1,300
		Ministry of Munitions (including Ordnance Factories)	

	£	£
Fee and Patent Stamps	912,000	
Receipts by Civil Departments	116,828	
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	11,404,637	
Total Miscellaneous Receipts	16,516,765	
Total Income	£546,973,582	
Deficit—Excess of Expenditure over Income	1,624,685,127	
	£2,171,658,709	

	£	£
Civil Services—		
Class i.—Works and Buildings	2,976,182	
“ ii.—Public Departments	4,842,094	
“ iii.—Law and Justice (see also Salaries, &c., charged on the Consolidated Fund)	4,474,264	
“ iv.—Education, Science, and Art	20,307,391	
“ v.—Foreign and Colonial Services	1,228,958	
“ vi.—Non-effective and Miscellaneous	1,065,414	
“ vii.—Old Age Pensions, Insurance, and Labour Exchanges	19,217,698	
Ministry of Pensions	1,000	
	54,113,000	
Revenue Departments—		
Customs and Excise	2,397,000	
Inland Revenue	2,331,000	
Total for Revenue Departments	4,728,000	
Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c.	1,973,694,733	
Total Expenditure	£2,171,658,709	

(a) £235,000 Annuity under Indian Army Pension Deficiency is a charge on the Consolidated Fund: it is, therefore, included under “Miscellaneous Services,” and not under ‘Supply Services for the Forces.’

NOTE.—In the above statement an attempt has been made to place the financial affairs of the Country before the public in as clear and intelligible a manner as possible, and to make those deductions on both sides of the account which appear to be necessary to bring the final totals of Income and Expenditure to their proper limits. In putting forward this statement it is proper to make the following observations as to the particulars of which it consists:—

- (1) It should be stated, in the first place, that the items in the above account represent the actual receipts into, and issues from, the Exchequer during the year 1916-1917.
- (2) The table does not include receipts on account of Advances for Public Works, nor payments on account of the sums raised to make those Advances, these receipts and payments having been transferred to the “Local Loans Fund” under the provisions of the “National Debt and Local Loans Act, 1887.”
- (3) In virtue of Treasury Minutes issued under the “Public Accounts and Charges Act, 1891,” the Miscellaneous Receipts of the Revenue Departments, and the bulk of the Extra Receipts of the Civil Departments, are now appropriated by the Departments concerned in aid of their expenditure.
- (4) Under the Finance Act, 1908, certain Licence Duties were transferred for direct collection by County Councils in England and Wales. The proceeds of these in a full year were estimated at £1,650,000. This Table is not, therefore, comparable with those for years previous to 1908-1909.

Estimated and Actual Revenue and Expenditure of
the United Kingdom in each of the financial years since 1897-8;
with the proportion of the actual Revenue and Expenditure per
Head of the Population, and the Surplus or Deficiency of Income.
[Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8,
was assigned to Local Purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation
Accounts, &c.]

2.

(Compiled from various numbers of the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

Year ended 31st March	REVENUE.			EXPENDITURE.			Surplus (+) or Deficiency (-) of Income. *
	Estimated in the Budgets. (1)	Receipts at the Exchequer. (2)	Proportion of Receipts per Head of Popu- lation.† (3)	Estimated in the Budgets and Supplemen- tary Votes. (4)	Payments out of the Exchequer. * (5)	Proportion of Paym'ts per Head of Popu- lation.† (6)	
	£	£	£ s. d.	£	£	£ s. d.	£
1898	112,023,000	116,016,314	2 18 0	113,871,900	112,338,304	2 16 2	+ 3,678,010
1899	116,288,000	117,857,353	2 18 4	117,993,036	117,671,396	2 18 3	+ 185,957
1900(a)	120,550,000	123,804,566	3 3 8	144,064,823	143,687,068	3 10 6	-13,882,502
1901(a)	137,151,000	140,124,310	3 8 1	194,230,627	193,331,890	4 13 11	-53,207,580
1902(a)	152,263,000	152,712,089	3 13 6	206,651,259	205,236,305	4 18 9	-52,524,216
1903(a)	161,894,000	161,319,071	3 16 11	195,138,828	194,251,081	4 12 7	-32,932,010
1904	154,052,000	151,340,652	3 11 5	158,224,446	156,756,209	3 14 0	- 5,415,557
1905	153,086,000	153,182,782	3 11 7	152,776,994	151,768,875	3 10 11	+ 1,413,907
1906	152,210,000	153,878,865	3 11 2	151,960,528	150,413,245	3 9 7	+ 3,465,620
1907	152,590,000	155,036,486	3 11 0	152,636,443	149,637,664	3 8 6	+ 5,398,820
1908	152,835,000	156,537,690	3 11 0	153,444,231	151,812,094	3 8 10	+ 4,725,596
1909	153,080,000	151,578,295	3 8 1	154,321,699	152,292,395	3 8 4	— 714,100
1910	162,590,000	131,696,456	2 18 6	163,171,000	157,944,611	3 10 1	+5,606,766||
1911	†199,791,000	203,850,588	4 10 10	174,129,000	171,995,667	3 16 7	
1912	181,621,000	185,090,286	4 1 8	181,839,000	178,545,100	3 18 10	+ 6,545,186
1913	187,189,000	188,801,999	4 2 8	191,556,000	188,621,930	4 2 7	+ 180,069
1914	194,825,000	198,242,897	4 6 1	199,011,000	197,492,969	4 5 9	+ 749,928
1915	209,206,000	226,694,080	4 19 2	569,840,000	560,473,533	12 5 2	- 333,779,453
1916	305,014,000	336,766,825	7 6 2	1,589,904,000	1,559,158,377	33 1 1	-1,222,391,552
1917	502,275,000	573,427,582	—	2,236,586,000	2,198,112,170	—	-1,624,685,128

* Exclusive of Expenditure not chargeable against Revenue under Naval and Military Works, Barracks, Telegraph, Public Offices, &c., Acts.

† Based upon the estimated population on the 30th of June in the year in question, e.g., for year ending 31st March, 1916, the population on 30th June, 1914, as estimated in the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom for 1915, is taken.

(a) Including Extraordinary Expenditure on account of War in South Africa.

‡ Including arrears of 1909-10, estimated at £30,046,000.

|| The Revenue Act, 1911, directed that the income and expenditure of the years 1909-10 and 1910-11 should be aggregated for the purpose of determining the old Sinking Fund for 1910-11.

N.B.—Under the Finance Act, 1908, certain Licence Duties were transferred for direct collection by County and Borough Councils in England and Wales, the proceeds of which were estimated at £1,270,000 for 1908-9, and at £1,650,000 for a complete normal year. Although no longer appearing in accounts of Imperial Revenue these Duties continue to be collected and to be applied to the same purposes as formerly. Consequently, the figures given above for 1908-9 and subsequent years are not comparable with those for previous years.

Revenue.—Amount of Imperial Revenue (payments into the Exchequer) from each of the Principal Branches of Revenue in each of the undermentioned years. (In thousands of pounds—000's omitted.) [Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.]

(Compiled from various numbers of the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom, &c.")

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.					
	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.
	000 £'s.	000 £'s.	000 £'s.	000 £'s.	000 £'s.	000 £'s.
Customs	33,649	33,485	35,450	38,662	59,606	70,561
Inland Revenue—						
Excess Profits Duty	—	—	—	—	140	139,920
Excise, Licences, &c.	33,380	38,000	39,590	42,313	61,210	56,380
Death Duties	25,392	25,248	27,359	28,382	31,035	31,232
Stamps, exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps.	9,454	10,059	9,966	7,577	6,764	7,878
Land Tax and House Duty	2,880	2,700	2,700	2,560	2,650	2,580
Property and Income Tax	44,804	44,806	47,249	69,399	128,320	205,033
Land Value Duties	481	455	715	412	363	521
Total Inland Revenue	121,391	121,268	127,579	150,643	230,482	443,544
Post Office	19,650	20,300	21,190	20,400	24,100	24,350
Telegraph and Telephone Services	6,050	8,875	9,610	9,250	9,800	9,750
Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	530	530	530	545	550	650
Interest on Advances, Suez Canal Share Receipts, &c.	1,281	1,419	1,580	1,277	2,432	8,056
Miscellaneous—						
Fee and Patent Stamps	1,031	1,066	1,078	961	943	912
Extra Receipts by Civil Departments, Fees, &c.	1,508	1,859	1,226	4,956	8,354	15,605
Total Miscellaneous	2,539	2,925	2,304	5,917	9,797	16,517
Total Income	185,090	188,802	198,243	226,694	336,767	573,428

Public Expenditure of the United Kingdom in each of the undermentioned years, distinguishing the Principal Branches. (In thousands of pounds—000's omitted.) [Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.]

(Compiled from various numbers of the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.					
	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.
	000 £'s.	000 £'s.	000 £'s.	000 £'s.	000 £'s.	000 £'s.
<i>On account of National Debt:</i>						
Interest on Funded Debt	15,203	15,001	14,787	14,632	12,934	7,966
Interest, &c., of Terminable Annuities	3,517	3,540	3,202	2,931	2,898	2,860
Interest on Unfunded Debt	1,159	1,172	1,116	1,772	4,331	8,630
Management	173	167	167	162	175	327
New Sinking Fund	4,448	4,620	5,228	1,000	—	—
Interest, &c., on Loans not part of Permanent Charge of Debt	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest, &c., on Debt Created under War Loan Act, 1914	—	—	—	2,172	39,911	107,467
Total for National Debt	24,500	24,500	24,500	22,669	60,249	127,250
Civil Charges of all kinds (except for Revenue Departments and Postal Services)	59,040	64,462	66,724	69,707	67,957	65,982
Forces—						
† Army	27,649	28,071	28,346	28,886	†15	†15
Ministry of Munitions	—	—	—	—	†2	†1
|| Navy	42,858	44,365	48,833	51,550	†7	†17
Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c.	—	—	—	357,000	1,399,652	1,973,665
Total for the Forces	70,507	72,436	77,179	437,436	1,399,676	1,973,698
Customs, Excise and Inland Revenue	3,951	4,200	4,483	4,602	4,603	4,728
Postal Services	20,547	23,024	24,607	26,060	26,673	26,454
Total Expenditure*	178,545	188,622	197,493	560,474	1,559,158	2,198,113

* In addition to the above totals, the following sums were expended out of Loans under special Acts, viz., in 1909-10, £1,281,000; in 1910-11, £1,040,000; in 1911-12, £4,471,000; in 1912-13, £3,057,500§; in 1913-14, £4,220,749§; in 1914-15, £4,293,000.

† Including Ordnance Factories.

‡ Nominal amounts, the substantive issues being made under Votes of Credit.

|| Including Transport Service.

§ Exclusive of Exchequer Bonds issued to the National Telephone Co. in part payment of the purchase money of their undertaking, viz., £7,000,000 in 1912-13 and £380,000 in 1913-14

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	AMOUNT.		REMARKS.
	1915-16.	1916-17.	
TAXES.			
Land Tax on Land and Tenements	£ 679,797	£ 653,479	
Inhabited House Duty	1,975,069	1,887,793	
Income and Property Tax—			
Schedule A	24,287,000	37,100,000	
" B	617,000	3,120,000	
" C	9,377,000	18,500,000	
" D	69,786,000	116,898,000	
" E	8,306,000	10,920,000	
Super-Tax	16,788,000	19,140,000	
Total Income Tax	129,161,000	205,678,000	
Duties on Land Values—			
Increment Value Duty	46,070	67,088	
Reversion Duty	11,796	18,009	
Undeveloped Land Duty	638	196*	*Repayments in excess of receipts.
Mineral Rights Duty	308,510	286,405	
Excess Mineral Rights Duty	3,078	152,832	
	368,817	524,138	
POST OFFICE. §			
Postage collected	359,980	311,752	
Postage Stamps sold by Postal Authorities	25,009,368		
Postage Stamps sold by Inland Revenue Authorities	268,478	25,848,298	
Commission on Money Orders ¶	154,572	184,083	¶The total amount for which Money Orders were issued for payment in the United Kingdom in 1915-16 was £51,292,000. Postal Orders to the amount of £36,195,000 were issued in the same year.
Ditto on Postal Orders ¶	540,545	560,056	
Miscellaneous Receipts	56,334	56,476	
Difference between Postage collected in this Country for Foreign and Colonial Offices and that collected abroad for Great Britain	6329,319	6355,949	bExcess collected in this Country.
Payments to Railway Companies and to H.M. Customs on account of Parcel Post	1,639,947	1,647,306	
Payments to Inland Revenue Department on account of Postage Stamps used for Inland Revenue purposes ..	625,000	629,720	
Postage refunded	33,201	24,169	
Total Post Office	23,761,810	24,303,521	
Telegraph Service*	3,471,433	3,417,983	*84,157,000 telegraphic messages were transmitted in the year 1915-1916.
Telephone Service	6,433,696	6,465,684	
Crown Lands	574,999	653,471	
INTEREST AND DIVIDENDS, &c.			
Dividend on Suez Canal Shares	858,152	773,486	
Receipts in respect of Loans	1,573,702	7,282,331	
	2,431,854	8,055,817	
MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE.			
Small Branches of Hereditary Revenue	24,356	39,158	
Bank of England, Profits of Issue	187,702	196,785	
Expenses of Local Loans administration	44,793	39,170	
Extra Receipts by Civil Departments; ..	69,311	116,828	
Royal Mint, excess of revenue over expenditure	5,372,390	3,787,357	
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	3,155,419	11,425,467	†The receipts under this head are now to a large extent appropriated by the Departments in aid of expenditure under the Public Accounts and Charges Act, 1891.
Total Miscellaneous Receipts ..	8,853,970	15,604,765	
TOTAL NET REVENUE PRODUCED IN THE YEAR	337,338,997	575,923,674	

Amount of the Various **Branches** of the **Public Expenditure** of the United Kingdom in each of the years ended 31st March, 1916 and 1917.

6.

(Compiled from the "Finance Accounts," for the respective years.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	AMOUNT.		REMARKS.
	1915-16.	1916-17.	
	£	£	
CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES.			
National Debt—			
Interest on Funded Debt	12,934,406	7,965,586	NOTE.—This Table gives the issues out of the Exchequer in the course of the year.
Charge for Terminable Annuities ..	2,897,758	2,860,176	
Interest on Unfunded Debt	44,241,826*	115,827,601†	
Management of the Debt	175,321	327,130	
Total for National Debt ..	50,249,311	126,980,493	
Road Improvement Fund	694,395	Nil	
Civil List—			
Their Majesties' Privy Purse	110,000	111,000	† Including £107,467,119 interest and expenses on Debt created under the War Loan Acts.
Salaries of H. M. Household and Retired Allowances	125,800	125,800	
Expenses of H. M. Household	193,000	193,000	
Works	20,000	20,000	
Royal Bounty, Alms, and Special Services	13,200	13,200	
Unappropriated	8,000	8,000	
Total for Civil List	470,000	470,000	
Annuities and Pensions—			
Annuities to the Royal Family	143,000	143,625	
Pensions for Naval and Military Services	18,680	18,360	
Pensions for Judicial, Political and Civil Services, &c.	105,359	102,678	
Compensations, Courts of Justice ..	1,088	421	
Retired Allowances, &c., to Members of their late Majesties' Households ..	16,684	25,017	
Civil List Pensions	25,612	24,937	
Total for Annuities and Pensions ..	320,422	315,029	
Salaries and Allowances—			
The Lord-Lieutenant of Ireland	20,000	17,609	
The Speaker of the House of Commons	5,000	5,000	
Various	31,219	31,139	
Total for Salaries and Allowances ..	56,219	53,748	
Courts of Justice—			
Master of the Rolls	6,000	6,000	
Lords of Appeal in Ordinary	36,000	36,000	
Court of Appeal	24,862	25,000	
The Lord Chancellor	6,000	6,000	
High Court of Justice	29,905	30,000	
The Lord Chief Justice	8,000	8,000	
King's Bench and Probate, &c., Division	84,958	85,000	
County Courts	82,369	82,426	
Metropolitan Police Courts	38,408	37,092	
Miscellaneous	800	800	
Courts of Justice in Scotland	114,585	114,461	
Courts of Justice in Ireland	99,337	98,116	
Total for Courts of Justice ..	531,224	528,895	
Miscellaneous Services	†1,409,925	*606,025	
Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, Grants to Scotland and Ireland under various Acts	906,932	911,102	
‡ Payments under Finance Act, 1907; Finance (1909-10) Act, 1910; Revenue Act, 1911; and Grant under Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898:—			
England	7,118,196	7,231,814	
Scotland	1,068,794	1,077,563	
Ireland	622,929	634,987	
Payment under Finance Act, 1908, for collection of Licence Duties ..	40,000	40,000	
Total Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.	9,756,851	9,895,466	
Total for Consolidated Fund Services ..	73,488,347	139,119,657	

NOTE.—This Table gives the issues out of the Exchequer in the course of the year.

* Including £39,911,054 interest and expenses on Debt created under the War Loan Acts.

† Including £107,467,119 interest and expenses on Debt created under the War Loan Acts.

† Including £215,000 for Indian Army Pension Deficiency Fund Annuity; and £49,725 interest on Exchequer Bonds issued under the Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904.

* Including £215,000 for Indian Army Pension Deficiency Fund Annuity; and £45,825 interest on Exchequer Bonds issued under the Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904.

‡ The amounts under Agricultural Rates Acts and consequential Acts, included in these totals, for 1915-16 and 1916-17 were: England, £1,323,458 and £1,323,633; Scotland, £181,975 and £181,999.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE— <i>continued.</i>	AMOUNT.		REMARKS.
	1915-16.	1916-17.	
SUPPLY SERVICES.			
Naval and Military Services—			
Army	£ 15,010	£ 15,010	
Ministry of Munitions (Ordnance Factories)	1,000	—	
Navy	7,009	17,010	
Ministry of Munitions	1,000	—	
Total for Naval and Military Services	24,019	32,020	
Civil Services—			
Public Works and Buildings	3,432,756	2,976,182	
Civil Departments, etc.—			
House of Lords Offices	33,864	39,801	
House of Commons	277,907	273,200	
War Cabinet	—	3,075	
Treasury, &c.	113,569	121,530	
Home Office	247,392	266,258	
Foreign Office	66,406	52,273	
Colonial Office	61,013	58,850	
Privy Council Office	9,966	10,361	
Board of Trade	367,431	397,211	
Mercantile Marine Services	106,544	135,725	
Board of Agriculture and Fisheries	371,105	311,164	
Charity Commission	28,366	27,788	
Government Chemist	26,275	26,145	
Civil Service Commission	43,482	34,559	
Exchequer and Audit Department ..	65,583	67,496	
Friendly Societies' Registry	22,744	20,904	
Local Government Board	361,535	351,417	
Board of Control (Mental De- ficiency) England	68,757	78,096	
National Debt Office	13,330	13,439	
Public Record Office	25,968	22,222	
Public Works Loan Commission ..	6,188	9,300	
Registrar-General's Office	46,167	41,343	
Stationery and Printing	1,010,724	999,635	
Office of Woods, Forests, &c.	21,862	20,211	
Office of Works and Public Buildings	153,373	141,709	
Secret Service	397,596	618,698	
Secretary for Scotland's Office	16,263	17,291	
Board of Agriculture (Scotland)	64,768	67,922	
Fishery Board, Scotland	21,057	18,422	
Lunacy Commission (Scotland)	16,919	—	
General Board of Control (Scotland)	—	25,397	
Registrar-General's Office (Scotland)	6,694	7,096	
Local Government Board (Scotland)	23,231	27,561	
Household of Lord Lieutenant of Ireland	1,984	1,953	
Chief Secretary for Ireland's Office...	23,997	22,824	
Department of Agriculture, &c. (Ire- land)	126,751	142,977	
Charitable Donations and Bequests Office (Ireland)	2,218	2,206	
Congested Districts Board (Ireland)	169,750	169,750	
Local Government Board (Ireland) ..	107,817	110,241	
Public Record Office (Ireland)	7,027	6,420	
Public Works Office (Ireland)	44,677	42,518	
Registrar-General's Office (Ireland) ..	12,645	13,375	
Valuation and Boundary Survey (Ireland)	32,920	23,729	
Total for Civil Departments	4,625,868	4,842,094	
Law and Justice—			
United Kingdom and England—			
Law Charges	89,754	70,729	
Miscellaneous Legal Expenses	44,338	31,470	
Supreme Court of Judicature	319,992	284,928	
Land Registry	35,991	35,874	
County Courts	93,979	117,677	
Police, England and Wales	107,132	109,472	
Scotland—			
Law Charges and Courts of Law	76,563	58,685	
Scottish Land Court	8,107	7,371	
Register House, Edinburgh	41,477	40,399	
Ireland—			
Law Charges and Criminal Prosecu- tions	60,181	51,694	
Supreme Court of Judicature, &c. ..	111,420	106,381	
Land Commission	692,361	696,144	
County Court Officers, &c.	97,698	97,670	
Dublin Metropolitan Police (in- cluding Police Courts)	100,741	104,421	
Royal Irish Constabulary	1,390,761	1,423,047	
Prisons, Reformatory and Industrial Schools, and Criminal Lunatic Asylums	41,393,950	61,238,299	(a) Of which £223,835 was in respect of Ireland.
Total for Law and Justice	4,664,447	4,474,264	(b) Of which £217,094 was in respect of Ireland.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE—*continued.*

XXV

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE— <i>continued.</i>	AMOUNT.		REMARKS.
	1915-16.	1916-17.	
Education, Science and Art—	£	£	
Board of Education	15,231,992	14,933,730	
Public Education, Scotland	2,592,738	2,510,978	
Public Education, Ireland	1,787,761	1,979,022	
Universities, Colleges, &c.	608,318	483,027	
Museums and National Galleries	341,848	295,491	
Scientific Investigations, &c.	113,916	105,142	
Total for Education, &c.	20,676,574	20,307,391	
Foreign and Colonial Services	61,497,089	61,228,958	(b) Including:— 1915-16. 1916-17.
Non-Effective and Miscellaneous Ser- vices—			Diplomatic and £ £
Superannuations and Retired Allow- ances	809,934	774,407	Consular Services 729,521 532,877
Miscellaneous Expenses	21,326	13,791	Colonial Services 691,593 613,502
Hospitals and Charities, Ireland	16,838	16,763	Telegraph Subsidi- es and Pacific
Savings Banks and Friendly Societies			Cable
Deficiencies	14,712	15,307	Grant in aid to 24,129 27,904
Old Age Pensions	12,693,047	12,473,071	Cyprus
Total for Non-Effective and Mis- cellaneous Services	13,555,857	13,293,339	50,000 50,000
Miscellaneous Services	£224,019	£260,453	(c) Including:— 1915-16. 1916-17.
Insurance and Labour Exchanges— (United Kingdom)	6,041,390	6,729,320	Irish Development £ £
Ministry of Pensions	—	1,000	Grant
Total for Civil Services	54,718,000	54,113,000	185,000 185,000
Revenue Departments, &c.—			
Customs and Excise	2,514,000	2,397,000	
Inland Revenue	2,089,000	2,331,000	
Post Office	26,673,000	26,454,000	
Total for Revenue Departments..	31,276,000	31,182,000	
Votes of Credit (Naval and Military Operations)	1,399,652,011	1,973,664,733	
Total for Supply Services	1,485,270,030	2,058,091,753	
Total Issues from Exchequer, ex- clusive of Revenue Departments	1,527,482,377	2,166,029,410	
TOTAL ISSUES FROM EXCHEQUER	1,558,758,377	2,193,111,410	

Taxes Imposed or Remitted:—[In thousands of £'s.—000's omitted].

(Compiled from various numbers of the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

7. NOTE.—a. Gladstone Ministry. b. Salisbury Ministry. c. Rosebery Ministry.
d. Balfour Ministry. e. Campbell-Bannerman Ministry. f. Asquith Ministry.

Year.	Imposed.	Remitted.	Net Annual Loss or Gain to Revenue.	Year.	Imposed.	Remitted.	Net Annual Loss or Gain to Revenue.
	Thousand £'s	Thousand £'s	Thousand £'s		Thousand £'s	Thousand £'s	Thousand £'s
a1893	2,231	58	+2,173	d1905	—	1,950	—1,950
a1894	6,928	1,400	+5,528	e1906	—	3,890	—3,890
c1895	—	153	—153	e1907	1,200	1,250	—50
b1896	6	1,859	—1,853	f1908	—	5,450*	—5,450*
b1897	—	—	—	f1909	†	1,140	†
b1898	149	1,650	—1,501	f1910	—	—	—
b1899	880	—	+880	f1911	—	100	—100
b1900	15,846	—	+15,846	f1912	—	—	—
b1901	13,280	—	+13,280	f1913	—	—	—
b1902	5,119	—	+5,119	f1914	—	—	—
d1903	—	12,596	—12,596	f1915	†	†	†
d1904	4,941	20	+4,921	f1916	†	†	†

N.B.—The amounts shown above as Imposed and Remitted, and the consequent gains or losses in Revenue, are those for a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.

* £1,650,000 of this does not represent remission of taxation, being the estimated produce of certain Licence Duties transferred for direct collection by County and Borough Councils in England and Wales under the Finance Act, 1908. These are still levied as before and go towards the same purposes, but do not pass through the Imperial Exchequer.

† Cannot be stated, no computation having been made for several duties imposed or increased. See Table 8, p. xxv.

Taxes Reduced or Increased, in each year since 1893-94, giving the amount of annual gain or loss to the Revenue, estimated for a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.

8.

(Compiled from various numbers of the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

NOTE—A. Gladstone Ministry. B. Salisbury Ministry. C. Rosebery Ministry. D. Balfour Ministry. E. Campbell-Bannerman Ministry. F. Asquith Ministry. G. Lloyd George Ministry.

Years.	Repealed or Reduced.	Amount.	Imposed or Increased.	Amount.
		£		£
1893-4 A	Stamps— Duty on Foreign and Colonial Share Certificates repealed.....	58,000	Stamps— Contract Notes above 1d. (raised from 6d. to 1s.)	31,000
			Income Tax— Increased from 6d. to 7d. in the £.....	2,200,000
	Total	58,000	Total	2,231,000
1894-5 C	Income Tax— Schedule A—Relief under Lands and Houses.....	1,400,000	Customs— Beer and Spirit Duties increased	66,000
			Excise— Beer Duty—Increased by 6d. per barrel	645,000
	Small Incomes—Extension of Ex- emptions and Abatements.....		Spirit Duty—Increased by 6d. per gallon	87,000
	Total	1,400,000	Stamps— New Estate Duty—substituted for Probate and Account Duty and Old Estate Duty	4,000,000
			Income Tax— Increased from 7d. to 8d. in the £.....	2,130,000
	Total	1,400,000	Total	6,928,000
1895-6 C	Customs— Spirit Duty reduced 6d. per gallon..	66,000	Nil.	—
	Excise— Spirit Duty reduced 6d. per gallon..	87,000		
	Total	153,000		—
1896-7 B	Estate Duty— Further amounts assigned to Local Taxation Accounts	1,663,557		
	Objects of National, Scientific, or Historical Interest exempted from extra duty	10,700	Customs— Cocoa Butter	6,532
	Various other concessions under Finance Act, 1896	100,000		
	Land Tax— Rate reduced from 4s. in the £ to 1s. on the annual value of land subject to Land Tax.....	85,000		
	Total	1,859,257	Total	6,532
1897-8 B	Nil.	—	Nil.	—
1898-9 B	Customs— Duty on Tobacco other than Cigars, reduced	1,400,000	Estate Duty— Grant made in 1896-7 in aid of Agricultural Rates (Ireland) withdrawn	149,976
	Income Tax— Further extension of limits of abatement	130,000		
	Land Tax— Remissions on incomes not exceed- ing £160 and £400.....	120,000		
	Total	1,650,000	Total	149,976

Years.	Repealed or Reduced.	Amount.	Imposed or Increased.	Amount.
		£		£
1899-1900 B	Nil.	—	Customs—	
			Wine duties increased	298,000
			Additional duty on spirits imported in bottles	40,000
			Stamps—	
1900-01 B	Nil.	—	Companies' Capital Duty increased from 2s. to 5s. per cent., new duties imposed on Foreign Certificates, Loan Capital, &c., and duties on other instruments increased ..	542,000
			Total	880,000
			Customs—	
			Beer Duty increased by 1s. per barrel. Spirit Duty increased by 6d. per gallon with proportionate increase on articles made with spirits	221,297
1901-2 B	Nil.	—	Tea Duty increased by 2d. per lb.	2,091,712
			Tobacco Duty, Unmanufactured Tobacco Duty increased by 4d. per lb., with proportionate increase on manufactured Tobacco other than Cigars. Foreign Cigar Duty increased by 6d. per lb.	1,416,023
			Excise—	
			Beer Duty increased by 1s. per barrel	1,500,000
1901-2 B	Nil.	—	Spirit Duty increased by 6d. per gallon	918,000
			Income Tax—	
			Duty increased from 8d. to 1s. in the £	9,700,000
			Total	15,846,947
1901-2 B	Nil.	—	Customs—	
			Coal. Duty of 1s. per ton imposed on Coal exported, except Coal of a value not exceeding 6s. per ton	2,100,000
			Sugar. Duty of 4s. 2d. per cwt. on Sugar of a polarization exceeding 98°, and 2s. per cwt. on Sugar of a polarization not exceeding 76°, with intermediate rates for Sugar polarizing from 76° to 98°	6,100,000
			Excise—	
1901-2 B	Nil.	—	Duty imposed on solid Glucose of 2s. 9d. the cwt., on liquid Glucose of 2s. the cwt., and on Saccharine of 1s. 3d. the oz.; and a Licence Duty of £1 per annum imposed on manufacturers of above	80,000
			Income Tax—	
			Duty increased from 1s. to 1s. 2d. in the £	5,000,000
			Total	13,280,000

Years	Repealed or Reduced.	Amount.	Imposed or Increased.	Amount.
		£		£
1902-3 B	Nil.	—	Customs—	
			Grain, &c., Duty imposed :—	
			On Wheat, Barley, Oats, Rye, Buckwheat, Peas (not fresh), Beans (not fresh), Lentils, Rice (other than whole and cleaned), the cwt., 3d.	
			On Maize, the cwt., 1½d.	
			On Offals of the above - mentioned which are feeding stuffs and do not contain more than 50 per cent. of starch, the cwt., 1½d.	2,500,000
			On Flour, and the Meal or Milled Products of any of the above - mentioned articles, except Offals and Maize Milled Products, the cwt., 5d.	
			On Meal or Milled Products of Maize other than Offals, the cwt., 2½d.	
			On Starch, Arrowroot, Cassava Powder and Tapioca, Potato Flour, Sago, Malt and Pearled Barley, the cwt., 5d.	
			Additional Duty on Spirits imported other than Rum or Brandy, of 1d. per proof gallon	11,000
			Duty on solid Glucose increased from 2s. 9d. to 3s. 3d. per cwt., and on Liquid Glucose from 2s. to 2s. 6d. per cwt.	28,000
1903-4 D	Customs— Grain, &c.—Duties repealed Glucose—Duty reduced 6d. the cwt. Molasses—If used solely for Stock Food—free of duty	2,500,000 28,000 68,000	Income Tax—	
			Duty increased from 1s. 2d. to 1s. 3d. in the £	2,580,000
			Total	5,119,000
			Income Tax—	
			Duty reduced from 1s. 3d. to 11d. in the £	10,000,000
			Total	12,596,000
			Customs—	
			Tea Duty increased from 6d. to 8d. the lb.	1,938,000
			Tobacco—Stripped, Unmanufactured Tobacco, increased from 3s. to 3s. 3d. the lb., but rebate of 1½d. the lb. allowed under certain conditions	503,000
			Foreign Cigars increased from 5s. 6d. to 6s. the lb.	
			Foreign Cigarettes increased from 3s. 10d. to 4s. 10d. the lb.	
1904-5 D	Customs— Warehousing charges for every £100 of Duty :— Tobacco—Reduced from 2s. 6d. to 1s. 3d. Other Goods—Reduced from 5s. to 2s. 6d.	20,000	Income Tax—	
			Duty increased from 11d. to 1s. in the £	2,500,000
			Total	4,941,000
			Customs—	
			Tea Duty reduced from 8d. to 6d. ..	1,930,000
			Warehouse charges repealed, viz.: For every £100 of Duty in Tobacco 1s. 3d. On other Goods 2s. 6d.	20,000
			Total	1,950,000
			Income Tax—	
			Duty reduced from 11d. to 1s. in the £	2,500,000
			Total	4,941,000
1905-6 D	Customs— Tea Duty reduced from 8d. to 6d. .. Warehouse charges repealed, viz.: For every £100 of Duty in Tobacco 1s. 3d. On other Goods 2s. 6d.	1,930,000 20,000	Income Tax—	
			Duty reduced from 11d. to 1s. in the £	2,500,000
			Total	4,941,000
			Customs—	
			Tea Duty reduced from 8d. to 6d. ..	1,930,000
			Warehouse charges repealed, viz.: For every £100 of Duty in Tobacco 1s. 3d. On other Goods 2s. 6d.	20,000
			Total	1,950,000
			Income Tax—	
			Duty reduced from 11d. to 1s. in the £	2,500,000
			Total	4,941,000

Years	Repealed or Reduced.	Amount.	Imposed or Increased.	Amount.
		£		£
1906-7 E	Customs—			
	Tea Duty reduced from 6d. to 5d. . .	1,120,000	Nil.	
	Tobacco Duty on stripped unmanufactured Tobacco reduced from 3s. 3d. per lb. (with rebate of 1½d.) to 3s. 0½d. per lb. without rebate. .	170,000		—
	Coal Export Duty repealed, viz.— 1s. the ton on Coal exported (except Coal of a value not exceeding 6s. the ton)	2,600,000		
	Total	3,890,000		—
1907-8 E	Income Tax—		Estate, &c., Duties—	
	Duty on Earned Income when total Income does not exceed £2,000, reduced from 1s. to 9d. in the £ . .	1,250,000	Rates of Scale on Estates exceeding £150,000 in value increased	1,200,000
	Total	1,250,000	Total	1,200,000
1908-9 F	Customs—			
	Sugar Duty reduced from 4s. 2d. to 1s. 10d. per cwt. on Sugar of a polarization exceeding 98° with corresponding reductions in other rates on Sugar, Glucose, &c.	3,650,000	Nil.	
	Excise—			
	Establishment, &c., Licences transferred to County and Borough Councils in England and Wales . .	1,650,000		—
	Duty on Glucose reduced, viz., solid 2s. 9d. to 1s. 2d. per cwt., liquid 2s. to 10d. per cwt., and on Saccharine from 1s. 3d. to 7d. per oz. .	70,000		
	Total	5,370,000		—
1909-10 F.			Customs and Excise—	
			Beer, imported, Duty increased from 8s. to 8s. 3d. per barrel	660 Not computed.
			Spirits, home-made, Duty increased from 11s. to 14s. 9d. per proof gal.	
			Spirits, imported, Duty increased from 11s. 4d. to 15s. 1d. per proof gal., with proportionate increases on articles made with spirit	
			Tobacco, imported, Duty increased, Unstemmed, from 3s. to 3s. 8d. per lb.	
			Stemmed, from 3s. 0½d. to 3s. 8½d. per lb. with proportionate increase on manufactured Tobacco other than Cigars and Cigarettes	
			Foreign Cigars, Duty increased from 6s. to 7s. per lb.	
			Foreign Cigarettes, Duty increased from 4s. 10d. to 5s. 8d. per lb.	
			Tobacco grown in Ireland: Duty increased:	
			Unmanufactured from 2s. 10d. to 3s. 6d. per lb.	
			Cavendish, made in Bond, from 3s. 10d. to 4s. 8d. per lb.	
1909-10 F.	Income Tax—		Tobacco grown in England or Scotland:	2,250,000
	New relief of £10 for each child under 16 years of age on incomes between £160 and £500 . . .	640,000	New duty at same rates as on Tobacco grown in Ireland	
	Carried forward	640,000		

TAXES IMPOSED, ETC.—continued.

Years.	Repealed or Reduced.	Amount.	Imposed or Increased.	Amount.
1909-10 F.—continued.	<i>Brought forward</i>	£ 640,000	Motor Spirit : Duty of 3d. per gal. imposed : Imported..... Home-made with rebate of the whole or half the duty in certain cases Liquor Licences increased Motor Car Licences increased Motor Spirit Licence Duty : New Duty on Licence to manu- facture (£1) or deal in motor spirit (5s.)	£ 375,000 Not com- puted
	Additional Relief under Schedule A, Lands and Houses	500,000	Estate, &c., Duties— Rates of Scale on Estates exceeding £5,000 in value increased Settlement Estate Duty increased from 1 per cent. to 2 per cent. Amendment of Law in connection with powers of disposition Revision of rates of Legacy and Succession Duties	4,280,000 375,000 375,000 2,150,000
			Stamps— Duties doubled on Conveyances and Leases Duties doubled on Bearer Securities Duties increased on Contract Notes	700,000 340,000 250,000
			Income Tax— Duty increased from 1s. to 1s. 2d. in the £ Abolition of Abatements, &c., as regards non-residents in the United Kingdom	4,640,000 220,000
			Super-Tax : New Tax imposed on Incomes over £5,000—6d. in the £ on amount in excess of £3,000	2,500,000
			Land Value Duties— New Duties imposed, viz. : Increment Duty of 20 per cent. on increase of value of Land .. Duty of 3d. in the £ on capital value of undeveloped Land Reversion Duty of 10 per cent. on benefit accruing to lessor from termination of lease..... Mineral Rights, Duty of 1s. in the £ on Mineral Rents, &c.	Not com- puted.
	Total	1,140,000	Total	Not computed.
	Nil.	—	Nil.	—
	Customs— Cocoa, manufactured, imported, Duty of 2d. per lb., to cease, and the Duty to be charged under Section 7 of Finance Act, 1901. Drawback allowed on similar goods made in the United Kingdom on exporta- tion or shipment as stores ..	100,000	Nil.	—
	Stamps— Duty on marketable Securities transferable by delivery re- duced to 3d. per £10, if paya- ble in one year, and 6d. per £10, if payable within three years	Not Computed	Nil.	—
Nil.	—	Nil.	—	
Nil.	—	Nil.	—	
1913-14 F.				

Years.	Repealed or Reduced.	Amount.	Imposed or Increased.	Amount.
		£		£
1914-15 F	Estate, &c., Duties— Relief in respect of quick succession	156,000	Estate, &c., Duties— Rates of Scale increased Abolition of Settlement : Estate Duty provisions	3,000,000 2,400,000
	Income Tax— Relief of £10 for each child under 16 years of age increased to £20 ..	220,000	Income Tax— Duty increased from 1s. 2d. to 1s. 3d. in the £ Duty afterwards doubled Relief of Earned Income modified Liability of Income from investments abroad enlarged	2,825,000 45,900,000 490,000 1,000,000
	Additional relief for maintenance, repairs, etc., of land and small houses	35,000	Super Tax— Tax extended to Incomes of over £3,000 to £5,000, and new and increased Rates charged Duty afterwards doubled	5,000,000 8,450,000
	Additional relief in respect of Incomes between £160 and £500 ..	150,000	Customs and Excise— Tea Duty increased from 5d. to 8d. Beer, imported, Duty increased from 8s. 3d. to 25s. 6d. per barrel Beer, home made, Duty increased from 7s. 9d. to 25s. per barrel	Not Computed Not Computed Not Computed
	Excise— Duty on Retailers' On-licenses reduced within a limit of one-fourth of whole Duty payable in cases where hours of sale are curtailed	Not Computed	Total	Not Computed
	Excise— Duty on Retailers' On-licenses fixed at one-fourth of whole Duty payable and extended in similar cases to Retailers' Off-licenses....	Not Computed	Customs and Excise— Additional Duties on Spirits.... Tea Duty increased from 8d. to 1s. Cocoa, Coffee, etc., increased 50 %	Not Computed 4,350,000 270,000
	Income Tax— Relief for each child increased from tax on £20 to tax on £25	500,000	Sugar Duty (Customs) increased from 1s. 10d. to 9s. 4d. per cwt. Sugar Duty (Excise) of 7s. per cwt. Dried Fruits (except Currants), Duties raised from 7s. to 10s. 6d. per cwt. Tobacco Duties raised 50 % Motor Spirit Duty doubled, with rebates in certain cases. Patent Medicine Duties doubled	Not Computed Not Computed Not Computed 8,250,000 Not Computed 260,000
	Naval and Military Pay relieved of war increases in cases of incomes not exceeding £300/.....	400,000	Motor Cars, etc., Customs Duty of 33½ % <i>ad valorem</i> Musical Instruments, Customs Duty of 33½ % <i>ad valorem</i> Clocks, Watches, etc., Customs Duty of 33½ % <i>ad valorem</i> Cinemetograph Films, Customs Duty imposed	Not Computed Not Computed Not Computed Not Computed
			Income Tax— Rates increased by 40 %, etc. ... Reduction of exemption limit to £130, and of abatements £160 to £120, £150 to £100, and £120 to £100	41,570,000 5,000,000
			Increased liability under Schedule B	1,900,000
1915-16 F			Super Tax—increased on incomes over £8,000	2,725,000
			Excess Profits Duty—50 % of excess over pre-war standard of profits	Inapplicable.

Year.	Repealed or Reduced.	Amount.	Imposed or Increased.	Amount.
1916-17 F.G.			Customs and Excise— Entertainments, new Excise Duty	Not Computed.
			New Duties on Matches and Mechanical Lighters. Customs 3s. 6d., Excise 3s. 4d. per 10,000 Matches. Half above rates on Matches in excess of 80 per box	
			Match Manufacturer's License, £1 per annum	
			Mechanical Lighters using spirit, 1s. each; others 6d. each	
			Table Waters, new Duties imposed—	
			Sweetened or fermented beverages, 4d. per gall.	
			Unsweetened beverages, 8d. per gall.	
			Herb Beer, 2d. per gall.	
			Cider and Perry, 4d. per gall. ...	
			Excise License (in certain cases) 10s. per annum	
	Income Tax— Relief in respect of children extended to incomes exceeding £500, but not exceeding £700....	Not yet ascertainable.	Cocoa—Duties quadrupled Cocoa—Duties reduced to trebled Duties for Raw Cocoa and Cocoa Butter, and doubled Duties for Husks and Shells ...	Not yet ascertainable.
			Coffee, Chicory and Coffee substitutes, Duties doubled	
			Sugar — Customs Duties on Sugar, Molasses, Glucose and Saccharin raised 50%, and Excise Duties correspondingly	
			Motor Spirit Licenses—Duty imposed equal to 6d. per gall. of spirit used, with allowance of whole or half Duty in certain cases	
			Income Tax— Increase of General Rate to 5s., with altered and extended graduation and other changes	Inapplicable.
			Excess Profits Duty— Rate increased from 50% to 60%	

9. Statement of the Customs Tariff of the United Kingdom in operation on 1st November, 1918.

(Compiled from the Official List of Customs and Excise Duties.)

IMPORT DUTIES.		s. d.	Spirits and Strong Waters—continued.		s. d.
Beer and Ale, the worts of which were, before fermentation, of a spec. grav. of 1,055 degrees*.....	Barrel of 36 galls.	56 0	preparations containing Spirits Pf. gal.:		
And so in proportion for any difference in gravity.			Brandy, in casks.....	"	30 4
Beer, Mum, and Spruce* (and similar preparations) the worts of which were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity—			Rum, in casks.....	"	30 4
Not exceeding 1,215 degrees*			Imitation Rum, in casks..	"	30 5
Barrel of 36 galls.	102 0		Geneva, in casks.....	"	30 5
Exceeding 1,215 degrees*	236 8		Additional on the above-mentioned Spirits if imported in bottle, Proof gal.		1 0
Chicory—			Sweetened, tested for strength, addl. to the Spirit duty, in respect of the sugar used therein	Proof gallon	0 1
Raw or Kiln-dried	cwt.	39 8	Unenumerated Spirits—		
Roasted or Ground.....	lb.	0 6	Sweetened:		
Chicory (or other Vegetable substances) and Coffee—Roasted and Ground, mixed.....	lb.	0 6	In casks.....	"	31 6½
Chloroform†.....	lb.	4 4	In bottles.....	"	32 6½
Chloral Hydrate†.....	lb.	1 9	Not Sweetened:		
Cider or Perry—			In casks.....	"	30 5
Not containing added spirit	gall.	0 4	In bottles.....	"	30 5
Cinematograph Films—			Liqueurs, Cordials, or other preparations containing Spirits in bottle, entered in such a manner as to indicate that strength is not to be tested ..	Liq. gal.	41 11
Blank films	ft.	0 0½	Perfumed Spirits.....	"	48 4
Positives	"	0 1	Additional if imported in bottle ..	"	1 0
Negatives	"	0 5	Foreign Spirits, Methylated, or used in Art or Manufacture.....	Pf. gal. ||	
Clocks and Watches		a	|| Difference between Customs Duty on Foreign Spirits and Excise Duty on British Spirits.		
Cocoa—			Motor Spirit	gal.	0 6
Raw.....	cwt.	42 0	Sugar—		
Husks and Shells.....		6 0	Tested by the polariscope of a polarization exceeding 98 degrees, cwt.		25 8
Cocoa Preparations (charged under Sec 7, Finance Act, 1901).			Of a polarization not exceeding 76 degrees	cwt.	12 4
Cocoa or Chocolate in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used, additional†.....	lb.	10 0½	(Intermediate rates of duty are levied on sugar of a polarization not exceeding 98 degrees, but exceeding 76 degrees, and special rates on composite sugar articles).		
Cocoa Butter.....	lb.	0 4½	Tea.....	lb.	1 0
Coffee—			Tobacco—		
Raw.....	cwt.	42 0	Unmanufactured, stemmed or stripped, containing in every 100 lbs. weight thereof 10 lbs. or more of moisture, lb.		8 2½
Kiln-dried, Roasted, or Ground.....	lb.	0 6	Ditto containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture	lb.	9 1
Collodion†.....	gall.	34 11	Ditto, unstemmed, containing in every 100 lbs. weight thereof 10 lbs. or more of moisture	lb.	8 2
Confectionery, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used†.....	lb.	80 10½	Ditto, containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture	lb.	9 0½
Ether, Sulphuric†.....	gall.	36 6	Manufactured—		
" Butyric†.....	lb.	21 10	Cigars.....	lb.	15 7
" Acetic†.....	lb.	2 7	Cavendish or Negrohead.....	lb.	11 10½
Ethyl, Iodide of†.....	gall.	19 0	Snuff, containing in every 100 lbs. weight thereof more than 13 lbs. of moisture lb.		9 9½
" Chloride†.....	"	21 10	Ditto, ditto, not more than 13 lbs. of moisture.....	lb.	11 10½
" Bromide†.....	lb.	1 5	Cigarettes.....	lb.	12 7
Fruit, Dried—			Other Manufactured Tobacco, and Cavendish or Negrohead manufactured in bond from Unmanufactured Tobacco	lb.	10 4½
Currants.....	cwt.	2 0	Varnish, containing Alcohol† (See Spirit Duties).		
Figs, Fig-cake, Plums preserved, Prunes, and Raisins	cwt.	10 6	Wine—		
Glucose*—			Containing 30 degrees or less of Proof Spirit	gallon	1 3
Solid.....	"	16 3	Containing over 30 and not exceeding 42 degrees of Proof Spirit.....	gallon	3 0
Liquid.....	"	11 8	With an additional duty of 3d. per gallon for every degree of strength beyond the highest above specified.		
Molasses—			Additional duty on Sparkling Wine imported in bottle	gallon	2 6
Containing 70 per cent. or more of sweetening matter	cwt.	16 3	Additional duty on Still Wine imported in bottle	gallon	1 0
Containing less than 70 per cent. and more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter	cwt.	11 8			
Containing not more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter.....	cwt.	5 8½			
If to be used solely for the purpose of Food for Stock		Free			
Motor Cars, Bicycles and Tricycles		a			
Musical Instruments.....		a			
Playing Cards†.....	doz. packs	3 9			
Saccharin* (including substances of a like nature or use).....	oz.	8 3			
Soap, Transparent, in the manufacture of which spirit has been used†.....	lb.	0 3			
Spirits and Strong Waters†—					
For every gallon, computed at hydrometer proof, of spirits of any description (except perfumed spirits) including naphtha or methylic alcohol, purified					

* To countervail Excise Duty upon British Beer, Glucose, and Saccharin. † To countervail Excise Duty upon British Spirits. ‡ To countervail Stamp Duties on British-made Articles. § In addition to any other duty to which such Confectionery is at present liable. ¶ Or such additional Spirit duty rate as analysis may show to be necessary. a An Import duty equal to 33½ % of the value of the article.

10. Excise and Stamp Duties and Taxes.—Rates of the principal duties levied in the United Kingdom.

(Compiled chiefly from the Official List of Customs and Excise Duties in operation 1st Nov., 1918.)

TAXES.	RATE.	EXCISE DUTIES (contd.).	RATE.
Inhabited House Duty— Shops, beerhouses, farmhouses, and lodging houses of an annual value of— £20 and up to £40 in the £	0 0 2	Licence Duties (continued)— Ditto, occupying houses above annual value of £10 but not above £15 ..	0 9 0
Over £40 and up to £60 .. "	0 0 4	(No Licence is required when the annual value of the house is less than £8)	
Over £60 "	0 0 6	In other cases in addition to Beer Duty	0 4 0
Dwelling houses of an annual value of— £20 and up to £40 in the £	0 0 3	Beer Dealers, wholesale, not brewers	10 10 0
Over £40 and up to £60 .. "	0 0 6	Ditto, if holding also a Retailer's Licence, pay 50% of Wholesale Dealer's Licence, provided total payable is not less than £10 10s.	
Over £60 "	0 0 9	Retailers of Beer, to be consumed on or off the premises— A sum equal to one-third of the annual value of the licensed premises, subject to a minimum of £3 10s. in non-urban areas, and of sums varying according to popu- lation in urban areas from £3 10s. to £23 10s. in Great Britain, and from £3 10s. to £4 in Ireland ;	
Land Tax, on lands and tenements (in Great Britain only), various rates not exceeding 1s. in the £.		Or, at the option of the Licence- Holder, where the annual value of the licensed premises exceeds £500, a sum equal to one-third of the annual Licence value, subject to a minimum of £166 13s. 4d.	
Income and Property Tax—see Table 11.		Retailers of Beer not to be consumed on the premises— Annual value of licensed premises— Not exceeding £10	1 10 0
EXCISE DUTIES.		Exceeding £10 and .. £20	2 0 0
Beer—per barrel of the specific gravity of 1,055 degrees	2 10 0	" £20 .. £30	2 10 0
Cards, Playing per pack	0 0 3	" £30 .. £50	3 0 0
Chicory—per cwt.	1 18 6	" £50 .. £75	3 10 0
Coffee Mixture Labels—per $\frac{1}{4}$ lb.	0 0 11	" £75 .. £100	4 0 0
Glucose made in Great Britain or Ireland Solid per cwt.	0 16 3	" £100 .. £250	4 10 0
Liquid "	0 11 8	" £250 .. £500	7 0 0
Motor Spirit per gallon	0 0 6	" £500	10 0 0
Saccharin (including substances of a like nature or use) made in Great Britain or Ireland per ounce	0 4 6	Retailers of Cider (including Perry) for consumption on the premises— Half the duty payable for a Wine "On" Licence.	
Patent Medicines—Varying according to price.		Retailers of Cider (including Perry) for consumption off the premises.. (The holding of a Retail Licence for the sale of Beer authorizes the retail sale of Cider.)	2 0 0
*Railway Passenger Duty—per £100 of receipts from urban passengers, on all fares exceeding 1d. per mile	2 0 0	Retailers' Occasional Licences— Sale of any intoxicating liquor per day	0 10 0
On receipts from other passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile per £100	5 0 0	Sale of Beer or Wine only, per day	0 5 0
Spirits, Home-made, if warehoused for 3 years or upwards per proof gallon	0 14 9	Carriages (Great Britain)— Carriages with four or more wheels, adapted to be drawn by two or more horses	2 2 0
If warehoused ² and less than 3 years	0 13 9	Ditto, ditto, adapted to be drawn by one horse only	1 1 0
Tobacco, Manufactured— Cavendish or Negrohead, Manufactured in Bond per lb.	0 10 4 ¹	Ditto with less than four wheels, and Hackney Carriages	0 15 0
Tobacco, Unmanufactured— Containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof, per lb.	0 8 0	Half the above duties only to be paid on licences taken out for the first time between 1st Oct. and 31st Dec.	
Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof, per lb.	0 8 10 ¹		
Licence Duties— Appraisers and House Agents	2 0 0		
Armorial Bearings (Great Britain) if used on a carriage	2 2 0		
Ditto otherwise worn or used	1 1 0		
Auctioneers	10 0 0		
Beer Dealers and Brewers— Brewers brewing Beer for sale— Not exceeding 100 barrels	1 0 0		
For every further 50 barrels or fraction thereof	0 12 0		
Other Brewers, not chargeable with Beer Duty, occupying houses of annual value of above £8 but not above £10.	0 4 0		

* The Railway Passenger Duty is charged in Great Britain only.

EXCISE DUTIES (contd.).	RATE.	EXCISE DUTIES (contd.).	RATE.
Licence Duties (continued)—	£ s. d.	Licence Duties (continued)—	£ s. d.
Chemists and others using Stills	0 10 0	Spirit Distillers—continued.	
Clubs: on every £1 worth of purchases of intoxicating liquor	0 0 6	For every further 25,000 gallons, or fraction thereof	10 0 0
Dogs (Great Britain).....each	0 7 6	Ditto Rectifiers	15 15 0
Game, to kill, for the whole year	3 0 0	Ditto Dealers, wholesale, to sell 2 gallons or more, or not less than 12 reputed quart bottles	15 15 0
Ditto, from 1st Aug. to 31st Oct., or from 1st Nov. to 31st July	2 0 0	Ditto, ditto, if holding also a Retailer's licence, pay 50 per cent. of wholesale dealer's licence, provided total payable is not less than £15 15s.	
Ditto, occasional licence for continuous period of 14 days	1 0 0	Spirit Retailers, for sale for consumption on or off the premises—	
Gamekeepers (Great Britain)	2 0 0	A sum equal to one-half of the annual value of the licensed premises, subject to a minimum of £5 in non-urban areas, and of sums varying according to population in urban areas from £5 to £35 in Great Britain, and from £5 to £7 10s. in Ireland.	
Ditto, Ireland, for the whole year	3 0 0	Or, at the option of the licence-holder, where the annual value of the licensed premises exceeds £500, a sum equal to one-half of the annual licence value, subject to a minimum of £250.	
Ditto, ditto, from 1st Aug. to 31st Oct., or from 1st Nov. to 31st July	2 0 0	A Spirit Retailer's "On" licence authorises also the sale by retail of beer, cider, wine, and sweets.	
Game Dealers	2 0 0	There are special provisions for Hotels, Restaurants, Theatres (maximum duty, £50), Places of Entertainment (maximum duty, £50), and Railway Refreshment Rooms (maximum duty, £50), Railway Restaurant Cars pay £1.	
Glucose Manufacturers	1 0 0	Spirit Retailers, for sale for consumption off the premises—	
Gun, to use or carry	0 10 0	A sum varying from £10 to £50, according to the annual value of the licensed premises.	
Hawkers	2 0 0	Spirits, Methylated, Makers of	10 10 0
Male Servants (Great Britain) ....each	0 15 0	Ditto Retailers of	0 10 0
Medicine (Patent) Vendors (G. Britain)	0 5 0	Sweets, Makers of and Dealers in—to sell not less than two gallons	5 5 0
Motor Cars—		Ditto, ditto, if holding also a Retailer's licence, pay 50 per cent. of wholesale dealer's licence, provided total payable is not less than £5 5s.	
Bicycles and Tricycles	1 0 0	Sweets Retailers, for consumption on or off the premises—	
Not exceeding 6½ h.p.	2 2 0	Half the sums payable for the Wine Retailer's "On" licence.	
Exceeding 6½, but ,, ,, 12 ,,	3 3 0	Ditto, ditto, for consumption off the premises	2 0 0
,, 12 ,, ,, 16 ,,	4 4 0	Tobacco and Snuff, Manufacturers of—Quantity manufactured not exceeding 20,000 lbs.	5 5 0
,, 16 ,, ,, 26 ,,	6 6 0	and so on, at the rate of £5 5s. for every 20,000 lbs. or part thereof, up to 100,000 lbs.	
,, 26 ,, ,, 33 ,,	8 8 0	Exceeding 100,000 lbs.	31 10 0
,, 33 ,, ,, 40 ,,	10 10 0	Beginners, with surcharge according to quantity manufactured	5 5 0
,, 40 ,, ,, 60 ,,	21 0 0	Tobacco and Snuff, Dealers in	0 5 3
,, 60	42 0 0	Ditto, Occasional Licences ....per day	0 0 4
Half the above duties only to be paid on licences taken out for the first time between 1st October and 31st December.		Vinegar Makers	1 0 0
Medical practitioners pay one-half the above rates for cars kept for purpose of profession.			
Ditto, used as Hackney Carriages, weight unladen not exceeding one ton, or exceeding five tons	0 15 0		
Motors (light locomotives), used as			
Hackney Carriages—			
Exceeding 1 ton, but not exceeding 2 tons	2 17 0		
Exceeding 2 tons, but not exceeding 5 tons	3 18 0		
Pawnbrokers	7 10 0		
Passenger Vessels for sale of Liquors and Tobacco .....per annum	10 0 0		
Ditto, one day	2 0 0		
Plate, Dealers in—to sell 2 ozs. gold, or 30 ozs. silver or more, in one article	5 15 0		
Ditto, to sell more than 2 dwts. of gold or 5 dwts. of silver, and under 2 ozs. gold or 30 ozs. silver, in one article ..	2 6 0		
Playing Cards, Makers of	1 0 0		
Refreshment Houses (England, Wales and Ireland), rated under £30	0 10 6		
Ditto, rated at £30 or upwards	1 1 0		
Spirit Distillers—			
Proof gallons distilled, not exceeding 50,000	10 0 0		

EXCISE DUTIES (contd.).		RATE.	STAMP DUTIES.		RATE.
Licence Duties (continued)—			£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Wine Dealers (Foreign)—for Wine and Sweets only			10 10 0		0 0 5
Wine (and Sweets) Retailers, for consumption on the premises—					
Annual value of licensed premises—					
Under £30			4 10 0		
£30 but „ £50			6 0 0		0 1 0
£50 „ „ £100			9 0 0		0 0 1
£100 and over			12 0 0		0 0 6
Ditto, ditto, for consumption off the premises—					
A sum varying from £2 10s. to £10 according to annual value of licensed premises.					
DEATH DUTIES.					
Estate Duty on the principal value of all property, real or personal, settled or not settled, passing by death:					
Where the principal value (after allowance for funeral expenses and debts and incumbrances) is—					
£			£ Per cent.		
Above 100 but not above 500	500		1 0 0		
„ 500 „ „ „ 1,000	1,000		2 0 0		
„ 1,000 „ „ „ 5,000	5,000		3 0 0		
„ 5,000 „ „ „ 10,000	10,000		4 0 0		
„ 10,000 „ „ „ 20,000	20,000		5 0 0		
„ 20,000 „ „ „ 40,000	40,000		6 0 0		
„ 40,000 „ „ „ 60,000	60,000		7 0 0		
„ 60,000 „ „ „ 80,000	80,000		8 0 0		
„ 80,000 „ „ „ 100,000	100,000		9 0 0		
„ 100,000 „ „ „ 150,000	150,000		10 0 0		
„ 150,000 „ „ „ 200,000	200,000		11 0 0		
„ 200,000 „ „ „ 250,000	250,000		12 0 0		
„ 250,000 „ „ „ 300,000	300,000		13 0 0		
„ 300,000 „ „ „ 350,000	350,000		14 0 0		
„ 350,000 „ „ „ 400,000	400,000		15 0 0		
„ 400,000 „ „ „ 500,000	500,000		16 0 0		
„ 500,000 „ „ „ 600,000	600,000		17 0 0		
„ 600,000 „ „ „ 800,000	800,000		18 0 0		
„ 800,000 „ „ „ 1,000,000	1,000,000		19 0 0		
Exceeding 1,000,000			20 0 0		
Additional Duty on Settled property (except where the only life interest is that of the wife or husband of the deceased)—per £100 of the value			2 0 0		
(Interest at the rate of 3 per cent. per annum is also payable on the amount of Estate Duty from the date of death up to the date of delivery of the affidavit or account, or the expiration of 6 months from the date of death whichever first happens.)					
Where the gross value of an estate, exclusive of property settled otherwise than by will, does not exceed £500, the following fixed duties are payable:—					
Value less than £300			1 10 0		
Value above £300, but not above £500 ..			2 10 0		
Note.—The Legacy and Succession Duties and the Settlement Estate Duty are not payable on Estates of a value of £1,000 or less.					
Legacy and Succession Duties—					
To husband, widow, parent, or child (if estate exceeds £15,000; with certain exemptions in cases of small legacies and successions, per cent.			1 0 0		
To brother or sister or their descendants			5 0 0		
To any other relation or a stranger in blood			10 0 0		
Bank Notes—not exceeding £1					
Ditto —exceeding £1 and not exceeding £100, for payment on demand			10d. to 8s. 6d.		
Bill of Lading					0 0 6
Bills of Exchange, for any sum not exceeding £100			from 1d. to 1s.		
For every additional £100 or fraction thereof					0 1 0
Certificate of birth, marriage, or death ..					0 0 1
Charter party					0 0 6
Composition for duties on Bills & Notes—					
Bank of England, on each £1,000,000 of Bills in circulation			£3,500		
Bank of Ireland—special composition. Other Bankers, per £100 of Bills, half-yearly					0 3 6
Scotch Banks pay on Notes at rates of 4s. 2d. per £100.					
Contract Notes—on sale or purchase of Stocks, Shares, &c., of the value of £5 or above—from 6d. to £1 according to value.					
Corporation Duty—per £100 of the net annual income or profits in respect of real or personal property liable to duty					5 0 0
Deeds and other Instruments not otherwise enumerated					various.
Securities (Bonds) to Bearer—					
For every £10 or fraction thereof of the money secured					0 2 0
Substituted Securities—					
For every £20 or fraction thereof					0 1 0
Licences and Certificates—					
Alkali and other Works £5 and £3					
Bankers			per annum		30 0 0
Conveyancers—London and Dublin			per annum		*9 0 0
Elsewhere					*6 0 0
Habitual Drunkards' Retreats—£5 and upwards.					
Marriage, issued by Superintendent Registrars					0 10 0
Solicitors—London, Dublin, and Edinburgh			per annum		*9 0 0
Solicitors—elsewhere					*6 0 0
Life Insurances—					
Up to £10					0 0 1
Above £10 and up to £25					0 0 3
„ £25 „ £500, for every £50. „ £500 „ £1,000 „ £100. „ £1,000 for every £1,000 or fraction thereof					0 0 6 0 1 0 0 10 0
Accidental Death Policies					0 0 1
Limited Liability Companies—per £100 of capital registered					0 5 0
Marine Insurances—					
For each £100 or fraction thereof, per voyage					0 0 3
Ditto by time, not exceeding six months					0 0 3
Ditto ditto not exceeding 12 months					0 0 6
Where the premium does not exceed 2s. 6d. per cent. of the sum insured, the duty is 1d. only.					
Passport					0 0 6
Receipts, Drafts, and other Documents ..					0 0 1
Patents for Inventions—					
(a) Up to Sealing:					
On application for provisional protection					1 0 0
On filing complete specification					3 0 0
Or on filing complete specification with first application					4 0 0
(b) On certificate of renewal:					
Before the expiration of the 4th year from date of Patent					5 0 0
(with an additional £1 for each additional year from date of Patent up to the 13th year.)					

* Half only for the first three years of being in practice.

Income Tax.—Statement showing the Rates in the £ of the Income Tax charged in each year since 1885-6, with the limits of exemption and abatement; also the Net Amounts produced for each Penny of Tax.

11.

(Compiled from Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners and other authorities.)

Year. *		Rate in the £.	Net Amount produced per penny of Tax	REMARKS.
			£	
1886	L.	8d.	1,980,395	On incomes of £150 a year and upwards, with an abatement of £120 on incomes under £400.
1887	L.	8d.	1,965,440	
1888	C.	7d.	1,992,690	
1889	C.	6d.	2,045,587	
1890	C.	6d.	2,141,558	
1891	C.	6d.	2,215,856	
1892	C.	6d.	2,238,130	
1893	C.	6d.	2,239,800	On incomes of £160 a year and upwards, with an abatement of £160 on incomes under £400, and of £100 on incomes between £400 and £500. (And see Note †.)
1894	L.	7d.	2,191,000	
1895	L.	8d.	1,982,000	
1896	L.	8d.	2,033,000	
1897	C.	8d.	2,098,602	
1898	C.	8d.	2,188,380	
1899	C.	8d.	2,284,289	
1900	C.	8d.	2,353,619	On incomes of £160 a year and upwards, with abatements as follows:— On incomes not exceeding £400 an abatement of £160. " exceeding £400 but not exceeding £500 " £150. " " £500 " " £600 " £120. " " £600 " " £700 " £70.
1901	C.	1s.	2,475,442	
1902	C.	1s. 2d.	2,531,462	
1903	C.	1s. 3d.	2,535,862	
1904	C.	11d.	2,562,551	
1905	C.	1s.	2,580,533	
1906	C.	1s.	2,633,436	
1907	L.	1s.	2,666,867	*** Assessments for 1915-16 and 1916-17: not yet available. (See Sixtieth Report of Inland Revenue (p. 10.)
1908	L.	†1s.	††2,622,805	
1909	L.	†1s.	2,754,063	
1910	L.	†1s. 2d.	2,691,422	
1911	L.	†1s. 2d.	2,738,912	
1912	L.	†1s. 2d.	2,830,830	
1913	L.	†1s. 2d.	2,969,591	
1914	L.	†1s. 2d.	3,108,810	
1915	L.	**1s. 8d.	3,169,614	

NOTE.—Corresponding particulars for the years from 1853-4 to 1884-5 inclusive were given in the 1898 issue of the Year Book.

* Years ended 5th April. † Not yet ascertained. ‡ Under Schedule B (occupation of farm lands, &c.) the tax is now levied on the basis of one-third of the annual value.

† Statistics incomplete. See Note ‡ to Table 74. Estimated on basis of previous years, the figures would be £2,698,000.

†† 9d. in the pound on earned income where the total income does not exceed £2,000, and 1s. in the pound on earned income where the total income is over £2,000 and does not exceed £3,000.

** 1s. in the pound on earned income where the total income does not exceed £1,000; 1s. 2d. in the pound on earned income where the total income is over £1,000 and does not exceed £1,500; 1s. 4d. in the pound on earned income where the total income is over £1,500 and does not exceed £2,000; and 1s. 6½d. in the pound where the total income is over £2,000 and does not exceed £2,500.

Income Tax.—Schedules D and E.—Employees.—Number of Persons and Gross Amounts of Salary, &c., assessed in respect of Incomes from Employments for the year 1913-14, in the United Kingdom, classed according to the amount of income assessed.

12.

(Compiled from the 58th Report of the Inland Revenue Commissioners.)

CLASSIFICATION OF INCOMES.	SCHEDULE D.		SCHEDULE E.	
	Assessments in each class.	Gross amount assessed.	Assessments in each class.	Gross amount assessed.
	No.	£	£	£
Incomes per annum—Not exceeding £160	23,703	2,326,117	230,240	13,072,351
Exceeding £160 but not exceeding £200	46,872	8,468,303	132,273	24,014,744
" 200 " " 300	40,246	9,729,102	135,601	33,423,656
" 300 " " 400	10,953	3,806,360	51,159	17,946,506
" 400 " " 500	4,418	1,999,676	27,987	12,856,230
" 500 " " 600	2,025	1,119,061	14,276	7,891,796
" 600 " " 700	1,097	714,163	8,173	5,365,415
" 700 " " 800	713	537,187	6,030	4,581,558
" 800 " " 900	427	363,307	2,940	2,505,968
" 900 " " 1,000	414	398,801	4,635	4,526,968
" 1,000 " " 2,000	802	1,076,993	8,193	11,275,766
" 2,000 " " 3,000	115	273,954	1,226	3,054,426
" 3,000 " " 4,000	37	126,036	403	1,433,627
" 4,000 " " 5,000	14	61,843	260	1,214,448
" 5,000 " " "	21	189,275	261	2,456,575
TOTAL	131,857	31,190,178	623,657	145,620,034

13. Income Tax.—Taxation in force for the year 1915-16.*(Compiled from the Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners.)*

TOTAL INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES.			ALLOWANCES.			RATES OF TAX CHARGEABLE ON THE RESIDUE OF THE INCOME.	
			Exemption or Abatement.	Children.	Life Insurance Premiums.	On Earned Income.	On Unearned Income.
Exceeding. £	Not exceeding £		£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.
—	130	..	The whole income.	—	—	—	—
130	300	..	120	25*	Various. Maximum, one-sixth of income.	1 9 ³ / ₈	2 4 ³ / ₈
300	400	..	120	25*	„	1 9 ³ / ₈	2 9 ³ / ₈
400	500	..	100	25*	„	1 9 ³ / ₈	2 9 ³ / ₈
500	600	..	100	—	„	1 9 ³ / ₈	3 0
600	700	..	70	—	„	1 9 ³ / ₈	3 0
700	1,000	..	—	—	„	1 9 ³ / ₈	3 0
1,000	1,500	..	—	—	„	2 1 ¹ / ₈	3 0
1,500	2,000	..	—	—	„	2 4 ¹ / ₈	3 0
2,000	2,500	..	—	—	„	2 9 ³ / ₈	3 0
2,500	..	..	—	—	„	3 0	3 0

* For each child under 16 years of age.

14. Income Tax.—Taxation in force for the year 1916-17.*(Compiled from the Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners.)*

TOTAL INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES.			ALLOWANCES.			RATES OF TAX CHARGEABLE ON THE RESIDUE OF THE INCOME.	
			Exemption or Abatement	Children.	Life Insurance Premiums.	On Earned Income.	On Unearned Income.
Exceeding. £	Not exceeding. £		£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.
—	130	..	The whole income	—	—	—	—
130	400	..	120	25*	Various. Maximum, one-sixth of income.	2 3	3 0
400	500	..	100	25*	„	2 3	3 0
500	600	..	100	25*	„	2 6	3 6
600	700	..	70	25*	„	2 6	3 6
700	1,000	..	—	—	„	2 6	3 6
1,000	1,500	..	—	—	„	3 0	4 0
1,500	2,000	..	—	—	„	3 8	4 6
2,000	2,500	..	—	—	„	4 4	5 0
2,500	..	..	—	—	„	5 0	5 0

* For each child under 16 years of age.

Death Duties.—Amount of Property upon which Death Duties were paid in each of the undermentioned years, with the Net Amount of the various Death Duties collected, as far as the particulars can be stated.

15. (Compiled from the Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners, and the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

Years ended 31st March.	AMOUNT OF PROPERTY.		Net Amount of Legacy and Succession Duties collected.	Net Amt. of Probate Duty collected.	Net Amount of Old Temporary Estate Duty collected.
	Upon which Probate Duty was paid.	Upon which Succession Duty was paid.			
	£	£			
1894....	162,866,000	48,472,000	3,983,509	||2,398,030	1,254,662
1895....	††159,339,000	††49,607,000	4,159,397	*4,555,545	
1896....	††219,489,000	††34,030,000	3,782,373	*7,817,855	
1897....	††220,321,000	††25,760,000	3,370,180	*7,331,010	
1898....	††248,699,000	††21,908,000	3,323,314	*7,820,961	
1899....	††252,146,000	††20,027,000	3,624,318	*7,821,068	
1900....	††291,980,000	††20,029,000	3,019,257	*9,944,248	
1901....	††265,211,000	††21,802,000	3,885,396	*8,553,027	
1902....	††275,759,000	††26,521,000	4,442,524	*9,761,467	
1903....	††277,920,000	††22,503,000	3,967,466	*9,700,361	
1904....	††271,669,000	††18,646,000	3,665,144	*9,324,152	
1905....	††266,144,000	††18,702,000	3,869,498	*9,097,167	
1906....	††276,550,000	††17,819,000	3,054,906	*9,239,325	
1907....	††301,590,000	††17,104,000	3,600,015	*10,620,178	
1908....	††282,738,000	††18,330,000	4,641,038	*3,910,392	
1909....	††275,146,000	††17,420,000	4,030,906	*3,778,598	
1910....	††287,579,000	††16,213,000	4,177,008	*12,915,055	
1911....	††274,378,000	††21,263,000	4,918,200	*16,180,823	
1912....	††279,943,000	††24,826,000	5,229,795	*15,351,810	
1913....	††280,706,000	††24,062,000	5,273,962	*15,544,669	
1914....	††299,436,000	††28,950,000	5,390,387	*16,918,816	
1915....	††302,578,000	††33,733,000	6,093,753	*17,821,616	
1916....	**	**	6,488,564	*	
1917....	**	**	6,032,763	*	

* Amount of New Estate Duty and of old Probate and Account and Temporary Estate Duties collected, exclusive of proportion due to Local Taxation Account. This latter is now, under the Finance Act of 1907, paid direct into the Exchequer, and the necessary corresponding payments to the Local Taxation Accounts fall to be made out of the Consolidated Fund. See also note †† below.

†† Exclusive of one-half of receipts from Probate Duty due to Local Taxation Accounts.

†† NOTE.—The amounts of property subjected to Duty, stated above, are not properly comparable with the amounts stated for earlier years, on account of the great changes introduced into the system of the Death Duties by the "Finance Act, 1894." The New Estate Duty, which is in substitution of the former Probate and Account Duties and the old Estate Duty of 1889, applies to the estates of all persons dying after the 1st August, 1894; but while the Probate Duty applied only to personality, the New Estate Duty applies to ALL PROPERTY, real or personal, settled or unsettled, passing at death. A further difference between the old and new systems is to be found in the provisions of the "Finance Act, 1894," permitting, in certain circumstances, property to be declared and taken into consideration in fixing rates of duty on which duty may not actually be paid until subsequent years. The gross amount of capital of which the Inland Revenue Department had notice as passing at death in 1914-1915 was £344,499,584.

* Not available.

Death Duties.—Numbers of Estates liable to Estate Duty in the year ended 31st March, 1917, as represented by the number of Affidavits for Probate or Administration presented within the year for Payment of Duty, and Net Amounts of Capital upon which Probate and Account Duties are payable. The amounts are stated in thousands of £'s—000's omitted.]

16. (Compiled from the 60th Report of the Inland Revenue Commissioners.)

Classification of Estates—In accordance with the "Finance" Act, 1894.	NUMBERS OF ESTATES.		NET CAPITAL.	
	Subject to Probate and Account Duties.	Subject to New Estate Duty.	Subjected to Probate and Account Duties.	Subjected to New Estate Duty.
	No.	No.	Thousand £'s	Thousand £'s
Small Estates not exceeding £300 gross value..		24,521		
Above £300, but not above £500 gross value ..		12,491		
Other Estates, valued at:				
From £100 to £500 net ..		6,598		
" 500 " 1,000 " ..		13,720		
" 1,000 " 10,000 " ..		22,823		
" 10,000 " 25,000 " ..		2,951		
" 25,000 " 50,000 " ..		1,047		
" 50,000 " 75,000 " ..		336		
" 75,000 " 100,000 " ..		159		
" 100,000 " 150,000 " ..		147		
" 150,000 " 250,000 " ..		109		
" 250,000 " 500,000 " ..		72		
" 500,000 " 1,000,000 " ..		16		
Over £1,000,000 ..		8		
Total ..	355	84,993	1,001	—

National Debt.—Total amount of the Gross Capital Liabilities of the State, the Estimated Assets, and the Exchequer Balances on the 31st March of each of the undermentioned years. (Compiled from the *Parliamentary Paper Cl. 7994*, of 1915, *Return No. 184*, published 31st Jan., 1918, and *Finance Accounts*.)

Year.	Nominal Amount of Funded Debt.	Estimated Capital Liability in respect of Terminable Annuities.	Unfunded Debt.	Total of Columns 1 to 3.	Other Capital Liabilities in respect of sums borrowed under various Acts.	Aggregate Gross Liabilities of the State as Represented by the Totals of Columns 4 and 5.	Estimated Assets.	Exchequer Balances at Banks of England and Ireland.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1865	780,202,103	20,787,840	10,742,500	811,682,143	1,060,715	812,742,858	—	7,090,922
1870	741,514,681	48,860,394	6,761,500	792,132,575	956,720	793,089,295	—	8,006,648
1875	714,797,715	46,378,819	5,239,300	766,415,834	882,725	767,298,559	—	6,265,322
1880	710,476,359	32,034,785	27,344,900	769,856,044	748,780	770,604,774	*3,632,040	3,273,429
(a) 1884	640,181,896	10,855,022	27,344,900	738,297,382	644,735	739,892,117	*3,632,040	4,903,207
1885	585,969,852	58,969,852	32,252,305	688,548,306	540,740	689,089,046	—	5,220,961
1890	586,015,919	52,492,769	17,400,300	655,908,928	3,092,624	659,001,552	—	5,220,961
1895	552,046,898	800,190,755	(c) 16,133,000	628,930,953	9,989,279	638,919,932	—	6,300,827
1900	551,182,153	60,154,800	(c) 78,133,000	689,469,953	14,464,306	703,934,349	—	3,517,047
1901	609,587,248	60,295,402	75,133,000	745,015,650	20,200,063	765,215,653	—	6,596,918
1902	637,633,319	51,963,458	75,133,000	770,778,762	21,570,428	792,349,190	—	8,560,948
1904	635,682,863	47,756,246	73,633,000	756,069,777	31,808,323	787,878,100	—	6,637,127
1905	634,047,429	43,459,548	71,633,000	755,072,109	41,604,352	796,676,491	—	4,293,842
1906	631,928,334	40,864,211	65,713,000	738,505,545	45,770,210	784,275,755	—	7,430,278
1907	625,608,890	39,407,575	56,713,000	721,729,465	49,659,159	771,388,624	—	10,451,487
1908	621,888,957	38,006,337	42,889,003	702,684,897	50,801,186	753,486,083	—	6,932,423
1909	614,818,547	35,876,861	40,500,000	691,195,408	51,433,412	742,628,820	—	8,918,962
1910	610,315,194	34,417,265	40,500,000	685,232,459	49,218,217	734,450,676	—	6,850,427
1911	602,200,062	33,044,389	30,500,000	674,744,451	47,840,151	722,584,602	—	12,551,243
1912	593,493,857	31,519,308	30,500,000	655,513,165	47,840,151	703,353,316	—	13,546,171
1913	586,471,572	29,552,219	35,000,000	651,023,791	54,814,656	705,838,447	—	11,468,591
1914	583,290,097	25,040,721	497,486,258	1,108,817,076	(b) 56,384,019	716,253,421	—	6,829,160
1915	318,460,277	20,158,871	1,796,129,496	2,144,748,644	(b) 56,984,026	716,253,421	—	3,350,578
1916	317,787,069	24,045,178	3,669,613,031	(d) 4,011,445,908	56,690,601	1,165,801,702	—	83,450,952
1917	—	—	—	5,871,860,637	152,199,073	2,197,439,245	—	25,575,006
1918	—	—	—	—	—	4,063,644,981	—	26,435,859

* Nominal Value. † Estimated Market Value. (c) In 1883, £70,241,908 three per cent. Stock was converted into Terminable Annuities. ‡ The Debt was greatly reduced in the year 1887-8 by the Cancellation of Stock, and the transfer of an equivalent amount of Local Loans Assets to the Local Loans Fund. § £15,000,000 Consols, and the Book Debt of £13,000,000 held on account of the Savings Banks Funds, were cancelled in 1899-1900 in exchange for Terminable Annuities. ¶ In consequence of the War in South Africa the Funded Debt was increased in 1901-2 by the creation of £60,000,000 Consols, and in 1902-3 by the creation of £32,000,000 Consols.

|| This item includes instalments of the 5 per cent. and 4 per cent. War Loan not due until after 31st March, 1917, as well as approximately £157,000,000 Ways and Means Advances borrowed before that date in anticipation of those instalments.

(b) Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1906, £15,643,898; Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903, £8,766,340; Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1907, £13,775,323; Uganda Railway Acts, £2,970,195; Royal Niger Company Act, £502,386; Pacific Cable Act, £1,744,176; Telephone Transfer Act, 1911, £39,206,136; other Acts, £4,376,172.

(c) The increase in the Unfunded Debt in 1899-1900 and 1900-1 was due to the Treasury Bills, Exchequer Bonds, War Stock, and War Bonds issued in those years to meet the large expenditure incurred in connection with the War in South Africa.

(d) The increase in the Unfunded Debt in 1909-10 was due to temporary borrowings in view of delay in the passing of the Finance Act for that year.

LOCAL TAXATION.

Total Receipts of Local Authorities for the purposes of Local Expenditure in each Division of the United Kingdom in each of the undermentioned years. [In Thousands of £'s.—000's omitted.]

(Compiled from the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	ENGLAND & WALES.			SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.		
	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
	Th'nd £'s.	Th'nd £'s.	Th'nd £'s.	Th'nd £'s.	Th'nd £'s.	Th'nd £'s.	Th'nd £'s.	Th'nd £'s.	Th'nd £'s.	Th'nd £'s.	Th'nd £'s.	Th'nd £'s.
From Public Rates..	68,213	71,276	73,734	7,403	7,709	8,151	3,301	3,368	3,490	78,916	82,343	85,375
" Water Undertakings ..	5,470	8,661	8,716	1,146	1,187	1,223	345	365	374	6,961	10,204	10,204
" Gas Undertakings ..	8,500	8,716	8,716	2,311	2,353	2,380	429	480	418	11,331	11,499	11,499
" Electric Light Undertakings ..	4,821	5,369	5,369	718	779	793	210	236	259	5,750	6,385	6,385
" Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities ..	1,206	1,306	1,306	24	26	23	—	—	—	1,230	1,332	1,332
" Tramways † ..	9,770	10,345	10,345	1,413	1,513	1,506	256	273	270	11,439	12,131	12,131
" Government Contributions † ..	21,912	22,617	23,161	2,979	3,055	3,174	1,410	1,450	1,439	26,301	27,122	27,122
" Tolls, Dues, and Duties ..	8,240	88,460	88,460	1,411	1,407	1,355	432	438	427	10,083	10,306	10,306
" Rents, Interest, &c. ..	4,409	4,660	4,660	285	291	285	328	338	364	5,022	5,289	5,289
" Sales of Property ..	242	415	415	84	200	86	—	—	—	326	616	616
" Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences † ..	1,622	1,735	1,735	201	190	197	118	118	117	1,940	2,044	2,044
" Loans ..	*17,513	19,977	22,464	2,181	3,017	3,299	1,603	1,045	1,265	21,297	24,039	24,039
" Miscellaneous ..	5,827	5,785	—	611	599	678	372	363	408	6,810	8,748	8,748
TOTAL RECEIPTS ..	157,835	169,325	—	20,767	22,327	23,149	8,804	8,406	8,832	187,406	200,058	200,058

* Sums received by the Metropolitan Water Board are not included in this Table as regards the year 1912-13. † Including the Revenue of Local Authorities derived from leased lines, and (for the year 1913-14) sums received on account of trolley, vehicle and motor omnibus undertakings. ‡ Consisting partly of Grants (e.g., in aid of the cost of Elementary Education), and partly of Receipts from Local Taxation Account. § Including £964,742 in respect of markets, and £7,134,673 in respect of harbours, docks, canals, piers and quays. || The proceeds of duties received through the Local Taxation account, with the proceeds of the Local Taxation Licence Duties to which Sec. 6 of the Finance Act, 1908, applies, are entered against the heading "Government Contributions." (See ‡ Note.)

Local Taxation Account.—Net Receipts of Duties collected for Local Authorities by Imperial Officers and assigned to those Authorities.

19.

(From the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

YEARS ended 31st March.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.		Excise Licences.	Share of Probate Duty and of Estate Duty (1894).			Total.
	Customs.	Excise.		Under Finance Act, 1894.		Under Agri- cultural Rates Acts.	
				In relief of Rates generally.	In relief of Rates on Tithe Rent charges attached to Benefices.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1896-7	209,238	1,222,336	3,635,790	2,303,895	—	833,000	8,204,259
1897-8	208,427	1,260,184	3,694,365	2,596,797	—	1,666,395	9,426,163
1898-9	205,346	1,305,491	3,799,051	2,654,353	—	1,591,408	9,555,649
1899-1900 ..	234,988	1,425,014	3,840,400	2,938,562	47,836	1,513,581	10,000,381
1900-1	218,668	1,367,229	3,886,269	2,622,414	105,687	1,509,767	9,710,034
1901-2	209,652	1,285,723	3,972,044	2,640,739	110,452	1,511,636	9,730,306
1902-3	215,949	1,311,059	4,006,328	2,571,632	119,291	1,510,579	9,734,838
1903-4	203,715	1,286,909	4,029,764	2,652,242	128,153	1,510,796	9,811,579
1904-5	174,929	1,251,575	4,074,377	2,602,839	135,679	1,509,038	9,748,437
1905-6	170,511	1,230,975	4,111,613	2,727,893	139,382	1,509,568	9,889,942
1906-7	184,660	1,234,404	4,162,888	3,050,814	136,827	1,508,298	10,277,891

NOTES.—Under the Finance Act of 1907 the arrangement ceased by which certain sources of Imperial Revenue were ear-marked for direct payment to the Local Taxation Accounts, and the equivalent thereof was made payable from the Consolidated Fund.

Under the Finance Act, 1903, certain licence duties and the collection thereof were transferred to local authorities and ceased to pass through the Exchequer.

The following table gives the amount of the actual payment to Local Taxation Accounts in each Division of the United Kingdom:—

Years.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
1898-9	£8,080,912	£992,735	£447,513	£9,521,160
1899-1900	8,495,850	1,059,874	408,937	9,964,661
1900-1	8,310,789	1,027,412	401,475	9,739,626
1901-2	8,296,748	1,027,855	389,487	9,714,090
1902-3	8,383,604	1,000,917	382,852	9,767,373
1903-4	8,391,568	1,027,046	376,459	9,795,073
1904-5	8,391,823	1,046,501	374,054	9,812,378
1905-6	8,480,644	1,034,268	386,378	9,901,290
1906-7	8,740,566	1,075,382	406,465	10,222,413
1907-8	8,559,342	1,035,580	401,031	9,995,953
1908-9	7,196,071*	1,043,804	386,098	8,625,973
1909-10	6,839,647*	1,025,233	383,222	8,248,102
1910-11	7,159,724*	1,106,682	418,675	8,685,081
1911-12	6,955,119*	1,075,859	406,289	8,437,267
1912-13	6,972,453*	1,079,385	402,118	8,453,956
1913-14	7,057,134*	1,067,083	410,920	8,535,137
1914-15	6,893,439	1,041,815	393,639	8,328,893
1915-16	7,078,197	1,068,793	414,210	8,561,200
1916-17	7,195,814	1,077,563	425,073	8,698,450

* Not including £40,000 paid under Sec. 6 (3) of the Finance Act, 1903, in respect of cost of collection of Licence Duties transferred to local authorities. See Notes above.

Rates Levied for the purposes of Local Expenditure in ENGLAND AND WALES in each of the undermentioned years. [In thousands of £'s.—000's omitted.]

(Compiled from the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

RATES.	1905-06	1908-09	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	1913-14	1914-15
	000 £'s.	000 £'s.	000 £'s.	000 £'s.	000 £'s.	000 £'s.	000 £'s.	000 £'s.
Poor Rates, exclusive of Precept Rates	13,043	12,692	13,198	13,447	12,729	13,054	13,420	13,682
School Board Rates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
London County Council	6,010	6,571	6,760	6,910	7,052	7,075	7,448	7,836
Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs (Vestries or District Boards up to 1899-1900), exclusive of Precept Rates ..	3,636	3,566	3,493	3,579	3,682	3,485	3,647	3,646
Corporation of the City of London, exclusive of Precept Rates	540	486	493	487	477	462	461	489
Metropolitan Police	1,065	1,131	1,259	1,331	1,442	1,631	1,586	1,776
Town Councils, exclusive of Precept Rates	18,036	19,104	19,683	20,235	20,981	21,756	22,649	23,244
Urban District Councils (Urban Sanitary Authorities up to 1893-4)	5,722	6,233	6,362	6,440	6,433	6,525	6,834	6,907
Rural District Councils (Rural Sanitary Authorities up to 1894-5)	3,008	3,124	3,231	3,382	3,508	3,585	3,743	3,903
Highway Boards, &c.	6,498	7,581	7,912	8,473	9,141	9,756	10,610	11,401
County Councils	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burial Boards and Authorities Administering the Burial Acts	179	181	181	180	185	175	179	167
Parish Councils and Parish Meetings*	132	140	138	154	187	153	166	†166
Commissioners of Sewers and Drainage and Embankment Commissioners	259	240	241	244	262	277	290	†290
Other Authorities	126	224	310	290	290	279	242	226
Total	58,256	61,273	63,261	65,152	66,369	68,213	71,276	73,734

* Exclusive of Rates levied under Burial Acts.

† Approximate.

NOTE.—The figures in the above Table exclude as far as possible the Receipts by Urban Sanitary Authorities for the sale of Gas and Water.

Local Debts.—Amount of the Outstanding Loans of Local Authorities (Metropolitan and Extra-Metropolitan) in England and Wales in each of the undermentioned years, with the amount of the Valuation for the Poor Rate in each of the same years.

(Compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns.)

YEAR.	LOANS OUTSTANDING.			VALUATION FOR POOR RATE.		
	Metropolitan Area.	Extra-Metropolitan Areas.	Total.	Metropolitan Area.	Extra-Metropolitan Areas.	Total.
1879-80	28,277,846	108,656,224	136,934,070	24,447,444	109,322,431	133,769,875
1884-5	35,856,494	137,351,474	173,207,968	28,954,020	116,573,924	145,527,944
1889-90	41,294,268	157,377,044	198,671,312	31,246,820	119,239,154	150,485,974
1894-5	44,894,365	190,440,684	235,335,049	34,052,102	127,037,473	161,139,575
1899-1900	53,189,385	240,674,839	293,864,224	37,886,135	133,236,623	171,622,758
1900-01	58,130,587	258,573,635	316,704,222	37,927,684	142,478,736	180,406,420
1901-02	62,962,249	280,454,333	343,416,582	†39,808,681	146,754,079	186,562,760
1902-03	67,515,225	303,092,268	370,607,493	40,677,589	150,428,939	191,106,528
1903-04	71,978,304	321,903,842	393,882,146	41,105,177	153,606,377	194,716,894
1904-05	117,160,521	349,298,748	466,459,269	41,674,971	157,680,619	199,355,590
1905-06	121,245,828	361,738,101	482,983,929	42,182,490	160,578,262	202,760,752
1906-07	125,681,209	368,806,303	494,487,512	43,855,090	163,114,376	206,969,466
1907-08	128,286,840	375,358,776	503,645,616	44,308,721	165,484,750	209,793,471
1908-09	129,685,277	382,802,245	512,487,522	44,726,214	168,031,236	212,757,450
1909-10	124,009,916	388,782,704	512,792,620†	44,935,668	170,373,874	215,309,542
1910-11	123,905,522	392,449,925	516,355,447†	45,054,305	172,125,879	217,180,184
1911-12	135,242,180	396,468,500	531,710,680	44,897,727	173,690,523	218,588,250
1912-13	*	*	557,321,337	45,065,956	175,945,876	221,011,832
1913-14	*	*	562,630,045	45,171,878	178,387,471	223,559,349
1914-15	*	*	570,765,992	*	*	*

* Not available.

† As a result of changes in area owing to the London Government Act, 1899, the Metropolis gained £85,743 in rateable value.

‡ The Loans accounted for by the Port of London Authority, being partly Metropolitan and partly extra Metropolitan, are not separately apportioned, but are included in the total. The amount outstanding in 1909-10 was £23,209,909; in 1910-11, £23,855,733; in 1911-12, £24,869,459; and in 1912-13, £25,535,459.

Local Expenditure in each Division of the United Kingdom in each of the undermentioned years. [In Thousands of £'s.—000's omitted.]

22.

(Compiled from the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
	Thousand £'s.	Thousand £'s.	Thousand £'s.
ENGLAND AND WALES.			
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor	15,466	15,675	Not available.
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates	1,322	1,306	
From Loans	627	609	
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings*	286	281	
By Burial Boards and other Local Authorities acting under Burial Acts	69	84	
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	103,317	112,904	
By Rural District Councils	4,834	5,043	
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	21,645	22,813	
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	536	575	
By Harbour Authorities	9,652	9,438	
By other Authorities	663	679	
Total England and Wales..	158,417	169,408	—
SCOTLAND.			
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor	1,576	1,609	1,388
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates	106	107	110
From Loans	55	47	22
By Parish Councils other than above	21	18	17
By School Boards †	4,293	4,447	4,474
By Secondary Education Committees	112	115	108
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	10,604	11,705	12,182
By Rural Sanitary Authorities	2,217	2,333	2,905**
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.			
For Bridges and Ferries	—	—	—
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	—	—	—
By Burial Boards †	58	57	53
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors) †	1,530	1,644	1,624
By Harbour Authorities	32	25	24
By other Authorities	—	—	—
Total Scotland..	20,604	22,107	22,908

* Inclusive of Expenditure under Burial Acts.

† The Expenditure on Burial Grounds is included partly in that of Parish and Municipal Authorities and partly in the Expenditure of Heritors.

**In the Year 1914-15 the District Boards of Control with an extended range of functions (including the care of mental defectives as well as lunatics) superseded the former District Boards of Lunacy.

† Inclusive of expenditure on account of "Higher Class Public Schools" from 1908-9 inclusive, which in prior years was only partly included.

Local Expenditure in each Division of the United Kingdom in each of the undermentioned years (*contd.*). [In Thousands of £'s.—000's omitted.]

22 *continued.*

Compiled from the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	
	Thousand £'s.	Thousand £'s.	Thousand £'s.	
IRELAND. ††				
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.....	1,258	1,261	1,274	
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates and from Loans	61	60	74	
By Rural District Councils other than above, and Rural Sanitary Authorities	905	843	911	
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	3,546	3,378	3,501	
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	2,333	2,386	2,511	
For Bridges and Ferries	67	57	49	
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities				
By Burial Boards.....	—†	—†	—†	
By Harbour Authorities	595	475	523	
By other Authorities	104	105	105	
Total Ireland..	8,868	8,565	8,955	
UNITED KINGDOM.				
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.....	18,300	18,545	Not yet available.	
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates and from Loans	2,171	2,128		
By Parish Councils (Scotland) other than above	21	18		
By Rural District Councils (Ireland) other than above	905	843		
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings (England and Wales)†..	286	280		
By School Boards	4,293	4,447		
By Secondary Education Committees (Scotland)	112	115		
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	117,466	127,987		
By Rural District Councils §	31,029	32,574		
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.				
For Bridges and Ferries				
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	603	632		
By Burial Boards §	69	84		
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	57	57		
By Harbour Authorities	11,778	11,558		
By other Authorities	799	809		
Total United Kingdom..	187,889	200,081		

† Included with Town and Municipal Authorities and Rural District Councils.

‡ Inclusive of Expenditure under Burial Acts, previously excluded.

§ England and Wales only.

†† The Expenditure for Police and for Education in Ireland is almost entirely defrayed out of the Imperial Taxes.

Population, Number of Families and Inhabited Houses in each Division of the United Kingdom, as enumerated at each Census period since 1801.

23.

(Compiled from McCulloch's "Statistical Account of the British Empire," and the various Census volumes for each Division of the Kingdom.)

ENGLAND AND WALES.

YEAR.	POPULATION.			Increase in Decennial Period.	Decrease in Decennial Period.	Number of Families.	Average Number of Persons in each Family.	Number of Inhabited Houses.
	Males.	♀ Females.	Total.					
1801	4,254,735	4,637,801	8,892,536	....	....	1,896,723	4'69	1,575,923
1811	4,873,605	5,290,651	10,164,256	1,271,720	....	2,142,147	4'74	1,797,504
1821	5,850,319	6,149,917	12,000,236	1,835,980	....	2,493,423	4'81	2,088,156
1831	6,771,196	7,125,601	13,896,797	1,896,561	....	2,911,874	4'77	2,481,544
1841	7,777,586	8,136,562	15,914,148	2,017,351	....	Not stated	Not stated	2,943,945
1851	8,781,225	9,146,384	17,927,609	2,013,461	....	3,712,290	4'83	3,278,039
1861	9,776,259	10,289,965	20,066,224	2,138,615	....	4,491,524	4'47	3,739,505
1871	11,058,934	11,653,332	22,712,266	2,646,042	....	5,049,016	4'50	4,259,117
1881	12,639,902	13,334,537	25,974,439	3,262,173	....	5,633,192	4'61	4,831,519
1891	14,052,901	14,949,624	29,002,525	3,028,086	....	6,131,001	4'73	5,451,497
1901	15,728,613	16,799,230	32,527,843	3,525,318	....	7,036,868	4'62	6,280,852
1911	17,445,608	18,624,884	36,070,492	3,542,649	....	8,005,290	↑	↑

SCOTLAND.

1801	739,091	809,329	1,608,420	....	....	364,079	4'42	294,553
1811	826,296	979,568	1,805,864	197,444	....	402,068	4'49	304,093
1821	982,623	1,108,898	2,091,521	285,657	....	447,960	4'67	341,474
1831	1,114,456	1,249,930	2,364,386	272,865	....	502,301	4'71	369,393
1841	1,241,862	1,378,322	2,620,184	255,798	....	550,428	4'76	....
1851	1,375,479	1,513,263	2,888,742	268,558	....	600,093	4'81	370,308
1861	1,449,848	1,612,446	3,062,294	173,552	....	678,584	4'51	393,220
1871	1,603,143	1,756,875	3,360,018	297,724	....	740,748	4'54	412,185
1881	1,799,475	1,936,098	3,735,573	375,555	....	812,712	4'60	£739,005
1891	1,942,717	2,082,930	4,025,647	290,074	....	876,089	4'59	£817,568
1901	2,173,755	2,298,348	4,472,103	446,456	....	967,200	4'62	£926,914
1911	2,308,839	2,452,065	4,760,904	288,801	....	1,040,147	↑	£1,013,369

IRELAND.

1801	....	....	*5,395,000	....	....	....	....	....
1811	....	....	*5,937,000	....	....	....	....	....
1821	3,341,926	3,459,901	6,801,827	....	....	1,312,032	5'18	1,142,606
1831	3,794,880	3,972,521	7,767,401	965,574	....	1,385,066	5'61	1,249,816
1841	4,019,676	4,155,548	8,175,124	407,723	....	1,472,739	5'57	1,328,839
1851	3,190,630	3,361,755	6,552,385	....	1,622,739	1,204,319	5'44	1,046,223
1861	2,837,370	2,961,597	5,798,967	....	753,418	1,128,300	5'14	995,156
1871	2,639,753	2,772,624	5,412,377	....	386,590	1,067,598	5'07	961,380
1881	2,533,277	2,641,559	5,174,836	....	237,541	995,074	5'20	914,108
1891	2,318,953	2,385,797	4,704,750	....	470,086	932,113	5'05	870,578
1901	2,200,040	2,258,735	4,458,775	....	245,975	910,256	4'90	858,162
1911	2,192,048	2,198,171	4,390,219	....	68,556	910,748	4'7	861,879

‡ UNITED KINGDOM.

1801	....	....	15,895,956	....	....	....	....	....
1811	....	....	17,907,120	....	....	....	....	....
1821	10,174,868	10,718,716	20,893,584	....	....	4,253,415	4'91	3,572,232
1831	11,680,532	12,348,052	24,028,584	3,135,000	....	4,799,241	5'01	4,100,753
1841	13,060,497	13,670,432	26,730,929	2,702,345	....	Not stated	Not stated	....
1851	13,369,227	14,021,402	27,390,629	659,700	....	5,516,707	4'97	4,694,570
1861	14,063,477	14,864,008	28,927,485	1,536,856	....	6,298,408	4'59	5,127,881
1871	15,301,830	16,182,831	31,484,661	2,557,176	....	6,867,362	4'59	5,632,682
1881	16,972,654	17,912,194	34,884,848	3,400,187	....	7,440,978	4'69	£6,484,632
1891	18,314,571	19,418,351	37,732,922	2,848,074	....	7,939,203	4'75	£7,139,643
1901	20,102,408	21,356,313	41,458,721	3,725,799	....	8,914,324	4'65	£8,045,924
1911	21,946,495	23,275,120	45,221,615	3,767,944	....	9,956,185	↑	↑

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are exclusive of the Army and Navy for the years up to 1831, inclusive.

* Approximate.

† Information not yet available.

‡ Exclusive of the Isle of Man and Channel Islands.

§ The excess in the number of females is partially attributable to the fact that men serving in the Army, Navy, and the Merchant Service, abroad, are excluded from the reckoning.

¶ A different method of arriving at the number of houses in Scotland from that previously used was adopted in 1881. In that year and at the subsequent enumerations every dwelling with a distinct outside entrance, or with a door opening directly into a common stair, was treated as a house.

Population.—Population of each Division of the United Kingdom as Estimated at the middle of each of the undermentioned years.

24. [In Thousands—000's omitted.]
(Compiled from the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOT- LAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KING- DOM.	YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOT- LAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KING- DOM.
	Th'sands.	Th'sands.	Th'sands.	Th'sands.		Th'sands.	Th'sands.	Th'sands.	Th'sands.
1845	16,739	2,742	8,295	27,776	1895	30,451	4,210	4,559	39,220
1850	17,773	2,873	6,878	27,524	1900	32,249	4,437	4,469	41,155
1855	18,829	2,978	6,015	27,822	1905	33,989	4,592	4,399	42,980
1860	19,902	3,055	5,821	28,778	1910	35,792	4,737	4,385	44,914
1865	21,145	3,185	5,595	29,925	1911	36,190	4,751	4,383	45,324
1870	22,501	3,337	5,419	31,257	1912	36,382	4,741	4,385	45,508
1875	24,045	3,515	5,279	32,839	1913	36,006	4,728	4,379	45,713
1880	25,714	3,706	5,203	34,623	1914	36,961	4,747	4,381	46,089
1885	27,221	3,856	4,939	36,016	1915	35,359	4,786	4,337	44,682
1890	28,764	4,003	4,718	37,485	1916	34,500	4,824	4,337	43,661

Marriages, Births and Deaths, and excess of Births over Deaths, in each Division of the United Kingdom, from 1900 to 1916, inclusive; with annual averages for each quinquennial period from 1870-74 to 1900-04, so far as can be stated.

25. (Compiled from the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

AVER- AGE OF	ENGLAND AND WALES.				*SCOTLAND.			
	Number of Marriages.	Number of Living Births.	Number of Deaths.	Excess of Births over Deaths.	Number of Marriages.	Number of Living Births.	Number of Deaths.	Excess of Births over Deaths.
1870-74..	196,132	820,171	508,325	311,846	25,262	118,791	76,397	42,394
1875-79..	193,915	879,814	524,678	355,136	25,249	125,887	75,995	49,892
1880-84..	200,869	890,355	518,208	372,147	26,016	126,103	74,635	51,468
1885-89..	202,404	890,056	524,022	366,034	25,269	124,892	73,441	51,451
1890-94..	224,366	897,382	555,729	341,653	27,771	124,806	77,781	47,025
1895-99..	247,497	922,225	554,230	367,995	30,966	129,227	77,933	51,294
1900-04..	259,518	938,208	537,088	390,335	32,073	132,393	78,865	53,528
1905..	260,742	929,293	520,031	409,262	31,270	131,410	74,536	56,874
1906..	270,088	935,081	531,281	403,800	33,142	132,005	75,635	56,370
1907..	276,421	918,042	524,221	393,821	33,298	128,840	77,296	51,544
1908..	264,940	940,383	520,456	419,927	31,606	131,362	77,888	53,524
1909..	260,544	914,472	518,003	396,469	30,108	123,669	74,632	54,037
1910..	267,721	896,962	483,247	413,715	30,902	124,059	72,268	51,791
1911..	274,943	881,138	527,810	353,328	31,811	121,850	71,732	50,118
1912..	283,834	872,737	486,939	385,798	32,506	122,716	72,337	50,379
1913..	286,583	881,890	504,975	376,915	33,691	120,516	73,069	47,447
1914..	294,087	878,822	516,778	362,044	35,051	123,923	73,548	50,375
1915..	360,885	814,614	456,253	358,361	36,272	114,181	81,631	32,550
1916..	279,846	785,520	450,217	335,303	31,479	109,985	70,642	39,293

AVER- AGE OF	†IRELAND.				UNITED KINGDOM.			
1870-74..	27,132	147,355	93,298	54,057	248,526	1,086,317	678,020	408,297
1875-79..	24,737	137,579	97,740	39,839	243,901	1,143,280	698,413	444,867
1880-84..	21,634	122,734	92,965	29,769	248,519	1,139,182	685,808	453,374
1885-89..	20,859	111,935	87,073	24,862	248,532	1,126,883	684,536	442,347
1890-94..	21,462	105,808	85,648	20,160	273,599	1,127,996	719,158	408,838
1895-99..	22,791	105,955	81,207	24,748	301,255	1,157,408	713,370	444,038
1900-04..	22,559	191,988	80,254	21,734	314,150	1,172,593	706,993	465,600
1905..	23,078	102,832	75,071	27,761	315,090	1,163,535	669,638	493,897
1906..	22,662	103,536	74,427	29,109	325,842	1,170,622	681,343	489,279
1907..	22,509	101,742	77,334	24,408	332,228	1,148,624	678,851	469,773
1908..	22,734	102,039	76,891	25,148	319,280	1,173,784	675,185	498,599
1909..	22,650	102,759	74,973	27,786	313,302	1,145,900	667,608	478,292
1910..	22,112	101,963	74,894	27,069	320,735	1,122,984	630,409	492,575
1911..	23,473	101,758	72,475	29,283	330,227	1,104,746	672,017	432,729
1912..	23,283	101,085	72,187	28,848	339,623	1,090,488	631,463	465,025
1913..	22,266	100,094	74,084	25,400	342,540	1,102,500	652,738	449,762
1914..	23,695	98,806	71,345	27,461	352,833	1,101,551	661,671	439,580
1915..	24,154	95,583	76,151	19,432	421,311	1,024,378	720,035	304,343
1916..	22,245	91,437	71,391	20,046	333,570	936,892	650,250	336,642

a Including deaths of non-civilians.

* The Registration Act for Scotland came into operation on the 1st of January, 1855.

† The Registration Act for Ireland came into force on the 1st of January, 1864.

‡ Civil population only.

§ Taking into account the movements of the military.

|| The population for 1915 has been adopted provisionally for 1916.

Emigration.—Number of Passengers who left the United Kingdom *for places out of Europe* in each year since 1896, distinguishing the destinations of those of British origin; also total Number of Immigrants *from places out of Europe* and Balance of Passengers outward in each of the same years; with Annual Averages for each quinquennial period from 1856-60 to 1891-5.

26.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports to the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration, &c.)

—	Total Emigrants of all Nationalities. †	Total Emigrants —British Subjects.	DESTINATIONS OF BRITISH EMIGRANTS.				Proportion of British Emigrants to Population of the United Kingdom.	Total Immigrants of all Nationalities from places out of Europe.	Balance of Passengers outward.
			United States.	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	All Other Places.			
Ann. Av.							Per cent.		
1856-60	150,460	123,497	74,956	7,968	37,136	3,437	0·43	—*	—*
1861-65	171,089	143,559	93,208	9,548	37,268	3,535	0·48	—*	—*
1866-70	222,425	170,807	133,317	16,514	16,204	4,772	0·56	—*	—*
1871-75	254,617	193,907	134,853	22,283	27,882	8,889	0·60	84,556	170,061
1876-80	191,063	141,876	82,621	13,312	32,791	13,152	0·42	75,129	115,934
1881-85	354,249	258,461	168,509	31,902	42,977	15,073	0·73	99,481	254,768
1886-90	356,882	253,245	174,281	28,482	31,572	18,910	0·62	132,016	224,866
1891-95	292,434	195,715	137,177	20,729	13,637	24,172	0·51	159,529	132,906
Years.									
1896 ..	241,952	161,925	98,921	15,267	10,354	37,383	0·41	159,913	82,039
1897 ..	213,380	146,460	85,324	15,571	12,061	33,504	0·37	155,114	58,166
1898 ..	205,171	140,644	80,494	17,640	10,693	31,817	0·35	139,346	65,825
1899 ..	240,696	146,362	92,482	16,410	11,467	26,003	0·36	162,111	78,585
1900 ..	298,561	168,825	102,797	18,443	14,922	32,663	0·41	175,747	122,814
1901 ..	302,575	171,715	104,195	15,757	15,350	36,413	0·41	165,018	137,557
1902 ..	386,779	205,662	108,498	26,293	14,345	56,526	0·49	170,874	215,905
1903 ..	449,006	259,950	123,663	59,652	12,375	64,260	0·61	199,685	249,321
1904 ..	453,877	271,435	140,445	69,681	13,910	41,399	0·63	241,896	211,981
1905 ..	459,662	262,077	122,370	82,437	15,139	37,504	0·60	205,193	254,469
1906 ..	557,737	325,137	144,817	114,859	19,331	46,130	0·74	230,165	327,572
1907 ..	634,949	395,680	170,264	151,216	24,767	49,433	0·88	293,633	341,316
1908 ..	386,411	263,199	96,869	81,321	33,569	51,440	0·59	342,922	43,489
1909 ..	474,378	288,761	109,700	85,887	37,620	55,554	0·64	261,325	213,053
1910 ..	618,859	397,848	132,192	156,990	45,701	62,965	0·87	298,779	320,080
1911 ..	623,425	454,527	121,814	184,860	80,770	67,083	1·00	350,429	272,996
1912 ..	656,835	467,666	117,310	186,147	96,800	67,409	1·02	340,696	316,139
1913 ..	701,691	469,640	129,169	196,278	77,934	66,259	1·01	372,618	329,073
1914 ..	451,438	293,204	92,808	94,482	48,013	¶57,901	·63	359,892	91,546 Balance of Passengers inward. 20,682
1915 ..	126,507	104,919	37,763	19,434	14,907	32,815	0·23	147,139	
1916 ..	93,889	76,479	28,884	18,953	7,191	21,451	0·17	98,583	4,604

* Not ascertained before 1870.

† Including Foreigners, and Passengers whose Nationalities were not distinguished.

‡ Of these 229,870 were British Subjects.

¶ Of these 21,124 went to S. Africa.

Education.—Number of Public Elementary Day Schools Inspected in England and Wales in the year 1901-2, classified according to the Denominations of the Schools; with particulars as to Accommodation, Average Attendance, and Average Cost of Maintenance per Scholar.

27.

(From Return No. Cd. 1476 of Session 1903.)

Denominations.	Number of Schools Inspected.	Number of Children who can be accom- modated.	Average number of Children in Attendance.	Cost of Main- tenance— Average per Scholar.
				£ s. d.
Church of England Schools	11,714	2,813,613	1,928,099	} 2 6 4
Wesleyan Schools	459	184,543	130,280	
Roman Catholic Schools	1,043	398,287	266,084	
British and other Schools	1,059	326,886	221,804	
School Board Schools	5,878	2,957,906	2,344,020	3 0 9
Total	20,153	6,681,295	4,890,237	2 13 2

(Compilation of statistics suspended during the war.)

Cost of Education.—Receipts and Expenditure of Inspected Schools in Great Britain in each year from 1889 to 1902; with the Average Expenditure per Child in each of the same years.

28.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports on Education.)

Years	SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.					Total Expenditure.	Receipts from Government Grants & School Board Rates per Child.	Average Expenditure per Child.
	Government Grants.	Voluntary Contributions.	School Pence, &c.	School Board Rates.	Endowments and other Sources.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1889	3,655,867	779,132	2,138,264	1,483,702	394,759	8,451,224	1 4 7	2 0 3
1890	3,885,490	786,054	2,092,721	1,565,003	384,014	8,713,282	1 5 9	2 1 1
1891	4,112,370	807,182	1,978,084	1,720,874	396,278	9,014,738	1 7 2	2 2 1
1892	4,817,915	827,879	1,294,332	1,966,576	402,532	9,309,234	1 10 9	2 2 11
1893	6,220,085	839,990	340,172	1,995,916	*475,971	9,872,084	1 15 5	2 2 9
1894	6,852,093	837,741	312,228	2,035,125	*524,210	10,561,397	1 17 1	2 3 11
1895	7,119,643	867,474	303,228	2,278,881	*554,350	11,123,576	1 18 4	2 5 5
1896	7,382,081	888,856	353,619	2,545,794	*521,221	11,691,571	1 19 7	2 6 10
1897	7,620,003	888,734	348,222	2,719,340	*545,636	12,116,935	2 0 7	2 8 1
1898	8,135,878	802,701	330,738	2,880,315	*562,727	12,712,359	2 2 8	2 9 7
1899	8,770,057	815,451	322,587	3,151,223	*519,861	13,579,179	2 5 5	2 12 0
1900	9,001,191	844,237	310,803	3,403,766	*393,545	13,953,542	2 6 11	2 13 2
1901	9,180,661	885,774	307,757	3,914,431	*412,844	14,701,467	2 8 9	2 15 5
†1902	9,205,274	911,901	264,231	4,044,301	*325,620	14,751,327	2 7 10	2 13 8

* Including grants from the Science and Art Department.

† The figures in these two columns, up to and inclusive of 1901, are a little in excess of the true averages, as they are based upon the income and expenditure of Day and Evening Schools and the attendance in Day Schools only.

‡ Day Schools only.

(Compilation of statistics suspended during the war.)

Paupers and Poor Relief.—Average Number of Paupers in Receipt of Relief, and Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor in England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland in each of **29** the undermentioned Years and Periods.

(Compiled from Cd 4954 of 1909 and the reports of the Local Government Boards for England, Scotland and Ireland.)

A.—ENGLAND AND WALES

Annual Average of—	Adult Able-bodied, exclusive of Vagrants.	All Other.	Total.	Ratio to Estimated Population.	Amount expended for Poor Relief.		
					Amount.	Per Head of Paupers.	Per Head of Population.
	No.	No.	No.	Per cent.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1885-89	99,974	688,384	788,358	2·9	8,354,379	10 11 11	0 6 1
1890-94	96,076	669,206	765,282	2·6	8,933,272	11 14 3	0 6 2
1895-99	103,935	710,814	814,749	2·6	10,526,003	12 18 4	0 6 9
1900-04	96,185	710,913	807,097	2·5	12,329,796	15 5 3	0 7 6
1905(ending Lady Day)	116,366	767,999	884,365	2·6	13,851,981	15 13 3	0 8 2
1906	116,583	781,676	898,259	2·6	14,035,888	15 12 6	0 8 2
1907	111,503	781,813	893,316	2·6	13,957,224	15 12 5	0 8 1
1908	111,175	787,299	898,474	2·6	14,303,426	15 18 6	0 8 2
1909	122,162	798,768	920,930	2·6	14,717,098	15 19 7	0 8 4
1910	126,629	789,748	916,377	2·6	14,849,584	16 1 7	0 8 3
1911	124,272	761,905	886,177	2·5	15,023,190	16 17 9	0 8 4
1912	120,217	660,112	780,329	2·2	14,463,902	18 10 8	0 8 0
1913	*	*	783,916	2·1	14,935,606	19 1 0	0 8 2
1914	*	*	748,019	2·0	15,055,863	20 2 6	0 8 1
1915	*	*	752,041	2·0	15,844,073	21 0 4	0 8 11
1916 } 1917 }	Cannot be stated.						

B.—SCOTLAND.

Annual Average of—	Registered and Casual Poor.	Depen- dents.	Total.	Ratio to Estimated Population.	Amount expended for Poor Relief.		
					Amount.	Per Head of Paupers.	Per Head of Population.
	No.	No.	No.	Per cent.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1885-89	61,635	35,048	96,683	2·5	887,085	9 3 6	0 4 6
1890-94	60,153	32,360	92,522	2·3	910,209	9 16 9	0 4 5
1895-99	64,884	34,196	93,580	2·3	1,055,575	10 14 2	0 4 11
1900(ending 15th May)	64,769	34,071	98,840	2·3	1,109,619	11 4 6	0 5 0
1901	65,009	34,566	99,575	2·2	1,155,363	11 13 0	0 5 2
1902	65,778	35,413	101,191	2·2	1,193,651	11 17 0	0 5 3
1903	66,073	36,408	103,381	2·3	1,235,053	12 0 8	0 5 5
1904	70,622	35,334	105,956	2·3	1,300,743	12 8 0	0 5 8
1905	72,409	36,625	109,094	2·3	1,402,354	12 19 2	0 5 11
1906	72,758	36,523	109,281	2·3	1,406,489	12 16 10	0 5 11
1907	72,699	35,665	108,554	2·3	1,422,375	13 1 2	0 5 11
1908	74,255	37,273	111,528	2·4	1,481,725	13 2 0	0 6 2
1909	75,066	38,876	113,882	2·4	1,512,414	13 5 7	0 6 3
1910	74,827	40,174	114,501	2·4	1,551,584	13 11 0	0 6 6
1911	68,400	40,915	109,315	2·2	1,565,041	14 6 4	0 6 6
1912	66,889	41,109	107,498	2·3	1,545,720	14 7 6	0 6 6
1913	65,259	38,315	103,574	2·2	1,576,116	15 4 4	0 6 7
1914	65,956	38,168	104,124	2·2	1,609,358	15 9 1	0 6 9
1915	65,766	37,541	103,357	2·2	1,383,308	13 8 9	0 5 8
1916	62,202	33,727	95,929	2·0	1,411,521	14 14 3	0 5 10
1917	60,972	31,890	92,362				

C.—IRELAND.

Annual Average of—	Indoor.	Outdoor.	Total.	Ratio to Estimated Population.	Amount expended for Poor Relief.		
					Amount.	Per Head of Paupers.	Per Head of Population.
	No.	No.	No.	Per cent.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1885-89	46,627	64,616	111,243	2·3	1,053,994	9 9 6	0 4 4
1890-94	42,297	60,614	102,911	2·2	1,041,802	10 2 5	0 4 5
1895-99	42,243	57,983	100,176	2·2	1,080,999	10 17 10	0 4 19
1900(ending Lady Day)	43,026	57,936	100,962	2·2	1,125,110	11 2 11	0 5 1
1901	41,145	57,582	98,727	2·2	1,169,040	11 16 10	0 5 3
1902	42,161	57,510	99,671	2·2	1,221,277	12 5 1	0 5 6
1903	42,788	57,817	100,605	2·3	1,173,203	11 13 3	0 5 4
1904	43,122	56,656	99,779	2·3	1,221,111	12 4 9	0 5 6
1905	43,090	57,126	100,216	2·3	1,253,355	10 12 7	0 4 9
1906	43,967	62,076	106,043	2·3	1,299,286	12 10 1	0 5 11
1907	43,942	56,799	100,741	2·3	1,233,713	12 11 7	0 5 10
1908	43,909	56,628	100,537	2·3	1,312,456	12 17 4	0 6 0
1909	44,035	56,501	100,536	2·3	1,353,800	13 10 10	0 6 3
1910	42,558	55,547	98,105	2·2	1,330,769	13 11 4	0 6 1
1911	40,714	50,930	91,644	2·1	1,320,729	14 6 3	0 6 0
1912	38,361	39,646	78,007	1·7	1,244,213	15 18 8	0 5 8
1913	37,435	39,907	77,342	1·7	1,272,853	16 9 1	0 5 8
1914	36,183	38,053	74,236	1·7	1,275,513	17 3 7	0 5 9
1915	33,205	37,859	71,055	1·6	1,302,896	18 6 8	0 6 0
1916	31,432	33,230	67,712	1·6	1,342,967	19 16 8	0 6 2
1917	32,529	34,682	67,210				

* Not separately distinguished since 1912. † Total Poor Law expenditure not defrayed out of Loans.

Criminal Offenders.—Number committed for Trial, Convicted and Acquitted in each Division of the United Kingdom in each year from 1900 to 1916, inclusive; with the Annual Average in each quinquennial period from 1865-69 to 1895-9.

30. (Compiled from various numbers of the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.		
	Com- mitted for Trial.	Con- victed.	* Ac- quit- ted.	Com- mitted for Trial.	† Con- victed.	* Ac- quit- ted.	Com- mitted for Trial.	Con- victed.	* Ac- quit- ted.	Com- mitted for Trial.	Con- victed.	* Ac- quit- ted.
Av. of												
1865-9	19,369	14,515	4,823	3,264	2,448	793	4,364	2,531	1,809	26,997	19,494	7,425
1870-4	15,747	11,672	4,034	2,935	2,237	666	4,514	2,556	1,879	23,196	16,465	6,579
1875-9	15,888	12,018	3,831	2,779	2,126	631	4,162	2,325	1,824	22,829	16,469	6,286
1880-4	14,776	11,350	3,386	2,535	1,904	564	4,056	2,124	1,837	21,367	15,438	5,787
1885-9	13,340	10,287	3,001	2,386	1,845	523	2,588	1,410	1,075	18,314	13,542	4,599
1890-4	12,067	9,467	2,567	2,337	1,853	468	2,190	1,298	827	16,594	12,618	3,862
1895-9	11,363	9,008	2,306	2,159	1,763	381	1,956	1,269	669	15,478	12,038	3,366
Year.												
1900	10,331	8,157	2,125	2,167	1,835	309	1,682	1,087	581	14,180	11,079	3,015
1901	11,006	8,840	2,102	2,291	1,872	393	1,856	1,211	626	15,153	11,923	3,121
1902	11,066	9,352	2,180	2,477	2,052	393	1,717	1,086	620	15,800	12,490	3,193
1903	12,122	9,882	2,169	2,590	2,114	441	1,733	1,169	552	16,445	13,165	3,162
1904	12,472	10,233	2,146	2,631	2,208	399	1,837	1,296	526	16,939	13,736	3,071
1905	12,690	10,483	2,143	2,832	2,312	497	2,060	1,367	676	17,560	14,162	3,297
1906	13,190	10,823	2,291	2,631	2,157	443	2,072	1,303	753	17,793	14,283	3,487
1907	13,054	10,834	2,151	2,456	2,012	423	2,193	1,338	**547	17,703	14,184	**3,421
1908	14,554	12,060	2,419	2,559	2,115	423	2,242	1,375	**346	19,355	15,550	**3,688
1909	14,287	11,865	2,365	1,977	1,618	337	2,219	1,507	**695	18,483	14,990	**3,397
1910	14,330	11,987	2,266	1,488	1,225	244	2,036	1,373	**653	17,855	14,585	**3,163
1911	13,643	11,338	2,242	1,401	1,121	262	2,114	1,496	**594	17,158	13,956	**3,278
1912	14,021	11,666	2,291	1,533	1,189	319	2,109	1,443	**644	17,663	14,298	**3,254
1913	13,125	10,779	2,287	1,358	1,066	286	2,233	1,483	**734	16,719	13,316	**3,307
1914	11,469	9,277	2,080	1,292	1,012	265	1,970	1,410	**536	14,671	11,699	**2,881
1915	6,421	5,088	1,298	1,095	822	251	1,717	1,084	**615	9,233	6,994	**2,164
1916	5,282	4,149	1,082	1,083	872	200	1,423	920	**485	7,788	5,941	**1,767

* Exclusive of persons found and detained as insane, but inclusive of persons discharged without trial.

† Exclusive of persons *outlawed* or whose bail was forfeited for non-appearance.

** Including postponed cases, 174 in 1907, 41 in 1908, 17 in 1909, 13 in 1910, 27 in 1911, 35 in 1912, 44 in 1913, 7 in 1914, 30 in 1915, and 43 in 1916.

Army.—Average Strength of the Regimental Establishments of the Regular Army at Home and Abroad in each of the under-mentioned years.

31. (Compiled from the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

Years.	OFFICERS.			NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND MEN.			OFFICERS AND MEN.		
	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.
1865....	4,457	6,372	10,829	80,045	118,003	198,048	84,502	124,375	208,877
1870....	4,822	4,805	9,627	84,848	85,969	170,817	89,670	90,774	180,444
1875....	4,391	3,691	8,082	82,802	83,785	176,587	97,193	87,476	184,669
1880....	4,044	3,773	7,817	87,843	93,326	181,169	91,887	97,099	188,986
1885....	3,248	3,827	7,075	88,331	102,658	190,989	91,579	106,485	198,064
1890....	3,896	3,631	7,527	101,772	99,922	201,694	105,668	103,553	209,221
1895....	3,930	3,783	7,713	103,706	108,890	212,596	107,636	112,673	220,309
1900....	2,490	8,682	11,172	114,551	257,314	371,865	117,041	265,906	383,037*
1905....	5,367	5,443	10,810	126,722	138,034	264,756	132,089	143,477	275,566†
1909....	5,769	4,981	10,750	124,428	118,222	242,650	130,197	123,203	253,400†
1910....	5,818	4,906	10,724	123,289	118,189	241,478	129,107	123,065	252,202†
1911....	5,810	4,886	10,696	123,640	118,779	242,419	129,450	123,665	253,115†
1912....	5,808	4,978	10,786	122,886	120,151	243,037	128,694	125,129	253,823†
1913....	5,976	4,815	10,791	119,707	116,808	236,515	125,683	121,623	247,306†
1914-5-6	Cannot be stated.								

* Includes Imperial Yeomanry (serving on Army engagement), Volunteers enlisted for one year, re-enlisted ex-Soldiers, and Indian and other Native Troops on the British Establishment.

† Includes Indian and other Native Troops on the British Establishment.

Army, Distribution of.—Approximate Distribution of Regimental Establishments (including Permanent Staff of Territorial Force, etc.) (Compiled from the Army Estimates, 1914-1915. Later figures not available.)

	Cavalry.	Artillery.	Engineers.	Infantry.	Colonial & Native Indian Corps	Army Service and Ordnance Store Corps, &c.	Royal Army Medical Corps.	TOTAL.
HOME—								
Regimental Establishments	12,185	22,599	6,559	66,477	}	9,657	3,594	135,726
Depôts, Regular Establishment of Special Reserve, R.F.A., Training Brigades, &c.	693	4,000	1,217	8,745				
Permanent Staff of Territorial Force, etc.	333	621	161	1,436		108	112	2,771
Total for Home	13,211	27,220	7,937	76,658	..	9,765	3,706	138,497
COLONIES AND EGYPT—								
South Africa	1,180	698	387	4,184	..	482	186	7,117
Mauritius and West Africa . . . . .	..	343	136	481	2,293	57	64	3,374
Bermuda and Jamaica . . . . .	..	468	169	938	635	106	68	2,384
Ceylon, Straits Settlements, Hong Kong, and North China . . . . .	..	1,313	377	3,732	5,199	212	139	10,972
Gibraltar . . . . .	..	1,303	406	1,886	..	164	100	3,859
Malta (including Crete) . . . . .	..	1,474	420	4,754	443	208	173	7,472
Cyprus . . . . .	..	..	..	113	..	2	6	121
Egypt	651	376	165	4,558	201	183	130	6,264
Miscellaneous . . . . .	..	..	58	..	..	..	..	58
Total for Colonies and Egypt	1,831	5,975	2,118	20,646	8,771	1,414	866	41,621
Total, Home and Colonial Establishment	15,042	33,195	10,055	97,304	8,771	11,179	4,572	180,118
INDIA	5,616	15,724	380	53,642	..	213	321	75,896
Total	20,658	48,919	10,435	150,946	8,771	11,392	4,893	256,014

Indian Army.—Established Strength of each Branch of the Native Army in British India for the Official Year 1913-14.

(Compiled from the "Statistical Abstract for British India.")

	Artillery.	Cavalry and Body-Guards.	Sappers & Miners.	Infantry.	TOTAL.
NORTHERN ARMY—					
British Officers	57	376	34	1,095	1,562
British Warrant & Non-Com. Officers . . . . .	..	..	129	..	129
Native Officers, Non-Com. Officers and Men	6,440	15,720	1,971	65,688	89,819
Total	6,497	16,096	2,134	66,783	91,510
SOUTHERN ARMY—					
British Officers	11	215	53	980	1,209
British Warrant & Non-Com. Officers . . . . .	..	..	212	..	212
Native Officers, Non-Com. Officers and Men	3,603	8,952	3,183	54,304	70,042
Total	3,614	9,167	3,448	55,234	71,463
TOTAL FOR INDIA—					
British: Officers, Com. & Non-Com.	68	591	428	2,025	3,112
Natives: All Ranks	10,043	24,672	5,154	119,992	159,861
Total	10,111	25,263	5,582	122,017	162,973

Reserve and Auxiliary Forces.—Statement showing the Strength of each arm in the Year 1907.

(Compiled from the General Annual Return of the British Army.)

FORCES.	Cavalry.	Artillery.	Engineers.	Infantry.	All Others.	TOTAL.
(a) ARMY RESERVE†	7,947	17,902	4,413	88,032	7,076	125,370
(b) MILITIA—						
Number Enrolled . . . . .	..	13,861	1,891	76,473	1,115	93,340
Present at Training . . . . .	..	12,310	1,624	63,510	948	83,392
CHANNEL ISLANDS						
MILITIA . . . . .	..	612	142	2,080	87	2,921
MALTA MILITIA . . . . .	..	..	21	1,762	..	1,783
(c) YEOMANRY CAVALRY—						
Number Enrolled	25,543	..	..	..	..	25,543
(d) VOLUNTEERS†—						
Number Enrolled . . . . .	..	40,327	16,828	188,310	5,321	250,786
Efficients . . . . .	..	38,170	15,954	182,892	5,198	242,214

† October 1. ‡ Exclusive of Permanent Staff (2,005 in number), the Honourable Artillery Company, and the Bermuda Volunteer Rifle Corps.

NOTE.—This table is retained as showing the strength in the last year before the establishment of the Territorial Force organization.

Army, Cost of.—Abstract of the Army Estimates for the Financial **35.** Years 1913-1914 and 1914-1915. (Latest available figures.)

(Compiled from the Army Estimates for the respective years.)

1913-14		VOTES.	1914-15.	
*Nett Estimate.	Gross Estimate.		Gross Estimate.	*Nett Estimate.
£	£		£	£
		<i>Regular Forces.</i>		
	13,000	Pay, &c., of Department of Inspector-General of the Forces	13,000	
	333,500	Pay, &c., of Staff of Commands, &c.	367,500	
	7,578,800	Regimental Pay and Allowances	7,604,000	
	693,550	Other Charges	722,050	
	69,200	Chaplain's Department	68,500	
	23,950	Military Law, and Staff of Military Prisons	22,950	
	1,351,000	Army Reserve, Pay of	1,352,000	
8,623,000	10,063,000	Total	10,150,000	8,705,000
440 0 10	441,400	<i>Medical Establishments, Pay, &c.</i>	438,600	437,000
		<i>Auxiliary Forces.</i>		
715,000	722,500	Special Reserves and Militia Pay and Allowances	733,000	724,000
2,815,000	2,819,700	Territorial Forces†	3,091,650	3,086,000
3,530,000	3,542,200	Total	3,824,650	3,810,000
1,757,500	1,694,000	<i>Quartermings, Transport and Remounts</i>	1,802,900	1,732,000
4,697,500	4,507,000	<i>Supplies and Clothing</i>	4,612,200	4,388,000
932,000	720,000	<i>Ordnance Department Establishments & General Stores (Ordinary Services)</i>	846,000	621,000
2,027,000	1,677,000	<i>Armaments, Engineer Stores (Ordinary Services), and Aviation</i>	2,115,000	1,732,000
12,626,803	12,435,000	<i>Works, Buildings, and Repairs, Cost of</i>	12,944,980	12,791,000
		<i>Other Effective Services.</i>		
252,350	146,000	Military Education Establishments	254,620	156,000
66,920	66,000	Miscellaneous Effective Services	67,200	59,000
443,550	443,000	War Office and Army Accounts Department	458,000	457,000
762,820	655,000	Total	779,820	672,000
26,850,223	24,281,000	TOTAL ORDINARY EFFECTIVE SERVICES	27,513,250	24,888,000
		<i>Non-Effective Services.</i>		
2,364,000	1,849,000	Non-Effective Charges for Officers, &c.	2,350,370	1,846,000
2,478,500	1,950,000	Ditto ditto for Men, &c.	2,515,000	1,977,000
140,105	140,000	Superannuation, Compensation, & Compassionate Allowances	134,080	134,000
4,982,605	3,939,000	TOTAL ORDINARY NON-EFFECTIVE SERVICES	4,999,950	3,957,000
31,832,828	28,220,000	GRAND TOTAL	32,513,200	28,845,000

* Deducting Appropriations in Aid. For 1914-15 these include £527,000 Contributions from Colonial Revenues in aid of Military Expenditure, and £150,000 from the Egyptian Government on account of maintenance of British troops in Egypt. The Indian Contribution in aid of the Effective Home Charges covers the liability of the Indian Government in respect to Military Education Establishments.

† Including Channel Islands and Colonial Militia. ‡ Including £875,803 for repayments under the Military Works Acts. § Including £880,672 for repayments under the Military Works Acts.

NOTE.—In addition to the above, Votes of Credit for a total of £325,000,000 have been passed by the House of Commons, to cover during the year ending March 31, 1915, not only the cost of Naval and Military operations, but also all expenditure necessary in connection with the European War.

liv **NAVY—SEAMEN, MARINES &c.—FLEETS.**
Seamen, Marines, Naval Reserves, &c.—Numbers provided
36. for in the Estimates for 1914-1915. (Latest available figures.)
(Compiled from the Navy Estimates, 1914-1915.)

I—SEA SERVICE.		RESERVE AND AUXILIARY FORCES.	
FOR HIS MAJESTY'S FLEET.		Nos.	
Flag Officers	29	ROYAL NAVAL RESERVE.	
Commissioned Officers	5,804	Officers	1,932
Subordinate Officers	802	Men :—Home Force	18,416
Warrant Officers	2,082	Newfoundland	600
Petty Officers and Seamen	104,487	Malta	400
Boys (Service)	5,874		
Total for His Majesty's Fleet	118,078		21,348
COAST GUARD.		ROYAL FLEET RESERVE.	
Commissioned Officers	101	Men	31,137
Chief Officers and Second Mates	192		
Petty Officers and Seamen	2,837		
Total for Coast Guard	3,130		
ROYAL MARINES.		ROYAL NAVAL VOLUNTEERS.	
(For Service Afloat and on Shore.)		Officers and Men (Efficients)	4,500
Commissioned Officers	428		
Warrant Officers	85		
Petty Officers, Men and Boys (including Band)	18,072		
Total for Royal Marines	18,585		
II—OTHER SERVICES.		PENSIONERS.	
Naval and Engineer Cadets	914	Seamen	6,876
Boys under Training	7,875	Royal Marines	1,734
Pensioners in Home Ships, &c.	365		8,110
Miscellaneous Services	2,053		
Total, Other Services	11,207		
Total, Sea Service	139,793	OFFICERS.	
		On Salary	184
		On Half-Pay	179
			363
Total, Regular Forces	* 151,000	Total Reserve and Auxiliary Forces, &c.	
		Total Regular Forces	
		216,458	

* A Supplementary Estimate provided for an additional 67,000 men required in consequence of the European War.

Navies, British and Foreign.—Comparison of the number of Ves-
37. sels of each Class comprised in, or in course of construction for, the
 Fleets of the undermentioned Countries at the 1st January, 1914.*
(Compiled from Parliamentary Paper No. 113 of Session 1914.)

Class of Vessels.	Great Britain.	Canada.	Australia.	France.	Russia.	Germany.	Italy.	United States.	Austria Hungary.	Japan.
Vessels Built.										
Battleships	58	—	—	21	8	35	9	30	14	17
Coast Defence Vessels, Armoured	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Battle Cruisers	8	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	1
Cruisers, Armoured and Protected (1st Class)	46	1	—	24	12	9	9	17	2	15
Cruisers, Protected (2nd and 3rd Class), and Scouts	60	1	4	8	2	43	14	18	9	19
Torpedo Vessels	25	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	11	3
Torpedo Boat Destroyers	198	—	3	80	96	132	30	52	15	51
Torpedo Boats	106	—	—	153	25	80	94	21	58	33
Submarines	69	—	—	50	25	24	18	29	6	13
Vessels Building.										
Battleships	14	—	—	10	7	6	5	6	2	2
Battle Cruisers	1	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	3
Cruisers, Protected (2nd and 3rd Class), and Scouts	19	—	1	—	8	6	4	—	3	—
Torpedo Vessels	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Torpedo Boat Destroyers	36	—	—	7	45	12	16	14	3	2
Torpedo Boats	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	27	—
Submarines	27	—	2	26	18	14†	2	21	5	2

* Latest available figures.

† Further numbers uncertain.

Cost of the Navy—Ships, Seamen, and Marines.—Abstract

38. of the Navy Estimates for 1912-1913, 1913-1914, and 1914-1915.‡

(Compiled from the Navy Estimates for the respective years.)

1912-1913.		1913-1914.		VOTES.	1914-1915.	
Gross Estimate.	*Nett Estimate.	Gross Estimate.	*Nett Estimate.		Gross Estimate.	*Nett Estimate.
£	£	£	£		£	£
6,233,215		6,768,526		<i>Pay of Seamen, Coast Guard, and Marines—</i>		
76,186		105,748		Pay of Seamen, Officers and Men		
164,463		165,668		„ of Boys on Service and under Instruction		
				Pay of Coast Guard		
535,994		625,013		Special Allowances (Good Conduct Pay, &c.), and other purposes for the Fleet and Coast Guard ..		
7,009,858		7,664,955		Total	8,009,187	
745,240		821,405		Royal Marines, Afloat and on Shore	855,182	
23,802		25,140		Royal Marine Divisions	25,631	
20,400		25,500		Recruiting Expenses	35,800	
200		200		Field Allowances	200	
7,801,500	7,627,090	8,537,200	8,399,200	Total for Wages, &c.	8,926,000	8,800,000
3,359,437	2,628,100	3,729,028	2,930,000	<i>Victualling & Clothing for the Navy</i>	3,863,662	3,092,000
289,966	269,900	290,810	272,200	<i>Medical Establishments and Services</i>	309,773	292,100
3,000	3,500	3,460	3,400	<i>Martial Law</i>	(A)	(A)
218,885	152,500	228,025	159,700	<i>Educational Services</i>	242,857	175,000
103,789	72,000	97,270	66,200	<i>Scientific Services</i>	99,648	64,700
202,235		211,047		<i>Royal Naval Reserves, &c.—</i>		
202,984		236,564		Royal Naval Reserve	215,849	
29,350		30,330		Royal Fleet Reserve	243,823	
625		960		Royal Naval Volunteers	31,206	
1,240		1,300		Reserve of Retired Officers	700	
436,432	426,700	480,201	476,000	Auxiliary Royal Naval Sick Berth Reserve	1,530	
				Total	493,108	489,900
2,959,590	3,493,800	3,549,883	4,063,100	‡ <i>Shipbuilding, Repairs, Maintenance, &c.—</i>		
556,210		539,617		Wages, &c.: Dockyards at Home	3,472,466	3,989,800
5,457,100	5,076,800	6,462,000	5,851,600	Ditto, Naval Yards Abroad	543,734	
				Naval Stores for Dockyards, &c., including Coal for Steam Vessels	7,730,800	7,087,400
4,122,308		3,942,508		‡ <i>Contract Work—</i>		
6,211,209		5,834,978		Machinery for Ships	4,880,644	
2,729,383	13,055,600	2,387,304	12,226,300	Ship Building and Repairs	6,415,000	
150,000		151,000		Gun Mountings and Machinery for Shore Establishments	2,914,116	14,287,800
17,700		18,000		Reserve of Merchant Cruisers	151,000	
22,203,500	21,626,200	22,885,290	22,141,000	Purchase of Ships, Vessels, &c. ...	20,000	
4,064,700	3,919,000	4,521,600	4,396,000	Total	26,133,760	25,365,000
3,547,000	3,515,000	3,481,500	3,448,000	<i>Naval Armaments</i>	5,667,550	5,544,300
545,386	532,000	600,045	590,700	<i>Works, Buildings, and Repairs at Home and Abroad</i>	3,632,000	3,595,500
437,350	428,500	459,062	450,000	<i>Miscellaneous Effective Services</i> ...	647,534	639,000
43,011,544	41,200,400	45,313,491	43,332,400	<i>Salaries, &c., of Admiralty Office</i> ..	492,642	483,500
				Total for Effective Services	50,508,534	48,541,000
977,212	955,800	1,022,094	1,005,800	<i>Half Pay, Reserved, and Retired Pay Pensions, Gratuities, and Compassionate Allowances</i>	1,027,816	1,003,700
1,547,126	1,516,200	1,588,186	1,562,100	Civil Pensions and Gratuities	1,637,151	1,605,900
413,410	413,000	409,423	409,000		399,760	399,400
45,949,292	44,085,400	48,333,194	46,309,300	GRAND TOTAL	53,573,261	51,550,000

* Deducting Appropriations in Aid. † A Supplementary Estimate provided for an additional expenditure of £990,000. (A) Included in Miscellaneous Effective Services.

‡ The provision for new construction made in the Estimates for the above years was—for 1912-1913, £13,971,527; for 1913-1914, £13,276,400, and for 1914-1915, £15,282,950.

§ Latest available figures.

N.B.—See Note to Table 35.

Agriculture.—Total Cultivated Area and Acreage under the various Classes of Crops, &c., in the United Kingdom (including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands) in each of the under-mentioned years.

39.

(Compiled from the "Agricultural Statistics.")

	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Wheat.....	1,971,801	1,791,569	1,905,933	2,335,091	2,053,568	2,105,929
Barley.....	1,816,426	1,932,321	1,873,280	1,524,316	1,653,376	1,797,227
Oats.....	4,096,111	3,983,448	3,899,074	4,182,296	4,171,353	4,789,010
Beans.....	287,511	275,626	301,488	273,016	242,803	218,234
Peas.....	202,742	165,121	169,988	130,307	113,474	131,744
Potatoes.....	1,219,583	1,184,857	1,209,150	1,214,458	1,155,404	1,377,311
Turnips and Swedes.....	1,792,523	1,770,079	1,760,629	1,625,589	1,623,161	1,688,146
Mangold.....	571,451	501,033	516,893	499,804	461,823	485,230
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.....	215,346	189,045	192,145	184,584	183,346	152,195
Clover & Rotation Crops.....	6,668,701	6,643,146	6,606,046	6,462,279	6,763,011	6,037,483
Small Fruit.....	100,747‡	100,094	101,083	97,438	96,250	96,041
Flax.....	55,873	59,953	49,882	53,844	92,382	—
Other Crops.....	466,830	438,952	480,093	446,701	459,029	507,939
Bare Fallow.....	281,231	396,472	348,532	316,870	430,495	361,925
Total Arable Land.....	19,746,876	19,431,716	19,414,166	19,346,593	19,499,475	19,748,414
Permanent Grass.....	27,046,871	27,309,188	27,349,650	27,328,814	27,188,037	26,588,378
Total Acreage under Crops and Grass.....	46,793,747	46,740,904	46,763,816	46,675,407	46,687,512	46,336,792

‡ Including orchards in Ireland.

NOTE.—The total acreage of the United Kingdom (exclusive of water except in Jersey) is 76,642,731.

Live Stock.—Number of each description of Live Stock in the United Kingdom (including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands) in each of the undermentioned years.

40.

(Compiled from the "Agricultural Statistics.")

	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
*Horses.....	2,033,216	1,994,607	1,874,264	1,851,042	1,711,858	1,834,215	1,879,547
Cattle:							
Cows and Heifers.....	4,407,800	4,400,816	4,317,957	4,595,128	4,494,750	4,499,321	4,514,803
Other Cattle.....	7,458,311	7,513,819	7,618,643	7,589,377	7,676,702	7,952,219	7,867,433
Total of Cattle.....	11,866,111	11,914,635	11,936,600	12,184,505	12,171,452	12,451,540	12,382,236
Sheep:							
Ewes kept for breeding.....	11,999,644	11,670,055	11,057,425	11,255,727	11,341,904	11,603,904	11,444,673
Other Sheep.....	18,480,163	17,297,440	16,571,781	16,708,250	16,934,066	17,245,751	16,422,571
Total of Sheep.....	30,479,807	28,967,495	27,629,206	27,963,977	28,275,970	28,849,655	27,867,244
Pigs.....	4,250,013	3,992,549	3,305,771	3,952,615	3,795,131	3,615,891	3,007,916

* Horses used for Agricultural Purposes (including Mares kept for breeding) and Unbroken Horses.

Produce of Crops.—Acreage under the Principal Crops in the United Kingdom* in each of the years 1914, 1915, and 1916, with the Estimated Total Produce of such Crops and the Average Yield per Acre. [The Acreage and Total Produce are given in thousands—000's omitted.]

41.

(Compiled from various numbers of the "Agricultural Statistics.")

CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE.			ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE.			ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.		
	1914.	1915.	1916.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1914.	1915.	1916.
	Thousand Acres.			Thousand Quarters.			Bushels.		
Wheat	1,905	2,335	2,053	7,804	9,637	7,472	32.77	31.68	29.13
Barley and Bere	1,871	1,524	1,653	8,065	5,862	6,613	34.48	30.80	32.02
Oats	3,878	4,182	4,171	20,683	22,308	21,334	42.63	42.63	41.16
Peas	130	130	113	374	300	261	23.02	24.38	24.41
Beans	292	273	242	1,120	924	893	30.72	28.00	30.38
	Thousand Tons.			Thousand Cwts.			Tons.		
Potatoes	1,197	1,214	1,155	7,476	7,540	5,468	6.25	6.27	4.78
Turnips and Swedes	1,750	1,625	1,623	24,196	24,431	23,318	13.83	15.13	14.49
Mangold	515	499	461	9,934	9,696	9,009	18.50	19.48	19.60
Hay	9,393	9,248	9,593	12,403	12,448	15,198	1.32	1.42	1.66
	Thousand Cwts.			Thousand Cwts.			Cwts.		
Hops	37	34	31	507	254	307	13.84	7.33	9.82

* Exclusive of the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

Prices of Corn and Meat.—Average Gazette Prices of British Wheat, Barley, and Oats per Imperial Quarter, and Average Prices of Butchers' Meat per stone at the Metropolitan Cattle Market, in each year since 1879.

42.

(Compiled from various numbers of the "Agricultural Statistics.")

Year.	AVERAGE PRICES OF					Year.	AVERAGE PRICES OF				
	Wheat per Qr.	Barley per Qr.	Oats per Qr.	Beasts, Superior—per Stone of 8 lbs.	Sheep, Superior—per Stone of 8 lbs.		Wheat per Qr.	Barley per Qr.	Oats per Qr.	Beasts, Superior—per Stone of 8 lbs.	Sheep, Superior—per Stone of 8 lbs.
1879 ..	s. d. 43 10	s. d. 34 0	s. d. 21 9	s. d. 5 3½	s. d. 6 1½	1899 ..	s. d. 25 8	s. d. 25 7	s. d. 17 0	s. d. 4 3	s. d. 5 4
1880 ..	44 4	33 1	23 1	5 8½	6 5	1900 ..	26 11	24 11	17 7	4 6	5 7½
1881 ..	45 4	31 11	21 9	5 3½	6 4½	1901 ..	26 9	25 2	18 5	4 3	5 3
1882 ..	45 1	31 2	21 10	5 9	6 9	1902 ..	28 1	25 8	20 2	4 7½	5 4½
1883 ..	41 7	31 10	21 5	5 9½	6 10	1903 ..	26 9	22 8	17 2	4 4½	5 5½
1884 ..	35 8	30 8	20 3	5 5½	6 1	1904 ..	28 4	22 4	16 4	4 1	5 6½
1885 ..	32 10	30 1	20 7	5 0½	5 4	1905 ..	29 8	24 4	17 4	4 0½	5 6
1886 ..	31 0	26 7	19 0	4 6½	5 8	1906 ..	28 3	24 4	18 4	4 7	6 1
1887 ..	32 6	25 4	16 3	4 1	4 10	1907 ..	30 7	25 1	18 10	4 8	6 2
1888 ..	31 10	27 10	16 9	4 6½	5 7½	1908 ..	32 0	25 10	17 10	4 9	5 10
1889 ..	29 9	25 10	17 9	4 7½	5 11½	1909 ..	36 11	26 10	18 11	4 11	5 3
1890 ..	31 11	23 8	18 7	4 7	5 10½	1910 ..	31 8	23 1	17 4	5 1	5 10
1891 ..	37 0	28 2	20 0	4 7½	5 6½	1911 ..	31 8	27 3	18 10	4 11	5 7
1892 ..	30 3	26 2	19 10	4 5	5 3	1912 ..	34 9	30 8	21 6	5 6	6 3
1893 ..	26 4	25 7	18 9	4 5	5 0½	1913 ..	31 8	27 3	19 1	5 4	6 5
1894 ..	22 10	24 6	17 1	4 2½	5 6	1914 ..	34 11	27 2	20 11	5 6	6 11
1895 ..	23 1	21 11	14 6	4 2½	5 7½	1915 ..	52 10	37 4	30 2	7 1	7 7
1896 ..	26 2	22 11	14 9	4 1	5 1½	1916 ..	58 5	53 6	33 5	8 1	9 2
1897 ..	30 2	23 6	16 11	4 2½	5 4	1917 ..	75 9	64 9	49 10	10 3	11 2
1898 ..	34 0	27 2	18 5	3 11½	5 1½						

NOTE.—Corresponding particulars to the above for each year from 1830 to 1839 were given in the 1890 issue of the "Year Book."

Allotments and Small Holdings.—Number of Allotments under 1 Acre detached from Cottages in each of the years 1873, 1886, 1890, and 1895 ; Number of Holdings of Land not exceeding 1 acre (*including allotments*) in 1895 ; and Number of Small Agricultural Holdings of and under 50 acres in extent in 1914, in each County of England ; with similar particulars for the whole of Wales and Scotland. (No later figures available.)

43.

(Compiled from Cd. 8502 of 1897, and Agricultural Statistics, 1914)

COUNTIES.	Allotments detached from Cottages. †				*Holdings of Land in 1895 not exceeding 1 acre (<i>including allotments</i>). ‡			Small Agricultural Holdings on June 4th, 1914.	
	1873.	1886.	1890.	1895.	Under 1 Acre.	Of 1 Acre.	Total of 1 Acre and under.	From 1 to 5 acres.	From 5 to 50 acres.
ENGLAND.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bedford	8,364	12,602	15,194	14,770	15,187	1,955	17,142	1,325	1,716
Berks	5,007	8,309	10,231	10,754	11,354	358	11,712	880	1,560
Buckingham	8,632	12,346	17,225	18,649	19,368	1,343	20,711	1,241	2,152
Cambridge	9,596	10,576	13,428	13,744	15,087	1,791	16,878	2,502	3,807
Cheshire	929	2,603	3,239	3,069	4,229	414	4,643	3,101	5,619
Cornwall	1,762	3,127	2,539	2,385	3,361	514	3,875	2,900	6,934
Cumberland	410	676	1,125	1,420	1,653	127	1,780	933	3,110
Derby	5,628	7,128	10,702	12,952	13,643	260	13,903	2,381	5,787
Devon	7,063	10,264	10,470	10,666	13,165	848	14,013	2,803	6,726
Dorset	7,322	9,135	10,895	12,209	13,110	708	13,818	1,270	2,133
Durham	1,000	4,294	9,077	6,761	7,032	253	7,285	1,226	3,150
Essex	8,269	12,228	12,770	16,134	17,018	627	17,645	1,940	3,388
Gloucester	7,552	11,144	14,653	14,564	16,785	1,212	17,997	2,834	3,917
Hants	6,712	8,590	12,614	15,297	16,590	1,113	17,703	2,979	4,205
Hereford	997	1,857	1,440	1,448	3,493	804	4,357	1,303	2,861
Hertford	5,197	8,316	10,014	11,330	11,881	382	12,263	1,002	1,285
Huntingdon	3,376	5,402	5,980	6,159	6,386	828	7,214	599	1,083
Kent	4,150	6,613	11,600	14,600	16,084	474	16,558	2,416	5,188
Lancashire	992	3,706	4,447	4,145	5,426	525	5,951	2,941	11,177
Leicester	17,168	18,496	23,396	25,262	25,810	479	26,289	1,392	3,312
Lincoln	7,430	11,710	15,921	15,973	18,061	3,887	21,948	4,844	10,293
London	†	†	†	†	2,545	29	2,574	75	99
Middlesex	689	1,844	3,098	7,154	7,413	120	7,533	503	949
Monmouth	569	767	1,802	2,109	2,680	183	2,863	807	2,313
Norfolk	6,400	9,130	11,855	12,311	15,622	2,136	17,758	3,677	5,880
Northampton	16,447	19,535	26,229	26,338	26,725	1,323	28,048	1,147	2,260
Northumberland	968	4,142	3,247	3,034	3,376	441	3,817	971	2,228
Notts	11,317	14,795	21,253	23,173	23,957	495	24,452	1,380	3,038
Oxford	9,088	14,062	17,947	18,098	18,568	1,046	19,614	984	1,642
Rutland	1,252	1,878	2,197	2,199	2,233	60	2,293	152	346
Salop	1,002	1,714	2,584	1,930	4,003	442	4,445	2,718	5,189
Somerset	9,503	14,908	16,477	16,044	19,626	1,054	20,680	3,412	5,984
Stafford	5,444	6,312	10,517	9,738	12,212	438	12,650	2,648	5,910
Suffolk	11,664	15,258	17,658	19,125	20,744	1,174	21,918	1,657	2,941
Surrey	1,263	3,153	5,266	7,105	7,605	293	7,898	1,136	2,181
Sussex	2,782	4,852	6,822	9,779	11,174	366	11,540	1,832	4,047
Warwick	12,794	17,174	17,731	18,822	19,632	1,222	20,854	1,544	3,333
Westmorland	52	295	950	942	1,112	40	1,152	389	1,451
Wilts	15,445	20,760	23,723	21,878	23,010	1,236	24,246	1,483	2,670
Worcester	4,919	7,322	9,983	11,086	12,775	1,056	13,831	2,788	3,549
York, East Riding	1,781	4,333	3,200	3,635	5,042	1,023	6,065	1,685	2,679
" North Riding	4,731	6,812	8,480	8,823	9,783	479	10,262	2,475	5,289
" West Riding	6,876	10,704	12,985	15,628	17,603	841	18,444	5,205	14,251
Total for England	242,542	348,872	441,024	473,714	522,163	34,459	556,622	81,480	167,644
Total for Wales	1,726	4,949	7,562	9,187	12,179	1,095	13,274	10,090	32,508
Total for Scotland	2,130	3,974	6,419	5,649	7,648	1,589	9,237	18,402	32,945
Total for Great Britain	246,398	357,795	455,005	488,550	541,990	37,143	579,133	109,972	233,097

NOTE.—From the Return No. 17 of Session 1898, relating to the Acquisition of Land by Local Authorities, it appears that, between December, 1894, and June, 1897, land had been acquired for Allotments by 3 County Councils, the Councils of 3 County Boroughs, 120 Urban District Councils, 9 Rural District Councils, 1,009 Parish Councils, 4 Parish Meetings, and one Metropolitan Vestry ; and that 3 County Councils had acquired land for small holdings. The total extent of land acquired was 14,939 acres, and it had been let to 32,708 tenants.

* Holdings of less than $\frac{1}{2}$ of an acre are not enumerated, but this minimum limit does not apply to allotments.

† Included in the counties of Kent, Middlesex and Surrey.

‡ These figures are not available later than in 1895.

Railways.—Length of Lines, Capital, Receipts, and Working Expenses of the Railway Companies of the United Kingdom in each of the undermentioned years, with the number of Passengers conveyed, and the proportion of Net Receipts to Paid-up Capital. (*Compiled from the Annual Railway Returns.*)

Years.	Length of Line open for Traffic at the end of each year.	Total Capital Paid-up.	Number of Passengers conveyed exclusive of Season Ticket Holders.	Receipts.		Total Working Expenditure.	Net Receipts.	
				Total from Traffic.	Total from all sources.		TOTAL.	Proportion to Total Paid-up Capital.
	Miles.	£	No.	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.
1855	8,335	297,584,709	118,567,170	21,507,599	} Cannot be given.	13,187,368	14,579,254	4.19
1860	10,433	348,130,127	163,435,678	27,766,622		17,149,073	18,741,040	4.11
1865	13,289	455,478,143	251,862,715	35,890,113		21,715,525	23,362,618	4.41
1870	*15,537	†529,908,673	336,545,397	43,417,070		33,220,728	28,016,272	4.45
1875	16,658	630,223,494	506,975,234	58,982,753		33,601,124	31,890,501	4.33
1880	17,933	728,316,848	603,885,025	62,961,767	65,491,625	36,787,957	32,767,817	4.02
1885	19,169	815,858,055	697,213,031	66,644,967	69,555,774	43,188,556	36,760,146	4.10
1890	20,073	897,472,026	817,744,046	76,548,347	79,948,702	47,876,637	38,046,065	3.80
1895	21,174	1,001,110,221	929,770,909	81,396,047	85,922,702	50,192,424	39,926,698	3.88
1896	21,277	1,029,475,335	980,330,433	85,296,200	90,119,122	53,083,804	40,653,250	3.73
1897	21,433	1,089,765,095	1,080,420,201	88,375,236	93,737,054	67,841,218	41,628,502	3.42
1898	21,659	1,134,463,462	1,062,911,116	91,066,038	96,252,501	68,561,855	42,326,859	3.43
1899	21,709	1,152,317,501	1,106,691,991	95,851,393	101,667,065	69,172,531	42,660,741	3.39
1900	21,855	1,176,001,890	1,142,276,686	98,854,552	104,801,858	70,064,663	43,466,356	3.42
1901	22,078	1,195,564,478	1,172,395,900	99,595,434	106,558,815	71,227,931	44,446,077	3.45
1902	22,152	1,216,861,421	1,188,219,269	102,061,164	109,469,720	72,817,824	45,136,464	3.43
1903	22,435	1,235,528,917	1,195,265,195	103,079,191	110,888,714	73,320,550	45,787,872	3.42
1904	22,634	1,258,294,681	1,198,773,720	103,787,669	111,838,272	74,329,074	46,239,074	3.41
1905	22,847	1,272,600,935	1,199,022,102	105,181,709	113,531,019	75,037,588	46,589,889	3.40
1906	23,063	1,286,883,341	1,240,347,132	108,276,903	117,227,931	75,669,194	46,851,746	3.37
1907	23,108	1,294,065,662	1,259,481,315	112,178,174	121,548,923	76,407,801	47,329,074	3.35
1908	23,205	1,310,533,212	1,278,115,488	110,552,833	119,894,327	77,037,588	47,876,637	3.32
1909	23,280	1,314,406,642	1,265,080,761	110,632,266	120,174,052	77,659,676	48,581,746	3.30
1910	23,387	1,318,515,417	1,306,728,583	114,237,132	123,925,565	78,617,824	48,581,746	3.29
1911	23,417	1,324,018,361	1,326,316,990	117,240,062	127,199,570	79,320,550	49,136,464	3.27
1912	23,441	1,334,963,518	1,294,337,046	118,307,216	128,553,417	81,224,343	49,136,464	3.26
1913	23,691	1,334,011,000	1,454,761,900	123,617,535	139,451,429	82,473,232	50,225,133	3.24
1914	23,704	1,341,222,000	—	—	139,093,365	83,378,872	51,481,378	3.22
1915	23,709	1,347,312,000	—	—	144,860,250	84,616,616	52,473,232	3.20
1916	—	1,349,219,000	—	—	154,467,914	102,521,053	51,946,861	3.18

* Number of Miles constructed.

† Stock and Share Capital received.

Tramways.—Total Length, Capital, Traffic, and Expenses, &c., of Tramways in each Division of the United Kingdom in the year 1913.*

(*Compiled from Parliamentary Paper No. 463 of 1915.*)

	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
Total Paid-up Capital	£ 67,257,427	£ 7,406,477	£ 4,195,026	£ 78,858,930
Total Capital Expended	£ 67,712,848	£ 8,956,873	£ 4,308,117	£ 80,977,838
Length of Line open for Public Traffic	Miles. 2,213	Miles. 317	Miles. 173	Miles. †2,703
Number of Horses	No. 860	No. 47	No. 49	No. 956
Number of Locomotive Engines	14	—	15	29
Number of Cars—				
Electric	11,070	1,448	678	13,196
Non-electric	168	222	72	462
Total Number of Passengers carried	2,766,830,624	534,984,196	124,658,372	3,426,473,192
Gross Receipts	£ 13,109,196	£ 2,051,280	£ 627,401	£ 15,787,877
Working Expenditure	8,592,899	1,186,664	379,993	10,159,556
Net Receipts	4,516,297	864,616	247,408	5,628,321

* The Return is for the year ended 31st December, 1912, as regards Companies, and for the year ended 31st March, 1913, as regards Local Authorities. No Return has since been furnished.

† Of the total length of line open for public traffic, 1,848 miles belonged to Local Authorities.

Progress of Ireland.—Summarised Statistics respecting the 46. Progress of Ireland during the period from 1896 to 1916.

Compiled from various official publications.)

Years.	Population.		Total Irish Emigration to all places from Irish ports.	Average number of Paupers of all classes in receipt of relief.	Number of Criminal Offenders convicted.	Number of Agrarian Offences reported.	Education.	Income Tax Assessments.
	Estimated to the middle of each year.	Percentage Decrease compared with previous year.					Average number of Pupils in attendance at Primary Schools.	Value of Property and Profits Assessed to Income Tax.
	No.	Per cent.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
1896	4,540,882	0.4	38,995	96,146*	1,310	257	534,957	38,215,755
1897	4,529,917	0.3	32,535	99,772*	1,242	251	521,141	32,189,145
1898	4,518,478	0.3	32,241	108,530*	1,367	247	518,799	32,510,964
1899	4,502,401	0.4	41,232	100,962*	1,329	246	513,852	33,181,301
1900	4,468,501	0.8	45,288	98,727*	1,087	282	478,224	33,447,572
1901	4,447,085	0.5	39,613	99,671*	1,211	245	482,031	134,039,010
1902	4,434,551	0.3	40,190	100,605*	1,086	253	487,088	134,350,276
1903	4,417,757	0.4	39,789	99,779*	1,169	195	482,489	134,575,945
1904	4,408,103	0.3	36,902	100,216*	1,296	206	483,897	135,092,969
1905	4,399,308	0.2	30,676	106,043*	1,367	275	500,489	135,457,813
1906	4,397,571	0.1	35,344	100,741*	1,303	231**	493,558	136,343,204
1907	4,388,451	0.2	39,082	100,537*	1,338	334**	485,979	138,098,479
1908	4,354,664	0.1	23,295	100,536*	1,375	576**	494,662	138,979,277(a)
1909	4,386,601	—	28,676	98,105*	1,507	402**	501,107	139,737,022
1910	4,385,421	0.06	32,457	91,641*	1,373	428**	495,959	140,191,827
1911	4,383,608	0.05	30,573	78,007*	1,496	329**	512,862	140,659,366
1912	4,384,710	—	29,344	77,342*	1,443	307**	499,088	141,081,187
1913	4,379,012	0.09	30,967	74,236*	1,488	190**	502,522	141,478,932
1914	4,381,398	—	20,314	72,627	1,410	—	508,424	142,547,587
1915†	4,357,000	1.0	—	68,753	1,034	—	499,983	142,915,088
1916	4,337,000	—	—	65,942	920	—	494,318	150,699,567

Yrs	Live Stock.			Rail-ways.	Postal Work.		Telegr'ph Messages.	Postal & Money Orders.	Savings Banks.	Banks.
	Number of Cattle.	Number of Sheep.	Number of Pigs.	Gross Receipts from Railway Traffic.	Letters and Post Cards delivered.	News-papers, Circulars, Samples, and Book Packets delivered.	Number forward'd from Irish Offices.	Amount issued for at Irish Offices.	Total Capital of Post Office and Trustee Savings Banks.	Amount of Deposits and Cash Balances thereon Dec. 31.
	No.	No.	No.	£	Millions.	Millions.	No.	£	£	£'s
1896	4,408,133	4,080,711	1,404,586	3,413,720	133.4*	56*	4,378,787*	2,550,953	8,334,992	39,238
1897	4,464,874	4,157,906	1,327,450	3,474,492	138.4*	54.4*	4,005,256*	2,703,041	8,957,704	39,300
1898	4,486,949	4,287,551	1,253,912	3,532,591	152.1*	53.1*	4,729,321*	2,813,968	9,522,239	39,438
1899	4,507,457	4,364,507	1,363,310	3,640,375	158.4*	51.4*	4,910,930*	2,943,231	10,066,474	40,772
1900	4,608,550	4,386,876	1,268,521	3,733,626	162.4*	56.4*	4,903,078*	3,197,762	10,391,236	43,280
1901	4,673,323	4,378,750	1,219,135	3,702,110	167.4*	56.4*	4,920,449*	3,474,432	10,820,052	42,923
1902	4,782,221	4,215,865	1,327,610	3,885,962	169.4*	57.4*	5,128,000*	—	11,489,422	44,450
1903	4,664,112	3,944,604	1,383,516	3,972,337	177.4*	60.4*	5,138,000*	—	12,046,216	45,399
1904	4,676,718	3,827,919	1,315,126	3,997,044	186.4*	62.4*	5,107,000*	—	12,340,716	46,115
1905	4,645,215	3,749,352	1,164,315	3,967,440	188.4*	60.4*	5,170,000*	—	12,726,091	45,432
1906	4,688,924	3,714,832	1,244,193	4,047,616	193.4*	97.4*	5,320,000*	—	13,114,350	47,909
1907	4,676,493	3,816,609	1,317,068	4,193,556	201.4*	93.4*	5,394,000*	—	13,089,168	50,379
1908	4,792,458	4,126,106	1,217,854	4,119,816	204.4*	61.4*	5,340,000*	—	13,303,139	52,068
1909	4,699,564	4,133,358	1,149,179	4,197,615	209.4*	70.4*	5,455,000*	—	13,919,658	53,026
1910	4,688,888	3,979,516	1,200,005	4,336,502	213.4*	72.4*	5,512,000*	—	14,475,860	54,936
1911	4,711,720	3,907,436	1,415,119	4,366,107	221.4*	73*	5,892,000*	—	15,074,784	57,095
1912	4,848,498	3,828,829	1,323,957	4,415,908	225.4*	76*	5,741,000*	—	15,463,740	57,061
1913	4,932,625	3,620,724	1,060,360	4,659,283	232.4*	78.4*	5,730,000*	—	15,813,913	62,142
1914	5,051,645	3,600,581	1,305,638	4,661,259	227*	73*	6,143,000*	—	15,335,104	66,168
1915	4,843,795	3,600,067	1,205,249	4,831,471	—	—	—	—	14,370,713	66,803
1916	4,970,441	3,763,705	1,290,289	4,964,497	—	—	—	—	14,112,740	74,659

* For the 12 months ended Lady Day of the year following that against which the figures are placed.

† Taking into account the movements of the military.

‡ Gross amount of Revenue brought under the Review of the Inland Revenue Department.

(a) Incomplete, owing to change in practice. See note †, Table 72.

§ From 1902 onwards the Returns relating to Money Orders have been made up to December 31st, and those relating to Postal Orders to March 31st. The amounts for which Money Orders were issued in Ireland in the years ending 31st December, 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915 and 1916, were £2,360,505, £1,989,900, £2,025,557, £2,064,518, £2,143,719, £2,186,837, £2,209,803, £2,305,263, £2,381,120, £2,367,366, £2,481,207, £2,611,614, £2,484,621, £2,732,001, and £3,134,731, respectively; and the amounts for which Postal Orders were issued in the years ending 31st March, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, and 1916, were £1,448,000, £1,573,000, £1,685,000, £1,780,000, £1,868,000, £1,970,000, £2,038,000, £2,136,000, £2,246,000, £2,261,000, £2,369,000, £2,595,000, £2,772,000, £2,019,000, and £1,844,000, respectively.

** Written replies to questions by Mr. Birrell, April 15, 1912, and April 20, 1914.

The Skilled Labour Market.—Proportion of Unemployed Members of certain Trade Unions making Returns to the Board of Trade at the end of each month in each of the undermentioned years.

47.

(Compiled from the "Labour Gazette.")

Months.	1907†.	1908†.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
January	3.9	5.8	8.7	6.8	3.9	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.9	0.6	0.3	1.0
February ...	3.5	6.0	8.4	5.7	3.3	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.9
March	3.2	6.4	8.2	5.2	3.0	11.3	1.9	2.1	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.2
April	2.8	7.1	8.2	4.4	2.8	3.6	1.7	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.9
May	3.0	7.4	7.9	4.2	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.9
June	3.1	7.9	7.9	3.7	3.0	2.5	1.9	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7
July	3.2	7.9	7.9	3.8	2.9	2.6	1.9	2.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
August	3.6	8.5	7.7	4.0	3.3	2.2	2.0	7.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
September ..	4.1	9.3	7.4	4.3	2.9	2.1	2.3	5.9	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.5
October	4.2	9.5	7.1	4.4	2.8	2.0	2.2	4.4	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.4
November ...	4.5	8.7	6.5	4.6	2.6	1.8	2.0	2.9	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.5
December ..	5.6	9.1	6.6	5.0	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.2
Mean ..	3.7	7.8	7.7	4.7	3.0	3.2	2.1	3.3	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.8

† Revised figures, as published in the "Labour Gazette" of January, 1909.

Trade Unions.—Total Membership of Trade Unions making Returns to the Board of Trade in each of the undermentioned years; with particulars as to the Membership, Income, Expenditure, and Funds in hand of the 100 principal Unions in the same years.

48.

(Compiled from the "Report on Trade Unions," Cd. 6109 of 1912, and the "Labour Gazette.")

	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.
ALL TRADE UNIONS.							
Total Membership at the end of each year	3,010,346	3,287,884	3,965,782	3,952,861	4,163,134	4,437,947	5,287,522
100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS.							
	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
Membership of 100 Principal Unions at the end of each year	1,461,542	1,437,719	3,952,861	1,459,687	1,816,506	2,011,017	2,382,604
Total Income.....	£ 2,497,428	£ 2,746,094	£ 2,563,519	£ 2,691,277	£ 2,936,754	£ 3,249,048	£ 3,619,804
Expenditure.....	2,055,991	3,210,530	2,687,104	2,624,379	2,502,217	3,841,694	2,927,095
Funds in hand at end of each year.....	5,642,652	5,178,216	5,054,631	5,121,529	5,570,690	5,048,401	5,741,110
Income per Member	s. d. 34 2	s. d. 38 2½	s. d. 35 11½	s. d. 36 10½	s. d. 32 4	s. d. 32 3½	s. d. 30 4½
Expenditure per Member	28 1½	44 8	37 8½	35 11½	27 6½	38 2½	24 6½
Funds per Member	77 2½	72 1½	70 11	70 2	61 4	50 2½	48 2½

Trade Disputes.—Number of Trade Disputes beginning in each of the undermentioned years, and number of workpeople directly and indirectly affected thereby; *classified according to Groups of Trades.*

49.

(From the Board of Trade "Labour Gazette.")

GROUPS OF TRADES.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.
Number of Disputes.				
Building Trades	61	77	53	134
Mining and Quarrying	82	69	128	165
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding	187	104	181	386
Textile Trades	67	58	65	67
Clothing Trades	37	36	42	70
Transport Trades	78	53	40	67
Miscellaneous Trades and employees of Local Authorities	162	128	179	363
Total	674	525	688	1,252
Number of Workpeople Affected.				
Building Trades	15,388	8,071	6,897	56,353
Mining and Quarrying	296,849	58,200	274,145	38,233
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding.....	44,264	76,691	426,699	220,348
Textile Trades	33,472	57,572	62,887	263,615
Clothing Trades	5,150	13,655	13,042	24,025
Transport Trades.....	25,111	34,130	26,740	58,863
Miscellaneous Trades and employees of Local Authorities	25,702	20,057	50,317	93,381
Total	445,936	268,376	860,727	1,096,828

(No later figures available.)

Alien Immigration.—Country of Birth of the Aliens enumerated at the Census of 1891, and that of 1901, in the United Kingdom, and in each of the three Divisions thereof.

(Compiled from the Census Reports.)

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	1891.	1901.	Inc. (+) or Dec. (—)	1891.	1901.	Inc. (+) or Dec. (—)
Russia and Poland	45,074	82,844	+37,770	1,475	10,373	+8,898
Norway, Sweden and Denmark	14,004	15,085	+1,081	1,977	2,158	+181
Holland	6,350	6,851	+501	321	185	-136
Belgium	3,917	4,314	+397	69	129	+60
France	20,797	20,467	-330	446	590	+144
Germany	50,599	49,133	-1,466	2,052	3,232	+1,180
Austria	4,935	9,685	+4,750	160	365	+205
Hungary	738	1,109	+371	33	39	+6
Switzerland	6,617	8,357	+1,740	209	376	+167
Italy	9,909	20,332	+10,423	749	4,051	+3,302
America	26,226	18,311	-7,915	805	749	-56
Other Countries	8,740	10,831	+2,091	206	380	+174
Not stated	207	439	+232	8	—	-8
TOTAL	198,113	247,758	+49,645	8,510	22,627	+14,117

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.		
	1891.	1901.	Inc. (+) or Dec. (—)	1891.	1901.	Inc. (+) or Dec. (—)
Russia and Poland	1,147	2,023	+881	47,696	95,245	+47,549
Norway, Sweden and Denmark	561	519	-42	16,542	17,762	+1,220
Holland	44	79	+35	6,715	7,115	+400
Belgium	163	145	-18	4,149	4,588	+439
France	1,232	1,349	+117	22,475	22,406	-69
Germany	940	1,037	+97	53,591	53,402	-189
Austria	50	80	+30	5,145	10,130	+4,985
Hungary	—	—	—	771	1,143	+377
Switzerland	278	293	+15	7,104	9,026	+1,922
Italy	263	301	+38	10,921	24,684	+13,763
America	7,705	10,120	+2,415	34,736	29,180	-5,556
Other Countries	515	589	+74	9,461	11,800	+2,339
Not stated	2	—	-2	217	439	+222
TOTAL	12,900	16,540	+3,640	219,523	286,925	+67,402

Alien Immigration.—Alien Population of the City of London and of the Metropolitan Boroughs, as enumerated at the Census of 1901, and that of 1911.

(Compiled from the Census Reports.)

	1901.	1911.	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) in decennial period.
Paddington	8,754	13,406	+4,652
Kensington			
Chelsea			
City of Westminster	11,831	13,508	+1,677
Stoke Newington	4,274	7,506	+3,232
Hackney			
Holborn			
Finsbury	9,416	9,091	-325
City of London			
Stepney			
Battersea	3,017	4,603	+1,586
Wandsworth			
Greenwich			
Deptford	3,055	3,591	+536
Woolwich			
Lewisham			
Fulham	3,346	5,095	+2,349
Hammer-smith			
St. Marylebone			
Hampstead	5,560	6,565	+1,005
St. Pancras	2,269	3,949	+1,680
Islington	8,150	10,764	+2,608
Shoreditch	4,300	5,544	+1,244
Bethnal Green	2,625	2,139	-486
Poplar	4,634	8,148	+3,514
Bromsdsey	2,104	2,119	+15
Lambeth	1,133	1,051	-82
Camberwell	3,506	5,451	+1,945
Southwark	1,494	1,899	+405
Southwark	1,593	1,876	+283
Total Administrative County of London (including City of London.)	135,377	162,921	+27,544

Alien Immigration.—Country of Birth of the Aliens enumerated at the Census of 1911, in the City of London, and in each of the Metropolitan Boroughs.

52.

(Compiled from the Census Reports.)

	Russia and Poland.	Hol- land.	France.	Ger- many.	Austria- Hun- gary.	Switzer- land.	Italy.	Amer- ica.	Other Coun- tries.	Not Stated.	Total.
City of London	320	129	50	280	62	43	100	57	92	5	1,138
Battersea	127	32	192	387	49	66	168	66	138	—	1,225
Bermondsey	149	38	22	324	64	5	104	29	314	2	1,051
Bethnal Green	6,563	173	47	429	385	20	148	54	334	5	8,148
Camberwell	118	85	203	820	79	114	165	124	176	6	1,899
Chelsea	83	34	454	329	79	161	159	135	183	8	1,625
Deptford	60	22	43	258	15	30	105	26	65	2	631
Finsbury	171	27	143	537	132	63	1,271	60	136	1	2,541
Fulham	122	85	476	730	152	159	236	171	249	4	2,384
Greenwich	76	45	109	345	19	21	42	29	147	—	833
Hackney	2,911	219	218	1,155	539	93	156	136	314	4	5,748
Hammersmith	331	173	607	884	200	167	232	177	533	7	3,311
Hampstead	296	145	408	1,696	265	192	107	357	472	11	3,949
Holborn	570	120	718	1,003	301	292	1,493	513	393	9	5,412
Islington	602	243	504	2,274	442	323	473	213	455	10	5,544
Kensington	1,056	175	1,183	1,640	377	410	354	830	879	25	6,929
Lambeth	330	159	1,012	1,751	369	381	672	299	467	11	5,451
Lewisham	41	61	195	687	49	82	60	117	169	1	1,462
Paddington	413	173	848	1,315	396	337	300	450	572	48	4,852
Poplar	525	104	55	571	74	11	147	43	633	6	2,119
St. Marylebone	1,124	119	1,218	1,654	420	353	519	459	681	18	6,566
St. Pancras	1,173	282	1,592	3,362	1,042	723	1,162	412	1,005	11	10,764
Shoreditch	893	62	60	721	86	22	173	43	79	—	2,139
Southwark	194	77	166	664	85	103	367	133	116	1	1,876
Stepney	46,409	1,093	256	2,235	3,136	124	220	311	2,196	36	56,016
Stoke Newington	412	133	112	620	139	87	39	59	140	17	1,758
Wandsworth	216	160	650	1,044	165	213	177	274	460	10	3,378
Westminster, City of	2,247	174	2,510	2,166	646	937	2,624	1,260	927	17	13,568
Woolwich	255	18	24	181	35	12	25	28	86	1	665
Total Administrative County of London (including City of London)	67,733	4,365	14,080	30,065	9,802	5,456	11,798	6,835	12,511	276	162,921

Alien Population.—Percentage of Foreigners in the Population of certain Areas in the County of London in 1891 and 1901.

53. (From the Appendix to the Report of the Royal Commission on Alien Immigration.)

AREA.	Number of Foreigners per cent. of Total Population, Census 1891.	Number of Foreigners per cent. of Total Population, Census 1901.
Whitechapel	24.1	31.8
St. George-in-the-East	16.2	28.8
Limehouse	3.1	3.7
Mile End Old Town	5.3	11.5
Metropolitan Borough of Stepney	11.3	18.2
Metropolitan Borough of Southwark	0.7	0.8

Alien Prisoners.—Total number of Convicted Prisoners and number of Convicted Aliens (*i.e.*, Persons born in Foreign Countries) received into Local and Convict Prisons in England and Wales in each year from 1893 to 1914.

54.

(From Report for 1914 of H.M. Inspector under the Aliens Act, 1905.)

YEAR.	Total Number of Convicted Prisoners Received.	Number of Aliens Received.	Percentage of Aliens.
1893	151,462	1,982	1·31
1894	155,132	2,141	1·38
1895	143,441	2,045	1·43
1896	149,000	2,174	1·46
1897	148,962	2,264	1·52
1898	158,323	2,519	1·59
1899	154,754	2,437	1·57
1900	146,317	2,761	1·89
1901	162,823	3,101	1·90
1902	171,088	3,845	2·25
1903	188,678	4,099	2·17
1904	198,395	4,396	2·22
1905	196,168	4,088	2·08
1906	183,773	3,389	1·85
1907	174,631	2,799	1·60
1908	184,708	2,999	1·62
1909	182,816	2,326	1·27
1910	168,260	2,050	1·22
1911	159,747	1,956	1·22
1912	156,913	1,988	1·27
1913	139,456	1,971	1·41
1914	118,905	2,670	2·25
Average annual increase in years, 1893 to 1904	4,266·64	219·45	Actual.
Average annual decrease in three years, 1904 to 1907	7,921·33	11·07	Per cent.
Increase between 1907 and 1908	3·99	532·33	Actual.
Average annual decrease in ten years, 1904 to 1914	10,077	12·11	Per cent.
	5·76	200	Actual.
	7,959·00	7·11	Per cent.
	4·01	172·60	Actual.
		3·93	Per cent.

Aliens Recommended for Expulsion.—Statement showing, for various parts of the United Kingdom, the number of Convicted Aliens recommended for Expulsion, and the number against whom Expulsion Orders were made, under the Aliens Act, 1905, in each of the under-mentioned years.

55.

(Compiled from the Reports of H.M. Inspector under the Aliens Act, 1905.)

AREA.	Convicted Aliens recom- mended for Expulsion.			Convicted Aliens against whom Expulsion Orders were made.		
	1912.	1913.	1914.	1912.	1913.	1914.
The Metropolis	261	240	357	255	216	239
The rest of England and Wales	111	73	81	102	72	59
Scotland	28	21	5	24	22	3
Ireland	1	2	1	1	1	2
The United Kingdom—TOTAL	401	336	444	382 (a)	311 (b)	303 (c)

(a) Out of 401 cases which became ripe for the Secretary of State's decision.

(b) Out of 339 cases which became ripe for the Secretary of State's decision.

(c) Out of 444 cases which became ripe for the Secretary of State's decision.

NOTE.—In 1912, 43 Aliens were recommended for Expulsion on grounds other than Conviction for Offences. Orders were made against 26 of these. In 1913, 52 Aliens were recommended for Expulsion on grounds other than Conviction for Offences. Orders were made against 26 of these. In 1914, 70 Aliens were recommended for Expulsion on grounds other than Conviction for Offences. Orders were made against 38 of these.

The detailed reasons why no Expulsion Orders were made in certain cases (whether recommended for Conviction of Offences or on other grounds) are stated in H.M. Inspector's Reports.

Imports and Exports (exclusive of Bullion and Specie) of the 56. United Kingdom [Million £'s].

(Compiled from Cd. 4954 of 1909, and the "Statistical Abstract.")

	Imports.	Re-Exports.	Nett Imports.	Amount of Nett Imports per head of population.	Exports of British and Irish Produce.	Amount per head of population.
Annual Average.				£ s. d.		£ s. d.
1855-9 ..	169	23	146	5 3 8	116	4 2 4
1860-4 ..	235	42	193	6 12 9	138	4 14 8
1865-9 ..	286	49	237	7 16 3	181	5 19 0
1870-4 ..	346	55	291	9 2 4	235	7 7 4
1875-9 ..	375	55	320	9 10 4	202	6 0 0
1880-4 ..	408	64	344	9 15 3	224	6 13 2
1885-9 ..	380	61	319	8 14 2	226	6 3 8
1890-4 ..	419	62	357	9 7 1	234	6 2 10
1895-9 ..	453	60	393	9 16 5	*238	5 18 11
1900-4 ..	533	67	466	11 2 2	*283	6 14 9
1905-9 ..	714	105	609	13 7 7	*457	10 0 6
Year.						
1910	678	104	574	12 15 10	*422	9 7 6
1911	680	103	577	12 14 9	*448	9 19 1
1912	745	112	633	13 18 2	*480	10 8 8
1913	769	110	659	14 8 5	*514	11 3 4
1914	697	95	601	13 0 10	*424	9 3 10
1915	852	99	753	—	*385	—
1916	948	97	851	—	*506	—
1917	1064	69	995	—	*527	—

*Excluding value of ships and boats (new) with their machinery. The value of these exports was not recorded in the years prior to 1899.

Imports of Merchandise into the United Kingdom from Foreign 57. Countries and British Possessions respectively. [Million £'s.]

(Compiled from Cd. 4954 of 1909, and the "Annual Statement of Trade.")

	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.		BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	
	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.
Annual Average 1855-9	129	76.5	40	23.5
" " 1860-4	167	71.2	68	28.8
" " 1865-9	218	76.0	68	24.0
" " 1870-4	270	78.0	76	22.0
" " 1875-9	292	77.9	83	22.1
" " 1880-4	312	76.5	96	23.5
" " 1885-9	293	77.1	87	22.9
" " 1890-4	323	77.1	96	22.9
" " 1895-9	355	78.4	98	21.6
" " 1900-4	422	79.2	111	20.8
" " 1905-9	467	77.0	140	25.0
Year 1910	508	74.9	170	25.1
" 1911	509	74.9	171	25.1
" 1912	559	75.0	186	25.0
" 1913	577	75.3	191	24.7
" 1914	509	73.0	188	27.0
" 1915	580	68.0	272	32.0
" 1916	646	68.0	303	32.0
" 1917	705	66.0	359	34.0

NOTE.—Figures for 1909 and subsequent years are not strictly comparable with those for former years. In 1909 and subsequent years Imports are assigned to the countries whence they were consigned to the United Kingdom, and not, as in previous years, to the countries whence they were shipped direct to the United Kingdom. So also with Exports. In 1909 and subsequent years Exports are assigned to the countries to which they were consigned, though possessing no seaboard, and not to the countries through which they were shipped, as in previous years.

The Annual Statement of Trade for 1915 (Vols. I. and II.) contains figures on the new basis for the years 1910-1915. A supplemental volume is also issued containing figures for 1915 on the old basis.

Exports (Merchandise only) of British, Irish, Foreign, and Colonial Produce from United Kingdom to Foreign Countries and British Possessions respectively. [Million £'s.]

(Compiled from Cd. 4954 of 1909, and the "Annual Statement of Trade.")

	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.		BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	
	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.
Annual Average 1860-4	131	72·5	49	27·5
" " 1865-9	176	76·7	54	23·3
" " 1870-4	225	77·5	65	22·5
" " 1875-9	185	71·8	72	28·2
" " 1880-4	210	70·6	88	29·4
" " 1885-9	201	70·0	86	30·0
" " 1890-4	211	71·2	85	23·8
" " 1895-9	211*	70·8	87*	29·2
" " 1900-4	236*	67·5	114*	32·5
Year 1905	231*	69·6	122*	30·4
" 1906	322*	71·2	130*	28·8
" 1907	363*	71·3	146*	28·7
" 1908	312*	70·0	134*	30·0
" 1909	327*	70·6	136*	29·4
Annual Average 1905-9	321*	70·5	134*	29·5
Year 1910	367*	70·0	158*	30·0
" 1911	380*	69·1	170*	30·9
" 1912	401*	67·9	190*	32·1
" 1913	417*	66·6	207*	33·2
" 1914	336*	64·7	183*	35·3
Annual Average 1910-14	380	67·6	182*	32·3
Year 1915	323*	66·8	160*	33·2
" 1916	402*	66·6	201*	33·4
" 1917	415*	70·0	179*	30·0

N.B.—See Note to Table 57.

* Excluding value of Ships and Boats (new) with their machinery. The value of these Exports was not recorded prior to 1899.

Exports of British and Irish Produce (Merchandise only) from the United Kingdom to Foreign Countries and British Possessions respectively. [Million £'s.]

(Compiled from Cd. 4954 of 1909, and the "Annual Statement of Trade.")

	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.		BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	
	Amount.	Per cent.	Amount.	Per cent.
Annual Average 1860-4	92	66·6	46	33·4
" " 1865-9	131	72·4	50	27·6
" " 1870-4	175	74·4	60	25·6
" " 1875-9	135	60·9	67	33·1
" " 1880-4	153	65·5	81	34·5
" " 1885-9	147	65·0	79	35·0
" " 1890-4	156	66·5	78	33·5
" " 1895-9	157*	65·9	81*	34·1
" " 1900-4	177*	62·7	106*	37·3
Year 1905	212*	65·4	113*	34·6
" 1906	246*	67·0	121*	33·0
" 1907	281*	67·5	135*	32·5
" 1908	242*	66·2	124*	33·8
" 1909	247*	66·2	126*	33·8
Annual Average 1905-9	246*	66·5	124*	33·5
Year 1910	275*	65·3	146*	34·7
" 1911	290*	64·9	157*	35·1
" 1912	304*	63·3	176*	36·7
" 1913	321*	62·5	193*	37·5
" 1914	253*	59·7	171*	40·3
Annual Average 1910-14	288·6	63·1	168·6*	36·8
Year 1915	235*	61·3	148*	38·7
" 1916	319*	63·1	186*	36·9
" 1917	353*	67·2	172*	32·8

N.B.—See Note to Table 57.

* Excluding Value of Ships and Boats (new) with their machinery. The value of these Exports was not recorded prior to 1899.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—continued.

N.B.—Exports of Produce and Manufactures of the United Kingdom.	RUSSIA.			GERMANY.			HOLLAND.					
	OUR EXPORTS TO.		OUR IMPORTS FROM.	OUR EXPORTS TO.		OUR IMPORTS FROM.	OUR EXPORTS TO.		OUR IMPORTS FROM.			
	Value Million £s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £s.	Percentage of Total.		
Annual Average 1855-9	2	2.0	10	6.0	12	10.2	12	7.0	5	4.7	7	3.9
" " 1860-4	3	2.2	14	6.0	13	9.4	15	6.2	6	4.3	9	3.8
" " 1865-9	4	2.2	19	6.7	20	11.1	18	6.4	10	5.3	12	4.1
" " 1870-4	8	3.4	22	6.4	26	11.1	19	5.4	14	6.0	14	3.9
" " 1875-9	6	3.3	19	5.0	20	10.0	23	6.1	11	5.1	19	5.1
" " 1880-4	6	2.5	17	4.3	18	7.7	25	6.2	9	4.0	25	6.1
" " 1885-9	4	2.0	20	5.3	16	7.2	25	6.5	9	3.9	26	6.8
" " 1890-4	6	2.5	21	5.0	18	7.8	26	6.2	9	4.0	28	6.7
" " 1895-9	8*	3.5	22	4.8	23*	9.4	28	6.2	9*	3.6	29	6.4
" " 1900-4	9	3.1	26	4.9	24	8.4	33	6.2	9	3.1	34	6.4
Year 1905	8	—	33	—	29	—	36	—	10	—	35	—
" 1906	9	—	30	—	33	—	38	—	11	—	37	—
" 1907	11	—	31	—	40	—	39	—	14	—	37	—
" 1908	11	—	28	—	32	—	38	—	11	—	36	—
" 1909	11	—	37	—	32	—	38	—	12	—	17	—
Annual Average 1905-9	10	—	32	—	33	—	42	—	16	—	32	—
Year 1910	12	—	43	—	37	—	62	—	13	—	18	—
" 1911	14	—	43	—	39	—	66	—	13	—	19	—
" 1912	14	—	41	—	40	—	70	—	13	—	21	—
" 1913	18	—	40	—	41	—	89	—	15	—	24	—
" 1914	14	—	28	—	23	—	47	—	13	—	24	—
Annual Average 1910-14	14	—	39	—	36	—	65	—	14	—	21	—
Year 1915	14	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	24	—
" 1916	25	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	22	—
" 1917	49	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	20	—

N.B.—See Note to Table 57.

* The value of Ships and Boats (new) with their machinery were not recorded prior to 1899.

Trade with certain Foreign Countries and British Possessions—continued.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—continued.

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N. B.—Exports of Produce and Manufactures of the United Kingdom.	BELGIUM.				FRANCE.				UNITED STATES.			
	OUR EXPORTS TO.		OUR IMPORTS FROM.		OUR EXPORTS TO.		OUR IMPORTS FROM.		OUR EXPORTS TO.		OUR IMPORTS FROM.	
	Value Million £s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £s.	Percentage of Total.
Annual Average 1855-9.....	2	1'5	3	1'9	6	4'8	12	7'2	19	16'4	33	19'4
" " 1860-4.....	2	1'5	5	2'0	8	5'8	21	9'2	15	10'9	32	13'6
" " 1865-9.....	3	1'7	8	2'8	11	6'1	34	11'9	24	12'9	39	13'7
" " 1870-4.....	6	2'8	13	3'8	16	6'8	40	11'6	33	14'1	62	18'0
" " 1875-9.....	6	2'5	13	3'5	15	7'5	43	11'6	18	9'0	81	21'6
" " 1880-4.....	8	3'2	14	3'4	17	7'2	39	9'7	28	12'2	97	23'7
" " 1885-9.....	7	3'2	16	4'1	15	6'3	39	10'2	28	12'2	85	22'5
" " 1890-4.....	7	3'1	17	4'0	13	6'4	44	10'5	26	11'0	98	23'4
" " 1895-9.....	8*	3'5	20	4'5	14*	5'9	51	11'3	21*	8'6	110	24'4
" " 1900-4.....	9	3'2	26	4'9	16	5'8	51	9'6	21	7'4	180	24'3
Year 1905.....	10	—	28	—	16	—	53	—	24	—	116	—
" 1906.....	12	—	29	—	20	—	54	—	28	—	131	—
" 1907.....	13	—	28	—	22	—	53	—	31	—	124	—
" 1908.....	12	—	27	—	22	—	48	—	20	—	124	—
" 1909.....	13	—	18	—	22	—	44	—	30	—	118	—
Annual Average 1905-9.....	12	—	26	—	20	—	50	—	27	—	125	—
Year 1910.....	14	—	19	—	23	—	44	—	31	—	118	—
" 1911.....	14	—	21	—	24	—	42	—	28	—	123	—
" 1912.....	14	—	24	—	26	—	46	—	30	—	135	—
" 1913.....	13	—	23	—	29	—	46	—	29	—	142	—
" 1914.....	8	—	16	—	26	—	38	—	34	—	130	—
Annual Average 1910-14.....	13	—	21	—	26	—	43	—	30	—	131	—
Year 1915.....	—	—	2	—	70	—	32	—	26	—	233	—
" 1916.....	—	—	1	—	93	—	27	—	33	—	292	—
" 1917.....	—	—	—	—	112	—	23	—	33	—	376	—

N. B.—See Note to Table 57. * The value of Ships and Boats (new) with their machinery were not recorded prior to 1899.

Trade with certain Foreign Countries and British Possessions—continued.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—continued.

N.B.—Exports of Produce and Manufactures of the United Kingdom.	BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.				BRITISH WEST INDIES AND BRITISH GUIANA.				AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.			
	OUR EXPORTS TO.		OUR IMPORTS FROM.		OUR EXPORTS TO.		OUR IMPORTS FROM.		OUR EXPORTS TO.		OUR IMPORTS FROM.	
	Value £'s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £'s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £'s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £'s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £'s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £'s.	Percentage of Total.
Annual Average 1855-9	4	3.1	5	3.3	2	1.7	6	3.4	10	8.4	6	3.3
" " 1860-4	5	3.6	8	3.3	3	2.2	7	3.6	11	8.0	7	3.1
" " 1865-9	6	3.1	7	2.5	3	1.2	6	2.2	12	6.9	12	4.1
" " 1870-4	9	3.6	10	3.0	2	1.3	6	1.8	14	6.0	16	4.7
" " 1875-9	7	3.5	10	2.8	3	1.5	7	1.8	19	9.1	22	5.8
" " 1880-4	9	3.8	11	2.8	3	1.3	6	1.4	22	9.4	27	6.5
" " 1885-9	8	3.4	10	2.8	3	1.2	3	0.9	23	10.2	24	6.3
" " 1890-4	7	3.0	13	3.2	3	1.3	3	0.6	20	8.4	30	7.3
" " 1895-9	6*	2.6	18	4.0	2*	1.1	2	0.5	21*	8.7	31	6.8
" " 1900-4	10	3.5	23	4.4	3	0.9	2	0.4	25	8.7	34	6.3
Year 1905	12	—	16	—	3	—	3	—	22	—	40	—
" " 1906	14	—	21	—	3	—	3	—	27	—	45	—
" " 1907	18	—	28	—	3	—	3	—	32	—	52	—
" " 1908	13	—	27	—	3	—	3	—	31	—	44	—
" " 1909	16	—	27	—	3	—	3	—	31	—	50	—
Annual Average 1905-09	15	—	28	—	3	—	3	—	29	—	46	—
Year 1910	20	—	26	—	3	—	3	—	36	—	59	—
" " 1911	20	—	25	—	3	—	2	—	41	—	57	—
" " 1912	24	—	27	—	3	—	2	—	45	—	56	—
" " 1913	24	—	30	—	3	—	3	—	45	—	58	—
" " 1914	17	—	31	—	3	—	3	—	43	—	59	—
Annual Average 1910-14	21	—	28	—	3	—	3	—	42	—	58	—
Year 1915	13	—	41	—	2	—	4	—	38	—	76	—
" " 1916	18	—	59	—	2	—	5	—	48	—	68	—
" " 1917	16	—	84	—	2	—	6	—	29	—	93	—

N.B.—See Note to Table 57. * The value of Ships and Boats (new) with their machinery were not recorded prior to 1899.

Trade with certain Foreign Countries and British Possessions—continued.

N.E.—Exports of Produce and Manufactures of the United Kingdom.	BRITISH INDIA.				CAPE OF GOOD HOPE AND NATAL.			
	OUR EXPORTS TO		OUR IMPORTS FROM		OUR EXPORTS TO.		OUR IMPORTS FROM.	
	Value Million £'s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £'s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £'s.	Percentage of Total.	Value Million £'s.	Percentage of Total.
Annual Average 1855-9	14	12.1	16	9.3	2	1.4	2	1.1
" " 1860-4	18	13.0	34	14.5	2	1.5	2	0.8
" " 1865-9	20	10.9	32	11.3	2	1.1	3	1.0
" " 1870-4	20	8.5	30	8.7	3	1.4	4	1.0
" " 1875-9	23	11.3	29	7.6	5	2.5	4	1.1
" " 1880-4	30	12.9	35	8.7	6	2.6	5	1.4
" " 1885-9	31	13.7	33	8.5	5	2.4	5	1.4
" " 1890-4	30	12.9	30	7.1	8	3.6	6	1.4
" " 1895-9	29*	12.0	26	5.8	12*	5.2	5	1.2
" " 1900-4	35	12.2	30	5.7	19	6.8	5	1.0
Year 1905	43	—	36	—	16	—	6	—
" 1906	45	—	38	—	15	—	6	—
" 1907	51	—	44	—	14	—	9	—
" 1908	48	—	30	—	12	—	7	—
" 1909	44	—	35	—	14	—	10	—
Annual Average 1905-9	46	—	37	—	14	—	8	—
Year 1910	46	—	43	—	13	—	10	—
" 1911	52	—	45	—	13	—	9	—
" 1912	58	—	52	—	14	—	11	—
" 1913	70	—	48	—	16	—	12	—
" 1914	63	—	43	—	14	—	10	—
Annual Average 1910-4	58	—	46	—	14	—	10	—
Year 1915	46	—	62	—	13	—	11	—
" 1916	53	—	72	—	16	—	12	—
" 1917	60	—	67	—	13	—	11	—

N.E.—See Note to Table 57.

* The value of Ships and Boats (new) with their machinery were not recorded prior to 1899.

† Excluding Diamonds.

Grain and Flour Imports.—Quantities of the various descriptions of Grain, and of Wheat Flour, imported into the United Kingdom in each year from 1894 to 1917 inclusive.

(Compiled from various numbers of the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

Years	Wheat— Grain.	Wheat— Meal and Flour.	Wheat— Total of Grain and Flour in equivalent weight of Grain.	Barley.	Oats.	Maize.	Other kinds— Rye, Buckwh't, Peas, and Beans.
	Million Cwts.	Million Cwts.	Million Cwts.	Million Cwts.	Million Cwts.	Million Cwts.	Million Cwts.
1894	70	19	97	31	15	35	9
1895	82	18	107	24	16	34	8
1896	70	21	100	22	18	52	7
1897	63	19	89	19	16	54	7
1898	65	21	94	24	16	57	6
1899	67	23	99	17	16	63	7
1900	69	22	99	17	20	54	6
1901	70	23	101	22	22	51	6
1902	81	19	108	25	16	44	6
1903	88	21	117	27	16	50	6
1904	98	15	118	27	14	43	6
1905	95	12	114	21	17	42	6
1906	93	14	113	20	15	49	4
1907	97	13	116	20	10	53	4
1908	91	13	109	18	14	34	4
1909	98	11	113	22	18	39	5
1910	105	10	119	18	17	37	4
1911	98	10	112	24	18	38	5
1912	109	10	124	20	18	44	6
1913	106	12	123	22	18	49	5
1914	104	10	118	16	14	39	4
1915	89	10	103	12	10	49	4
1916	100	10	114	16	12	34	4
1917	92	14	—	9	13	25	7

Imports and Exports of Raw Cotton into and from the United Kingdom. [Million cwts.]

(Compiled from Cd. 1761 of 1903 and "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

	Imports.	Re-exports.	Net Imports
Annual Average 1855-9.....	9.2	1.3	7.9
" " 1860-4.....	8.4	2.2	6.2
" " 1865-9.....	11.0	2.9	8.1
" " 1870-4.....	13.6	2.4	11.2
" " 1875-9.....	12.7	1.7	11.0
" " 1880-4.....	15.3	2.1	13.2
" " 1885-9.....	15.4	2.2	13.1
" " 1890-4.....	15.6	1.9	13.7
" " 1895-9.....	16.1	2.0	14.1
" " 1900-4.....	16.3	2.2	14.1
" " 1905-9.....	19.2	2.4	16.8
Year 1910.....	17.6	2.3	15.3
" 1911.....	19.7	2.6	17.1
" 1912.....	25.0	2.8	22.1
" 1913.....	19.4	2.3	17.1
" 1914.....	16.6	1.9	14.7
Annual Average 1910-4.....	19.7	2.4	17.3
Year 1915.....	13.6	3.0	20.5
" 1916.....	19.3	2.1	17.2
" 1917.....	14.5	1.0	13.5

Foreign.

Imports and Exports (commerce spécial) of GERMANY.

63.

[Million £'s.]

(Compiled from Cd. 4954 of 1909, and "Foreign Trade and Commerce" Returns.)

	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Amount.	Per head of Population.	Amount.	Per head of Population.
		£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Annual Average 1890-4	154·4	3 8 3	155·4	3 8 8
" " 1895-9	162·6	3 9 5	153·5	3 5 6
" " 1890-4	202·3	4 1 0	155·1	3 2 9
Year 1895	206·0	—	165·9	—
" 1896	215·4	—	176·3	—
" 1897	234·0†	—	181·7†	—
" 1898	254·0†	—	187·8†	—
" 1899	274·2†	—	210·3†	—
Annual Average 1895-9	236·7†	4 10 7†	184·4†	3 10 7†
Year 1900	288·3†	—	230·6†	—
" 1901	271·1†	—	221·6†	—
" 1902	281·5†	—	233·9†	—
" 1903	300·1†	—	250·7†	—
" 1904	318·2†	—	261·1†	—
Annual Average 1900-4	291·8	5 3 6†	239·1	4 5 0†
Year 1905	356·4†	—	286·6†	—
" 1906	394·4†	—	312·7†	—
" 1907	430·0†	—	336·6†	—
" 1908	376·9†	—	314·6†	—
" 1909	419·2†	—	324·2†	—
Annual Average 1905-9	395·4	—	314·9	—
Year 1910	439·0†	—	367·5†	—
" 1911	477·2†	—	393·5†	—
" 1912	525·6†	—	440·3†	—
" 1913	525·8†*	—	495·6†	—
" 1914†	269·3†*	—	249·2†	—

† Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" (Improvement Trade) for home account in 1897 and subsequent years. * Subject to rectification. ‡ Figures for six months ended

June. Latest available information.

(No further figures available.)

Imports and Exports (commerce spécial) of FRANCE.

64.

[Million £'s.]

(Compiled from Cd. 1761 of 1903, and "Foreign Trade and Commerce" Returns.)

	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Amount.	Per head of Population.	Amount.	Per head of Population.
		£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Annual Average 1860-4	91.9	2 9 1	96.1	2 11 4
" " 1865-9	119.3	3 2 8	119.7	3 2 11
" " 1870-4	136.5	3 15 8	135.4	3 15 0
" " 1875-9	159.7	4 6 7	138.4	3 14 11
" " 1880-4	190.9	5 1 4	138.3	3 13 5
" " 1885-9	166.0	4 6 10	132.3	3 9 3
" " 1890-4	168.3	4 8 0	136.8	3 11 4
Year 1895	148.8	—	135.0	—
" 1896	151.9	—	136.0	—
" 1897	158.2	—	143.9	—
" 1898	178.9	—	140.4	—
" 1899	180.7	—	166.1	—
Annual Average 1895-9	163.7	4 5 0	144.3	3 14 11
Year 1900	187.9	—	164.3	—
" 1901	174.8	—	160.5	—
" 1902	175.8	—	170.1	—
" 1903	192.0	—	170.1	—
" 1904	180.1	—	178.0	—
Annual Average 1900-4	182.1	4 13 6	168.8	4 6 8
Year 1905	191.2	—	194.7	—
" 1906	225.1	—	210.7	—
" 1907	248.9	—	223.8	—
" 1908	225.6	—	202.0	—
" 1909	249.8	—	228.7	—
Annual Average 1905-9	228.1	—	212.0	—
Year 1910	286.9	—	249.3	—
" 1911	322.6	—	243.0	—
" 1912	329.2	—	268.5	—
" 1913	336.8	—	275.2	—
" 1914*	253.9	—	193.0	—

* Subject to rectification.

Production and Raw Materials.—Quantity of Coal* produced in the United Kingdom, and in Germany, France, and the United States. [Million Tons.]

65.

(Compiled from "Coal Tables, 1912," No. 285 of 1914 and "Statistical Abstract, U.K.")

YEAR.	UNITED KINGDOM.	GERMANY.	FRANCE.	UNITED STATES.
	Million Tons.	Million Tons.	Million Tons.	Million Tons.
1890	181.6	69.1	25.2	140.9
1891	185.5	72.5	25.1	150.5
1892	181.8	70.2	25.3	160.1
1893	164.3	72.7	24.8	162.8
1894	188.3	75.5	26.5	152.4
1895	189.7	77.9	27.1	172.4
1896	195.4	84.3	28.3	171.4
1897	202.1	89.6	29.8	178.8
1898	202.1	94.8	31.3	196.4
1899	220.1	100.0	31.7	226.6
1900	225.2	107.5	32.2	240.8
1901	219.0	106.8	31.1	261.9
1902	227.1	105.7	28.9	269.3
1903	230.3	114.8	33.7	319.1
1904	232.4	118.9	33.0	314.1
1905	236.1	119.3	34.7	350.8
1906	251.1	134.9	32.9	360.8
1907	267.8	140.9	35.4	428.9
1908	261.5	143.7	36.0	371.3
1909	263.8	144.6	36.5	411.4
1910	264.4	148.6	37.0	447.8
1911	271.9	156.0	38.0	443.1
1912	260.4	172.0	39.7†	477.2
1913	287.4	} Not available.		
1914	265.6			
1915	253.2			
1916	256.3			

* Not including Lignite produced in Germany, France, and the United States.

† Provisional figures.

Quantity of **Pig Iron** produced in the United Kingdom, and in Germany, France and the United States. [Million tons.]

66. (Compiled from Statistical Abstracts for the United Kingdom and Foreign Countries.)

YEAR.	UNITED KINGDOM.	GERMANY.	FRANCE.	UNITED STATES.
	Million Tons.	Million Tons.	Million Tons.	Million Tons.
1894.....	7·4	5·3	2·0	6·7
1895.....	7·7	5·4	2·0	9·4
1896.....	8·7	6·3	2·3	8·6
1897.....	8·8	6·8	2·4	9·7
1898.....	8·6	7·2	2·5	11·8
1899.....	9·4	8·0	2·5	13·6
1900.....	9·0	8·4	2·7	13·8
1901.....	7·9	7·7	2·4	15·9
1902.....	8·7	8·4	2·4	17·8
1903.....	8·9	9·9	2·8	18·0
1904.....	8·7	9·9	2·9	16·5
1905.....	9·6	10·7	3·0	23·0
1906.....	10·2	12·1	3·3	25·3
1907.....	10·1	12·7	3·5	26·8
1908.....	9·1	11·6	3·3	15·9
1909.....	9·5	12·6	3·5	25·8
1910.....	10·0	14·8	4·0	27·3
1911.....	9·5	15·6	4·5	23·6
1912.....	8·7	17·6	4·9	29·7
1913.....	10·2	} Not available.		
1914.....	8·8			
1915.....	8·6			
1916.....	8·9			

Wool, Cotton, Iron, and Steel Trades.

67. (Compiled from sources stated below, the "Iron and Steel" Returns and the "Statistical Abstract.")

Year.	WOOLS.		COTTON.		IRON AND STEEL.			
	Estimated Consumption of Wool of United Kingdom.		Estimated Consumption of Raw Cotton in the United Kingdom.		Production of Pig Iron in the United Kingdom.		Estimated Consumption of Pig Iron in the United Kingdom.	
	Total.*	Per Head of Population	Total.†	Per Head of Population	Total.	Per Head of Population	Total.	Per Head of Population
	Million Lbs.	Lbs.	Million Cwts.	Lbs.	Million Tons.	Cwts.	Million Tons.	Cwts.
1875.....	351	10·7	11·0	37·6	6·4	4·0	5·5	3·4
1880.....	370	10·7	12·3	39·8	7·7	4·4	6·2	3·5
1885.....	365	10·1	11·9	37·0	7·4	4·2	6·5	3·6
1890.....	428	11·4	14·8	44·2	7·9	4·2	6·8	3·6
1895.....	510	13·0	14·6	41·8	7·7	4·0	6·9	3·5
1896.....	520	13·1	14·7	41·6	8·7	4·4	7·7	3·9
1897.....	495	12·4	14·5	40·6	8·8	4·4	7·8	3·9
1898.....	568	14·1	15·5	43·1	8·6	4·2	7·7	3·8
1899.....	523	12·8	15·7	43·1	9·4	4·6	8·2	4·0
1900.....	502	12·2	14·5	39·4	9·0	4·4	7·7	3·8
1901.....	541	13·0	14·7	39·6	7·9	3·8	7·3	3·6
1902.....	494	11·8	14·6	39·0	8·7	4·1	7·8	3·8
1903.....	448	10·6	13·9	36·8	8·9	4·2	8·0	3·8
1904.....	437	10·2	14·0	36·7	8·7	4·0	8·0	3·8
1905.....	468	10·8	16·6	43·3	9·6	4·4	8·7	4·0
1906.....	515	11·8	17·0	43·9	10·2	4·6	8·5	4·0
1907.....	591	13·4	17·6	45·0	10·1	4·6	8·3	3·8
1908.....	524	11·8	15·4	39·0	9·1	4·0	7·9	3·6
1909.....	536	11·9	16·9	42·7	9·5	4·2	8·5	3·8
1910.....	613	13·6	14·5	36·1	10·0	4·4	8·9	4·0
1911.....	633	13·9	17·5	43·3	9·5	4·2	8·5	3·8
1912.....	—	—	18·7	45·9	8·7	3·8	7·7	3·3
1913.....	—	—	—	—	10·2	4·0	—	—
1914.....	—	—	—	—	8·8	—	—	—
1915.....	—	—	—	—	8·6	—	—	—
1916.....	—	—	—	—	8·9	—	—	—

* From Messrs. Schwartz & Co.'s circulars.

† From Messrs. Ellison & Co's circulars.

68. SHIPPING—Tonnage of Vessels (other than War Vessels) built in the United Kingdom. [Thousand Tons.]

(Compiled from Cd. 1761 of 1903, and "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

	Built for British Owners.		Built for Foreigners.
Annual Average 1855-9	242		30
" " 1860-4	289		18
" " 1865-9	339		38
" " 1870-4	396		67
" " 1875-9	400		36
" " 1880-4	568		101
" " 1885-9	432		84
" " 1890-4	617		119
" " 1895-9	593		176
" " 1900-4	735		168
Year 1905	851		197
" 1906	922		235
" 1907	741		296
" 1908	413		189
" 1909	511		110
Annual Average 1905-9	688		205
Year 1910	601		98
" 1911	915		198
" 1912	900		196
" 1913	975		225
" 1914	839		196
" 1915	522		30
" 1916	479		21

69. Tonnage of Shipping in the Foreign Trade of the United Kingdom. [Million tons.] (Latest figures available.)

(Compiled from Cd. 1761 of 1903, and "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

	ENTRIES.			CLEARANCES.		
	British.	Foreign.	Proportion of British to total.	British.	Foreign.	Proportion of British to total.
Annual Average:—						
1855-9	6	4	59·3	7	4	58·3
1860-4	8	5	61·2	8	5	61·0
1865-9	11	5	68·0	11	5	67·5
1870-4	14	7	67·2	14	7	67·5
1875-9	17	8	68·0	18	8	67·9
1880-4	21	9	71·7	22	9	71·6
1885-9	24	9	73·1	25	9	73·2
1890-4	27	10	72·4	28	10	72·3
1895-9	31	13	70·5	32	13	71·1
Year.						
1900	31	18	..	31	18	..
1901	32	17	..	32	17	..
1902	32	17	..	32	18	..
1903	34	18	..	34	18	..
1904	34	19	..	34	19	..
Annual Average 1900-4	33	18	64·7	33	18	64·7
Year.						
1905	35	21	..	35	21	..
1906	38	22	..	38	22	..
1907	40	26	..	40	26	..
1908	39	26	..	39	27	..
1909	40	27	..	40	27	..
Annual Average 1905-9	38	24	61·1	38	25	60·3
Year.						
1910	40	27	..	40	27	..
1911	41	28	..	41	29	..
1912	44	32	..	44	32	..
1913	47	36	..	47	36	..
1914	40	31	..	38	31	..

NOTE.—The particulars for 1899-1902 are exclusive of the tonnage of vessels employed by Government in the conveyance of troops, stores, &c., to and from South Africa. The particulars for 1914 are exclusive of the tonnage of vessels employed by the Government in the conveyance of troops, stores, &c., in connection with the European War; but the figures are increased to an unknown extent in consequence of the remeasurement of certain steam vessels on the coming into full force, at the commencement of the year, of the "Merchant Shipping Act, 1907."

Savings Banks.—Amount of the Computed Capital of Post Office and Trustee Savings Banks, and Number of Depositors in the Banks.

70.

(Compiled from "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

	Total Computed Capital. (In Millions of Pounds Sterling).			Number of Depositors.		
	Post Office Savings Banks.	Trustee Savings Banks.	Total.	Post Office Savings Banks.	Trustee Savings Banks.	Total.
	Million £'s.	Million £'s.	Million £'s.			
Annual Averages :—						
1860-4	—	40·8	42·8	—	1,562,417	1,756,221
1865-9	9·9	37·2	47·1	852,712	1,401,636	2,254,348
1870-4	19·2	39·7	58·9	1,430,894	1,424,755	2,855,649
1875-9	28·7	43·6	72·3	1,880,390	1,500,976	3,381,366
1880-4	39·1	44·7	83·8	2,818,175	1,550,786	4,368,961
1885-9	54·8	46·4	101·2	3,989,514	1,583,910	5,573,424
1890-4	77·0	42·9	119·9	5,451,005	1,498,015	6,949,020
1895-9	115·0	48·4	163·4	7,246,515	1,540,956	8,787,471
1900-4	†143·0	†52·2	195·2	9,087,678	1,667,400	10,755,078
1905-9	†158·2	†52·4	210·6	10,682,241	1,773,610	12,455,851
Year 1910	†168·9	†52·3	221·2	11,832,176	1,827,460	13,659,636
" 1911	†176·5	†53·0	229·5	12,370,646	1,849,043	14,219,689
" 1912	†182·1	†53·8	235·9	12,750,693	1,870,510	14,621,203
" 1913	†187·2	†54·2	241·4	13,198,609	1,912,810	15,111,419
" 1914	†190·5	†53·9	244·4	13,514,814	1,917,944	15,432,758
Annual Average 1910-14 ...	†181·0	†53·4	234·5	12,733,388	1,875,553	14,608,941
Year 1915	186·3	51·4	237·7	14,180,086	1,966,730	16,146,816
" 1916	196·6	53·8	250·4	14,746,821	2,015,894	16,762,715

† Exclusive of amounts of Government Stock held for depositors.

Income Tax.—Gross Amount of the Annual Value of Property and Profits assessed to the Income Tax upon the undermentioned

71.

Classes of Property under Schedules A and D.

(Compiled from "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

Years ended 5th April.	Land.	Houses.	Mines.	Quarries.	Ironworks.	Gasworks.
	Million £'s.	Million £'s.	Million £'s.	Million £'s.	Million £'s.	Million £'s.
Annual Averages :—						
1865-9	63·1	73·8	5·3	0·6	2·0	2·0
1870-4	65·4	87·6	7·1	0·8	4·0	2·6
1875-9	68·4	102·5	13·2	1·1	3·6	3·4
1880-4	67·8	121·0	6·9	0·9	2·6	4·6
1885-9	62·2	133·0	7·4	0·8	1·6	4·9
1890-4	57·3	143·4	10·3	1·0	2·3	4·9
1895-9	54·6	159·4	10·7	1·3	2·2	5·6
1900-4	52·5	184·9	16·1	1·6	4·5	6·1
Year 1905	52·3	201·6	21·2	1·7	3·1	7·6
" 1906	52·2	205·5	20·8	1·7	2·7	7·4
" 1907	52·1	210·4	16·4	1·5	3·0	7·3
" 1908*	52·0	213·5	16·4	1·4	4·5	7·6
" 1909	51·9	216·7	16·6	1·4	5·1	7·8
Annual Average 1905-9	52·1	209·5	18·3	1·5	3·7	7·5
Year 1910	52·0	219·0	18·4	1·2	3·8	7·3
" 1911	52·2	222·2	19·3	1·2	3·2	8·1
" 1912	52·2	223·8	19·6	†2·6	3·4	8·8
" 1913	52·2	226·0	20·2	†2·6	3·5	9·5
" 1914	52·3	228·6	19·6	†2·6	4·2	9·1
Annual Average 1910-14 ...	52·2	224·0	19·4	2·0	3·6	8·6
Year 1915	52·3	231·4	21·5	†2·8	5·2	9·3
" 1916	**52·0	**232·8	Not available.			

* Estimated in lieu of statistics previously published, which were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

** Approximate—actual figures not available.

† Including Markets, Tolls, etc., Fishings and Shootings, Cemeteries, Salt Springs or Works, and Alum Works.

Gross Amount of the Annual Value of Property and Profits assessed
to the Income Tax under each Schedule.

72.

(Compiled from Cd. 7,000 and "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.")

Years ended 5th April.	A.†	B.*	C.‡	D.‡	E.	Total.
Annual Averages :—	Million £'s.	Million £'s.	Million £'s.	Million £'s.	Million £'s.	Million £'s.
1855-9	131	51	23	90	17	317
1860-4	147	53	30	101	20	351
1865-9	151	57	33	155	24	420
1870-4	154	59	39	210	28	490
1875-9	172	68	40	263	32	575
1880-4	190	68	40	268	35	601
1885-9	196	62	44	292	40	634
1890-4	202	58	40	354	49	703
Annual Average 1895-9	214	55	39	379	57	744
Year.						
1900	229	53	39	436	70	827
1901	233	53	41	466	75	868
1902	238	53	44	488	79	902
1903	242	53	46	492	82	915
1904	252	53	45	502	86	938
Annual Average 1900-4	239	53	43	477	78	890
Year.						
1905	255	52	46	505	89	947
1906	259	52	47	500	93	960
1907	264	52	47	519	97	979
1908;†	267	52	43	544	104	1,015
1909	270	52	47	566	110	1,045
Annual Average 1905-9	263	52	47	528	99	989
Year.						
1910 §	272	52	49	559	114	1,046
1911 §	276	52	50	583	120	1,081
1912	277	52	50	599	127	1,105
1913	280	52	50	629	136	1,147
1914	282	52	51	671	146	1,202
Annual Average 1910-14 ..	277	52	50	608	129	1,116
Year.						
1915	285	52	54	724	157	1,272
1916	286	51	72	732	181	1,323

† The assessments on quarries, mines, ironworks, fisheries, canals, railways, gasworks, &c., were transferred from Schedule A to Schedule D from the 5th April, 1866.

* In the years prior to 1874-5 net figures only were returned for Ireland under this Schedule. The full annual value of land assessed under Schedule B is given for all the years included in the table, but it should be remembered that the amount assessed is the "assumed profits from the occupation of land (i.e., one-third of the annual value)."

‡ All assessments on interest of Municipal and Corporation Stocks are included under Schedule D in 1892-3 and subsequent years instead of partly under Schedule C and partly under Schedule D as in former years.

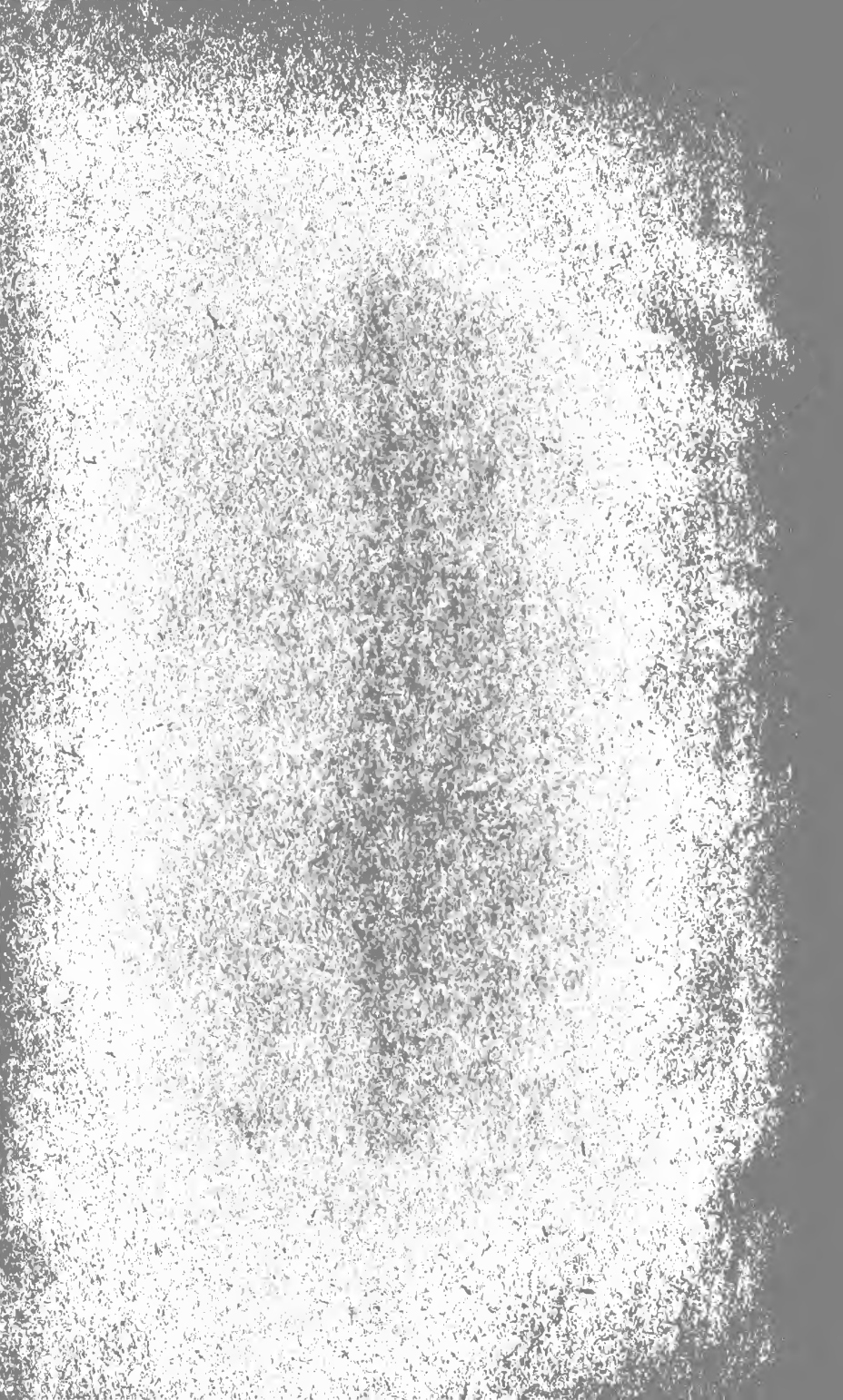
‡‡ Estimated in lieu of statistics previously published, which were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

§ Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill the figures for 1910 (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for 1911 somewhat above, normal.

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